Begin Feb. 1, 1957

30.24-10563

A36 PMS BUDGET (550)
NASSER-DULLES-NEHRU
BY HAL COOPER

LONDON, FEB. 1 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER NO LONGER HOLDS THE UNDISPUTED TITLE OF "FOREIGNER MOST HATED IN BRITAIN." U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA MOVED UP FAST THIS WEEK AS STRONG CONTENDERS.

MOST OBSERVERS STILL GAVE NASSER A SLIGHT LEAD AS CONSEQUENCES OF THE SUEZ CANAL FIASCO PINCHED TIGHTER AND TIGHTER ON THE BRITISH ECONOMY. BUT DULLES' REMARKS ON BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS AND INDIA'S ACTIONS IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE LEFT NASSER'S CLAIM AT LEAST SHAKY.

THE AMERICAN LONG HAS BEEN ONE OF THE LESS FAVORITE FIGURES IN BRITAIN. HIS POPULARITY DROPPED TO ITS NEW LOW AFTER HE TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY: "PERSONALLY, I'D RATHER NOT HAVE A FRENCH AND BRITISH SOLDIER BESIDE ME, ONE ON MY RIGHT AND ONE ON MY LEFT."

DULLES WAS TRYING TO EXPLAIN THAT ONE REASON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HADN'T ASKED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO JOIN IN HIS NEW DOCTRINE ON THE MIDDLE EAST WAS BECAUSE OF THE UNPOPULARITY OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN THE ARAB WORLD AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ INVASION. BUT AS USUAL THE EXPLANATION FAILED TO CATCH UP WITH THE ORIGINAL STATEMENT IN A PUBLIC MIND ALREADY PREPARED TO BELIEVE THE WORST OF DULLES.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SUMMED UP BRITISH REACTIONS THUS: "ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING GOES AGAINST THE GRAIN HERE; BUT THERE IS NO SIMILAR COMPUNCTION ABOUT ANTI-DULLES FEELING, AS THE SECRETARY OF STATE MAY DISCOVER IF HE GOES ON FORGETTING HIMSELF. WHAT HE SAID WAS GRATUITOUSLY OFFENSIVE."

A CARTOON IN THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY SKETCH DEPICTED A COWBOY-CLAD DULLES FIRING TWO SIX-SHOOTERS IN THE AIR AND SHOUTING: "I'D BE SCARED TO GO INTO BATTLE WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH BY MY SIDE." PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ON THE CARTOON SIDELINE, TOLD BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS: "BUT NOT SO SCARED AS I GET EVERY TIME HE SHOOTS HIS MOUTH OFF."

1957

THE ANTI-DULLES SENTIMENT CROSSED PARTY LINES. THE PRO-LABOR DAILY MIRROR DEPICTED DULLES SEATED AT A DESK WITH HIS MOUTH TAPED SHUT. THE DESK WAS LOADED DOWN WITH TELEPHONES LEADING TO OTHER OFFICES LABELED DEPARTMENT OF SECOND THOUGHTS, DEPARTMENT OF EXPLANATIONS, DEPARTMENT OF APOLOGIS, DEPARTMENT OF INTERPRETATIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS, AND DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.

MUCH OF THE BRITISH PRESS ALSO WAS DUMBFOUNDED WHEN EISENHOWER THIS WEEK WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO PRAISE HIS SECRETARY OF STATE.

AS FOR NEHRU, HIS ACTIONS IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE HAVE PLUNGED INDIA'S RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN TO THEIR LOWEST LEVEL SINCE INDIA WON ITS INDEPENDENCE NEARLY 10 YEARS AGO. THE ISSUE HAS BECOME SO TOUCHY THAT THE QUESTION OF INDIA'S LEAVING THE COMMONWEALTH IS OPENLY DEBATED IN BRITAIN.

NORMALLY FRIENDLY BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE ATTACKED NEHRU FOR ANNEXING THE MOST PRODUCTIVE PART OF KASHMIR AND IGNORING U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR MAINTENANCE OF THE STAUS QUO UNTIL THE HIMALAYAN STATE CAN DECIDE IN A PLEBISCITE TO JOIN INDIA OR PAKISTAN.

NEHRU IS PICTURED AS A SMUG HYPOCRITE WHO SETS HIMSELF UP AS A GUARDIAN OF THE WORLD'S MORALS -- UNTIL HIS OWN COUNTRY IS INVOLVED.

MR. RIGHT GOES WRONG," DECLARED ONE HEADLINE. "INDIA, LIKE OTHERS BEFORE, HAS SHOWN ITSELF TO HAVE TWO STANDARDS--ONE FOR THE WORLD AND ONE FOR ITSELF," SAID ANOTHER.

NEHRU, IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY IN MADRAS, DECLARED HE WOULD RESIGN IF IT IS PROVED INDIA HAS NOT HONORED ITS INTERNATIONAL PROMISES ON KASHMIR. HE GAVE NO INDICATION WHOSE PROOF HE WOULD ACCEPT.

THE ANTI-NEHRU FEELING -- WHICH IS REFLECTED UNOFFICIALLY IN FOREIGN OFFICE CIRCLES -- HAS ITS ROOTS IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE. INDIA CHAMPIONED EGYPT'S RIGHT TO TAKE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL CO. AND LATER STUNNED BRITISH OBSERVERS BY WHAT THEY CONSIDERED NEHRU'S HASTE TO CONDEMN THE BRITISH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT. MANY BRITONS ALSO ARE ALARMED AT WHAT THEY CONSIDER NEHRU'S WOOING OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS AT THE TOP OF THE LIST OF THE FOREIGNERS MOST FROWNED ON BY BRITAIN. BUT THE DEVELOPMENTS OF RECENT WEEKS HAVE ALL BUT LOST THE ROLY-POLY KHRUSHCHEV IN THE SHUFFLE.

1957

BU/MM441AES

A95

WITH LONDON A36

MOSCOW, FEB. 1 (AP) -THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA SAID TODAY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PUT HIS FOOT IN HIS MOUTH WITH HIS BRITISH-FRENCH SOLDIER STATEMENT BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK.

THE COMMENT WAS MADE IN THE COURSE OF A BITTER ATTACK BY THE NEWSPAPER ON DULLES. IT ACCUSED HIM OF MAKING "SABRE RATTLING" AND "DANGEROUS" STATEMENTS.

1957

THE NEWSPAPER SUGGESTED DULLES BE RESTRAINED BY HIS FRIENDS IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WHO "MUST REALIZE HOW RISKY IT IS THESE DAYS TO RATTLE THE SABER AGAINST THE POWERFUL CAMP" OF COMMUNISM.

B913AES

A90

LONDON, FEB. 1 (AP)-JAPAN HAS ASKED BRITAIN TO SUSPEND HER FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS, SCHEDULED NEAR CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC BETWEEN MARCH AND AUGUST. AMBASSADOR HARUHIKO NISHI HANDED THE REQUEST TO SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, PERMANENT UNDER SECRETARY AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

1957

MR856AES

A114

(240)

LONDON, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE REACTED FROSTILY TODAY TO PUBLISHED STATEMENTS OF IMAM AHMED OF YEMEN THAT THERE IS NO BORDER BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF ADEN, WHICH YEMEN CLAIMS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLARED YEMEN HAS NO REAL INTEREST IN RESTORING PEACE ON THE FRONTIER, AND ACTUALLY WANTS TO ANNEX THE ADEN PROTECTORATE AND COLONY.

THE YEMEN-ADEN BORDER WAS TEMPORARILY FIXED IN TREATIES OF 1934 AND 1951. YEMEN SAYS BRITISH "AGGRESSION" HAS NULLIFIED THE TREATIES, WHICH BRITAIN REGARDS AS STILL IN FORCE.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN REFERRED TO AN INTERVIEW GRANTED TO WESTERN NEWSMEN BY THE IMAM, OR KING, AT HIS PALACE IN SUKHNE.

1957

THE LONDON TIMES QUOTED THE IMAM AS SAYING THE TIME HAD PASSED WHEN THE FRONTIER ISSUE COULD BE SETTLED BY PEACE TALKS. THERE HAS BEEN AN EXCHANGE OF BRITISH AND YEMENI STATEMENTS ON SUCH TALKS, BUT NO AGREEMENT ON WHEN THEY SHOULD BEGIN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH THE IMAM'S QUOTED VIEWS AND THE DELAY IN GETTING THE TALKS UNDER WAY "REVEAL THAT THE REAL REASON FOR THE RECENT ATTACKS ON THE ADEN PROTECTORATE HAS BEEN TO FURTHER YEMEN'S DESIRES AND INTENTIONS TO ANNEX THE PROTECTORATE AND THE COLONY AS WELL."

WILTON WYNN, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT NOW IN YEMEN, IN A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM HODEIDA ON THE WEST COAST, QUOTED HASSAN IBRAHIM, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, AS ACCUSING BRITAIN OF LAYING MINES IN THE RED SEA OFF HODEIDA.

THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD OF YEMENITES ARMED ONLY WITH RIFLES FIGHTING BRITISH PLANES AND TANKS. HE CLAIMED TWO YEMENIS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED IN A BATTLE AT QATABA NEAR THE SOUTHERN FRONTIER ON SUNDAY.

MJ1015AES

1957

B38 (SEG)

(150)

BONN, FEB. 1 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TODAY ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF BREAKING THEIR PROMISE TO ALLOW REPATRIATION OF THOUSANDS OF GERMANS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS IN THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG, VON BRENTANO SAID THAT SOVIET OBSTRUCTION HAD MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CLEAR UP THE FATE OF 90,000 GERMAN CIVILIANS AND 1,200,000 SOLDIERS BELIEVED MISSING IN RUSSIA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID IN SOME CASES THE RUSSIANS HAD GRANTED GERMANS PERMISSION TO LEAVE BUT THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE EXTRAORDINARILY DIFFICULT. THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE HAVE WRITTEN TO THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW SEEKING HELP, TO GET HOME, HE SAID.

RECENTLY, HE CLAIMED, GERMANS SEEKING TO LEAVE RUSSIA WERE MOVED TO OTHER PLACES TO BREAK THEIR CONTACT WITH THE EMBASSY, AND GERMAN EXPERTS EMPLOYED IN RUSSIA WERE DETAINED AFTER EXPIRATION OF THEIR CONTRACTS.

RK714AES

1957

B29

(Q) (180)

KX

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FEB. 1 (AP)-AN AMERICAN PUBLISHER, ROBERT MCKINNEY, TONIGHT CALLED FOR EXPLOITATION OF ATOMIC POWER IN WESTERN EUROPE TO MAKE THE AREA LESS DEPENDENT ON MIDEAST OIL.

MCKINNEY TOLD A GERMAN-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MEETING THAT A CRISIS SIMILAR TO SUEZ A FEW YEARS FROM NOW WOULD HAVE A DEVASTATING EFFECT FOR WEST EUROPEAN ECONOMIES.

"BUT IF ATOMIC POWER IS VIGOROUSLY EXPLOITED IN WESTERN EUROPE DISRUPTION OF OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, FOR WHATEVER REASON, NEED NOT CAUSE COMPLETE ECONOMIC HAVOC," HE SAID.

"EVEN WITH A BROAD ATOMIC POWER BASE IN WESTERN EUROPE, LOSS OF MIDDLE EAST OIL SUPPLIES WOULD STILL BE PAINFUL, BUT SUBSTITUTION OF OIL AND COAL FROM OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD COULD CARRY YOU THROUGH. IN SUCH A POSITION YOU WOULD BE LESS VULNERABLE TO THE CONSEQUENCES OF LOCAL DIFFICULTIES--POLITICAL OR OTHERWISE--IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

MCKINNEY, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, HEADED A CITIZENS PANEL ON THE IMPACT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY THAT REPORTED TO CONGRESS EARLY LAST YEAR. HE NOW IS EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN.

KS508PES

1957

S36

(100)

BERLIN, FEB. 1 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DECLARED TODAY A COMMON MARKET IN WESTERN EUROPE WOULD DEEPEND THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID SUCH A MOVE WOULD SPLIT GERMANY WITH A FORMIDABLE CUSTOMS BARRIER. PLANS FOR THE COMMON MARKET ARE BEING DISCUSSED BY FRANCE, BELGIUM, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, HOLLAND AND WEST GERMANY. IT WOULD ELIMINATE MANY OF THE TARIFF WALLS THAT DIVIDE THE COUNTRIES, AND GRADUALLY REDUCE OTHERS. THE PARTICIPANTS WOULD CREATE COMMON TARIFFS AGAINST OUTSIDERS.

WEST AND EAST GERMANY NOW HAVE CUSTOMS CONTROLS ON THEIR COMMON BORDER, BUT THESE RESTRICTIONS DO NOT APPLY TO GOODS WHICH ARE OFFICIALLY SHIPPED IN EITHER DIRECTION.

KSOGAES

1957

A100

(110)

BERLIN, FEB 1 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ADMITS THAT SOME OF ITS STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS ARE STILL REBELLING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

THE JENA COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER VOLKSWACHT, ARRIVING IN WESTER BERLIN TODAY, SAID A FACULTY COMMITTEE AT JENA UNIVERSITY REFUSED TO EXPEL A STUDENT WHO HAD AGITATED AGAINST COMMUNISM. HIS EXPULSION WAS REQUESTED BY PARTY OFFICIALS AFTER HE DECORATED A DANCE HALL WITH ANTI-COMMUNIST PLACARDS. VOLKSWATCHT SAID THE PLACARDS INSULTED COMMUNISM IN THE "MOST EVIL WAY."

THE PAPER GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS, BUT IT ACCUSED SEVERAL JENA PROFESSORS AND THEIR ASSISTANTS OF HAVING PRO-YUGOSLAV IDEAS AND ADVOCATING CHANGES IN SOVIET SOCIETY.

(EDS: MAKE NAME VOLKSWACHT THRUOUT)

SF827PES

1957

A103 250

AP FOREIGN NEWS ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) VERONA, ITALY, FEB.1 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY'S ATOMIC SUPPORT FORCES HERE HAVE ONE OF THE MOST ARTISTICALLY CONCEALED SUPPLY BASES IN EUROPE.

BUT IT'S NO SECRET.

THE EIGHT-ACRE STORAGE CENTER 14 MILES FROM VERONA IS DISGUISED AS A FARMING COMMUNITY NEAR THE VILLAGE OF CASTELNUOVO.

FALSE FARMHOUSES AND BARNS COVER SUPPLY WAREHOUSES AND REPAIRSHOPS. WHAT APPEARS TO BE THE BELLTOWER OF A LITTLE VILLAGE CHURCH HOLDS THE STORAGE CENTER'S WATER SUPPLY.

FOR ALL THE EFFORT, THE MOCK VILLAGE ALREADY HAS PROVEN DETECTABLE FROM THE AIR.

IT WAS BUILT BY THE GERMANS DURING WORLD WAR II, BUT U.S. BOMBERS SPOTTED IT AND WRECKED MOST OF THE AREA. THE ITALIAN ARMY REBUILT IT AFTER THE WAR, THEN TURNED IT OVER RECENTLY TO SETAF -- THE U.S. ARMY'S SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE.

THAT IS THE 6,000-STRONG U.S. STRIKING FORCE BASED HERE, SINCE THE WITHDRAWAL FROM AUSTRIA, IN SUPPORT OF ITALY'S NATO DEFENSE LINE.

1957

THE STRIKING FORCE IS EQUIPPED WITH HONEST JOHN ROCKET ARTILLERY CAPABLE OF FIRING ATOMIC SHELLS.

STORED AWAY IN THE BIG SHEDS UNDER THE MOCK VILLAGE IS EVERYTHING THE TROOPS MIGHT NEED. ONE WAREHOUSE HOLDS FIVE MILLION NEATLY FOLDED MILITARY MAPS OF SOUTHERN EUROPE.

IN ONE SPORT SUPPLY WAREHOUSE ARE 6,000 BASEBALL GLOVES -- ONE FOR EVERY SOLDIER IN SETAF.

THE "VILLAGE" HAS A POPULATION OF 180. ONE HUNDRED ITALIANS LIVE THERE TO GUARD THE AREA AND THEIR OWN NEARBY AMMUNITION DUMPS. EIGHTY AMERICAN SOLDIERS TAKE CARE OF MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF EQUIPMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY FEB.1--MOVED JAN.31

B926AES

A68

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 1 (AP)-A NICOSIA SPECIAL COURT TODAY SENTENCED A 23-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF FIREARMS.

HE WAS SEIZED LAST MAY WHILE CARRYING A BREN GUN. THE PROSECUTION CHARGED THE WEAPON HAD BEEN USED IN FOUR EOKA AMBUSHES AND HAD CAUSED THE DEATHS OF TWO SECURITY FORCE MEMBERS.

EOKA IS THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION FIGHTING TO END BRITISH RULE OF CYPRUS AND UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

IN THE LATEST OUTBURST OF VIOLENCE REPORTED, SEVEN BOMBS WERE HURLED AT A MILITARY VEHICLE AT ONE OF NICOSIA'S BUSIEST INTERSECTIONS. THREE FAILED TO EXPLODE. THE OTHERS DAMAGED WINDOWS IN NEARBY SHOPS.

RK/JT703AES

A149

(450)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 1 (AP)-AMERICAN STUDENT STUART WHITEHILL KELLOGG SAID TODAY HE IS SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY BECAUSE HE FEARS PROSECUTION FOR FIGHTING WITH HUNGARIAN REBELS WHILE WEARING A U.S. ARMY UNIFORM.

KELLOGG, 28, WAS BORN AT WESTFIELD, MASS. AND IS A GRADUATE OF BOSTON UNIVERSITY NOW STUDYING FOR HIS DOCTORATE AT BONN UNIVERSITY. HIS FATHER, LANGDON C. KELLOGG, LIVES AT MADEIRA BEACH, FLA. (P.O. BOX 8026).

KELLOGG SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE VOLUNTARILY FOUGHT WITH HUNGARIAN STUDENTS IN BUDAPEST LAST NOV. 3 AND 4. AS A RESULT, HE SAID, HIS PASSPORT WAS REVOKED AND HE WAS ISSUED A NEW ONE VALID ONLY UNTIL FEB. 17 AND ONLY GOOD FOR DIRECT TRAVEL TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID HE ALREADY HAS BEEN WARNED BY U.S. OFFICIALS THAT HIS ACTIVITIES IN HUNGARY MADE HIM LIABLE TO PROSECUTION. OFFICIALS TOLD HIM HE COULD BE DEPRIVED OF HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP, HE ADDED.

THEREFORE, HE SAID, HE HAS DECIDED NOT TO RETURN HOME BUT TO APPEAL TO THE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. HE CHECKS IN NEXT MONDAY AT CAMP VALKA, A REFUGEE CAMP NEAR NUERNBERG, FOR PROCESSING OF HIS CASE.

KELLOGG SERVED IN THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY--HIGHEST RANK PFC--DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND RETURNED TO STUDY UNDER THE G.I. BILL OF RIGHTS.

WHEN THE HUNGARIANS REVOLTED AGAINST THE RUSSIANS HE HITCHHIKED TO VIENNA "BECAUSE I WANTED TO FIGHT FOR FREEDOM," HE SAID HE OBTAINED A HUNGARIAN VISA IN VIENNA BY PRETENDING TO BE A REPORTER AND REACHED BUDAPEST BY TRAIN NOV. 3.

HE TOLD THIS STORY:

HE REPORTED TO A HUNGARIAN STUDENT GROUP AND "WAS ACCEPTED INTO THE FREEDOM FORCES." HE WAS GIVEN A RIFLE AND 30 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION "BUT NEVER HAD A CHANCE TO USE THEM." HE REMAINED WITH A SUB-HEADQUARTERS MANNED BY STUDENTS IN BUDA, GIVING ADVICE ON DEFENSE OF THE AREA.

THE RUSSIANS LAUNCHED THEIR CRUSHING ATTACK ON THE CITY AT DAWN NOV. 4. THAT NIGHT REBEL HEADQUARTERS ORDERED KELLOGG RELEASED FROM THE FREEDOM FORCES AND TO TAKE REFUGE IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION. THERE HE WAS SEARCHED FOR ARMS AND PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

THE MILITARY ATTACHE WAS "HORRIFIED" BECAUSE KELLOGG WAS WEARING AN AMERICAN ARMY UNIFORM, KELLOGG SAID.

HE WORE A COMPLETE COMBAT UNIFORM, INCLUDING PARKA AND COMBAT BOOTS, "BUT I HAD TAKEN OFF ALL U.S. ARMY INSIGNIA."

ON NOV. 21 HE WAS SENT TO VIENNA IN A LEGATION CAR.

"THERE I HAD A VERY STRAINED INTERVIEW WITH THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE," HE SAID. "THEY TOLD ME I WAS LIABLE TO PROSECUTION FOR:

"1. SERVICE WITH THE ARMED FORCES OF A FOREIGN POWER.

"2. MAKING A FALSE CLAIM TO BE A JOURNALIST TO GET A VISA.

"3. BREACH OF PASSPORT REGULATIONS PROHIBITING TRAVEL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"4. UNAUTHORIZED WEARING OF U.S. ARMY UNIFORM."

ON RETURN TO BONN HIS PASSPORT WAS TAKEN AWAY AND A NEW ONE ISSUED GIVING HIM 60 DAYS TO GET BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

"SO I DECIDED NOT TO GO BACK BECAUSE I FEARED PROSECUTION IN THE UNITED STATES, I JUST WANT TO STAY HERE TO FINISH MY STUDIES."

AJ1226PES

A109AX

(180)

WITH BONN-KELLOGG (A149)

MADEIRA BEACH, FLA., FEB. 1 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF AN AMERICAN STUDENT SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY SAID TODAY SHE DOESN'T BELIEVE "ANY OF THAT NONSENSE."

STUART WHITEHILL KELLOGG, 28, SAID IN BONN, GERMANY, HE FEARS PROSECUTION FOR FIGHTING WITH HUNGARIAN REBELS WHILE WEARING A U.S. ARMY UNIFORM.

HIS MOTHER, MRS. LANGDON C. KELLOGG, LAUGHED OFF HIS PREDICAMENT AND SAID SHE BELIEVES "EVERYTHING WILL TURN OUT ALL RIGHT." SHE REFERRED TO HIS ACTIONS AS "HOT HEAD BUSINESS."

HER SON, SHE ADDED, IS A "SPLENDID CLEAN CUT BOY NOT AT ALL ERRATIC IN HIS BEHAVIOR." SHE SAID HE MUST HAVE GOTTEN "CARRIED AWAY" BY THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AS SHE IMAGINED SOME OTHER AMERICAN STUDENTS MIGHT HAVE DONE.

SHE ALREADY KNEW OF HIS EXPERIENCES IN HUNGARY FROM LETTERS HE HAD WRITTEN HER.

MRS. KELLOGG RELATED THAT "THE (U.S.) CONSUL CAN BE VERY TOUGH BUT THEY JUST DON'T TURN YOU OVER TO A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT."

OF HIS STUDENT ACTIVITIES, SHE EXPLAINED HER SON WAS STUDYING FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND WAS A "WONDERFUL STUDENT."

MRS. KELLOGG SAID HER SON IS IN THE ARMY RESERVES, HAVING SERVED WITH A GOOD RECORD IN ARMY INTELLIGENCE. SHE SAID HE'D KNOW BETTER THAN TO WEAR A U.S. ARMY UNIFORM INTO HUNGARY.

RB851PES

A19 (250)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

BUDAPEST, FEB. 1 (AP)-SIX YOUNG WESTERNERS, CAUGHT IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY WITHOUT PROPER PAPERS, ARE EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER TOMORROW UNDER SECRET POLICE ESCORT AND EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY.

THEY ARE RICHARD RORABACK, 26, OF DOBBS FERRY, N.Y.; EINAR ROOS, A NORWEGIAN; JUDITH CRIPPS, 19, ROGER COOPER, 20, CHRISTOPHER LORD, 21, AND HIS BROTHER, BASIL, 22, ALL BRITONS.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE U.S. LEGATION DECLARED RORABACK HAD BEEN ORDERED EXPELLED AFTER CONFESSING THAT HE HELPED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ESCAPE.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY WAS NOTIFIED THAT THE FOUR BRITONS HAD ADMITTED THEY WERE IN HUNGARY WITHOUT PROPER CREDENTIALS, AND THAT IN VIEW OF THEIR YOUTH AND AS A GESTURE OF "GOOD WILL," THEY WOULD NOT BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

INSTEAD, THE BRITISH WERE TOLD, THEY WOULD BE ESCORTED TO THE HUNGARIAN BORDER TOWN OF HEGYESHALOM ABOUT NOON TOMORROW AND SET FREE TO CROSS INTO AUSTRIA.

MISS CRIPPS, A GRANDDAUGHTER OF THE LATE SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS, COOPER AND THE YOUNGER LORD ARE OXFORD STUDENTS. ALL FOUR BRITONS WERE PICKED UP AFTER CROSSING INTO HUNGARY FROM YUGOSLAVIA LAST MONTH TO DO RELIEF WORK. THEY WERE ARRESTED JAN. 17 AT KECSKEMET.

APPARENTLY THEY POSSESSED ONLY A ONE-DAY TRANSIT VISA.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD ON ROOS, BUT NORWEGIAN REPRESENTATIVES SAID THEY HAD "ENCOURAGING" NEWS ABOUT HIM, AND IT WAS BELIEVED HE WOULD BE IN THE GROUP TO BE ESCORTED TO THE BORDER.

RORABACK AND ROOS WERE ARRESTED BY HUNGARIAN BORDER POLICE JAN. 12 NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER TOWN OF AMDAU, WHERE THEY WERE AIDING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THEY VENTURED TOO FAR ACROSS THE BORDER IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH A BOAT IN WHICH HUNGARIANS WERE CROSSING A CANAL.

KA338PESA20

A138

(130)

LONDON, FEB. 1 (AP)-HUNGARY TODAY EXPELLED FOUR BRITISH YOUTHS IMPRISONED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY ANNOUNCED. THEY WILL LEAVE THE COUNTRY TOMORROW.

THEY ARE JUDITH CRIPPS, 19, GRANDDAUGHTER OF THE LATE SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS; ROGER COOPER, 20; CHRISTOPHER LORD, 21, AND HIS BROTHER, BASIL, 22. THE FIRST THREE ARE STUDENTS AT OXFORD. THEY ENTERED HUNGARY JAN. 14 FROM YUGOSLAVIA TO DO RELIEF WORK, AND WERE PLACED UNDER ARREST.

AN AMERICAN YOUTH, RICHARD RORABACK, 26, OF DOBBS FERRY, N.Y., IS ALSO BEING HELD BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS. HE WAS ARRESTED ALONG WITH EINAR ROOS, A NORWEGIAN. THERE WERE INDICATIONS BOTH RORABACK AND ROOS WOULD BE SIMILARLY EXPELLED.

THE HUNGARIAN NEWS SERVICE OFFICE IN LONDON SAID IT HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT THE FOUR BRITONS WERE EXPELLED BECAUSE "THEY HAVE PLEADED GUILTY AND EXPRESSED THEIR REGRET FOR THEIR PRESENCE."

A178

BELGRADE, FEB. 1 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA REPORTED TODAY THAT THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ENTERING THE COUNTRY HAS INCREASED TO 15,037. OF THAT TOTAL 41 HAVE EMIGRATED TO THE WEST AND 223 HAVE RETURNED TO HUNGARY.

KH158PES

A142

(250)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 1 (AP)--HUNGARY'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT CAUSED MATERIAL DAMAGE THAT WILL COST AT LEAST 125 MILLION DOLLARS TO REPAIR, ACCORDING TO THE FIRST FIGURES PUT TOGETHER BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

NO TOTAL HAS BEEN ISSUED IN BUDAPEST ON THE COST IN LIVES. INDIA PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ESTIMATED THE DEAD AT OVER 30,000, ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS MADE BY HIS DIPLOMATS ON THE SPOT.

THE BIGGEST ECONOMIC LOSS, ACCORDING TO FIGURES OF THE CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE PUBLISHED TODAY, WAS IN STOCKS OF GOODS, ESPECIALLY FOOD AND CLOTHING, PRESUMABLY DESTROYED BY FIRE OR LOOTED. THIS WAS ESTIMATED AT 600 MILLION FORINTS (THE OFFICIAL VALUE OF THE FORINT IS 11 FOR A DOLLAR).

THERE WERE ABOUT 20,000 FLATS DAMAGED, NOT INCLUDING THOSE WITH ONLY WINDOWS BROKEN, AND 2,217 DESTROYED. IN THE EIGHTH AND NINTH DISTRICTS, NEAR THE CENTER OF TOWN ALONG THE EAST BANK OF THE DANUBE, ONE APARTMENT IN EVERY FIVE WAS BADLY HIT.

DAMAGE TO DEPARTMENT STORES WAS PUT AT 150 MILLION FORINTS, INCLUDING THE COMPLETELY DESTROYED DIVATCSARNOK (HALL OF FASHION) DEPARTMENT STORE, THE CITY'S BIGGEST. DAMAGE TO OTHER COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS WAS ESTIMATED AT 150 MILLION FORINTS.

MORE THAN 50 MILLION FORINTS DAMAGE WAS DONE TO ELECTRIC POWER INSTALLATIONS AND 29 MILLION AT THE HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PLANT ON CSEPEL ISLAND ON THE EDGE OF BUDAPEST.

STREETCAR LINES SUFFERED 25 MILLION FORINTS DAMAGE INCLUDING THE DESTRUCTION OF 40 PER CENT OF THE OVERHEAD POWER LINES. OVER TWO MILES OF RAIL WERE DAMAGED AS WELL AS 125 STREETCARS AND TROLLEY BUSES.

JE/J1105PES

B24

(340)

-17-

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB. 1 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE FINNS TODAY THE FUTURE OF NORTH EUROPE "DEPENDS LARGELY ON YOU AND US."

"WE TRUST THE FINNS AND WE BELIEVE THEY ARE BEGINNING TO TRUST US," KHRUSHCHEV SAID AT A FINNISH EMBASSY RECEPTION HONORING VISITING PRIME MINISTER KARL AUGUST FAGERHOLM.

THE PLUMP COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY WAS IN AN EXPANSIVE MOOD AS HE CHATTED WITH THE VISITORS, MEMBERS OF THE MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND WESTERN NEWSMEN.

A DELEGATION HEADED BY FAGERHOLM IS PAYING A GOODWILL VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND TRYING TO WORK OUT A TRADE AGREEMENT. THE NEW PACT WOULD REPLACE A TRIANGULAR SYSTEM WHICH BROKE DOWN RECENTLY WHEN POLAND ROMANIA DEFAULTED ON EXPORTS TO FINLAND.

THE FINNS AND RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO SIGN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON THEIR TALKS TOMORROW. IT PROBABLY WILL INCLUDE A TRADE PROTOCOL.

FAGERHOLM AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OPENED NEGOTIATIONS ON THE AGREEMENT IN THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY. SINCE THEN, THE DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED BETWEEN KAUNO KLEEMOLA, FINNISH MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, AND IVAN KABANOV, SOVIET MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE.

"FINLAND'S AGRICULTURE SETS A FINE EXAMPLE FOR US," KHRUSHCHEV SAID AT THE RECEPTION TONIGHT. "YOUR ANIMAL HUSBANDRY IS SOMETHING WE CAN LEARN FROM, TOO, AND YOU ALSO HAVE A GOOD INDUSTRY. WE CAN BE GOOD CLIENTS OF YOURS, ESPECIALLY FOR YOUR HANDICRAFT PRODUCTS."

30.24-10567

KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED HIGH HOPES THAT SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS WILL CONTINUE TO STRENGTHEN IN THE FUTURE AND SAID GOOD SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS ARE "AN IMPORTANT FACTOR FOR THE FUTURE OF NORTHERN EUROPE."

"I THINK NEITHER YOU NOR WE WANT TO FIGHT," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN HAVE ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT FINLAND THIS SPRING. ASKED WHEN EXACTLY THEY PLANNED TO MAKE THE TRIP AND WHAT THEY HOPED TO ACHIEVE FROM THE VISIT, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"YOU THINK WE HAVE NOTHING BETTER TO DO THAN TO THINK ABOUT WHEN WE ARE GOING ABORAD NEXT. WE HAVE MORE URGENT PROBLEMS TO THINK ABOUT. WHEN THE TIME COMES WE WILL GO. WE WILL GO TO FINLAND WITH GOOD HEARTS AND GOOD INTENTIONS. THE FINNS KNOW WE HAVE NO DEMANDS ON THEM."

FDAAAPES

A155

MOSCOW, FEB. 1 (AP)-SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV TOLD AND AGRICULTURAL WORKERS' MASS MEETING TODAY THE WORLD'S CAPITALISTS STILL CONSIDER COMMUNISM'S GROWTH "A TEMPORARY PHENOMENON--SOMETHING LIKE A SLIGHT COLD WHICH SOON WILL DISAPPEAR."

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV STOOD BY SMILINGLY AS VOROSHILOV DECLARED:

"OUR SUCCESSES INFURIATE CERTAIN CIRCLES--FIRST OF ALL THE IMPERIALISTS. BILLIONAIRES AND OTHER MAGNATES OF CAPITAL CANNOT RECONCILE THEMSELVES TO THE RAPID GROWTH OF THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP, TO THE FACT THAT SOCIALISM HAS ALREADY BEEN TRANSFORMED INTO A WORLD SOCIALIST SYSTEM."

JE1120PES

A12

AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF EVASION AND DELAY IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT, AND OF SPEEDING PREPARATIONS FOR AN ATOMIC WAR.

THE DOUBLE-BARRELED BLAST WAS CONTAINED IN AN OFFICIAL SOVIET STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED BY LEONID F. ILYICHEV, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN.

THE STATEMENT ASSAILED ANEW PLANS ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR SETTING UP SIX ATOMIC SUPPORT COMMANDS TO PROVIDE NUCLEAR FIREPOWER FOR THE U.S. ARMY AND ITS ALLIES. THIS WAS CITED AS "PROOF THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SPEEDING UP PREPARATIONS FOR AN ATOMIC WAR."

THE KREMLIN ISSUED A STATEMENT A WEEK AGO WARNING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, TURKEY, IRAN AND JAPAN THAT PERMITTING U.S.-ALLIED NUCLEAR WEAPON AND MISSILE BASES IN THEIR COUNTRIES WOULD PUT THEM FIRXT IN LINE FOR NUCLEAR RETALIATION.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE SURPRISED AT THE NEW SOVIET STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER EAST-WEST AGREEMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO TOSS THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM BACK INTO THE LAP OF THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE--MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE AND CANADA--WILL CONSIDER U.S. AND SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS IN LONDON IN MID-MARCH. A MAJOR ISSUE BARRING U.N. AGREEMENT FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS IS WHAT CONSTITUTES ADEQUATE CONTROLS AND INSPECTION IN ANY WORLD DISARMAMENT PLAN.

THE NEW SOVIET STATEMENT WENT BACK TO DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS MADE ON NOV. 17. THEY INCLUDED CALLS FOR DISSOLUTION OF ALL MILITARY PACTS, A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS AND WEAPONS, WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS AND AERIAL INSPECTION ALONG A STRIP SEPARATING COMMUNIST AND NONCOMMUNIST AREAS OF EUROPE.

THE STATEMENT ALSO MENTIONED NEGATIVE REPLIES FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO PROPOSALS FOR A BIG POWER CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT.

IT SAID THAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS THE WESTERN POWERS HAD FAILED TO COOPERATE IN PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT "AND THOSE WHO ARE INTERESTED NOT IN WORDS BUT DEEDS CANNOT BUT BE CONCERNED."

THE UNITED STATES WAS CHARGED WITH SPEEDING UP WAR PREPARATION AND "ACCELERATING THE ARMS RACE, INCLUDING THE PREPARATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT PROPOSE TO GIVE UP ITS EFFORTS TOWARD DISARMAMENT AND RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, DESPITE WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS AN UNCOOPERATIVE ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF THE WEST.

JF-JR308PES

A99

WITH MOSCOW

LONDON, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT DESCRIBED A RUSSIAN CHARGE THAT THE WEST HAS EVADED THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION AS A PROPAGANDA STATEMENT.

"IT IS DISAPPOINTING TO SEE THAT, AFTER JOINING IN PROPOSING A WORKMANLIKE PROGRAM FOR FUTURE DISARMAMENT TALKS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS SO SOON DESCENDED TO MAKING PROPAGANDA STATEMENTS OF THIS KIND," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

SF825PES

A168

ALGIERS, FEB. 1 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS DERAILED TWO TRAINS IN ALGERIA TODAY, KILLING 3 EUROPEAN CREWMEN AND WOUNDING 10 MORE EUROPEANS AND MOSLEMS.

THE DERAILMENTS CAME ON THE FIFTH DAY OF A WEEKLONG STRIKE CALLED BY THE NATIONALISTS WHO HAVE AN EYE ON THE FORTHCOMING U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON ALGERIA.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES CLAIM THE STRIKE HAS BEEN ALL BUT STIFLED IN MOST OF ALGERIA, BUT IN THE CAPITAL OF ALGIERS 30 PER CENT OF THE MOSLEM WORKERS ARE STILL STRIKING AND MOST MOSLEM SHOPS REMAINED SHUT.

JS122PES

A76

NIGHT LEAD GAZA (450)

BY ANTOINE YARED

CAIRO, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCED A BLOODLESS ARMED CLASH TOOK PLACE TODAY BETWEEN AN ISRAELI ARMY PATROL AND A SWEDISH PATROL OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE AT THE GAZA STRIP.

IT WAS THE FIRST SHOOTING REPORTED BETWEEN UNEF AND ISRAELI TROOPS.

THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT FROM THE U.N. INFORMATION CENTER IN CAIRO (AND THE ISRAELI VERSION IN JERUSALEM) SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

(AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI BORDER PATROL HAD STRAYED ABOUT 300 METERS ACROSS THE LINE INTO UNEF-CONTROLLED TERRITORY BY MISTAKE. HE SAID AN ISRAELI LIAISON OFFICER HAD APOLOGIZED TO THE UNEF COMMANDER, BUT HE EXPRESSED REGRET THE UNEF UNIT HAD OPENED FIRE "SO HASTILY.")

THE U.N. STATEMENT SAID:

"THE SWEDISH BATTALION OF THE UNEF REPORTED THAT AT 10:20 A.M. FEB. 1 A PATROL INTERCEPTED FIVE ISRAELI SOLDIERS PURSUING A GROUP OF REFUGEES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AT A POINT NORTHWEST OF A CROSSROAD AND WEST OF THE RAFAH CAMP, WHICH HAD BEEN AGREED UPON AS THE MOST ADVANCED ISRAELI POSITION.

"WHEN THE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE CHALLENGED BY THE SWEDISH PATROL, THEY TOOK COVER AND OPENED FIRE WITH RIFLES AND LIGHT MACHINEGUNS. THE SWEDISH PATROL RETURNED THE FIRE AND, FORTUNATELY NO CASUALTIES OCCURRED."

THE UNEF COMMANDER PROTESTED TO THE ISRAELI DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

AS THE CLASH WAS REPORTED, THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK WAS DEBATING ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO GIVE UP THE GAZA STRIP WITHOUT GUARANTEES THAT THE TERRITORY WOULD NOT BE USED TO LAUNCH NEW GUERRILLA RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL.

SEVEN NATIONS OFFERED THE ASSEMBLY A TWO-PART PLAN TO GET THE ISRAELI FORCES OUT OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND MOVE UNEF TROOPS INTO THE TENSE BORDER AREA, INCLUDING THE GAZA STRIP. THE U.N. ALREADY HAS CALLED ON ISRAEL FIVE TIMES TO WITHDRAW FROM GAZA.

THE 26X8-MILE STRIP EXTENDING NORTHEASTWARD FROM EGYPT ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST WAS SEIZED BY ISRAEL IN THE OCT. 29 INVASION OF THE ADJOINING EGYPTIAN SINAI PENINSULA.

THE EGYPTIANS HAD OCCUPIED THE STRIP UNDER THE 1949 ARMISTICE FOLLOWING THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR BETWEEN ARABS AND JEWS. ITS FINAL DISPOSITION REMAINS TO BE SETTLED IN AN ARAB-ISRAEL[illegible] TREATY THAT NEVER HAS MATERIALIZED.

MORE THAN 200,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE PALESTINE WAR HAVE BEEN LIVING IN THE STRIP, HOUSED AND FED WITH U.N. FUNDS.

THE ISRAELIS REFUSE UNDER U.N. PRESSURE TO GIVE UP TWO AREAS OF THE BIG TERRITORY THEY SEIZED FROM EGYPT: 1-THE GAZA STRIP ON THE MEDITERRANEAN SIDE AND 2-POSITIONS ON THE RED SEA GULF OF AQABA WHERE EGYPTIANS FORMERLY BLOCKADED ISRAELI SHIPPING WITH BIG GUNS.

THE UNEF FORCES CONSIST OF ABOUT 5,700 TROOPS FROM 10 SMALL COUNTRIES, MOST OF THEM DEPLOYED OVER THE SINAI PENINSULA IN THE WAKE OF THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

SOME ARE STATIONED ALONG A 120-MILE STRETCH, 3 MILES BACK OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL. THOSE NEAR THE GAZA STRIP IN NORTHERN SINAI ARE SWEDISH AND YUGOSLAV. THE COMBINED DANISH-NORWEGIAN BATTALION IS FARTHER SOUTH, AND THE COLOMBIAN UNIT IS MOVING NORTHWARD TO JOIN THE YUGOSLAVS.

KS711PES

A55

-95-

WITH CAIRO GAZA

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 1 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT AN ISRAELI PATROL MISTAKENLY CROSSED THE BORDER INTO U.N.-HELD EGYPTIAN TERRITORY TODAY AND WAS FIRED ON BY A U.N. PATROL.

HE SAID THE ISRAELIS FIRED A FEW SHOTS TO COVER THEMSELVES WHILE GETTING BACK INTO THEIR TERRITORY.

NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON EITHER SIDE.

THE STRAYING ISRAELIS, THE ARMY SAID, WENT ABOUT 300 METERS INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

AN ISRAELI LIAISON OFFICER EXPLAINED TO THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE COMMANDER THAT A MISTAKE HAD OCCURRED AND OFFERED OFFICIAL APOLOGIES.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE OFFICER EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE UNEF HAD OPENED FIRE "SO HASTILY."

SC614PES

A71UN

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, INDIA AND FIVE OTHER COUNTRIES PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TODAY A TWO-PART PLAN TO MOVE ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPT AND BRING PEACE TO THE UNEASY ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN AS AMAZED U.N. DELEGATES AND OFFICIALS RECEIVED VIA NEWS WIRES AN OFFICIAL U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT IN CAIRO TELLING OF THE FIRST SHOOTING CLASH BETWEEN SWEDISH SOLDIERS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE AND ISRAELI TROOPS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS RECEIVED SHORTLY AFTER THE 80-NATION ASSEMBLY RESUMED DEBATE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN PROBLEM.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, HIMSELF A SWEDE, AND THE DELEGATES SOUGHT URGENTLY TO GET DETAILS. THEY WITHHELD COMMENT UNTIL THEY HAD MORE INFORMATION.

JOINING THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA IN THE LATEST PLAN IN THE ASSEMBLY WERE BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, INDONESIA, NORWAY AND YUGOSLAVIA. CANADA BROKE AWAY AT THE LAST MOMENT ON THE COMPLAINT THAT THE PLAN DID NOT CONTAIN SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE WORK OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

THE 7-NATION PROPOSAL IS MADE UP OF TWO RESOLUTIONS. THE FIRST CALLS ATTENTION TO PREVIOUS REQUESTS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FOR ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM ALL OF EGYPT, DEPLORES THE NON-COMPLIANCE OF ISRAEL, AND CALLS UPON ISRAEL TO COMPLETE ITS WITHDRAWAL WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY.

THE SECOND, TO BE VOTED UPON AFTER THE FIRST RESOLUTION HAS BEEN APPROVED, RECOGNIZES THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL MUST BE FOLLOWED BY ACTION WHICH WOULD ASSURE PROGRESS TOWARD THE CREATION OF PEACEFUL CONDITIONS.

IT NOTES WITH APPRECIATION THE REPORT OF SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD ON SUGGESTIONS FOR STEPS TO BE TAKEN AFTER ISRAEL WITHDRAWS. HE SUGGESTED THE EMERGENCY FORCE COULD BE MOVED INTO THE CONTROVERSIAL AREAS IN ORDER TO GIVE ISRAEL THE GUARANTEES FOR PROTECTION SHE HAS ASKED.

THE RESOLUTION CALLS UPON EGYPT AND ISRAEL SCRUPULOUSLY TO OBSERVE THE PROVISIONS OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. ISRAEL HAS DECLARED THAT AGREEMENT VOID BUT EGYPT AND THE U.N. INSIST IT IS IN GOOD STANDING.

FURTHER, THE RESOLUTION SAYS THAT AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL FROM THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AND GAZA AREAS THE SCRUPULOUS MAINTENANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT REQUIRES THE PLACING OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE, WITH DUE REGARD TO THE CONSIDERATIONS SET OUT IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT WITH A VIEW "TO ASSIST IN ACHIEVING SITUATIONS CONDUCIVE TO THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE AREA."

U.S. SOURCES SAID THIS WORDING GAVE ENOUGH AUTHORITY FOR THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO DEPLOY U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES IN THE TROUBLE ZONE PROVIDED HE GETS THE CONSENT OF EGYPT. IF HE DESIRES TO PUT ANY U.N. FORCES ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINE, HE MUST GET ISRAEL'S CONSENT.

HOWEVER, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON OBJECTED THAT THE RESOLUTION SHOULD CONTAIN SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EMERGENCY FORCES TO BE PLACED IN THE GAZA STRIP, ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE LINE, AND IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA.

30.24-10569

PEARSON SAID HE DECIDED NOT TO BE A CO-SPONSOR BECAUSE HE WISHED TO RETAIN FREEDOM OF ACTION. IF THE DEBATE SHOWS IT POSSIBLE, PEARSON MAY INTRODUCE AMENDMENTS CARRYING OUT HIS IDEA OF DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PLACING OF THE SOLDIERS.

U.N. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., TOOK A LEADING HAND IN WORKING OUT THE PLAN.

LODGE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CHECKED THE VOTES OF THE 80 MEMBERS AND DECIDED THE PEARSON VERSION WOULD NOT GET THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY WHILE THE LESS DEFINITE FORMULA NOW IN THE ASSEMBLY HAD A GOOD CHANCE.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI, REPORTED TO BE FAVORABLY DISPOSED TO THE U.S. PLAN, OPENED THE LATEST DISCUSSION WITH A PLEDGE TO CARRY OUT THE 1949 ARMISTICE WITH ISRAEL.

ISRAEL HAS INFORMED THE U.N. SHE IS WILLING TO EVACUATE EGYPT IF SHE CAN BE GUARANTEED HER INTERESTS WILL BE PROTECTED. ISRAEL INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO LEAVE SHARM EL SHEIKH QUICKLY IF SHE CAN BE ASSURED HER SHIPS WILL BE ABLE TO SAIL UP THE GULF OF AQABA BUT HAS TAKEN STEPS TO ASSUME THE CIVIL AND SOCIAL ADMINISTRATION IN THE GAZA STRIP. ISRAELI SOURCES HERE INDICATE THAT THE QUESTION OF THE FUTURE OF THE GAZA STRIP IS ANOTHER PROBLEM CALLING FOR MORE TALK.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL WAS NOT CONSULTED ON THE TWO RESOLUTIONS. HE SAID ISRAEL'S ATTITUDE ON THE SITUATION REMAINS UNCHANGED.

SEVERAL DELEGATES CONTENDED ISRAEL MUST WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY AND THAT STEPS MUST BE TAKEN TO MAKE CERTAIN NO BELLIGERENT ACTS WERE COMMITTED BY EITHER COUNTRY WHILE A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT IS BEING MADE. THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 5:55 P.M. EST UNTIL 10:30 A.M. EST TOMORROW. PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT WHO ANNOUNCED THE SATURDAY SESSION, SAID HE HOPED THE DEBATE WOULD BE COMPLETED TOMORROW.

TU658PES

A102

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB 1 (AP)-A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "THE QUESTION OF A SUEZ SOLUTION IS BECOMING URGENT" NOW THAT THE WATERWAY IS LIKELY TO BE REOPENED IN A FEW WEEKS.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS SIR PIERSON DIXON, THE BRITISH DELEGATE, CONFERRED WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE MATTER LAST NIGHT. THE SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED HOPE HAMMARSKJOLD COULD RENEW NEGOTIATIONS ON WHO SHOULD RUN THE CANAL AND HOW.

AT THE SAME TIME, DISPATCHES FROM OTTAWA QUOTED CANADIAN FINANCE MINISTER WALTER HARRIS AS TELLING THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CANADA HAS MADE IT CLEAR TO HAMMARSKJOLD THAT SHE WILL INSIST THE CANAL BE FREE TO ALL SHIPPING. HARRIS SAID PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT HAS GIVEN NO COMMITMENT THAT HE WILL ALLOW FREE PASSAGE TO ALL SHIPS ONCE THE CANAL IS CLEARED.

SF830PES

A153

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, FEB. 1 (AP)--U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES AUGUSTE LINDT SAID TODAY AN ESTIMATED 13,800 REFUGEES FROM EGYPT ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN EUROPE DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

UP TO A WEEK AGO, HE SAID, 5,000 REFUGEES HAD ARRIVED FROM EGYPT AND 2,870 OF THEM ARE BEING RESETTLED IN ISRAEL.

LINDT SAID OF THOSE, 3/03:53$TO ARRIVE IN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS, IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO SETTLE 7,000 IN ISRAEL.

JE1116PES

A161

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE HALF-SUBMERGED EGYPTIAN TANK LANDING SHIP AKKA, THE BIGGEST REMAINING PROBLEM FOR U.N. SUEZ CANAL SALVAGE MEN, WAS PLACED ON AN EVEN KEEL TODAY.

TWO BIG GERMAN HOISTS DID THE JOB WITH THE HELP OF A DUTCH CRANE.

IN A FEW MORE DAYS SALVAGE SHIPS WILL LIFT THE AKKA, NOW HALF-SUBMERGED, AND TOW IT OUT OF THE CANAL PATHWAY.

THE ONLY REMAINING OBSTRUCTION IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE CANAL IS THE 841-TON EGYPTIAN TUG EDGAR BONNET. WHEN THIS IS REMOVED, 95 MILES OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY WILL BE CLEAR.

EJ102PES

A100

CAIRO, FEB.1 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER WILL HEAD A NEW COUNCIL OF NATIONAL PLANNING TO MOBILIZE EGYPTIAN EFFORTS AT ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REFORMS.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN A GOVERNMENT DECREE REPORTED IN THE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA. NASSER WILL NAME TECHNICIANS TO MAKE UP THE COUNCIL UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP.

THE DECREE PROVIDES ALSO FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL PLANNING COMMITTEE WHICH WILL DRAW UP A GENERAL SCHEME FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, AND ALSO DRAFT REQUIRED LEGISLATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ITS IMPLEMENTATION.

THE COMMITTEE WILL STUDY SUCH TOPICS AS EGYPT'S FINANCIAL, MATERIAL AND MANPOWER RESOURCES; METHODS OF EXPLOITING THESE RESOURCES IN INVESTMENT AND PRODUCTION; AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMS.

B925AES

--DASH-- A165

SEOUL, KOREA, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAS CHANGED ITS NAME TO THE U.S. ARMY ADVISORY GROUP. BUT IT STILL IS KNOWN AS KMAG -- PRONOUNCED KAY-MAG.

--DASH--

ADVANCE FOR AMS SAT FEB. 2, MOVED JAN. 31 1205AES

A91

TOKYO, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT JAPAN WILL SOON SIGN PEACE TREATIES WITH POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HER ONLY REMAINING WORLD WAR II ADVERSARIES.

MR857AES

A72

TOKYO, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TODAY TO PAY FOR TWO MORE DESTROYERS FOR JAPAN'S FLEDGLING NAVY.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM S. BIDDLE, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP, DISCLOSED THE OFFER IN A LETTER TO KEIKICHI MASUHARA, VICE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE AGENCY. THE MONEY WOULD BE PROVIDED UNDER THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

BIDDLE SAID THE PROPOSED DESTROYERS WOULD BE ABOUT 2,100 TONS EACH, OF JAPANESE DESIGN, AND BUILT IN JAPAN. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WAS ASKED TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS FOR THEIR CONSTRUCTION.

THE TWO VESSELS WOULD GIVE JAPAN SIX SHIPS OF FULL DESTROYER TONNAGE. IT ALSO HAS SIX DESTROYER ESCORTS, A SUBMARINE, AND EIGHT FRIGATES.

TWO DESTROYERS AND TWO DESTROYER ESCORTS ARE ON LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE OTHER SHIPS WERE BUILT IN JAPAN OR LOANDED OR GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES.

LF724AES

A148
(180)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 1 (AP)-PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TODAY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU MIGHT DO A GREAT SERVICE TO RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BY RESIGNING OVER THE KASHMIR QUESTION.

NEHRU SAID YESTERDAY IN MADRAS THAT HE WAS PREPARED TO RESIGN IF IT IS PROVED THAT INDIA HAS NOT HONORED ITS INTERNATIONAL PROMISES ON KASHMIR. HE WAS SPEAKING IN DEFENSE OF INDIA'S ANNEXATION OF PART OF THE MOUNTAINOUS NORTHERN STATE, A SOURCE OF CONTENTION BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN SINCE 1947.

MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE AND THE TERRIBLE CONSEQUENCES IT ENTAILS FOR INDIA, PAKISTAN AND THE REST OF THE WORLD IS TO THE PRINCIPAL LEGACY OF PANDIT NEHRU, HE WILL DO A GREAT SERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND PROSPERITY...OF INDIANS AND PAKISTANIS BY BEQUEATHING HIS OFFICE TO SOMEONE WHO DOES NOT TREAT KASHMIR AS HIS PERSONAL ESTATE."

(NEHRU'S ANCESTORS CAME FROM KASHMIR AND HIS FAMILY CONSIDERS IT THEIR HOMELAND.)

AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN INSISTED, AT A PRESS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY, THAT THE ANNEXATION WAS LEGAL. INDIA MAINTAINS THAT THE DECISION OF KASHMIR'S MAHARAJAH TO JOIN INDIA WHEN THE BRITISH RELINQUISHED CONTROL IN 1947, WAS BINDING.

J1108PES

A101
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE U.N. A CHECK FOR $259,486 TODAY IN FINAL PAYMENT OF A $1,300,000 CONTRIBUTION TO THE U.N. REFUGEE FUND PLEDGED FOR 1956. THE FUND HELPS EUROPEAN REFUGEES FROM POLITICAL, RACIAL, RELIGIOUS OR NATIONAL PERSECTUION. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS GIVEN FIVE MILLION DOLLARS FOR SPECIAL EMERGENCY AID TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

SF828PES

A49
(450)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD TITO

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, FEB. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO CALLED OFF HIS STATE VISIT TO WASHINGTON TODAY BUT A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED IT MAY BE ONLY A POSTPONEMENT.

YUGOPRESS, A NEWS AGENCY HAVING CLOSE TIES WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID TONIGHT TITO'S DECISION AGAINST GOING TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOW SHOULD NOT DAMAGE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE AGENCY WAS QUICK TO COMMENT ON THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT TITO WILL NOT GO "FOR THE TIME BEING."

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, BRANKO DRASKOVIC DICLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE U.S. AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS HAD AGREED TO THE VISIT BUT HAD STOPPED SHORT OF THE POINT OF ANNOUNCING IT.

ENSAID IT WAS POSTPONED BECAUSE OF "THE CONDITIONS AND ATMOSPHERE" IN THE UNITED STATES.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO OPPOSITION TO TITO'S VISIT BY SOME U.S. CONGRESSMEN AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS.

YUGOPRESS SAID THE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD PRODUCED "VERY FRUITFUL AND USEFUL RESULTS."

THE AGENCY STRESSED THAT UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS A VISIT BY TITO "COULD NOT SECURE RESULTS EXPECTED FROM BOTH SIDES."

IT ADDED THAT THE "HOSTILE AND INSULTING CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA AND ITS PRESIDENT" WAS NOT THE ONLY REASON FOR THE POSTPONEMENT. IT SAID "SOME UNUSUAL CONDITIONS" ALSO WERE INVOLVED.

WHILE THE AGENCY DID NOT CLEARLY SAY WHAT THESE CONDITIONS ARE, IT IS UNDERSTOOD YUGOSLAVS WERE NOT SATISFIED WITH THE DURATION OF THE VISIT AS PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THIS APPARENTLY REFERRED TO PLANS TO SCHEDULE TITO'S VISIT DURING THE EASTER RECESS OF CONGRESS.

THE AGENCY, APPARENTLY EXPRESSING THE OPINION OF THE YUGOSLAV LEADERS, SAID:

"THERE WERE CERTAINLY POSSIBILITIES THAT THE AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION WOULDUDOSOMETHING TO REPULSE THE (ANTI-TITO) CAMPAIGN, WHICH

"THERE WERE CERTAINLY POSSIBILITIES THAT THE AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION WOULD DO SOMETHING TO REPULSE THE (ANTI-TITO) CAMPAIGN, WHICH WITHOUT ANY DOUBT WAS UNPLEASANT FOR THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA."

YUGOPRESS SAID PUBLIC OPINION IN BOTH COUNTRIES SHOULD "NOT DO ANYTHING THAT IN THE PRESENT MOMENT COULD MAKE MORE DIFFICULT THE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND FRUITFUL COOPERATION OF BOTH COUNTRIES."

IT ADDED YUGOSLAVIA HAS SHOWN SYMPATHIES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND CONSIDERS THAT THESE RELATIONS SHOULD BE DEVELOPED.

"IN THAT SENSE THE STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONDEMNING THE CAMPAIGN OF CERTAIN AMERICAN CIRCLES AGAINST STATESMEN INVITED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, WAS UNDERSTOOD AS WELL-INTENDED AND SINCERE," THE AGENCY CONCLUDED.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT TO PROMOTE THE CAUSE OF PEACE YOU MUST MEET OCCASIONALLY WITH THOSE YOU DISAGREE WITH. HE DID NOT MENTION TITO, BUT HE SAID HE ALWAYS WOULD WELCOME ANYONE TO WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS PEACE, AND HE DEPLORED SNUBS TO VISITING OFFICIALS. (THE IMMEDIATE SUBJECT OF EISENHOWER'S COMMENT APPARENTLY WAS NEW YORK MAYOR WAGNER'S SNUB TO THE VISITING KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA).

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON CONCEDED A VISIT BY TITO NOW MIGHT HARM RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA BUT EMPHASIZED THE INVITATION STILL STANDS.

COLLAPSE OF PLANS FOR THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADER TO PAY HIS FIRST STATE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WAS CONSIDERED IN WASHINGTON A HARD BLOW TO STATE DEPARTMENT STRATEGY IN EASTERN EUROPE WHERE A FERMENT OF UNREAST HAS SHAKEN MOSCOW'S RULE.

ASIDE FROM THE REASONS CITED BY THE YUGOSLAV SPOKESMAN FOR CALLING OFF THE TOUR, IT SEEMED LIKELY TITO DID NOT WISH TO PUT A FURTHER STRAIN ON HIS RELATIONS WITH THE KREMLIN AT THIS TIME.

DRASKOVIC SAID THE WASHINGTON AND BELGRADE GOVERNMENTS "HAD CONSIDERED THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT TITO TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE OF MUTUAL INTEREST," BUT NOW THE SITUATION IN THE UNITED STATES MADE IT APPEAR THAT "THE TIME FOR SUCH A VISIT IS NOT AS YET RIPE."

BY "THE CONDITIONS AND ATMOSPHERE" HE OBVIOUSLY MEANT THE VOCAL OPPOSITION OF SEVERAL ROMAN CATHOLIC, VETERAN AND BIPARTISAN CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS IN THE UNITED STATES TO ANY OFFICIAL VISIT BY YUGOSLAVIA'S CHIEF AND THE GLAD-HANDING SUCH A VISIT WOULD CALL FORTH.

SOME OF THE OPPOSITION OBVIOUSLY STEMMED FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S IMPRISONMENT IN 1946 OF ALOJZIJC CARDINAL STEPINAC, WHO STILL IS RESTRICTED TO A LOCAL PARISH HOUSE.

ONE CONGRESSMAN, REP. O'KONSKI (R-WIS) HAD THREATENED TO RESIGN IF TITO WENT TO WASHINGTON, AND OTHERS, INCLUDING SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL), HAD THREATENED TO BOYCOTT ANY TITO SPEECH BEFORE CONGRESS.

30.24-10571

TWO DAYS AGO, THE NEWSPAPER VOICE OF THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, BORBA, TOOK A RAP AT WHAT IT CALLED THE "ANTI-YUGOSLAV CAMPAIGN" IN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIRECTLY CRITICIZED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOR NOT TAKING A PUBLIC STAND AGAINST IT.

YESTERDAY BORBA MILDLY PRAISED A STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DEPLORING SNUBS OF OFFICIAL VISITORS TO THE UNITED STATES. BORBA SAID THE STATEMENT WAS "SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE IT REPRESENTS CRITICISM OF NEGATIVE ATTITUDES ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS." BORBA'S COMMENT YESTERDAY REVIVED SPECULATION THAT THE VISIT MIGHT TAKE PLACE THIS SPRING AFTER ALL, BUT THAT WAS SQUELCHED BY THE SPOKESMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

TOO LATE, APPARENTLY WAS THE SUPPORT OF SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA), WHO URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO IGNORE CONGRESSIONAL PROTESTS AND INVITE TITO "IF IT CAN SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE." ELLENDER SAID THE OPPOSITION TO THE VISIT WAS "SHORT-SIGHTED AND WRONG," AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE PRESIDENT WOULD RENEW THE INVITATION.

HOW THE REBUFF, WHICH TITO APPARENTLY FEELS, WILL AFFECT YUGOSLAV POLICY REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

IT WAS NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE YUGOSLAV PRESS HAS NOT IDENTIFIED THE ADMINISTRATION OR THE GENERAL AMERICAN PUBLIC WITH THE "ANTI-YUGOSLAV CAMPAIGN." IT ALSO HAS NEVER FAILED TO STRESS THAT THE INITIATIVE FOR A TITO VISIT CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES, NOT FROM TITO.

THE COLLAPSE OF THE PROJECTED VISIT CAME AT A TIME WHEN YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS ARE IN A SHADOWY [illegible]

SOME NEWSMEN FELT THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT'S [illegible] DECISION MAY HAVE BEEN MOTIVATED AS MUCH BY A DESIRE TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW AS BY THE UNITED STATES ATMOSPHERE. THE RUSSIANS MIGHT HAVE CONSIDERED A TITO JUNKET TO WASHINGTON AT THIS TIME PARTICULARLY PROVOCATIVE.

BELGRADE AND MOSCOW HAD THEIR OWN COLD WAR FOR SEVEN YEARS AFTER THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WERE TOSSED OUT OF THE KREMLIN-LED COMINFORM IN ANGER IN 1948. THEY HAD THEIR OWN "SMILES" CAMPAIGN WHEN SOVIET LEADERS KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN BENT THE KNEE TO TITO IN 1955 AND CAME TO BELGRADE TO MAKE AMENDS.

THIS ERA OF GOOD FEELING NEARLY CAME TO SMASH IN A DISPUTE OVER VARYING INTERPRETATIONS OF THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY AND EVENTS IN POLAND.

THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE BEEN MAKING IT PRETTY PLAIN THAT THEY CONSIDER TITO'S IDEAS ON AN INDEPENDENT "ROAD TO SOCIALISM" RESPONSIBLE FOR DANGEROUS DIVISIONS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. THEY HAVE BEEN MAKING STRONG EFFORTS TO LINE UP ALL FOREIGN COMRADES ON A PLATFORM OF COMMUNIST "SOLIDARITY."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BY INVITING TITO TO WASHINGTON, OBVIOUSLY HOPED TO STRENGTHEN THE YUGOSLAV LEADER IN HIS POLICY OF STAYING INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW, AND ALSO TO ENCOURAGE OTHER COMMUNISTS WHO MIGHT HAVE SIMILAR IDEAS.

IT WAS NOTED HERE THAT VELJKO MICUNOVIC, YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, HAD A LONG CONVERSATION WITH SOVIET PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV TWO DAYS AGO. REPORTS FROM MOSCOW SAID HE RETURNED TO BELGRADE WITH A MESSAGE FOR TITO.

MICUNOVIC ALSO IS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH MET TONIGHT. AN ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE MEETING SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD APPROVED PRESIDENT TITO'S POLICIES TOWARD "OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES." IT ALSO DECIDED TO HOLD THE PARTY'S 7TH CONGRESS NEXT NOVEMBER.

KA457PES

A29WX BJT
(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TITO

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION MET WITH EMBARRASSED SILENCE TODAY THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HAD DECIDED AGAINST VISITING THE UNITED STATES THIS SPRING.

TITO'S DECISION, MADE UNDER A VIOLENT BARRAGE OF CRITICISM OF HIM BY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OTHERS, MEANT THE COLLAPSE, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, OF ONE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICY PROJECTS.

THIS DEALT A BLOW TO UNITED STATES AIMS FOR DEMONSTRATING THIS COUNTRY'S SUPPORT OF INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS BY SOVIET SATELLITE STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS NO SURPRISE TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT. THE U. S. EMBASSY IN BELGRADE HAD BEEN IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH TITO AND HIS ADVISERS ON THE WISDOM OF THE VISIT AS PROTESTS AGAINST IT MOUNTED IN THIS COUNTRY.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WAS IN AGREEMENT WITH TITO THAT TO CARRY THROUGH THE PROJECT AT THIS TIME WOULD VERY LIKELY BY SELF-DEFEATING. TITO'S ARRIVAL HERE WOULD HAVE STIRRED UP SUCH A FURY OF PROTESTS THAT THE RESULT COULD HAVE WORSENED AMERICAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE INVITATION EXTENDED TO TITO FROM THE PRESIDENT STILL STANDS. STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES AND PRESUMABLY EISENHOWER HIMSELF HOPE THAT THE TRIP CAN BE ARRANGED LATER. THIS HOPE APPARENTLY RESTS ON THE BELIEF THAT AS TIME GOES ON SOME OF THE OPPOSITION WILL DIMINISH.

ON THE RECORD THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT FROM BELGRADE. THEIR DISAPPOINTMENT AT THE WAY THINGS HAD TURNED OUT, HOWEVER, WAS OBVIOUS. AS RECENTLY AS WEDNESDAY EISENHOWER, IN REPLYING TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE TITO TRIP AND THE CURRENT VISIT OF KING SAUD, HAD SAID HE WAS "OBLIGED" TO ANY HEAD OF STATE WHO WOULD COME AND TALK TO HIM ABOUT SOLVING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS HE ALSO SAID IT WAS NECESSARY FOR HIM TO MEET "FACE TO FACE" PEOPLE WITH WHOM HE MAY DISAGREE IN ORDER TO DETERMINE WHETHER PROBLEMS CAN BE SOLVED AND PEACE PROMOTED.

TITO HAS BEEN THE LEADING FIGURE IN THE STRUGGLES OF VARIOUS EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO ASSERT INDEPENDENCE OF SOVIET CONTROL. HE BROKE WITH THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN IN 1948. UNITED STATES MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE HELPED HIM TO SURVIVE SOVIET EFFORTS TO CRUSH HIS NATIONAL COMMUNIST REGIME. TITO DID NOT HIMSELF RENOUNCE COMMUNISM AND THIS IS AMONG THE REASONS WHY HE HAS BEEN CRITICIZED IN THIS COUNTRY.

AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TRIED TO GET TITO BACK INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT. ACCORDING TO ALL INFORMATION AVAILABLE IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE, THEY FAILED TO DO MORE THAN RE-ESTABLISH NORMAL FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS.

TITO'S SUCCESSFUL RESISTANCE OF BOTH SOVIET THREATS AND SOVIET ENTICEMENTS WAS CREDITED HERE WITH BEING AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING AGAINST COMMUNISM LAST FALL. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ALSO HAVE CREDITED THE TITO EXAMPLE WITH ENCOURAGING THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TO ASSERT A DEGREE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

THESE WERE AMONG THE MAJOR REASONS, OFFICIALS SAID, WHY IT WAS DECIDED TO INVITE TITO HERE AND DEMONSTRATE UNITED STATES SUPPORT AND FRIENDSHIP FOR EASTERN EUROPEAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS.

THE BIG SOURCE OF OPPOSITION TO TITO AROSE FROM THE FACT THAT OVER

THE YEARS OF HIS CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH RUSSIA HE HAD REPRESSED THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN YUGOSLAVIA AND TRIED TO WRECK ITS INFLUENCE. HE HAD PERSECUTED CATHOLIC CLERICS AND IMPRISONED ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC.

OPPOSITION TO TITO, HOWEVER, GOES EVEN FURTHER BACK. DURING WORLD WAR II WHEN GERMAN ARMIES WERE IN YUGOSLAVIA HE LED ONE OF TWO ANTI-GERMAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS. THE OTHER MOVEMENT WAS ANTI-COMMUNIST AND FOR A TIME HAD UNITED STATES SUPPORT. THERE WAS CONTROVERSY THEN OVER SWITCHING SUPPORT TO TITO.

THE SHELVING OF THE TITO VISIT LEAVES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH ANOTHER DIFFICULT PROBLEM IN AMERICAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS. LAST FALL, ACTING ON A REQUIREMENT IMPOSED BY CONGRESS, HE RULED THAT YUGOSLAVIA REMAINED INDEPENDENT OF RUSSIA AND WAS THEREFORE QUALIFIED TO RECEIVE U. S. ECONOMIC AID, WHICH CONSISTS CHIEFLY OF FOODSTUFFS. BUT HE RULED AGAINST FULL SCALE RESUMPTION OF MILITARY AID SHIPMENTS, WHICH HAD BEEN SUSPENDED EARLIER IN THE YEAR, BECAUSE HE SAID THE FUTURE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S STATUS WAS UNCERTAIN.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN RECEIVING SPARE PARTS FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT IT ALREADY HAD OBTAINED FROM THE UNITED STATES. BUT TITO WOULD LIKE TO HAVE CONSIDERABLE NEW EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING JET FIGHTERS. THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE BODY OF OPINION WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION WHICH FAVORS GIVING HIM THIS NEW EQUIPMENT. THE ARGUMENT IS THAT HE NEEDS TO MAINTAIN AN EFFECTIVE MILITARY FORCE AS A BALANCE AGAINST SOVIET AND SATELLITE FORCES IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

IF AND WHEN EISENHOWER DECIDES TO RESUME FULL-SCALE MILITARY AID, OFFICIALS NOW EXPECT THAT IT MAY RAISE A NEW STORM.

IN CONGRESS, CRITICS OF TITO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE VISIT HAD FALLEN THROUGH. SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SERVED NOTICE THAT IF THE IDEA IS EVER REVIVED HE WILL DO ALL HE CAN TO SEE THAT TITO NEVER COMES "TO POLLUTE OUR AIR AND DESECRATE OUR LAND." MCCARTHY URGED FELLOW SENATORS TO BE AS "DISCOURTEOUS" AS THEY CAN IN REFERENCES TO TITO.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID:

"I HATE TO SEE SUCH CONDITIONS CREATED THAT PRESIDENT TITO FEELS THERE WILL NOT BE A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR A PEACE CONFERENCE AT THIS TIME."

EG&RZ451PES

A156WX
VT SECOND NIGHT LEAD SAUD

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, SPEAKING IN THE PRESENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TONIGHT PRAISED THE UNITED STATES AS A NATION WHICH HAD PROVED ITS DEVOTION TO THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF DETERMINATION FOR PEOPLES UNDER COLONIAL RULE.

HIS STATEMENT, MADE IN THE COURSE OF TOASTING EISENHOWER AT A FORMAL DINNER, APPEARED TO HAVE MORE THAN CASUAL SIGNIFICANCE AT A TIME WHEN RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA IS ATTACKING UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON THE GROUND THAT IT AIMS AT IMPOSING A NEW COLONIALISM.

EISENHOWER, IN RESPONDING TO THE TOAST, JOINED SAUD IN DECLARING THAT THE TALKS WHICH THEY AND THEIR OFFICIALS HAVE HELD HERE THIS WEEK WILL --IN THE PRESIDENT'S WORDS--"BRING OUR COUNTRIES INTO CLOSER UNDERSTANDING WITH EACH OTHER AND THEREFORE INTO CLOSER FRIENDSHIP."

IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE DINNER IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE TALKS WHICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO CLOSE TODAY WILL BE EXTENDED INTO NEXT WEEK.

THAT DEVELOPMENT CAME AFTER EISENHOWER AND SAUD MET THIS AFTERNOON AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

SAUD COMPLETED HIS REMARKS BY RAISING A GLASS OF ORANGE JUICE TO DRINK TO THE PRESIDENT. EISENHOWER RESPONDED BUT DID NOT PROPOSE A TOAST TO THE KING. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT SAUD HAD BEEN BRIEFED ON THE AMERICAN CUSTOM OF MAKING TOASTS AND THE PRESIDENT HAD BEEN BRIEFED ON THE FACT THAT IN SAUDI ARABIA TOASTS ARE NOT CUSTOMARY.

SAUD SAID, AFTER PRAISING THE "GREAT HOSPITALITY AND APPRECIATION" WHICH HAD BEEN SHOWN HIM HERE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD ALWAYS SUPPORTED THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN SPONSORING "PEACE INTHE WORLD AND SELF DETERMINATION."

"THE UNITED STATES HAS PROVED THAT," HE SAID, "WHEN IT GAVE SOME NATIONS UNDER ITS RULE THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM VOLUNTARILY, WILLINGLY AND POLITELY WITHOUT ANY FIGHTING OR DEMAND OR DEMONSTRATION."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EMERGED FROM WHAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN THE FINAL MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS AND SAID THERE WOULD BE ONE MORE TALK, LATE NEXT WEEK--PROBABLY THURSDAY.

MEANTIME SAUD CANCELLED PLANS TO SPEND NEXT WEEK AT THE PLUSH GREENBRIER HOTEL AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA.

OFFICIALS WOULD GIVE NO REASON FOR SAUD'S CHANGE OF PLANS EXCEPT THAT IT WAS A KING'S DECISION. THE SUDDEN CHANGE CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER HE HAD ORDERED A SPECIAL TRAIN FROM THE CHESAPEAKE & OHIO RAILROAD TO TAKE HIM AND HIS PARTY IN THREE CARS TO WHITE SULPHUR.

DULLES INSISTED, THE EXTENSION OF TALKS DID NOT MEAN EISENHOWER AND SAUD WERE HAVING TROUBLE GETTING TOGETHER.

"I THINK THINGS HAVE GONE EXTREMELY WELL SO FAR AND A GOOD MANY MISUNDERSTANDINGS HAVE BEEN CLEARED UP," DULLES SAID.

THE SECRETARY HAS ATTENDED BOTH OF EISENHOWER'S TALKS WITH SAUD AND MET ONCE INDEPENDENTLY WITH THE KING.

EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO FEEL THAT EGYPT AND SYRIA ARE CLOSER TO BEING WILLING TO LEAN TOWARD THE WEST THAN CURRENT NEWS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD INDICATE.

THIS WAS REPORTED BY OFFICIALS OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSN., AFTER A CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY. THEY SAID THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED SUCH A VIEW IN VOICING RESTRAINED OPTIMISM ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST OUTLOOK AFTER HIS TALKS WITH SAUD. THE RESERVE OFFICIALS ARE HOLDING A MEETING HERE DISCUSSING DEFENSE POLICIES.

DULLES SAID A SUMMING UP COMMUNIQUE ON THE EISENHOWER-SAUD SESSIONS WOULD BE ISSUED NEXT WEEK. IN THE MEANTIME HE SAID THEIR ADVISERS WOULD MEET TO DISCUSS "SOME OF THE MORE PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF OUR RELATIONS."

THESE WOULD INCLUDE EXTENSION OF THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE U.S. AIR FORCE USES DHAHRAN AIRFIELD AS A FORWARD BOMBER BASE 1,000 MILES FROM THE MID-EAST BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, AND SAUDI ARABIA'S REPORTED REQUEST FOR 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID AND AN UNSPECIFIED AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID.

DULLES SAID HE HOPES A "FIRM AGREEMENT" ON THE DHAHRAN BASE CAN BE ANNOUNCED IN NEXT WEEK'S COMMUNIQUE. HE SAID SAUDI ARABIA WANTS FINANCIAL AID FOR SUCH ECONOMIC PROJECTS AS PORT DEVELOPMENT. HE SUGGESTED THIS MIGHT COME THROUGH A WORLD BANK LOAN OR COMMERCIALLY.

DULLES SAID HE FEELS "VERY DEFINITELY" THAT SAUD NOW HAS A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM TO COMBAT MID-EAST COMMUNISM.

A88WX

THE 55-YEAR-OLD KING WAS HOST TO EISENHOWER AT A DINNER IN THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL TONIGHT. TOMORROW, SAUD MOTORS TO NEARBY ANNAPOLIS, MD., TO VISIT THE NAVAL ACADEMY.

WHEN HE STARTS HOME HIS PLANS CALL FOR A DIRECT FLIGHT TO MADRID, SPAIN, ABOARD THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III. HE IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT SPAIN'S GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO.

THE KING HAS DECIDED NOT TO GO BACK TO NEW YORK FOR HIS DEPARTURE BECAUSE OF THE CITY'S REFUSAL TO WELCOME HIM.

MC749PES

A35WX

(130) SECOND LEAD SAUD

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA ENDED THEIR SCHEDULED TALKS TODAY, BUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID THEY MAY MEET AGAIN BEFORE SAUD LEAVES THIS COUNTRY.

SAUD SPENT NEARLY AN HOUR AT THE WHITE HOUSE. ABOUT 25 MINUTES OF THAT TIME HE WAS IN EISENHOWER'S OFFICE WITH THE PRESIDENT. NO ONE ELSE EXCEPT THE KING'S INTERPRETER WAS PRESENT.

EISENHOWER AND THE KING THEN MET IN THE CABINET ROOM WITH THEIR ADVISERS, AMONG THEM DULLES. DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN THE TALKS "HAVE GONE EXTREMELY WELL" AND THAT "A GOOD MANY MISUNDERSTANDINGS HAVE BEEN CLEARED UP." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

ACTING WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER A FORMAL STATEMENT WOULD BE ISSUED.

SAUD WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOLLOWING A LUNCHEON TALK WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON DURING WHICH THE FUTURE OF THE U.S. AIR BASE IN SAUDI ARABIA PRESUMABLY CAME UP FOR DISCUSSION.

RENEWAL OF THE AGREEMENT FOR MAINTENANCE OF THE BASE AT DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, IS ONE OF THE MATTERS UNDER CONSIDERATION IN THE CONFERENCES DURING SAUD'S STATE VISIT HERE.

WILSON GREETED THE KING "IN FRIENDSHIP AND GRATITUDE" AND ALLUDED TO THE RECENT RECORD 'ROUND-THE-WORLD RECORD FLIGHT BY THREE B52 AMERICAN BOMBERS.

"THAT JOURNEY WAS POSSIBLE, IN PART, BY YOUR MAJESTY'S FRIENDLY COOPERATION," WILSON SAID. "YOUR COURTESY ON THIS OCCASION FOLLOWED THE MANY OTHER TIMES IN OUR HISTORY WHEN WE HAVE JOINED IN A COMMON VENTURE."

IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT WILSON HAD IN MIND SAUD'S PERMISSION FOR THE JET BOMBERS TO FLY OVER SAUDI ARABIAN TERRITORY, BUT IT IS LIKELY MORE THAN THAT WAS INVOLVED.

THE AIR FORCE HAS KEPT SECRET HOW MANY TIMES -- AND WHERE-- THE TOURING BOMBERS WERE REFUELED IN FLIGHT, BUT DHAHRAN WOULD HAVE BEEN A HANDY BASE FOR THE TANKERS, A LONG HOP FROM OTHER FACILITIES.

SAUD WAS GREETED AT THE PENTAGON, MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, WITH FULL MILITARY HONORS. THERE WAS AN HONOR GUARD AND A 21-GUN ROYAL SALUTE.

THE MIDDLE EAST MONARCH DROVE TO THE PENTAGON FROM THE ISLAMIC CENTER HERE.

HE ADMIRED THE RECENTLY BUILT MILLION-DOLLAR MOSQUE AND ORDERED AN IRON FENCE AROUND THE STRUCTURE AS A GIFT FROM HIM. HE CALLED THE BUILDING "LOVELY."

AT THE REQUEST OF DR. MOHAMED BISAR, THE "GUIDE" OR PASTOR OF THE MOSQUE, SAUD LED THE CONGREGATION IN A READING FROM THE KORAN AND A PRAYER.

ANOTHER MEETING WITH EISENHOWER WAS SET UP FOR LATER IN THE DAY AMID OPTIMISTIC REPORTS FROM BOTH SIDES ON THEIR JOINT TALKS.

THE KING'S VISIT HAS BEEN "PERFECT SO FAR," REPORTED GEORGE W. WADSWORTH, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA WHO IS HERE FOR THE CONFERENCES.

AND ONE OF THE ARABS WHO ATTENDED THE KING'S 2 1/4-HOUR MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY TOLD NEWSMEN THE TALKS WENT VERY WELL.

"IT IS THAT WAY AMONG FRIENDS," HE ADDED. "WE AGREE ON WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE AND TRY NOW ONLY TO DECIDE HOW TO DO IT."

BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY SPECIFIC AGREEMENT, NOR EVEN OF THE DETAILS OF THE TALKS THEMSELVES.

BOTH EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE REPORTED TO BE DEEPLY PLEASED SO FAR WITH THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS.

THEY ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE SEEKING SAUD'S SUPPORT FOR THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM, NOW PENDING BEFORE CONGRESS, TO PROTECT THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST COMMUNIST CONQUEST. THEY ALSO HOPE TO LAY THE BASIS HERE -- IF NOT TO CONCLUDE THE DEAL -- FOR RENEWAL OF AN AGREEMENT COVERING

30.24-10573

UNITED STATES USE OF THE STRATEGIC AIR BASE AT DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA.

SAUD'S MEETING WITH EISENHOWER TODAY WAS THE LAST SCHEDULED BUSINESS CONFERENCE OF THE TWO ALTHOUGH THEY WILL MEET AGAIN TONIGHT AT A DINNER THE KING IS GIVING IN EISENHOWER'S HONOR. THE PRESIDENT ENTERTAINED SAUD AT A FORMAL WHITE HOUSE DINNER WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

TOMORROW SAUD WILL VISIT THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY, LUNCH WITH THE MIDSHIPMEN AND WITNESS A BASKETBALL GAME BETWEEN NAVY AND DUKE UNIVERSITY. HIS OFFICIAL VISIT ENDS TOMORROW BUT HE WILL GO MONDAY TO THE PLUSH GREENBRIER HOTEL AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA., TO REMAIN UNTIL FEB.9.

TO DATE THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE OF THE NATURE OF THE TALKS OR THE ACTUAL GROUND COVERED. IF CUSTOM IS FOLLOWED A FORMAL STATEMENT WILL BE ISSUED ON THE MEETINGS LATE TODAY OR TOMORROW. EVEN THIS, HOWEVER, MAY NOT DETAIL THE REAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE MEETING, APART FROM SOME POSSIBLE REFERENCE TO THE DHAHRAN BASE AND THE PROSPECTS FOR AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID WHICH SAUD HOPES TO OBTAIN.

THE MAJOR ACHIEVEMENT WHICH EISENHOWER AND DULLES DESIRE IS TO PERSUADE THE KING THAT UNITED STATES AIMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE NOT ANTAGONISTIC TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL AIMS OF THE ARAB STATES, BUT RATHER TO KEEP THE REGION OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS AND GIVE IT TIME TO SOLVE ITS OWN PROBLEMS.

THE FEELING HERE IS THAT IF SAUD IS CONVINCED OF THE FAIRNESS OF AMERICAN AIMS, HIS INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD WILL HELP SOLVE SUCH PROBLEMS AS THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND AID IN MINIMIZING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNIST POWER AND POPULARITY. THE KING, WHO IS THE PROTECTOR OF THE MOSLEM HOLY PLACES IN SAUDI ARABIA, IS HIMSELF A STRONG ANTICOMMUNIST.

FOR HIS PART, SAUD REPORTEDLY HAS SOUNDED OUT EISENHOWER AND DULLES ON THE POSSIBILITY OF HELP IN STRENGTHENING HIS NATION'S AIR AND GROUND FORCES. HE REPORTEDLY TALKED IN TERMS OF ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF NEW MILITARY AID.

THE UNITED STATES NOW IS SUPPLYING TANKS AND TRAINING FOR SAUDI ARABIA'S GROUND FORCES ON A CASH BASIS. IN ADDITION, THE AIR FORCE IS TRAINING PILOTS THERE AS PART OF THE AIR BASE AGREEMENT. MOST OF THE PLANES ARE PROPELLOR-DRIVEN, BUT THE SAUDI ARABIANS HAVE ASKED FOR AT LEAST A DOZEN F84 JET FIGHTERS. THEY NOW HAVE ABOUT THAT MANY BRITISH-BUILT VAMPIRE JETS ACQUIRED FROM EGYPT.

THE VISITING KING WAS HOST TO ABOUT 600 PERSONS YESTERDAY AT A RECEPTION IN HIS COUNTRY'S EMBASSY.

LAST NIGHT HE ATTENDED A DINNER GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY DULLES, AND HE WAS TO BE A LUNCHEON GUEST OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY.

CZ/GG403AFS

B48WX (APPNS & PRINCE [illegible])

-17-

AMS BUDGET (250)

NIGHT LEAD PRINCE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-A LITTLE LAME PRINCE STOLE THE SHOW TODAY FROM HIS TOWERING FATHER, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

THE VISITING 55-YEAR-OLD MONARCH, RESPLENDENT IN FLOWING ROBES FROM HEAD TO TOE, CALLED ON HIS 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON, PRINCE MASSHUR, AT THE ARMY'S WALTER REED HOSPITAL.

THE CHILD, A WIDE-EYED AND CURLY-HAIRED YOUNGSTER, HAS BEEN THERE ON ORDERS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--AND IN THE PRESIDENTIAL SUITE--SINCE YESTERDAY. HE IS UNDER INTENSE EXAMINATION TO FIND OUT WHY HE HAS BEEN PARTIALLY PARALYZED IN HIS RIGHT ARM AND LEG, SINCE BIRTH.

-MASSHUR

THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, DR. HOWARD MCC. SNYDER, TOLD REPORTERS PRINCE MASHHUR SEEMS TO BE SUFFERING FROM THE EFFECTS OF CEREBRAL PALSY. HE SAID CORRECTIVE SHOES HAVE BEEN PRESCRIBED.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED PRINCE MASHHUR WOULD LEAVE WALTER REED AT 8:30 A.M. (EST) MONDAY TO REJOIN HIS FATHER.

THE KING BEHAVED AT THE HOSPITAL LIKE ANY FATHER WITH AN AILING CHILD. HE WAS ALL THUMBS AS HE GAVE THE BOY A BEAR HUG, SMILING FONDLY ALL THE WHILE.

PHOTOGRAPHERS' FLASH BULBS POPPED AS THE KING LED HIS HOBBLING BOY DOWN THE CORRIDOR FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL SUITE TO A SITTING ROOM. HE SAT IN A CHAIR WITH HIS BOY ON HIS LAP FOR MORE PICTURES.

PRINCE MASHHUR, UNSMILING, KEPT A WATCHFUL EYE ON THE MILLING PHOTOGRAPHERS. HIS FATHER POKED HIM PLAYFULLY WITH A FINGER. THE YOUNGSTER BABBLED SOMETHING IN ARABIC.

FINALLY, MASSHUR INDICATED HE HAD ENOUGH. HE BROKE AWAY AND PLOUGHED HEADFIRST THROUGH THE CAMERAMEN. HE DASHED OFF DOWN THE HALL, BACK TO THE SAFETY OF HIS ROOM.

JC651PES

A93WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT TWO "CHECKREIN" AMENDMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION, SEN. JOHNSON (D-TEX) REPORTED TODAY.

JOHNSON, THE SENATE'S DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID ONE AMENDMENT WOULD REQUIRE 15 DAYS ADVANCE NOTICE TO THE APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES BEFORE THE ADMINISTRATION SPENDS ANY PART OF A PROPOSED 200 MILLION DOLLAR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FUND.

"THIS MEANS THAT THE PUBLIC WOULD KNOW IN ADVANCE JUST WHAT IS BEING DONE" TO HELP MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS, JOHNSON SAID, EXPLAINING THAT CONGRESS WOULD PASS ON THE INFORMATION IT RECEIVES.

"DULLES WAS NOT JUBILANT ABOUT THIS BUT FINALLY AGREED TO TAKE IT," THE SENATOR ADDED.

THE SECOND AMENDMENT WOULD MAKE CERTAIN THAT EMERGENCY POWERS FOR HANDLING THE AID MONEY WOULD EXPIRE NEXT JUNE 30, THE END OF THIS FISCAL YEAR. SEN. BYRD (D-VA) HAS EXPRESSED FEAR THE RESOLUTION AS NOW WORDED MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS PERMANENT AUTHORITY FOR FOREIGN AID SPENDING IN THE YEARS TO COME.

BYRD AND SENS. RUSSELL (D-GA) AND LONG (D-LA) SAID THEY INTENDED TO TRY TO KILL THE ECONOMIC AID SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION, LEAVING ONLY THE AUTHORITY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO USE U.S. ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IF NECESSARY, AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

LAST WEDNESDAY THE HOUSE VOTED 355-61 TO ACCEPT THE RESOLUTION IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME FORM AS EISENHOWER SUBMITTED IT TO CONGRESS.

INDICATIONS ARE THE SENATE WON'T GET AROUND TO VOTING ON THE POLICY MEASURE FOR ANOTHER TWO WEEKS AT LEAST. THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES ARE PLANNING TO HOLD FURTHER HEARINGS ON IT MOST OF NEXT WEEK.

JOHNSON SAID THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO LIMIT SPENDING AUTHORITY TO THIS FISCAL YEAR WOULD ASSURE THAT IF SOME LONG TERM PROJECT IS PLANNED, SUCH AS A DAM OR AN IRRIGATION SYSTEM REQUIRING SEVERAL YEARS TO COMPLETE, CONGRESS WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO PASS ON IT.

CONCLUDING SIX DAYS OF TESTIMONY BEFORE THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES, DULLES SPENT TWO HOURS WITH THEM IN AN EXECUTIVE SESSION TODAY. IT WAS AFTER THIS MEETING THAT JOHNSON REPORTED THE SECRETARY'S AGREEMENT TO ACCEPT THE AMENDMENT.

DULLES HAS BEEN GIVEN A HARD TIME BY MANY DEMOCRATIC SENATORS WHO HOLD HIM RESPONSIBLE FOR SOME OF THE WESTERN SETBACKS IN THE MIDDLE EAST RECENTLY.

IN A SENATE SPEECH TODAY, SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) ASSERTED THAT "BLATANT, BEFUDDLED BADGERING" OF DULLES IS CONTRIBUTING TO "THE RAPID DISINTEGRATION OF THE BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY OF THIS NATION."

WILEY, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR MIDDLE EAST MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AUTHORITY "HAVE THE BURDEN OF PROVING HIM WRONG."

"I DO NOT QUESTION THEIR RIGHT -- INDEED THEIR DUTY -- TO QUESTION THIS PROPOSAL MOST CAREFULLY," WILEY SAID. "BUT I DO INSIST THAT THE MOTIVE OF THE CRITICS MUST BE ABOVE SUSPICION. THEY MUST NOT SEEK POLITICAL GAIN FOR THEMSELVES OR FOR PARTY."

MCARTHUR PES

BAUX

95

OIL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-HUGH A.STEWART, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS, SAID TODAY THAT CRUDE OIL STOCKS HAVE DROPPED TWO MILLION BARRELS BELOW THE MINIMUM LEVEL "FOR NATIONAL SECURITY."

HE SAID PRODUCTION OF ANOTHER 250,000 BARRELS A DAY IS NEEDED BECAUSE OF THE EMERGENCY OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE STEWART PRODDED THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION TO "BE A LITTLE MORE GENEROUS" IN ITS PRODUCTION LIMITATIONS AS A MEANS OF HELPING MEET THE NEED.

STEWART SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPONSE FROM THE OIL STATES AND THE OIL INDUSTRY TO AN APPEAL ISSUED LAST SATURDAY FOR GREATER COOPERATION IN MEETING THE EMERGENCY CAUSED BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT SUPPLY FIRM FIGURES ON THE SUPPLY AND DEMAND SITUATION FOR WESTERN EUROPE BUT THAT THE PRESENT GOAL IS SHIPMENT OF AN AVERAGE OF 500,000 BARRELS OF UNITED STATES CRUDE OIL AND FUELS TO THAT AREA DAILY.

THIS IS A CHANGE FROM THE ORIGINAL GOAL OF 400,000 TO 500,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL DAILY, MADE BECAUSE EUROPE CAN USE HEAVY FUEL OILS JUST AS WELL AS CRUDE OIL, STEWART SAID.

THE WEEKLY REPORT ON UNITED STATES OIL SHIPMENTS GIVEN OUT AT THE CONFERENCE SHOWED THE DAILY MOVEMENT OF ALL OILS TO WESTERN EUROPE ROSE TO 513,000 BARRELS IN THE WEEK ENDED JAN. 23, COMPARED WITH 275,000 DAILY IN THE WEEK ENDED JAN. 16.

HOWEVER, THE TOTALS INCLUDED 121,000 BARRELS OF GASOLINE DAILY IN THE WEEK ENDED JAN. 23 AND 53,000 BARRELS DAILY IN THE WEEK ENDED JAN. 16.

STEWART SAID EUROPE DOESN'T NEED A BIT OF UNITED STATES GASOLINE BUT IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS HE SAID HE HAD HEARD NO EVIDENCE INDICATING TIE-IN SALES OF GASOLINE.

THE WEEKLY REPORT ON CRUDE OIL STOCKS SHOWED THEY HAD DROPPED TO 254,190,000 BARRELS AS OF JAN. 26, COMPARED WITH 256,278,000 A WEEK EARLIER. LAST SATURDAY'S APPEAL FOR MORE PRODUCTION SAID STOCKS, ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS THEN AVAILABLE, WERE DOWN TO THE "MINIMUM" SECURITY LEVEL.

QUESTIONERS POINTED OUT TO STEWART THAT THE BUREAU OF MINES FORECAST OF MARKET DEMAND FOR DOMESTIC PETROLEUM DURING FEBRUARY PUT THE TOTAL AT 7,975,000 BARRELS DAILY COMPARED WITH 8,150,000 FOR JANUARY. STEWART IN RESPONSE SAID EVEN WITH THE REDUCED FORECAST TEXAS WOULD HAVE TO INCREASE ITS OUTPUT FROM ABOUT 3,100,000 BARRELS PER DAY TO 3,500,000 TO PRODUCE ITS ESTIMATED SHARE.

ASKED IF THE GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORITY TO ORDER THE TEXAS COMMISSION TO INCREASE ITS ALLOWABLES, STEWART SAID "NO, THAT IS STRICTLY STATES' RIGHTS."

30.24-10575

HE EXPLAINED THAT INFORMAL MEETINGS HAVE BEEN HELD WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMISSION.

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE DIRECT ACTION TO COMPEL GREATER PRODUCTION, AND REFINERY RUN CHANGES TO OBTAIN MORE FUEL OIL AND LESS GASOLINE STEWART SAID SUCH ACTION WAS NOT NECESSARY DURING WORLD WAR II AND HE FELT IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE NOW TO GET THE NEEDED COOPERATION WITHOUT MANDATORY ACTION.

WITH REGARD TO TEXAS, STEWART SAID:

"THEY ARE LOOKING AFTER THEIR OWN AFFAIRS OF THE STATE OF TEXAS. THEY THINK THEY ARE DOING RIGHT. THEY ARE SURE OF IT.

"I'D LIKE TO SEE 'EM MORE GENEROUS. BUT I KNOW THEY ARE DOING A TOUGH JOB. I AM NOT IN POSITION TO CRITICIZE THEM."

PLANS FOR A MEETING OF OIL STATE REGULATORY AUTHORITIES HERE OR FOR FORMAL COMMUNICATION WITH THEM, ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION BUT ARE BEING HELD IN ABEYANCE AWAITING THE RESPONSE TO LAST WEEK'S APPEAL, STEWART SAID.

STEWART SAID NO DEADLINE HAS BEEN SET FOR ANSWERS TO THE REQUEST FOR COOPERATION--"WE ARE PLAYING THIS BY EAR."

ASKED IF HE REGARDED THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM UP TO NOW AS A FAILURE, STEWART REPLIED:

"IT HAS BEEN MORE OF A SUCCESS THAN WE HAD HOPED FOR."

HE ADDED THAT LATEST INFORMATION INDICATES OIL SUPPLIES TO EUROPE FROM ALL SOURCES WILL BE PICKING UP BY THE END OF THIS MONTH "AND I THINK WE WILL BE OUT OF THE WOODS BY THE END OF MARCH."

TWO NEW GRANTS OF OPERATING AUTHORITY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE, AN ORGANIZATION OF 15 OIL COMPANIES WHICH IS COORDINATING THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM TO SUPPLY WESTERN EUROPE, WERE APPROVED TODAY.

ONE PERMITS CHANGES IN OPERATION OF DOMESTIC TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES. FOR EXAMPLE, THE DIRECTION OF FLOW IN PIPE LINES MAY BE REVERSED.

THE OTHER PERMITS POOLING OF TANKER OPERATIONS IN THE AREA EAST OF SUEZ.

ASST. SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR FELIX E. WORMSER SAID THEY COULD RESULT IN INCREASED SUPPLIES OF OIL ON THE GULF COAST AND IN MORE EFFICIENT USE OF TANKERS.

JC332PES

B1 Q
(250)

PARIS, FEB.1 (AP)-THE FRENCH PRESS TODAY ASSAILED U.S. OILMEN FOR NOT RAISING PRODUCTION TO HELP EUROPE, AND CRITICIZED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FOR NOT MAKING THEM DO IT.

THE EXTREME RIGHT-WING PAPER AURORE SPLASHED IN BIG TYPE ACROSS ITS FRONT PAGE: "THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT MUST NOT BE CONTENT WITH EXHORTATIONS BUT MUST ACT TO ASSURE THE SUPPLY OF OIL TO EUROPE." AURORE WAS NOT ALONE.

"U.S. OILMEN: 'WE WILL NOT SEND ANY MORE CRUDE OIL TO EUROPE,'" SAID THE HEADLINE IN THE POPULAR AFTERNOON DAILY PARIS-PRESSE. IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL IT ARGUED THAT "THE GOVERNMENT AT WASHINGTON, IF IT WANTS TO PRESERVE EUROPE'S ECONOMIC POTENTIAL AND NATO'S ADVANCED POSITIONS, NECESSARY TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES, MUST ADOPT SPECIAL LEGISLATION DURING THE NEXT FEW DAYS."

FRANC-TIREUR HAD AS ITS TOP HEAD "OIL: RIVALRY AMONG TEXAS PRODUCERS AGGRAVATES THE CRISIS IN EUROPE."

THE ONLY NEWSPAPER WHICH REFRAINED FROM PUTTING ALL BLAME FOR THE OIL SHORTAGE ON THE UNITED STATES WAS THE FELLOW-TRAVELING LIBERATION, WHICH SAID THE PRESS OUTCRY WAS INTENDED "TO PERMIT THE FRENCH RADIO AND NEWSPAPERS WHICH SUPPORTED THE FOOLISH SEUZ ADVENTURE TO MAKE ONE FORGET THAT THIS IS THE ORIGIN OF THE OIL SHORTAGE FROM WHICH WE ARE SUFFERING."

COMBAT, A MORNING PAPER OF LEFTISH TENDENCIES, DECLARED EDITORIALLY THAT "SO MANY LECTURES COME TO US FROM THIS PRUDISH AND VIRTUOUS AMERICA THAT ONE HAS THE RIGHT TO SAY THAT ITS PRINCIPLES ALWAYS YIELD TO SELF-INTEREST...THE PURITANS OF AMERICA TEACH US THAT OIL IS WORTH A PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA AND THAT A WELL-LOCATED ATOMIC BASE MAKES ONE FORGET MORAL PLATITUDES."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE CURRENT AMERICAN TOUR OF SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD.

QR219PES

B18WX Q
UN-AMERICAN-CHINA (180)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-A NATIONALIST CHINESE LEGISLATOR SAID TODAY THE PEOPLE OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND ARE WAITING FOR "THEIR BEST CHANCE" TO OVERTHROW THE RED REGIME THERE.

WHEN THEY THINK THE CHANCE HAS COME, THERE WILL BE "A GREAT UPRISING," HU CHOU WAN TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

AT PRESENT, HE SAID, THERE IS "VERY EXTENSIVE" PASSIVE RESISTANCE TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ON THE MAINLAND AND ALSO GUERRILLA FIGHTING IN SOME OF THE PROVINCES.

HU, A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE ON FORMOSA AND A SPECIAL ADVISER TO THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE LEFT THE CHINESE MAINLAND FIVE WEEKS AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER BUT HAS CONTACTS OVER THERE.

HU, 46, A THIN SMALL MAN WEARING GLASSES, TESTIFIED IN ENGLISH MOST OF THE TIME, BUT USED AN INTERPRETER OCCASIONALLY. THE COMMITTEE IS STUDYING INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

AT THE OUTSET, CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID WE CAN EXPECT NEW MOVES IN THIS COUNTRY AIMED AT SEDUCING US INTO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AFFILIATION WITH THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT."

"THE OBJECTIVE OF RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA STILL MANAGES TO RETAINED A VIGOROUS APPEAL FOR MANY OF OUR BUSINESS AND POLITICAL LEADERS," WALTER ADDED.

HU APPEALING AGAINST RECOGNITION OF THE REDS, SAID IT WOULD "SHOW THE WORLD THAT AMERICA IS IMPOTENT, THAT YOU DANCE TO THE MUSIC OF MOSCOW."

B7A18PES

1957

A156WX
-95-
(200) MILITARY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-SECRETARY QUARLES SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF ITS WINGS BELOW NEXT YEAR'S PROJECTED FIGURE OF 128, WHICH IS 9 BELOW THIS YEAR'S PEAK.

HOWEVER, BOTH QUARLES AND GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF WINGS DOES NOT MEAN REDUCED AIR FIGHTING STRENGTH.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, TWINING SAID THE AIR FORCE WILL HAVE "NOT MORE PLANES, BUT MORE HEAVY BOMBERS" WHEN THE REORGANIZATION INTO 128 WINGS HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT.

HE SAID THE STRENGTH OF THE BOMBER WINGS WOULD BE INCREASED 50 PER CENT BY ASSIGNING MORE PLANES TO EACH AND BY THE CHANGEOVER TO THE NEW B52 JET BOMBER.

TWINING SAID HE ACCEPTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S JUDGMENT IN RECOMMENDING A $17,706,000,000 (B) BUDGET FOR THE AIR FORCE IN THE 12 MONTHS STARTING JULY 1, ALTHOUGH IT IS MORE THAN THREE BILLION UNDER THE REQUEST THE AIR FORCE FILED IN DECEMBER.

TWINING WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT A STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD "NATURALLY FEEL MORE CONFIDENT" IF THE AIR FORCE BUDGET "PERMITTED MORE RAPID MODERNIZATION OF AIRCRAFT AND SUPPORTING EQUIPMENT AND A FASTER RATE OF IMPROVEMENT OF OUR BASE AND SUPPORT PROGRAM."

HE SAID HE THINKS THE AIR FORCE CAN CARRY OUT ITS MISSION WITH THE RECOMMENDED BUDGET, BUT THAT BASE DEVELOPMENT WILL PROCEED MORE SLOWLY AND THE AIR FORCE WILL HAVE FEWER NEW PLANES IN 1959 AND 1960, SINCE THESE ARE THE AIRCRAFT BEING ORDERED NOW.

LT1252PES

A81WX

(450) SECOND NIGHT LEAD WILSON

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, AMENDING HIS WIDELY RESENTED STATEMENTS ABOUT THE NATIONAL GUARD, SAID TONIGHT HE NEVER INTENDED TO REFLECT ON INDIVIDUAL GUARDSMEN.

THE SECRETARY, WHO WAS REBUKED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR HAVING SAID SOME YOUNG MEN JOINED THE GUARD DURING THE KOREAN WAR TO DODGE THE DRAFT, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY INTENTION OF CASTING ANY REFLECTION ON THE INDIVIDUAL YOUNG MEN WHO JOINED THE NATIONAL GUARD DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT. THEY HAD EVERY RIGHT TO ELECT TO DO SO."

BUT, WILSON SAID:

"REGARDLESS OF ANY CONSTRUCTION PLACED UPON WHAT I HAVE ALREADY SAID, CHARGES WERE MADE BY MANY PERSONS, DURING AND AFTER THE KOREAN WAR, TO THE EFFECT THAT SOME INDIVIDUALS ENTERED THE NATIONAL GUARD TO AVOID THE DRAFT.

"THIS PROBABLY RESULTED FROM THE EFFORTS OF SOME WHO WERE TRYING TO RECRUIT NUMBERS AND IN SO DOING PLAYED UP THE DRAFT DEFERMENT FEATURE WHICH THE LAW ALLOWED.

"TO RECOGNIZE THESE FACTS IS NO REFLECTION ON THE PATRIOTISM OF THE NATIONAL GUARD WHOSE LEADERS URGED ITS FULL MOBILIZATION, NOR SHOULD IT BE INTERPRETED AS DISPARAGING THE GREAT CONTRIBUTION WHICH THE NATIONAL GUARD HAS MADE THROUGHOUT THE HISTORY OF OUR COUNTRY.

"STILL, IT CANNOT BE DENIED THAT THE LOT OF THOSE WHO ENTERED THE NATIONAL GUARD AND WERE NOT MOBILIZED WAS EASIER THAN THE LOT OF THE YOUNG MEN WHO WERE INDUCTED BY SELECTIVE SERVICE OR WHO VOLUNTEERED FOR THE ACTIVE FORCES.

"THOSE IN NONMOBILIZED GUARD UNITS STAYED AT HOME WITHOUT EVEN UNDERGOING THE RIGORS OF BASIC TRAINING. IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO REALIZE, WITHOUT QUESTIONING ANYONE'S MOTIVES, THE ATTITUDE WHICH THIS DEVELOPED IN THE MINDS OF MANY PARENTS WHOSE SONS HAD GONE OFF TO FIGHT IN KOREA."

WILSON'S STATEMENT MADE NO DIRECT NOTE OF CRITICISM FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO CALLED THE SECRETARY'S EARLIER REMARKS "UNWISE." NOR DID IT MENTION THE RISING CLAMOR AMONG MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, WHICH HAS REACHED A POINT ENCOURAGING SPECULATION THAT WILSON MIGHT BE ON HIS WAY OUT AS DEFENSE CHIEF.

WILSON STUCK BY HIS UNDERLYING CONTENTION--WHICH EISENHOWER HAS SUPPORTED--THAT THE GUARD DOES NOT GIVE ITS RECRUITS ENOUGH ACTIVE TRAINING.

"UNDER THE LAW," HE SAID, "THE ARMY NATIONAL GUARD WAS AND IS PERMITTED TO ENLIST YOUNG MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 17 AND 18 1/2. THESE YOUNG MEN ARE THEREAFTER DEFERRED FROM THE DRAFT PROVIDED THEY CONTINUE THEIR NATIONAL GUARD TRAINING.

"HOWEVER, THIS PROVISION OF THE LAW DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND AT PRESENT HAS RESULTED IN AN UNACCEPTABLY HIGH PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS WITHOUT PRIOR MILITARY TRAINING IN THE ARMY NATIONAL GUARD.

"OUR CRITICISM IS NOT OF THE GUARDSMEN BUT OF A SYSTEM THAT TENDS TO PERPETUATE THIS LOW STANDARD OF TRAINING AND READINESS. . .

"THE REAL CONCERN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IS ACHIEVE THE MAXIMUM DEGREE OF COMBAT READINESS IN THE NATIONAL GUARD."

EARLIER TODAY, SEN. AIKEN (R-VT) TOLD THE SENATE THAT WILSON'S REMARKS ABOUT THE GUARD HAVE "GREATLY IMPAIRED" THE SECRETARY'S USEFULNESS.

AIKEN, A STAUNCH SUPPORTER OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT TO BE EFFECTIVE IN HIS DUTIES WILSON MUST HAVE THE CONFIDENCE OF PEOPLE HE HAS TO DEAL WITH.

"IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THE SECRETARY HAS LOST A GREAT DEAL OF THAT CONFIDENCE," HE ADDED.

AIKEN SAID HE HAD RECEIVED MANY LETTERS EXPRISSING RESENTMENT AT WILSON'S REMARKS. CHARACTERIZING IT "MILDLY," THE SENATOR CONTINUED, WHAT WILSON SAID WAS "UNFAIR, UNWISE AND UNTRUE" AND HAS "GREATLY IMPAIRED ANY FUTURE USEFULNESS HE MAY OTHERWISE HAVE HAD."

ANOTHER REPUBLICAN, SEN. MARTIN OF PENNSYLVANIA, SAID WILSON'S "SLURRING REMARK" ABOUT THE GUARD "HAS DAMAGED THE EFFORT FOR MORE WIDESPREAD MILITARY TRAINING."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROPOSES TO REQUIRE SIX MONTHS' BASIC TRAINING FOR GUARDSMEN AFTER APRIL 1. THE GUARD WANTS 11 WEEKS, CONTENDING THE LONGER PERIOD WOULD DISCOURAGE ENLISTMENTS.

SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) JOINED THE DEBATE WITH A PREDICTION THAT WILSON "WILL REGRET THE DAY" HE SPOKE.

"I DON'T KNOW IF THE FORMER HEAD OF GENERAL MOTORS HAS BEEN IN BATTLE OR NOT," CHAVEZ SAID. HE WENT ON TO SAY THE NATIONAL GUARD HAS BEEN IN BATTLE AND GUARDSMEN FROM HIS STATE SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II.

MARTIN, A FORMER NATIONAL GUARD GENERAL, TOLD THE SENATE THE GUARD HAD ESTABLISHED A "BRILLIANT" RECORD IN ALL OF THE NATION'S WARS.

WHILE BACKING UP WILSON GENERALLY ON HIS PLANS TO INTENSIFY THE TRAINING OF THE GUARD, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT THE DEFENSE SECRETARY HAD MADE "A VERY . . . UNWISE" STATEMENT ABOUT DRAFT DODGING.

WILSON HAS INDICATED TO NEWSMEN THAT HE PLANNED TO STAY IN THE CABINET AT LEAST UNTIL CONGRESS COMPLETES ACTION ON THE 38 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE BUDGET LATE THIS SPRING OR EARLY THIS SUMMER.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO FLY TO FLORIDA WITH MRS. WILSON TOMORROW FOR A COUPLE OF WEEKS' VACATION. HIS PLANS CALL FOR HIM TO BE BACK IN THE PENTAGON FEB. 16.

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING TWO GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TONIGHT)

THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE, AN ORGANIZATION CLAIMING SOME 30,000 MEMBERS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, TODAY URGED WILSON TO END RACIAL SEGREGATION IN THE NATIONAL GUARD. IT SAID THAT IN MANY PLACES "NEGROES ARE UNABLE OR WILL NOT SERVE IN THE GUARD." IT SUGGESTED THAT WILSON WITHHOLD FEDERAL FUNDS FROM ALL GUARD UNITS PRACTICING SEGREGATION.

(END EMBARGOED MATTER).

SEN. CASE (R-SD) PROPOSED A COMPROMISE IN THE SENATE TODAY FOR THE DISPUTE BETWEEN WILSON AND GUARD OFFICIALS ABOUT THE PERIOD OF ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING REQUIRED FOR GUARD AND RESERVE RECRUITS.

CASE PROPOSED THAT THE SIX MONTHS BASIC TRAINING BE SPLIT INTO TWO 11-WEEK TRAINING PERIODS IN CONSECUTIVE YEARS.

HE TOLD THE SENATE THIS WOULD FIT IN WITH EDUCATIONAL PLANS OF MANY YOUNG MEN, WHO COULD TAKE THE ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING DURING SUMMER RECESS OR SCHOOL AND COLLEGE VACATION PERIODS.

CASE SAID HIS BILL WOULD PERMIT THE YOUNG MEN TO SELECT EITHER A SIX MONTHS TRAINING PERIOD OR TWO 11-WEEKS PERIODS IN CONSECUTIVE YEARS.

ANOTHER REPUBLICAN, SEN.PURTELL OF CONNECTICUT, LATER DENOUNCED WILSON'S REMARKS AS "UNFAIR AND UNFORTUNATE." HE SAID THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HAD "CAST A REFLECTION" ON THE NATIONAL GUARD AND ITS RECRUITS, INCLUDING THOSE FROM HIS STATE, WHICH IS WHOLLY UNDESERVED.

PURTELL TOLD THE SENATE WHITE CROSSES OVER GRAVES OF GUARDSMEN KILLED IN COMBAT, AND THEIR CONGRESSIONAL MEDALS OF HONOR AND OTHER DECORATIONS FOR VALOR IN BOTH WORLD WAR II AND KOREA ATTEST TO THEIR RECORD AS FIGHTING MEN.

"IT IS MOST UNFAIR TO ASSOCIATE THEM WITH AN IMPLICATION OF DRAFT DODGING," PURTELL SAID. "THE CONNECTICUT NATIONAL GUARD NEVER HAS DODGED AND NEVER WILL DODGE ITS RESPONSIBILITIES."

LT629PES

A20DT

MRS. WILSON PROFILE (PMS BUDGET--500)

BY JAMES C. DEWEY

DETROIT, FEB. 1 (AP)-"I'VE ALWAYS MADE IT A POINT TO REMAIN IN THE BACKGROUND," SAID MRS. CHARLES E. WILSON WHEN HER HUSBAND WAS NAMED DEFENSE SECRETARY FOUR YEARS AGO. "BUT I SUPPOSE IT WILL BE DIFFERENT NOW."

TODAY, THE 67-YEAR-OLD WIFE OF THE CABINET MEMBER WAS VERY MUCH IN THE FOREGROUND FOR HER DEFENSE OF HER HUSBAND AGAINST WHAT SHE CALLED THE CRITICISM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. IT IS THE FIRST TIME MRS. WILSON HAS BEEN EMBROILED IN A PUBLIC CONTROVERSY AT THE CAPITAL.

THE PRESIDENT HAD SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THAT WILSON MADE "A VERY...UNWISE STATEMENT, WITHOUT STOPPING TO THINK" WHEN HE MENTIONED DRAFT DODGING IN CONNECTION WITH THE NATIONAL GUARD. MRS. WILSON TERMED THE COMMENT "UNCALLED FOR."

"I THINK THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HAVE STOOD BACK OF MR. WILSON INSTEAD OF SPENDING HIS TIME COMMENTING ON HOW WONDERFUL FOSTER DULLES (THE SECRETARY OF STATE) HAS BEEN," SHE SAID. "I THINK YOU NEED A LITTLE PAT ON THE BACK ONCE IN A WHILE," MRS. WILSON ADDED. "MR. WILSON HAS BEEN TRYING TO DO A GOOD JOB, AND I THINK HE HAS DONE A GOOD JOB."

A SON, EDWARD E. WILSON, DESCRIBED HIS MOTHER AS A "LIONESS WHEN ANY OF THE PEOPLE SHE LOVES ARE ATTACKED."

"SHE IS DEEPLY DEVOTED TO HER FAMILY AND EXTREMELY LOYAL," SAID EDWARD. "A VERY REMARKABLE WOMAN."

THIS "VERY REMARKABLE WOMAN" WAS BORN [illegible] ANN CURTIS, DAUGHTER OF A CONSTRUCTION ENGINEER IN COSTELLO, PA. "IT'S A LITTLE TWO-BY-FOUR TOWN ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE NEW YORK STATE LINE," SHE SAYS.

WHEN SHE WAS 10 YEARS OLD THE FAMILY MOVED TO PITTSBURGH. AT 22 SHE MARRIED CHARLES E. WILSON -- AN $80 A MONTH ELECTRICAL ENGINEER FOR WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRICAL CORP. HE ALREADY HAD DESIGNED THE FIRST ELECTRIC AUTOMOBILE STARTER PRODUCED BY WESTINGHOUSE. WILSON LATER ROSE TO BECOME PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

MRS. WILSON HAS REARED THREE SONS AND THREE DAUGHTERS AND HAS HELPED RAISE 15 GRANDCHILDREN.

"I'M NOT MUCH OF A CLUB WOMAN," SHE ONCE SAID, "AND I DON'T CARE TOO MUCH ABOUT IT. WHEN YOU HAVE SIX CHILDREN AND 15 GRANDCHILDREN YOU HAVE VERY LITTLE TIME FOR HOBBIES, I HAVE FOUND." "THESE CHILDREN HAVE BEEN MY WORK AND RECREATION."

MRS. WILSON WAS WORKING AS A STENOGRAPHER WHEN SHE MARRIED IN 1912. ALTHOUGH A HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, SHE DID NOT ATTEND COLLEGE. "IN THOSE DAYS IT WASN'T SO EASY FOR GIRLS TO GO TO COLLEGE," SHE EXPLAINED.

THE WILSON CHILDREN ALL HAVE AN EXCEPTIONALLY FOND REGARD FOR THEIR MOTHER.

"WHILE FATHER WAS WORKING HARD TOWARD HIS CAREER, SHE WAS WORKING JUST AS HARD TAKING CARE OF THE HOUSE AND RAISING THE CHILDREN," EDWARD SAID. "AS A HOUSEKEEPER SHE HAS NO EQUAL. SHE IS A REAL FIREBALL."

MRS. WILSON, EDWARD SAID, MADE MOST OF THE CLOTHING HER CHILDREN WORE WHEN THEY WERE YOUNG.

BESIDES THEIR SPACIOUS HOME IN THE EXCLUSIVE BLOOMFIELD HILLS DISTRICT OUTSIDE DETROIT, THE WILSONS HAVE A SUMMER HOME IN MICHIGAN AT WALOON LAKE IN THE NORTHWESTERN PART OF THE LOWER PENINSULA.

WHEN THE CHILDREN WERE SMALL, EDWARD SAID, EACH WAS ALLOWED TO BRING A FRIEND AND A PET TO THE SUMMER HOME DURING SCHOOL VACATION. HER STAMINA, HE SAID, APPARENTLY WAS ENDLESS. "GOD BLESS HER," THE SON DECLARED WARMLY.

"I WASN'T EVEN SURE I WANTED TO LIKE [illegible]NGTON WHEN WE FIRST WENT DOWN," MRS. WILSON ONCE CONFESSED, "BUT [illegible] DO."

"I GO WITH ERWIN WHEREVER HE GOES."

A NON-SMOKER, WHO TAKES ONLY AN OCCASIONAL COCKTAIL, MRS. WILSON SAYS SHE SKIPS MOST OF THE CAPITAL COCKTAIL PARTIES. "BUT I GO TO AS MANY EMBASSY TEAS AS I CAN FIT IN THE SCHEDULE. IT SAVES ERWIN AN EMBASSY DINNER SOMETIMES."

PB305AES NM

A135NR (PX CX)

(270)

FREEHOLD, N.J., FEB.1 (AP)-A JUDGE TODAY BLOCKED THE ATTEMPT OF A FORMER RED ARMY SOLDIER TO TAKE HIS ALLEGED EIGHT-YEAR-OLD SON BACK TO RUSSIA WITH HIM.

THE RUSSIAN, NICHOLAS AWRAMENKO, 33, CAME HERE SIX YEARS AGO WITH THE BOY, PETER KOENNECKE, WHOM HE CLAIMS HE FATHERED WHILE IN A GERMAN DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP.

AWRAMENKO, WHO SAID HE HAS BEEN WITHOUT WORK FOR TWO YEARS, HAS ARRANGED WITH THE RUSSIAN CONSULATE IN NEW YORK FOR PASSAGE HOME FEB.5 AND FILED FOR CUSTODY OF THE BOY.

HOWEVER, MONMOUTH COUNTY JUDGE JOHN J. GIORDANO, DENIED THE [illegible] PETITION, GRANTING CUSTODY OF THE BOY TO MR. AND MRS. PAUL KOZAK WITH WHOM THE CHILD HAS BEEN STAYING SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HERE.

THE KOZAKS, WHO OPERATE A POULTRY FARM ON POND RD., FREEHOLD TWP. SPONSORED AWRAMENKO AND PETER WHEN THEY CAME TO AMERICA. THE KOZAKS EMIGRATED FROM RUSSIA 43 YEARS AGO. OKSANA KASENKINA

IN 1948 THEY HARBORED TWO RUSSIAN SCHOOLTEACHERS WHO SOUGHT ASYLUM IN NEW YORK CITY WHILE THEY WERE EMPLOYED IN THE RUSSIAN CONSULATE.

THEY WERE MRS. OKANA KANSINKINA, WHO MADE HEADLINES WHEN SHE LEAPED FROM A CONSULATE WINDOW IN A TRY FOR FREEDOM, AND MIKHAIL SAMARIN, HIS WIFE AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN. THE SAMARINS WERE BROUGHT TO THE KOZAK FARM FROM NEW YORK UNDER A TRUCKLOAD OF PRODUCE TO KEEP THEM FROM POSSIBLE HARM BY RUSSIAN AGENTS.

IN HIS RULING IN DOMESTIC RELATIONS COURT, JUDGE GIORDANO SAID HE WAS "DISATISFIED" WITH "PROSPECTS FOR THE CHILD'S WELFARE" IN RUSSIA.

AWRAMENKO, SPEAKING THOUGH AN INTERPRETER, INDICATED HE STILL INTENDS TO LEAVE FOR RUSSIA AS SCHEDULED WITH OR WITHOUT THE CHILD. AWRAMENKO CAN STILL APPEAL THE COURT'S DECISION.

PETER, BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK, TOOK THE NAME OF HIS MOTHER, A GERMAN. IN THE ABSENCE OF DOCUMENTARY PROOF, JUDGE GIORDANO REFERRED TO AWRAMENKO AS HIS "ALLEGED" FATHER.

AWRAMENKO HAS LIVED OFF AND ON WITH THE KOZAKS AND WORKED FOR A TIME ON THEIR FARM. HE ALSO WORKED IN A RUG FACTORY AND RESTAURANT.

HE SAID THE RUSSIAN CONSULATE HAD AGREED TO PAY THE FARE FOR HIMSELF AND PETER AND THAT THE BLOND CHILD WOULD BE CARED FOR IN AN INSTITUTION ON ARRIVAL IN THE SOVIET UNION. AWRAMENKO, WHO NEVER BECAME A U. S. CITIZEN, SAID HE HAS A BROTHER AND SISTER IN RUSSIA BUT HAS NOT BEEN IN CONTACT WITH THEM.

LS1029PES

A136 (210)

NEW YORK, FEB. 1 (AP)-CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS HIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SITUATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

A LARGE DELEGATION OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AND UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVES MET THE PRINCE, WHO WAS GREETED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES AT THE U.N., AS WELL AS STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES.

THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY OFFICIAL GREETER ON BEHALF OF MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER, WHO EARLY THIS WEEK VETOED ANY OFFICIAL CEREMONY OF WELCOME WHEN KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA ARRIVED ON A STATE VISIT.

EIGHT POLICE MOTORCYCLES ESCORTED THE CROWN PRINCE FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT TO THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL, WHERE A RECEPTION IS SCHEDULED FOR HIM TONIGHT BY DR. M.J. JAMALI, CHAIRMAN OF THE IRAQ DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE CROWN PRINCE SAID HE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FEB. 5.

"I AM HERE TO EXCHANGE VIEWS WITH THE LEADING PERSONALITIES IN THE UNITED STATES ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF OUR COUNTRY AND ON ECONOMIC AND MILITARY MATTERS," HE SAID.

WHEN REPORTERS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD SEEK MILITARY AID, HE REPLIED "CERTAINLY." HE SAID THE CUTTING OF OIL PIPE LINES LEADING INTO IRAQ HAD AFFECTED HIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMY ADVERSELY.

THE CROWN PRINCE SMILINGLY PARRIED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST BY SAYING HE HAD SOME POLITICIANS AROUND HIM WHO WOULD ATTEND TO POLITICAL QUESTIONS.

HW&M.1149AES

A61

(250)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY FEB. 1.

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, FEB. 1 (AP)-WRITER HOWARD FAST SAYS HE HAS DISSOCIATED HIMSELF FROM THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND NO LONGER CONSIDERS HIMSELF A COMMUNIST.

"I AM NEITHER ANTI-SOVIET NOR ANTI-COMMUNIST," HE SAYS, "BUT I CANNOT WORK AND WRITE IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

FAST, WINNER OF A STALIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE PRIZE IN 1953, DISCUSSED HIS CHANGED STATUS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES YESTERDAY.

THE TIMES NOTED THAT FAST HAD GENERALLY BEEN CONSIDERED THE LEADING COMMUNIST WRITER IN THIS COUNTRY. UNTIL LAST JUNE HE WAS A COLUMNIST FOR THE DAILY WORKER, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER.

FAST TOLD THE TIMES THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH LAST YEAR DENOUNCING STALIN WAS THE CHIEF FACTOR LEADING TO FAST'S PRESENT POSITION.

THE WRITER EXPLAINED:

"IT WAS INCREDIBLE AND UNBELIEVABLE TO ME THAT KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT END HIS SPEECH WITH A PROMISE OF THE REFORMS NEEDED TO GUARANTEE THAT STALIN'S CRIMES WILL NOT BE REPEATED--REFORMS SUCH AS AN END TO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT, TRIAL BY JURY AND HABEAS CORPUS. WITHOUT THESE REFORMS ONE CAN MAKE NEITHER SENSE NOR REASON OF THE SPEECH ITSELF."

FAST SAID REVELATIONS OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN THE SOVIET UNION ALSO INFLUENCED HIS DECISION.

FAST WAS CONVICTED IN 1946 ON A CHARGE OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS ARISING FROM HIS REFUSAL TO PRODUCE THE RECORDS OF THE JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEE COMMITTEE BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. HE SERVED THREE MONTHS IN JAIL.

FAST WAS BORN IN NEW YORK CITY NOV. 11, 1914.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY 1

LF/RK634AES

A65NR

WITH WASHINGTON IMMIGRATION (A27)

CAMP KILMER, N.J., FEB. 1 (AP)-MORE THAN 24,100 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE ENTERED THE RESETTLEMENT CENTER AT THIS REACTIVATED ARMY CAMP SINCE THEIR HOMELAND WAS TORN BY REVOLT LAST OCTOBER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CENTER SAID YESTERDAY THAT 20,922 OF THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN RELOCATED IN HOMES AND JOBS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND ANOTHER 3,203 ARE STILL IN CAMP AWAITING SETTLEMENT.

THEIR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN CONTINUE TO ARRIVE HERE ON A LIMITED TWO-PLANE-A-WEEK BASIS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

RU645AES NM

B1DT (S)

WALLACE (240)

EAST LANSING, MICH., FEB. 1 (AP)-THE GREATEST EXPLOSIVE FORCE IN THE WORLD IS NOT THE ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB, BUT THE EXPANDING WORLD POPULATION, HENRY A. WALLACE TOLD A FARMERS WEEK MEETING AT MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY LAST NIGHT.

WALLACE, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT, UNDER FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD IN CUSHIONING THE SHOCK OF THIS EXPLOSIVE FORCE LEST IT GET OUT OF CONTROL.

"BY REASON OF OUR SUPER-ABUNDANCE," HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES HAS AN OPPORTUNITY AND A STRENGTH FOR WORLD LEADERSHIP WHICH, WISELY EXERCISED DURING THE YEARS IMMEDIATELY AHEAD, CAN SAVE THE WORLD FROM A MOST DISASTROUS CATASTROPHE."

WALLACE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ENVIED AND HATED BECAUSE OF ITS HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING.

"THE COLORED PEOPLES OF THE WORLD HATE US BECAUSE WE ARE THE OUTSTANDING EXAMPLES OF THE WHITE RACE. THE COLORED RACES ARE ON THE MARCH AND NOTHING CAN STOP THAT MARCH."

WALLACE SAID IF RUSSIA HAD ANY SENSE SHE WOULD STOP STIRRING UP THE CROWDED PEOPLES OF THE WORLD AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

"SOONER OR LATER," HE SAID, "IF RUSSIA STIRS UP GREED AND HATRED AGAINST US, THAT GREED AND HATRED WILL TURN AROUND AND REND RUSSIA."

WALLACE SUGGESTED A LOAN BANK PLAN OPERATED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AS A MEANS OF HELPING THE RESTLESS AND POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS PEOPLES IN THE OVERCROWDED AND UNDEVELOPED PARTS OF THE WORLD.

HE ALSO SUGGESTED A UN DEVELOPMENT BANK TO HELP FINANCE ROADS, IRRIGATION, POWER PLANTS, CEMENT PLANTS, FERTILIZER PLANTS AND FARM MACHINERY FACTORIES IN UNDEVELOPED AREAS.

PB223AES NM

DND FEB-1/57

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 2, 1956

30.24-10579

A163 (180)
NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN
LONDON, FEB. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN CALLED 1957
OFF TODAY A VISIT TO MOSCOW IN MAY ORIGINALLY PLANNED BY HIS
PREDECESSOR SIR ANTHONY EDEN.
MACMILLAN SENT A PERSONAL NOTE TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SAYING THAT HIS "MANY PREOCCUPATIONS" WOULD BAR A MAY VISIT BUT EXPRESSING HOPE THAT "A SITUATION MIGHT DEVELOP WHEN A VISIT OF THIS KIND WOULD BE BOTH WELCOME TO MR. BULGANIN AND TIMELY FROM THE WORLD POINT OF VIEW."
BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV INVITED EDEN TO PAY A RETURN VISIT TO MOSCOW WHILE THEY WERE HERE IN BRITAIN LAST APRIL AND EDEN ACCEPTED.
WHEN EDEN RESIGNED AS PRIME MINISTER JAN. 10 THE QUESTION OF WHETHER HIS SUCCESSOR WOULD MAKE THE JOURNEY TO MOSCOW WAS LEFT OPEN. A SOVIET SPOKESMAN IMPLIED A FEW WEEKS AGO, HOWEVER, THAT THE INVITATION TO SIR ANTHONY DID NOT AUTOMATICALLY EXTEND TO MACMILLAN.
THE GENERAL SPECULATION HAS BEEN THAT MACMILLAN, WHO TOOK OVER AS 1957
PREMIER THE DAY AFTER EDEN QUIT, WOULD CANCEL THE SOVIET TRIP.
EJ/J1203PES

A106
(160) PRECEDE MOSCOW FINNISH DAY
LONDON, FEB.2 (AP)-A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT SAID FINNISH-SOVIET TALKS HAD "DEEPENED THE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING EXISTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."
THE COMMUNIQUE MENTIONED THE DEVELOPING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION IN TRADE, CULTURE, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND SPORTS.
THE COMMUNIQUE WAS IN GENERAL TERMS AND GAVE NO SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS REACHED BY THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE COMMUNIQUE WAS SIGNED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FINNISH PREMIER KARL AUGUST FAGERHOLM AFTER FOUR DAYS OF TALKS.
BULGANIN SAID AT A BANQUET BEFORE THE SIGNING CEREMONY THAT THE AGREEMENT WAS "AN EXAMPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTANCE IN PRACTICE."
IT WAS THE FIRST SOVIET AGREEMENT SIGNED WITH A NON-SATELITE COUNTRY SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, AND BULGANIN DROVE THAT POINT HOME AT THE BANQUET ATTENDED BY WESTERN DIPLOMATS.
"SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS," HE SAID, "CAN BE AN EXAMPLE OF HOW TO PUT IN PRACTICE THE PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS."
ML917PES

A180
(210)
BY ROY ESSGYAN
MOSCOW, FEB. 2 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FINNISH PREMIER KARL AUGUST FAGERHOLM SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TONIGHT WHICH BULGANIN HAILED AS "AN EXAMPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE IN PRACTICE."
SPEAKING AT A BANQUET PRECEDING THE SIGNING CEREMONY IN THE KREMLIN, BULGANIN SAID THE AGREEMENT REPRESENTED "FULL UNANIMITY OF VIEWS ON THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND FINLAND."
THE COMMUNIQUE CULMINATED FOUR DAYS OF NEGOTIATIONS.
THE TEXT WAS NOT RELEASED IMMEDIATELY.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO CONTAIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A TRADE PACT REPLACING A TRIANGULAR SYSTEM OF TRADE AGREEMENTS AMONG FINLAND, THE SOVIET UNION AND SOVIET SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE.
THE SYSTEM BROKE DOWN AFTER LAST OCTOBER'S UPHEAVAL IN POLAND WHEN THE POLES DEFAULTED ON FURTHER EXPORTS TO FINLAND.
BULGANIN SAID THE NEW AGREEMENT ESTABLISHES "BROAD ECONOMIC, CULTURAL, TECHNICAL AND OTHER TIES . . . ADVANTAGEOUS TO BOTH OUR COUNTRIES."
IT IS THE FIRST SOVIET AGREEMENT WITH A NON-SATELLITE COUNTRY SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION THREW A WRENCH INTO THE KREMLIN'S CAMPAIGN OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.
BULGANIN MADE SURE THE POINT WAS NOT MISSED IN HIS SPEECH BEFORE A GLITTERING GATHERING OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND TOP MOSCOW DIGNITARIES IN THE KREMLIN'S ST. GEORGE'S HALL.
"SOVIET-FINNISH RELATIONS CAN BE AN EXAMPLE OF HOW TO PUT IN PRACTICE THE PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS," HE SAID.
MK/RJ116PES

B13 (Q)
--17-- (230)
PARIS, FEB. 2 (AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED A SERIES OF DECREES GIVING A MEASURE OF LOCAL AUTONOMY TO FRENCH WEST AFRICA AND FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA.
THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE DECREES, CONCERNING THE MAKEUP AND FUNCTIONS OF THE LOCAL CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, WAS ACCEPTED BY A VOTE OF 304-267. SOME DEPUTIES FROM THE AFRICAN TERRITORIES OPPOSED THE MEASURE AS NOT GOING FAR ENOUGH. SOME RIGHTWING DEPUTIES OPPOSED THEM BECAUSE THEY RELAX THE TIGHT FRENCH ADMINISTRATIVE HOLDS ON THE AREAS.
THE VOTE REPRESENTED A VICTORY FOR PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND HIS CABINET'S POLICY OF GRADUALLY PROMOTING SELF-GOVERNMENT ON THE LOCAL LEVEL IN FRENCH OVERSEAS POSSESSIONS. THE CABINET HAD AUTHORIZED MOLLET TO ASK A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE OF THE AFRICAN ISSUE, BUT MOLLET WAS NOT FORCED TO USE THIS WEAPON TO BEAT DOWN THE DEMANDS OF SOME NEGRO DEPUTIES FOR GREATER IMMEDIATE CONCESSIONS.
THE DECREES RESERVE FOR THE FRENCH ADMINISTRATION ALL CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL SECURITY, HIGHER BRANCHES OF EDUCATION, OUTSIDE COMMUNICATIONS, RADIO BROADCASTING, COURTS DEALING WITH FRENCH LAW, ENFORCEMENT OF LABOR LAWS, FISCAL AND MONETARY MANAGEMENT, AND OVER-ALL ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL PLANNING WHICH MIGHT AFFECT MORE THAN ONE TERRITORY.
LOCAL ADMINISTRATION GOES INTO AFRICAN HANDS.
THE DECRES WERE PREPARED BY THE GOVERNMENT UNDER A BROAD "FRAMEWORK LAW" ADOPTED A YEAR AGO AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT TO WORK OUT A NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES. APPROVAL BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS REQUIRED.
THE ASSEMBLY LATER ADOPTED A SIMILAR SET OF DECREES FOR THE ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR OFF THE COAST OF EAST AFRICA. A REVOLT WAS STAGED ON MADAGASCAR IN 1947 AND WAS PUT DOWN BY THE FRENCH WITH MUCH BLOODSHED. THE ISLAND WAS A COLONY UNTIL RAISED TO THE STATUS OF OVERSEAS TERRITORY IN 1946.
XXXXAE MR113AES NM

A36
(180)
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, FEB. 2 (AP)--REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TRYING TO ESTABLISH A COMMON MARKET HAVE AGREED ON A TARIFF POLICY TOWARD OTHER NATIONS. THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS.

DELEGATES FROM FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, AND LUXEMBOURG ENDED TALKS ON THIS PHASE OF THE PROBLEM LAST NIGHT. THEY WERE TRYING TO REACH A COMPROMISE BETWEEN A FRENCH DEMAND FOR A HIGH TARIFF ON GOODS ENTERING THE COMMON MARKET FROM THE OUTSIDE AND A DUTCH DEMAND FOR A LOW TARIFF, MAINLY ON RAW MATERIALS.

BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, A LEADER IN THE MOVE TO SET UP THE COMMON MARKET AND TO FORM AN ATOMIC POOL (EURATOM), SAID "IT SEEMS NOW EVERYONE IS SATISFIED" WITH THE TARIFF POLICY. ANOTHER DELEGATE POINTED OUT THAT THE PROPOSED SOLUTION IS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX COUNTRIES AT A MEETING MONDAY.

ONE MAJOR POINT STILL IS UNSETTLED. THIS IS A FRENCH DEMAND FOR INCLUSION OF OVERSEAS TERRITORIES IN THE COMMON MARKET. FRANCE WANTS THE MEMBER COUNTRIES TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THESE TERRITORIES.

THE DELEGATES ARE TRYING TO DRAFT TREATIES ON THE COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM FOR SUBMISSION TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

RK433AES

A15
PMS BUDGET
CONANT (300)
BY BRACK CURRY

1957

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 2 (AP)-RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT SAYS THE CHANCES FOR A RESURGENCE OF MILITARISM IN GERMANY "ARE NIL" AND NAZISM IS "DEAD AND BURIED."

PROVIDED FULL EMPLOYMENT AND A STABLE CURRENCY ARE MAINTAINED, CONANT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "THE POLITICAL SCENE HERE WILL BE THAT OF A NORMAL DEMOCRACY."

CONANT HAS REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES IN WEST GERMANY SINCE 1953, FIRST AS HIGH COMMISSIONER AND LATER AS AMBASSADOR. A FORMER PRESIDENT OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, HE HAS RESIGNED HIS POST HERE TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE GERMANY FEB. 19.

INFORMED OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID YESTERDAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CHOSEN DAVID K. BRUCE, A DEMOCRAT WHO WAS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, TO BE THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BONN. THEY SAID THE APPOINTMENT WOULD BE ANNOUNCED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

SPEAKING IN HIS WIDE-WINDOWED OFFICE OVERLOOKING THE RHINE RIVER, CONANT DECLARED "HITLER AND HIS FOLLOWERS ARE COMPLETELY DISCREDITED IN GERMAN EYES."

"ANY LEGEND OF NAZISM HAS NO HOLD ON THE GERMAN PEOPLE," HE WENT ON. "IF ANY RIGHT-RADICAL MOVEMENT DEVELOPS IN THE FUTURE, IT WILL NOT BE ASSOCIATED WITH NAZISM. THE OUTSPOKEN CRITICS IN NAZISM LIKE THE PRESIDENT (THEODOR HEUSS) HAVE BEEN RE-ELECTED AND HAVE TREMENDOUS POPULARITY."

CONCERNING THE BUILDUP OF WEST GERMANY'S NEW ARMED FORCES, CONANT SAID THE PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADERS "ARE HOSTILE TO ANY POSSIBILITY OF A RESURGENCE OF MILITARISM--THAT IS, AN ARMY STATE WITHIN A STATE."

"THIS ARMY IS BEING RAISED FOR DEFENSE," CONANT ADDED. "IT IS QUITE IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY GROUP OF OFFICERS IN CENTRAL EUROPE TO BELIEVE THEY COULD GO IT ALONE."

TURNING TO GERMANY'S NO. 1 PROBLEM--UNIFICATION--CONANT URGED "ALL THE WESTERN POWERS, INDEED ALL PEOPLE IN THE FREE WORLD, TO RECOGNIZE THAT IT IS A MATTER OF IMPORTANCE TO HAVE UNIFICATION AND NOT RESIGN THEMSELVES TO THE SPLIT OF GERMANY."

FV/BU306AES

A98
(150)

1957

BERLIN, FEB. 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY PLANS TO STRENGTHEN ITS FACTORY WORKERS' MILITIA TO PREVENT THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLION.

1957

THE EXPANSKION PLANS WERE ANNOUNCED BY ERICH HONECKER, COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO CANDIDATE. HE SAID THE MILITIA, TOGETHER WITH THE POLICE AND THE ARMY, MUST ALWAYS BE READY TO "ENSURE PEACE AND ORDER AND TO SUPPRESS, SHATTER AND SMOTHER IN THE BUD ANY POSSIBLE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY PROVICATIONS."

HONECKER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE AT A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

HONECKER SAID DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY, PLUS WHAT HE CALLED THE "PROVOCATORY INTENTIONS" OF WEST GERMAN LEADERS, MADE IT NECESSARY TO TIGHTEN UP SECURITY AND BUILD UP "DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES." THE EAST GERMAN REGIME REPEATEDLY HAS CLAIMED THAT WEST GERMAN "MILITARISTS" ARE PLANNING TO REUNIFY GERMANY BY FORCE.

MR742AES

A101
(110)

1957

BERLIN, FEB.2 (AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY RETURNED TO PRAGUE TODAY FROM TALKS IN MOSCOW, THE COMMUNST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

IN A BRIEF SPEECH AT THE PRAGUE RAILWAY STATION ZAPOTOCKY SAID THE MOSCOW TALKS WILL SOLIDIFY AND STRENGTHEN THE "UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP," ADN REPORTED.

HE ADDED THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD "COMPLETELY FULFILLED" THE EXPECTATIONS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT. CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGREED TO CONTINUE DELIVERING OF URANIUM ORE, BASIC RAW MATERIAL FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS, IN EXCHANGE FOR ATOMIC POWER STATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

ML857PES

A65
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (160)
BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 2 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME HANGED A 20-YEAR-OLD WOMAN AND A YOUNG ARMY OFFICER TODAY FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE REVOLT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. SENTENCES OF 5 TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT WERE PRONOUNCED ON 12 OTHERS IN THEIR GROUP.

THE HANGINGS TOOK PLACE IN BEKESCSABA, ABOUT 125 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BUDAPEST. THE NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP SAID ALL THE ACCUSED HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN RIOTS DEC. 15 AT THE VILLAGE OF GYULAVARI, NEAR BEKESCSABA ON THE ROMANIAN BORDER.

THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PRESS ANNOUNCED NUMEROUS NEW ARRESTS AND ESTI HIRLAP SAID 10 OF THE 30 JUDGES OF THE HUNGARIAN SUPREME COURT HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF THEIR JOBS. THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS COMPLAINTS FROM MEMBERS OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S REGIME THAT JUDGES HAVE BEEN TOO LENIENT IN DEALING WITH PERSONS ARRESTED IN THE GOVERNMENT'S CAMPAIGN TO "LIQUIDATE THE REMNANTS OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

THIRTEEN EXECUTIONS AND 29 DEATH SENTENCES HAVE BEEN PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED AS AFTERMATHS OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION. WESTERNERS HERE BELIEVE THERE HAVE BEEN MANY MORE WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

K657PES

30.24-10581

A23
(120)
BUDAPEST, FEB. 2 (AP)-A COMMUNIST COURT HAS RULED A WOULD-BE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CANNOT GET BACK THE MONEY HE PAID TO A GUIDE WHO FAILED TO TAKE HIM ACROSS THE BORDER.

THE COURT'S DECISION WAS PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP, APPARENTLY AS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO DISCOURAGE FLIGHT TO THE WEST.

THE COURT SAID LASZLO NEMETH COULD NOT COLLECT 10,000 FORINTS ($900) THAT HE PAID BACK IN 1950 TO A "MAN SMUGGLER." THE GUIDE WAS CAUGHT BEFORE THE TRIP OUT COULD BE MADE.

THE EVIDENCE INDICATED THAT CHANCES OF GETTING THE MONEY BACK WOULD HAVE BEEN PRETTY SLIM ANYWAY. THE GUIDE WAS RELEASED FROM JAIL AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS AND NOW HAS FLED HUNGARY HIMSELF.

SM350PES

A56
(550)
PRECEDE NICKELSDORF DAY

1957

BY KURT W.HAMPE

VIENNA, FEB. 2 (AP)-SIX WESTERN STUDENTS, EXPELLED TO FREE AUSTRIA TODAY AFTER SPENDING TWO TO FOUR WEEKS IN THE PRISONS OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY, TOLD HOW THEY WERE LOCKED IN COLD AND CONSTANTLY LIGHTED CELLS. BUT THEY SAID THEY WERE NOT PHYSICALLY MISTRATED.

ONE OF THEM, AMERICAN RICHARD RORABACK, 26, OF DOBBS FERRY, N.Y., SAID HE WOULD GO THROUGH THE WHOLE EXPERIENCE AGAIN IF HE COULD HELP ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES ESCAPE FROM HUNGARY. IT WAS FOR THIS ACTIVITY THAT RORABACK AND HIS COMPANION, EINAR ROOS, 25, OF OSLO, NORWAY, WERE ARRESTED BY HUNGARIAN POLICE NEAR THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER JAN. 12.

FOUR YOUNG BRITONS WERE RELEASED AT THE SAME TIME. THEY WERE ARRESTED JAN. 17 IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY SHORTLY AFTER CROSSING THE FRONTIER FROM YUGOSLAVIA. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF SUSPECTED ESPIONAGE, TRAVELING WITH FALSE PAPERS AND SLANDERING THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST STATE, BUT WERE EXPELLED RATHER THAN PLACED ON TRIAL AFTER NUMEROUS PROTESTS FROM LONDON.

1957

THE BRITONS WERE JUDITH CRIPPS, 19, A GRANDDAUGHTER OF THE LATE SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS; ROGER COOPER, 22, A NEPHEW OF POET ROBERT GRAVES; CHRISTOPHER LORD, 21, AND BASIL LORD, 22, BROTHERS.

FIFTY REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS MET THE SIX YOUNG PEOPLE AT NICKELSDORF, THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER POINT.

RORABACK TOLD REPORTERS HOW HE AND ROOS WERE SEIZED WHILE HELPING EXHAUSTED REFUGEES ACROSS A FRONTIER CANAL. HE SAID HE WAS KEPT IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AND REPEATEDLY INTERROGATED BY SECRET POLICE AND ACCUSED OF VARIOUS VIOLATIONS OF HUNGARIAN LAW.

ASKED WHY HE HAD SHAVED OFF THE BEARD HE WORE WHILE CAPTURED, THE AMERICAN REPLIED:

"THE HUNGARIAN POLICE TOLD ME I HAD TO SHAVE MY BEARD. I REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO PART WITH THAT LAST REMNANT OF FREEDOM. THEN SIX POLICE OFFICIALS CAME IN AND PUT ME IN A STRAIGHTJACKET UNTIL I WAS SHAVED."

RORABACK SAID HE USED ALL HIS WILES TO CONFUSE POLICE INTERROGATORS, BUT HE ADDED:

"I WOULD GO BACK AND DO IT ALL OVER AGAIN TO HELP THE REFUGEES, BUT I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THAT WILL BE POSSIBLE."

RORABACK, WORKING FOR HIS MASTER'S DEGREE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PARIS UNDER THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS, AND ROOS, A STUDENT IN BASEL, SWITZERLAND, CAME HERE AS VOLUNTEERS TO AID HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

1957

TODAY. ALL HAD BEEN HELD IN HUNGARIAN JAILS.

THEY WERE RICHARD RORABACK, 26, OF DOBBS FERRY, N.Y., AND EINAR ROOS, 25, A NORWEGIAN STUDENT, ARRESTED JAN. 12 WHILE HELPING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES GET ACROSS THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA; AND FOUR BRITONS---JUDITH CRIPPS, 19, A GRANDDAUGHTER OF THE LATE SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS, BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER; ROGER COOPER, 20, AND CHRISTOPHER LORD, 21, ALL OXFORD STUDENTS, AND CHRISTOPHER'S BROTHER, BASIL, 22.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TOLD THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST YESTERDAY THE FOUR HAD ADMITTED THEY WERE IN HUNGARY WITHOUT PROPER CREDENTIALS. IT ADDED THEY WERE BEING EXPELLED WITHOUT TRIAL BECAUSE OF THEIR YOUTH AND AS A GESTURE OF GOODWILL. THEY WERE ARRESTED JAN. 17 AT KECSKEMET AFTER CROSSING INTO HUNGARY FROM YUGOSLAVIA TO DO RELIEF WORK.

A57

THE BRITONS DENIED MAKING ANY CONFESSIONS OF GUILT TO HUNGARIAN POLICE.

THEY CLAIMED THEY ENTERED HUNGARY IN THEIR OWN CAR ON VALID VISAS FROM YUGOSLAVIA BUT WERE ARRESTED AFTER THEIR CAR BROKE DOWN. THEY SAID THEY THOUGHT HUNGARIAN POLICE WERE TAKING THEM TO THE BRITISH LEGATION IN BUDAPEST BUT THEY WOUND UP IN A BUDAPEST JAIL INSTEAD.

"WE WERE PLACED IN SEPARATE CELLS WHICH WERE LIGHTED DAY AND NIGHT," THE BRITONS RELATED. "WE WERE INTERROGATED BY POLICE IN THE PRESENCE OF AN INTERPRETER."

MISS CRIPPS, WHO WAS FREED ON HER 19TH BIRTHDAY, SAID SHE COULD NOT REMEMBER HOW MANY TIMES THEY WERE QUESTIONED. SHE SAID THEIR SCANTY MEALS CONSISTED MAINLY OF BREAD AND RICE. THE PRISONERS SLEPT IN LIGHTED CELLS UNDER LIGHT BLANKETS AND SUFFERED FROM THE COLD. THEY WERE NOT REQUIRED TO DO ANY WORK BUT GOT NOTHING TO READ. HOWEVER, BESPECTACLED MISS CRIPPS WAS PERMITTED TO KEEP HER GLASSES.

ONE OF THE QUESTIONS WAS WHETHER ANY OF THE FOUR HAD MADE ANY CONFESSIONS TO HUNGARIAN INTERROGATORS. THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST PRESS, CLAIMED THEY HAD "ACKNOWLEDGED THEIR GUILT." BASIL LORD ANSWERED: "ABSOLUTELY NOTHING WAS CONFESSED."

BOTH THE AMERICAN AND THE NORWEGIAN STUDENT DISCLOSED THEY HAD SIGNED STATEMENTS WRITTEN IN HUNGARIAN BEFORE THEIR RELEASE.

RORABACK SAID HE WAS INTERROGATED ON EIGHT DIFFERENT OCCASIONS, WHILE ROOS ONLY WAS CALLED OUT FOUR TIMES.

BOTH YOUTHS SAID THEY ANSWERED TRUTHFULLY AND SIGNED THEIR STATEMENTS, WHICH WERE READY OUT BY AN INTERPRETER.

RORABACK DID NOT SEE ANY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN HUNGARY BEFORE HE REACHED THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

K628PES

1957

A106
-95-
PRECEDE BUDAPEST STUDENTS

NICKELSDORF, AUSTRIA, FEB. 2 (AP)-AN AMERICAN STUDENT AND FIVE OTHER YOUNG WESTERNERS EXPELLED FROM HUNGARY ARRIVED IN AUSTRIA

THE SIX WERE ESCORTED TO THE BORDER BY HUNGARIAN POLICE IN TWO POLICE CARS. THE BRITONS DROVE OUT IN THEIR OWN VOLKSWAGEN. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS FROM BRITAIN, NORWAY AND THE UNITED STATES WERE ON HAND TO GREET THEM.

RORABACK, WEARING AN ARMY JACKET AND TROUSERS WITH BLACK GALOSHES--THE SAME OUTFIT HE WORE WHEN ARRESTED, TOLD REPORTERS: "I WAS TREATED ALL RIGHT BY THE HUNGARIANS BUT KEPT IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT WITHOUT ANY LEGAL ASSISTANCE DURING THE THREE WEEKS I SPENT IN A BUDAPEST JAIL."

HE SAID HE AND ROOS WERE OPERATING A BOAT TO GET REFUGEES ACROSS CANAL NEAR ANDAU, AUSTRIA, WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED. THEY WERE VOLUNTEER WORKERS WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE IN VIENNA.

1957

THE BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT RORABACK WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE COUNTRY AFTER CONFESSING HE HAD HELPED REFUGEES ESCAPE.

A 1952 DARTMOUTH GRADUATE, HE HAD BEEN WORKING FOR HIS MASTER'S DEGREE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PARIS. HE HAD SERVED TWO YEARS IN THE U.S. NAVY AS A LIEUTENANT JUNIOR GRADE. HIS FATHER IN DOBBS FERRY SAID YOUNG RORABACK WENT TO AUSTRIA TO HELP REFUGEES SO AS TO FORGET THE SORROW OF THE DEATH OF HIS FRENCH FIANCEE.

COMMUNIST-BACKED PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S REGIME MEANWHILE RELEASED ITS FIRST STATISTICS ON THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT. IT SAID REPAIR ~~HE~~ of THE DAMAGE WILL COST AT LEAST 125 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS RELEASED NO ESTIMATE OF ~~[illegible]~~ LOST IN THE REVOLT. INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, DRAWING ON REPORTS FROM HIS ENVOYS IN HUNGARY, ESTIMATED THAT 30,000 PERSONS DIED IN THE REBELLION.

THE CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE SAID THE BIGGEST SINGLE LOSS WAS IN STOCKS OF GOODS, PARTICULARLY FOOD AND CLOTHING PRESUMABLY DESTROYED BY FIRE OR LOOTED. THIS LOSS WA JGGUCDVATED AT 600 MIL

IN STOCKS OF GOODS, PARTICULARLY FOOD AND CLOTHING PRESUMABLY DESTROYED BY FIRE OR LOOTED. THIS LOSS WAS ESTIMATED AT 600 MILLION FORINTS ($51,660,000 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE).

OTHER MAJOR DAMAGE INCLUDED MORE THAN 20,000 APARTMENTS, PLUS DEPARTMENT STORES AND OTHER COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS, INDUSTRIAL UNITS ON CSEPEL ISLAND, ELECTRIC POWER INSTALLATIONS, AND RAIL LINES.

BU329AES

1957

A170

(280)

VIENNA, FEB. 2 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN REPATRIATION MISSION SEEKING TO PERSUADE REFUGEES TO RETURN HOME GOT OFF TO A BAD START TODAY.

REFUGEES IN THE HOERNDLWALD CAMP NEAR VIENNA RELAYED WORD TO MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION THEY WERE NOT INTERESTED IN TALKING TO THEM, AND A PLANNED VISIT TO THE CAMP ON MONDAY WAS CANCELED.

"WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN DETAILS OF A VOLUNTARY RETURN TO HUNGARY," THE REFUGEES TOLD THE AUSTRIANS IN CHARGE OF THE CAMP, WHO PASSED THE WORD ON TO THE COMMISSION.

BUT AUSTRIA HAD A WORD OF CAUTION FOR REFUGEES AGAINST VIOLATING THIS COUNTRY'S NEUTRAL STATUS.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY TOLD ALL REFUGEES THEY WOULD BE PUNISHED IF THEY CARRY OUT ACTIVITIES "WHICH ARE AIMED AT DISTURBING PEACEFUL RELATIONS OF AUSTRIA TO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES OR AT INFLUENCING THE DOMESTIC SITUATION OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

THE MINISTRY SAID THAT DESPITE AN EARLIER WARNING THERE WERE NEW ATTEMPTS BY REFUGEES "TO FORM ORGANIZATIONS AND TO MISUSE THEM FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES." THE STATEMENT SAID AUSTRIAN POLICE WERE INSTRUCTED TO INVESTIGATE ALL ORGANIZATIONS OF FOREIGNERS HERE TO SEE WHETHER THEY VIOLATE THE LAW.

SOME REFUGEES, APPARENTLY UNAWARE OF AUSTRIA'S NEUTRAL STATUS, HAVE BEEN FORMING ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF THEIR FORMER HOMELAND.

FROM BUDAPEST CAME WORD THAT COMMUNIST CHIEF PROSECUTOR GEZA SZENASI IS CRACKING DOWN ON REFUGEES SEEKING TO MAKE THEIR WAY TO THE WESTERN WORLD. HIS ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED DISCLOSURE THAT 2,000 HUNGARIANS WERE ARRESTED DURING JANUARY WHEN THEY TRIED TO FLEE TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID THAT CROSSING THE BORDER WOULD BE NO LONGER A "PLEASURE STROLL." THE BORDER TO THE WEST NOW IS STRICTLY CONTROLLED. STILL, SEVERAL HUNDRED REFUGEES A DAY MANAGE TO ESCAPE.

J1230PES

A76

(140)

1957

VIENNA, FEB. 2 (AP)-ROMANIA, ONE OF THE MOST TIGHTLY CONTROLLED OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES, WILL ELECT A NEW PARLIAMENT TOMORROW. ONLY CANDIDATES OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC FRONT APPEAR ON THE BALLOT.

THE ROMANIAN NEWS AGENCY SAID THE CANDIDATES WERE NAMED "BY ACCLAMATION" AT MEETINGS HELD THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY UP TO 30 DAYS BEFORE THE ELECTION. THEY WERE DESCRIBED AS PARTY LEADERS, SECRETARIES, AND LEADERS AMONG THE WORKERS.

ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE REFUSED TO LET AMERICAN OBSERVERS WATCH THE VOTING, DESPITE AN AGREEMENT BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR RECIPROCITY WHEN ROMANIAN OBSERVERS SAW THE U. S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE RECENTLY CRITICIZED ROMANIA FOR FAILING TO FULFILL ITS PROMISE.

ROMANIAN LEADERS REPLIED THEY WERE REFUSING ENTRY TO THE AMERICANS "BECAUSE OF HOSTILE STATEMENTS" ON THE COUNTRY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AND RADIO FREE EUROPE.

JT713AES

1957

A149 (170)

VIENNA, FEB. 2 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED DISSOLUTION OF HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL IN VIENNA.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE INTERIOR MINISTRY CHARGED THE PEACE COUNCIL OFFICES TRANSMITTED "ONE-SIDED RESOLUTIONS" AIMED AT "INFLUENCING INTERNAL SITUATIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES" AND THUS VIOLATED AUSTRIA'S NEUTRAL STATUS.

A YEAR AGO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT ORDERED DISSOLUTION AND OUSTER FROM VIENNA OF A COMPANION BODY, THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU). WFTU WAS ACCUSED OF ISSUING FROM VIENNA PRO-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WHICH ENDANGERED THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST. THE WFTU MOVED, PRESUMABLY TO PRAGUE, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

BOTH WFTU AND THE WORLD PEACE COUNCIL ESTABLISHED HEADQUARTERS HERE DURING THE SOVIET OCCUPATION.

THE PEACE COUNCIL HAS BEEN IN BUSINESS SINCE 1951, RUNNING MEETINGS IN VARIOUS CAPITALS TO BACK COMMUNIST PROPOSALS TO BAR REARMAMENT OF GERMANY AND JAPAN, TO BAN ATOMIC WARFARE, FOR A BIG FIVE (INCLUDING RED CHINA) PEACE PACT AND TO HEAR FULMINATIONS AGAINST GERM WARFARE. IT CIRCULATED PETITIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD FOR SUCH PROPOSALS AND AWARDED "PEACE PRIZES" FROM TIME TO TIME. ONE RECIPIENT WAS COMEDIAN CHARLEY CHAPLIN.

EJ1106AES

A88

30.24-10583

(550)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) WARSAW, FEB. 2 (AP)-POLAND, AFTER THREE CRITICAL MONTHS, NOW ENTERS A PERIOD OF INTENSE ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY WHICH MAY DECIDE ITS FUTURE AS AN INDEPENDENT STATE. 1957

TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS IT WILL PRESS FOR WESTERN CREDITS FOR FOOD AND RAW MATERIALS.

TO KEEP ITS NEIGHBORING ALLIES QUIET IT WILL CONTINUE TO LINE UP WITH THE SOVIET BLOC IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

THIS SITUATION MAY SEEM CONTRADICTORY. BUT IT'S TYPICAL OF A COMMUNIST COUNTRY WHERE ROCK 'N' ROLL BLARES OUT IN THE SOVIET-BUILT PALACE OF CULTURE AND THE PAPERS PRINT PRICTURES OF BRITAIN'S PRINCESS MARGARET ALONGSIDE DISSERTATIONS ON POLITICAL THEORY.

THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPRESSED AIM IS "NORMALITY" -- A NORMAL LIFE FOR A PEOPLE IMPOVERISHED BY WARTIME DEPREDATION AND POSTWAR MISRULE, AND A NORMAL PLACE IN WORLD AFFAIRS FOR THE NATION.

BARRING SOME UNEXPECTED EXPLOSION INSIDE POLAND OR THE WORLD AROUND, BOTH POLISH AND WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE THESE AIMS CAN BE ACHIEVED. BUT NONE EXPECTS THE PROCESS TO BE EITHER QUICK OR EASY.

AS A STEP IN NORMALIZING RELATIONS WITH CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, POLAND IS EXPECTED TO COMPLETE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH JAPAN. TRADE WITH JAPAN WILL FOLLOW.

WITHIN MONTHS IT PROBABLY WILL HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY -- ALREADY A MAJOR FACTOR IN POLAND'S FOREIGN TRADE.

DEALS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON CREDIT TERMS ALREADY ARE FIXED OR ARE UNDER DISCUSSION. AND POLES ARE OPTIMISTIC ABOUT CHANCES OF A CREDIT FROM THE UNITED STATES. 1957

THEY LOOK FOR COMMERCIAL CREDITS RATHER THAN AID AND PIN THEIR HOPES OF REPAYING THEM ON A BOOST IN COAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO WESTERN EUROPE.

AT THE SAME TIME THEY WILL SEEK TO SORT OUT A COMPLICATED FINANCIAL ENTANGLEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES DATING TO WORLD WAR II. THESE INCLUDE BLOCKS ON LEGACIES LEFT BY U.S. CITIZENS TO THEIR RELATIVES IN POLAND AND A POLISH DESIRE FOR A WAIVER ON REPAYMENTS OF A LOAN RESULTING FROM THE PURCHASE OF WAR SURPLUS VEHICLES WHICH NOW ARE WORN OUT.

ONCE AGRICULTURE AND MINING HAVE BEEN PUT ON A PAYING BASIS AND ONCE SUCH UNDEVELOPED RESOURCES AS COPPER, SULPHUR AND IRON ORE ARE EXPLOITED. POLAND CAN AIM AT ECONOMIC INDEPENDEMCE.

IF IT FAILS IN THESE ENDS, ITS DEPENDENCE ON SOVIET RUSSIA WILL INCREASE, BECAUSE CREDITS THE RUSSIANS GRANTED IN TALKS LAST YEAR WILL FALL DUE IN THE EARLY YEARS OF THE NEXT DECADE.

THE IMMEDIATE AIMS OF POLISH FOREIGN POLICY THUS ARE DICTATED BY ECONOMIC NECESSITY. WHILE PURSUING THEM, THE POLES APPARENTLY WILL CONTINUE TO LINE UP WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON ALL MAJOR ISSUES OF THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

INTERNALLY THE AIM WILL BE TO CONSOLIDATE POLITICAL CHANGES OF THE PAST MONTHS, RATHER THAN TO BRING ANY NEW FACTORS INTO THE EXISTING PATTERN.

AS IN FOREIGN POLICY, A MAJOR AIM WILL BE TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND QUIET SO THE COUNTRY CAN GET ON WITH REBUILDING. THIS MEANS ABOVE ALL GETTING THE POLICE FORCE ORGANIZED. IN STALINIST TIMES, DESPITE MASSIVE SECRET POLICE OPERATIONS, THERE WAS NO REAL PROTECTION FOR THE INDIVIDUAL AND HIS HOME. THE RESULT: A CRIME WAVE.

THE ONE PROMISE, EVEN IN THE JANUARY ELECTION, IS THAT "DEMOCRATIZATION" WILL CONTINUE. THIS DOES NOT MEAN EMERGENCE OF POLITICAL FREEDOM AS WESTERN DEMOCRACIES UNDERSTAND IT. IT MEANS RATHER THAT THE POLES WILL RETAIN THEIR CURRENT PRACTICALLY UNLIMITED FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THOUGHT AND THAT THE CENTRAL BUREAUCRACY STILL CONTROLLING MANY ASPECTS OF NATIONAL LIFE WILL BE DISMANTLED FURTHER.

THIS BUREAUCRACY IS HAMPERING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE "WORKERS' COUNCILS." THE GOVERNMENT COUNTS ON THESE TO GIVE PEOPLE A FEELING THAT THEY HAVE A STAKE IN THE REGIME AND TO ENCOURAGE GROUP ENTERPRISE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY FEB. 2 -- MOVED FEB. 1.

MR855AFS

1957

B53 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (290)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 2 (AP)-THREE BRITISH CIVILIANS WERE INJURED TONIGHT WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED IN A MOVIE THEATER IN A MILITARY CANTONMENT NEAR LANARCA.

ABOUT 100 BRITISH SERVICEMEN AND THEIR CIVILIAN GUESTS WERE IN THE AUDIENCE WHEN THE BLAST OCCURRED.

A SEARCH UNCOVERED AN UNEXPLODED BOMB IN THE THEATER AND ANOTHER WAS FOUND IN A GASOLINE PUMP A FEW HUNDRED YARDS AWAY.

ABOUT 2,000 SERVICEMEN AND TECHNICIANS LIVE AND WORK IN THE CANTONMENT 10 MILES OUTSIDE LANARCA ON CYPRUS' SOUTH COAST. DESPITE STRINGENT PRECAUTIONS, BOMBS PRESUMABLY PLANTED BY GREEK CYPRIOT NATIONALISTS REBELS PREVIOUSLY HAVE DAMAGED OTHER BUILDINGS ON THIS BASE.

IN FAMAGUSTA FIVE TURKISH CYPRIOT POLICEMEN WERE WOUNDED BY THREE BOMS THROWN AT A PATROL ON THE TOWN'S MAIN SHOPPING STREETS.

WHEN A TURKISH POLICEMAN WAS KILLED IN A SIMILAR ATTACK IN NICOSIA TWO WEEKS AGO, YOUNG TURKISH CYPRIOTS RAMPAGED THROUGH THE CITY IN REVENGE, CAUSING THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF DAMAGE TO GREEK CYPRIOT PROPERTY.

REINFORCED POLICE PATROLS WERE SENT INTO FAMAGUSTA'S TURKISH QUARTER TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE.

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING BROADCAST AN APPEAL TO ALL CYPRIOTS TO KEEP CALM "IN THE FACE OF SUCH ACTS OF PROVOCATION." HE CALLED ON ALL CITIZENS TO SUPPORT SECURITY FORCES IN MAINTAINING LAW AND ORDER "WITHOUT FEAR OR FAVOR."

SOON AFTER THE BROADCAST, A BAND OF ABOUT 30 TURKISH CYPRIOTS SMASHED A GREEK-OWNED NIGHTCLUB IN NICOSIA AND TRIED TO SET FIRE TO SEVERAL NEARBY SHOPS OWNED BY GREEKS.

THE NIGHTCLUB MANAGER, HOWEVER, SAID THE DISTURBANCE APPARENTLY WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE BOMBING BUT BEGAN WHEN A FORMER TURKISH POLICEMAN STARTED A FIGHT. HE SAID HE TELEPHONED FOR POLICE HELP, BUT THE GANG OF TURKISH YOUTHS BURST INTO THE CLUB BEFORE POLICE ARRIVED.

J722PES

A162

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 2 (AP)-A 56-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT DEAD BEFORE DAWN TODAY. HE FAILED TO HALT WHEN CHALLENGED BY A MILITARY PATROL IN THE CURFEWED VILLAGE OF KALOKHORIO IN THE LIMASSOL DISTRICT.

EJ1159AFS

1957

A4 (320)

NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV

MOSCOW, FEB. 2 (AP)-DR. HANS JOACHIM SCHULTEN, A WEST GERMAN BLOOD SPECIALIST, LANDED AT MOSCOW'S VNUKOVO AIRPORT TONIGHT ON A MYSTERY FLIGHT FROM COLOGNE TO TREAT A HIGH SOVIET GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL.

THE ELDERLY, SOFT-SPOKEN SPECIALIST TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT HE COULD THROW NO LIGHT ON THE QUESTION OF WHO HIS PATIENT MIGHT BE.

"I DON'T EVEN KNOW MYSELF WHOM I AM GOING TO TREAT," HE SAID AS HE STEPPED OFF THE PLANE IN A SWIRLING SNOWSTORM.

HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION EARLIER IT WAS NOT FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, FOREIGN MINISTER DIMITRI SHEPILOV "OR ANY OTHER MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM." SPECULATION HAD CENTERED AROUND MALENKOV AND SHEPILOV BECAUSE NEITHER HAS APPEARED IN PUBLIC FOR A FORTNIGHT.

THE OSVIET OFFICIALS SAID MALENKOV AND SHEPILOV WERE NOT WELL BUT THAT THERE WAS NOTHING SERIOUSLY WRONG WITH THEM AND THEY WERE EXPECTED BACK AT WORK "IN A FEW DAY." SHEPILOV IS 50, MALENKOV 55.

DR. SCHULTEN WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY A GERMAN-SPEAKING REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND WHISKED AWAY IN A BLACK RUSSIAN LIMOUSINE. BEFORE LEAVING, HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"ALL I KNOW IS THAT I AM SUPPOSED TO BE TREATING A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. AN OFFICIAL OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN BONN CAME TO ME THURSDAY AFTERNOON AND ASKED ME TO MAKE THE TRIP AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. I HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO OTHER DETAILS."

HE SAID HE EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN MOSCOW ABOUT FIVE DAYS.

DEEPENING THE MYSTERY OF HIS MISSION TO MOSCOW IS THE FACT, WHICH SCHULTEN CORROBORATED, THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS EXCELLENT BLOOD SPECIALISTS OF ITS OWN. CALLING HIM IN, PRESUMABLY FOR CONSULTATION, INDICATED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INDIVIDUAL INVOLVED AND THE GRAVITY OF THE ILLNESS.

MALENKOV, ACCORDING TO A DEPUTY OF HIS MINISTRY OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, IS RECUPERATING FROM OVERSTRAIN FOLLOWING HIS TOUR LATE LAST MONTH OF THE LOWER VOLGA AREA. SHEPILOV IS REPORTED RESTING OUTSIDE MOSCOW.

NO OTHER MEMBER OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM PUBLIC VIEW FOR ANY APPRECIABLE LENGTH OF TIME.

HW226PES

A45

PORT SAID, EGYPT, FEB. 2 (AP)-A BRAZILIAN CONTINGENT OF 436 OFFICERS AND MEN--INCLUDING ONE STOWAWAY--ARRIVED TODAY TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE STOWAWAY WAS 22-YEAR-OLD CPL. VANDERLEI OLIVERA VARGAS, WHO TOLD REPORTERS HERE: "I WANTED TO SERVE WITH THE BRAZILIAN ARMY ABROAD. THAT'S WHY I JOINED THE TROOPS WITHOUT PERMISSION."

K522PES

A53

(120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 2 (AP)-THE MORNING NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REPORTED IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON TODAY THAT PRESIDENT NASSER MAY BE INVITED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

THE AL AHRAM CORRESPONDENT QUOTED UNNAMED U.S. OFFICIALS AS STATING AT A RECEPTION FOR KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA THAT THEY BELIEVED IT WOULD BE WORTHWHILE TO ASK NASSER TO VISIT WASHINGTON, ALSO.

THE CORRESPONDENT ADDED HE HAD LEARNED AN INVITATION MAY BE SENT TO NASSER AFTER THE FORTHCOMING MIDDLE EAST TOUR OF JAMES RICHARDS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ENVOY WHO IS TO EXPLAIN THE PRESIDENT'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY TO ARAB LEADERS.

(U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY HAD HEARD NOTHING OF ANY SUGGESTION THAT NASSER MIGHT BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES.)

K603PES

A22 (440)

AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 2 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN, IN A LETTER RELEASED FROM THE ROYAL PALACE TONIGHT, WARNED HIS PRIME MINISTER AGAINST THE DANGERS OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF JORDAN.

HE DECLARED JORDAN SHOULD NOT LET "A NEW TYPE OF COLONIALISM" REPLACE IMPERIALISM, AND CALLED ON PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI TO TAKE STEPS TO "DESTROY DESTRUCTIVE PROPAGANDA."

THE YOUNG KING'S LETTER WAS ISSUED ALMOST ON THE EVE OF NEGOTIATIONS HERE FOR THE TERMINATION OF JORDAN'S ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS AUTHORIZED AMBASSADOR CHARLES JOHNSTON TO OPEN THE NEGOTIATIONS MONDAY. BRITAIN ACTED AFTER EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT IN CAIRO ON JAN. 19 TO PROVIDE JORDAN 36 MILLION DOLLARS OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE ANNUALLY FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS TO REPLACE A BRITISH SUBSIDY. BRITAIN, IN RETURN FOR HER ASSISTANCE, WAS GRANTED THE USE OF THREE MILITARY BASES IN JORDAN.

KING HUSSEIN'S LETTER WAS IN CONTRAST TO SOME ARAB REACTION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. THE PRESIDENT HAS PROPOSED STANDBY AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICAN FORCES AGAINST COMMUNIST ARMED AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AS WELL AS 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. SOME ARAB EDITORS AND POLITICAL LEADERS, ESPECIALLY IN EGYPT AND SYRIA, HAVE POOH-POOHED THE IDEA THE MIDDLE EAST FACES ANY COMMUNIST THREAT.

HUSSEIN CALLED ON THE NABULSI GOVERNMENT FOR A POLICY AIMED AT CREATING A "STRONG NATIONAL STRUCTURE, FREE FROM COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND BOLSHEVIK TEACHINGS."

PRINCIPLES AND CREEDS INCONSISTENT WITH JORDAN'S, HE WENT ON, HAD "STARTED TO INFILTRATE INTO OUR COUNTRY. IF NOT STOPPED, THEY MIGHT AFFECT OUR NATIONALISM AND MAKE US REPLACE IMPERIALISM WITH A NEW TYPE OF COLONIALISM FROM WHICH WE MIGHT BE UNABLE TO REDEEM OURSELVES."

ARABS SHOULD NOT FORGET, HE CONTINUED, THAT THE "EASTERN CAMP, WHICH SENDS OUT ITS GLITTERING PRINCIPLES" WAS THE STRONGEST SUPPORTER OF ISREAL, AND HELPED ZIONISTS "USURP PALESTINE, THE DEAREST PART OF THE ARAB WORLD." THIS CAMP, HE SAID, WAS "DOMINATED BY RUSSIA." HE ADDED:

A23

"WE HAVE RECENTLY FELT THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO OUR COUNTRY AND THE DANGER OF THOSE WHO BOAST OF ARAB NATIONALISM WHILE THEY MISLEAD NATIONALS BY COOPERATING WITH THE ARABS' ENEMIES. TO THEM WE SHALL NOT ALLOW ARAB NATIONALISM TO BE COLORED WITH ANYTHING INCONSISTENT WITH OUR FAITH AND RELIGION.

"WE SHALL NEVER ALLOW OUR COUNTRY TO BE A BATTLEGROUND FOR A COLD WAR WHICH WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY A DESTRUCTIVE HOT WAR SHOULD ARABS ALLOW OTHERS TO ENTER THEIR RANKS.

"WE ALSO SEE THAT IF WE GIVE WAY TO COMMUNISM--WHICH JOINS ARAB COMMUNISTS AND ZIONIST COMMUNISTS AS BROTHERS--WE WOULD LOSE OUR LEGACY OF LIFE."

HUSSEIN CONCLUDED WITH THE HOPE THAT NABULSI AND HIS MINISTERS "WOULD TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS TO DESTROY DESTRUCTIVE PROPAGANDA" AND REMINDED THAT "IN THE LAWS OF THE COUNTRY, YOU HAVE STRONG SUPPORT."

HW344PES

A44
(120)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 2 (AP)-SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY SAID LAST NIGHT THE NEUTRAL POLICY OF "FREE ARAB COUNTRIES" TOWARD EAST AND WEST HAD SAVED THE WORLD FROM A THIRD WORLD WAR.
KUWATLY ADDRESSED NEWSMEN ON HIS RECENT STATE VISITS TO PAKISTAN AND INDIA.
HE SAID HE HAD EXPLAINED TO PAKISTANI OFFICIALS THAT "WE ARE AGAINST FOREIGN MILITARY ALLIANCES, PARTICULARLY THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH CUT OFF A DEAR PART OF THE ARAB HOMELAND (IRAQ)."
KUWATLY DECLARED SYRIA WOULD NEVER BECOME A SOVIET OR COMMUNIST BASE, AND DERIDED REPORTS THAT SOVIET MILITARY EXPERTS AND SOVIET WEAPONS WERE ARRIVING IN SYRIA IN LARGE NUMBERS.
K521PES

B35 (240) (QUE IN)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATIONS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB. 2 (AP)-ABOUT 20,000 INDIAN STUDENTS BURNED EFFIGIES OF PRIME MINISTER H. S. SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN AND SHOUTED DENUNCIATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY IN A DEMONSTRATION OVER KASHMIR.
THE CROWDS STONED POLICE, AND THE POLICE USED CLUBS AND TEAR GAS TO SCATTER THE DEMONSTRATORS. ELEVEN POLICE WERE INJURED AND 30 DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED.
OTHER STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED IN BHOPAL AND HYDERABAD.
THE STUDENTS MASSED OUTSIDE THE PAKISTANI HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE TO PROTEST RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATIONS STAGED IN MAJOR CITIES OF PAKISTAN LAST SATURDAY. THE PAKISTANIS BURNED EFFIGIES OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND BROKE WINDOWS IN THE INDIAN MISSION.
THE INDIAN STUDENTS CARRIED EFFIGIES OF BOTH SUHRAWARDY AND THE PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER, FEROZE KHAN NOON WHO PROPOSED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION FOR A PLEBISCITE ON KASHMIR.
AFTER BEING DISPERSED AT THE PAKISTANI HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE, THE STUDENTS GATHERED THERE AGAIN TONIGHT AND MARCHED ON THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S RESIDENCE.
EN ROUTE, THEY STOPPED AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND SHOUTED FOR SEVERAL MINUTES IN DENUNCIATION OF THE U.S. ROLE IN SUPPORTING THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION.
POLICE REINFORCED THEIR GUARDS AROUND THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN EMBASSIES AND THE PAKISTANI MISSION.
THE PAKISTANI DEMONSTRATIONS ERUPTED AFTER KASHMIR'S INDIAN-APPOINTED LEGISLATURE PROCLAIMED THE INDIAN-OCCUPIED PORTION OF KASHMI A PART OF INDIA. THE PROCLAMATION IGNORED THE U.N. RESOLUTION, WHICH CALLED FOR THE STATUS OF KASHMIR TO REMAIN UNCHANGED UNTIL THE PLEBISCITE.
BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN CLAIM THE HIMALAYAN BORDER STATE, WHOSE POPULATION IS PREDOMINATELY MOSLEM.
SS442PES

A105
(340)
BY LOUIS NOLI
BALBOA, C.Z., FEB.2 (AP)-SIR ANTHONY EDEN SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM FAILS TO COPE WITH THE AREA'S TWO MAIN PROBLEMS--THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFICT.
BUT, SAID EDEN, HE WELCOMES THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE "SO FAR AS IT GOES."
THE FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MADE HIS COMMENTS IN A SHIPBOARD NEWS CONFERENCE SOON AFTER ARRIVING IN BALBOA ON THE LINER RANGITATA. HE AND LADY EDEN ARE EN ROUTE TO NEW ZEALAND FOR A VACATION WHICH HE HOPES WILL RESTORE HIS HEALTH.
ASKED IF HE CONSIDERS THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE A VINDICATION OF HIS OWN MIDDLE EAST POLICY, EDEN RETORTED:
"I HAVE BEEN IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR 30 YEARS AND I DON'T GO HUNTING AROUND FOR VINDICATION."
HE SAID FLATLY HE DID NOT THINK THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION HAS IMPROVED.
"THERE STILL ARE TOO MANY PEOPLE WHO THINK THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE SUEZ CANAL HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH COLINIALISM," HE SAID.
"THE PROBLEM IS ONE WITH WHICH I WAS VERY FAMILIAR IN THE 30S--HOW TO DEAL WITH A MILITANT DICTATOR. THAT IS A TASK THAT DOES NOT BECOME EASIER THE LONGER YOU PUT IT OFF."
HE ADDED THAT THE STRENGTH OF SUCH DICTATOR IS NOT JUST A MATTER OF ARMAMENT BUT ALSO A MATTER OF GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION.
"IF HE IS GIVEN A GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION THAT GIVES HIM A STRANGLEHOLD OVER THE LIFE OF SEVERAL NATIONS, THAT DOES NOT MAKE FOR PEACE."
IN A JOVIAL MOOD THROUGHOUT THE CONFERENCE, EDEN SAID:
"I HAVE UNDERTAKEN THIS VOYAGE IN PURSUIT OF MY HEALTH AND CERTAINLY HAVE NO PLANS TO RETURN TO POLITICS. IT IS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHAT EFFECT THIS VOYAGE WILL HAVE ON MY HEALTH, BUT FOR THE MOMENT I HAVE NO PLANS TO RETURN TO POLITICS."
HE WAS TANNED AND SAID HE FELT MUCH BETTER THAN WHEN HE LEFT ENGLAND.
HE AND LADY EDEN WERE GREETED BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR IAN LESLIE HENDERSON AND LADY HENDERSON AND CAMILO LEVY SALCEDO, THE PAN-AMANIAN FOREIGN OFFICE PROTOCOL DIRECTOR.
EDEN HAD REQUESTED THAT FORMALITIES BE HELD TO A MINIMUM DURING HIS BRIEF VISIT AND NO CANAL ZONE OFFICIALS MET HIM. BUT MAJ. GEN. W.E. POTTER, GOVERNOR OF THE ZONE, SENT A LETTER OF WELCOME. THE RANGITATA WILL SAIL SUNDAY.
ML905PES

A134UN
BULLETIN (by Francis W. Carpenter)
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 2 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT DEMANDED FOR THE SIXTH TIME THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW WITHOUT DELAY FROM EGYPT. IT ALSO APPROVED AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED PLAN FOR THE U.N. PEACE SOLDIERS TO SERVE AS A SHIELD BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.
THE DEMAND FOR ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL WAS APPROVED, 74-2. ISRAEL AND FRANCE VOTED AGAINST IT. LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS ABSTAINED AND HUNGARY AND SOUTH AFRICA WERE ABSENT.
A SECOND RESOLUTION GIVING AUTHORITY FOR U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES TO BE POSTED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT WAS APPROVED 56-0 WITH 22 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING.
SHORTLY BEFORE THE VOTE WAS TAKEN AT AN EXTRAORDINARY WEEK-END SESSION, ISRAEL REJECTED THE COMPROMISE PLAN. SHE INDICATED HER DETERMINATION TO STAND FAST IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA OF THE GULF OF AQABA UNTIL SHE IS CERTAIN HER INTERESTS ARE FIRMLY GUARANTEED.
EGYPT ACCEPTED THE PLAN CONDITIONALLY. BACKERS OF THE PROPOSAL INTERPRETED IT TO MEAN THAT ISRAEL SHOULD WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA AND UNITS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD MOVE IN IMMEDIATELY. THESE SOLDIERS WOULD REMAIN BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT UNTIL A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT HAS BEEN MADE.

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30.24-10585

MAHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, AGREED TOHAVE EMERGENCY FORCES ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE LINE BUT WAS NON-COMMITTAL ABOUT PUTTING THEM IN SHARM EL SHEIKH.

IN THE VOTING ON THE SECOND RESOLUTION, THE SOVIET AND ARAB BLOCS PLUS FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS AND ISRAEL ABSTAINED.

VASSILY V.KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DELEGATE, ATTEMPTED TO DELAY THE VOTE ON THE SECOND RESOLUTION. HE SAID IT WAS A COMPLEX MATTER, THERE WAS NO URGENCY, AND PROPOSED A VOTE ON TUESDAY. THE SOVIET MOTION WAS DEFEATED ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC OF EIGHT VOTING IN FAVOR, 52 OPPOSED AND 9 ABSTENTIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED SOON AFTER THE BALLOTING. THE DELEGATES WILL WATCH DEVELOPMENTS AS THEY TURN TO DEBATE IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MONDAY ON THE PROBLEM OF ALGERIA.

ISRAELI CIRCLES SAID THAT WHILE THE SECOND RESOLUTION WAS FAULTY, ITS ADOPTION TOGETHER WITH THE FIRST, AND WITHOUT A SINGLE NEGATIVE VOTE, IS A CLEAR VICTORY FOR WHAT THEY CALLED THE PRINCIPLE OF "WITHDRAWAL PLUS RELATED MEASURES" WHICH THESE CIRCLES SAID IS NOW ESTABLISHED U.N. POLICY.

ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL, SAID THE FIRST PART OF THE PLAN, CALLING FOR ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM EGYPT, COULD NOT BE ACCEPTED WITHOUT THE GUARANTEES ASKED FOR IN A MEMORANDUM LAST MONTH TO THE U.N.

HE SAID THE SECOND PART OF THE PLAN, AIMED AT PUTTING U.N. SOLDIERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, NEEDED TO BE MUCH MORE PRECISE AND DETAILED. HE INSISTED AGAIN ON FIRM GUARANTEES OF FREE SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

BEFORE EBAN SPOKE, U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR. MADE TWO APPEALS FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE PLAN. THEN HE SAID SOLEMNLY HE COULD NOT PREDICT THE CONSEQUENCES IF ISRAEL FAILS TO COMPLY WITH THE WILL OF THE ASSEMBLY AND WITHDRAW FROM ALL OF EGYPT.

FAWZI SAID EGYPT'S POSITION ON THE PLAN WAS AS FOLLOWS:

1. ISRAEL MUST WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINE.
2. FOLLOWING ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL, THE U.N. FORCE IS TO TAKE POSITION "EXCLUSIVELY ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ARMISTICE LINE."
3. THE ENTRY, STATIONING AND DEPLOYING OF THE FORCE MUST BE WITH THE CONSENT OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.
4. THE U.N. FORCE "IS NOT IN EGYPT AS AN OCCUPATION FORCE, NOT AS A REPLACEMENT FOR THE INVADER, NOT TO RESOLVE ANY QUESTION OR TO SETTLE ANY PROBLEM, BE THAT IN RELATION TO THE SUEZ CANAL, PALESTINE, OR TO THE FREEDOM OF PASSAGE IN TERRITORIAL WATERS."

LODGE CALLED EARLY IN THE DEBATE ON ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO ACCEPT THE PLAN.

LODGE APPEALED ALSO TO THE ASSEMBLY FOR SUPPORT BUT RAN INTO ADAMANT OBJECTIONS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC. SPEAKERS FROM THE SOVIET UKRAINE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ALBANIA HIT PART OF THE PLAN AS A NEW ATTEMPT BY THE UNITED STATES TO IMPOSE IMPERIALISM ON THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE FORM OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

THE JOINED LODGE IN A RENEWED AND STRONGER DEMAND FOR ISRAEL TO LEAVE EGYPT. BUT THEY REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH A PROPOSAL THAT UNITS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE MOVE PROMPTLY INTO THE AREA EVACUATED BY ISRAEL. INSTEAD, THEY DEMANDED THAT THE EMERGENCY TROOPS LEAVE EGYPT ONCE THEY HAVE FINISHED SUPERVISING THE CEASE-FIRE.

THE PLAN WAS IN THE SHAOPE OF TWO RESOLUTIONS SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, NORWAY AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE FIRST RESOLUTION CALLED FOR ISRAEL TO COMPLETE THE EVACUATION OF EGYPT "WITH FURTHER DELAY" AND DEPLORED THAT ISRAEL HAS NOT COMPLIED WITH FIVE PREVIOUS ASSEMBLY REQUESTS TO WITHDRAW.

THE SECOND RESOLUTION, WHICH LODGE SAID SHOULD BE VOTED UPON AS SOON AS THE FIRST IS APPROVED, CALLED FOR STRICT OBSERVANCE BY EGYPT AND ISRAEL OF THEIR 1949 ARMISTICE. IT SAID THAT, AFTER ISRAEL HAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE GAZA AND SHARM EL SHEIKH AREAS, THE SCRUPULOUS MAINTENANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT REQUIRED THE PLACING OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ON THE DEMARCATION LINE.

LODGE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED FULLY THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR THE USE OF U.N. FORCES AT THIS CRITICAL JUNCTURE.

IN AN OBVIOUS BID FOR THE SUPPORT OF CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON, WHO HAD DECLINED TO JOIN IN SPONSORING THE RESOLUTIONS BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT SPECIFIC ENOUGH ON THE WORK OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE, LODGE SPELLED OUT THE FORCE'S ASSIGNMENT AS FOLLOWS:

1. THE EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE DEPLOYED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ARMISTICE LINE, PARTICULARLY IN THE GAZA AND EL AUJA SECTORS. THIS WILL REQUIRE THE CONSENT OF BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT.
2. THE SECRETARY GENERAL SHOULD THROUGH A MISSION OF HIS SELECTION SUPERVISE THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE PRESENT CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF ISRAEL IN THE GAZA STRIP AND TAKE STEPS TO HALT INCURSIONS OR RAIDS ACROSS THE ARMISTICE LINE IN THE GAZA AREA.
3. THE EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE STATIONED IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA TO ACHIEVE THE SEPARATION OF EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI LAND AND SEA FORCES TO MAKE CERTAIN ANY CLAIMED BELLIGERENT RIGHTS ARE NOT EXERCISED.

JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA, A SPONSOR, NAOTAKE SATO OF JAPAN AND SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD VOTE FOR IT. CHARLES MALIK, FOREIGN MINISTER OF LEBANON, DID NOT TIP HIS HAND BUT DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL WITHOUT CONDITIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED FOR LUNCH AT 12:51 P.M. IT SCHEDULED AN AFTERNOON MEETING AND WAS READY TO GO ON INTO THE NIGHT IF NECESSARY TO GET A VOTE.

LI217PES

1957

B46WX Q

(200) UN-HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., DISPUTES THE CONTENTION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN INEFFECTIVE IN ITS RESPONSE TO SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REVOLT.

SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE THE CONTENTION IN A LETTER TO LODGE ON JAN.17. EASTLAND SAID THAT "SAVAGE ACTS" OF SOVIET AGGRESSION AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAD GONE "UNPUNISHED AND ONLY INEFFECTUALLY DEPLORED BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

LODGE, THE CHIEF UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE U.N., REPLIED IN A LETTER DATED JAN.26. LODGE'S LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY EASTLAND.

"IT MUST NOT BE SUPPOSED THAT THE DEBATES AND RESOLUTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE BEEN INEFFECTIVE", LODGE SAID, DESPITE WHAT HE CALLED THE SOVIET UNION'S WILLINGNESS TO DEFY WORLD OPINION.

"FOR THE FIRST TIME," HIS LETTER SAID, "MANY MIDDLE EASTERN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES, WHICH HAD HITHERTO BEEN UNCOMMITTED ON DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE FREE AND COMMUNIST WORLDS, HAVE VOTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONDEMN THE SOVIET UNION AND TO SET UP AN INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE TO PUBLICIZE SOVIET CRIMES.

"MOREOVER, WE HAVE BEEN ADVISED THAT PRESSURES BROUGHT TO BEAR THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS CAUSED THE SOVIET UNION TO STOP ITS MASS DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIAN CITIZENS."

LODGE SAID "IT MAY WELL SEEM THAT NO UNITED NATIONS ACTION, SHORT OF WAR, WOULD BE ADEQUATE WHEN MEASURED AGAINST THE HEROIC SACRIFICES OF THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS. HOWEVER, IN THE LONG RUN, THEY MAY PROVE TO HAVE STRUCK A MORTAL BLOW AGAINST THE WHOLE COMMUNIST SYSTEM."

C763PES

30.24- 10587

A110WX

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT EGYPT AND RUSSIA RECENTLY SIGNED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD DOUBLE TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FROM 30 MILLION TO 60 MILLION DOLLARS.

EGYPT APPARENTLY WOULD SUPPLY THE SOVIET WITH COTTON. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF WHAT MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS OR EQUIPMENT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT SUPPLY EGYPT.

JC936PES NM SPOT

A13WX

(650)

1957

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SANDYS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, WHOSE RELATIONS WERE CHILLED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS, PLEDGED ANEW TODAY THEIR "SOLIDARITY" IN DEFENSE AIMS.

THAT WAS AMONG THE POINTS LISTED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON THE SERIES OF TALKS HELD BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON AND DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS.

THE MEETINGS, THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT AND THE SUBSEQUENT INFORMAL REMARKS OF SANDYS SEEMED TO SHOW THAT SOME WARMTH IS RETURNING TO THE ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS, DAMAGED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED AS SANDYS DEPARTED FOR HOME, ALSO SAID THAT "THE POSSIBLE ADOPTION BY BRITAIN OF CERTAIN AMERICAN WEAPONS WAS EXPLORED, AND THIS MATTER IS BEING REFERRED TO THE TWO GOVERNMENTS FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION."

OFFICIALS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THIS. HOWEVER, THERE WERE REPORTS THAT ONE OF THE MAIN TOPICS IN THE TALKS CONCERNED BRITAIN'S DESIRE TO ACQUIRE SOME AMERICAN GUIDED MISSILES, INCLUDING ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPONS AND SHORT RANGE BOMBARDMENT MISSILES WHICH COULD USE NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

SANDYS, IN TALKING TO REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT, WOULD GO NO FARTHER THAN TO SAY "WE WOULD NOT HAVE PUT THIS PARAGRAPH INTO THE COMMUNIQUE IF THIS WERE NOT A PROPOSITION WHICH WAS BEING SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED."

WHILE THE UNITED STATES MAY FURNISH THE MISSILES TO BRITAIN, THE EXISTING ATOMIC ENERGY LAW WOULD PROHIBIT TRANSFER OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS TO GO WITH THE DELIVERY SYSTEM OF THE MISSILES. IT COULD BE THAT ONE OF THE ITEMS INCLUDED IN THE "FURTHER CONSIDERATION" WILL BE THIS SUBJECT OF WARHEADS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO DEFENSE CHIEFS AGREED THAT PRIORITY MUST BE GIVEN TO MAINTAINING MILITARY CAPACITY IN A HIGH STATE OF READINESS AND THAT "THIS MUST INCLUDE CONVENTIONAL FORCES AS WELL AS NUCLEAR POWER." IT SAID FURTHER THAT WILSON AND SANDYS "RECOGNIZED THAT FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC STABILITY IS AN ESSENTIAL FOUNDATION OF MILITARY STRENGTH AND THAT DUE ACCOUNT MUST BE TAKEN OF THIS IN CONSIDERING WHAT A COUNTRY CAN CONTRIBUTE TO THE COMMON DEFENSE EFFORT."

THIS PATENTLY TOUCHED UPON BRITAIN'S NEW ECONOMIC TROUBLES AND REPORTS THAT SHE MAY WHITTLE DOWN HER ARMED STRENGTH.

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IN TALKING TO REPORTERS, SANDY EMPHASIZED THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO IDEA THAT AN AGREEMENT SHOULD BE REACHED BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS ON REDUCTION OF BRITISH FORCES.

"THE QUESTION OF ANY REDUCTION IN THE BRITISH DEFENSE EFFORT," SAID SANDYS, "IS, OF COURSE, A MATTER FOR BRITAIN TO DECIDE."

1957

ON THE OTHER HAND, HE SAID, "NO COUNTRY, NATURALLY, WELCOMES A REDUCTION BY AN ALLY OF ITS DEFENSE EFFORT." BUT, HE ADDED, AS A RESULT OF THE MEETINGS HE KNOWS THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS AN UNDERSTANDING OF BRITAIN'S FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC POSITION.

ONE OF THE OBVIOUS CONCERNS OF AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS HAS BEEN THE POSSIBILITY THAT IN REDUCING HER FORCES BRITAIN MIGHT WITHDRAW SOME OF HER STRENGTH FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSE SYSTEM IN WESTERN EUROPE. BRITAIN HAS FOUR ARMY DIVISIONS ASSIGNED TO NATO.

THE BRITISH DEFENSE CHIEF, WHO HELD MEETINGS WITH WILSON AND OTHER PENTAGON LEADERS EARLY IN THE WEEK AND THEN RETURNED FOR A SECOND ROUND OF TALKS ON FRIDAY, SAID HE BELIEVED MUCH HAD BEEN ACHIEVED. HE SAID: "I AM FULLY SATISFIED WITH THE FRUITFULNESS AND CONSTRUCTIVE OUTCOME OF OUR TALKS. I THINK WE UNDERSTAND ONE ANOTHER FULLY AND ARE IN ACCORD."

SANDYS, DURING HIS WASHINGTON VISIT, NOT ONLY MET WITH THE PENTAGON OFFICIALS BUT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE PUT EMPHASIS ON ACCORD REGARDING DEFENSE MATTERS. IT SAID:

"THE TWO MINISTERS REVIEWED THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. THEY REAFFIRMED THE SOLIDARITY OF THEIR DEFENSE OBJECTIVES AND THE IMPORTANCE OF NATO AND THE OTHER REGIONAL ALLIANCES AS A VITAL MEANS OF SAFEGUARDING PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE WORLD."

AS WAS THE CASE ON OTHER POINTS, THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF THE REFERENCE TO "OTHER REGIONAL ALLIANCES."

THE TWO NATIONS ARE NOT ALWAYS MEMBERS OF THE SAME REGIONAL ALLIANCES. AS AN EXAMPLE, THE UNITED STATES HAS A DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITH JAPAN. BRITAIN IS A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ALONG WITH TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN--A PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS BUT IS NOT A MEMBER.

ON THE OTHER HAND, BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE MEMBERS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA PACT.

THOSE FAMILIAR WITH THE OVER-ALL OBJECTIVES OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN TALKS LOOK UPON THEM AS PRELIMINARY AND EXPLORATORY. THIS INDICATES THE SANDYS MISSION MIGHT HAVE BEEN TO OUTLINE THE BROAD NEEDS WHICH BRITAIN FACES, RATHER THAN TO GET DOWN NOW TO SPECIFIC ITEMS OF HARDWARE.

IN ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM, BRITAIN NOW IS REACHING THE POINT AT WHICH THE UNITED STATES ARRIVED ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO--THE DECISION TO TRIM MANPOWER BUT SEEK TO BOOST FIREPOWER.

AR&JC305PES

A35WX

(750)

1957

NIGHT LEAD SAUD-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASSURED KING SAUD THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO HELP EXPAND AND MODERNIZE SAUDI ARABIA'S MILITARY FORCE.

BUT THERE IS NO AGREEMENT YET ON HOW MUCH AID THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE.

MEANWHILE, THE PROSPECT FOR A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO SAUDI ARABIA IS GROWING WEAKER. INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID CONGRESS COULD BE SHOWN THAT MILITARY ASSISTANCE WOULD BE IN THIS COUNTRY'S INTEREST. BUT THEY SAID IT WOULD BE HARD TO SELL CONGRESS ON ECONOMIC AID FOR A KING WHO DRAWS 300 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN OIL ROYALTIES.

NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN U. S. AND SAUDI ARABIAN OFFICIALS CONTINUED TODAY WHILE THE KING WAS VISITING THE U. S. NAVAL ACADEMY AT NEARBY ANNAPOLIS, M.D., AND EISENHOWER WAS IN AUGUSTA, GA., FOR A WEEKEND OF GOLF.

SHAIKH YUSUF YASIN, SAUDI ARABIA'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, CONFERRED WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM ROUNTREE. YASIN TOLD NEWSMEN "WE ARE VERY OPTIMISTIC CONCERNING ALL THE MATTERS WE HAVE DISCUSSED."

REMARKS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND EISENHOWER YESTERDAY INDICATED THEY FEEL SAUD'S VISIT HERE IS PROVING TO BE A GREAT ACHIEVEMENT IN THE STRUGGLE TO KEEP SOVIET INFLUENCE FROM TAKING OVER IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

STATE DEPARTMENT LEADERS WERE IMPRESSED PARTICULARLY WITH SAUD'S VIRTUAL DEFENSE OF THIS COUNTRY LAST NIGHT AGAINST RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO IMPOSE A NEW COLONIALISM ON THE MIDDLE EAST. SPEAKING AS HOST AT A DINNER FOR EISENHOWER, THE KING SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD PROVED ITS DEVOTION TO THE PRINCIPLE OF "SELF DETERMINATION" BY VOLUNTARILY FREEING PEPPLES UNDER ITS RULE.

CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE ARMS AID PROGRAM ARE DIRECTLY LINKED WITH EISENHOWER'S EFFORTS TO GET SAUD TO AGREE TO EXTEND THE AGREEMENT FOR U. S. AIR FORCE USE OF THE STRATEGIC AIR BASE AT DHAHRAN ON THE PERSIAN GULF. THIS BOMBER BASE IS 1,000 MILES FROM RUSSIA.

EISENHOWER AND SAUD WILL TALK ABOUT THESE PROBLEMS AGAIN NEXT WEEK AFTER THEIR AIDES HAVE THRESHED OUT DETAILS. AMERICAN AND ARAB OFFICIALS SEEM CONFIDENT THAT, IN THE END, FULL AGREEMENT ON BOTH THE BASE AND MILITARY AID QUESTIONS WILL BE REACHED.

DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS SAID WHAT THE ARAB MONARCH MOST WANTS OUT OF HIS WASHINGTON TRIP IS AN AGREEMENT FOR AID IN BUILDING UP HIS MILITARY FORCE. THAT, THEY SAY, IS HIS REAL PRICE FOR RENEWING THE DHAHRAN ARRANGEMENT.

HIS ARMY WAS SAID HERE TO NUMBER ABOUT 15,000 MEN. SOME INFORMANTS UNDERSTOOD HE WAS SEEKING AMERICAN HELP TO INCREASE IT TO PERHAPS AROUND 100,000 MEN.

EISENHOWER AND HIS ADVIERS, HOWEVER, WERE SAID TO FAVOR A MUCH SMALLER INCREASE IN SAUDI ARABIAN TROOP STRENGTH. SOME INFORMANTS REPORTED THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TALKING IN TERMS OF HELPING SAUD DOUBLE HIS FORCE OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS.

SAUD ALSO WANTS SOME JET AIRCRAFT AND THE PROSPECT IS THAT EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL AGREE TO HELP HIM EQUIP A SMALL JET FIGHTER FORCE. SAUD ALREADY HAS SOME JETS.

THE ARGUMENTS WHICH OFFICIALS BELIEVE WILL APPEAL TO CONGRESS FOR A SAUDI ARABIAN MILITARY AID PROGRAM COVER THESE POINTS: (1) SAUD HAS SHOWN HIMSELF TO BE FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES AND ANTI-COMMUNIST. (2) HE HAS NEVER TAKEN A LEADING ROLE IN ARAB FIGHTING WITH ISRAEL, HOWEVER MUCH HE HAS LINED UP WITH THE ARAB BLOC'S ANTI-ISRAELI POLICY. (3) HIS INCREASED MILITARY POWER WOULD STRENGTHEN THE SECURITY OF THE DHAHRAN BASE AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ATTACK.

SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE PROTESTED THAT IN VIEW OF SAUD'S INCOME FROM OIL ROYALTIES THEY COULD NOT SEE HOW HE QUALIFIED FOR ECONOMIC AID. THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION HAS BEEN THAT THE KING'S ANNUAL OIL INCOME IS COMMITTED AND THAT HE IS NOT FREE TO USE IT FOR NEW PROJECTS SUCH AS BUILDING HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS AND ROADS ON A LARGE SCALE.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE AWARE THAT THIS ARGUMENT DOES NOT ANSWERV T

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE AWARE THAT THIS ARGUMENT DOES NOT ANSWER THE MAIN COMPLAINTS, THAT SAUD'S OIL INCOME HAS BEEN SPENT FOR THE ENRICHMENT OF RELATIVES AND FAVORED OFFICIALS RATHER THAN FOR THE WELFARE OF HIS SIX MILLION SUBJECTS. HENCE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANTICIPATES TROUBLE WITH CONGRESS IF IT TRIES TO JUSTIFY AN AID PROGRAM EXTENDING OVER SEVERAL YEARS AND POSSIBLY AMOUNTING TO 150 OR 200 MILLION DOLLARS. THIS SEEMS TO RULE OUT ECONOMIC AID ON ANY SUBSTANTIAL SCALE.

SOME MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE ESTIMATED THAT SAUD WANTS 200 OR 250 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. GUNS, TANKS, PLANES AND THE LIKE.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME EVIDENCE IN THE DISCUSSIONS THAT THE ARABIANS WOULD LIKE MILITARY AID TOTALING AROUND 50 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR FOUR OR FIVE YEARS.

BUT U.S. MILITARY LEADERS ARE SAID TO HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT SAUD'S ARMY COULD BE EXPANDED INTO A WELL TRAINED AND EFFICIENT FIGHTING FORCE FOR A SMALLER ANNUAL SUM, PERHAPS AROUND 40 MILLION DOLLARS OR LESS.

ONE OF THE ISSUES STILL TO BE THRESHED OUT IS WHETHER THE KING IS NOW WILLING TO SIGN A MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PACT AND, IF SO, WHAT PROVISIONS IT SHOULD CONTAIN.

SEVERAL YEARS AGO SAUD SHOWED NO INTEREST IN ANY SUCH AGREEMENT, PRIMARILY BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT FOREIGNERS TRAVELING AROUND HIS LAND. BUT SINCE THEN, SAUDI ARABIA HAS OPENED UP MORE TO FOREIGNERS AND THERE IS CONSIDERABLE FEELING NOW THAT A SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT EVENTUALLY CAN BE NEGOTIATED.

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A33WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SAUD-MIDDIES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

ANNAPOLIS, MD., FEB. 2 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD DROVE HERE FROM WASHINGTON TODAY AND IMMEDIATELY WON THE HEARTS OF 3,600 MIDSHIPMEN BY GETTING THEM EXCUSED FROM PUNISHMENT FOR ALL MINOR OFFENSES.

THE AMNESTY WAS ANNOUNCED AT A LUNCHEON THE KING SHARED WITH THE ACADEMY'S BRIGADE IN ITS HUGE T-SHAPED MESS HALL.

LATER THE 55-YEAR OLD MONARCH ARRANGED TO JOIN THE MIDDIES AGAIN AT THEIR BASKETBALL GAME AGAINST DUKE UNIVERSITY IN DAHLGREN HALL. AN OVERSTUFFED CHAIR WAS SET AMONG THE GRANDSTAND SEATS FOR [illegible].

THE KING SHOWED GREAT ANIMATION AS THE GAME GOT UNDERWAY WITH NAVY TAKING AN EARLY LEAD. HE LEFT AT THE HALF, WHEN THE SCORE WAS NAVY 34, DUKE 31. THE MIDDIES WENT ON TO WIN, 71-69.

BEFORE THE GAME STARTED SAUD POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHS WITH BASKETBALL CAPTAINS DAVE SMALLEY OF ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., FOR NAVY, AND HAYES CLEMENT OF NEW BERN, N.C., AND BOB VERNON OF RIVERSIDE, N.J., FOR DUKE.

ON LEAVING DAHLGREN HALL, SAUD WENT TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S RESIDENCE FOR PRAYERS, AND THEN TOOK A FAREWELL SALUTE FROM THE HONOR GUARD AND ITS 21 GUNS.

"THANK YOU VERY MUCH," THE KING SAID IN CLEAR ENGLISH AS THE ACADEMY SUPERINTENDENT, REAR ADM. WILLIAM R. SMEDBERG III, BADE HIM "GODSPEED."

SAUD ENDED HIS SCHEDULED THREE-DAY STATE VISIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY. BUT THE TWO LEADERS, APPARENTLY NOT YET SATISFIED WITH THEIR CONFERENCE OUTCOME, ARRANGED TO EXTEND IT INTO NEXT WEEK.

SAUD AND EISENHOWER ARE EXPECTED TO MEET THURSDAY FOR A WINDUP SESSION AFTER WHICH A COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED. MEANTIME, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS ON DETAIL.

SAUD CANCELED PLANS TO SPEND NEXT WEEK AT THE GREENBRIER HOTEL IN WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W. VA., TO STAY ON IN WASHINGTON. WHILE THERE HE EXPECTS TO MEET ALSO WITH CROWN PRINCE AMIR ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ, WHO IS MAKING AN UNOFFICIAL U.S. VISIT.

AS THE MIDDIES ASSEMBLED FOR LUNCH, SAUD TOLD THEM THROUGH AN INTERPRETER HE WAS "VERY GLAD" TO BE WITH THEM. HE THANKED THE ACADEMY OFFICERS FOR HAVING HIM AS THEIR GUEST "TO WITNESS ALL THIS ACTIVITY."

"MY GREETINGS TO YOU ALL," HE SAID.

1957

THE MIDDIES THEN WERE TOLD:

"AT THE REQUEST OF HIS MAJESTY, THE SUPERINTENDENT ANNOUNCES THAT AMNESTY HAS BEEN GRANTED TO ALL MINOR OFFENDERS OF THE REGULATIONS."

POLITE APPLAUSE WAS FOLLOWED THEN BY LOUD CHEERS. AMNESTY WAS LAST GRANTED WHEN QUEEN MOTHER MARY OF GREAT BRITAIN VISITED THE ACADEMY.

DURING THE LUNCH OF BROILED LAMB CHOPS, BREAST OF CHICKEN, EGG-PLANT, CRACKED WHEAT, TOMATOES, SPINACH AND EGGS, SAUD COMPLIMENTED THE MAN WHO HAD PREPARED IT.

THE CHEF WAS THE COMMISSARY OFFICER, CMDR. LOUIS WALLACE LAFORGE JR., OF NEW HAVEN, CONN., WHO SPENT SEVEN YEARS WITH THE UNITED STATES LINES BEFORE JOINING THE NAVY 16 YEARS AGO.

A34WX

1957

THE MIDDIES ATE BRUNSWICK STEW AND SPAGHETTI.

GOV. THEODORE R. MCKELDIN OF MARYLAND GREETED SAUD IN THE SUNSHINE UPON ARRIVAL AT THE ACADEMY. SO DID THE SUPERINTENDENT, REAR ADM. WILLIAM R. SMEDBERG III.

IT WAS THE FIRST SUNNY DAY SAUD HAS ENJOYED SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES LAST TUESDAY.

A 21-GUN SALUTE BOOMED A WELCOME AS AN HONOR GUARD SALUTED THE KING.

LATER, SAUD TOURED BANCROFT HALL, WHERE HE ADMIRED THE NAVY'S FAMED "DON'T GIVE UP THE SHIP" BANNER, AND OTHER BUILDINGS.

ALTHOUGH A CUSTOMARY VISIT TO THE CHAPEL HAD BEEN LISTED ON A WEEK-OLD STATE DEPARTMENT SCHEDULE, SAUD KEPT AWAY FROM THE CHAPEL FOR WHAT ACADEMY AIDES CALLED "OBVIOUS REASONS." SAUD, AS A MOSLEM LEADER, WAS NOT ..D FOR A CHAPEL VISIT ON THE ACADEMY'S SCHEDULE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT LISTING WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A MISUNDERSTANDING.

A PLACQUE COMMEMORATING THE KING'S ANNAPOLIS VISIT WAS PRESENTED SAUD BY MIDDIE BRIGADE CMDR. RICHARD H. DOLLIVER OF CONRAD, MONT.

MCKELDIN HANDED SAUD AN AUTOGRAPHED COPY OF "MY MARYLAND," A BOOK OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE STATE BY AUBREY BODINE OF THE BALTIMORE SUN.

ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON, SAUD ARRANGED TO PAUSE AT THE NEW CHESAPEAKE BAY BRIDGE FOR A BRIEF INSPECTION. HIS DINNER TONIGHT AT BLAIR HOUSE, OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FOR STATE VISITORS OPPOSITE THE WHITE HOUSE. WAS PRIVATE.

THE TRIP BACK TO WASHINGTON WAS AT A LEISURELY 50 MILES AN HOUR, AFTER THE KING AND HIS PARTY HAD DRIVEN ACROSS THE 4 1/2-MILE-LONG CHESAPEAKE BAY BRIDGE ON AN INSPECTION TRIP.

SAUD TOOK WITH HIM A FRAMED PHOTOGRAPH OF THE NAVAL ACADEMY'S SWIMMING POOL AND, IN A BROWN PAPER WRAPPING, THE POOL'S BLUEPRINTS. HE ASKED FOR THEM AFTER ADMIRING THE POOL. PRESUMABLY HE WANTS TO ADD ONE LIKE IT TO HIS COLLECTION OF SWIMMING POOLS BACK HOME.

SAUD WAS REPORTED IMPRESSED WITH THE EFFICIENCY OF THE ACADEMY. HE ASKED SMEDBERG A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS ABOUT ITS ORGANIZATION. WHILE SAUDI ARABIA HAS NO NAVY TO SPEAK OF, HE IS INTERESTED IN TRAINING MILITARY PERSONNEL SO HE WOULD FIND IT USEFUL TO KNOW HOW THE ACADEMY IS SET UP.

ONE THING THAT IMPRESSED HIM WAS HOW THE 3,600 MIDSHIPMEN ALL SAT DOWN TO LUNCH AT THE SAME INSTANT WHEN SOMEBODY YELLED, "SEATS."

SAUD'S PLANS IN WASHINGTON, BEYOND TONIGHT'S PRIVATE DINNER, WERE NOT DISCLOSED. AIDES SAID HE EXPECTED TO STAY IN BLAIR HOUSE ALL DAY TOMORROW, RECEIVING GUESTS.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO., THE U.S.-CONTROLLED FIRM WHICH PAYS SAUD NEARLY 300 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR HIS OIL, WILL BE HIS HOST AT A DINNER TOMORROW NIGHT. PRESUMABLY, IT WILL TAKE PLACE AT THE HOME OF JAMES TERRY DUCE, ARAMCO'S VICE PRESIDENT IN WASHINGTON.

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A50WX

(250) SAUD-CHAPEL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-A NAVY OFFICER'S EXPLANATION OF WHY KING SAUD DID NOT VISIT THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY CHAPEL SET OFF A DIPLOMATIC-RELIGIOUS FLURRY TODAY.

THE OFFICER SAID THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH DID NOT VISIT THE CHAPEL BECAUSE "HE ABHORS ANYTHING CHRISTIAN." BUT THE SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR DENIED THIS, SAYING "MOSLEMS ABHOR NO RELIGION."

THE SITUATION AROSE WHILE SAUD WAS TOURING THE ACADEMY AT NEARBY ANNAPOLIS, MD.

THE KING LUNCHED WITH THE MIDSHIPMEN AND VIEWED VARIOUS POINTS OF INTEREST ON THE ACADEMY GROUNDS, BUT HE DID NOT ENTER THE CHAPEL, AS IS CUSTOMARY WITH VISITING DIGNITARIES. A CHAPEL STOP HAD BEEN LISTED ON A WEEK-OLD SCHEDULE PUT OUT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT THE NAVAL ACADEMY'S SCHEDULE DID NOT INCLUDE SUCH A VISIT.

WHEN NEWSMEN INQUIRED WHY SAUD DID NOT VISIT THE CHAPEL, CA.. MARCY DUPRE, THE ACADEMY'S PRESS OFFICER, SAID IT WAS THROUGH A MISUNDERSTANDING THAT THIS STOP WAS NOT STRICKEN FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SCHEDULE.

UNDER CONTINUED QUESTIONING, DUPRE SAID SAUD DID NOT VISIT THE CHAPEL FOR "OBVIOUS REASONS."

NEWSMEN THEN ASKED THE OFFICER TO CITE THE REASONS. AND DUPRE REPLIED: "WELL, THE KING IS NOT A CHRISTIAN, AND HE ABHORS ANYTHING CHRISTIAN."

LATER, SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL ISSUED A STATEMENT HERE SAYING THAT "H

LATER, SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL ISSUED A STATEMENT HERE SAYING THAT "HIS MAJESTY KNEW NOTHING OF THE CHANGE IN SCHEDULE," AND ADDING:

"HIS MAJESTY IS A DEEPLY RELIGIOUS MAN. MOSLEMS ABHOR NO RELIGION. ON THE CONTRARY, ISLAM AND CHRISTIANITY ARE THE CLOSEST OF THE GREAT MONOTHEISTIC RELIGIONS.

"ALL MOSLEMS ARE ENJOINED TO BELIEVE IN THE SCRIPTURES AND THE PROPHETS FROM ABRAHAM TO MOSES TO JESUS AND MOHAMMED."

THE NAVY HERE SAID SAUD'S TIME AT THE ACADEMY WAS SO SHORT THAT HE HAD TO SKIP SEVERAL BUILDINGS OFTEN VISITED.

MC555PES

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1957

(500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-WILSON

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

AUGUSTA, GA., FEB. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND THE CABINET OFFICER'S WIFE, KEY FIGURES IN THE BUZZSAW NATIONAL GUARD CONTROVERSY, CHATTED FACE TO FACE TODAY, REPORTEDLY IN AN "EXTREMELY CONGENIAL" MANNER.

THEY TRAVELED TOGETHER FROM WASHINGTON IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE COLUMBINE III. BUT ON LANDING HERE THE UNCERTAINTY ABOUT WHETHER

WILSON WILL STAY ON AS DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CHIEF STILL WAS ALMOST AS THICK AS THE FOG THEY FLEW THROUGH FOR TWO HOURS.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, REPLIED "NO SIR" WHEN A REPORTER ASKED "HAS IT BEEN SUGGESTED TO YOU" THAT WILSON MAY LEAVE THE CABINET.

ASKED THEN WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD "WELCOME" WILSON'S RESIGNATION, SNYDER SAID:

"I HAVEN'T ANY COMMENT ON SUCH A HYPOTHESIS."

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SNYDER RECALLED THE PRESIDENT SAID 10 DAYS AGO--BEFORE THE GUARD CONTROVERSY--THAT HE HAD NO PLANS FOR ANY CABINET CHANGES.

THERE WERE SOME INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT THE WHITE HOUSE WAS ATTEMPTING TO QUIET THE STORM WHICH HAS RAGED SINCE WILSON SAID LAST MONDAY THERE WAS DRAFT DODGING IN NATIONAL GUARD ENLISTMENTS DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

TWO DAYS LATER EISENHOWER CALLED WILSON'S ASSERTION A "VERY UNWISE" STATEMENT. THAT WAS AFTER GUARD OFFICIALS ALL AROUND THE COUNTRY HAD LAMBASTED WILSON. SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS LIT INTO HIM, TOO, AND THERE WERE SUGGESTIONS HE OUGHT TO QUIT OR BE FIRED.

ALTHOUGH EISENHOWER TAGGED WILSON'S REMARK "UNWISE," THE PRESIDENT AT HIS WEDNESDAY NEWS CONFERENCE ALSO BACKED THE CABINET OFFICER'S CONTENTION THAT GUARD ENLISTEES 17 TO 18 1/2 OUGHT TO GET SIX MONTH'S BASIC TRAINING INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 11 WEEKS. THE PENTAGON HAS ORDERED A SIX-MONTH PROGRAM INTO EFFECT APRIL 1.

EISENHOWER'S CRITICISM OF WILSON'S DRAFT-DODGING CHARGE IRRITATED WILSON'S WIFE--AND SHE SAID PUBLICLY THAT IT HAD. SHE SAID SHE THOUGHT HER OUTSPOKEN HUSBAND WAS DESERVING OF A PAT ON THE BACK.

MRS. WILSON ALSO TOOK POINTED NOTE OF THE FACT THAT EISENHOWER AT THE SAME NEWS CONFERENCE HAD WARMLY PRAISED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO ALSO HAS BEEN UNDER HOT FIRE IN CONGRESS.

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EARLIER IN THE WEEK, BEFORE EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE, WILSON SAID HE SAW NO REASON WHATSOEVER TO APOLOGIZE FOR HIS REMARK. IN FACT, HE IN EFFECT REPEATED IT. BUT LAST NIGHT HE GOT OUT A STATEMENT SAYING HE HAD INTENDED NO REFLECTION ON INDIVIDUAL YOUNG MEN GOING INTO THE GUARD.

IT WAS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THE LAST FIVE days THAT SIGNS DEVELOPED TODAY THE PRESIDENT AND HIS AIDES MAY BE TRYING TO PATCH UP ANY DIFFERENCES.

IN THE FIRST PLACE, EISENHOWER--THE WHITE HOUSE REPORTED--LEARNED THAT WILSON AND HIS WIFE WERE FLYING TO MIAMI, FLA., THIS MORNING FOR A VACATION. THE PRESIDENT WAS FLYING SOUTH, TOO, HOPING TO GET IN A COUPLE OF DAYS OF GOLF AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB.

SO THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE INVITED THE WILSON'S TO FLY THIS FAR WITH HIM AND THEN GO ON TO MIAMI IN THE COLUMBINE. THEY ACCEPTED.

A16AX

WHEN EISENHOWER GOT OFF THE PLANE HERE IT WAS RAINING HARD AND HIS HOPES FOR GOLF GOT A SETBACK. WILSON AND HIS WIFE STAYED ABOARD THE BIG FOUR-ENGINE PLANE AND TOOK OFF A FEW MINUTES LATER WITHOUT BEING SEEING NEWSMEN. AND REPORTERS GOT NO CHANCE TO TALK TO THE PRESIDENT.

SO THE ONLY ACCOUNT OF WHAT WENT ON DURING THE TWO-HOUR FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON CAME FROM SNYDER.

GOING UP THE RAMP IN WASHINGTON, THE PRESIDENT AND THE WILSONS WERE JOVIAL WITH NO OUTWARD SIGN OF DISAGREEMENT. ONCE ON BOARD, SNYDER SAID, EISENHOWER SUGGESTED THAT THE WILSONS TAKE SEATS OPPOSITE HIM IN HIS COMPARTMENT.

THE PRESS SECRETARY WENT ON TO SAY THE THREE THEN CHATTED FOR 10 OR 15 MINUTES AND HAD A LIGHT BREAKFAST TOGETHER.

"HOW WAS THE ATMOSPHERE?" A REPORTER ASKED.

"THE ATMOSPHERE," SNYDER REPLIED, "WAS TYPICAL OF PEOPLE GOING AWAY FOR A RESTFUL WEEKEND."

THEN HE ADDED THAT THE CONVERSATION WAS "LIGHT, CHEERFUL AND EXTREMELY CONGENIAL."

HAD THERE BEEN ANY DISCUSSION OF THE GUARD CONTROVERSY? DID MRS. WILSON INDICATE WHETHER HER HUSBAND WAS PLANNING TO LEAVE THE CABINET?

"I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT THEIR CONVERSATION," SNYDER REPLIED. "I DON'T LISTEN TO PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS."

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AFTER BREAKFAST, EISENHOWER AND WILSON CHATTED SOME MORE, SNYDER SAID, AND MRS. WILSON STAYED WITH THE MEN BUT TRNED TO READING A BOOK SHE HAD BROUGHT ALONG.

AT NO TIME DURING THE FLIGHT, SAID SNYDER, WERE THE THREE "MORE THAN THREE OR FOUR FEET APART" WHILE IN THE PRESIDENT'S COMPARTMENT. EISENHOWER DID WANDER AROUND THE PLANE A BIT LATER AND STOPPED TO CHAT WITH MRS. WILSON'S NEGRO MAID.

SNYDER WAS ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER WAZS AWARE THAT SEN. AIKEN (R-VT) HAD SAID WILSON HAD "GREATLY IMPAIRED HIS USEFULNESS."

"THE PRESIDENT READS THE NEWSPAPERS," SNYDER SAID.

ASKED THEN WHETHER HE WAS ATTEMPTING TO SPIKE REPORTS THAT (1) WILSON INTENDS TO QUIT OR (2) WOULD BE FIRED, SYDER REPLIED:

"I HAVEN'T ANY AUTHORITY OR INFORMATION ON WHICH TO BASE AN ANSWER TO EITHER OF THOSE QUESTIONS, BEYOND WHAT THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID."

AS FOR WILSON'S STATEMENT OF LAST NIGHT THAT HE MEANT NO REFLECTION ON ANY INDIVIDUAL GUARDSMEN, SNYDER SAID HIS ONLY COMMENT ON THAT WAS TO NOTE THAT EISENHOWER AT HIS WEDNESDAY NEWS CONFERENCE "STRONGLY SUPPORTED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT X X X IN ITS TRAINING PROGRAM FOR THE NATIONAL GUARD."

SNYDER ANNOUNCED, MEANWHILE, THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL CONFER AT THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY WITH OFFICIALS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN.

THE APPOINTMENT WAS REQUESTED BY MAJ. GEN. E. A. WALSH, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, WHO HAS CALLED WILSON'S DRAFT-DODGER REMARK "A DAMN LIE."

THE REQUEST WAS MADE, SNYDER DAID, LAST MONDAY--THE DAY WILSON TOUCHED OFF THE CONTROVERSY. THE PRESS SECRETARY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT WALSH MADE NO MENTION OF THE INCIDENT IN HIS LETTER TOTHE PRESIDENT.

EP-LB816PES

A179WX (WILSON-GUARD)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY FEB. 3

(1,000) WILSON-GUARD

1957

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-THE REGULAR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN UNHAPPY OVER THE STATE MILITIA FOR ABOUT 180 YEARS.

BUT NEVER BEFORE HAS THE WRANGLE PRODUCED EXPRESSIONS ABOUT DRAFT DODGING, COUNTER ASSERTIONS OF DAMN LIE OR PRESIDENTIAL REPROOF FOR A CABINET OFFICER'S "UNWISE" REMARKS ABOUT THE NATIONAL GUARD.

NOR HAS IT PREVIOUSLY POSED THE POSSIBILITY THAT A CABINET MEMBER MIGHT RADE INTO PRIVATE LIFE BECAUSE OF HIS EXPRESSIONS ABOUT SOME OF THE STATES' SOLDIERS. AND SELDOM, IF EVER, HAS A CABINET WIFE BEEN SO OUTSPOKEN AS TO CRITICIZE A PRESIDENT IN PUBLIC FOR HIS CRITICISM OF HER HUSBAND.

THE PRESENT UPSURGE IN THE LONG DISPUTE BETWEEN FEDERAL AND STATE MILITARY FORCES WELLED UP FROM A SEEMINGLY MINOR PLAN BY THE PENTAGON TO HAVE NATIONAL GUARDSMEN TAKE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE TRAINING. THE GUARD NOW USES AN 11-WEEK PROGRAM. MEN AT THE PRE-DRAFT AGE OF 17 TO 18 1/2 YEARS MAY ENLIST IN THE GUARD AND THEN BE DEFERRED FROM DRAFT INTO THE REGULAR ARMY IF THEY CONTINUE GUARD TRAINING. THAT PROGRAM WAS IN EFFECT DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

IT WAS ON THIS POINT THAT WILSON UTTERED HIS MOST RECENT OFF-HAND OPINION AND BROUGHT ON TUMULT.

TESTIFYING BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ON THE PENTAGON'S RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM, THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID:

"IT WAS SORT OF A SCANDAL DURING THE KOREAN WAR, A DRAFT DODGING BUSINESS. A BOY OF 17 TO 18 1/2 COULD ENLIST IN THE NATIONAL GUARD AND

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NOT BE DRAFTED TO FIGHT IN KOREA."

HE QUALIFIED IT ONLY BY ADDING THAT WHILE "THERE WAS SOME CARRY-OVER" THE GUARD WAS NOT NOW "A DRAFT DODGING PROPOSITION."

THIS WAS STRONG LANGUAGE. IT WAS CHALLENGED PROMPTLY BY NO END OF STATE OFFICIALS, CONGRESS MEMBERS AND SPOKESMEN FOR THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSOCIATION.

AT ONE END OF THE LINE OF CRITICS WAS MAJ. GEN. ELLARD A. WALSH, (RETIRED) ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT, WHO DENOUNCED WILSON'S ASSERTION AS A "DAMN LIE." SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ASSERTED WILSON HAD OUTLASTED HIS USEFULNESS AND SHOULD LEAVE. AND AT THE OTHER END OF THE LINE WS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO SAID HE THOUGHT WILSON'S REMARK WAS VERY "UNWISE."

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MRS. WILSON TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S REMARKS WERE "UNCALLED FOR."

AT FIRST, WILSON STOOD DOGGEDLY BY HIS INITIAL STATEMENT. BUT BY FRIDAY NIGHT, POSSIBLY AFTER HE HAD HEARD MORE, IN PRIVATE, OF THE PRESIDENT'S VIEWS, HE BACKED UP A LITTLE. HE SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT: "THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY INTENTION OF CASTING ANY REFLECTION ON THE INDIVIDUAL YOUNG MEN WHO JOINED THE NATIONAL GUARD DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT; THEY HAD EVERY RIGHT TO ELECT TO DO SO." HE SAID, TOO, THAT "OUR CRITICISM IS NOT OF THE GUARDSMEN BUT OF A SYSTEM THAT TENDS TO PERPETUATE THIS LOW STANDARD OF TRAINING AND READINESS."

HE AGREED THAT DURING THE KOREAN WAR LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD URGED FULL FEDERAL MOBILIZATION OF ALL STATE GUARD DIVISIONS. (EIGHT STATE DIVISIONS WERE FEDERALIZED, PLUS THREE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS AND HUNDREDS OF SMALLER UNITS. TWO OF THE EIGHT WENT TO KOREA, TWO TO EUROPE.) WILSON THEN STATED:

"THOSE IN NON-MOBILIZED GUARD UNITS STAYED AT HOME WITHOUT EVEN UNDERGOING THE RIGORS OF BASIC TRAINING. IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO REALIZE, WITHOUT QUESTIONING ANYONE'S MOTIVES, THE ATTITUDE WHICH THIS DEVELOPED IN THE MINDS OF MANY PARENTS WHOSE SONS HAD GONE OFF TO FIGHT IN KOREA."

WILSON ALSO SAID "THE PROGRAM WHICH THE ARMY IS PUTTING INTO EFFECT IS DESIGNED DIRECTLY TO ASSIST THE NATIONAL GUARD, GIVING IT THE KIND OF TRAINED AND INSTANTLY READY COMBAT CAPABILITY WHICH THE CONDITIONS OF MODERN WARFARE AND ITS MOBILIZATION REQUIREMENTS MAKE IMVERATIVE."

THUS ENFOLDED THE LATEST EPISODE IN THE STANDING DISPUTE BETWEEN THE REGULAR ARMY AND THE STATES' MILITIAMEN, WHO HAVE POTENT POLITICAL SUPPORT, BACK HOME AND IN CONGRESS.

LIKE WILSON AND THE REGULAR ARMY TODAY, SOME OF GEORGE WASHINGTON'S GENERALS COMPLAINED DURING THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR OF THE LACK OF TRAINING, BY REGULAR STANDARDS, OF THE STATE UNITS WHICH FOUGHT IN THAT WAR.

1957

ABRAHAM LINCOLN HAD THE SAME PROBLEMS. A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE NORTHERN FORCES IN THE CIVIL WAR WERE STATE-RECRUITED. THEIR MANNER OF SOLDIERING SHOCKED SOME OF LINCOLN'S WEST POINT GENERALS AND NON-COMS OF THE REGULAR ARMY. BUT THEY FOUGHT HARD AND MADE POSSIBLE VICTORY.

HOWEVER, EXCEPT IN WAR, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS HAD ONLY A MINIMUM OF CONTROL OVER OFFICERS AND MEN IN STATE GUARDS OR OF THEIR TRAINING. THIS CAN BE GALLING TO CAREER SOLDIERS WHO CLAIM TO BE PROFESSIONALS IN THE ART OF ARMS.

THE ATTITUDE HAS BEEN IN EVIDENCE SINCE THE DAYS OF LINCOLN'S ARMIES. IT HAS BECOME MOST STRONGLY EVIDENT, OF COURSE, WHEN WAR CAME BACK UPON THE COUNTRY.

RELATIONS WITH THE GUARD BECAME DELICATE AND ACUTE AT THE OPENING OF WORLD WAR II. A TIME WAS REACHED WHEN IT BECAME NECESSARY TO ASK FOR EXTENSION OF TERMS OF SERVICE FOR NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE OFFICERS AND DRAFTEES, WHICH ALSO INVOLVED THE WHOLE QUESTION OF POLICY IN THE USE OF NATIONAL GUARD FORCES AND THE CONDITION OF THOSE FORCES.

GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, THEN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO LATER CAME TO HOLD THE JOB NOW HELD BY WILSON, HAD AN ACTIVE PART.

A VOLUME OF THE OFFICIAL ARMY HISTORY, "U.S. ARMY IN WORLD WAR II," WRITTEN BY MARK S. WATSON, SAYS THIS ABOUT MARSHALL:

"WHILE THE FATE OF THE SERVICE EXTENSION BILL WAS STILL UNDERTAIN, AND WHEN PURELY POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS WOULD HAVE CALLED FOR THE GREATEST CAUTION IN RELATIONS WITH THE NATIONAL GUARD'S LEADERS, GENERAL MARSHALL, INSTEAD, ADDRESSED THE SEVERAL DIVISION COMMANDERS WITH MARKED BLUNTNESS IN INFORMING THEM OF WEAKNESSES WITH UNITS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD. THIS WAS IN A JULY 30 (1941) LETTER WARNING THEM THAT 'THE NEXT THREE MONTHS WILL BE THE MOST CRITICAL PERIOD IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL GUARD DIVISIONS,' AMONG WHICH 'EFFICIENCY VARIES FROM POOR TO EXCELLENT,' WITH THE GENERAL AVERAGE APPEARING 'FAR TOO LOW.' X X X YOUNG OFFICERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS WERE DEFICIENT IN TACTICAL TRAINING OR GENERAL EDUCATION, AND STANDARDS OF DISCIPLINE WERE TOO LOW, REFLECTING THE 'UNWILLINGNESS OF LEADERS WHO KNEW THEIR SUBORDINATES IN CIVIL LIFE TO HOLD THEM TO A STRICT COMPLIANCE WITH MILITARY ORDERS.' X X X A 'LARGE NUMBER' OF GUARD OFFICERS WERE TOO OLD AND SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED. IN CONTRAST NO SIMILAR REPORTS HAD COME IN AGAINST RESERVE OFFICERS."

1957

A181WX

THIS IS ANOTHER KEY TO THE DIVERGING VIEWS OF THE REGULAR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND THE GUARD.

THE REGULAR ARMY HAS FOR YEARS SOUGHT TO BUILD THE RESERVE ORGANIZATION INTO A WELL-MANNED, WELL-TRAINED FORCE.

ONE OBVIOUS EXPLANATION IS THAT THE RESERVE FORCE IS A FEDERALLY-CONTROLLED, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED FORCE, PATTERNED TO THE FORM AND MORES OF THE REGULAR ARMY. IF IT COULD BE BUILT TO THE PROPORTIONS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD THE ARMY WOULD HAVE A STAND-BY COMPONENT READY TO MOVE IN INSTANTLY AND SMOOTHLY TO BECOME A PART OF THE REGULAR ARMY STRUCTURE.

BUT IT HAS NOT ASSUMED THOSE PROPORTIONS, DESPITE THE URGING AND THE LEGISLATIVE EFFORTS OF THE REGULAR ARMY.

MOREOVER, THE HOSTILITY AROUSED IN SOME POWERFUL CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERS BY WILSON'S STTEMENT MAY ENDANGER FURTHER PROGRESS OF THE ARMY'S RESERVE PLANS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY FEB. 3 SENT FEB. 1
GG122AES

B47WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY FEB.2

(280) QUARLES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TONIGHT THAT FUTURE WARS CANNOT BE CONFINED TO USE OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS. HE SAID THEY ARE BOUND TO BECOME ATOMIC.

HE INDICATED ALSO THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS MIGHT BE NECESSARY IN "LITTLE WARS."

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR~~ TO A CONVENTIONOF THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSN., THE SECRETARY SAID THE PROSPECTS OF NUCLEAR WARFARE ARE SO APPALLING IT HAS BEEN ARGUED BY SOME PERSONS THAT OPPOSING POWERS WOULD LIMIT THEMSELVES TO USE OF NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THEN QUARLES SAID:

"NO MATTER WHAT THEIR ORIGINAL INTENT MAY HAVE BEEN, I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT ANY ATOMIC POWER WOULD ACCEPT DEFEAT WHILE WITHHOLDING ITS BEST WEAPON. IF, IN DESPERATION, THE LOSING SIDE RESORTED TO ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE WINNING SIDE WOULD ALSO BE FORCED TO USE THEM OR FACE DEFEAT.

"SO EVENTUALLY, EVEN THOUGH IT STARTS OUT TO BE NON-ATOMIC, WAR BETWEEN ATOMIC POWERS, IT SEEMS TO ME, WILL INEVITABLY BE ATOMIC WAR.

"IT SEEMS LOGICAL THAT IF WE HAVE THE STRENGTH REQUIRED FOR GLOBAL WAR, WE COULD CERTAINLY MEET ANY THREAT OF LESSER MAGNITUDE. THE IMPORTANT POINT IS, THAT IF WE MUST BECOME INVOLVED IN A 'LITTLE WAR' TO MEET OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, WE SHOULD ACT DECISIVELY AND WITH ALL NECESSARY STRENGTH, USING OUR BEST WEAPONS IF REQUIRED. OTHERWISE, SUCCESSIVE EROSION COULD, IN THE LONG RUN, BE AS DISASTROUS TO OUR FREE WORLD POSITION AS DEFEAT IN A MAJOR ENGAGEMENT."

QUARLES RECALLED THAT DURING THE YEARS WHEN ONLY THE UNITED STATES HAD AN ATOMIC WEAPON "WE MADE IT CLEAR THAT WE WOULD NOT USE IT AGGRESSIVELY, THAT WE WOULD USE IT ONLY TO DEFEND AGAINST AGGRESSION." HE SAID "THIS WAS AND IS CONSISTENT WITH OUR HIGH IDEALS OF INTERNATIONAL MORALITY."

HE CONTINUED:

"HISTORY TEACHES US, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD BE UNWISE IN PLANNING FOR THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY TO RELY ON THE MORALITY OR EVEN THE RATIONALITY OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES. WE MUST STILL HAVE SECURITY EVEN IF OTHERS RESORT TO IMMORAL AND IRRATIONAL ACTS. THESE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN TRUISMS BUT THE STARK FACTS OF THIS AIR/ATOMIC AGE GIVE THEM VASTLY GREATER FORCE. TO IGNORE THEM OR TO THINK UNREALISTICALLY ABOUT THEM WOULD BE TO INVITE DISASTER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY FEB.2

CZ646PES 1957

A59CX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, FEB. 2--280)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, FEB. 2 (AP)-CIVILIANS, RATHER THAN SOLDIERS, SHOULD RULE THIS COUNTRY AFTER AN ATOMIC ATTACK, A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. SUGGESTED TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE, WHICH DREW UP THE RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE EXPECTATION THAT CONGRESS WILL CONSIDER CHANGES IN THE CIVILIAN DEFENSE LAWS, STATED:

"CIVILIAN AUTHORITY SHOULD BE PREPARED TO GOVERN THE COUNTRY IN THE EVENT OF ATOMIC ATTACK. IT IS NO TASK FOR THE ARMED FORCES, WHO IN WAR MUST GIVE PRIORITY TO THEIR MILITARY MISSIONS.

"NOR IS MARTIAL LAW A SOLUTION. IT IS, AT BEST, A FORM OF AUTHORITY AND ORGANIZATION THAT CAN RAPIDLY BE INVOKED IF WE AS A COUNTRY HAVE NOT ADEQUATELY PREPARED FOR CIVILIAN DEFENSE."

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT IN SOME AREAS IT PROBABLY WOULD BE NECESSARY TO USE MILITARY UNITS TO SUPPORT CIVILIAN AUTHORITY. BUT, IT ADDED, "THERE SHOULD BE LITTLE JUSTIFICATION FOR SUPERSEDING CIVIL LAW AND THE COURTS."

THE REPORT ALSO SAID THAT MARTIAL LAW SHOULD BE INVOKED--IF AT ALL--ONLY FOR SHORT PERIODS AFTER DISASTER STRIKES OR IN SPECIAL AREAS IF THE NEED SEEMS "COMPELLING" TO THE PRESIDENT.

THE REPORT ALSO MADE THESE POINTS:

CIVILIAN DEFENSE PLANNING SHOULD BE "PREDOMINANTLY" A TASK FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS SHOULD PREPARE CITIZENS' BOARDS TO ASSIST LOCAL OFFICIALS IN EMERGENCY DUTY--SUCH AS RATIONING FOOD AND FUEL AND ASSIGNING MANPOWER.

PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITY IN WASHINGTON SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED IN ONE AGENCY.

THE IDEAS, EMBODIED IN A "STATEMENT OF OBJECTIVES," WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE ABA'S POLICY-MAKING HOUSE OF DELEGATES FEB. 18 AND 19 IN CHICAGO.

THE COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY HANS A. KLAGSBRUNN, A WASHINGTON, D. C., ATTORNEY. OTHER MEMBERS ARE J. LEE RANKIN, SOLICITOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES; DAVID F. CAVERS, ASSOCIATE DEAN OF THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL; ROY H. CALLAHAN OF NEW YORK AND J. GARNER ANTHONY OF HONOLULU.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. E.S.T. SATURDAY, FEB.2)

AB536PCS

A159 (AGENCIES&RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, FEB. 3)

FIRST LEAD UNDATED TITO VISIT 1957

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)-THE FUTURE OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS HANGS TODAY BY A SLENDER THREAD.

IF THIS WAS A MAJOR CONSIDERATION BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INVITATION TO PRESIDENT TITO TO PAY A STATE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, THE QUESTION ARISES WHETHER TITO'S POSTPONEMENT OF THE VISIT REPRESENTS A SETBACK FOR AMERICAN POLICY.

SINCE TITO PUT OFF HIS VISIT BECAUSE OF WHAT THE YUGOSLAVS TERMED CERTAIN CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, IT SEEMS HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT HE WILL MAKE THE JOURNEY AT ALL. THE CONDITIONS REFERRED TO ARE THE OBJECTIONS RAISED IN THE UNITED STATES TO THE PROPOSED VISIT. AND THOSE OBJECTIONS ARE NOT LIKELY TO VANISH.

EVER SINCE 1948, WHEN STALIN BOOTED TITO'S COMMUNISTS OUT OF THE COMINFORM FOR DISOBEDIENCE, THE UNITED STATES INVESTMENT IN TITO HAS BEEN A GAMBLE. IN THIS LATEST PHASE OF THE GAMBLE, THE ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO HAVE THESE POINTS IN MIND:

1. A LIVELY DEBATE IS RAGING IN THE KREMLIN OVER TITOISM, NATIONAL COMMUNISM AND INDEPENDENT "ROADS TO SOCIALISM." THE ISSUE IS FAR FROM RESOLVED, AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, HAS HAD A CLOSE CALL.

2. A VISIT BY TITO TO THE UNITED STATES AT THIS TIME MIGHT GO FAR TOWARD ASSURING THE UNCOMMITTED ASIAN AND MIDDLE EAST NATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES, WILL TO LISTEN TO ALL SIDES, WAS TRULY IN SEARCH OF A FORMULA FOR PEACE.

3. THE PRESIDENT MIGHT BE ABLE BETTER TO ASSESS THE VALUE OF THE GAMBLE IN YUGOSLAVIA AFTER A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WITH ITS LEADER.

ON THE OTHER HAND, AN ARGUMENT MIGHT BE MADE THAT ROLLING OUT THE RED CARPET FOR TITO WOULD SERVE ONLY TO HEIGHTEN HIS POWER AND INFLUENCE. SINCE TITO REMAINS A LENINIST COMMUNIST BY HIS OWN DEFINITION, A POLICY OF ENHANCING HIS IMPORTANCE WOULD SEEM TO INVOLVE SOME DANGERS.

THE EAST-WEST TUG-OF-WAR OVER TITO HAS GROWN IN INTENSITY IN RECENT MONTHS. MOSCOW CONSIDERED HIS VISIT THERE LAST JUNE A DIPLOMATIC VICTORY. THE SOVIET AND SATELLITE PRESS CHORTLED WITH SATISFACTION, CONTENDING THE VISIT MADE WASHINGTON "FURIOUS."

THERE WAS SOME DISMAY IN WASHINGTON AT THE TIME OVER TITO'S INTENTIONS. THERE WOULD LIKEWISE PROBABLY BE DISMAY IN MOSCOW IF TITO SHOULD MAKE A SPECTACULAR VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. IT WOULD BE LIKELY TO GO FAR IN BUILDING UP THE IMPORTANCE OF A MAN WHO HAD CAUSED THE RUSSIANS GRIEVOUS SETBACKS IN THEIR SATELLITE EMPIRE.

THE IDEA OF INVITING TITO TO THE UNITED STATES IS NOT NEW. WASHINGTON TOYED WITH IT AS FAR BACK AS 1953 AFTER STALIN DIED AND THE SOVIET UNION SEEMED OFF BALANCE.

TITO, WHO WILL BE 65 IN MAY, HAS VISITED MUCH AND BEEN MUCH VISITED IN THE FOUR POST-STALIN YEARS. THE ATTENTION PAID THIS ONE-TIME CROAT REVOLUTIONARY AND COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL AGENT INDICATED HOW MUCH IMPORTANCE BOTH SIDES OF THE WORLD ARGUMENT GAVE THE MAN WHO

HOLDS A STRATEGIC POLITICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION IN EUROPE.
TITO VISITED ENGLAND IN 1953. THE INVITATION CAUSED PROTEST AMONG CATHOLIC GROUPS OBJECTING TO A VISITOR WHO STOOD FOR COMMUNIST ATHEISM AND HARASSMENT OF THE CHURCH. BUT TITO LUNCHED WITH THE QUEEN, CONFERRED WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL, THEN PRIME MINISTER, AND PROBABLY LAID SOME OF THE GROUNDWORK FOR FUTURE SETTLEMENT OF THE THORNY TRIESTE PROBLEM. BOTH BRITONS AND YUGOSLAVS CONSIDERED THE VISIT A SUCCESS.

A178 (AGENCIES OUT) 1957
THEREAFTER TITO VISITED INDIA, BURMA, ETHIOPIA AND EGYPT, AND THEIR LEADERS IN TURN VISITED HIM. BUT HIS GREATEST TRIUMPH WAS IN MID-1955.
KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER BULGANIN AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING RUSSIANS JOURNEYED TO BELGRADE TO APOLOGIZE FOR THE VIOLENT ANTI-TITO CAMPAIGN DIRECTED BY STALIN SINCE 1948.
THE VISIT CAUSED THE UNITED STATES SOME CONCERN. OUT OF IT CAME A COMMUNIQUE IN WHICH THE YUGOSLAVS AND RUSSIANS APPEARED IN FULL AGREEMENT ON MAJOR WORLD ISSUES. BUT ON ONE KEY POINT, TITO WAS STUBBORN. HE INSISTEDON EQUALITY WITH MOSCOW.
THE UNITED STATES, WITH AN INVESTMENT OF A BILLION IN YUGOSLAVIA AS MILITARY AND OTHER AID, SOUGHT ASSURANCES. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES VISITED TITO IN NOVEMBER, 1955. APPARENTLY HE WAS SATISFIED TITO WAS GIVING THE RUSSIANS MORE TROUBLE THAN HE WAS GIVING THE UNITED STATES. YUGOSLAV AID CONTINUED.
TOWARD THE MIDDLE OF 1956, THE EFFECTS OF A COMBINATION OF TITO'S INDEPENDENCE AND KHRUSHCHEV'S DE-STALINIZATION BEGAN TO BE NOTICEABLE IN SATELLITE EUROPE. THERE WERE RIOTS IN POLAND AND RISING ANTI-RUSSIAN SENTIMENT, FROM WHICH WLADVYSLAW GOMULKA, A TITO-TYPE COMMUNIST, EMERGED FROM PRISON AS THE NEW PARTY LEADER. THERE WAS GROWING FERMENT IN HUNGARY, TIRED OF TOTAL MOSCOW DOMINATION. WESTERN COMMUNIST PARTIES WERE SUFFERING FROM THE SHOCK OF KHRUSHCHEV'S FEBRUARY DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AS A MURDERER AND TYRANT.
KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED FACING A CRISIS BECAUSE OF TITO'S INFLUENCE. STALINIST MATYAS RAKOSI WAS BOUNCED AS HUNGARY'S PARTY BOSS, AND IN BULGARIA, STALINIST BOSS VULKO CHERVENKOV LOST HIS JOB.
IN THE KREMLIN, THE HEAT SEEMED TO BE ON KHRUSHCHEV. AWARE THAT TITO WAS ENRAGED OVER THE STALINIST WING'S LETTER TO FOREIGN COMMUNISTS WARNING ABOUT THE YUGOSLAV PARTY, KHRUSHCHEV FLEW TO YUGOSLAVIA TO EXPLAIN. APPARENTLY HE ALSO SOUGHT TITO'S SUPPORT IN HIS ARGUMENT WITH THE KREMLIN'S STALINISTS. TITO WENT BACK TO RUSSIA WITH HIM FOR MORE DICKERING.
THEN CAME THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. WHEN THE SMOKE OF THE RUSSIAN SUPPRESSION OF IT HAD CLEARED, KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED TO BE MAKING THE FULL SWING OVER TO THE STALINIST SIDE--ONCE AGAIN PRAISING STALIN, AS IF HE AND HIS SUPPORTERS HAD LEARNED A COSTLY LESSON FROM THEIR EXPERIMENTS IN RELAXATION.
XXX

A179 (AGENCIES OUT)
TITO, REACTING ANGRILY, CALLED THE HUNGARIAN REPRESSION A "FATAL MISTAKE." HE INDICATED HE THOUGHTTHE RUSSIANS WERE RETURNING TO STALIN METHODS. FOLLOWING THE KREMLIN'S LEAD, THE SATELLITE AND WESTERN COMMUNIST PARTIES SNAPPED BACK AT HIM, ACCUSING HIM OF TRYING TO SPLIT THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. EVEN RED CHINA JOINED IN, AND IT APPEARED TO BE A CLOSING OF RANKS AGAINST THE THREAT OF DISINTEGRATION OF THE WORLD MOVEMENT.
IN THIS ATMOSPHERE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PUT OUT ITS FEELERS ABOUT A TITO VISIT. APPARENTLY IT SEEMED TO THE ADMINISTRATION A LOGICAL NEXT STEP IN THE GAMBLE. BELGRADE INDICATED TITO WOULD ACCEPT, BUT LATER SHOWED IT WAS OFFENDED AT THE STRONG PROTESTS AGAINST A TITO VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES.
117AES-moved Jan 31

A141WX 1957
TWINING-B36S (135)
WASHINGTON,FEB.2 (AP)-GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING SAYS THE AIR FORCE WILL SCRAP ITS B36 HEAVY BOMBERS AS THEY ARE REPLACED BY THE NEW ALL-JET B52S.
THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THE B36S WILL BE JUNKED BECAUSE NO WAY HAS BEEN FOUND ECONOMICALLY TO CONVERT THEM TO TRANSPORT OR OTHER USE. BESIDES, HE SAID, THEY ARE EXPENSIVE TO MAINTAIN.
TWINING SAID THE B36, A PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANE AND THE BIGGEST AIRCRAFT EVER FLOWN, WAS "THE BEST BOMBER IN THE WORLD WHEN IT WAS INTRODUCED." BUT HE SAID THE B52 IS "MUCH BETTER."
HE TESTIFIED THAT THE 11 WINGS FOR WHICH B52S ARE NOW ON HAND OR PLANNED WILL BE AS EFFECTIVE COMBATWISE AS 16 1/2 WINGS OF B36S.
SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID THE SWITCH TO B52S ALSO IS PERMITTING THE AIR FORCE TO DROP FIVE STRATEGIC FIGHTER WINGS BECAUSE THE FAST B52 DOES NOT NEED AS MUCH FIGHTER PROTECTION AS THE B36.
LT1038AESNM

G31 (140) 1957
MOSCOW, FEB. 2 (AP)-REBEL YELLS SOUNDED THROUGH A MOSCOW RAILWAY STATION TONIGHT AS CAPT. CHARLES W.STOCKELL, EXPELLED U.S. ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE, AND HIS WIFE LEFT FOR WEST GERMANY.
THE YELLS CAME FROM A CROWD OF ABOUT 100 AMERICANS FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY, PLUS A SCATTERING OF ATTACHES FROM OTHER WESTERN NATIONS. THEY WERE IN DEFERENCE TO STOCKELL'S NASHVILLE REARING AND HIS PROUD MEMBERSHIP IN THE "CONFEDERATE" WING OF THE EMBASSY STAFF. HIS HOME IS IN JACKSONVILLE, FLA.
ORDERS FOR STOCKELL AND MAJ.HUBERT E.TANSEY OF ARLINGTON, VA., ANOTHER ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE, TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY CAME FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WEDNESDAY. THE ORDERS APPARENTLY WERE ISSUED IN RETALIATION FOR THE EXPULSION FROM THE UNITED STATES OF A CLERK AND AN ASSISTANT MILITARYATTACHE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.
TANSEY IS FLYING TO THE UNITED STATES MONDAY VIA HELSINKI.
RP1102PES

S42

(350)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ 1957

BERLIN, FEB. 2 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY HE IS MORE OPTIMISTIC THAN EVER ABOUT CHANCES OF GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION.

SPEAKING AT AN AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION IN THIS SOVIET-SURROUNDED CITY, ADENAUER SAID:

"I COME TO YOU, MY DEAR COUNTRYMEN, WITH MORE WELL-FOUNDED HOPE FOR FREEDOM AND REUNIFICATION THAN EVER BEFORE."

HE SAID THERE IS "UNMISTAKABLE EVIDENCE" THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S OVER-ALL POLICIES WILL ARRIVE AT A TURNING POINT WITHIN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE. "BUT," HE ADDED, "IMPATIENCE AND CARELESSNESS MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO DESTROY THIS DEVELOPMENT."

THE CHANCELLOR SAID HE BASED HIS OPTIMISM ON THE RECENT ANTI-SOVIET DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND.

ADENAUER DECLARED RUSSIA STILL HAS PLANS TO CONQUER THE WORLD.

"I DO NOT DOUBT THAT SOVIET RUSSIAN COMMUNISM HAD PLANS FROM THE BEGINNING TO CONQUER THE WORLD AND THAT IT STILL FOSTERS THEM," HE SAID.

"BUT I ALSO HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THOSE WHO HAVE POWER IN SOVIET RUSSIA ARE ARRIVING MORE AND MORE AT THE CONCLUSION THAT SUCH PLANS ARE FAR BEYOND THE POWER OF THE SOVIET UNION...SO THEREFORE I BELIEVE, AS I SAID BEFORE, THAT A TURNING POINT IN POSTWAR HISTORY IS COMING."

EARLIER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ADENAUER SAID THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO TACKLE THE PROBLEM OF UNIFICATION. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED IT WOULD BE INOPPORTUNE TO BRING THE MATTER UP WHILE THE U.N. IS CONCERNED WITH MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS. 1957

ADENAUER SAID IN DECEMBER WEST GERMANY HAD DECIDED TO ASK FRIENDLY NATIONS TO PUT UNIFICATION ON THE U.N. AGENDA WHENEVER "THE OPPORTUNITY IS GOOD."

HE TOLD REPORTERS ALSO WEST GERMANY HAS NO PLANS TO OFFER ECONOMIC AID TO POLAND. HE INDICATED HIS GOVERNMENT FEARS SUCH A MOVE MIGHT BE MISINTERPRETED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

ADENAUER ALSO SAID HE IS OPPOSED TO SOCIALIST PLANS FOR MOVING SECTIONS OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FROM BONN TO BERLIN. THE SOCIALISTS BELIEVE THIS WOULD SPEED UNIFICATION.

ADENAUER FLEW TO WEST BERLIN YESTERDAY TO ATTEND ITS ANNUAL AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION. THE EXHIBITION IS BEING VISITED ALSO BY HUNDREDS OF VISITORS FROM SOVIET-HELD EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY.

FD149PES 1957

END OF FEBRUARY 2, 1956

Begin — February 3, 1957

30.24- 10595

A41 (350)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, FEB. 3 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS FLEW HOME TODAY FROM TALKS IN WASHINGTON AND PREDICTED A QUICK HEALING IN THE BRITISH-AMERICAN RIFT CREATED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS.

HE LEFT THE IMPRESSION, TOO, THAT ARRANGEMENTS HAVE ALREADY BEEN MADE FOR AN EARLY MEETING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN. BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ARE TAKING IT FOR GRANTED THEY WILL CONFER IN MARCH.

SANDYS, A 49-YEAR-OLD TROUBLESHOOTER OF THE MACMILLAN ADMINISTRATION, TOLD NEWSMEN AT LONDON AIRPORT:

"IN ALL MY TALKS WITH UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS THEY LEFT ME IN NO DOUBT THAT, LIKE US, THEY WISH TO RE-ESTABLISH FULLY AND AT ONCE THE SPECIAL AND INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WHICH WAS MOMENTARILY INTERRUPTED BY RECENT EVENTS."

"OUR DISCUSSIONS WILL RESULT IN STILL CLOSER COOPERATION BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE FIELD OF DEFENSE," SANDYS SAID. "IN ADDITION, THEY PROVIDED A MOST VALUABLE OPPORTUNITY FOR A FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON WIDER TOPICS...

"AS MR. WILSON, THE AMERICAN DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID, TO ME, 'WE TALKED TO ONE ANOTHER AS MEMBERS OF ONE FAMILY.' THAT IS HOW WE ALL WAN IT TO BE."

SANDYS MADE THE TR CHIEFLY TO ACQUAINT AMERICAN OFFICIALS WITH DRASTIC DEFENSE T CONTEMPLATED BY BRITAIN AND INDICATED HE WON R APPROVAL.

"NO COUNTRY WELCO REDUCTION IN DEFENSE EFFORT BY ITS ALLIES," HE SAID T I AM QUITE SURE...THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT NDERSTANDS VERY MUCH BETTER THE NECESSITY ON ECONOMIC GROUNDS S LIGHTENING OUR DEFENSE BURDEN."

THE OPTIMISM VOICED BY SANDYS ON BRITISH-AMERICAN COOPERATION WAS NOT SHARED BY ANEURIN BEVAN, THE LABOR PARTY'S SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. BEVAN SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE NES OF THE WORLD:

"IT WOULD BE PLEASANT TO BELIEVE IT, BUT NOTHING IS GAINED BY SELF-DECEPTION. IS IT TRUE ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST, FOR INSTANCE, THAT BRITAIN AND AMERICA HAVE A JOINT POLICY? THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST EVIDENCE OF IT."
KM230PES

A40 (150)
LONDON, FEB 3 (AP)-A SOVIET PLAN TO SET UP A NEW INTERNATIOANL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WAS REPORTED TODAY BY A BRITISH LEGISLATOR.

KONNI ZILLIACUS, LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM ABOUT IT WHEN HE MET THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF PRIVATELY FOUR MONTHS AGO IN MOSCOW.

"HE ASKED ME TO KEEP HIS PLAN CONFIDENTIAL," ZILLIACUS WROTE IN THE SUNDAY PICTORAI). "THIS I HAVE DONE. NOW IT LOOKS AS IF IT IS ALL GOING TO HIT THE HEADLINES."

KHRUSHCHEV'S IDEA WAS TO CREATE AN ORGANIZATION TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE OLD COMINFORM, ORGANIZED BY THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN TO KEEP FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES IN LINE, AND DISBANDED LAST YEAR.

ZILLIACUS, WRITING ABOUT HIS TALK WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, SAID:

"THE WAY KHRUSHCHEV PUT IT TO ME SOUNDED HARMLESS ENOUGH. WHAT HE WANTED TO DO, HE SAID, WAS TO SET UP A NEW COMMUNIST INFORMATION BUREAU -- ALTHOUGH IT WOULD NOT BE CALLED THAT. ITS TASK, SAID KHRUSHCHEV, WOULD BE TO RUN A JOURNAL AND ACT AS A CLEARING-HOUSE FOR NEWS."
KM223PES

A2
LONDON, FEB. 3 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO LINKED RUSSIANS AND IRISH TODAY AS FELLOW REVOLUTIONARIES. IT EXTENDED SOVIET BLESSINGS TO IRELAND'S "WORKERS AND PEASANTS WHO OPPOSE THE COLONIAL OPPRESSION OF BRITISH IMPERIALISM."

THE BROADCAST MADE PLAIN THAT THE PRAISES WERE FOR THE OUTLAWED IRISH REPUBLICAN ARMY (IRA) AND NOT THE IRISH GOVERNMENT --"IT IS AS ZEALOUS A DEFENDER OF BRITISH INTERERSTS AS THE BRITISH THEMSELVES."
KM1205PES

A8
LONDON, FEB 3 (AP)-A DOCTOR WHO THINKS RADIOACTIVE SMOG MAY BE CAUSING LUNG CANCER REFUSED YESTERDAY TO PAY THE TAX ASSESSMENT ON HIS HARLEY STREET OFFICES UNTIL SOMEBODY DOES SOMETHING ABOUT LONDON'S AIR

DR MICHAEL ASH, A SPECIALIST ON RADIATION, WROTE THE LOCAL BOROUGH COUNCIL THAT HE HAD BEEN TESTING THE SMOG OUTSIDE HIS OFFICE WITH A GEIGER COUNTER AND FOUND HEAVILY RADIOACTIVE GASES RELEASED FROM BURNING COAL.

HE ASKED THAT MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES SHUT DOWN "THE FILTHY CHIMNEYS -- THE GREAT CANCER SPREADER" BEFORE ASKING A $560 INCREASE IN THE $1,008 ASSESSMENT ON HIS OFFICE.

"THE PUBLIC SHOULD KNOW ABOUT THE GREAT DANGER THEY ARE IN," ASH INSISTED. "I DON'T SEE WHY I SHOULD PAY A HUGE RATE INCREASE WHILE THE AUTHORITIES SIT BACK AND DO NOTHING."
KM1216PES

1957

A144 (230)
LONDON, MONDAY, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE DAILY MAIL SID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE "HAVE BEGUN EXCHANGING VIEWS ON THE POSSIBILITY AND USEFULNESS OF HOLDING A BIG FOUR MEETING WITH RUSSIA IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

THE NEWSPAPER PREDICTED THAT ANY SUCH MEETING WILL BE PRECEDED BY SWEEPING CHANGES IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP.

"THESE CHANGES MAY MEAN THAT RUSSIA WILL BE MORE LIKELY TO NEGOTIATE AGREEMENTS WITH THE WEST TO EASE TENSION IN EASTERN EUROPE," THE DAILY MAIL SAID.

QUOTING UNIDENTIFIED "EXPERTS" ON SOVIET AFFAIRS, THE MAIL FORECAST THE EARLY "DISMISSAL, RESIGNATION OR DEMOTION" OF PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y.VOROSHILOV, STATE CONTROL MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV, VICE PREMIER LAZARUS M.KAGANOVICH AND VICE PREMIER A.I.MIKOYAN.

THE DAILY MAIL REPEATED RECENT WIDESPREAD SPECULATION THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN MIGHT TAKE OVER THE PRESIDENCY, BEING SUCCEEDED BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, NOW BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT ADDED THAT FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV MIGHT TAKE OVER KHRUSHCHEV'S PRESENT POST.

"DISQUIETING RUMORS FROM SATELLITE CAPITALS--USUALLY WELL INFORMED ON KREMLIN DECISIONS--SUGGEST THAT AN AGREEMENT ON POLITICAL PROBLEMS HAS BEEN REACHED BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER ZHUKOV, ARISING FROM THEIR CONTACTS AT THE LAST SUMMIT MEETING IN 1955," THE MAIL SAID.

"THESE RUMORS HAVE CREATED PANIC AMONG COMMUNIST LEADERS IN EAST GERMANY AND PRAGUE. THEY FEAR A DIRECT DEAL BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW WHICH WOULD HAND EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA OVER TO THE WEST."

PS1043PES

1957

A120 (330)

PARIS,FEB.3(AP)-FORMER RESISTANCE FIGHTERS AND FRENCH JEWISH AND COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS ARE PROTESTING NOMINATION OF WEST GERMANY'S GEN. HANS SPEIDEL AS COMMANDER OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

LETTERS FLOODED INTO THE FRENCH CABINET THIS WEEKEND DEMANDING ACTION TO PREVENT SPEIDEL FROM BEING GIVEN COMMAND OVER FRENCH SOLDIERS. SOME WRITTEN PROTESTS WERE ADDRESSED ALSO TO PRESIDENT RENE COTY.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER HUMANITE DIMANCHE TODAY DEVOTED SEVERAL PAGES TO PHOTOS OF SPEIDEL IN PARIS DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION. A BIG PICTURE ON ITS FRONT PAGE SHOWED SPEIDEL WITH HITLER IN 1940.

SPEIDEL ALREADY HAS ISSUED A "VIGOROUS AND COMPLETE DENIAL" OF A FRENCH NEWSPAPER REPORT THAT HE CALLED THE FRENCH ARMY UNTRUSTWORTHY.

THE LEFTIST, BUT NON-COMMUNIST WEEKLY AUX ECOUTES SAID IN A RECENT ISSUE THAT SPEIDEL MADE HIS CHARGE IN A SECRET LETTER TO ALLAN DULLES, U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

IT QUOTED HIS LETTER AS SAYING "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR OUR (WEST GERMAN) FUTURE ARMY TO TRUST THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND... THE PENETRATION OF POLITICS INTO ALL (FRENCH) MILITARY WHEELS ... SOON WILL MAKE IMPOSSIBLE ANY FRENCH-GERMAN COOPERATION IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS."

A SPOKESMAN FOR SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) SAID SPEIDEL CONVEYED HIS FLAT DENIAL OF "A CRUDE LE AND GROTESQUE INVENTION" IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH GEN. JOHANN A. VON KIELMANSEGG, WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVE AT SHAPE.

SPEIDEL SAID HE NEVER HAD HAD ANY CONTACT WITH DULLES AND WOULD HAVE NO REASON TO SEND HIM A SECRET REPORT.

IN WASHINGTON, DULLES CALLED THE REPORT HE RECEIVED A COMMUNICATION FROM SPEIDEL "RIDICULOUS AND FALSE."

ONE FRENCH MILITARY FIGURE HAS RISEN TO SPEIDEL'S DEFENSE.

GEN. MARIE-EMILE BETHOUART, WHO COMMANDED FRENCH FORCES ON THE DANUBE DURING THE LAST DAYS OF THE WAR, WROTE TO THE NEWSPAPER FIGARO DENOUNCING THE PROPAGANDA OF CERTAIN "INTERESTED PARTIES AGAINST SPEIDEL'S APPOINTMENT.

HE RECALLED THAT SPEIDEL HAD BEEN JAILED IN A GROUP OF OFFICERS SUSPECTED OF BEING IMPLICATED IN THE GENERAL'S PLOT AGAINST HITLER AND EARLIER HAD SHARED RESPONSIBILITY FOR REFUSING TO OBEY HITLER'S ORDER TO DESTROY THE PARIS BRIDGES WHEN THE FRENCH CAPITAL WAS LIBERATED BY THE ALLIES.

PS845PES

1957

A25 (470)

NEHRU-SOVIET BUDGET

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, FEB. 3 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE HERE SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA IS QUIETLY PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE SOVIET UNION TO CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD HUNGARY.

THE INDIAN LEADER, THIS INFORMANT SAID, HAS TOLD THE KREMLIN NO PERMANENT, PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN THAT REBELLIOUS SATELLITE CAN BE OBTAINED UNTIL THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP RECOGNIZES THE NATIONAL, PATRIOTIC CHARACTER OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

TALK OF THE INDIAN ATTITUDE, WHICH IS BELIEVED TO HAVE CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE ON CERTAIN KREMLIN LEADERS, CIRCULATED AMONG DIPLOMATS FROM SIX WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ASSEMBLED IN THE BELGIAN CAPITAL FOR A MEETING AT WHICH THEY WILL TRY TO REMOVE SNAGS FROM PROPOSED CUSTOMS UNION AND ATOMIC POOL AGREEMENTS AMONG FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THAT WHILE NEHRU IS MAKING CLEAR TO THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IN MOSCOW HIS VIEWS ON HUNGARY HE IS ALSO VOICING HIS SUPPORT FOR THE "NATIONAL COMMUNIST" PROGRAM OF POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA.

CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR IMPRESSING NEHRU'S VIEWS ON THE RUSSIANS WAS REPORTED TO BE INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW K.P.S. MENON, A VETERAN DIPLOMAT WHO IS BELIEVED TO HAVE PLAYED A VITAL ROLE IN FORMULATION OF THE NEHRU POSITION ON THESE QUESTIONS.

THE AMBASSADOR IS REPORTED TO HAVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM NEHRU TO EMPHASIZE THE INDIAN POINT OF VIEW AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY DURING FORMAL AND INFORMAL MEETINGS WITH KREMLIN LEADERS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THEY HAVE REPORTS THAT NEHRU ALSO TOLD COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE EAST EUROPEAN UPHEAVALS WHEN CHOU PASSED THROUGH NEW DELHI RECENTLY AFTER VISITS IN MOSCOW, BUDAPEST AND WARSAW. DURING THESE VISITS CHOU GAVE STRONG SUPPORT TO THE SOVIET THESIS THAT THE HUNGARIAN OUTBREAK WAS A RESULT OF "IMPERIALIST PROVOCATION." THIS VERSION IS DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO THAT ACCEPTED BY NEHRU.

INDIAN SOURCES ARE SAID TO HAVE REPORTED THAT IT SEEMS TO BE A "PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPOSSIBILITY" FOR KREMLIN BIGWIGS TO ADMIT THAT ANYONE IN THE COMMUNIST SPHERE COULD EVER REVOLT UNLESS INSPIRED BY "IMPERIALISTS." WHEN INDIAN LEADERS VOICE THEIR VIEWS ON HUNGARY AND POLAND THE RUSSIANS ARE REPORTED TO INSIST THAT THE INDIANS MISUNDERSTAND THE SITUATION.

DIPLOMATS HERE SAY THEY DOUBT MOSCOW WILL BE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE NEHRU THESIS THAT THE HUNGARIAN REBELS ARE MOTIVATED PRIMARILY BY PATRIOTISM AND WOULD NOT HAVE CONSTITUTED A MILITARY DANGER TO THE SOVIET UNION IF ALLOWED TO GO THEIR OWN WAY. THEY ARE EQUALLY SKEPTICAL THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL WILLINGLY PERMIT ITS TIES WITH POLAND TO BE LOOSENED FURTHER.

BUT THEY SUGGESTED INDIA'S ATTITUDE COULD, UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, PLAY A ROLE IN CONVINCING THE KREMLIN CHIEFS THEY MUST AVOID ANY OUTRIGHT MILITARY VENTURE IN POLAND AND PERHAPS ALSO IN INFLUENCING A GRADUAL CHANGE IN THE KREMLIN POSITION ON HUNGARY.

EJ125PES

1957

1957

A6

CANNES, FRANCE, FEB. 3 (AP)-POLAND'S INFORMATION MINISTER SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY STOPPED JAMMING FOREIGN BROADCASTS LAST NOV. 1--ABOUT A WEEK AFTER EMBARKING ON HER ROAD TO INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM.

"WE WANT TO GIVE OUR PEOPLE TRUE AND OBECTIVE NEWS OF THE WORLD SITUATION," WOLODZIMIERA SOKORSKI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. THE POLISH MINISTER CAME HERE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL RADIO AND TV FESTIVAL.

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT NO LONGER CENSORS THE PRESS "EXCEPT WHEN STATE SECRETS ARE AT ISSUE. THE PRESS IS FREE TO CRITICIZE THE GOVERNMENT AND DOES IT WITH UNUSUAL VIOLENCE."

KM1212PES

1957

A3

BERLIN, FEB. 3 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY HAS READMITTED TWO PURGED OFFICIALS TO ITS CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REPORTED TODAY.

THEY WERE FRANZ DAHLEM, FORMER BOSS OF THE PARTY CADRE, AND HANS JENDRETZKY, ONCE BERLIN PARTY CHAIRMAN, BOTH FORMALLY REHABILITATED LAST YEAR BUT WITHOUT REGAINING THEIR OLD PARTY POSITIONS.

DAHLEM WAS OUSTED IN MAY 1953, UNDER CHARGES OF LINKS WITH NOEL FIELD, A FORMER U.S. AIDE IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY AS AN ALLEGED ENEMY AGENT. JENDRETZKY WAS BOOTED OUT FOR FAILURE TO GIVE STRONG BACKING TO THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AT THE TIME OF THE RIOTS OF JUNE 17, 1953.

KM1207PES

A82

(170)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. (AP)-BUCHAREST RADIO SAID TONIGHT NEARLY 11 MILLION ROMANIANS VOTED IN TODAY'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

1957

THE RADIO SAID MORE THAN 94 PER CENT OF BUCHAREST'S VOTERS CAST BALLOTES BEFORE EARLY EVENING, BUT THAT IN SOME PLACES THERE WAS A COMPLETE TURNOUT OF THE VOTE. IN SOME PROVINCIAL DISTRICTS, THE RADIO CLAIMED, THERE WAS A 95-98 PER CENT VOTE.

THE ELECTIONS WERE ON A ONE-TICKET BALLOT FOR 437 SEATS IN PARLIAMENT. THEY WERE THE SECOND ELECTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II.

COMMUNIST ROMANIA RECENTLY BENDGED ON A BARGAIN TO LET U.S.. OBSERVERS WATCH THE ELECTIONS. ROMANIA SENT OBSERVERS TO U.S. NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN NOVEMBER.

VOTERS HAD NO OTHER CHOICE THAN TO CAST BALLOTS FOR CANDIDATES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC FRONT. THE FRONT INCLUDES THE ROMANIAN WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND SUCH AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS AS THE GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR, THE PLOUGHMEN'S FRONT, AND THE UNION OF WORKING YOUTH.

PRIME MINISTER CHIVU STOICA WAS NUMBER ONE CANDIDATE IN A BUCHAREST ELECTION DISTRICT. GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEG, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WAS ON THE LIST FROM THE GRIVITA-ROSIE INDUSTRIAL AREA.

MK536AES

A64

(240)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY ANNOUNCED NEW ARRESTS OF STUDENTS TODAY ON THE EVE OF THE REOPENING OF BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY, WHERE THE OCTOBER REVOLT AGAINST RUSSIA BEGAN.

IT LOOKED AS IF THE REGIME WAS AFRAID TROUBLE MIGHT START AGAIN.

NO FIGURE WAS GIVEN ON THE NUMBER IN PRISON. THE LATEST GROUP OF SEVERAL STUDENTS IS ACCUSED OF TAKING PART IN "ILLEGAL COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS AND CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE."

1957

30.24-10597

POLICE SAID A SEARCH IN UNIVERSITY DORMATORIES BROUGHT TO LIGHT TOMMYGUNS, PISTOLS AND AMMUNITION AS WELL AS ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS, "PRESS MATERIAL, RECORDS AND LOOTED PROPERTY."

LECTURES ARE DUE TO START AT 8 A.M. TOMORROW IN LAW, POLITICS AND ECONOMICS. WORK IN OTHER DEPARTMENTS IS SCHEDULED TO RESUME LATER THIS WEEK.

THE ARRESTS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY WARNINGS TO THE STUDENTS AGAINST TRYING ANY POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS WITH THE THREAT THAT THE UNIVERSITY MIGHT BE CLOSED AGAIN.

FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER GYULA KALLAI, NOW AN IMPORTANT LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD A MEETING OF PROFESSORS YESTERDAY:

"I CAN ASSURE THOSE WHO WERE ONLY DRAWN INTO THE FIGHTING THAT NOTHING WILL HAPPEN TO THEM, BUT AT THE SAME TIME THE GOVERNMENT WILL ENERGETICALLY AND RUTHLESSLY REPULSE ALL ATTEMPTS TO DISTURB PUBLIC ORDER WHICH IS NOW BEING CONSOLIDATED."

DEPUTY HEALTH MINISTER ISTVAN SIMONOVITS SAID COURSES IN MARXISM AND LENINISM "CANNOT BE DRIVEN FROM THE SPHERE OF HIGHER EDUCATION." REPORTS OF HIS SPEECH IN THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS DID NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER THE COURSES WOULD BE COMPULSORY, BUT THE EXPECTATION WAS THAT THEY WOULD BE.

ONE OF THE STUDENTS' MAJOR GRIEVANCES IN OCTOBER WAS HAVING TO TAKE SUCH COURSES WHETHER THEY WANTED THEM OR NOT.

RUSSIAN LANGUAGE COURSES HAVE BEEN MADE COMPULSORY AGAIN FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN UNDER 11.

JF405PES

1957

A113 (370)

F... CYPRUS

NICOSIA, C... FEB.3 (AP)-A TURKISH CYPRIOT MOB WENT ON A RAMPAGE OF STONING AND BURNING TODAY IN THE GREEK QUARTER OF THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA.

DEFYING A BRITISH CURFEW, ABOUT 100 TURKS ATTACKED A HOSPITAL AND A CHURCH, SET FIRE TO A WAREHOUSE AND STONED A PRIVATE CLINIC. AT LEAST 12 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

TERRIFIED NURSES AT THE HOSPITAL SOUNDED AN ALARM AFTER A DOCTOR'S CAR AND A NUMBER OF BICYCLES WERE SMASHED. GREEK CHURCH BELLS WERE RUNG TO SUMMON GREEK CYPRIOTS TO DEFEND THEIR HOMES.

BUT THE TURKISH MOB MOVED ON TO A HOUSE AND BEAT UP A MOTHER AND FOUR CHILDREN, POLICE SAID. THE TURKS ENTERED A CITRUS WAREHOUSE, ATTACKED SEVEN GREEK PACKERS, AND SET THE BUILDING AFIRE.

THE TURKS WERE RETURNING FROM THE FUNERAL OF A TURKISH POLICEMAN KILLED LAST NIGHT, PRESUMABLY BY GREEK EOKA TERRORISTS WHO DEMANDED UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

THE BRITISH HAD ALERTED THEIR FORCES AFTER THE KILLING OF THE POLICEMAN, EXPECTING TROUBLE.

MILITARY PATROLS WERE INCREASED. SOUND TRUCKS TOURED ALL TOWNS AND LARGER VILLAGES OF THE ISLAND SHORTLY BEFORE DAWN.

ALL MALES FROM 12 TO 27 WERE TOLD THEY MUST KEEP OFF THE STREETS DAY AND NIGHT FROM NOW UNTIL FEB.12. ALL TURKS AND GREEKS WERE TOLD TO STAY IN THEIR OWN SECTORS.

BUT THE TURKS IN FAMAGUSTA WENT TO THE POLICEMAN'S FUNERAL, THEN SLIPPED PAST BRITISH SECURITY PATROLS AND WENT CHARGING INTO THE GREEK SECTION.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HINTED AT ANOTHER REASON FOR THE CURFEW IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN NICOSIA WHILE ORDER WAS BEING RESTORED IN FAMAGUSTA.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN INFORMED RELIABLY THAT UNNAMED TERRORISTS--PRESUMABLY EOKA--PLANNED A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE THIS WEEK.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE AIM WAS TO PROVOKE DISTURBANCES BETWEEN TURKS AND GREEKS A WEEK BEFORE THE U.N. DEBATES THE CYPRUS ISSUE. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO TAKE UP CYPRUS LATE NEXT WEEK.

"THE TERRORISTS PLAN TO DEVOTE ALL THEIR REMAINING RESOURCES TO CREATING THE MAXIMUM OF DISORDER AND TURMOIL ON THE ISLAND," THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID.

THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS MAKE UP ABOUT ONE-FIFTH OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION. IN THE PAST THEY HAVE SUPPORTED EFFORTS BY THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO PUT DOWN THE GREEK CYPRIOT REBELLION.

THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, MAYOR OF NICOSIA AND UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE GREEK CYPRIOT POPULATION, SAID TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNITIES IS INCREASING BECAUSE BRITAIN PLANS TO PARTITION THE COLONY.

HE SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT THAT IF BRITAIN PERSISTS IN THE PLAN, THE GREEKS ON THE ISLAND WILL ASK THE U.N. FOR AN EMERGENCY FORCE TO GUARD THEM.

THE MAYOR'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER THE BRITISH CURFEW WAS IMPOSED AND RIOTING BROKE OUT IN FAMAGUSTA.

THE CRACKDOWN GREW OUT OF ANTI-GREEK DEMONSTRATIONS LAST NIGHT IN NICOSIA AND FAMAGUSTA THAT THREATENED A REPETITION OF THE TURKISH-GREEK CLASHES WHICH INJURED 15 PERSONS AND CAUSED DAMAGE OF ABOUT $178,000 TO GREEK PROPERTY HERE TWO WEEKS AGO.

YOUNG TURKS THEN WIELDED CLUBS, STONES AND TORCHES WITH THE AVOWED AIM OF AVENING THE BOMB DEATH OF A TURKISH POLICEMAN WHICH THEY ATTRIBUTED TO GREEK CYPRIOTS SEEKING UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

THE TROUBLE LAST NIGHT CAME AFTER A DAY OF BOMB THROWING IN WHICH ANOTHER TURKISH POLICEMAN WAS KILLED AND 10 PERSONS--FOUR TURKISH POLICEMEN, THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS AND THREE BRITISH CIVILIANS--WERE WOUNDED.

UNREST DEVELOPED QUICKLY AMONG THE TURKS, A MINORITY WHICH OPPOSES THE UNION-WITH-GREECE IDEA. A LARGE CROWD ARMED WITH STICKS MASSED IN THE MAIN SQUARE OF THE TURKISH SECTOR OF FAMAGUSTA. THEY WRECKED A GREEK BAR WITHIN THEIR OWN SECTOR. BUT HUNDREDS OF BRITISH TROOPS DEPLOYED TO GUARD THE NARROW GATEWAYS STOPPED THE CROWD FROM MARCHING ON THE GREEK SECTOR OUTSIDE.

IN NICOSIA, A BAND OF ABOUT 30 TURKS SMASHED A GREEK-OWNED NIGHT CLUB AND BROKE THE WINDOWS OF SEVERAL GREEK SHOPS.

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING BROADCAST AN APPEAL TO ALL CYPRIOTS TO REMAIN CALM. SIMILAR APPEALS WERE MADE TO THE GREEKS BY NICOSIA'S MAYOR THEMISTOCLES DERVIS AND TO THE TURKS BY A LEADER OF THE TURKISH COMMUNITY, DR. FAZIL KUTCHUK. THEY URGED THEIR PEOPLE TO REFAIN FROM REPRISALS.

NICOSIA POLICE ANNOUNCED THE DISCOVERY, UNDER THE BEDROOM FLOOR OF A SUBURBAN HOME, OF ONE OF THE LARGEST ARMS CACHES EVER UNEARTHED IN THEIR EFFORTS TO PULL THE TEETH OF EOKA, AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS BACKED THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT WITH VIOLENCE FOR 22 MONTHS.

THE CACHE, SEVEN FEET DEEP AND FOUR FEET WIDE, WAS REPORTED TO CONTAIN 36 PISTOLS, 53 BOMBS, 800 STICKS OF DYNAMITE, 50 STICKS OF PLASTIC EXPLOSIVE, 24 POUNDS OF TNT, MORE THAN 2,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF CHEMICALS.

TA239PES

A27 (570)

YEMEN BUDGET

BY WILTON WYNN

HODEIDA, YEMEN, SATURDAY, FEB. 2 (AP)-THIS ARAB KINGDOM NEEDS A MODERN SEAPORT MORE THAN IT NEEDS PLANES, TANKS OR GUNS FOR ITS STRUGGLE WITH BRITISH FORCES IN THE SOUTH.

YEMEN ACCUSES BRITISH TROOPS AND AIRMEN AND ARAB TRIBESMEN OF THE NEIGHBORING ADEN PROTECTORATE OF AGGRESSION AGAINST HER FRONTIERS.

THE LAST REPORTED INCIDENT WAS AN 11-HOUR ATTACK BY PLANES AND TANKS LAST SUNDAY IN WHICH TWO YEMENIS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED. THE YEMENIS SAY THIS ACTION WAS TYPICAL OF MANY IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

(ON THE OTHER HAND, BRITAIN CHARGES THAT YEMENI FORCES -- REGULARS AND TRIBESMEN -- HAVE MADE FREQUENT ARMED RAIDS ON VILLAGES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WITHIN THE ADEN PROTECTORATE. YEMENI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN REFER TO THE PROTECTORATE AS "OCCUPIED YEMEN.")

A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, YEMEN CAN ONLY APPEAL ABROAD AND HOPE HER SIDE OF THIS CONFLICT IN THE SOUTHWEST SECTION OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA WILL WIN MORAL SUPPORT.

THE NATION OF 4 1/2 MILLION POPULATION IS IN NO POSITION TO DECLARE WAR ON BRITAIN. NOR IS IT IN A POSITION TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH. THE CHIEF REASON, YEMENIS SAY, IS THAT BRITAIN HOLDS A "KNIFE ACROSS THE THROAT" OF YEMEN'S COMMERCIAL LIFE.

MOST OF YEMEN'S TRADE MUST MOVE THROUGH THE PORT OF ADEN, A BRITISH CROWN COLONY AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE RED SEA. OUTRIGHT WAR, OR EVEN THE BREAKING OF ECONOMIC TIES, WOULD MEAN ECONOMIC STRANGULATION.

IN THE DAYS WHEN ARAB SEA POWER WAS AT ITS ZENITH, THERE WERE TWO GREAT PORTS ON THE RED SEA COAST OF YEMEN. ONE WAS HODEIDA, 160 MILES NORTH OF THE STRAIT OF BAB EL MANDEB, THE GATEWAY BETWEEN THE RED SEA AND THE GULF OF ADEN. THE OTHER WAS MOCHA, 45 MILES NORTH OF THE STRAIT.

THESE WERE THE CHIEF OUTLETS FOR THE WORLD FAMOUS MOCHA COFFEE, SPICES AND OTHER LUXURIES OF ARABIA.

AFTER CENTURIES OF NEGLECT, THESE PORTS HAVE SILTED UP. THEY ARE BYPASSED NOW BY SHIPS PLYING THE GREAT TRADE ROUTES OF THE WORLD.

THE KING, IMAM AHMED, IS TRYING TO BRING YEMEN FROM THE ERA OF THE ARABIAN NIGHTS INTO THE 20TH CENTURY AND HIS OFFICIALS SAY TOP PRIORITY WILL BE GIVEN TO SEAPORTS.

HODEIDA, A PARTLY WALLED TOWN OF 26,000, IS THE BEST LOCATED OF POTENTIAL YEMENI PORTS, BUT ITS HARBOR IS SO BADLY CLOGGED BY SAND AND MUD THAT RESTORING IT WOULD BE A HIGHLY COSTLY PROCESS.

SMALL FREIGHTERS AND EVEN ARAB SAILING DHOWS MUST ANCHOR FAR OUT FROM THE SHORE WHILE THEIR CARGOES, SUCH AS COFFEE, HIDES AND TEXTILES, ARE BROUGHT OUT IN SMALL CRAFT.

THE AREA BEHIND THE OLD BREAKWATERS IS SO FILLED WITH SILT THAT MEN WALK ACROSS IT. SOME EXPERTS HAVE SUGGESTED BUILDING A NEW PORT A FEW MILES FARTHER NORTH IN A SLIGHTLY BETTER NATURAL HARBOR SITE.

ALREADY A SMALL NEW HARBOR HAS BEEN COMPLETED AT THE VILLAGE OF MOCHA, BUT IT IS USED FOR PURELY LOCAL SEA TRAFFIC. IT ACCOMMODATES VESSELS OF ONLY UP TO 800 TONS, MOST OF WHICH MUST TAKE THEIR CARGOES TO ADEN FOR TRANSSHIPMENT.

IF A GOOD SEAPORT CAN BE COMPLETED, YEMEN WILL BE IN A FAR BETTER POSITION TO PROTECT ITS JEALOUSLY GUARDED INDEPENDENCE. THE YEMENIS ARE PROUD THAT THEY ARE THE ONLY ARAB STATE WHICH HAS NEVER FALLEN UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE SINCE THE OTTOMAN TURKS WERE DRIVEN OUT IN WORLD WAR I.

30.24- 10599

THIS INDEPENDENCE HAS BEEN PROTECTED PARTLY BY A DELIBERATE POLICY OF ISOLATION, WHICH HAS PREVENTED ANY FOREIGN ENCROACHMENT ECONOMICALLY, POLITICALLY OR CULTURALLY.

WHILE THIS HAS KEPT YEMEN INDEPENDENT, THE POLICY ALSO HAS RETARDED TECHNICAL PROGRESS. THE YEMENIS STILL USE ARAB TIME -- DATING THE HOURS FROM SUNRISE TO SUNSET. THEY USE THE LEGAL SYSTEM OF THE CALIPHS OF ISLAM AND STILL WEAR THE TURBANS, SKIRTS AND BEARDS OF THEIR MEDIEVAL FOREFATHERS.

EJ136PES

A10

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, FEB 3 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER KHALIL KANNA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY IRAQ IS MAKING "STRENUOUS EFFORTS" TO PERSUADE SYRIA OF THE USELESSNESS OF OIL PIPELINES LYING IDLE.

SYRIAN PIPELINES AND PUMPING STATIONS WERE BLOWN UP DURING THE ATTACK ON EGYPT BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE. 1957

"THE STOPPAGE IN OIL PUMPING FROM THE NORTHERN REGION HAS RESULTED IN OUR LOSING MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS OF OUR OIL INCOME," THE FINANCE MINISTER SAID. "WE STILL SACRIFICE CONSIDERABLY FOR OUR NATIONAL CAUSE BUT WE DO NOT WANT OUR SACRIFICES TO CONTINUE USELESSLY."

KM1220PES

A70

FIRST L ALGER N (A11) (310)

BY DAVID MASON

ALGIERS, FEB. 3 (AP)-ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS STRUCK WITH BOMBS AND GRENADES TODAY, THE EVE OF UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON THEIR TWO-YEAR REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE.

SEVEN FRENCH JEWS WERE KILLED WHEN A POWERFUL BOMB WRECKED A EUROPEAN APARTMENT BUILDING NEAAR THE POSTOFFICE IN MEDROMAH, A PICTURESQUE ARAB TOWN NEAR ALGERIA'S WESTERN FRONTIER WITH MOROCCO.

TWO MEN, TWO WOMEN, TWO LITTLE GIRLS AND A SMALL BOY DIED. THREE MOSLEMS AND THREE JEWS WERE INJURED.

TROOPS WERE RUSH TO DIG THE DYING AND INJURED FROM RUINS OF THE BUILDING. ONE CHILD WAS REPORTED MISSING. 1957

ANOTHER BOMB WRECKED PART OF THE MEDROMAH POLICE HEADQUARTERS, BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. A THIRD BOMB WAS FOUND AND DISMANTLED BEFORE IT EXPLODED.

THREE PERSONS WERE WOUNDED SERIOUSLY WHEN A NATIONALIST REBEL HURLED A GRENADE INTO A GROCERY AT TLEMCEN, ALSO IN WESTERN ALGERIA. TWO PERSONS WERE WOUNDED BY THREE GRENADES THROWN INTO BARS AT TIARET.

MEANWHILE, FRENCH FORCES CLAIMED THEY HAD WIPED OUT ANOTHER 63 REBELS IN MILITARY OPERATIONS.

A NATIONALIST BAND, ABOUT 100 STRONG, AMBUSHED A FRENCH PATROL NEAR SIDI-BEL-ABBES, HEADQUARTERS OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION.

EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE 21-MAN PATROL, INCLUDING A CAPTAIN, WERE KILLED.

PIERRE LAMBERT, PREFECT (LOCAL GOVERNOR) OF ORAN HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO DRIVE THROUGH THE AREA ABOUT THE TIME OF THE ATTACK BUT HE MADE A LAST-MINUTE CHANGE OF ROUTE.

THE AMBUSH, A FAMILIAR REBEL TACTIC, WAS THE FIRST REPORTED SINCE THE NATIONALISTS BEGAN A GENERAL STRIKE THROUGHOUT ALGERIA LAST MONDAY. THE STRIKE CALL, AT FIRST OBEYED BY MOST MOSLEM SHOPKEEPERS AND WORKERS, WAS ONLY A SPOTTY SUCCESS BY THE END OF THE WEEK.

IN ALGIERS, WHICH FOR MONTHS HAS BEEN A FOCAL POINT OF NATIONALIST ACTION, MOST MOSLEM SHOPS STILL WERE CLOSED YESTERDAY. BUT VIGOROUS ACTION BY THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES, BACKED BY 10,000 TROOPS, HAD BROUGHT BACK A CLAIMED 75 PER CENT OF THE LABOR FORCE. SOME OBSERVERS, HOWEVER, SAID ONLY ABOUT 10 PER CENT HAD RETURNED TO WORK.

(NO PICKUP)

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JF432PES

A126 (150)

WITH ALGIERS AND WASHINGTON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB.3 (AP)-A FRENCH SPOKESMAN TONIGHT CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO TAKE UP THE ALGERIAN QUESTION. DEBATE OPENS TOMORROW.

"WE DON'T RECOGNIZE THE COMPETENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE PROBLEM," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

THE FRENCH POSITION IS THAT ALGERIA IS PART OF FRANCE AND HENCE AN INTERNAL MATTER. THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER OF 1955 WHEN THE ASSEMBLY VOTED TO PUT THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON THE AGENDA.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WILL OPEN DEBATE TOMORROW. THE FIRST SPEAKER FROM AMONG 15 ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES THAT RAISED THE ISSUE WILL BE FARID ZEINEDDINE OF SYRIA.

MOULAY MERBAH, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT, SAID HE SENT A TELEGRAM TO THE 20 LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATIONS ASKING THEM TO URGE FRANCE TO ACCEPT U.N. MEDIATION IN THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

THE TELEGRAM SAID LATIN AMERICANS THEMSELVES HAD EXPERIENCED AN "ANTI-COLONIALIST STRUGGLE." IT ASKED THE DELEGATIONS TO SUPPORT A CEASE-FIRE AND NEGOTIATIONS UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

PS908PES

A116

(650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, FEB. 4 1957

BY DAVID MASON

(ADVANCE)...ALGIERS, FEB.3 (AP)-A FRENCH PATROL STUMBLES ONTO A PILE OF BLOODY BODIES ON THE THRESHOLD OF A SMALL FRENCH FARM HOME. THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY, INCLUDING TWO SMALL BOYS, HAD HAD THEIR THROATS CUT FROM EAR TO EAR.

THE PRESS BULLETIN OF THE 10TH FRENCH MILITARY REGION ANNOUNCES "SIXTEEN MEMBERS OF A REBEL BAND WERE KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED IN AN ENGAGEMENT WITH FRENCH FORCES NORTHEAST OF MARECHAL FOCH."

SEVEN EUROPEANS ARE ORDERED OUT OF A HALTED BUS BY ROBED ARAB NATIONALISTS. IN A FEW SECONDS THE SEVEN ARE CORPSES, CUT DOWN BY MACHINEGUN SLUGS.

THIS IS THE ALGERIAN REBELLION, NOW IN ITS 28TH MONTH ON MONDAY, THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TURNS AN INTERNATIONAL SPOTLIGHT ON FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICAN POSSESSION--ANOTHER GEM OF HER EMPIRE CAUGHT IN THE POSTWAR TIDE OF NATIONALISM.

ALGERIA, FOUR TIMES THE SIZE OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, IS HOME FOR 1,200,000 EUROPEANS, MOSTLY FRENCH, AND POSSIBLY NINE MILLION MOSLEMS. FOR EVERY THREE EUROPEANS THERE IS ONE FRENCH SOLDIER OR ABOUT 400,000 IN ALL. BUT NOBODY, NOT EVEN THE GENERAL WHO COMMANDS THIS ARMY, IS SAFE FROM POSSIBLE DEATH. TWO BAZOOKA ROCKETS WERE FIRED INTO GEN. RAOUL SALAN'S HEADQUARTERS IN THE HEART OF ALGIERS LAST MONTH, KILLING ONE OF HIS AIDES.

ON THE SUNNY STREETS OF THIS "PARIS WITH PALM TREES" ONE SUBJECT DOMINATES THE ANIMATED TALK.

HOW IS THE UNITED STATES GOING TO VOTE IN THE ALGERIAN DISCUSSION? LIKE THE SUEZ, WILL IT BE ANOTHER VOTE AGAINST FRANCE? WILL IT BE AGAINST THE MOSLEMS AND HAVE GRAVE REPERCUSSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE THE UNITED STATES IS ATTEMPTING TO FORGE A NEW ANTI-SOVIET DOCTRINE?

HIGHLY PLACED U.S. OFFICIALS HERE HAVE CUT HOME LEAVES TO KEEP THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED.

SINCE REBEL BANDS MOVED OUT OF THE RUGGED AURES MOUNTAINS OF EASTERN ALGERIA NOV.1, 1954, AT LEAST 25,723 EUROPEAN AND MOSLEM CIVILIANS, FRENCH TROOPS AND REBELS HAVE BEEN KILLED, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL FRENCH ESTIMATES. THE FIGURE MAY BE MUCH HIGHER. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF WOUNDED REBELS WHO DIE AND ARE BURIED WILL NEVER BE KNOWN.

SUCCESSIVE FRENCH GOVERNMENTS--WHICH HAVE GRANTED INDEPENDENCE TO MOROCCO TO THE WEST AND TUNISIA TO THE EAST--HAVE BEEN FIRM ON ALGERIA. SOCIALIST PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS THREE MAIN STEPS FOR AN ALGERIAN SOLUTION:

1. PACIFICATION OF CITIES AND COUNTRYSIDE.
2. FREE ELECTIONS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AFTER A CEASE-FIRE.
3. TALKS WITH QUALIFIED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MOSLEM COMMUNITY FOR A NEW STATUTE FOR ALGERIA.

MOLLET SAID IMPORTANT POWERS WOULD BE GIVEN TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS.

A "COLLEGE UNIQUE," A LEGISLATURE ELECTED BY MOSLEM AND EUROPEAN VOTERS, WOULD BE THE CENTRAL AUTHORITY WITH FRANCE RETAINING THE ROLE OF "ARBITRATOR." LAND AND SOCIAL REFORMS WOULD BE PRESSED.

BUT IN ANY EVENT, MOLLET SAID, "FRANCE WILL NEVER ABANDON ALGERIA."

TWO PRINCIPAL NATIONALIST GROUPS BACK THE REBELLION--THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) WHOSE MOST MILITANT LEADER WAS MOHAMMED BEN BELLA, AND THE NATIONAL ALGERIAN MOVEMENT (MNA) HEADED BY FULL-BEARDED MESSALI HADJ. BEN BELLA WAS PUT INTO PRISON LATE LAST YEAR WHEN HIS PLANE FLYING FROM RABAT TO TUNIS WAS DIVERTED INTO ALGIERS. MESSALI HADJ HAS BEEN EXILED ON AN ISLAND OFF THE FRENCH COAST. BUT THE REBELLION GOES GRIMLY ON.

THE FLN HAS EMERGED AS THE MORE POWERFUL GROUP IN HEAVILY POPULATED NORTHERN AREAS OF ALGERIA. IT HAS ONE CLEARCUT DEMAND: FRENCH RECOGNITION OF ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC HAS CHARGED FRANCE WITH ATTEMPTING TO EXTERMINATE THE MOSLEM POPULATION OF ALGERIA. FRANCE HAS CHARGED THAT FOREIGN NATIONS, NOTABLY EGYPT, HAVE INTERFERED IN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH CITE THE CAPTURE OF THE ATHOS, A SMALL VESSEL THEY SAY WAS LOADED WITH A CARGO OF SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION IN AN EGYPTIAN PORT. FRANCE HAS SAID SHE WILL NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMPETENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO SETTLE THE ALGERIAN QUESTION--AN ISSUE SHE CONSIDERS SOLELY A FRENCH CONCERN.

ALGERIA WAITS IN NERVOUS EXPECTANCY FOR SOME DECISIVE MOVE THAT SEEMS AS REMOTE AS EVER.

LAST MONDAY THE NATIONALISTS DECIDED TO TRY A WEEKLONG GENERAL STRIKE. FRENCH TROOPS BROKE IT UP IN THREE DAYS--PROMISING PROTECTION ON THE ONE HAND AND FORCIBLY RIPPING OPEN CLOSED SHOPS ON THE OTHER HAND.

NO ONE KNOWS WHAT THE NEXT MOVE WILL BE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY FEB.4, MOVED FEB.2

ML1022PES

1957

1957

A24 (300)

SOVIET BUDGET

1957

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB. 3 (AP)-A HURRIEDLY SUMMONED GERMAN BLOOD SPECIALIST HELD A TWO-HOUR CONSULTATION WITH SOVIET DOCTORS TODAY ABOUT A MYSTERY PATIENT IN A MOSCOW HOSPITAL. THE GERMAN SAID AFTERWARD HE WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY THE PATIENT--PRESUMED TO BE AN IMPORTANT OFFICIAL--BUT SAID IT WAS "A LIFE OR DEATH CASE."

DR. HANS JOACHIM SCHULTEN OF COLOGNE TOLD A REPORTER "I ASKED THEM AT THE HOSPITAL WHO HE WAS BUT THEY SAID THEY COULD NOT TELL ME. THEY SAID IT WAS A SECRET."

HE SAID THE ONLY CLUES HE HAD WERE:

1. THE PATIENT IS IN HIS MID-FIFTIES AND IN CRITICAL CONDITION. THE DOCTOR SAID HE DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE PATIENT DURING A MORNING VISIT, AND THOUGHT HE WOULD HAVE IF THE SICK MAN HAD BEEN ONE OF THE RULING SOVIET HIERARCHY.
2. HE IS SUFFICIENTLY IMPORTANT TO RATE A THREE-ROOM SUITE IN A WELL-APPOINTED HOSPITAL AND A MEDICAL CONSULTATION OF NINE OR 10 DOCTORS.
3. THE DISEASE IS A BLOOD DISEASE NOT ASSOCIATED WITH ATOMIC RADIATION. HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE DISEASE ON THE GROUND OF MEDICAL ETHICS BUT SAID SOVIET DOCTORS HAD DIAGNOSED IT CORRECTLY. HE EMPHASIZED THAT IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH ATOMIC OR NUCLEAR RESEARCH.

DR. SCHULTEN SAID THE COURSE OF TREATMENT HE RECOMMENDED WAS SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AS THE RUSSIAN COLLEAGUES HAD PRESCRIBED "WITH MINOR VARIATIONS."

"I HOPE I CAN HELP," HE ADDED.

SPECULATION ABOUT THE PATIENT'S IDENTITY ORIGINALLY CENTERED ON FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, 50, AND FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, 55, NEITHER OF WHOM HAS BEEN SEEN IN PUBLIC FOR THE LAST TWO WEEKS. HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS LAST NIGHT, HOWEVER, THE PATIENT WAS NOT SHEPILOV, MALENKOV OR ANY OTHER MEMBER OF THE RULING PRESIDIUM. THEY DECLINED TO THROW ANY LIGHT ON HIS IDENTITY.

DR. SCHULTEN WAS SUMMONED BY THE KREMLIN THURSDAY NIGHT AND ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY. HE SAID HE IS NOW STANDING BY FOR ANOTHER CALL TO THE HOSPITAL AND EXPECTS TO SPEND AT LEAST THREE OR FOUR DAYS IN MOSCOW.

EJ115PES

1957

A115 (NY LOCALS OUT)

WITH MOSCOW DOCTOR (100)

NEW YORK, FEB.3 (AP)-THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON THAT DR.HANS. JOACHIM SCHULTEN OF COLOGNE IS IN MOSCOW TO TREAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR M.KAGANOVICH WHO HAS BEEN SHOT AND IS NEAR DEATH.

THE DAILY NEWS, QUOTING UNSPECIFIED INTELLIGENCE SOURCES, SAID KAGANOVICH, THE ONLY JEW IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY, REPRESENTS "THE OLD HARD CORE STALINISTS WHO WANTED TO KICK COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN FROM POWER."

IT SAID KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ORDERED KAGANOVICH SHOT, BUT "SOMETHING WENT WRONG."

"KAGANOVICH WAS ONLY GRAVELY WOUNDED LHEN SHOT DOWN BY A BULLET THURSDAY NIGHT AND NOW HE APPARENTLY IS RECEIVING EVERY CARE," THE NEWS SAID.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM MOSCOW OF THIS REPORT.

MK1005PES

30.24- 10601

A79

(360)

MOSCOW, FEB. 3 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY BLASTED WHAT IT LABELED THE RIGHT WING OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE ATTACK IN THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC BUREAU OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WAS SPREAD ACROSS THE BOTTOM OF TWO OF ITS FOUR PAGES.

SOVIET RUSSIA STRUCK OUT AT WHAT IT CALLED THE PROPAGATION OF "BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM DISGUISED IN COMMUNIST TERMINOLOGY" IN AMERICAN RED RANKS.

THE ATTACK HIT THE BADLY SPLIT AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY LESS THAN A WEEK BEFORE IT MEETS IN A NATIONAL CONVENTION. 1957

THE MOVE SEEMED INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN THE HANDS OF THOSE ELEMENTS IN THE PARTY STILL COMPLETELY LOYAL TO SOVIET LEADERSHIP OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

SOVIET RUSSIA SAID "RIGHTIST ELEMENTS" OF THE AMERICAN PARTY ARE CLAIMING THAT BOLSHEVISM WAS "BORN IN A SPECIFIC RUSSIAN ATMOSPHERE NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH MARXIST WORKS."

IT SAID THEY HAVE "UNDERTAKEN A REVISION OF MARXISM-LENINSIM AND ARE ATTACKING LENINSIM AS A SPECIFIC RUSSIA PHENOMENON."

THE ARTICLE, SIGNED BY T. TIMOFEYEV, DESCRIBED "NATIONAL COMMUNISM"--MEANING COMMUNISM WHICH RETAINS SOME INDEPENDENCE FROM THE MOSCOW LEADERSHIP --AS "A REFINED FORM OF BOURGEOIS NATIONALISM DISGUISED IN COMMUNIST TERMINOLOGY."

SOVIET RUSSIA ALSO ATTACKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. IT CHARGED DULLES WAS "PLAYING WITH THE IDEA OF DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND NATIONAL COMMUNISM."

"IT'S THE OLD IDEA OF THE REACTIONARIES," SOVIET RUSSIA DECLARED, "TO BREAK UP THE UNITY OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT BY DESTROYING THESE MOVEMENTS ONE BY ONE."

THE PAPER SINGLED OUT JOSEPH CLARK, FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, FOR DEVIATING FROM THE KREMLIN LINE BUT DID NOT MENTION JOHN GATES, DAILY WORKER EDITOR AND LEADER OF THE RIGHT WING.

THE PAPER SAID CLARK TRIED TO PROVE THAT MARX AND ENGELS BASED THEIR POSITIONS ONLY ON THE STRUGGLE IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THAT LENIN AND HIS BOLSHEVIKS WORKED UNDER CONDITIONS THAT HAD NO RELATION TO THE MARX-ENGELS SCIENTIFIC THEORY OF SOCIALISM.

IT SAID CLARK TRIED TO DISPROVE THE UNIVERSAL CHARACTER OF MARXISM-LENINISM. IT SAID THE PARTY RIGHT WING ADOPTED POSITIONS FAVORED BY DULLES AND ATTACKED MARXISM--LENISIM AS NOT SUITABLE FOR THE UNITED STATES. 1957

SOVIET RUSSIA IS THE ORGAN OF A SPECIAL BUREAU OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, HEADS THIS BUREAU.

--DASH--

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK, INFORMED OF THE SOVIET RUSSIA ARTICLE, SAID:

"THEY'RE ENTITLED TO THEIR OPINIONS AND WE'RE ENTITLED TO OURS. AT OUR CONVENTION WE'LL ARRIVE AT OUR OWN DECISIONS BASED ON OUR OWN ESTIMATE OF THE AMERICAN AND WORLD POLITICAL SITUATION."

THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO INDICATE JUST WHO OR WHAT SOVIET RUSSIA WAS SINGLING OUT UNDER THE LABEL "RIGHT WING."

EVER SINCE LAST FEBRUARY WHEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW FOR HIS CRIMES THERE HAS BEEN INTENSE CONTROVERSY WITHIN THE RANKS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOME COMMUNISTS WANT TO SEE THE AMERICAN PARTY PURSUE A POLICY MORE INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW AND THEY HAVE RUN INTO OPPOSITION. THE PARTY'S CONVENTION IN NEW YORK FROM FEB. 9 TO 12 WILL DEAL WITH THIS CONTROVERSY.

JF515PES

NEW 1957

A66

(130)

MOSCOW, FEB. 3 (AP)-REPORTER WILLIAM WORTHY OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, WHO DEFIED A U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT BAN ON VISITING RED CHINA, ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT FROM PEIPING.

WORTHY, WHO SPENT MORE THAN A MONTH IN CHINA, DECLINED COMMENT ON LANDING AT A MOSCOW AIRPORT. HE IS EXPECTED TO SPEND A FEW DAYS HERE BEFORE HEADING HOME.

HE IS ONE OF THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHOSE PASSPORTS THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERED REVOKED DEC. 28. THE OTHERS ARE CORRESPONDENT EDMUND STEVENS AND PHOTOGRAPHER PHIL HARRINGTON OF LOOK MAGAZINE.

HARRINGTON PASSED THROUGH MOSCOW IN LATE JANUARY ON HIS WAY BACK TO NEW YORK. STEVENS HAD A TALK HERE LAST TUESDAY WITH U. S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN.

THE EMBASSY WAS REPORTED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS THEN TO QUESTION THE NEWSMEN, BUT NOT TO TAKE ANY ACTION REGARDING THE PASSPORTS.

JF411PES

1957

C12

370

MOSCOW, FEB. 3 (AP)-KOMSOMOL PRAVDA POUNCED TODAY ON A REPORT THAT MAJ. HUBERT E. TANSEY, ONE OF TWO U.S. ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHES EXPELLED FROM MOSCOW, ONCE WANTED TO JOIN THE CLERGY.

THE COMMUNIST YOUTH PAPER SUGGESTED THIS INTEREST IN RELIGION MADE TANSEY A VERY SUSPICIOUS CHARACTER INDEED. IT HEADLINED ITS DENUNCIATION OF TANSEY: "SPY IN A CASSOCK."

TANSEY, OF ARLINGTON, VA., IS FLYING TO THE UNITED STATES MONDAY VIA HELSINKI. HIS EXPELLED COLLEAGUE, CAPT. CHARLES W. STOCKELL, OF NASHVILLE, TENN. AND JACKSONVILLE, FLA., DEPARTED BY TRAIN FROM MOSCOW YESTERDAY FOR WEST GERMANY TO THE TUNE OF A CHORUS OF REBEL YELLS FROM ABOUT 100 AMERICANS WHO WENT TO THE STATION TO GIVE HIM A SENDOFF.

TANSEY AND STOCKELL WERE ASKED TO LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION IN APPARENT RETALIATION FOR EXPULSION FROM THE UNITED STATES OF AN EMBASSY CLERK AND ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE U.S.S.R. DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN WASHINGTON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA COMMENTED ON THE EXPULSION OF TANSEY AND STOCKELL: "GOOD RIDDANCE."

IT SAID THEY WERE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS WHO SPENT THEIR TIME IN THE SOVIET UNION POKING ABOUT SOVIET MILITARY ZONES AND THE TOURIST BORDER AREAS OF THE U.S.S.R. UNDER THE GUISE OF TOURISTS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THAT THE ATTACHES' TRAVEL IN THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN RESTRICTED TO THOSE LIMITED AREAS WHICH FOREIGNERS ARE PERMITTED TO VISIT AND DID NOT INCLUDE ANY FORBIDDEN ZONES FOR WHICH THEY COULD NOT HAVE OBTAINED THE NECESSARY PRIOR CLEARANCE ANYWAY.

THE OFFICIAL CHARGES BROUGHT AGAINST THEM MERELY SAID THEY HAD ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH THEIR DIPLOMATIC STATUS. VERBALLY A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN THAT THEY'D "ATTEMPTED" TO ENTER FORBIDDEN ZONES. U.S. OFFICIALS HERE SAID IT WAS THE "CLEAREST CASE OF RETALIATION" THEY'D SEEN.

THE SOURCE OF KOMSOMOL PRAVDA'S INFORMATION ON TARSEY WAS SOMEWHAT MYSTERIOUS. THE PAPER SAID IT HAD RECEIVED A LONG DISTANCE PHONE CALL FROM THE SOVIET REPATRIATION COMMITTEE IN BERLIN WHICH REPORTED THAT A "MISTER N." TURNED UP THERE YESTERDAY WITH WHAT PURPORTS TO BE A "PHOTOSTAT" OF AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY BY TARSEY. IN IT HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WANTED TO JOIN THE CLERGY BUT WENT INSTEAD TO WEST POINT.

XC918PES

1957

A35
NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TONIGHT INDIA WOULD NOT "PERMIT ANY FOREIGN TROOPS TO ENTER AN INCH OF HER SOIL."

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A REPORTED PAKISTANI MOVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE TO HAVE U.N. TROOPS REPLACE INDIAN AND PAKISTANI TROOPS IN DISPUTED KASHMIR AS A FIRST STEP TO A PLEBISCITE ON THE FUTURE OF THE TERRITORY.

THE INDIAN LEADER, ADDRESSING A DELHI ELECTION MEETING OF APPROXIMATELY 100,000 PERSONS, SAID: "WE HAVE HAD ENOUGH EXPERIENCE OF FOREIGN TROOPS AND WE WILL NOT PERMIT ITS RECURRENCE ANYWHERE WITHIN INDIAN TERRITORY UNDER ANY PRETEXT."

KM209PES

A49WX
(720) SAUD
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

1957

WASHINGTON, FEB.3 (AP)-KING SAUD WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE ASSURED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT SAUDI ARABIA WANTS NO PART OF ANY SOVIET ARMS DEAL AND STILL LOOKS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY AID.

THIS WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE ONE OF THE BASIC AGREEMENTS IN PRINCIPLE ARRIVED AT BY EISENHOWER AND SAUD DURING THREE DAYS OF TALKS LAST WEEK.

THESE ~~CONVICTIONS~~ Conversations WERE HELD IN WHAT THE ARABS CALLED "AN ATMOSPHERE OF WARM CORDIALITY." AIDES OF BOTH COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE BEGUN DETAILED DISCUSSIONS GETTING DOWN TO DOLLARS AND CENTS.

EISENHOWER AND SAUD ARE DESCRIBED AS SATISFIED THAT, AFTER THEIR FINAL MEETING NEXT FRIDAY, THEY CAN ANNOUNCE AGREEMENT ON THE HEART OF THEIR TALKS:

1. AN EXTENSION, PROBABLY OF FIVE YEARS, OF THE ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH THE U.S.AIR FORCE USES DHAHRAN AIR FIELD IN SAUDIA ARABIA. THIS BASE IS WITHIN 1,000 MILES OF RUSSIA'S MIDDLE EAST BORDER. A PREVIOUS FIVE-YEAR AGREEMENT EXPIRED LAST JUNE.

2. STEPPED UP MILITARY AID, MEANING FASTER TRAINING SO AS POSSIBLY TO DOUBLE THE 15,000-MAN SAUDI ARABIAN MILITARY FORCE OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL YEARS; AT LEAST A DOZEN F86 JET PLANES TO START MODERNIZING THE SAUDI AIR FORCE, AND MORE AND BIGGER TANKS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ABDULLAH BALKHAIR, SAUD'S PRESS DIRECTOR, HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT THE DHAHRAN PACT AND SAUDI DEFENSES ARE "RELATED."

OFFICIALS SAID SAUD MADE CLEAR TO EISENHOWER HE HAD NO INTENTION OF TRYING TO BUY ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, AS EGYPT AND SYRIA HAVE DONE. SAUD TOLD EISENHOWER, THEY SAID, THAT HIS COUNTRY WANTS TO CONTINUE RECEIVING ITS ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SAUD BUYS HIS GUNS, TANKS, AND PLANES FROM AMERICA. THE KING WAS OFFERED A MILITARY DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PACT, UNDER WHICH HE COULD HAVE RECEIVED ARMS FREE, BUT DECLINED IT. THE OBJECTION WAS TO SIGNING A FORMAL TREATY WHICH WOULD GIVE U. S. TECHNICIANS A BROAD CONTROL OVER DISTRIBUTION OF THE WEAPONS.

HOWEVER, OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY EXPECT TO GET AROUND THIS OBJECTION AFTER CONGRESS APPROVES EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM. AMONG OTHER THINGS THIS WOULD ALLOW EISENHOWER TO GIVE DEFENSE AID TO SAUDI ARABIA AND OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE AREA WITHOUT REQUIRING A TREATY.

EISENHOWER AND SAUD COVERED THE WHOLE RANGE OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS, OFFICIALS SAID, BUT LEFT DETAILS TO THEIR AIDES. THESE QUESTIONS, ASIDE FROM MILITARY AID, FELL INTO THREE MAIN CLASSES:

1. ECONOMIC AID--SAUD LISTED SOME PROJECTS HE HAD IN MIND, SUCH AS PORT DEVELOPMENT. EISENHOWER AND DULLES NOTED THESE WERE REVENUE-PRODUCING PROJECTS AND THEREFORE "BANKABLE." THEY SUGGESTED A COMMERCIAL BANK LOAN OR A WORLD BANK LOAN. ONE PROBLEM WAS THAT THE KORAN PROHIBITS PAYMENT OF ANY INTEREST AS USURY. BUT OFFICIALS SUGGESTED THIS COULD BE SOLVED BY ASSESSING A "SERVICE CHARGE" INSTEAD OF INTEREST. GRANT AID COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE AFTER JULY 1 FROM THE 200 MILLION DOLLARS EISENHOWER EXPECTS TO HAVE AVAILABLE DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR UNDER HIS MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL.

1957

30.24-10603

2. COORDINATING POLICY--EISENHOWER WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE "SATISFIED" WITH SAUD'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE EAST PLAN. ASIDE FROM PROVIDING MILITARY SUPPORT AND ECONOMIC AID, THIS PLAN PLEDGES THE UNITED STATES TO FIGHT ANY COMMUNIST TROOPS THAT LAUNCH AN OPEN AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE CONTROVERSIAL BADHDAD PACT WAS REPORTED MENTIONED, BUT NEITHER SIDE PRESSED THE OTHER TO CHANGE ITS POSITION. SAUD OPPOSES THE PACT, AS DO MOST OF THE ARAB STATES, AND THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS IT. THERE WAS NO DISPUTE EITHER ON THE BURAIMI OASIS QUESTION, OFFICIALS SAID, WITH EISENHOWER ASSURING SAUD THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE TRYING TO SETTLE THE ARGUMENT BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND BRITAIN.

3. REOPENING THE SUEZ CANAL--EISENHOWER AND SAUD WERE SAID TO BE AGREED THAT THE SIX PRINCIPLES APPROVED BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD GOVERN ACTIONS TO CLEAR THE CANAL OF SUNKEN SHIPS AND PUT IT BACK INTO COMMISSION. THESE PRINCIPLES BROADLY GUARANTEE EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY, FAIR TOLLS, FREE ACCESS, AND ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES. THEY ARE OPEN TO BROAD INTERPRETATION.

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY THAT EISENHOWER AND SAUD AGREED THERE SHOULD BE NO INFRINGEMENT OF EGYPT'S RIGHTS IN ANY WAY.

TONIGHT A DINNER WAS ARRANGED IN SAUD'S HONOR BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO). SAUD'S NORMAL INCOME FROM ARAMCO IS 300 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN OIL ROYALTIES, CLOSURE OF THE SUEZ HAS REDUCED THIS INCOME ABOUT ONE THIRD.

1957

LATER TONIGHT,SAUD'S PRESS OFFICER, ABDULLAH BALKHAIR, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE EISENHOWER-SAUD TALKS HAVE BEEN CONCERNED WITH "THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST" AND NOT JUST U. S. SAUDI ARABIA PROBLEMS.

BALKHAIR SAID HE WANTED TO ISSUE THIS STATEMENT IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS:

"WHILE THE DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN CONCERNED CHIEFLY WITH PROBLEMS WHICH AFFECT OUR TWO GOVERNMENTS, THEY HAVE ALSO DEALT WITH MATTERS THAT CONCERN THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST.

"HIS MAJESTY KING SAUD IS EMPHASIZING ARAB PROBLEMS IN THE DISCUSSIONS AND IS ATTEMPTING TO PROMOTE FURTHER UNDERSTANDING AMONG ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATES.

"THE DISCUSSIONS ARE PROGRESSING IN AN AMICABLE ATMOSPHERE. MOREOVER, THERE IS GOOD REASON TO HOPE THAT THE TALKS WILL LEAD TO AN UNDERSTANDING WHICH WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF STABILITY AND HARMONY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

SAUD ARRANGED, MEANWHILE, TO GO TO THE ARMY'S WALTER REED HOSPITAL TOMORROW TO PICK UP HIS 3 1/2 YEAR OLD SON, PRINCE MASHHUR (TENTATIVELY 10 A.M. EST). THE BOY HAS BEEN EXAMINED FOR A SINCE-BIRTH PARTIAL PARALYSIS AND CORRECTIVE SHOES AND THERAPY HAVE BEEN PRESCRIBED.

SAUD STAYED AT BLAIR HOUSE ALL DAY TODAY. HIS CALLERS INCLUDED RAYMOND HARE, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, AND ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

1957

EG1OPES NM

A69WX
SAUD-NEW ORLEANS

WASHINGTON,FEB.3 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAS DECLINED WITH THANKS AN INVITATION TO VISIT NEW ORLEANS.

AIDES TO THE VISITING MONARCH SAID MAYOR DELESSEPS F.MORRISON OF NEW ORLEANS HAD WIRED THE INVITATION TO BLAIR HOUSE, WHERE THE KING IS STAYING.

THEY SAID A REPLY WAS BEING SENT THANKING MORRISON FOR THE INVITATION AND DECLINING IT WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT SAUD'S SCHEDULE IS TOO CROWDED TO PERMIT THE TRIP.

LT426PES

1957

A15WX
(450) MIDDLE EAST BUDGET

WASHINGTON,FEB.3 (AP)-SEN.LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX) URGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO EXPAND ITS PROGRAM OF INVITING MIDDLE EASTERN LEADERS TO THE UNITED STATES.

JOHNSON, THE SENATE'S DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVES "A BASIS FOR MORE REALISTIC RELATIONS" HAD BEEN LAID WITH SAUDI ARABIA BY THE VISIT HERE OF KING SAUD.

"OTHER VISITS BY MIDDLEEASTERN LEADERS ARE SCHEDULED AND I BELIEVE THAT NOTHING COULD BE HEALTHIER FOR OUR COUNTRY," JOHNSON SAID. "UNLIKE THE RUSSIANS, WE HAVE NOTHING TO HIDE AND PLENTY TO SHOW AND WE SHOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THAT FACT."

THE TEXAS SENATOR SAID HE HAD URGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SCHEDULE MORE SIMILAR VISITS BECAUSE HE FELT THAT MIDDLE EAST LEADERS "CANNOT HELP BUT BE IMPRESSED BY A FIRST HAND VIEW OF AMERICAN LIFE."

SAUD'S VISIT HAS DRAWN FIRE FROM SOME PROMINENT OFFICIALS, NOTABLY DEMOCRATIC MAYOR ROBERT F.WAGNER JR. OF NEW YORK CITY AND REPUBLICAN SEN.JAVITS OF NEW YORK. JAVITS RAISED THE ISSUE THAT AMERICAN JEWS HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM THE U.S.AIR BASE IN SAUDI ARABIA.

JOHNSON, WHO HAS ATTENDED SOME OF THE STATE DINNERS GIVEN FOR AND BY KING SAUD, SAID HE WAS NOT INFORMED OF ANY SPECIFIC INVITATIONS TO OTHER HEADS OF STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA.

CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ HAS ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY ON AN UNOFFICIAL VISIT AND IS SCHEDULED TO CONFER WITH WASHINGTON OFFICIALS THIS WEEK.

ASKED HOW HE STOOD ON INVITING MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL, JOHNSON REPLIED HE WAS NOT GOING TO TALK ABOUT INDIVIDUALS BUT HE HAD ONE POSITION FOR ALL:

"I AM NOT FEARFUL OF ANYONE'S HAVING A LOOK AT AMERICA. I THINK OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT WILL STAND INSPECTION."

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SAID A POINT HE WISHED TO MAKE WAS THAT BY USING SUCH INVITATIONS THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT "EXPRESS APPROVAL OR DISAPPROVAL OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS."

"THE POINT IS," HE SAID, "THAT THEY BE GIVEN SOME IDEA OF OUR INTENTIONS WHICH ARE BASICALLY TO KEEP THE WORLD AT PEACE."

TITO CANCELLED, FOR THE TIME BEING, A PROJECTED VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE OF THE STORM OF CRITICISM RAISED IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE.

SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) URGED HIS COLLEAGUES LAST WEEK TO BE AS "DISCOURTEOUS" AS POSSIBLE IN THEIR REMARKS TO DISCOURAGE ANY TITO VISIT. SEN.KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID HE PERSONALLY "DID NOT CONSIDER IT OPPORTUNE" TO INVITE TITO AT THIS TIME.

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JOHNSON SAID HE BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY HAS "PROFITED" FROM THE TALKS KING SAUD HAS HAD WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER U.S.OFFICIALS.

SAUD HAS EXTENDED HIS WASHINGTON VISIT FOR FURTHER TALKS THIS WEEK.

"EVEN IF NO SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS CAN BE REACHED WITH HIM AT THIS TIME, WE HAVE LAID A BASIS FOR MORE REALISTIC RELATIONS," JOHNSON DECLARED.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION AMONG OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS THAT KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN MIGHT BE AMONG THOSE INVITED TO VISIT HERE. ON THE EVE OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE TERMINATION OF JORDAN'S ALLIANCE WITH GREAT BRITAIN, HUSSEIN WARNED HIS PRIME MINISTER AGAINST THE DANGERS OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF HIS COUNTRY.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD A BOSTON DINNER GROUP THAT THE SENATE WOULD NOT VOTE ON THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS "FOR AT LEAST TWO WEEKS."

WHEN THE VOTE COMES, HUMPHREY TOLD THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION GROUP, "THE COUNTRY WILL HAVE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF ITS IMPLICATIONS."

HE SAID SENATE QUESTIONING OF SECRETARY DULLES HAD IMPROVED "THE ADMINISTRATION'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL" BY REMOVING "OBSCURITIES AND AMBIGUITIES."

HUMPHREY SAID THE PROGRAM STILL FAILED TO SOLVE BASIC PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

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SEN. IVES (R-NY) SAID THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM PROPOSED "TWO STRONG COUNTERFORCES" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THIS DOCTRINE MAKES IT PLAIN TO THE RUSSIANS THAT WE ARE READY TO FIGHT IF THEY MOVE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST," HE SAID. "IT ALSO PROMISES AMERICAN FINANCIAL HELP TO THE MIDDLE EAST NATIONS SO THEY CAN BE STRONGER IN THEIR OWN RIGHT."

IVES SAID THE PROGRAM ALSO "CALLS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO KEEP CONTROL OF THE MOST EXPLOSIVE SPOTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNTIL THE DANGER OF EXPLOSION IS REDUCED."

IF COMMUNISTS SHOULD GAIN CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE OIL-RICH AREA "WESTERN EUROPE WILL BE THEIR NEXT PRIZE, FOR EUROPE CAN NOT STAND VERY LONG WITHOUT OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST," HE SAID, ADDING:

"AND IF EUROPE FALLS TO THE COMMUNISTS, THE SOVIET EMPIRE FOR THE FIRST TIME WILL BE STRONGER THAN THE FREE WORLD IN INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES AND WARMAKING POTENTIAL."

IVES' COMMENTS WERE IN A SPEECH RECORDED FOR USE BY NEW YORK STATE RADIO STATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SUNDAY FEB 3
GG523PES

1957

A111WX (OIL ADV.)

(1600) ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, FEB. 4

BY STERLING F. GREEN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-THE TRANSATLANTIC "OIL LIFT" HAS SLUMPED AT A CRUCIAL PERIOD IN WESTERN EUROPE'S OIL SHORTAGES. OFFICIAL STATEMENTS REFLECT DISAGREEMENTS, CONFUSION AND MUCH CONCERN OVER MISSED OBJECTIVES.

SEVERAL DEADLOCKS APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE DEVELOPED.

THE CONFLICTS INVOLVE: THE LARGE "INTERNATIONAL" OIL FIRMS VERSUS THE SMALL INDEPENDENTS; THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT VERSUS THE STATE OF TEXAS AND, TO A DEGREE AMERICAN SELLERS VERSUS EUROPEAN BUYERS.

A FEDERAL APPEAL TO THE OIL INDUSTRY FOR FASTER SHIPMENTS, ISSUED EIGHT DAYS AGO, HAS BEEN IGNORED. "THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPONSE," SAID HUGH A. STEWART, WHO, AS INTERIOR'S OIL AND GAS DIRECTOR, IS THE MAN IN THE MIDDLE.

A GOVERNMENT "CRACKDOWN" HAS BEEN TALKED ABOUT BUT IS NOT YET IN SIGHT. THE ADMINISTRATION IS RELUCTANT TO USE ITS EMERGENCY POWERS. IT DOUBTS WHETHER SUCH POWERS EVEN EXIST, IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY DOMESTIC OIL SHORTAGE OR A CLEAR DEFENSE EMERGENCY.

THE GOVERNMENT'S HAND IS WEAKENED, MOREOVER BY ITS ADMITTED UNCERTAINTY ABOUT HOW MUCH OIL EUROPE REALLY NEEDS TO OFFSET MOST OF ITS LOSS RESULTING FROM CLOSURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND RUPTURE OF TWO MIDDLE EASTERN PIPELINES THREE MONTHS AGO.

LACKING SUCH INFORMATION, NO ONE CAN BE SURE WHETHER THE GOALS SET FOR STEPPED-UP AMERICAN SHIPMENTS WERE REALISTIC. FIGURES AVAILABLE UP TO TODAY HAVE PROVED INACCURATE, STEWART SAID. HE HOPES TO HAVE SOLID ONES BY TUESDAY.

THE ORIGINAL TARGET WAS 400,000 TO 500,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL DAILY MOVING FROM THIS COUNTRY TO EUROPE. ACTUAL SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE IN THE FIRST THREE WEEKS OF JANUARY AVERAGED BELOW 150,000 BARRELS AND IN ONE OF THE WEEKS SLUMPED TO 72.000.

QUANTITIES OF FUEL OIL WERE BEING SHIPPED AS WELL, AND THESE WERE NEEDED. BUT GASOLINE ALSO IS MOVING. THOUGH EUROPE NEITHER NEEDS NOR WANTS GASOLINE, THE SHIPMENTS HAVE INCREASED MONTH BY MONTH.

WHEN ASKED WHY THIS WAS GOING ON, STEWART SAID "I WISH I KNEW."

AND DESPITE LAST FALL'S OFFICIAL ASSURANCES THAT U.S. OIL PRODUCTION COULD BE BOOSTED ENORMOUSLY ON SHORT NOTICE IF NECESSARY, EUROPE HAS NOT YET RECEIVED ANY OIL OUT OF INCREASED AMERICAN PRODUCTION.

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TODAY THE OIL LIFT HAS BEEN FED BY DRAWING ON STOCKS ALREADY ABOVE GROUND. STEWART SAID ON FRIDAY THESE STORES HAD DROPPED TWO MILLION BARRELS BELOW THE "SAFE MINIMUM" FOR NATIONAL SECURITY.

REALIZATION THAT THE OIL LIFT WAS SAGGING CAME AS A SHOCK TO MOST OF WASHINGTON TWO WEEKS AGO. OFFICIALS WERE PLEASED WITH PROGRESS UNTIL THEN FOR IT APPEARED THAT THE PLANNING WHICH BEGAN EVEN BEFORE THERE WAS AN EMERGENCY WAS PAYING OFF. IT STARTED LAST SUMMER, SHORTLY AFTER EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY THEN ASSURED THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT AND THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) THAT THE UNITED STATES, WITH HELP FROM VENEZUELA, COULD BOOST PRODUCTION BY AS MUCH AS 1,100,000 BARRELS A DAY IF NEEDED.

THAT MUCH WAS NOT NECESSARY. BY NOVEMBER, WHEN THE ANGLO-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT TURNED THE SHORTAGE FEARS INTO ACTUALITIES THESE GOALS WERE SET UP: UP TO 500,000 BARRELS DAILY FOR EUROPE, PLUS 350,000 TO BE SENT FROM THE GULF STATES TO THE U.S. EAST COAST. THE LATTER OIL WAS TO REPLACE MIDDLE EASTERN SHIPMENTS, WHICH WERE TO BE DIVERTED TO EUROPE.

TODAY ONLY THE U.S. EAST COAST IS BEING SUPPLIED FROM INCREASED PRODUCTION. AND CURIOUSLY, THIS COUNTRY AND CANADA STILL ARE RECEIVING SOME OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST--OIL WHICH SUPPOSEDLY, UNDER THE PLAN--SHOULD BE GOING TO EUROPE. MEANTIME WESTERN EUROPE HAS ENTERED A CRITICAL 60 DAYS. IF THE SUEZ IS CLEARED IN MARCH AS HOPED, OIL SHIPPING GRADUALLY WILL RESUME THEREAFTER. AT THE SAME TIME WARMER WEATHER WILL REDUCE THE NEED FOR HEATING OIL.

BUT UNTIL THEN, OFFICIALS SAY, THE THREAT OF ECONOMIC PARALYSIS AND UNEMPLOYMENT PERSISTS AMONG THIS COUNTRY'S NORTH ~~AMERICAN~~ Atlantic TREATY ORGANIZATION ALLIES.

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THIS ALL DIFFERS MARKEDLY FROM WHAT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAPPEN UNDER THE EMERGENCY PLAN OF ACTION WORKED OUT BY THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT AND ODM WITH THE 15 BIG OIL COMPANIES HAVING FOREIGN OPERATIONS.

THE COMPANIES BECAME THE "MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE."

THEY OBTAINED ANTITRUST IMMUNITY SO THEY COULD POOL THEIR TANKER RESOURCES, SWAP OIL, AND ELIMINATE CROSS-HAULS OVER THE ATLANTIC WITHOUT RUNNING INTO ANTI-CARTEL PROSECUTION.

TODAY THESE COMPANIES ARE OPERATING THE OIL LIFT UNDER WHAT ODM INSISTS IS FIRM GOVERNMENT POLICY CONTROL AND SUPERVISION. A BASIC POLICY WAS THAT U.S. CONSUMERS WERE NOT TO BE DEPRIVED OF ANY GASOLINE OR OIL. THAT OBJECTIVE IS BEING MET.

BUT WHAT IS AILING THE OIL LIFT?

FOR ONE ANSWER, OFFICIALS HERE POINT THEIR FINGERS FIRST AT THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION. ALL THE MAJOR OIL STATES HAVE REGULATORY BODIES WHICH LIMIT MONTHLY OUTPUT. SOME STATE COMMISSIONS HAVE BOOSTED THE "ALLOWABLE" SUBSTANTIALLY, IN RESPONSE TO THE FEDERAL APPEAL. THE TEXAS COMMISSION DID NOT, AND TEXAS IS OVERWHELMINGLY THE DOMINANT PRODUCER.

DESPITE "INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS" WITH INTERIOR OFFICIALS, THE COMMISSION HAS YIELDED NO GROUND. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS A RESPONSIBILITY TO SUSTAIN THE ECONOMY OF THE NATO POWERS, BUT THEY ALSO CONCEDE THAT TEXAS HAS GOOD AND SUFFICIENT REASONS FOR ITS STAND--FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF TEXANS.

WHEN ASKED WHETHER "THE STATE OF TEXAS IS NOW MAKING OUR FOREIGN POLICY" STEWART REPLIED: "NO, THE RAILROAD COMMISSION IS LOOKING AFTER THE AFFAIRS OF THE STATE OF TEXAS."

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HE ADDED: "BUT I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THEM BE A LITTLE MORE GENEROUS."

IF TEXAS WOULD PERMIT JUST ONE DAY'S ADDITIONAL PRODUCTION THIS MONTH--16 DAYS INSTEAD OF 15--MOST OF THIS MONTH'S DEFICIT IN THE OIL LIFT WOULD BE COVERED, STEWART SAID. HE ESTIMATES THE DEFICIT AT 250,000 BARRELS A DAY.

TEXAS, OFFICIALS CONCEDE, HAS A WHOLE COMPLEX OF PROBLEMS OF ITS OWN.

SOME OF ITS OIL REGIONS HAVE AMPLE TRANSPORT FACILITIES. OTHERS DO NOT. IF THE "ALLOWABLE" WERE BOOSTED, THE LARGE WEST TEXAS PRODUCERS WOULD BENEFIT. BUT MOST OF THE EAST TEXAS INDEPENDENTS WOULD NOT SHARE, BECAUSE THEY COULDN'T MOVE THE EXTRA OIL IF THEY PRODUCED IT.

THE RAILROAD COMMISSION INSISTS ON EQUITY FOR ALL PARTS OF THE STATE. ON THIS, AS IN SOME OTHER ISSUES, IT TAKES THE POSITION OF THE INDEPENDENTS.

THIS BRINGS UP ANOTHER AREA OF FRICTION.

THE "MAJORS," ESSENTIALLY THE GROUP WHICH IS OPERATING THE OIL LIFT, HAVE EXTENSIVE OVERSEAS HOLDINGS. THEY EXPORT, IMPORT, REFINE AND OWN PIPELINES. THE INDEPENDENTS DO NOT IMPORT, EXPORT OR OWN PIPELINES.

THE INDEPENDENTS CONSISTENTLY HAVE RESISTED THE IMPORTATION OF FOREIGN OIL BY THE MAJORS. CURRENTLY THEY ARGUE THERE IS NO NEED TO INCREASE DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. EUROPE'S SHORTAGE COULD BE MET FROM THE CARIBBEAN OIL WHICH THE MAJORS STILL ARE IMPORTING INTO THE UNITED STATES, THEY CONTEND, OR FROM THE LARGE STOCKS OF REFINED PRODUCTS WHICH--SOME FEEL--ARE SO GREAT AS TO THREATEN TO DEPRESS THE U.S. PETROLEUM MARKET.

MOREOVER, THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED 8,400 TEXAS WELLS WHICH ARE NOT LINKED UP TO THE PIPELINES DOMINATED BY THE MAJORS. THE INDEPENDENTS HAVE BEEN PRESSING TO BE TIED INTO THESE LINES. AND SOME OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THE RAILROAD COMMISSION'S POLICY IS SHAPED TO HEIGHTEN THIS PRESSURE.

THERE ARE SIDE-ISSUES, WHICH CERTAIN OFFICIALS SUGGESTED PRIVATELY, MAY BE CLOSER TO THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM THAN APPEARS ON THE SURFACE. ONE IS THE MATTER OF PRICE.

THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS WAS BOOSTED RECENTLY. THE BUSINESS PRESS HAS BEEN SPECULATING WHETHER THE INDUSTRY CAN HOLD ON TO THE PRICE INCREASES IF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION IS INCREASED, IF IMPORTS FROM VENEZUELA CONTINUE TO INCREASE, AND IF THE EUROPEAN DEMAND IS APPROACHING ITS END.

COUPLED WITH THIS QUESTION IS THE FORM IN WHICH THE PETROLEUM IS TO BE SHIPPED. GASOLINE IS MORE PROFITABLE THAN CRUDE OIL; IT WOULD BE HANDY IF THE EUROPEANS WOULD TAKE THE READY-REFINED PRODUCTS.

EUROPE, ON THE OTHER HAND, WOULD LIKE TO BUY CRUDE OIL AND BREAK IT DOWN INTO GASOLINE, FUEL OILS, KEROSENE AND OTHER PRODUCTS IN ITS OWN REFINERIES.

THIS WOUULD KEEP THE EUROPEAN REFINERY ECONOMY INTACT AND REFINERY WORKERS EMPLOYED. PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANT, IT MIGHT HELP EUROPE CONSERVE ITS SUPPLY OF U.S. DOLLARS. THE BRITISH RECOGNIZE THEY MUST PAY FOR U.S. CRUDE IN DOLLARS, AT A TIME WHEN THEIR DOLLAR RESERVE IS DANGEROUSLY LOW. BUT IF THEY REFINE THE CRUDE AT HOME THEY DO NOT HAVE TO PAY FOR THE REFINING COSTS IN DOLLARS.

NEVERTHELESS, DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS DISCLOSED LAST WEEK THAT EUROPE HAS BEEN GETTING ONLY 65 TO 67 PER CENT OF PRESUMED OIL NEEDS (IT COULD GET BY WITH 75 PER CENT), BUT HAS 111 PER CENT OR MORE OF THE GASOLINE IT NEEDS.

A REPORTER ASKED STEWART WHETHER THIS MEANS U.S. SHIPPERS WERE FORCING GASOLINE ON EUROPEAN BUYERS BY "TIE-IN" SALES--COMPELLING THE PURCHASER TO TAKE SO MUCH GASOLINE IN ORDER TO GET SO MUCH CRUDE. STEWART SAID: "I HAVE NO EVIDENCE OF THAT."

IN SEEKING TO BOOST SHIPMENTS BY 250,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL OR HEAVY FUEL OIL DAILY, THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SAYS IT DOES NOT CARE WHETHER THE INCREASE COMES FROM GREATER CRUDE PRODUCTION; FROM CUTBACKS IN REFINERY OPERATIONS SO AS TO REDUCE U.S. CONSUMPTION OF CRUDE; OR FROM ADJUSTMENTS IN REFINING SO THAT THE PROCESS YIELDS MORE FUEL OIL AND LESS GASOLINE.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS APPEALED FOR ANY OR ALL OF THOSE MEASURES, WITH UNIFORM LACK OF SUCCESS TO DATE. NOW THE ADMINISTRATION IS DEBATING WHAT TO DO NEXT. A VARIETY OF SUGGESTIONS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED:

1. THE GOVERNMENT CAN DO WHAT IT HAS BEEN DOING--WAITING AND HOPING.

2. IT COULD ISSUE DIRECT REQUESTS TO THE TEXAS AND OTHER REGULATORY COMMISSIONS TO INCREASE THE "ALLOWABLES." THIS HAS NOT YET BEEN DONE; ALL TALKS HAVE BEEN "INFORMAL" AND GENERAL.

STEWART SAID THE DECISION HAS BEEN MADE--"AT A LEVEL HIGHER THAN I AM" NOT TO ENCROACH ON STATES RIGHTS. EVEN THE IDEA OF A DIRECT APPEAL BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN RULED OUT.

3. THE GOVERNMENT COULD INVOKE THE ESCAPE PROVISION OF THE CONNALLY "HOT OIL" ACT. THAT LAW PROVIDES FEDERAL PROSECUTION FOR ANYONE WHO SHIPS ACROSS STATE LINES OIL WHICH WAS PRODUCED IN EXCESS OF A STATE "ALLOWABLE." THIS COULD BE WAIVED IN EVENT OF A DOMESTIC SHORTAGE. BUT THERE IS NO DOMESTIC SHORTAGE, AND THE IDEA WAS REJECTED FLATLY LAST WEEK.

4. THE GOVERNMENT COULD USE THE POWERS OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT (ALLOCATIONS AND PRIORITIES FOR DEFENSE) TO COMPEL THE REFINERIES TO CUT THEIR INTAKE OF CRUDE OR TO READJUST THEIR RUNS SO AS TO PRODUCE MORE FUEL OIL, LESS GASOLINE.

THIS STILL IS A POSSIBILITY, BUT REMOTE. THE CONTROLS WOULD TAKE TIME TO ESTABLISH AND WOULD BE HARD TO ENFORCE. THE PROCEDURE MIGHT BE HARD TO JUSTIFY ON NATIONAL DEFENSE GROUNDS.

THAT JUST ABOUT RUNS OUT THE STRING OF POSSIBILITIES. IF THE INDUSTRY NEEDED A HINT THAT WASHINGTON WON'T GET VERY TOUGH, STEWART GAVE IT, HE REMARKED:

"WE'RE NOT ABOUT TO DO SOMETHING DRASTIC WHEN ALL WE NEED IS 250,000 MORE BARRELS A DAY."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, FEB. 4--SENT FEB. 2

JC&RZ1108PESNM

B19WX

ROMULO (220)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 3 (AP)-PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POLICIES, COUPLED WITH MOBILIZED WORLD PUBLIC OPINION, COULD LEAD TO TRUE WORLD PEACE.

THE PHILIPPINE REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CELEBRITY PARADE--ABC) THAT THE PRESENT PEACE BY MILITARY STALEMATE "IS BOTH ILLOGICAL AND IMMORAL."

"IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POLICIES ARE CARRIED OUT AND PEOPLE OF THE WORLD FOLLOW THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, "I BELIEVE WE CAN--BY THE FORCE OF MOBILIZED WORLD PUBLIC OPINION--ATTAIN TRUE PEACE."

ROMULO EXPRESSED HIGH HOPES THAT A SOLUTION TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPT DISPUTE CAN BE WORKED OUT AT THE UNITED NATIONS IF THERE IS SUFFICIENT "GIVE AND TAKE."

SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, HE SAID, HAS OPENED THE EYES OF ASIA TO THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.

ALTHOUGH WESTERN COLONIALISM IN ASIA IS "PRACTICALLY DEAD," HE SAID. ASIANS HAVE BEEN SMARTING FROM THEIR TREATMENT IN THE PAST.

SINCE THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY, HOWEVER, HE ADDED, ASIANS ARE NOW BEGINNING TO REALIZE THAT "COMMUNISM IS MUCH WORSE THAN THE WORST TREATMENT THEY HAD UNDER COLONIALISM."

ROMULO DECLARED THE UNITED STATES HAD PROVED ITSELF A GENEROUS VICTOR AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE ADDED THAT THIS COUNTRY COULD NOT AFFORD TO BE LESS GENEROUS TO ITS ALLY, THE PHILIPPINES, THAN IT HAD TO THE FORMER ENEMY, JAPAN.

"YOUR RELATIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES IS A MIRROR," HE SAID, "AND ALL ASIA IS WATCHING THAT MIRROR."

CG542PES

A132

(320)

(NY) WASHINGTON, FEB. 3 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS "DECIDED TO ABANDON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NUCLEAR-POWERED PLANE BEYOND THE STUDY OF IT BECAUSE THEY DON'T WANT TO SPEND THE MONEY."

SYMINGTON ALSO SAID THAT A PLANE POWERED WITH CHEMICAL FUEL IS "ANOTHER ONE THEY HAVE ABANDONED BECAUSE THEY DON'T WANT TO SPEND THE MONEY FOR EXPERIMENTS OR STUDY."

INTERVIEWED ON NBC'S "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION PROGRAM, SYMINGTON WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS GETTING THE SAME SUPPORT FROM THE GOVERNMENT AS ITS COUNTERPART IN RUSSIA.

"NO, I THINK JUST THE REVERSE, BASED ON WHAT I HEAR OF THE NEW BUDGET...I THINK THAT WE'RE LESSENING OUR INTEREST IN AIR POWER INSTEAD OF INCREASING IT," THE SENATOR REPLIED.

HE SAID IT WAS NOT SOLELY A QUESTION OF THE AMOUNT OF MONEY BUDGETED AND THAT HE BELIEVED THE MILITARY "COULD SAVE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS A YEAR IF WE HAD A TRUE UNIFICATION OF THE SERVICES."

SYMINGTON SAID HE DOUBTED WHETHER AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF NATHAN TWINING HAS, AS REPORTED, SAID THE AIR FORCE CAN DO A GOOD JOB WITH THE $17,706,000,000 ALLOTTED IN THE NEW BUDGET.

HE SAID IT WAS A "MOOT POINT" WHETHER TWINING SAID SUCH A THING BECAUSE THE AIR CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE LAST SUMMER HE NEEDED 23 BILLION.

IF TWINING NOW SAYS 17 BILLION IS ENOUGH, SYMINGTON SAID, "I DO NOT THINK HE'S SUITABLE, BASED ON HIS TESTIMONY LAST SUMMER, TO BE THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE."

SYMINGTON SAID THAT TWINING, DURING LAST SUMMER'S TESTIMONY BEFORE A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE HEADED BY SYMINGTON, EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAMS. HE ADDED:

"THE PROGRAMS AT THAT TIME INVOLVED SIX MORE WINGS OF B-52'S. THEY'VE BEEN KNOCKED OUT. THE PROGRAM THAT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT INVOLVED THE PRODUCTION OF 20 B-52'S A MONTH. WE NOT ONLY AREN'T MAKING 20 A MONTH, WE NEVER PLAN TO MAKE 20 A MONTH... NOR WILL WE NEXT YEAR MAKE ANYTHING LIKE 20 A MONTH...

"THE ACTUAL EXECUTION OF THE PROGRAM IS NOTHING AS COMPARED TO WHAT HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE."

SM945PES

A31WX (CX)

RADAR BUDGET (410)

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 3 (AP)-THE FINAL AND FARTHEST NORTH OF THE THREE CONTINENT-SPANNING RADAR NETWORKS TO WARN OF ENEMY BOMBERS IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY JULY. IF ALL GOES WELL IT WILL BE IN FULL OPERATION BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LAST WEEK THAT THE MAIN PORTION OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE) "IS NOW NEARING COMPLETION AND WILL MEET ITS SCHEDULED OPERATIONAL DATE."

THE PUBLISHED VERSION OF QUARLES' CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY DID NOT GIVE DATES. BUT CANADIAN OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THE AMERICAN-BUILT DEWLINE IN ALASKA AND THE CANADIAN NORTH IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN JULY.

THIS DOES NOT MEAN THE 3,000-MILE LONG SYSTEM WILL THEN BE READY FOR IMMEDIATE USE. AIR FORCE EXPERTS SAY AN "EXTENSIVE TESTING PERIOD" WILL FOLLOW THE END OF THE 400-MILLION-DOLLAR CONSTRUCTION JOB.

THE "MAIN PORTION" OF DEWLINE MENTIONED BY CHARLES OBVIOUSLY REFERS TO THE SPAN BETWEEN POINT BARROW, ON THE NORTHERNMOST TIP OF ALASKA, AND THE EASTERN END OF THE LINE IN THE AREA OF BAFFIN ISLAND, NEAR GREENLAND.

AFTER THE UNITED STATES STARTED BUILDING THIS PORTION OF THE LINE IT DECIDED TO EXTEND THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING SYSTEM SOUTHWESTWARD ALONG THE ALASKAN COAST AND ALEUTIAN ISLAND CHAIN. TOTAL CONSTRUCTION COST OF THE SYSTEM THEREFORE IS APPROACHING A HALF BILLION DOLLARS.

THE NEXT RADAR FENCE TO THE SOUTH OF DEWLINE, THE MID-CANADA LINE FINANCED AND OPERATED ENTIRELY BY THE DOMINION, ALREADY IS IN PARTIAL OPERATION AND IS EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR FULL USE LATE THIS MONTH.

THE SOUTHERNMOST OF THE THREE, THE PINETREE LINE WHICH EXTENDS ALONG THE AREA OF THE U.S.-CANADIAN BORDER AND IS JOINTLY OPERATED BY THE TWO NATIONS, HAS BEEN IN USE FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

EACH OF THE THREE ALARM-RINGING LINES HAS A DIFFERENT FUNCTION. ALL THREE ARE LINKED CLOSELY TOGETHER THROUGH WHAT MAY BE THE WORLD'S MOST ELABORATE MILITARY COMMUNICATION AND COMMAND NETWORK.

DEWLINE IS WHAT ITS NAME IMPLIES--A LINE TO PROVIDE DISTANT EARLY WARNING OF AS MUCH AS FOUR HOURS FOR CITIES AND AIR BASES IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE MID-CANADA LINE IS DESIGNED TO DISCLOSE THE PLACE AND THE TIME AT WHICH INVADING PLANES, AFTER CROSSING DEWLINE, FLY PAST TOWARD TARGETS TO THE SOUTH.

PINETREE IS BOTH A RADAR LOCATOR AND AIRCRAFT CONTROL SYSTEM. IT IS FROM PINETREE THAT INFORMATION WOULD COME TO DIRECT INTERCEPTOR PLANES TOWARD THE BOMBERS.

OVERALL EVALUATION OF THE REPORTS FROM THE THREE LINES, TOGETHER WITH THE ACTUAL COMMAND, CENTERS IN THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., COORDINATING WITH THE CANADIAN COMMAND.

THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WOULD PREFER, FOR MILITARY SECURITY REASONS, TO PUT THE RADAR LINES QUIETLY INTO OPERATION WITHOUT PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT. BUT THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE.

CIVILIAN FLIERS, INCLUDING THE WANDERING "BUSH PILOTS" OF THE CANADIAN NORTH, AND COMMERCIAL AIRLINES MUST BE INFORMED. FLIGHT PLANS MUST BE FILED SO OPERATORS OF THE WARNING LINES KNOW WHERE AND WHEN AN AIRCRAFT IS FLYING. OTHERWISE, THE ALARM SYSTEM WOULD BE UNINTENTIONALLY "TRIPPED," SENDING JET FIGHTERS SCREAMING ALOFT AND OFF TO THE ~~SOUTH.~~ north.

LT152PESNM

A67WX

(250) DULLES-CHAPLAINS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY MARKED THE 14TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE HEROIC DEATHS OF FOUR ARMY CHAPLAINS BY CALLING FOR A GREATER "SENSE OF THE NEED FOR SACRIFICE" IN ACHIEVING PEACETIME GOALS.

DULLES SPOKE AT THE "PERSONAL REQUEST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER" DURING A NATIONAL TELEVISION TRIBUTE (CBS) TO FOUR CLERGYMEN WHO DIED ABOARD THE TORPEDOED ARMY TRANSPORT DORCHESTER IN WORLD WAR II AFTER GIVING THEIR LIFEJACKETS TO FELLOW SOLDIERS.

THE CABINET MEMBER SAID HE BROUGHT FROM EISENHOWER A SPECIAL MESSAGE EXPRESSING HOPE THAT:

"WE AS A NATION SHALL HAVE THE VISION, THE FIGHTING SPIRIT AND A DEEP RELIGIOUS FAITH IN OUR CREATOR'S DESTINY FOR US SO THAT OUT OF OUR TIME THERE CAN WITH INCESSANT WORK AND OUT OF GOD'S HELP EMERGE A NEW ERA OF GOOD LIFE, GOOD WILL AND GOOD HOPE FOR ALL MEN."

DULLES SAID THE STORY OF THE FOUR CHAPLAIN'S REINFORCE EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT.

30.24-10607

"THE TASKS OF PEACE ARE NOT EASILY ACHIEVED," HE SAID, "BECAUSE IN PEACETIME THERE IS LESS DRAMA THAN DURING A WAR AND A LESSER SENSE OF THE NEED FOR SACRIFICE.

"WE TOO MUST SACRIFICE," HE SAID, "IF WE ARE TO PASS ON TO OTHERS THE HERITAGE WE HAVE RECEIVED."

THE PROGRAM WAS THE SIXTH ANNUAL "FOR GOD AND COUNTRY" TELECAST SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION.

EISENHOWER YESTERDAY URGED COMMEMORATION OF THIS ANNIVERSARY OF THE DORCHESTER SINKING, SAYING IN A PROCLAMATION THAT THE CHAPLAINS CREATED "A SAGA OF FAITH AND HEROISM THAT WILL LONG REMAIN AN INSPIRATION TO ALL WHO BELIEVE IN GOD AND LOVE THEIR COUNTRY."

THE CHAPLAINS WERE GEORGE L.FOX, GILMAN, VT., METHODIST; ALEXANDER D.GOODE, YORK, PA., JEWISH; CLARK V.POLING, SCHENECTADY, N.Y., REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA, AND JOHN P.WASHINGTON, NEWARK, N.J., ROMAN CATHOLIC.

LT&1PES

1957

A117WX

PINEAU

WASHINGTON, FEB. 2 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TODAY LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR ANOTHER WALKOUT BY FRANCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS IF DEBATE ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION TAKES A TURN UNSATISFACTORY TO IT.

THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TAKES UP THE ALGERIAN QUESTION TOMORROW.

PINEAU SAID THAT IF THE QUESTION IS PASSED ON by THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THERE IS "A BAD VOTE, A BAD RESOLUTION," THE "WHOLE (FRENCH) GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHAT TO DO."

WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TO TAKE UP THE ALGERIAN QUESTION IN 1955, ANTOINE PINAY--THEN THE FOREIGN MINISTER--LED HIS ENTIRE DELEGATION OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY. THE WALKOUT LASTED FROM SEPT. 30 UNTIL EARLY DECEMBER, WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED TO DROP THE MATTER.

PINEAU TOLD A TELEVISION PANEL SHOW (PRESS CONFERENCE--ABC) "THE TIME IS COMING FOR A BIG THREE MEETING" BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. HE EXPRESSED HOPE SUCH A MEETING COULD BE HELD THIS SPRING, BUT SAID PLANS FOR IT "ARE NOT WELL ADVANCED."

PINEAU GAVE WHAT APPEARED TO BE A HINT THAT FRANCE WAS MAKING CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS OF HER OWN IN THE FIELD OF GUIDED MISSILES.

ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SUPPLY ATOMIC WEAPONS AND MISSILES TO FRANCE, PINEAU REPLIED:

"OUR INTEREST IN MISSILES IS IMPORTANT--AND WE ARE NOT LATE. WE HAVE HAD SOME INTERESTING EXPERIMENTS IN THE SAHARA."

HE WAS NOT QUESTIONED FURTHER ON THE POINT.

PINEAU REITERATED THE LONG-STANDING FRENCH POSITION THAT ALGERIA IS NOT A SUBJECT FOR UNITED NATIONS' DEBATE.

"IT IS A FRENCH NATIONAL QUESTION," HE DECLARED. "IT IS NOT A QUESTION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS. THE UNITED NATIONS CAN DO NOTHING ABOUT IT."

HE SAID COMPLETE AUTONOMY FOR ALGERIA IS "QUITE IMPOSSIBLE" AT THIS TIME BECAUSE THERE ARE TWO POPULATIONS IN THE COUNTRY--EUROPEAN AND MOSLEM.

HE ADDED THAT FRANCE PROPOSED SPECIAL POWERS FOR THE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT AND THAT ALL THE ALGERIAN PROBLEMS COULD HAVE LONG SINCE BEEN SETTLED HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR INTERFERENCE BY COMMUNISTS AND EGYPTIANS.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

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ON THE ANGLO-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT: "I HAVE ONLY REGRET--THAT THE CANAL WAS NOT COMPLETELY OCCUPIED AS WE HAD PLANNED." HE SAID COMPLETE OCCUPATION WOULD HAVE MINIMIZED THE OIL SHORTAGE NOW SUFFERED BY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND WOULD HAVE LED TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM. of the canal "like we thought"

ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM: "IT IS VERY GOOD, AND IT CAN HELP IF THE AID TO THE ARABIAN STATES IS GIVEN ONLY TO PEACEFUL STATES." AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID THE PROGRAM "MAY NOT BE ENOUGH TO PREVENT WAR" IF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL IS NOT SETTLED.

EG/GG528PES

B16WX (Q)

1957

(220) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SUNDAY FEB 3

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, FEB. 3 (AP)-MOVIE MAKER WALT DISNEY THINKS THE DAY MAY COME WHEN MEN AND WOMEN ALL OVER THE WORLD WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH A SHIRT BUTTON OR A CUFFLINK RADIO CAPABLE OF TUNING IN ON BROADCASTS IN ANY COUNTRY.

WHEN THAT DAY COMES, DISNEY SAID, INTERNATIONAL HOSTILITIES, FEARS AND SUSPICIONS MAY BE REPLACED BY BETTER AND MORE SYMPATHETIC UNDERSTANDING IF PEOPLE WILL TALK TO EACH OTHER HONESTLY.

IN A "VOICE OF AMERICA" RADIO BROADCAST SERIES ON A THEME OF FUTURE DEVELOPMENT, DISNEY SAID THAT "ONLY COMPLETE HONESTY WILL DO JUSTICE TO ANY PEOPLE WHO SEEK THE ESSENTIAL FRIENDSHIP OF OTHER FOLK." HE SAID:

"THE TRUTH AND THE WHOLE REVEALING TRUTH, EVEN THOUGH IT MAY AT TIMES SEEM A FAULT TO BE DISGUISED OR DISSEMBLED; THAT SEEMS TO ME TO BE THE PURPOSE AND THE GOAL OF MASS COMMUNICATION IN THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE X X X

"TO UNDERSTAND ANOTHER'S PROBLEMS AND STRUGGLES IN THE UNIVERSAL HUMAN DILEMMA IS A FAR MORE EFFECTIVE MEANS TOWARD FRIENDLY AND COMPASSIONATE INTERESTS THAN ANY BOASTED SUPERIORITY OR PERFECTION."

ON THE SUBJECT OF COMMUNICATION DEVICES, DISNEY SAID THAT THE RATE OF SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS "NOW INDICATES, THAT ALMOST EVERY HAMLET, EVERY FAMILY, IF NOT EVERY ADULT INDIVIDUAL ACROSS THE FACE OF THE EARTH WILL HAVE PORTABLE RECEIVERS ATUNED TO ALL BROADCAST SOURCES. THEY MAY BE WORN AS TODAY A SHIRT BUTTON OR A CUFFLINK IS WORN."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SUNDAY FEB 3

GG528PES

1957

B49MI (Q)

GREEN BAY, WIS., FEB. 3 (AP)-JAMES G. MCDONALD, THE UNITED STATES' FIRST AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, TODAY SAID HE COULD NOT ENVISION A WAR "IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE" ARISING FROM THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MCDONALD, A NEW YORKER WHO WAS AMBASSADOR FROM 1948 TO 1950, ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW OVER WJPG "ALL THE TROUBLES IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE ARISEN FROM THE FACT THAT THE ARAB STATES STUBBORNLY REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE ISRAEL AS AN ESTABLISHED FACT."

ON THE MATTER OF A POSSIBLE WAR, HE SAID, "THE ARABS ARE IN NO MOOD TO TAKE ON ISRAEL AGAIN AND ISRAEL HAS REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED ITS PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

"IF THE RUSSIANS WERE TO START A THIRD WORLD WAR," MCDONALD SAID, "THEY WOULD NOT CHOOSE THE MIDDLE EAST AS A STARTING POINT BUT WOULD RATHER CHOOSE CENTRAL OR WESTERN EUROPE.

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN USING SUBVERSIVE FORCES TO PENETRATE THE MIDDLE EAST. AND THEY ARE ACCOMPLISHING THIS BRILLIANTLY."

MCDONALD SAID THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION ON THE USE OF ARMED FORCE TO COMBAT SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST "IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO PASS THE SENATE FAIRLY PROMPTLY AND WITHOUT ANY ESSENTIAL CHANGES."

MCDONALD SPOKE EARLIER TODAY TO A JEWISH RELIGIOUS MEETING ON BEHALF OF THE DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION OF ISRAEL, SPONSORS OF SALES OF BONDS FOR ISRAEL'S ECONOMIC DEFELOPMENT.

HE SAID HE WAS PREPARING TO BE INTERVIEWED NEXT WEEK BY THE SENATE ARMED FORCES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

JH925PCS NM

B45CO (Q)
(330)

CINCINNATI, FEB. 3 (AP)-U. S. SEN. PAUL H. DOUGLAS SAID TODAY HE THINKS CONGRESS WILL PASS THE "EISENHOWER DOCTRINE" FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT SAID "IT WON'T INSURE PEACE AND STABILITY IN THAT AREA."

THE ILLINOIS DEMOCRAT, HERE FOR AN ADDRESS TONIGHT, TOLD A REPORTER, "IT DOESN'T TOUCH THE REAL PROBLEM. IT'S LIKE TAKING OUT AN APPENDIX TO CURE A HEADACHE."

THE SENATOR WAS HERE TO ADDRESS THE 11TH ANNUAL ~~HISTRADRUT~~ Histadrut NIGHT, A YEARLY DINNER MEETING HELD TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THE HISTADRUT IN ISRAEL, A HEALTH AND EDUCATION AGENCY FOR NEWCOMERS TO THAT COUNTRY.

DOUGLAS SAID, "THERE ISN'T MUCH DANGER OF OVERT RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THAT'S WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO PREVENT.

"IT DOESN'T GUARD AGAINST INTERNAL SUBVERSION, DOESN'T GUARD AGAINST ONE ARAB COUNTRY ATTACKING ANOTHER, DOESN'T GUARD AGAINST AN ARAB COUNTRY INVADING ISRAEL."

DOUGLAS SAID HE THINKS THREE THINGS SHOULD BE DONE IN THE MIDDLE EAST:

PERMANENT OCCUPATION OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQUABA BY U. N. POLICE.

CREATION OF A BUFFER ZONE 25-50 MILES WIDE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

AMERICAN "AID AND PROMPTING" TO RESETTLE SOME 800,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAEL, DISPLACED SINCE 1948.

THE SENATOR, WHO RETURNED LAST MONTH FROM A SIX-WEEK TOUR OF EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID, "I VISITED SOME OF THE (REFUGEE) CAMPS AND CONDITIONS ARE TERRIBLE. THE PEOPLE ARE HALF-STARVED, IDLE AND RESENTFUL."

DOUGLAS SAID THAT SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES "HAS NEVER REALIZED THE IMPORTANCE AND VALUE OF ISRAEL. IT'S THE ONLY DEMOCRACY AND JUST ABOUT THE ONLY SURE FRIEND WE HAVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE SENATOR ALSO DEPLORED THE BIG OFFICIAL WELCOME TO THIS COUNTRY OF KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

"I DON'T QUESTION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MOTIVES," HE SAID. "HE'S TRYING TO PUT A DENT IN THE ARAB BLOC. BUT PERSONALLY, I AM NOT HAPPY TO GO TO SUCH EXTREMES FOR A DESPOT."

DOUGLAS SAID THAT KING SAUD HAS AN INCOME OF 250 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, NONE OF WHICH GOES TO THE PEOPLE OF SAUDI ARABIA.

HE SAID, "IF WE GIVE HIS COUNTRY ANY ECONOMIC AID IN THE FACE OF THIS FACT, IT IS PURE BLACKMAIL. PAYING BLACKMAIL MAY SOMETIMES BE JUSTIFIABLE, BUT I DON'T LIKE IT.

F957PES NM

1957

B61

FIRST LEAD HUMPHREY-ADA (200)

BOSTON, FEB. 3 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAOD TONIGHT THE EISENHOWER MID-EAST DOCTRINE WAS VAGUE, OBSCURE AND AMBIGUOUS AND SUGGESTED THESE SIX IMPROVEMENTS IN THE PROPOSAL:

1. PLACING THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE ON A PERMANENT, CONTINUING BASIS AND USING IT TO POLICE BOUNDARIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND OTHER TROUBLE POINTS IN THE AREA.

2. MAINTENANCE OF AN EMBARGO ON ARMS OTHER THAN THOSE FROM UNITED NATION SOURCES AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON ARMS TRAFFIC TO CARRY THIS OUT.

3. CONDUCTING A TEST PROJECT OF AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION TO PREVENT FURTHER ARMS INCREASES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

4. PROVIDE FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS.

5. MAINTAINING A UN GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION (CAP G O C) TO SEEK DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS REFUGEES AND BOUNDARIES.

6. PROVIDING DYNAMIC ECONOMIC PROJECTS FOR THE AREA, SOME OF A LONG TERM NATURE, INCLUDING DEVELOPMENT OF THE NILE, JORDAN AND TIGRES-EUPRHATES RIVER VALLEY.

HUMPHREY SAID THE SENATE WILL NOT VOTE ON THE DOCTRINE FOR AT LEAST TWO WEEKS, BUT WHEN IT DOES IT WILL CONTAIN "SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENTS."

"PERHAPS THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A CLEARER OCCASION FOR THE EXERCISE OF THE SENATE'S CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY IN THE FOREIGN POLICY FIELD," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A PREPARED SPEECH BEFORE THE NINTH ANNUAL ROOSEVELT DAY DINNER OF THE MASSACHUSETTS CHAPTER OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA).

"BY THE TIME THE SENATE VOTES ON THE MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL," THE SENATOR SAID, "THE COUNTRY WILL HAVE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF ITS IMPLICATIONS.

"SOME OF THE OBSCURITIES AND AMBIGUITIES OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL WILL HAVE BEEN DISCLOSED AND CORRECTED, AND HOPEFULLY THE ADMINISTRATION WILL HAVE BEEN JOGGED INTO AN AWARENESS OF THE URGENCY OF ACTION TO MEET THE BASIC PROBLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH THE DOCTRINE ITSELF LARGELY IGNORED...."

HE LISTED THE "PROBLEMS" AS THE FREE NAVIGATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA, THE ACHIEVEMENT OF BOUNDARY AGREEMENTS AND PEACE TREATIES BETWEEN THE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL, THE RESETTLEMENT OF ARAB AND JEWISH REFUGEES, AND LONG-RANGE RIVER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DESIGNED TO "LIFT THE AGE-OLD POVERTY OF THE REGION."

"AMERICA MUST SUMMON AGAIN THE COURAGE OF A FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT," THE SENATOR SAID, "IF WE ARE TO SURMOUNT THE CHALLENGE NOW FACING US IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY."

THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT SYMBOLIZED FOR ALL THE WORLD THREE TYPES OF COURAGE, HUMPHREY SAID, CITING "THE COURAGE OF DEVOTION TO DUTY, THE COURAGE OF BEGINNING AGAIN AFTER DEFEAT, AND THE COURAGE OF THE GENUINE HUMANITARIAN."

"TODAY IN THE FORMULATION AND CONDUCT OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY," HE SAID. "WE ARE IN DESPERATE NEED AGAIN OF ALL OF THESE KINDS OF COURAGE."

ADLAI E. STEVENSON, DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1952 AND 1956, WAS IN NEARBY CAMBRIDGE FOR THE CHRISTENING OF HIS GRANDSON, BUT WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND.

STEVENSON SENT A MESSAGE THE ASSEMBLY WHICH SAID HE WAS "HONORED TO JOIN WITH LIBERALS ACROSS THE COUNTRY IN HONORING THE NAME OF A GREAT 20TH CENTURY LIBERAL, FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT.

1957

"IT IS GOOD THAT AT THESE ANNUAL CELEBRATIONS OUR OWN FAITH IN PROGRESS AND FREEDOM CAN BE RENEWED THROUGH THE REMEMBRANCE OF HIS FIGHTING ARDOR FOR MANKIND."

U.S. SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY AND REP. JOHN W. MCCORMACK, MASSACHUSETTS DEMOCRATS, ALSO WERE UNABLE TO ATTEND AND SENT THEIR REGRETS.

GOV. FOSTER J. FURCOLO, WHO ONCE ASSAILED THE ADA ALTHOUGH ENFORSED BY THE ORGANIZATION, WAS IN THE PROCESS OF SETTLING INTO A NEW HOME IN NEWTON. HE WAS REPRESENTED BY A FRIEND, PAUL COUNIHAN.

HEAD TABLE GUESTS INCLUDED MIDDLESEX COUNTY DIST. JAMES L. O'DEA JR., 34, THE FIRST DEMOCRAT IN 40 YEARS TO WREST THE OFFICE FROM REPUBLICAN CONTROL; J. WILLIAM BELANGER, PRESIDENT OF THE MASSACHUSETTS FEDERATION OF LABOR; HERBERT TUCKER JR., CHAIRMAN OF THE MASSACHUSETTS CHAPTER, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, AND FATHER NORMAN O'CONNOR, CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY.

PRIOR TO HUMPHREY'S SPEECH, WILLIAM V. SHANNON, WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK POST, SAID "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER .... IS ONE OF THE MOST ASTUTE PRACTICAL POLITICIANS EVER TO SIT IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

"BY CONTRAST, MR. NIXON IS ONE OF THE FEW EXAMPLES IN OUR HISTORY OF A MAN WHO YET SO INCOMPETENT IN THE TRADE OF POLITICS ROSE SO HIGH IN HIS PROFESSION.

"MR. EISENHOWER HAS EFFECTED THE GREATEST POLITICAL TRIUMPH; HE IS A PRACTICING POLITICIAN WHO HAS CONVINCED THE PUBLIC THAT HE IS NOT A POLITICIAN AT ALL.

"MR. NIXON HAS MADE ALMOST EVERY ERROR IN THE POLITICAL BOOK BY AROUSING ANTAGONISM OVER THE COMMONEST ISSUE...

"... IF MR. NIXON EVER BECOMES PRESIDENT, IT WILL BE THE TRIUMPH OF ACCIDENT OVER COMMON SENSE."

1957

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MESSAGES ALSO WERE RECEIVED FROM FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN WHO PRAISED THE ORGANIZATION FOR "WORKING IN THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY;" MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, FORMER SEN. HERBERT H. LEHMAN (D-NY) AND LABOR LEADER WALTER REUTHER.

XA1116PES

A142NX

NEW BRITAIN, CONN., FEB. 3 (AP)-FORMER SEN. WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY HE HAD BEEN TOLD "BY A SOURCE THAT SHOULD BE RELIABLE" THE SOVIET UNION IS OFFERING PRESIDENT NASSAR OF EGYPT A 200 MILLION DOLLAR INDUSTRIAL LOAN.

BENTON, WHO WAS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FROM 1945 TO 1947, MADE THE REMARK ON A TELEVISION BROADCAST (WNBC-TV'S "GREAT DECISIONS --1957") WHILE DISCUSSING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PROPOSALS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

BENTON SAID THE CHIEF THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST ISN'T ARMED SOVIET ATTACK BUT RATHER SOVIET SUBVERSION AND INFILTRATION.

"THE SOVIETS ARE DELIBERATELY INTENSIFYING WORLD TENSION TO COVER UP A GENERAL TIGHTENING IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD," BENTON SAID. "THEY APPEAR CONVINCED THAT THE RELAXATION THEY PERMITTED EARLIER PAVED THE WAY FOR THE TROUBLE THEY'VE HAD IN POL

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EARLIER PAVED THE WAY FOR THE TROUBLE THEY'VE HAD IN POLAND AND HUNGARY."

HOWEVER, BENTON SAID, HE DOES NOT THINK THE SOVIETS WILL REVERT TO THEIR OLD COLD WAR SCHEMES.

DR1014PES

1957

A97

FIRST LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB.3 (AP)-ISRAEL'S CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO KEEP TROOPS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ON THE GULF OF AQABA FOR THE PRESENT DESPITE A U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION CALLING A SIXTH TIME FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID THE CABINET TOOK ITS FIRM STAND BECAUSE "NO GUARANTEES HAVE BEEN OBTAINED YET FOR DEFINITE STOPPAGE OF EGYPT'S BELLIGERENCY AND SEA BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL."

ISRAEL ALSO STUCK TO ITS OWN PLAN FOR PEACE IN BOTH OCCUPIED AREAS IN THE FACE OF A SECOND RESOLUTION ENDORSING U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S RIVAL PLAN.

HAMMARSKJOLD SENT EGYPT AND ISRAEL COPIES OF BOTH RESOLUTIONS, ADOPTED LATE LAST NIGHT.

HE INVITED MEMBERS OF THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TO MEET WITH HIM TOMORROW. BUT HE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE MARKING TIME ON CONCRETE STEPS TO CARRY OUT HIS PLAN UNTIL ISRAEL WITHDRAWS.

AN INFORMED ARAB SOURCE SAID HE BELIEVES EGYPT EVENTUALLY WILL ACCEPT HAMMARSKJOLD'S SUGGESTION THAT U.N. OBSERVERS BE STATIONED ON THE GULF OF AQABA TO PREVENT CLASHES.

THIS WOULD FORESTALL, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, THE RENEWAL OF EGYPT'S BLOCKADE OF ISRAELI SHIPPING THERE. ISRAEL DEMANDS THAT ITS SHIPPING NOT BE INTERCEPTED BEFORE PULLING ITS TROOPS FROM THE WESTERN SHORE OF THE GULF.

ISRAELI TROOPS WERE STILL IN THE GAZA STRIP AND IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA ON THE GULF OF AQABA, WHERE EGYPTIAN COASTAL GUNS LONG PREVENTED SHIPPING FROM PASSING BETWEEN THE RED SEA AND ISRAEL'S PORT OF ELLAT.

IT WAS PROBLEMATICAL WHETHER THEY WOULD PULL OUT, BEFORE VOTING AGAINST THE FIRST RESOLUTION AND ABSTAINING ON THE SECOND LAST NIGHT, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA S. EBAN SAID ISRAEL STILL STOOD BY ITS JAN.23 PROPOSALS THAT IT BE ALLOWED TO GO ON RUNNING THE GAZA STRIP AND THAT U.N. FORCES GUARD FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

BUT ISRAELI CIRCLES HAILED PASSAGE OF THE TWO RESOLUTIONS TOGETHER AS A CLEAR VICTORY FOR A PRINCIPLE OF "WITHDRAWAL PLUS RELATED MEASURES."

ONE DIPLOMAT INVOLVED IN SPONSORING BOTH SAID THIS GAVE "GROUNDS FOR SOME HOPE" THAT ISRAEL WOULD WITHDRAW.

THE 80-NATION ASSEMBLY ACTED JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT AFTER AN ALL-DAY DEBATE STRETCHING FOR MORE THAN EIGHT HOURS THROUGH THREE MEETINGS. ITS DECISIONS WERE THESE:

RESOLUTION NO.1 CALLED UPON ISRAEL "TO COMPLETE ITS WITHDRAWAL BEHIND THE (1949 EGYPT-ISRAEL) ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE WITHOUT FURTH DELAY."

THIS WAS ADOPTED 74-2 WITH ONLY FRANCE AND ISRAEL OPPOSED. LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS ABSTAINED.

RESOLUTION NO.2 SAID THAT "AFTER FULL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL FROM THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AND GAZA AREAS," U.N. POLICE FORCES SHOULD BE PUT ON THE DEMARCATION LINE TO SUPERVISE THE "SCRUPULOUS MAINTENANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

IT ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD, "IN CONSULTATION WITH THE PARTIES CONCERNED," TO TAKE STEPS TO CARRY OUT FURTHER MEASURES FOR "MAINTENANCE OF PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE AREA."

THE SECOND RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED 56-0 WITH 22 ABSTENTIONS--INCLUDING ARAB AND SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES, FRANCE, ISRAEL AND THE NETHERLANDS.

SPONSORS OF BOTH RESOLUTIONS WERE BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, NORWAY, THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA.

IN HIS REPORT TO THE U.N.--THE BASIS FOR THE RESOLUTIONS--HAMMARSKJOLD REJECTED THE IDEA OF ISRAEL ADMINISTRATION OF THE GAZA STRIP. THE STRIP WAS UNDER EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION BEFORE LAST OCTOBER'S ISRAELI INASION.

HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY COULD RECOMMEND U.N. ADMINISTRATIN THERE BUT EGYPT'S CONSENT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO CARRY THIS OUT.

HE ALSO SAID EGYPT'S CONSENT WOULD BE NEEDED IF U.N. EXPEDITIONARY FORCES (UNEF) OR OBSERVERS WERE TO "ASSIST IN MAINTAINING QUIET" AT SHARM EL SHEIKH.

THE SECOND RESOLUTION DID NOT MENTION ANY OF THESE PROPOSITIONS SPECIFICALLY. emergency

BUT HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. OF THE UNITED STATES, ONE OF THE SPONSORS, SAID IT REFLECTED THE U.S.VIEW THAT UNEF SHOULD STAY ON THE GULF TO SEPARATE "EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI LAND AND SEA FORCES."

"I CANNOT PREDICT THE CONSEQUENCES WHICH MAY ENSUE IF ISRAEL FAILS TO COMPLY," LODGE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY.

V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA SAID THAT COAST WAS EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION THAT U.N. FORCES COULD BE STATIONED ANYWHERE ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD Fawzi SAID UNEF SHOULD STAY "EXCLUSIVELY ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE AND NOT SETTLE ANY PROBLEM ON "FREEDOM OF PASSAGE IN TERRITORIAL WATERS." HE DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER EGYPT LATER MIGHT CONSENT TO UNEF BEING STATIONED ON THE GULF.

IN DAMASCUS, IHSAN EL JABRI, CHAIRMAN OF THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENTARY FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID ARABS WOULD NOT ACCEPT PERMANENT DEPLOYMENT OF UNEF ALONG THE EGYPT-ISRAEL ARMISTICE LINES.

HE SAID U. N. TROOPS SHOULD EVACUATE THE AREA AFTER COMPLETING THEIR TASK, WHICH HE SAID WAS TO SECURE THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

QR-PS602PES

1957

A107 (190)

WITH U.N.

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB.3 (AP)-ISRAEL'S CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO KEEP OCCUPATION FORCES IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ON THE GULF OF AQABA, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID "THIS DECISION WAS TAKEN AS NO GUARANTEES HAVE BEEN OBTAINED YET FOR DEFINITE STOPPAGE OF EGYPT'S BELLIGERENCE AND SEA BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL."

THIS WAS ISRAEL'S REPLY TO THE U.N. RESOLUTION ADOPTED LAST NIGHT CALLING ON ISRAEL TO PULL ITS TROOPS FROM BOTH AREAS.

THE U.N. ALSO ADOPTED A SECOND RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE STATIONING OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES ON A DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

THE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER THE CABINET DISCUSSED THE NEW RESOLUTIONS FOR SEVERAL HOURS.

HE SAID ISRAEL WILL "COOPERATE FULLY WITH ANY U.N. EFFORT DESIGNED TO ESTABLISH PEACE IN THE AREA BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER."

HE ALSO SAID ISRAEL HAS NOTED A U.N. TENDENCY TO SEE THAT AN EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE MUST NOT BE RESTORED.

BUT HE ADDED: "AT THE SAME TIME, ISRAEL EXPRESSES ITS REGRET THAT THE ASSEMBLY FAILED TO TOUCH ON THE ROOT OF TENSION IN THE AREA. THAT IS EGYPT'S CONTINUING MAINTENANCE OF A STATE OF WAR AGAINST ISRAEL AND HER INFRINGEMENT IN THIS CONNECTION OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER AND OF SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS."

PS735PES

END FEB. 3, 1957

BEGIN ——— FEBRUARY 4, 1957

30.24-10611

D29(960) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, MONDAY, FEB.4

TRADE

1957

BY HARVEY HUDSON

(ADVANCE) PARIS, FEB. 4 (AP)-A SPECIAL STUDY GROUP OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) HAS DECIDED THAT IT WOULD BE TECHNICALLY POSSIBLE TO SET UP A FREE TRADE AREA EMBRACING THE 17 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE OEEC, THE ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY.

RENE SERGENT, OEEC SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID THAT THE FREE TRADE AREA WOULD NOT BE A COMPETITOR OF THE COMMON MARKET THAT IS BEING PLANNED BY SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS, BUT WOULD BE "A REINFORCING EFFORT."

THE REPORT OF THE SPECIAL STUDY GROUP WAS RELEASED IN ADVANCE OF PRESENTATION TO THE OEEC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS,. THIS UNUSUAL PROCEDURE WAS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE FINAL DAY OF THE MEETING IN BRUSSELS OF THE SIX NATIONS' FOREIGN MINISTERS TO HAMMER OUT THE LAST DIFFERENCES ON THE COMMON MARKET.

1957

FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG ARE WORKING TOGETHER IN THE COMMON MARKET SCHEME. THESE SIX NATIONS ALSO WOULD BE PARTIES TO ANY OEEC-SPONSORED FREE TRADE AREA, WHICH WOULD ALSO INCLUDE SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, PORTUGAL, ICELAND, GREECE, TURKEY, IRELAND, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND AND BRITAIN.

THE COMMON MARKET ENVISAGED BY THE SIX NATIONS WOULD ELIMINATE TARIFFS WITHIN THEIR BOUNDARIES AND WOULD ALSO PROVIDE STANDARDIZED TARIFFS FOR GOODS ENTERING FROM THE OUTSIDE. THE FREE TRADE AREA UNDER DISCUSSION AT THE OEEC WOULD LIKEWISE ELIMINATE THE TARIFFS BETWEEN MEMBERS NATIONS, BUT WOULD LEAVE EACH NATION FREE TO SET ITS OWN DUTIES ON IMPORTS FROM OUTSIDE AREAS. BRITAIN HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN THE FREE TRADE IDEA, SAYING THAT IT WISHED TO TIE ITSELF CLOSER TO CONTINENTAL NATIONS BUT WAS UNABLE TO GIVE UP ITS RIGHT TO FIX ITS OWN EXTERNAL TARIFF OUTSIDE EUROPE.

1957

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST, MONDAY FEB.4

P217PES

A55

BY STANLEY JOHNSON (290)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, FEB. 4 (AP)-DIPLOMATS OF SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CLAIMED ENTHUSIASTICALLY TODAY THEY HAVE JUST ABOUT FINISHED TREATIES CREATING A COMMON MARKET AND ATOMIC POOL.

IF THEIR OPTIMISM IS JUSTIFIED, THESE TREATIES WILL REVOLUTIONIZE THE LIFE OF EUROPE. TARIFF BARRIERS WILL CRUMBLE AND SET UP A VAST U.S.-TYPE MARKET OF SOME 160 MILLION PERSONS.

"EVERYTHING IS SETTLED, OR PRACTICALLY SO," CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM TOLD REPORTERS.

HE SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD MEET AGAIN IN PARIS FEB. 17 AND THE PRIME MINISTERS OF THE SIX COUNTRIES WOULD PUT THE FINAL TOUCHES TO THE AGREEMENTS IN THE SAME CAPITAL THE NEXT DAY OR THE 19TH. THE TREATIES, SPAAK SAID, PROBABLY WOULD BE SIGNED MARCH 10.

THE SIX COUNTRIES ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG. THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED THE PLAN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAS OFFERED TO JOIN WITH THE NEW ORGANIZATION IN A SPECIAL "FREE TRADE ZONE" TO BE DISCUSSED DURING THE PARIS MEETINGS.

SPAAK SAID FINAL AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TODAY ON INTERNAL PRICES FOR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, TRANSPORT PRICES AND THE VOTING STRENGTH OF THE PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY TO LEGISLATE FOR THE NEW COMMUNITY. NO DETAILS WERE MADE PUBLIC.

THE ONE OUTSTANDING HURDLE LEFT WAS HOW TO ASSOCIATE FRANCE'S OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WITH THE COMMON MARKET. MORE REASON FOR THE DELEGATES' BUBBLING ENTHUSIASM WAS INTRODUCTION BY WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO OF A NEW FORMULA APPROACHING FRENCH WISHES.

HE SAID HIS COUNTRY WAS WILLING TO AGREE THAT, IN RETURN FOR WHATEVER BENEFITS MIGHT ACCRUE FROM OPENING FRENCH TERRITORIES TO GERMAN PRODUCTS, AN EXPANDING PROGRAM OF SOCIAL INVESTMENTS--HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, ROADS--WOULD BE FINANCED BY WEST GERMANY. PRECISE DETAILS REMAINED TO BE AGREED UPON BUT DELEGATES EXPRESSED BELIEF THE POSITION WAS DEFINITE ENOUGH TO PERMIT SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS QUICKLY.

J600PES

1957

A92

NIGHT LEAD HEUSS (160)

BONN, GERMANY, FEB.4 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS WILL VISIT WASHINGTON MARCH 6-8 BY INVITATIN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HEUSS' OFFICE SAID TODAY HE HAD ACCEPTED THE INVITATION. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT, WHEN THIS OFFICIAL VISIT ENDS, HE WILL MAKE A FLYING TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES IN A PRIVATE CAPACITY. HE HAS NEVER BEEN THERE.

THE PRESIDENT, 73, WILL BE ACCOMPANIED TO WASHINGTON BY FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

EISENHOWER, IN EXTENDING THE INVITATION, SAID HEUSS WOULD BE "THE FIRST REPRESENTATIVE OF GERMANY TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES AS CHIEF OF STATE."

THE VISIT, HE SAID, "WOULD THEREFORE SYMBOLIZE THE INCREASINGLY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

EISENHOWER REFERRED TO HEUSS AS A "DISTINGUISHED STATESMAN AND SCHOLAR."

1957

AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER FLEW HOME FROM WASHINGTON LAST WEEK END TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TRIP.

THIS WILL BE THE SECOND TRIP ABROAD BY THE PINK-CHEEKED, WHITE-HAIRED HEUSS SINCE HE BECAME PRESIDENT ON THE FOUNDING OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC IN 1949. HE VISITED GREECE IN 1955.

QR841PES

A154

(180)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 4 (AP)-AMERICAN STUDENT STUART WHITEHILL KELLOGG APPLIED TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

KELLOGG, 28, TOLD GERMAN AUTHORITIES HE FEARED PROSECUTION IN THE UNITED STATES FOR JOINING HUNGARIAN REBELS IN BUDAPEST LAST NOVEMBER.

ON HIS RETURN FROM HUNGARY THE U.S. CONSULATE REVOKED HIS PASSPORT AND ISSUED A NEW ONE VALID ONLY UNTIL FEB. 17 FOR DIRECT TRAVEL TO THE UNITED STATES.

KELLOGG SAID THAT AFTER 75 MINUTES OF INTERROGATION HE WAS GRANTED A CERTIFICATE ALLOWING HIM TO REMAIN AFTER EXPIRATION OF HIS PASSPORT, PENDING DECISION ON HIS APPLICATION FOR ASYLUM. HE SAID HE IS TO BE ALLOWED TO COMPLETE THE CURRENT SEMESTER AT BONN UNIVERSITY WHICH RUNS UNTIL FEB. 28. KELLOGG, WHO SERVED IN THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY, IS STUDYING FOR A DOCTORATE UNDER THE G.I. BILL OF RIGHTS.

KELLOGG CLAIMS THAT HE WAS WARNED BY U.S. SECURITY OFFICIALS IN VIENNA THAT HIS ACTIVITIES IN HUNGARY MADE HIM LIABLE TO PROSECUTION FOR SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES OF A FOREIGN POWER AND VIOLATION OF PASSPORT REGULATIONS.

KELLOGG WAS BORN IN WESTFIELD, MASS., AND WAS GRADUATED FROM BOSTON UNIVERSITY. HIS FATHER, LANGDON C. KELLOGG, NOW LIVES IN MADEIRA BEACH, FLA.

K106PES

1957

A76

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (330)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB.4 (AP)-HUNGARY'S SOVIET-SUPPORTED PREMIER TOOK NOTE TODAY OF SIGNS THAT A NEW HUNGARIAN REVOLT MAY BREAK OUT IN MARCH.

IN A SPEECH MADE AT SALGOTARJAN AND BROADCAST BY BUDAPEST RADIO, PREMIER JANOS KADAR SAID THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT HAS MOVED FROM THE TOWNS TO THE VILLAGES AND FARMS.

HE CALLED ON HUNGARIANS TO BE "WATCHFUL, FOR THOUGH THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION HAS BEEN BROKEN, IT CAN STILL INCITE DISTURBANCES."

KADAR TOLD THE COMMUNIST MILITIA IT SHOULD "BEAT DOWN ONLY THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES AND NOT MAKE A PUBLIC SHOW OF STRENGTH."

HIS SPEECH CAME AS BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY STUDENTS RETURNED QUIETLY TO CLASSES WITH A NEW FORM OF GREETING: "MUK." THE THREE LETTERS ARE THE INITIALS OF A HUNGARIAN PHRASE MEANING, "WE'LL START AGAIN IN MARCH."

UNDERSCORING THE MUTTERINGS WAS A DISCLOSURE THAT WEAPONS CACHES ARE BEING FOUND DAILY IN BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY BUILDINGS. THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE BY PAL KISS, MEDICAL FACULTY RECTOR.

"THIS PROVES THAT CERTAIN ELEMENTS INTEND FURTHER TO DISTURB THE PEACE," KISS SAID IN STATEMENTS READ OUT IN CLASSES. "HOWEVER, WE WILL NOT TOLERATE THESE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AND WILL TAKE THE STRICTEST ACTION AGAINST REACTIONARY PROFESSORS AND STUDENTS WHO FAIL TO UNDERSTAND THIS."

ISTVAN SZIRMAI, GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF, TOLD RETURNING STUDENTS "WE WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY DISTURBANCES."

EXPULSIONS, WITHDRAWAL OF SCHOLARSHIPS AND EVEN CLOSING OF THE UNIVERSITY AGAIN WERE THREATENED.

A STUDENT DEMONSTRATION LAST OCT.23 LED TO THE FIRST VIOLENCE IN THE REVOLT. BY SOME ESTIMATES, 32,000 HUNGARIANS AND RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED. THE REVOLT WAS CRUSHED BY SOVIET TANKS THREE MONTHS AGO.

IN HIS SPEECH, KADAR DEFENDED THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY. "THEY ARE NOT FOREIGNERS BUT OUR BROTHERS, THE SONS OF AN ALLIED SOCIALIST STATE AND OF THE (RUSSIAN) OCTOBER REVOLUTION," KADAR SAID.

BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED THE YUGOSLAVIA BORDER AREA HAS BEEN DECLARED A PROHIBITED ZONE LIKE THE AUSTRIAN BORDER AREA. THE RADIO SAID "MANY PEOPLE ARE GOING TO YUGOSLAVIA."

QR733PES

A75

BUDAPEST, FEB.4 (AP)-THE WEEKLY PAPER MAGYAR IFJULAG SAID TODAY 860 OF HUNGARY'S DOCTORS HAVE FLED TO THE WEST. IT BLAMED MOST OF THESE DEFECTIONS ON GOVERNMENT POLICY.

THE PAPER SAID THE NUMBER WHO LEFT NO DOUBT WOULD HAVE BEEN SMALLER HAD NOT DOCTORS BEEN ARTIFICIALLY ISOLATED FROM WESTERN SCIENTIFIC LIFE FOR MANY YEARS.

MAGYAR IFJULAG SAID HUNGARIAN DOCTORS ALSO HAD NO CHANCE TO STUDY IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. IT SUGGESTED THE HEALTH MINISTRY ENCOURAGE MORE STUDY ABROAD.

THE PAPER REPORTED 13,900 DOCTORS REMAIN IN HUNGARY AND DEFECTIONS HAD NOT AFFECTED HEALTH SERVICES.

QR727PES

1957

A86

VIENNA, FEB.4 (AP)-NINE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS TRIED TO DRIVE A CAPTURED ARMORED CAR ACROSS THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA TODAY, THE NEWSPAPER NEUES OESTERREICH REPORTED.

FIVE COMMUNIST TANKS INTERVENED, IT SAID, AND ONLY ONE OF THE NINE, A FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT, MANAGED TO CROSS INTO AUSTRIA AND FREEDOM.

THE OTHER EIGHT WERE REPORTED TO HAVE JUMPED OUT AND DISPERSED AS THE TANKS BORE DOWN AT THE HEAVILY GUARDED FRONTIER.

QR814PES

1957

B16 Q

(350)

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 4 (AP)-BISHOP LAJOS ORDASS, HUNGARY'S ONCE-IMPRESONED LUTHERAN LEADER, WILL DELIVER THE OPENING SERMON AT THE THIRD WORLD ASSEMBLY OF THE LUTHERAN CHURCH IN MINNEAPOLIS, MINN., IN AUGUST.

DR. CARL E. LUND-QUIST, FROM LINDSBORG, KAN., SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE 70 MILLION MEMBER WORLD LUTHERAN FEDERATION TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY, AFTER RETURNING FROM BUDAPEST, THAT BISHOP ORDASS HAD BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO LEAVE HUNGARY FOR THE AUGUST MEETING.

"BISHOP ORDASS IS A COMPLETELY UNSHAKEN MAN," LUND-QUIST SAID. "HE IS IN FULL FUNCTION AGAIN AS HEAD OF THE 500,000-MEMBER HUNGARIAN LUTHERAN CHURCH. IF ONE THING HAS TO BE SAID. ORDASS WORKS TOO HARD. AS YOU KNOW, HE HAD A SLIGHT HEART ATTACK IN NOVEMBER LAST YEAR."

BISHOP ORDASS, 56, WAS ARRESTED IN 1948 ON A CHARGE OF "CURRENCY MANIPULATIONS" AND DEPOSED AS BISHOP. HE SPENT 20 MONTHS IN PRISON. HE WAS REINSTATED AS HEAD OF THE CHURCH LAST OCTOBER.

LUND-QUIST SAID THERE WAS COMPLETE FREEDOM OF PREACHING FOR THE LUTHERAN CHURCH IN HUNGARY NOW. HE WENT ON:

"THE LUTHERAN CHURCH TODAY HAS FOUND A NEW SPIRIT AS CONCERNS BOTH PASTORS AND PEOPLE. I PREACHED AT THE DEAK SQUARE CHURCH IN BUDAPEST. THIS NEW SPIRIT NOT ONLY ASSERTED ITSELF IN THE ATTENDANCE BUT ALSO IN THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE. ONE SENSED THAT PEOPLE HAVE FOUND A COMPLETELY NEW KIND OF LIFE IN THE CHURCH."

LUND-QUIST SAID HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE SPEAKING OF "NORMALIZING" RELATIONS WITH THE CHURCH BUT ADDED: "I DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY MEAN BY THAT."

DURING HIS SIX-DAY VISIT IN HUNGARY HE HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH EDUCATION MINISTER ALBERT KONYA AND WITH THE HEAD OF THE STATE OFFICE FOR CHURCH AFFAIRS, JANOS HORVATH, AS WELL AS WITH ORDASS AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE HUNGARYIAN LUTHERAN CHURCH.

LUND-QUIST DISCLOSED THAT ON WEDNESDAY A SECOND LUTHERAN BISHOP WILL BE APPOINTED TO ASSIST ORDASS. HE IS ZOLTAN TUROCZI.

LUND-QUIST SAID ALL PREACHERS OF THE LUTHERAN CHURCH WHO WERE ARRESTED OR PENSIONED OFF UNDER RAKOSI-ERA CRACKDOWNS ON THE CHURCH HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND REINSTATED. THIS INVOLVED 63 OF A TOTAL OF ABOUT 550 PASTORS.

HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES PROMISED LUND-QUIST EXIST VISAS WOULD BE GRANTED TO A LUTHERAN DELEGATION FROM HUNGARY TO ATTEND A CHURCH CONFERENCE IN VIENNA IN MAY AND THAT EXIT VISAS WOULD BE GIVEN HUNGARIAN PASTORS, PROFESSORS AND STUDENTS WHO WANT TO STUDY IN THE WEST.

JF309PES

B48 (SEC)

(170) 1957

NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB. 4 (AP)-AN INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED A REPORT THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS PRESSURING THE SOVIET UNION TO RECOGNIZE THE PATRIOTIC CHARACTER OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NEHRU HAS STATED PUBLICLY ALL HIS VIEWS ON HUNGARY AND POLAND. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED NEHRU HAS NOT PRESSURED OR WARNED THE SOVIETS ABOUT HUNGARY OR TOLD THE KREMLIN HOW INDIA FEELS ABOUT POLAND.

NEHRU HAS SAID THE UPRISING IN HUNGARY WAS NATIONALIST AND THAT PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S REGIME WAS AN IMPOSED GOVERNMENT WITH WHICH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE NOT SATISFIED. NEHRU ALSO HAS WELCOMED POLISH DEVELOPMENTS AS SIGNALING FURTHER LIBERALIZATION IN COMMUNIST OUTLOOK AND GREATER INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW.

A DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT IN BRUSSELS REPORTED THAT NEHRU WAS INTERVENING WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE INFORMANT SAID NEHRU'S VIEWS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE ON SOME LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN. K.P.S. MENON, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, WAS SAID TO BE EXPLAINING NEHRU'S STAND TO THE SOVIETS, FORMALLY AND INFORMALLY.

DIPLOMATS IN BRUSSELS SAID THEY DOUBTED WHETHER MOSCOW WOULD ADOPT NEHRU'S ATTITUDE TOWARD EITHER HUNGARY OR POLAND. HOWEVER, THEY SAID IT MIGHT HELP RESTRAIN RUSSIA FROM ANY FURTHER REPRESSIVE MEASURES IN THE SATELLITES.

FV845AES

1957 1957

A115

(110) 1957

30 24-16613

ROME, FEB. 4 (AP)-ONLY 23 FOREIGN ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES REMAIN IN CHINA AND SEVEN OF THEM ARE IN JAIL, INTERNATIONAL FIDES AGENCY REPORTED TODAY. THE AGENCY, WHICH SPECIALIZES IN MISSIONARY NEWS, SAID THERE WERE 5,916 SUCH MISSIONARIES BEFORE CHINA BECAME COMMUNIST-RULED.

THESE FIGURES, FIDES ADDED, "TELL ONLY PART OF THE STORY," AS HUNDREDS OF THE 8,442 CHINESE BISHOPS, PRIESTS, BROTHERS AND NUNS ALSO ARE IN PRISON.

FIVE OF THE SEVEN FOREIGN PRIESTS IN JAIL OR HOUSE ARREST ARE AMERICANS. THEY ARE THE REVS. FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA, NEB., AND JOHN P.WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH, OF THE FRANCISCAN ORDER; THE REVS. CHARLES J.MCCARTHY OF SAN FRANCISCO AND JOHN A.HOULE OF GLENDALE, CALIF., BOTH JESUITS, AND THE REV.JOSEPH P.MCCORMACK OF THE MARYKNOLL FATHERS, OSSINING, N.Y.

A88

FIRST LEAD ROMANIAN (110)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 4 (AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ALL 437 CANDIDATES PUT UP BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME WERE ELECTED TO ROMANIA'S NEW PARLIAMENT. THE BROADCAST SAID YESTERDAY'S VOTING WAS AN "ENTHUSIASTIC DEMONSTRATION FOR THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

MOST OF THE CANDIDATES WERE COMMUNISTS. A FEW, ALSO HANDPICKED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME, REPRESENTED NATIONAL MINORITIES. A VOTE OF MORE THAN 99 PER CENT WAS EXPECTED FOR THE ONLY LIST OF CANDIDATES, THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC FRONT."

"IN SOME PLACES," TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID, "100 PER CENT OF THE ELECTORATE VOTED FOR THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC FRONT."

IT SAID THE COMMUNIST LIST WON 94 PER CENT OF THE VOTES IN BUCHAREST.

AMERICANS WERE BARRED FROM OBSERVING THE VOTING DESPITE A RECIPROCAL AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH A GROUP OF ROMANIAN REDS VISITED THE UNITED STATES DURING THE LAST PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND ELECTION.

THE RED RADIO SAID "THE POPULATION MARCHED IN CLOSED RANKS AND IN ENTHUSIASTIC SPIRITS TO THE POLLS AND COULD ALMOST NOT WAIT TO SHOW THEIR AGREEMENT WITH THE POLICY OF THE PARTY BY THEIR VOTE."

ELEVEN MILLION ROMANIANS WENT TO THE POLLS TO CAST THEIR VOTES FOR 437 CANDIDATES OF THE "GRAND NATIONAL ASSEMBLY"--ROMANIA'S PARLIAMENT. THEIR ONLY WAY OF SHOWING DISSATISFACTION WAS TO SCRATCH ALL CANDIDATES FROM THE BALLOT SLIP--A DANGEROUS VENTURE AS ALMOST ALL VOTING WAS DONE OUTSIDE THE BOOTHS. VOTERS HAD NO CHANCE TO SCRATCH OFF INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATES, AS WAS PERMITTED AT THE RECENT POLISH ELECTIONS.

BU740AES0

1957

A87 (140)

WARSAW, FEB. 4 (AP)-WALDYSLAW GOMULKA'S UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY TODAY LOOSENED ITS GRIP ON POLAND'S ARMED FORCES.

THE PARTY'S SECRETARIAT DECREED THAT PARTY ORGANIZATIONS HAVE NO RIGHT TO CONTROL THE ACTIONS OF ARMY COMMANDS OR TO PASS RESOLUTIONS ON THE COMMAND OF THE FORCES.

CULTURAL, SOCIAL AND SPORTING ACTIVITIES HENCEFORTH WILL BE CONTROLLED BY SOLDIERS' COUNCILS.

AFTER DISSOLUTION OF THE COMMUNIST UNION OF POLISH YOUTH, WHICH PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN PARTY CONTROL OVER THE ARMED FORCES, YOUGH ORGANIZATIONS IN THE ARMED FORCES WILL BE ABOLISHED.

OTHER POINTS IN THE DECREE: PARTICIPATION IN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES WILL BE STRICTLY VOLUNTARY IN THE ARMED FORCES.

ALL ASPECTS OF LIFE IN THE ARMED FORCES CAN BE CRITICIZED BUT COMMANDING OFFICERS' ORDERS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO CRITICISM.

POLITICAL INSTRUCTION IN THE ARMY WILL BE ORGANIZED BY THE ARMY POLITICAL SECTION.

J1818PES

A24 (500)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PATIENT
BY ROY ESSOYAN

1957

MOSCOW, FEB. 4 (AP)-SPECULATION ON THE IDENTITY OF MOSCOW'S MYSTERY PATIENT MOVED DOWN A NOTCH FROM THE APEX OF THE KREMLIN HIERARCHY TODAY.

NEWSMEN NARROWED THEIR SPECULATION TO AN INDIVIDUAL IN THE SECOND TEAM OF SOVIET EXECUTIVES AND ADMINISTRATORS, BUT THERE SEEMED TO BE NO POSSIBILITY THEY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO NAME HIM IN DISPATCHES FROM MOSCOW.

(THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS ADVISED THAT ONE OF ITS STORIES FILED IN MOSCOW, BASED ON FAIRLY SUBSTANTIAL INFORMATION AS TO THE PATIENT'S IDENTITY, WOULD NOT BE CLEARED BY THE CENSORS.)

IT BECAME KNOWN THAT A HIGH SOVIET OFFICIAL WAS HOVERING BETWEEN LIFE AND DEATH WHEN DR. HANS JOACHIM SCHULTEN, A BLOOD SPECIALIST OF COLOGNE, WEST GERMANY, ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY FOR CONSULTATIONS IN THE CASE.

NOT EVEN DR. SCHULTEN KNEW THE NAME OF THE PATIENT.

"THEY TOLD ME IT WAS A SECRET," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

THE SPECIALIST CONTRIBUTED THESE FEW NEW FACTS ABOUT THE PA[illegible] TODAY:

1957

HE IS CLEAN-SHAVEN, GETTING BALD AND HIS HAIR IS TURNING GRAY.

"HE IS NOT VERY TALL, BUT NOT VERY SHORT."

HE IS BEING GIVEN BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS.

DR. SCHULTEN PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE THESE CLUES:

HE APPEARS TO BE IN HIS MID-50S.

HE HAS BEEN ILL AT LEAST TWO WEEKS.

THE DOCTOR DID NOT RECOGNIZE HIM.

THE AVAILABLE FACTS ADDED UP TO A DESCRIPTION OF WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED AN "AVERAGE" SOVIET MINISTER.

REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT THE PATIENT WAS LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND ONLY JEW IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY, WERE DISCOUNTED HERE.

KAGANOVICH HAS BEEN ON A TOUR OF SIBERIAN CEMENT PLANTS RECENTLY.

(KAGANOVICH, PREMIER BULGANIN, PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV, PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.I.MIKOYAN MADE PERSONAL APPEARANCES BEFORE A CROWD OF 11,000 IN MOSCOW MONDAY NIGHT WHEN AWARDS WERE HANDED OUT TO SOVIET BUILDERS, MOSCOW RADIO SAID.

A25

(THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS HAD QUOTED WASHINGTON INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AS REPORTING THAT MUSTACHED 64-YEAR-OLD KAGANOVICH HAD BEEN SHOT IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN THE KREMLIN AND HAD DEVELOPED BLOOD POISONING FROM THE WOUND.

(THE WEST BERLIN TABLOID BZ (CAPS) SAID RUMORS CIRCULATING IN MOSCOW WERE THAT THE PATIENT WAS MARSHAL NIKOLAI A. VASSILEVSKY. APPARENTLY IT MEANT MARSHAL ALEXANDER M. VASILEVSKY, DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER.)

WHOEVER THE PATIENT MAY BE, SOME FURTHER CLUES MAY BE GIVEN WHEN THE SUPREME SOVIET, RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT, OPENS TOMORROW. THIS MEETING IS ALMOST A MUST FOR HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS, AND THE HIGHER THE RANK THE QUICKER ANY ABSENCES WILL BE NOTED.

HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS HAVE SAID HOWEVER, THAT THE MYSTERY PATIENT IS NOT FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO IS RESTING AFTER AN ILLNESS, NOR ANY MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM, FORMERLY CALLED THE POLITBURO.

DESPITE OFFICIAL SECRECY AROUND THE CASE, SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAV NOT ATTEMPTED TO KEEP DR. SCHULTEN UNDER WRAPS. REPORTERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SEE HIM TWICE AND HE HAS SPOKEN FREELY.

HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CASE IS ONE OF AMUSED PUZZLEMENT.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NOT SEEN THE PATIENT SINCE HIS FIRST VISIT AT THE HOSPITAL SUNDAY, BUT EXPECTED TO SEE HIM AGAIN TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

THE DOCTOR SPENT MOST OF THE DAY AWAY FROM HIS HOTEL. WHILE KILLING TIME HE VISITED THE SOVIET BLOOD INSTITUTE, AND SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE FACILITIES HE WAS SHOWN THERE. HE ALSO PAID A COURTESY CALL AT THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY.

EJ342PES

A64
(240)

MOSCOW, FEB. 4 (AP)-SOME 50 AMERICANS WENT TO VNUKOVO AIRPORT AT DAWN TODAY TO SEE OFF MAJ. HUBERT E. TANSEY, ONE OF TWO U.S. MILITARY ATTACHES EXPELLED FROM RUSSIA.

TANSEY, OF ARLINGTON, VA., FLEW TO HELSINKI TO CATCH A PLANE FOR NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN HEADED THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WHO MADE UP THE FAREWELL PARTY.

TANSEY'S EXPELLED COLLEAGUE, CAPT. CHARLES W. STOCKELL OF NASHVILLE, TENN., AND JACKSONVILLE, FLA., LEFT BY TRAIN FOR WEST GERMANY SATURDAY AND A CHORUS OF REBEL YELLS FROM ABOUT 100 AMERICANS WHO WENT TO THE STATION.

THE SOVIET UNION ASKED TANSEY AND STOCKELL TO LEAVE IN AN APPARENT RETALIATION FOR THE EXPULSION FROM THE UNITED STATES OF AN EMBASSY CLERK AND ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN WASHINGTON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

THE COMMUNIST YOUTH PAPER KOMSOMOL PRAVDA DENOUNCED TANSEY AS A "SPY IN A CASSOCK." THE PAPER SAID IT HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION FROM BERLIN THAT TANSEY ONCE SAID HE WANTED TO JOIN THE CLERGY BUT WENT TO WEST POINT INSTEAD.

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA SAID TANSEY AND STOCKELL WERE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS WHO SPENT THEIR TIME IN THE SOVIET UNION POKING ABOUT SOVIET MILITARY ZONES AND BORDER AREAS IN THE GUISE OF TOURISTS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THE TWO HAD VISITED ONLY THOSE LIMITED AREAS OF THE SOVIET UNION OPEN TO FOREIGNERS.

IN ORDERING THEM OUT, THE GOVERNMENT SAID ONLY THAT THEY HAD ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH THEIR DIPLOMATIC STATUS.

STOCKELL AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED IN WEST BERLIN TODAY. HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON HIS EXPULSION EXCEPT TO SAY, "IT WAS STRICTLY RETALIATION AND NOTHING ELSE."

STOCKELL EXPECTS TO BE REASSIGNED IN WEST GERMANY.

BU737AES

391 Q
DT

MOSCOW, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY MRS. ANASTASIA FILYMONOV, 62, OF STALINGRAD, LEFT JAN. 27 TO MAKE HER HOME WITH A DAUGHTER, MRS. ALEXANDRA NOVITZSKY OF (21229 CALEDONIA AVE.) HAZEL PARK, MICH. SHE IS ONE OF ABOUT 30 SOVIET CITIZENS WHO HAVE DEPARTED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS TO TAKE UP PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

KL136PES

1957

A52
BY HAROLD K. MILKS (380)
MOSCOW, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET, RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT, OPENS A SEMI-ANNUAL SESSION TUESDAY WITH INDICATIONS BEFOREHAND THAT SOVIET FINANCES WILL GET MOST EMPHASIS.

THE LIKELIHOOD OF A DRASTIC SHAKEUP IN KREMLIN LEADERSHIP DURING THE SESSION HAS SHRUNK. BUT DIPLOMATS AND CORRESPONDENTS HAVE A SPECIAL INTEREST IN THE OPENING DAY: CHECKING ON MEMBERS OF THE SUPREME SOVIET PRESENT, IN AN ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WHOM A GERMAN BLOOD SPECIALIST HAS BEEN SUMMONED TO MOSCOW TO TREAT.

ALTHOUGH POLITICS IS EXPECTED TO PLAY A LESSER ROLE IN THE PARLIAMENT SESSIONS, DIPLOMATS EXPECT TO HEAR CONTINUING ATTACKS ON THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND RENEWED ACCUSATIONS THAT "WESTERN IMPERIALISM" IS BEING REBORN.

THERE WAS SOME TALK AROUND THE KREMLIN THAT DMITRI SHEPILOV, THE FOREIGN MINISTER, MAY DELIVER A MAJOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPEECH.

SHEPILOV HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM PUBLIC AFFAIRS DURING THE LAST TWO WEEKS, REPORTEDLY RESTING.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS EXPECT THAT SHEPILOV, IF HE DOES TALK, WILL DISCLOSE SOVIET PLANS TO COUNTER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SOVIET HOUSE OF NATIONALITIES WILL MEET AT 10 A.M. TUESDAY (2 A.M. EST). THE SOVIET HOUSE OF UNION WILL OPEN ITS SESSION THREE HOURS LATER. NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE WHEN THE TWO HOUSES WILL MEET JOINTLY.

THE DEPUTIES, NUMBERING MORE THAN 1,300, WILL HAVE ON THEIR AGENDA APPROVAL OF THE 1957 BUDGET AND THE REVISED ECONOMIC PLAN.

CONSIDERATION OF THE ECONOMIC PLAN IS LIKELY TO REFLECT THE SHARP CHANGE IN PLANNING EMPHASIS ORDERED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN DECEMBER.

THE COMMITTEE CREATED A NEW SUPER-COMMISSION FOR CURRENT PLANNING UNDER DEPUTY PREMIER MIHAIL G. PERVUKHIN.

LAST YEAR'S BUDGET CALLED FOR A 592,761,000,000 RUBLE INCOME CEILING AND A 569,635,000,000 EXPENDITURE CEILING.

(AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF 4 RUBLES TO THE U.S. DOLLAR, THE INCOME FIGURE WOULD BE $148,190,250,000, THE EXPENDITURE FIGURE WOULD BE $142,408,750,000. WORLD MARKETS GENERALLY CONSIDER THE RUBLE WORTH ABOUT 10 TO THE DOLLAR).

LAST YEAR'S DEFENSE APPROPRIATION WAS 102,500,000,000 RUBLES ($25,625,000,000 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) AND WAS DECLARED THEN TO BE A SLASH OF 8.5 PER CENT BELOW THE 1955 FIGURE.

(THE U.S. DEFENSE BUDGET FOR 1955 WAS 34 BILLION DOLLARS, BUT A COMPARISION IS DIFFICULT BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS DO NOT PUBLICIZE INDIRECT EXPENSES INCURRED ON BEHALF OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.)

JOTRUPES

A138 (450)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, FEB. 4.
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE SUPREME SOVIET--RUSSIA'S RUBBER STAMP PARLIAMENT--MEETS TOMORROW IN MOSCOW AT A TIME WHEN THE KREMLIN LEADERS HAVE BEEN SIGNS OF NERVOUSNESS AT THE MOOD OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

IT'S LIKELY THAT THIS LEGISLATIVE BODY AFTER A FEW DAYS OF MEETINGS WILL UNANIMOUSLY APPROVE THE STATE BUDGET FOR 1957, HEAR POLICY SPEECHES BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, AND DISPERSE.

1957

30.24-10615

BUT THERE'S AT LEAST THE POSSIBILITY, GIVEN THE STATE OF FERMENT AND CONFUSION IN THE COUNTRY, THAT THE SUPREME SOVIET COULD SEE STARTLING DEVELOPMENTS.

IN THE LAST TWO YEARS FEBRUARY WAS A FATEFUL MONTH FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

TWO YEARS AGO THE SUPREME SOVIET HEARD THE STARTLING NEWS THAT PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV HAD RESIGNED. THIS SIGNALED THE OPEN DOMINANCE OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAD BEEN CONTESTING WITH MALENKOV FOR POWER SINCE STALIN'S DEATH IN MARCH 1953.

ONE YEAR AGO IN FEBRUARY THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HEARD KHRUSHCHEV EXPOSE THE CRIMES OF JOSEPH STALIN. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH SET IN MOTION A LOT OF THINGS THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS NOW WISH THEY HADN'T STARTED. AS A RESULT THEY ARE TRYING TO BACKWATER.

A YEAR AGO KHRUSHCHEV LABELED STALIN AS AN INSANELY SUSPICIOUS TYRANT PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MURDER OF THOUSANDS OF INNOCENT COMMUNISTS.

ONLY TWO WEEKS AGO, HOWEVER, HE DECLARED: "I AM A STALINST." AND HE WENT ON TO SAY: "... GOD GRANT WHAT EVERY COMMUNIST SHOULD FIGHT FOR THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS AS STALIN DID."

A YEAR AGO ONE OF THE KEYNOTES OF SOVIET POLICY WAS "LIBERALIZATION" OF THE STALIN SYSTEM.

RIGHT NOW THE DOMINANT NOTE IS ONE OF CLAMPDOWN--CLAMPDOWN IN HUNGARY, ON THE SATELLITES IN GENERAL, ON CREATIVE ARTISTS AT HOME, ON DISCONTENTED ELEMENTS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE PARTY.

PRAVDA SAID A FEW DAYS AGO THAT "SOME PEOPLE IN OUR COUNTRY ARE TRYING TO MAKE USE OF EXISTING DIFFICULTIES AND DEFICIENCIES FOR THEIR OWN ANTI-SOVIET PURPOSES BY SPREADING ALL KINDS OF PROVOCATIVE RUMORS UNDER THE GUISE OF CRITICISM AND SEL CRITICISM AND SLOGANS OF 'STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY.'" THE PAPER CALLED FOR A THOROUGH TIGHTENING OF THE PARTY'S IDEOLOGICAL INDOCTRINATION AND TRAINING SYSTEM.

A139
THE SOVIET LEADERS INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV HAVE BEEN STRESSING THE ALLEGED "THREAT" TO THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS" AND THE NEED FOR DISCIPLINE ON THE HOME FRONT.

THIS IS THE STATE OF AFFAIRS AS THE SUPREME SOVIET MEETS. THE MAN WHO STANDS TO LOSE MOST FROM THE FAILURE OF THE "DESTALINIZATION" CAMPAIGN IS THE MAN WHO ATTACHED HIS NAME TO IT AND SPONSORED IT--KHRUSHCHEV. THERE IS EVIDENCE HE HAS LOST SOME OF THE IMMENSE AUTHORITY HE POSSESSED IN AFFAIRS OF STATE A YEAR AGO. SIMULTANEOUSLY THE AUTHORITY OF PARTY SECRETARY M.A. SUSLOV AND OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER V.M. MOLOTOV HAS RISEN. IN THE BACKGROUND THE POWERFUL MINISTER OF DEFENSE, MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, FEB. 4--MOVED FEB. 2.
TA/EJ1031AES

A120

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 4 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOTS IN THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA, SCENE OF RIOTS YESTERDAY, DEMANDED TODAY DISBANDING OF TURK CYPRIOT POLICE FORCES.

THE GREEK CYPRIOT COMMUNITY IN A RESOLUTION SAID FURTHER STRIFE BETWEEN THE CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES OF GREEK AND TURK ORIGIN COULD BE PREVENTED ONLY IF THE TURK CYPRIOT POLICE NO LONGER PATROLLED GREEK CYPRIOT NEIGHBORHOODS.

THEY SENT THE RESOLUTION TO THE BRITISH GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

ONE GREEK CYPRIOT WAS INJURED FATALLY AND 11 WOUNDED BY TURK CYPRIOTS DEMONSTRATING SUNDAY AGAINST THE KILLING OF A TURK CYPRIOT POLICEMAN SATURDAY.

JE1015PES

1957

52 (Q)

(310)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 4 (AP)-A GREEK LABORER DIED TODAY OF NJURIES INFLICTED BY A TURKISH MOB, INCREASING TENSION BETWEEN THE WO COMMUNITIES. BUT A PEACE OVERTURE FOLLOWED QUICKLY.

GREEK CYPRIOT DOCKERS AND CUSTOMS OFFICIALS STRUCK IN PROTEST T THE MAJOR PORT OF FAMAGUSTA BUT LATER CALLED OFF THE WALKOUT TO SET AN EXAMPLE OF INTERCOMMUNAL COOPERATION." TURKISH AND GREEK ORT WORKERS PLEDGED TO RESPECT AND PROTECT THE LIVES OF THE OTHER ROUP.

A TURKISH CYPRIOT MOB WENT ON A RAMPAGE OF STONING AND BURNING N FAMAGUSTA YESTERDAY. ABOUT 100 TURKS ATTACKED A HOSPITAL AND CHURCH, SET FIRE TO A WAREHOUSE AND STONED A PRIVATE CLINIC. AT EAST 12 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

THE MOB WAS SEEKING REVENGE FOR A TURKISH POLICEMAN KILLED SATURDAY NIGHT.

THE TURKS DEFIED A BRITISH CURFEW UNDER WHICH ALL MALE CYPRIOTS BETWEEN 12 AND 27 WERE ORDERED TO KEEP TO THEIR HOMES. THE CURFEW WAS SCHEDULED TO BE LIFTED TODAY, BUT AFTER THE OUTBREAKS WAS EXTENDED AT DAYBREAK UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

THE GREEKS, WHO MAKE UP FOUR FIFTHS OF THE BRITISH COLONY'S POPULATION, HAVE BEEN DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE. THE TURKISH MINORITY BACKS CONTINUED BRITISH RULE. THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE CONDUCTED BY EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND, ALSO HAS KILLED SEVERAL TURKISH POLICEMEN.

EOKA KILLED ITS 100TH BRITISH VICTIM, A SERVICEMAN, IN AN AMBUSH LATE LAST NIGHT ON THE NICOSIA-FAMAGUSTA ROAD.

THE ISLAND'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD RECEIVED RELIABLE INFORMATION THAT TERRORISTS -- PRESUMABLY EOKA -- PLAN AN ALL-OUT CAMPAIGN THIS WEEK TO PROVOKE DISTURBANCES BETWEEN TURKS AND GREEKS A WEEK BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS SCHEDULED TO DEBATE THE CYPRUS ISSUE. THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID:

THERE WAS ALSO TURKISH-GREEK VIOLENCE LAST NIGHT IN NICOSIA, THE CAPITAL. TURKS WRECKED THE HELENION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, SMASHING DESKS AND OTHER FURNITURE. ON THE WALLS THEY SCRIBBLED THE WORD "VOLCAN," THE NAME OF A TURKISH SECRET SOCIETY SET UP IN OPPOSITION TO EOKA.

MK915AES

1957

1957

0A88

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (120)

ALGIERS, FEB.4 (AP)-A GENERAL STRIKE CALLED BY ALGERIAN REBEL LEADERS TO PROTEST FRENCH RULE WAS SPUTTERING OUT TONIGHT AFTER EIGHT DAYS OF INTERMITTENT WALKOUTS.

IT WAS CALLED TO FOCUS WORLD ATTENTION ON ALGERIA WHILE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATED THE ALGERIAN QUESTION IN NEW YORK.

THAT DEBATE WAS DELAYED AND BEGAN ONLY TODAY, BUT SOME NATIONALIST SOURCES IN ALGIERS SAID THE STRIKE WAS ENDING TONIGHT AWAY.

THE REBELLION WENT ON AT MUCH THE SAME TEMPO THAT HAS MARKED IT FROM THE BEGINNING IN THE FALL OF 1954--SMALL, SWIFT, NATIONALIST ATTACKS AND FRENCH REPRISALS.

REBELS ATTACKED A GROUP OF EUROPEANS AND ALGERIANS AT PHILIPPEVILLE IN EASTERN ALGERIA LAST NIGHT, KILLING ONE AND WOUNDING NINE. THE FRENCH REACTED QUICKLY, KILLING ONE REBEL AND WOUNDING FIVE.

QR820PES

A26UN (BJA)

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ALGERIAN

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 4 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WARNED TODAY FRANCE WOULD IGNORE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS THE U.N. MIGHT MAKE ON TURBULENT ALGERIA.

IN A 20,000-WORD SPEECH TO THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, PINEAU STRESSED ANEW THAT FRANCE REGARDS ALGERIA AS A PURELY INTERNAL MATTER. HE BLAMED EGYPT, THE SOVIET UNION, AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM FOR TERRORISM IN THE NORTH AFRICAN POSSESSION.

PINEAU'S SPEECH TOOK UP ~~BOTH~~ THE MORNING AND CONTINUED IN THE AFTERNOON SESSION OF THE 80-NATION COMMITTEE. HE SAID:

"WE HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED, WE DO NOT ACCEPT, AND WE SHALL NEVER ACCEPT THE COMPETENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH REGARD TO A PROBLEM, WHICH ON THE STRENGTH OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, WE CONSIDER TO BE OF AN ESSENTIALLY INTERNAL NATURE."

SYRIA'S FARID ZEINEDDINE, REPLYING TO PINEAU'S 3 1/2 HOUR SPEECH, IMMEDIATELY CHALLENGED THE FRENCH POSITION. ZEINEDDINE DECLARED ALGERIA CONSTITUTED AN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM, "ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT" IN THE WORLD TODAY.

ZEINEDDINE, WHO IS SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, DECLARED ALGERIANS ARE VICTIMS OF WESTERN COLONIALISM AND THEIR STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM DEMANDS THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN, MOULAY MERBAH, A LEADER OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT OPPOSING THE FRENCH, DECLARED ALGERIANS WOULD ACCEPT ONLY THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION, A CEASE-FIRE AND NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE AND THE FRENCH UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

1957

PINEAU ASSERTED FRANCE CANNOT ACCEPT ANY U.N. RECOMMENDATION ON ALGERIA AND ADDED THAT IF ONE IS MADE "WE THINK IT ONLY FAIR TO GIVE SOLEMN WARNING TO THE UNITED NATIONS" THAT FRANCE WOULD IN NO WAY FEEL BOUND TO APPLY IT.

FRANCE WALKED OUT LAST YEAR WHEN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO TAKE UP THE ALGERIAN ISSUE.

PINEAU EXPLAINED FRANCE AGREED TO HAVE IT PUT ON THE AGENDA THIS YEAR TO ENABLE HIS GOVERNMENT TO REPLY TO CAMPAIGNS OF DISPARAGEMENT AGAINST FRANCE, AND TO STRESS FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN ALGERIAN AFFAIRS.

IN CHARGING FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN ALGERIA, WHERE A BLOODY ARAB NATIONALIST REVOLT HAS BEEN RAGING FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS, PINEAU DECLARED THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY RECEIVES ITS INSTRUCTIONS

30.24-10617

FROM "THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL." HE ADDED:
"THERE IS NO DOUBT, IN FACT, THAT IN SPITE OF PROMISES GIVEN US, SOVIET SUPPORT OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION IS A REALITY. . . IT IS EGYPT, HOWEVER, ACTING TO SOME EXTENT UNDER SOVIET INSPIRATION, WHICH HAS GIVEN THE ALGERIAN REBELLION THE MOST CONTINUOUS AND EFFECTIVE SUPPORT."

PINEAU DECLARED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IN MARCH 1956 "DARED TO GIVE ME HIS WORD OF HONOR" THAT EGYPT WAS NOT TRAINING VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ALGERIAN REBELLION, THEN PROCLAIMED FOUR MONTHS LATER THAT THE CAUSE OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE STRIVING FOR INDEPENDENCE "IS OUR STRUGGLE."

PINEAU ACCUSED EGYPT OF INCITING VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA THROUGH RADIO BROADCASTS, TRAINING "TERRORIST CADRES" ON EGYPTIAN SOIL, AND SUPPLY MONEY AND ARMS TO THE REBELS.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ASSERTED THAT IN GIVING THE REBELS AID EGYPT INFRINGED ON THE SOVEREIGNTY OF FRANCE. HE SAID THAT THE UNITED NATIONS, "UNLESS IT WANTS TO APPLY TWO DIFFERENT STANDARDS DEPENDING ON THE INTERESTS INVOLVED," MUST CONDEMN EGYPT SEVERELY.

1957

A27UN

PINEAU CHARGED THAT BEGINNING WITH THE PAST SUMMER THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY "TOOK CONTROL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF TERRORISM IN THE CITIES, WHICH EXPLAINS THE PRESENT RESURGENCE OF TERRORIST ACTIVITY."

MUCH OF HIS SPEECH WAS DEVOTED TO A REVIEW OF FRENCH EFFORTS TO DEVELOP ALGERIA SOCIALLY AND ECONOMICALLY, AND TO A HISTORY OF THE DIFFERENT REBEL MOVEMENTS WHICH HE SAID WERE ENGAGED IN A [illegible]CILESS STRUGGLE WITH EACH OTHER "CHARACTERIZED BY ALMOST DAIL[illegible]SINAT[illegible]

PINEAU SAID THAT AID GIVEN ALGERIA BY FRANCE SINCE THE WAR FAR EXCEEDED THAT OF THE AMERICAN MARSHALL PLAN TO EUROPE.

HE SAID FRANCE NOW HAS PROPOSED TO THE U.N. A PLAN FOR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES SUCH AS ALGERIA.

FRANCE IS PREPARING TO SET UP A LARGE FRANCE-AFRICA ORBIT BASED ON COMMON CULTURAL, ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC INTEREST, AND TUNISIA AND MOROCCO WILL BE INVITED TO JOIN IN THE EFFORT, PINEAU SAID. HE ADDED:

"FRANCE HAS YET VASTER PLANS. ON THE DAY WHEN A LARGE COMMON MARKET--IN WHICH THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WILL BE ASSOCIATED--HAS BEEN CREATED, SHE WOULD LIKE TO PROMOTE THE FORMATION OF A EURAFRICAN WHOLE.

"EUROPE IN ITS ENTIRETY, BRINGING TO AFRICA ITS CAPITAL AND ITS TECHNIQUES, SHOULD ENABLE THE IMMENSE AFRICAN CONTINENT TO BECOME AN ESSENTIAL FACTOR IN WORLD POLITICS."

ALGERIA'S PARTICIPATION IN SUCH A EURAFRICAN PLAN WOULD GIVE ALGERIA COMFORT AND RICHES, THE TRUE CONDITIONS OF INDEPENDENCE, PINEAU SAID. "WHAT WOULD REMAIN OF THE PROSPECTS THUS OFFERED ALGERIA IF IT WERE TO BECOME A FOREIGN LAND, PLEDGED TO FANATICISM AND BY ITS VERY POVERTY OPEN TO COMMUNISM?" HE DEMANDED

Z1056PES

A62

--95--

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 4 (AP)-AN ARAB SPOKESMAN SAID HERE TODAY THE NINE NATIONS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE ARE BANNING AIR FRANCE FROM USING THEIR AIRPORTS OR FLYING OVER THEIR TERRITORIES.

THE BAN IS BEING INVOKED BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR INTER-ARAB BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL THROUGH A BLACKLIST FOR MAINTAINING "FINANCIAL RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL IN CONTRAVENTION OF BOYCOTT REGULATIONS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE BAN WAS AGREED UPON AT A RECENT CONFERENCE THE BOYCOTT'S REGIONAL DIRECTORS HELD IN BEIRUT, LEBANON.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT UNDER THE ARAB LEAGUE CHARTER, RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THE BOYCOTT BUREAU ARE COMPULSORY ON ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

1957

THE VAST AREA OF THE BAN EXTENDS FROM THE WESTERN BORDER OF LIBYA, ON THE MID-MEDITERRANEAN SOUTH SHORE OF NORTH AFRICA, ACROSS THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH SAUDI ARABIA INTO THE INDIAN OCEAN AND ARABIAN SEA, AND FROM THE EQUATOR TO THE TURKISH FRONTIER.

THE NINE ARAB STATES IN THE LEAGUE ARE EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, SUDAN AND LIBYA.

THE BAN WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE FOLLOWING ROUTINE RATIFICATION BY THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

--DASH-- France

AIR ~~FORCE~~ CLAIMS IT IS THE WORLD'S LONGEST AIR LINE.

ITS OFFICES WERE CLOSED FOR THE NIGHT WHEN THE REPORT OF THE BAN REACHED PARIS. OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

AN INFORMATION MAN AT ORLY FIELD, ITS HOME PORT, SAID THE AIRLINE CURRENTLY HAS BEEN FLYING OVER AND INTO ONLY THREE ARAB COUNTRIES--LEBANON, SYRIA AND IRAQ--AND CAN BYPASS THEM ON ITS ROUTES TO THE ORIENT.

MOST OF ITS MIDDLE EAST LANDINGS HAVE BEEN IN BEIRUT. THE BAN MAY COMPLICATE FLIGHTS TO AND FROM DJIBOUTI, CAPITAL OF FRENCH SOMALILAND, A TINY AFRICAN COLONY OPPOSITE THE BRITISH ADEN COLONY ON THE TIP OF ARABIA. IT COULD ALSO DISLOCATE FLIGHTS TO AND FROM MADAGASCAR AND OTHER FRENCH INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS.

AIR FRANCE SERVICES IN EGYPT WERE SUSPENDED JUST BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE EARLY IN NOVEMBER. PRIOR TO THAT AIR FRANCE USED CAIRO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AS ITS MAIN MID-EAST BASE.

ONE LONG AIR FRANCE ROUTE NOW OPERATES FROM PARIS TO SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM (FORMERLY PART OF FRENCH INDOCHINA), AND TOKYO VIA BEIRUT AND TEHRAN, IRAN. SINCE NEITHER TURKEY NOR IRAN IS INVOLVED IN THE REPORTED BAN, IT CAN BYPASS BEIRUT BY MOVING THE LINE NORTHWARD AND USING ISTANBUL-TEHRAN OVER MUCH MORE RUGGED COUNTRY.

AIR FRANCE IS SUBSIDIZED AND PARTLY CONTROLLED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

JE1014PES

A148

DAMASCUS, FEB. 4 (AP)-A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT JEWISH SHEPHERDS OPENED MACHINE-GUN FIRE ON ARAB SHEPHERDS GRAZING THEIR FLOCKS NEAR TARAFIK ON THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI BORDER YESTERDAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE JEWS WITHDREW INTO ISRAEL AFTER THE ARABS RETURNED THE FIRE. HE ADDED THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

P1237PES

B57 (Q)

(250)

CAIRO, FEB. 4 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE SAHARA PETROLEUM CO. SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN ASSURED IT WILL NOT BE EGYPTIANIZED. IT IS THE ONLY AMERICAN OIL EXPLORATION FIRM IN EGYPT.

MILLARD NEPTUNE OF BARTLESVILLE, OKLA., OUTGOING GENERAL MANAGER, SAID EGYPT'S MINISTERS OF COMMERCE AND FINANCE HAVE ASSURED THE FIRM THE NEW LAWS DON'T APPLY TO HIS COMPANY.

1957

1957

THE LAWS ALL BUT NATIONALIZED BRITISH AND FRENCH FIRMS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THEY WERE DECREED LAST MONTH AND GAVE OTHER FOREIGN COMPANIES FIVE YEARS TO CONVERT THEMSELVES TO EGYPTIAN JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

NEPTUNE SAID HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY CUTH KENNETH SHEPHERD, OF DENVER, COLO., AS GENERAL MANAGER. NEPTUNE WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT HIS RETURN TO BE TAKEN AS A CHANGE IN COMPANY POLICY.

SAHARA IS THE ONLY U.S. FIRM IN EGYPT SEEKING OIL RESERVES. NEPTUNE SAID EXPLORATION RIGHTS ARE OWNED BY FOUR PARENT COMPANIES: CONTINENTAL OIL CO., OHIO OIL CO., CITIES SERVICE AND RICHFIELD OIL CORP.

HE SAID SAHARA'S OPERATIONS HALTED AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT BUT NOW HAVE BEEN RESUMED WITH TWO WELLS BEING DRILLED AND ANOTHER PLANNED.

HE DENIED SAHARA HAS FOUND NEW DEPOSITS BUT SAID THE TOTAL INVESTMENT REPRESENTS 25 MILLION DOLLARS, "WE ARE STILL PUTTING IN HALF A MILLION DOLLARS MONTHLY...AND THE COMPANY WOULDN'T PUT THIS KIND OF MONEY IN HERE UNLESS WE EXPECTED TO FIND" NEW DEPOSITS.

UK717PES

1957

A96

VIENNA, FEB.4 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WILL SUPPLY EGYPT WITH TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC AID FOR ITS PRESENT FIVE-YEAR CONSTRUCTION PLAN, THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID TODAY. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

DEPUTY TRADE MINISTER JAROSLAV KOHUT SPENT 10 DAYS IN CAIRO NEGOTIATING WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS. EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS WILL RECEIVE TRAINING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE RADIO ADDED.

QR853PES

1957

A67

(210)

AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 4 (AP)-BRITISH AND JORDANIAN OFFICIALS MET TODAY TO WIND UP THE 20-YEAR-OLD ALLIANCE BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES.

PRIME MINISTER SULEIMAN NABULSI HEADS THE JORDANIAN DELEGATION TO THE TALKS, CALLED TO ACHIEVE A PROMISE HE MADE AFTER TAKING OFFICE LAST OCTOBER--ABROGATION OF THE 1948 BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY.

"I REGARD THIS AS A SAD OCCASION, BECAUSE OF THE LONG FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES, SAID BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR CHARLES JOHNSTON. "BUT ON THE OTHER HAND, WE MUST FACE THE REALITY OF DEVELOPMENTS WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE SINCE THE TREATY WAS CONCLUDED. HOWEVER, LET US NOT FORGET THAT BRITAIN AND JORDAN ARE OLD FRIENDS, AND MY GOVERNMENT WISHES THAT THEY WILL REMAIN SUCH."

UNDER THE 20-YEAR TREATY, BRITAIN HAD THE RIGHT TO USE THREE MILITARY BASES IN JORDAN IN RETURN FOR AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY OF 33 MILLION DOLLARS. EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA AGREED LAST MONTH TO TAKE UP THE SLACK OF LOSING THE SUBSIDY BY PROVIDING 36 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THE NEXT DECADE.

NABULSI TOLD THE CONFEREES THAT JORDAN REGARDED ANNULMENT OF THE TREATY AND ELIMINATION OF THE BRITISH BASES AS "NECESSARY FOR THE INAUGURATION OF A NEW ERA OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN JORDAN AND BRITAIN, BASED ON MUTUAL RESPECT AND EQUALITY, WITHOUT ANY NEED FOR WRITTEN TREATIES."

J/QR701PES

A72 (260)

BY WILTONWYNN

HODEIDA, YEMEN, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE YEMENITE RADIO SAYS MORE THAN 300 ARAB SHEIKHS AND VILLAGE MAYORS HAVE FLED FROM THE BRITISH-ALLIED ADEN PROTECTORATE TO YEMEN AS A RESULT OF BRITISH-YEMENI BORDER CLASHES.

THE BROADCAST SAID 300 OF THESE ARAB LEADERS HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN QATABA, BORDER TOWN AROUND WHICH FIGHTING HAS OCCURRED. AND 37 MORE HAD FLED TO IBB, ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF QATABA.

THE RADIO, BROADCASTING FROM THE CAPITAL AT SAN'A IN CENTRAL YEMEN'S MOUNTAINS, SAID THE RADIO IN THE BRITISH COLONY OF ADEN HAD ADMITTED BRITISH PLANES HAD MADE 14 RAIDS SATURDAY ON THE YEMENITE TOWNS OF SUDANIYA AND HADEYA.

BRITAIN HAS INSISTED THAT YEMEN ITSELF LAUNCHED THE SERIES OF RECENT ATTACKS ON THE PROTECTORATE.

THE YEMENI GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING BRINGING THE CASE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS, CHARGING THAT BRITAIN IS COMMITTING ACTS OF AGGRESSION AGAINST YEMEN'S SOUTHERN FRONTIERS.

THE SAN'A RADIO URGED THE PEOPLE IN ADEN COLONY--THE PORT SURROUNDED BY THE PROTECTORATE--TO FREE THEMSELVES FROM BRITISH RULE.

THROUGH TREATIES OF PROTECTION WITH LOCAL SHEIKHS, BRITAIN NOW CONTROLS 100,000 SQUARE MILES IN THE PROTECTORATE. YEMEN CLAIMS THIS TERRITORY ONCE BELONGED TO IT. YEMENITE OFFICIALS SAY THEY WOULD ACCEPT THE VERDICT OF A PLEBISCITE IN THE AREA.

BRITAIN CONSIDERS THE PROTECTORATE A BUFFER BETWEEN YEMEN AND THE ADEN COLONY.

ADEN COLONY IS A VITAL LINK IN BRITAIN'S SHIPPING LANES WITH THE EAST. THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE A 50-MILLION-POUND (140 MILLION-DOLLAR) OIL REFINERY IN THE COLONY, BUILT AFTER IRAN NATIONALIZED THE BRITISH OIL HOLDINGS IN IRAN.

THE BRITISH FEAR THAT ABSORPTION OF THE PROTECTORATE BY YEMEN WOULD SERIOUSLY ENDANGER THEIR HOLD ON THE PORT OF ADEN. THEY ACCUSE YEMEN OF STIRRING UP TRIBAL REVOLTS IN THE PROTECTORATE.

BU&ML805AES0

A161

WITH HODEIDA YEMEN (A72) (150)

LONDON, FEB. 4 (AP)-BRITAIN HINTED TODAY AT UNCOVERING EVIDENCE THE RUSSIANS ARE SHIPPING ARMS TO YEMENI TROOPS ENGAGED IN BORDER WARFARE AGAINST BRITISH FORCES IN THE NEIGHBORING ADEN PROTECTORATE.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, ASKED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ABOUT WIDESPREAD REPORTS SOVIET ARMS HAVE GONE TO YEMEN, REPLIED:

"I AM AT PRESENT CONSIDERING THE EVIDENCE WITH REGARD TO THAT MATTER AND THE ADVISIBILITY OF PUBLISHING IT."

SOVIET RUSSIA AND YEMEN SIGNED A COMMERCIAL TREATY LAST YEAR.

LLOYD RECALLED A STATEMENT BY THE YEMENI MINISTER IN CAIRO LAST MONTH THAT 12,000 EGYPTIAN YOUTHS HAD VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT IN YEMEN. HE SAID BRITAIN WOULD DEFEND THE ADEN PROTECTORATE "WHATEVER THE CHARACTER OF THE VOLUNTEERS MIGHT BE."

LABORITE PHILIP NOEL-BAKER, FORMER COLONIAL SECRETARY, ASKED WHY BRITAIN DIDN'T TAKE THE CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

LLOYD SAID BRITAIN WANTED TO SETTLE THE MATTER DIRECTLY WITH YEMEN'S GOVERNMENT, "BUT I DO NOT RULE OUT THE OTHER ALTERNATIVE."

K127PES

1957

B53 (Q)

(140)

SEOUL, FEB. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY REPLACED HOME MINISTER LEE IK HEUNG. HE HAD BEEN UNDER FIRE BECAUSE OF ALLEGED NATIONAL POLICE INVOLVEMENT IN THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF VICE PRESIDENT CHANG MYUN.

CHANG KYUNG KEUN, 46-YEAR-OLD FORMER VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE. GOT THE POST.

1957

30.24-10619

POLITICAL PRESSURE FOR LEE'S REPLACEMENT MOUNTED AFTER THREE NATIONAL POLICE DETECTIVES WERE CHARGED WITH TAKING PART IN THE ATTACK ON THE VICE PRESIDENT LAST SEPTEMBER. THE HOME MINISTER HAS CONTROL OF THE NATIONAL POLICE.

OPPOSITION NATIONAL ASSEMBLYMEN TRIED TO PASS A NONCONFIDENCE MOTION AGAINST THE HOME MINISTER. RHEE BACKED LEE, AND THE ATTEMPT FAILED.

THE OPPOSITION THEN TRIED TO CENSURE THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF. THAT ALSO FAILED.

THE NEW MINISTER IS A LAWYER AND MEMBER OF RHEE'S LIBERAL PARTY. HE WAS SERVING ON A CITIZENS COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK, SEEKING SOUTH KOREAN ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, WHEN HE WAS CALLED HOME FOR THE NEW JOB.

MK918AES

A50

SEOUL, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY UNANIMOUSLY RATIFIED THE U.S.-SOUTH KOREAN FRIENDSHIP, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION TREATY SIGNED LAST NOV. 28.

THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION AND ONLY 30 MINUTES OF DEBATE.

AMONG OTHER THINGS THE TREATY OPENS THE WAY FOR AMERICAN PRIVATE INVESTMENT INTO SOUTH KOREA. IT IS THE FIRST SUCH PACT APPROVED SINCE SOUTH KOREA BECAME INDEPENDENT IN 1948.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG WHAN SAID THE U.S. CONGRESS WILL CONSIDER RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY SOON.

BU630AES

1957

A67 (230)

TOKYO, FEB. 4 (AP)-ACTING PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TODAY URGED JAPAN TO ~~END~~ FORGET THE "POSTWAR MENTALITY" OF DEPENDING UPON OTHER COUNTRIES.

"WE HAVE NOW TO BE INDEPENDENT AND HELP OURSELVES AND BUILDUP OUR NATIONAL STRENGTH," HE TOLD THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) WHICH REOPENED TODAY.

KISHI SPOKE FOR PRIME MINISTER TANZAN ISHIBASHI, NOW RECOVERING FROM PNEUMONIA. THE DIET'S MAIN JOB AT THIS SESSSION IS TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSED BUDGET OF 1,137,464,000,000 (TRILLION) YEN ($3,159,622,222) FOR THE 1957 FISCAL YEAR.

SPEAKING EARLIER AS FOREIGN MINISTER, HIS REGULAR POST, KISHI SAID JAPAN WILL DEMAND "A JUST AND EQUAL SHARE" OF TRADE IN A WORLD OF SLOWLY EASING TENSIONS.

HE SAID JAPAN WILL SEEK MORE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA BUT ALSO HOPES TO STRENGTHEN AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP.

HE URGED "FRANK AND EARNEST CONVERSATIONS" BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES, POSSIBLY A HINT FOR REVISION OF THE JAPAN-U.S. SECURITY AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENTS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS URGED A NEW AGREEMENT, WITH JAPAN "AN EQUAL PARTNER."

KISHI ALSO PROMISED ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH ASIA, EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR HUNGARY AND CALLED AMERICAN RELATIONS "THE KEYSTONE OF JAPAN'S FOREIGN POLICY."

"THE LONG RANGE WORLD PROSPECT, AS I SEE IT, IS THAT MORE TROUBLES MAY BE UNAVOIDABLE," KISHI TOLD THE DIET. "BUT THE DANGER OF THE COLD WAR REGAINING . . . INTENSITY" MAY BE DISMISSED.

"EVEN THE SOVIET UNION, HAVING ONCE EMBARKED UPON LIBERALIZATION," CANNOT TOTALLY REVERSE THE TREND, HE SAID.

BU749AES

A15WX (BJT)

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SUPPORTED ONE HALF OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY TODAY, URGING THAT "A CLEAR LINE AGAINST COMMUNISM" BE DRAWN IN THE AREA.

1957

W. C. (DAN) DANIEL URGED THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES TO APPROVE EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO USE U.S. ARMED FORCES IN THE EVENT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BUT DANIEL EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO THE OTHER HALF OF THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION, A PROPOSAL TO SPEND 200 MILLION DOLLARS ON MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR THE NATIONS OF THE TERRITORY. MONEY GIVEN TO SOME ARAB STATES, HE SAID, "COULD VERY WELL BE USED AS DOWN PAYMENTS TO RUSSIA FOR MILITARY SUPPLIES." DANIEL ADDED:

"THE ONE THING MOST NEEDED NOW, IN MY JUDGMENT, IS A FIRM, UNEQUIVOCAL DECLARING OF THE WILLINGNESS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO ANSWER IN KIND IF THE SOVIET UNION RESORTS TO FORCE.

"THIS IS NOT TIME FOR STRIPED-PANTS DIPLOMACY. IT IS NO TIME FOR LETTING THE DUST SETTLE. WE MUST LEAVE NO DOUBT AS TO WHAT WE WILL DO IF THE SOVIETS TRY TO FILL THE (MIDDLE EAST) VACUUM BY FORCE.

"INDECISION AND EQUIVOCATION GOT US INTO THIS MESS. DRAWING A CLEAR LINE AGAINST COMMUNISM MAY GET US OUT."

DANIEL WAS ONE OF 20 WITNESSES WHO GAVE THEIR OPINIONS ON MIDDLE EAST POLICY TO THE SENATE COMMITTEES TODAY.

THE HOUSE APPROVED BOTH PARTS OF THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION ON A 355-61 VOTE LAST WEEK.

THE LEGION CHIEF QUESTIONED WHETHER AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE CONDITIONED, AS IT IS IN THE RESOLUTION, UPON A REQUEST FROM THE GOVERNMENT ATTACKED.

AS FOR ECONOMIC AID, DANIEL SAID THE LEGION FEELS IT WOULD "IN ALL PROBABILITY PROVE TO BE OF GREATER BENEFIT TO SOVIET RUSSIA THAN TO THE UNITED STATES.

"MONEY AND MATERIAL GIVEN TO EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND YEMEN COULD VERY WELL BE USED AS DOWN PAYMENTS TO RUSSIA FOR MILITARY SUPPLIES," HE SAID.

"A GIVEAWAY PROGRAM THAT BUILDS DEPOSITS IN THE KREMLIN TREASURY AND INCREASES THE WAR-MAKING POTENTIAL OF OUR ENEMIES IS NOT A GOOD PROGRAM FOR AMERICA."

A16WX

1957

IN THIS VIEW DANIEL GAVE SUPPORT TO THE POSITION OF SENS. BYRD (D-VA), RUSSELL (D-GA) AND LONG (D-LA), WHO FAVOR SPLITTING THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION INTO TWO PARTS AND PASSING THE MILITARY PROGRAM FIRST.

HAMILTON FISH, A FORMER REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE FROM NEW YORK STATE, TESTIFIED THE RESOLUTION WOULD GIVE EISENHOWER "DANGEROUS DICTATORIAL WAR POWERS."

HE SAID FORMER PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WOULDN'T HAVE DARED ASK CONGRESS FOR SIMILAR POWERS.

"FDR WOULD TURN IN HIS GRAVE IN A FIT OF JEALOUSY AND ENVY IF HE BELIEVED CONGRESS WOULD ABDICATE ITS WAR POWER AND GIVE A BLANK CHECK TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO GO TO WAR AT HIS OWN DISCRETION AND SEND AMERICAN BOYS TO FIGHT AND DIE AT ARMAGEDDON," FISH DECLARED.

THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) RECOMMENDED THAT A PORTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST'S OIL INCOME BE SET ASIDE FOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE AREA.

DAVID C. WILLIAMS, SPEAKING FOR ADA, CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF

A UNITED NATIONS MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY FINANCED BY A LEVY ON ALL OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THE AREA.

WILLIAMS SUPPORTED EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR SPENDING AUTHORITY "ONLY IF IT IS TO BE USED FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS (THE MIDDLE EAST'S) PEOPLE" AND NOT "TO BUY OFF PRINCES, POTENTATES AND DICTATORS OF VARIOUS DEGREES OF POWER AND BARBARIC SPLENDOR."

RABBI PHILIP S. BERNSTEIN, A SPOKESMAN FOR EIGHT MAJOR ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS, ENDORSED THE EISENHOWER POLICY AS "A STEP FORWARD."

BUT HE SAID IT DOESN'T DEAL "IN A FIRM, CLEAR, DEFINITE WAY" WITH SOME OF THE MIDDLE EAST'S PROBLEMS, AND SAID THAT IF THESE ARE NOT SOLVED THERE WILL BE NO PEACE THERE.

1957

FORMER GOP REP. CHARLES J. KERSTEN OF MILWAUKEE BLAMED WHAT HE CALLED "FACELESS MEN, SINISTER AND POWERFUL WITHIN OUR GOVERNMENT" FOR FAILURE TO CARRY OUT A CONGRESSIONAL MANDATE FOR RECRUITING NATIONAL MILITARY UNITS MADE UP OF ESCAPEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

UNDER THE KERSTEN AMENDMENT TO THE FOREIGN AID ACT, CONGRESS HAS BEEN APPROPRIATING 100 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO AID RESISTANCE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, PRIMARILY THROUGH FORMATION OF THESE UNITS.

"THIS WILL FOR FREEDOM OF THE COMMUNIST-HATING PEOPLES OF THE CAPTIVE NATIONS IS DEVASTATING TO THE COMMUNIST CAUSE BECAUSE IT LIES LIKE A GIGANTIC TIME BOMB AT THE VERY HEART OF THE COMMUNIST APPARATUS, WHITE UNLIKE WHATEVER REACTION TO COMMUNIST INITIATIVE WE MAY ELECT TO EMPLOY AT SOME REMOTE TENTACLE OF THAT RED OCTOPUS, WHETHER IT LIE IN THE MIDDLE EAST OR IN THE FAR EAST," KERSTEN SAID.

AND HE ADDED:

"AT NO MOMENT IN HISTORY HAS ANY CAPTAIN, HOWEVER TERRIBLE AND TYRANNICAL, EVER SUFFERED A MORE MUTINOUS-MINDED CREW THAN DO THE KREMLIN-BASED CAPTAINS OF COMMUNISM TODAY IN THE ANGRY FACE OF THE RESTIVENESS AND THE DEMANDS FOR FREEDOM WHICH DAILY GROW MORE MASSIVE AMONG THE IRON CURTAIN'S COMMUNIST-HATING MILLIONS."

ONE OF THE DAY'S LAST WITNESSES WAS SALEM BADER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES ARAB-ASIAN INSTITUTE, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.

HE DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS AN "UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN" FOR THE ARAB WORLD AND COMPLAINED THAT ONLY SEN. GREEN (D-RI), THE CHAIRMAN, WAS LEFT IN THE CHAMBER TO HEAR HIS STORY, THE OTHER SENATORS HAVING LEFT.

BADER SAID HE HAD ARRANGED TO HAVE A HALF DOZEN OR MORE OF THE TOP ADVISERS OF KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA ON HAND, BUT THE "HOSTILITY" OF SOME SENATORS TOWARD THAT COUNTRY WAS SUCH THAT HE CALLED AND ASKED THEM NOT TO COME TO THE HEARING.

1957

THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION, HE DECLARED, IS "MERELY SHADOW-BOXING."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO PERHAPS "SIGN THE DEATH WARRANTS OF UNTOLD THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN BOYS" AND BANKRUPT THE AMERICAN ECONOMY "TO SATISFY THE FANATICAL AMBITIONS OF THE ZIONIST IN AMERICA."

OR, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES COULD CHANGE ITS POLICY AND "REGAIN THE GOODWILL OF 50 MILLION ARABS WHO CONTROL ESSENTIAL AND UNLIMITED RESOURCES THAT THE WORLD NEEDS."

HE SAID THAT UNTIL THE STATE OF ISRAEL IS ELIMINATED THERE CAN BE NO PEACE OR A SETTLEMENT OF PROBLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BADER SAID THE INSTITUTE HE HEADS IS FINANCED BY AMERICAN CORPORATIONS DOING BUSINESS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ANOTHER WITNESS WAS EDWARD R. F. SHEEHAN OF NEWTON CENTRE, MASS., WHO SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TOWARD SOLVING THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM "AS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF THE AREA'S INSTABILITY."

1957

SHEEHAN SAID HE SPENT THREE YEARS ABROAD AS CORRESPONDENT FOR THE BOSTON GLOBE AND OTHER NEW ENGLAND NEWSPAPERS, AND HAS JUST RETURNED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

B61WX

1957

HIS PLEA FOR A SOLUTION TO THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM DREW COMMENDATION FROM HUMPHREY AND MORSE.

FISH, DURING HIS TESTIMONY, SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY "HIGH AND RELIABLE FRENCH SOURCES" THAT PAPERS CAPTURED BY THE FRENCH IN ALGERIA LAST OCTOBER INVOLVED THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO).

FISH RECOMMENDED THAT CONGRESS INVESTIGATE WHAT HE CALLED ARAMCO'S "OIL AND DOLLAR DIPLOMACY."

"MANY OF THESE CAPTURED PAPERS EXPOSED THE ARAMCO, COMPOSED OF THE STANDARD OIL GROUP AND THE TEXAS CO., AS HAVING CONTRIBUTED HEAVILY TO STIR UP ARAB UPRISINGS IN ALGERIA," HE SAID.

"IT IS NOW KNOWN THAT THE FRENCH HAVE DISCOVERED A HUGE NEW OIL FIELD 400 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS IN THE SAHARA DESERT. IT SEEMS THAT THE ARAMCO BELIEVED IT COULD MAKE A MUCH BETTER ARRANGEMENT WITH THE ARABS THAN WITH THE FRENCH TO DEVELOP THIS NEW OIL DISCOVERY."

IN NEW YORK AN ARAMCO SPOKESMAN TERMED FISH'S STORY "ABSURD AND RIDICULOUS." HE SAID HIS COMPANY "HAS NO THOUGHT OF GOING INTO ALGERIA TO DEVELOP OIL."

GG733PES

A19WX (BJAS)

(400) AMS BUDGET

1957

NIGHT LEAD SAUD

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-KING SAUD GOT A NEW PAIR OF AMERICAN-MADE GLASSES TODAY AND AN OPTIMISTIC REPORT FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DOCTORS ON THE PARALYSIS HOBBLING HIS FAVORITE SON.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH LEFT AFFAIRS OF STATE TO AIDES FOR THE TIME BEING. WHILE THEY WORKED OUT DETAILS OF A GENERAL ACCORD HE HAS REACHED WITH EISENHOWER ON MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS, SAUD VISITED WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL AND LATER HAD LUNCH IN THE NEARBY MARYLAND COUNTRYSIDE.

AT WALTER REED, SAUD GOT THIS REPORT FROM MAJ. GEN. HOWARD MCC. SNYDER, EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, AND MAJ. GEN. LEONARD D. HEATON, HOSPITAL COMMANDANT WHO OPERATED ON EISENHOWER LAST JUNE:

1. THE 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD PRINCE MASHHUR IS "A HEALTHY, NORMAL CHILD" EXCEPT FOR "PARTIAL SPASTIC PARALYSIS" OF THE RIGHT ARM AND LEG BECAUSE OF CEREBRAL PALSY AT BIRTH.
2. EXAMINATION SINCE LAST THURSDAY SHOWED THE RIGHT HEEL CORD DRAWN UP, CAUSING AN "ABNORMALITY OF GAIT."
3. TREATMENT AIMED AT IMPROVING THE GAIT INCLUDES PHYSICAL THERAPY AND A CALF-HIGH LEG BRACE ATTACHED TO AN ORTHOPEDIC SHOE. THERAPY MUST BE PRACTICED TO IMPROVE CONTROL OF MUSLCES WITH THE HELP OF THE LEG BRACE.
4. SURGERY IS "NOT INDICATED AT THE PRESENT TIME" ALTHOUGH POSSIBLY "AT A LATER AGE."

"GENERALLY SPEAKING," THE DOCTORS SUMMED UP, "IT IS BELIEVED THAT A USEFUL DEGREE OF FUNCTION CAN BE EXPECTED WITH CAREFUL PERSISTENT EFFORTS THROUGH HIS DEVELOPMENTAL YEARS."

THE WIDE-EYED LITTLE BOY WAS LED FROM WALTER REED'S PRESIDENTIAL SUITE BY HIS TOWERING FATHER TO POSE FOR PICTURES. SOLEMNLY, HE GAVE HIS CUSTOMARY LEFT-HAND SALUTE AND CLUTCHED A SMALL SIGN READING:

"TO THE AMERICAN CHILDREN AND OTHER FRIENDS WHO HAVE SENT ME MESSAGES AND GIFTS AND WHO HAVE PRAYED FOR MY RECOVERY, I EXPRESS MY APPRECIATION AND GRATITUDE.

A20WX

"MAY WE ALL ENJOY THE BLESSINGS OF GOD."

1957 30.24-10621

AIDES SAID MASHHUR ENDOWED THE HOSPITAL WITH A PERPETUAL GIFT OF $2,000 A YEAR. THIS WILL BE USED, AT THE HOSPITAL'S DISCRETION, FOR THE BENEFIT OF CHILD PATIENTS.

MASHHUR WAS WEARING HIS NEW LEG BRACE UNDER A FLOWING, SEMI-TAILORED GRAY COSTUME. HIS BLACK CURLS WERE COVERED BY AN EGG-WHITE HEADDRESS.

HEATON SAID AN ARMY DOCTOR, YET TO BE NAMED, WILL ACCOMPANY MASHHUR BACK TO SAUDI ARABIA. HIS JOB WILL BE TO TEACH MEDICAL TECHNICIANS THERE HOW TO CARRY ON THE THERAPY PRESCRIBED AT WALTER REED.

AIDES SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO TELL WHETHER, IF CORRECTIVE SURGERY IS DECIDED UPON IN YEARS TO COME, THE OPERATION WOULD BE PERFORMED AT WALTER REED.

KING SAUD'S EYE EXAMINATION WAS PRELIMINARY TO A COMPLETE PHYSICAL CHECKUP HE PLANS THIS WEEK. HE IS PARTIALLY BLIND IN ONE EYE AND HAS FAULTY VISION IN THE OTHER.

JC-CZ-HY316PES

A104

WITH WASHN A39

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REPORTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD KING SAUD DURING THEIR TALKS ISRAEL "IS HERE TO STAY."

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID THE PRESIDENT ADDED THAT "THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT STAND IDLE AND SEE ISRAEL DISAPPEAR, AND THE ARABS HAVE TO KNOW THAT CLEARLY."

THE CORRESPONDENT WROTE THAT EISENHOWER ALSO TOLD SAUD THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT, HOWEVER, PERMIT ISRAEL TO EXPAND OR TO COMMIT MORE "INJUSTICES" AGAINST THE ARABS AND PROMISED TO HELP THE ARABS AGAINST ANY UNFAIR ISRAELI POLICY.

WD958AES

B27 Q

WITH WASHINGTON (A147)

NEW YORK, FEB. 4 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. SAID TODAY HIS COMPANY "HAS NO THOUGHT OF GOING INTO ALGERIA TO DEVELOP OIL."

HE TERMED "ABSURD AND RIDICULOUS" TESTIMONY GIVEN IN WASHINGTON BY FORMER CONGRESSMAN HAMILTON FISH OF NEW YORK THAT FRENCH-CAPTURED DOCUMENTS INDICATED ARAMCO WISHED TO DEAL WITH THE ALGERIAN ARABS FOR OIL.

"THERE'S NOTHING AT ALL TO THIS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT FISH'S DESCRIPTION OF "INCRIMINATING DOCUMENTS" THAT ALLEGEDLY SHOWED ARAMCO HAD "CONTRIBUTED HEAVILY TO STIR UP ARAB UPRISINGS IN ALGERIA."

RJ406PES

1957

A98WX

O(270) MASHHUR GIFTS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-AMERICA'S SCHOOL CHILDREN HAVE TAKEN A CRIPPLED LITTLE ARABIAN PRINCE TO THEIR HEARTS.

PRINCE MASHHUR, WHOSE FATHER IS THE FABULOUSLY WEALTHY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, IS GETTING FAN MAIL BY THE POUND.

PACKAGES AND LETTERS FOR HIM ARE POURING INTO BLAIR HOUSE, WHERE HE IS STAYING, THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY AND WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL.

FOR EXAMPLE, MRS. MARY S. BOWMAN, A TEACHER AT P.S. 6 IN LONG ISLAND CITY, NEW YORK, BUNDLED A BATCH OF GIFTS FROM HER KINDERGARTEN CLASS (MORNING DIVISION) AND MAILED THEM TO THE 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD MASHHUR.

THE PACKAGE INCLUDED A COLORING BOOK, CRAYONS, HADMADE GET-WELL CARDS, A JIGSAW PUZZLE, LOLLIPOPS, A TOY HOT ROD CAR AND, POSSIBLY SYMBOLIC OF HIS FATHER'S VAST OIL WEALTH, A TOY OIL TRUCK.

MASHHUR CAME OUT OF WALTER REED HOSPITAL TODAY AFTER A FIVE-DAY EXAMINATION. DOCTORS FOUND HIM SUFFERING PARTIAL PARALYSIS IN HIS RIGHT ARM AND LEG AS A RESULT OF AT-BIRTH CEREBRAL PALSY. THEY PRESCRIBED PHYSICAL THERAPY AND CORRECTIVE BRACES AND SHOES.

MASHHUR LEFT A $2,000 ANNUAL GRANT BEHIND AT WALTER REED. IT WILL GO TO HELP CHILD PATIENTS.

THE FIRST GRADE AT NANCE SCHOOL IN CLINTON, OKLA., SENT ALONG HANDMADE GET-WELL CARDS, TOO. TEACHER BERTHA B. THOMPSON WROTE, "WE HOPE OUR GREAT DOCTORS CAN HELP YOU BE STRONG AGAIN."

MISS THOMPSON SUGGESTED THAT WHEN MASHHUR GETS BACK HOME AMONG HIS PEOPLE, "TELL THEM WE ARE A FRIENDLY NATION."

AIDES SAID MASHHUR, WHO BOUGHT A COMPLETE COWBOY OUTFIT LAST WEEK IN NEW YORK CITY, ALSO HAS RECEIVED COWBOY HATS AND SUITS, AS WELL AS OTHER COLORING BOOKS, IN THE MAIL.

MC857PES

A94

(120) IRAQI PRINCE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-IRAQ'S CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH ARRIVED FROM NEW YORK BY TRAIN TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ABOUT MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS.

WILLIAM D. ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, WHO MET THE PRINCE AT THE RAILROAD STATION, TOLD REPORTERS THE HEIR-APPARENT TO THE IRAQI THRONE WILL MEET ALSO WITH KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA DURING HIS STAY HERE.

IRAQ IS ONE OF FOUR PRO-WESTERN MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS BELONGING TO THE BAGHDAD PACT ORGANIZATION. THE OTHERS ARE IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN. BRITAIN ALSO IS A MEMBER.

THE PRINCE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON DETAILS OF HIS VISIT OTHER THAN TO SAY HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES WANTED TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES A FULL REPORT ON THE VIEWPOINT OF IRAQ AND OTHER BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES TOWARD THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

MC847PES

A11WX (BJA)

MMM

(520) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GUARD

1957

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-NATIONAL GUARD LEADERS REPORTED TODAY A "MOST SATISFACTORY" REACTION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO THEIR WORRIES THAT A NEW PENTAGON TRAINING ORDER MIGHT HARM OR DESTROY THE GUARD.

MAJ. GEN. MILTON A. RECKORD, SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF AND THREE OTHER GUARD GENERALS WHO CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT, SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT WAS VERY GRACIOUS AND GAVE US HIS ASSURANCE THAT HE WILL NOT PERMIT THE GUARD TO BE DESTROYED. THAT SATISFIED ME."

RECKORD SAID ALSO THAT EISENHOWER PROMISED THAT THE GUARD, NOW ABOUT 405,000 STRONG, WILL NOT BE "MATERIALLY REDUCED IN STRENGTH." HE ADDED, "THE NET RESULT FROM MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT WAS MOST SATISFACTORY FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW."

THE FOUR GUARD GENERALS ASKED TO SEE EISENHOWER IN AN AFTERMATH OF CRITICISMS EXPRESSED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON LAST WEEK. WILSON SAID THAT A SORT OF DRAFT DODGING SCANDAL DEVELOPED IN GUARD ENLISTMENTS DURING THE KOREAN WAR, AND THAT THE GUARD WAS NOT NOW "A WELL TRAINED OUTFIT THAT COULD BE DEPENDED UPON."

WILSON'S NAME WAS NOT MENTIONED AT TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE MEETING, RECKORD TOLD REPORTERS.

ASKED DIRECTLY, "WHO IS TRYING TO DESTROY THE GUARD?", RECKORD SAID:

"THERE ARE A NUMBER OF MEN IN THE PENTAGON WHO WOULD DESTROY THE GUARD IF THEY COULD. SOME OF THEM ARE IN HIGH PLACES."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

RECKORD IS ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE GUARD IN MARYLAND. ACCOMPANYING HIM TO THE WHITE HOUSE WERE MAJ. GEN. EDWARD D. SIROIS, UNTIL RECENTLY COMMANDER OF THE 26TH INFANTRY DIVISION; MAJ. GEN. EARLE M. JONES, CALIFORNIA ADJUTANT GENERAL; AND MAJ. GEN. RONALD C. BROOK, COMMANDER OF THE 27TH ARMORED DIVISION, NEW YORK NATIONAL GUARD.

SECRETARY WILSON, WITH BACKING FROM EISENHOWER, HAS ORDERED THAT BEGINNING APRIL 1 ALL NEW GUARD ENLISTEES BE REQUIRED TO TAKE SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING. GUARD LEADERS SAY THIS WOULD DISCOURAGE YOUNG MEN FROM ENLISTING; THEY HAVE ASKED THAT THE ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING BE HELD TO 11 WEEKS SO AS TO FIT INTO SCHOOL VACATIONS.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER TESTIFIED ON THE TRAINING ISSUE TODAY AT A HEARING OF A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE.

A12WX

BRUCKER SAID THAT UNDER THE SIX-MONTHS REQUIREMENT "OVER-ALL NUMBERS MIGHT DECREASE TO A LIMITED EXTENT FOR A BRIEF PERIOD" BUT HE CONTENDED THE ULTIMATE EFFECT WOULD BE TO INCREASE THE GUARD'S COMBAT POTENTIAL.

1957

THE MATTER OF STATE-VS-FEDERAL CONTROL ALSO CAME UP AT THE HEARING DURING TESTIMONY BY STEPHEN S. JACKSON, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

REP. HEBERT (D-LA), ASKED JACKSON "BY WHAT AUTHORITY DOES YOUR DIRECTIVE SUPERSEDE THE LAWS OF THE STATE" GIVING STATE AUTHORITIES CONTROL OF THE GUARD EXCEPT WHEN IT IS FEDERALLY MOBILIZED.

HEBERT SUGGESTED THAT IF THE SIX-MONTHS DIRECTIVE STANDS, AND A STATE DEFIED IT, THE GUARDSMEN COULD NOT BE DRAFTED.

GUARDSMEN NOW ARE NOT SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT SO LONG AS THEY MAINTAIN TRAINING STANDARDS.

JACKSON SAID HEBERT PROBABLY WAS RIGHT AS TO THE LAW, BUT HE SAID THIS WAS JUST HIS OPINION AS A LAYMAN.

JACKSON ALSO SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS THAT IF A GOVERNOR REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH THE SIX-MONTHS REQUIREMENT, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MIGHT WITHDRAW FEDERAL RECOGNITION, AND PRESUMABLY FEDERAL FUNDS.

ALSO TODAY, THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS CALLED FOR SIX MONTHS MILITARY TRAINING FOR ALL YOUTHS. COOPER T. HOLT OF CHATTANOOGA, TENN., VFW COMMANDER, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION WAS NOT TAKING SIDES IN THE GUARD DISPUTE, BUT RESTATING ITS POLICY IN SUPPORT OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING.

1957

BRUCKER TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT THE NATIONAL GUARD'S ABILITY "TO MOBILIZE QUICKLY AS AN EFFECTIVE FIGHTING FORCE IS DRASTICALLY IMPAIRED BY THE PREPONDERANCE OF UNTRAINED YOUNG MEN WITHIN ITS RANKS."

THIS WAS THE REASON FOR A DECISION TO INCREASE THE NATIONAL GUARD TRAINING REQUIREMENT," HE SAID.

THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID THE UNITED STATES NOW PAYS SOME 900 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO BUILD THE RESERVE FORCES, ABOUT 660 MILLION DOLLARS OF IT FOR THE ARMY RESERVE AND NATIONAL GUARD.

"I DO NOT FAVOR SPENDING SUCH VAST SUMS ON A PARTIALLY TRAINED RESERVE WHEN, WITH THE SAME INVESTMENT, WE CAN HAVE A TRAINED FORCE IN BEING, READY TO FILL THE BREACH IN AN EMERGENCY," HE WENT ON.

"THE PROGRAM WE HAVE DEVELOPED IS THE SOUNDEST ECONOMICALLY THAT WE CAN DEVISE WITH AVAILABLE FUNDS UNDER EXISTING LAW."

BRUCKER SAID THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS INCREASED 123,622 DURING THE 16-MONTH PERIOD SINCE THE PRESENT PROGRAMS WERE ESTABLISHED, TO A TOTAL OF 645,000 ON DEC. 31.

THE INCREASE, HE SAID, "APPROXIMATES THE MANPOWER OF SEVEN COMBAT DIVISIONS AND I MUST SAY--WITH PARDONABLE PRIDE--THAT THIS IS NO SMALL ACCOMPLISHMENT."

GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID IN PREPARED TESTIMONY THAT IN ANY FUTURE NUCLEAR WAR "MANY OF OUR RESERVE FORCES MAY FIND THEMSELVES IN ACTIVE OPERATIONS FROM THE OUTSET."

IN CASE OF A SURPRISE ATTACK, HE SAID, "OUR RESERVE ANTIAIRCRAFT FORCES WILL BE NEEDED AT ONCE TO MAN THEIR WEAPONS AND TO DEFEND THE SKIES OF THE UNITEDK STATES."

ARMY OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY ARE DEPENDING INCREASINGLY ON THE NATIONAL GUARD TO MAN THE ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSES.

JE510PES

A70WX

1957

(180) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON,FEB.4 (AP)-THREE ATOMIC PLANNERS FROM WESTERN EUROPE SAID TODAY THEIR CONTINENT WILL BECOME "AN UNDERDEVELOPED AREA" UNLESS ATOMIC POWER IS HARNESSED TO OVERCOME A GROWING ELECTRICITY SHORTAGE.

THE TRIO MADE THIS COMMENT AFTER MEETING FOR NEARLY AN HOUR WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO DISCUSS U.S.GOVERNMENT AID FOR PLANS TO SET UP A SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL TO BE CALLED "EURATOM."

THE THREE EUROPEANS, FRANZ ETZEL OF WEST GERMANY, LOUIS ARMAND OF FRANCE AND FRANCESCO GIORDANI OF ITALY, HAVE BEEN INVITED TO TOUR AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS TO DETERMINE WHAT KIND OF AID WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR THEIR PROJECT.

ETZEL, ACTING AS SPOKESMAN, SAID DULLES EXPRESSED "SUPPORT IN PRINCIPLE" FOR THE IDEA OF U.S. HELP. DULLES ALSO "STRESSED THE POLITICAL IMPORTANCE," HE SAID, OF THE MOVE TO SET UP A COMMON ENERGY POOL BY GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

ETZEL SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS ACHIEVED "MORE PROGRESS THAN EUROPE" IN PHASES OF THE ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY AND IT "CAN NOW HELP US."

HE SAID THE ATOM POOL WAS A SECOND IMPORTANT STEP BY EUROPE TO UNITE. THE FIRST, HE SAID, WAS THE CREATION OF A SIX-NATION COAL-STEEL POOL.

MC708PES

A59WX

1957

(240) UNKNOWN SOLDIER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-PLANS WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY FOR SELECTING TWO "UNKNOWN AMERICANS" WHO FELL IN WORLD WAR II AND IN KOREA FOR BURIAL BESIDE THEIR WORLD WAR I COMRADE IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WILL SHARE IN A CEREMONIAL SELECTION, WITH RE-INTERMENT SCHEDULED FOR MEMORIAL DAY, MAY 30, 1958. SELECTIONS WILL BE MADE BY MAY 15 NEXT YEAR.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, ANNOUNCING SECRETARY WILSON'S APPROVAL OF PLANS FOR THE REBURIAL, SAID JOINT FUNERAL AND INTERMENT CEREMONIES "WILL BE PUBLIC AND ARRANGED IN A MANNER BEFITTING REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL UNITED STATES UNKNOWN MILITARY DEAD."

THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER OF WORLD WAR I HAS RESTED AT ARLINGTON SINCE NOV. 11, 1921. HIS WHITE TOMB, ON A HILL OVERLOOKING THE CAPITAL, HAS BECOME SOMETHING OF A SHRINE.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE WILL BE TWO PRELIMINARY SELECTIONS FOR THE UNKNOWN AMERICAN OF WORLD WAR II, WHO MAY BE A SOLDIER, SAILOR, MARINE, AIRMAN OR COAST GUARDSMAN. ONE WILL BE CHOSEN FROM AMONG THE GRAVES OF MEN KILLED IN THE PACIFIC, THE OTHER IN EUROPE. ONE OF THESE TWO THEN WILL BE PICKED FOR REBURIAL.

1957

30.24-10623

THE UNKNOWN OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT WILL BE SELECTED FROM THOSE BURIED AT THE NATIONAL CEMETERY IN HONOLULU, HAWAII.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID PLANS ARE UNDER DISCUSSION FOR SOME MODIFICATION OF THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER TO ACCOMODATE THE TWO ADDITIONAL CRYPTS. BUT IT SAID NO CHANGE IS CONTEMPLATED IN THE WORLD WAR I SARCOPHAGUS, NOR ITS FAMED INSCRIPTION:

"HERE RESTS IN HONORED GLORY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER KNOWN BUT TO GOD."

EG&AR&JC721AES NM

B5WX (SECURITY) Q

IMMUNITY (220)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4-(AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO TEST ITS AUTHORITY TO COMPEL FOUR BALKY WITNESSES TO TESTIFY ABOUT COMMUNISM UNDER A GRAND OF IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION.

CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) NAMED THEM AS HAROLD GLASSER OF (8 SHEFFIELD RD) GREAT NECK,N.Y., A FORMER TREASURY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL; WILFRED M. OKA OF (1042 BETHEL ST) HONOLULU; ROBERT MCELRATH OF (2407 ST.LOUIS DR.), HONOLULU, AND MYER C. SYMONDS OF (2122 KALOA QUAY), HONOLULU.

EASTLAND SAID ALL HAVE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERS IMPORTANT TO ITS INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM.

ROBERT F. MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID GLASSER INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AT HEARINGS HERE IN 1953 AFTER WHITTAKER CHAMBERS HAD ALLEGED THAT GLASSER WAS A "STRONG MAN" WHO SHARED "MANY SECRETS OF THE COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND."

MORRIS SAID THE THREE FROM HONOLULU HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AT PUBLIC HEARINGS THERE LAST NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER. HE SAID OKA WAS A COLUMNIST FOR THE WEEKLY PUBLICATION HONOLULU RECORD; MCELRATH "A BROADCASTER" IN HONOLULU AND SYMONDS A LAWYER.

EASTLAND SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE APPROVED RESOLUTIONS TO AUTHORIZE GRANTS OF IMMUNITY FROM FEDERAL PROSECUTION TO ALL FOUR IN EXCHANGE FOR THEIR TESTIMONY. THE RESOLUTION NEXT GOES TO THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WHICH MUST APPROVE IT BEFORE IT CAN BE REFERRED TO THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURTS WHICH ALONE HAVE AUTHORITY ACTUALLY TO AUTHORIZE THE IMMUNITY.

MORRIS SAID HE BELIEVES IT WOULD BE THE FIRST TEST OF THE IMMUNITY LAW SO FAR AS CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY GRANTS IS CONCERNED.

HY222PES

A135WX

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER NOON EST MONDAY, FEB.4

NOMINATIONS (120)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NOMINATED THOMAS J.DONEGAN, NOW A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB).

DONEGAN, A NEW YORKER DESCRIBED BY THE WHITE HOUSE AS A POLITICAL INDEPENDENT, WILL SUCCEED THOMAS J.HERBERT WHO RESIGNED JAN.21 TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE OHIO SUPREME COURT.

EISENHOWER ALSO NOMINATED NEW POSTMASTERS FOR 514 COMMUNITIES. ALL THE NOMINATIONS ARE SUBJECT TO CONFIRMATION BY THE SENATE.

DONEGAN, WHO WILL BE 50 ON FEB.27, WAS NAMED TO SERVE OUT THE REMAINDER OF HERBERT'S TERM, WHICH EXPIRES APRIL 9.

HE HAS BEEN A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SINCE JULY 12, 1954. FROM 1933 TO 1946 DONEGAN WAS WITH THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION. HE IS AN ATTORNEY.

END ADVANCE WHICH NOW RELEASED

CZ1206PES

1957

B11WX (SEC);

(300) RUSSIA-EDUCATION

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A. M. EST MONDAY FEB. 4

BY MARTHA COLE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER EDITOR SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS WHAT HE CALLED THE MOST DANGEROUS WEAPON IN THE WORLD--"AN ATHEISTIC SCIENTIFIC TRAINED MIND."

AN APPRAISAL OF SOVIET EDUCATION WAS GIVEN A HOUSE EDUCATION SUBCOMMITTEE BY JOHN A. KENNEDY, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF AND PUBLISHER OF THE SIOUX FALLS, S. D. ARGUS-LEADER.

KENNEDY, HIS WIFE AND 21-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, PAT, SPENT A MONTH IN THE SOVIET UNION LAST SPRING STUDYING THE RUSSIAN SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

IN HIS PREPARED TESTIMONY, KENNEDY SAID THE SOVIETS, WITH THEIR ACCENT ON EDUCATION, "ARE NOW ESTABLISHING A LEAD OVER THE UNITED STATES THAT IS GOING TO TAKE AN ALMOST SUPERHUMAN EFFORT FOR US TO OVERCOME."

"HISTORY TEACHES US THAT THE BATTLE OF WATERLOO WAS WON ON THE PLAYING FIELDS OF ETON," KENNEDY SAID. "IT OCCURS TO ME THAT IT MIGHT BE THAT THE BATTLE OF SURVIVAL FOR THE WEST MIGHT BE LOST IN THE HIGH SCHOOLS OF AMERICA."

KENNEDY SAID SOVIET COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES GRADUATED 2 1/2 TIMES AS MANY ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS AS THE UNITED STATES DID IN 1956.

IN RUSSIA, HE SAID, INSTRUCTION IS VERY FORMAL AND AUTHORITATIVE, "AND THE ACADEMIC DEMANDS MADE OF THE STUDENTS ARE RIGOROUS AND STRINGENT."

IN RUSSIA, TOO, HE SAID "TEACHERS RANK HIGH IN THE PAY AND SOCIAL STRATA." IN THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, "THE TEACHER HAS NOT BEEN ACCORDED PROPER RECOGNITION AND STATUS IN THE COMMUNITY."

"AS THE SUPPLY OF HIGHLY TRAINED RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS CONTINUES TO EXPAND, FOCUS WILL CENTER ON COMPETITION WITH THE FREE WORLD AND ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA," KENNEDY SAID. "PEOPLE IN THESE AREAS HAVE A TREMENDOUS RANGE OF PRACTICAL PROBLEMS TO WHICH TRAINED MEN CAN PROVIDE PRACTICAL ANSWERS . . . THIS IS THE LANGUAGE THEY WANT TO TALK. AND WE CAN TALK IT BETTER THAN THE RUSSIANS IF WE WILL JUST PREPARE OURSELVES."

1957

KENNEDY SAID THE LONG HOURS AND SIX-DAY-WEEK THAT RUSSIAN STUDENTS PUT IN LEAVES "NO TIME FOR JUVENILE DELINQUENCY."

THE WELL-TRAINED TECHNICAL STUDENTS, HE SAID, COMPRISE RUSSIA'S "GREATEST LATENT THREAT TO THE WEST."

THE STRUGGLE FOR WORLD LEADERSHIP, HE ADDED, WILL GO TO "THE NATION WITH THE LARGEST TRAINED TECHNICAL ARMY FOR EXPORT."

UNDER QUESTIONING BY COMMITTEE MEMBERS, KENNEDY SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TAKING FULL ADVANTAGE OF ITS MORE TALENTED YOUTH.

"ONLY 53 PER CENT OF OUR 120 I.Q. STUDENTS GO ON TO COLLEGE," HE SAID. "...THERE SEEMS TO BE A NEED FOR SOME SYSTEM OF HELPING STUDENTS THROUGH COLLEGE, SOME INCENTIVE TO MAKE THEM PERSEVERE THROUGH THE COLLEGE YEARS WHEN THEY MAKE NO MONEY."

CZ238PES

1957

1957

B10WX (SEGG)
(320)

ENGINEERS

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST MONDAY FEB. 4.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-REP. DAVIS (D-GA) SAID TODAY TAX MONEY IS BEING USED "TO SUBSIDIZE THE PIRATING OF ENGINEERS FOR GOVERNMENT DEFENSE CONTRACTS."

HE SAID THE NAVY IS TAKING "CORRECTIVE STEPS."

DAVIS IS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN INQUIRING INTO DEFENSE CONTRACTS THAT ALLOW FUNDS FOR FIRMS TO RECRUIT ENGINEERS.

DAVIS RELEASED A REPORT FROM THE NAVY ON ENGINEERING RECRUITMENT COSTS FOR FIRMS WITH AND WITHOUT DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

"EVEN THOUGH THE COMMERCIAL BUSINESS FIRMS HAD A GREATER VOLUME OF BUSINESS," DAVIS SAID IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT.

"THE FIRMS WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTS SPENT OVER 10 TIMES AS MUCH FOR RECRUITING.

"THE AVERAGE COST PER ENGINEER RECRUITED IS ALSO MUCH HIGHER. BOTH POINT TO THE FACT THAT THE AVAILABILITY OF TAX MONEY IS GIVING UNFAIR ADVANTAGE TO A SPECIAL GROUP."

"THE MONEY TAKEN FROM THE TAXPAYER IS BEING USED TO PERMIT PIRATING OF ENGINEERS FROM GOVERNMENT AS WELL AS FROM OTHER SEGMENTS OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY. THIS CREATES AN INFLATED DEMAND AND IS OBVIOUSLY UNFAIR TO THOSE WHO HAVEN'T A DEFENSE CONTRACT. DEFENSE CONTRACTS ARE IMPORTANT BUT THEY MUST NOT BE ADMINISTERED LOOSELY IN THIS RESPECT."

DAVIS SAID HIS COMMITTEE HAS URGED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO ESTABLISH PRECISE STANDARDS ON JUST WHAT COSTS WILL BE ALLOWED FOR RECRUITING ENGINEERS UNDER DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

"I AM PLEASED TO SEE THAT THE NAVY IS TAKING CORRECTIVE STEPS," HE SAID.

THE NAVY REPORT COVERED 54 FIRMS. IT SHOWED THAT THE AVERAGE COMST PER NEW EMPLOYE WAS $1,317 FOR 37 FIRMS WITH A PREPONDERANCE OF GOVERNMENT BUSINESS. THE AVERAGE COST FOR 17 FIRMS DOING MOSTLY COMMERCIAL BUSINESS WAS $985.

ALONG WITH THE REPORT, ALBERT PRATT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, WROTE THAT THE NAVY WAS TAKING STEPS TO EXERCISE GREATER CONTROL OVER AMOUNTS SPENT FOR RECRUITING PERSONNEL.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST MONDAY FEB. 4

AR311AES

1957

A40UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 4 (AP)-WORRIED BY ISRAEL'S FIRM REFUSAL TO GET OUT OF EGYPT WITHOUT GUARANTEES, U.N. DELEGATES LOOKED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO TAKE THE LEAD IN A NEW ASSEMBLY DEBATE, PERHAPS THURSDAY, ON THE DETERIORATING MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THE VIEW WAS EXPRESSED BY SEVERAL DELEGATES IN PRIVATE TALKS THAT IT WAS UP TO THE UNITED STATES TO BRING PRESSURE ON ISRAEL IN ORDER TO OBTAIN COMPLIANCE WITH SIX U.N. RESOLUTIONS REQUESTING WITHDRAWAL. THE U.S. DELEGATION WAS SILENT ON THESE EXPRESSIONS BUT WAS ENGAGED IN EXTENSIVE CONSULTATIONS WITH DELEGATIONS FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE GLOBE.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CALLED ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TO HIS OFFICE FOR AN AFTERNOON APPOINTMENT. IT WAS DELAYED FOR 3 MINUTES WHILE EBAN HELD A HURRIED CORRIDOR CONSULTATION WITH HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS. GOLDA MEIR. INFORMED SOURCES SPECULATED THAT EBAN HAD RECEIVED FROM JERUSALEM THE DECISION OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TO REMAIN AT SHARM EL SHEIKH, IN THE AQBA GULF SECTOR, AND IN THE GAZA STRIP FOR THE TIME BEING.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID EBAN EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THINGS TO BE DONE UNDER THE SECOND OF TWO RESOLUTIONS APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY. THEY SAID THIS GAVE HAMMARSKJOLD A BROAD FIELD OF ACTION.

EBAN TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD THAT ISRAEL MUST KNOW WHAT WILL HAPPEN IF ISRAEL COMPLIES WITH THE ASSEMBLY WITHDRAWAL DEMAND, CONTAINED IN THE FIRST OF THE TWIN RESOLUTIONS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS A BROAD DISCUSSION ON ALL ASPECTS OF THE TWO RESOLUTIONS. HE SAID THE TALK WAS HELD IN A CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT AND WILL BE CONTINUED DURING THE WEEK.

1957

THE SECRETARY GENERAL STARTED ACTION YESTERDAY IN ACCORD WITH THE LATEST ASSEMBLY EVACUATION REQUEST TO ISRAEL, APPROVED LATE SATURDAY NIGHT WITH A 74-2 VOTE.

ONE DELEGATE IN THE WESTERN GROUP SAID THE TIME HAD COME FOR HAMMARSKJOLD TO MAKE ANOTHER TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN A PERSONAL EFFORT TO FIND A SOLUTION ON THE SPOT. THIS DELEGATE, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID HAMMARSKJOLD MUST WORK OUT AN ARRANGEMENT ON THE SUEZ CANAL, DUE TO BE OPENED TO LIGHT SHIPPING NEXT MONTH, AS WELL AS ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS SPOKESMAN DENIED REPORTS LAST WEEK THAT HE WAS GOING TO THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT IT WAS APPARENT A SENTIMENT WAS BUILDING UP HERE FOR HIM TO GO TO THE SCENE PERSONALLY.

THE ASSEMBLY LATE SATURDAY APPROVED ONE RESOLUTION DEPLORING THAT ISRAEL HAD NOT COMPLIED WITH PREVIOUS REQUESTS TO LEAVE AND CALLING ON ISRAEL ONCE MORE TO COMPLETE THE WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

THEN IT APPROVED ANOTHER RESOLUTION URGING COMPLETE COMPLIANCE WITH THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND STATING THAT AFTER THE FULL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL THE SCRUPULOUS MAINTENANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT REQUIRES THE PLACING OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINE AND THE CARRYING OUT OF OTHER MEASURES POINTED TO BY HAMMARSKJOLD.

1957

A41UN

THESE CALL FOR THE EMERGENCY FORCE TO TAKE STATIONS IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH SECTOR OF THE GULF OF AQABA (CORRECT) AS A DETERRANT TO ANY INTERFERENCE WITH THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THERE. THEY ALSO URGED THAT EMERGENCY FORCE SOLDIERS BE PLACED IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

FADHIL JAMALI, IRAQ CHIEF DELEGATE, SAID THE ARABS HAVE SHOWN "EXTREME PATIENCE AND EXTREME RESTRAINT" IN THE SITUATION. HE SAID THE ARABS THINK THAT THE WHOLE WORLD, AND ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES WILL APPRECIATE THAT ISRAEL MUST REALIZE IT CANNOT GO ON FOREVER "DISTURBING THE PEACE."

OTHER DELEGATIONS SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST EXERT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL OUTSIDE THE U.N. WHILE THEY DID NOT GET SPECIFIC, SOME OF THE ARABS WERE DISCUSSING WHETHER TO REVIVE PROPOSALS FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR NON-COMPLIANCE WITH ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS AND IMPOSE ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL. NO CONCRETE MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION WAS REPORTED AT THIS EARLY STAGE, HOWEVER.

TU459PES

30.24-10625

A32 (530)

NIGHT LEAD SPY CASE

NEW YORK, FEB. 4 (AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY TODAY ACCUSED THREE EUROPEAN REFUGEES OF HANDING OVER AMERICAN DEFENSE SECRETS FIRST-HAND TO WELL-BANKROLLED SOVIET AGENTS. CONVICTION COULD MEAN DEATH.

MONEY AND "OTHER VALUABLE CONSIDERATIONS" WERE SAID TO HAVE OILED THE MACHINERY FOR A RING THAT CONDUCTED FURTIVE OPERATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY AND EUROPE.

THE INDICTMENT SPELLED OUT FOR THE FIRST TIME DETAILS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE AGAINST JACK SOBLE, 53, HIS WIFE, MYRA, 52, AND THEIR OLD FRIEND FROM EUROPE, JACOB ALBAM, 64. THEY WERE ARRESTED IN NEW YORK JAN. 25.

SOBLE HAS BEEN PICTURED BY THE FBI AS THE MAN WHO TOOK THE REINS OF CONTROL FROM THE SHAKY FINGERS OF A HARD-DRINKING SOVIET RUSSIAN AGENT WHO DEPARTED THIS COUNTRY UNDER AN ESPIONAGE CLOUD IN 1944.

THE INDICTMENT ALSO CONTAINED A MYSTERIOUS HINT OF OTHER CONSPIRATORS "EMPLOYED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN VARIOUS CAPACITIES AND ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES, IN GERMANY, IN AUSTRIA AND IN OTHER PLACES, FOR THE PURPOSE OF BEING IN A POSITION TO ACQUIRE INFORMATION RELATING TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES."

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, NEITHER THE SOBLES NOR ALBAM EVER WORKED FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE SPY PLOT WAS SAID TO HAVE DATED BACK TO 1942, WHEN RUSSIA AND THIS COUNTRY WERE PARTNERS IN THE WAR AGAINST THE AXIS POWERS.

IT WAS THE FIRST BIG AMERICAN SPY CASE SINCE 1950 WHEN JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG WERE ACCUSED OF STEALING ATOMIC SECRETS FOR RUSSIA. THEY WENT TO THE ELECTRIC CHAIR IN 1953 FOR WARTIME ESPIONAGE.

IN 1954, AMERICAN LAW WAS BROADENED TO PERMIT EXECUTION IN CERTAIN CASES OF PEACETIME SPYING. UNDER THIS SO-CALLED ROSENBERG LAW, THE SOBLES AND ALBAM COULD PAY WITH THEIR LIVES IF CONVICTED.

THE GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, SAID IT WILL NOT ASK THE DEATH PENALTY, PREFERRING, IF THERE IS A CONVICTION, TO LEAVE IT UP TO THE SENTENCING JUDGE WHETHER TO EXACT IT.

THERE WAS A CLOAK AND DAGGER AURA REFLECTED IN THE INDICTMENT. CLANDESTINE GATHERINGS WERE CITED IN HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS IN NEW YORK, PARIS, GENEVA, LAUSANNE AND VIENNA.

TO GATHER DATA AND PROVIDE FUNDS FOR THE RING, THE INDICTMENT ALLEGED, RUSSIAN AGENTS WOULD "MAKE PERSONAL CONTACT WITH THESE DEFENDANTS."

TEN SOVIET RUSSIAN NAMES WERE LISTED. ONLY THREE OF THEM APPEARED TO HAVE ANY SIGNIFICANCE TO AMERICANS.

A33

ONE WAS VASSILI M. ZUBILIN, FORMER THIRD SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. HE RETURNED TO RUSSIA IN 1944 AFTER THE FBI CALLED HIM A SPY. SENATE INVESTIGATIVE RECORDS ALSO BEAR TESTIMONY THAT HE WAS AN ALCOHOLIC, WHO EVENTUALLY DRANK HIMSELF OUT OF FAVOR WITH HIS SOVIET MASTERS.

IT IS FROM ZUBILIN THAT SOBLE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE INHERITED THE MANTLE OF CHIEFTAIN IN THE ESPIONAGE OPERATION.

THE INDICTMENT ALSO MENTIONED VASSILI MIKHAILOVICH MOLEV, WHO LEFT THE SOVIET EMBASSY STAFF IN WASHINGTON AND RETURNED HOME TWO DAYS AFTER THE NEW YORK SPY CASE ARRESTS.

THERE ALSO WAS AN IGOR VASSILIEVITCH SOKOLOV NAMED IN THE INDICTMENT AS A CO-CONSPIRATOR. THERE IS A COL. GEN. I.V. SOKOLOV WITH THE RUSSIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE IN MOSCOW. BUT THE NAMES ARE COMMON IN RUSSIA AND THE INDICTMENT OFFERED NO LINK BETWEEN THEM.

SOBLE WAS BORN IN LITHUANIA AND HIS BLONDE WIFE IN RUSSIA. THEY FLED TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1941 AND BECAME NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZENS IN 1947.

ALBAM GREW UP IN THE SAME LITHUANIAN TOWN AS SOBLE. HE CAME HERE AFTER THE WAR, A REFUGEE FROM NAZI FORCED LABOR CAMPS. HE APPLIED FOR NATURALIZATION BUT IT STILL IS PENDING.

EJ423PES

A129NR (TEACHERS)

(250)

TRENTON,N.J.,FEB 4 (AP)-THE NEW JERSEY SUPREME COURT TODAY ORDERED "A FULL AND CONSCIENTIOUS INQUIRY" TO DETERMINE WHETHER THREE NEWARK SCHOOL TEACHERS WHO WERE DISMISSED FOR INVOKING THE 5TH AMENDMENT BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE SHOULD RETAIN THEIR JOBS.

THE COURT DIRECTED THE NEWARK BOARD OF EDUCATION TO HOLD HEARINGS ON THEIR FITNESS TO CONTINUE TEACHING IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM.

THE THREE TEACHERS--ESTELLE LABA, ROBERT LOWENSTEIN AND PERRY ZIMMERMAN--REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS ASKED BY A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN SUBCOMMITTEE.

THEY WERE DISMISSED BY THE NEWARK BOARD OF EDUCATION. FREDERICK M.RAUBINGER, STATE EDUCATION COMMISSIONER, REVERSED THE DISMISSALS AND ORDERED NEW PROCEEDINGS. THE CASE WAS APPEALED.

THE SUPREME COURT SAID:

"THE TRADITIONS OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND TENURE HAVE BEEN TWIN BULWARKS IN THE MAINTENANCE OF STRONG AND INDEPENDENT FACULTY STAFFS AND IT IS VITAL IN THESE TIMES THAT THEY NOT BE PERMITTED TO WITHER OR DECAY BECAUSE OF INERTIA OR FEAR.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS BEING WHAT THEY ARE, IT IS EQUALLY VITAL THAT EVERY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION RID ITSELF OF ANY FACULTY MEMBER WHO MAY JUSTLY BE DEEMED NO LONGER COMPETENT OR FIT TO TEACH BECAUSE OF HIS SUBVERSIVE MEMBERSHIP AND ACTIVITY."

THE COURT SAID MANY EDUCATORS BELIEVE THAT IF A FACULTY MEMBER ASSERTS HIS CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, WHILE IT "DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN ADMISSION OF GUILT OR JUSTIFY AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL, IT DOES CALL FOR A FULL AND CONSCIENTIOUS INQUIRY."

THE COURT SAID RAUBINGER'S ATTITUDE "APPEARS TO US TO BE WHOLLY CONSONANT WITH OUR ORGANIC LAWS AND THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND ENTIRELY FAIR TO THE INDIVIDUALS CONCERNED."

S1154AFS NM

A71WX

(200 AIR POWER-QUARLES

(WX) ENGLEWOOD, N.J., FEB. 4 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES TOOK DIRECT ISSUE TONIGHT WITH A SENATE COMMITTEE CONCLUSION THAT ADMINISTRATION POLICY IS INCREASING THE NATION'S VULNERABILITY TO SUDDEN AIR ATTACK.

"WE HAVE TODAY THE BEST AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD," SAID QUARLES IN GIVING THE PENTAGON'S FIRST OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE AIRPOWER INVESTIGATION REPORT RELEASED LAST WEEK BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO).

QUARLES REFERRED TO THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY REPORT ON HEARINGS CONDUCTED LAST YEAR, SAYING THAT THEY EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE AIR FORCE "EITHER IS NOT NOW OR SOON WILL NOT BE IN A POSITION TO CARRY OUT ITS MISSION."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE REPUBLICAN CLUB OF HIS HOME TOWN, THE

SECRETARY SAID:
"I CAN STATE WITHOUT RESERVATION THAT OUR PRESENT RETALIATORY DETERRENT FORCE IS MUCH MORE POWERFUL THAN IT WAS A YEAR AGO."
QUARLES DECLARED THAT THE AIR FORCE CAN BRING TREMENDOUSLY GREATER FIREPOWER ON MORE TARGETS, MORE QUICKLY AND MORE ACCURATELY THAN EVER BEFORE" AND HE SAID THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE HAS PROGRESSED IN A SIMILAR MANNER.
"WE WILL CONTINUE TO INCREASE IN POWER AND EFFECTIVENESS," HE SAID.
MC712PES

(290
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EASTERN STANDARD TIME TOMORROW TUESDAY, FEB.5)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, FEB.5 (AP)-A RESOURCE ANALYST SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO SPEND AN ADDITIONAL 28 BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO CUT TO A MINIMUM THE RISK OF LOSING AN ALL-OUT ATOMIC WAR IN 1959.
THE ESTIMATE WAS MADE BY ALLAN MATTHEWS, GEOLOGIST AND RESOURCE SPECIALIST WHO SERVED ON THE STAFFS OF THE U.S. BUREAU OF MINES, THE PRESIDENT'S MATERIALS POLICY COMMISSION, AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD.
WRITING IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, HE SAID THAT ADDITIONAL EXPENDITURES WOULD BE REQUIRED TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD FORCES TO A LEVEL ONE-THIRD GREATER THAN COMMUNIST FORCES AND UNIFY THE EFFORTS OF UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
MATTHEWS SAID AN EXTRA EIGHT BILLION ANNUALLY WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR LAND POWER, ANOTHER NINE BILLION FOR AIR POWER, AN EXTRA THREE BILLION FOR INCREASING THE CONTINENTAL DEFENSE PROGRAM AND ONE BILLION MORE IN "SERIOUSLY TRYING TO SURPASS THE RUSSIANS IN DEVELOPING AN INTER-CONTINENTAL MISSILE."
HE SAID AN ADDITIONAL SEVEN BILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR ECONOMIC ALLOTMENT TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
THIS WOULD RUN THE NATION'S TOTAL DEFENSE COSTS TO 68 BILLION A YEAR.
MATTHEWS SAID "THIS IS NOT YET THE TIME FOR WORLD GOVERNMENT OR FOR A UNITED NATIONS WITH POWERS OF ENFOORCEMENT, BECAUSE THREE-FOURTHS THE PEOPLE ARE STILL INEXPERIENCED IN DEMOCRACY."
BUT HE ADDED THAT EXPERIENCED DEMOCRACIES "COULD UNITE EFFECTIVELY WITHOUT DANGER TO THEIR LIBERTIES" AND ATTAIN "DEPENDABLE" UNITY.
"THIS COULD BE A LIMITED FEDERAL UNION INVOLVING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMON AIR FORCE, ARMY AND NAVY, A SINGLE CURRENCY AND A LEGISLATIVE BODY AND EXECUTIVE," HE SAID.
HE SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PAY TWO-THIRDS OF THE COST OF THE EFFORTS OF THE FREE WORLD COUNTIES IF THIS CAME ABOUT BECAUSE "THE UNITED STATES HAS HALF OF THE INCOME OF THE FREE WORLD."
IF THE COST WERE BASED ON A BRACKET SCALE LIKE THE U.S.INCOME TAX, HE ADDED, THE U.S. WOULD PAY 90 PER CENT OF THE JOINT FREE WORLD MILITARY AND ECONOMIC EXPENSES.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EST TUESDAY FEB.5)
MS1144PCS

A3LX (COMMANDO)
IVVNOMMMMCX ASKT (100)
LOUISVILLE, KY., FEB. 4-(AP)-CHARLES (COMMANDO) KELLY, FAMED HERO OF WORLD WAR II, TODAY BEGAN WORK FOR THE STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT AS A MATERIALS ENGINEER.
KELLY SOME TIME EARLIER HAD SAID HE WAS CONSIDERING AN OFFER TO WORK FOR A ST. LOUIS SCRAP METAL FIRM. HOWEVER, ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO HE SAID HE HAD CHANGED HIS MIND.
KELLY'S NAME CAME BACK INTO THE NEWS LAST YEAR WHEN WORD OF HIS ILLNESSES AND ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES GOT OUT.
HIS NEEW JOB WILL KEEP HIM IN LOUISVILLE AND NEARBY PARTS OF JEFFERSON COUNTY.
UZ112PCS

A56CX
(150)
CHICAGO, FEB.4 (AP)-A JANITOR CLEANING AN APARTMENT BUILDING BASEMENT YESTERDAY FOUND "SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS" WHICH THE FBI SAID WERE STOLEN FROM A PHYSICIST EN ROUTE TO A SOUTH BEND, IND., GUIDED MISSILE PLANT.
DONALD S. HOSTETTER, CHICAGO FBI CHIEF, SAID THE DISCOVERY WAS REPORTED BY EDWARD A. MERK, JANITOR FOR A BUILDING LOCATED AT 6415-17 S. MINERVA, ON THE CITY'S SOUTH SIDE.
HOSTETTER DESCRIBED THE DOCUMENTS AS "MOSTLY CLASSIFIED SECRET." HE SAID THEY APPARENTLY "WERE DISCARDED BY A THIEF AND ARE INTACT AS FAR AS WE ARE ABLE TO DETERMINE."
DR. FLETCHER C. PADDISON, PHYSICIST AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, WEDNESDAY REPORTED THEFT OF A BRIEFCASE CONTAINING THE DOCUMENTS TO THE FBI AND POLICE. PADDISON, OF BETHESDA, MD., SAID THE BRIEFCASE WAS TAKEN WHILE HE WAS MAKING A TELEPHONE CALL FROM THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL 63RD STREET STATION. THE STATION IS A FEW BLOCKS FROM WHERE THE PAPERS WERE FOUND.
THE BRIEFCASE, HOSTETTER SAID, WAS NOT FOUND. ALSO MISSING WERE AN ELECTRIC RAZOR AND A SHIRT PADDISON CARRIED IN THE BRIEFCASE, HE SAID.
MS519AGS

B29AX (GQ-AEC)
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, FEB. 4.)
(ADVANCE)...OAK RIDGE, TENN., FEB. 4 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS EXTENDED FOR FOUR YEARS GOODYEAR ATOMIC CORP.'S CONTRACT TO OPERATE AEC'S GASEIOUS DIFFUSION PLANT AT FORTSMOUTH, OHIO.
S. R. SAPIRIE, MANAGER OF AEC'S OAK RIDGE OPERATIONS -- WHICH INCLUDE PORTSMOUTH -- ANNOUNCED THE EXTENSION TODAY.
THE ACTION WILL EXTEND THE CONTRACT TO JUNE 30, 1961. TERMS WERE NOT DISCLOSED, ALTHOUGH MOST CONTRACTS BETWEEN THE AEC AND OPERATING FIRMS ARE ON A COST-PLUS BASIS.
THE CORPORATION, A SUBSIDIARY OF GOODYEAR TIRE AND RUBBER CO., AKRON, OHIO, OPERATES ONE OF THE COMMISSION'S THREE INSTALLATIONS FOR REFINING FISSIONABLE URANIUM-235 BY THE GASEIOUS DIFFUSION PROCESS.
CONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANT BEGAN IN 1952 AND WHEN IT IS COMPLETED, WILL COST APPROXIMATELY 745 MILLION DOLLARS.
STILL UNDER CONSTRUCTION IS A PLANT, BEGUN LAST YEAR, TO PREPARE URANIUM HEXAFLUOURIDE FEED FOR THE MAIN PLANT FROM HIGH PURITY URANIUM OXIDE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, FEB. 4.)
RY546AES

B98NR
(130)
TRENTON, N.J., FEB 4 (AP)-THE REPUBLICAN-CONTROLLED NEW JERSEY SENATE TODAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION--IN DIRECT DISAGREEMENT WITH THE REMARKS OF DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES WILSON--COMMENDING THE NATIONAL GUARD FOR "EXEMPLARY AND DISTINGUISHED SERVICE."
WILSON CREATED A FURORE BY TELLING A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE MEN ENLISTED IN THE NATIONAL GUARD TO DODGE THE DRAFT DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
SEN. WAYNE DUMONT JR. (R-WARREN), CO-SPONSOR OF THE RESOLUTION, SAID THE NATIONAL GUARD HAD PERFORMED GREAT SERVICE TO THE NATION IN PEACE AND WAR SINCE BEFORE THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR AND MANY UNITS HAD SERVED WITH DISTINCTION IN KOREA. DUMONT IS A CAPTAIN IN THE NEW JERSEY NATIONAL GUARD.
SEN. ROBERT CRANE (R-UNION), WHO JOINED WITH DUMONT IN SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION, SAID THE NATIONAL GUARD WAS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF THE NATION'S DEFENSE PROGRAM.
Q1040PES NM

B43KX Q

(150)

LOS ANGELES, FEB. 4 (AP)-A LARGE SEGMENT OF THE AMERICAN BUSINESS COMMUNITY IS IN FAVOR OF CUTTING FOREIGN AID AS A MEANS OF REDUCING TAXES AND GOVERNMENT SPENDING, THE U. S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE REPORTED TODAY.

A CHAMBER SURVEY SHOWS 43 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S BUSINESS MEN FAVOR CUTTING FOREIGN AID, WITH 5 PER CENT FOR INCREASING IT AND 34 PER CENT IN FAVOR OF HOLDING TO THE PRESENT LEVEL. EIGHTEEN PER CENT OF THOSE QUESTIONED EXPRESSED NO OPINION.

FINDINGS OF THE POLL WERE ANNOUNCED AT A MEETING OF 700 SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA BUSINESS MEN WITH A TEAM OF BUSINESS LEADERS AND LEGISLATIVE EXPERTS BEING SENT TO VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY BY THE NATIONAL CHAMBER.

THE LOS ANGELES MEETING IS THE FIRST. ELEVEN OTHERS WILL BE HELD THIS MONTH, IN OAKLAND, SALT LAKE CITY, SEATTLE, MINNEAPOLIS, CHICAGO, CINCINNATI, DALLAS, ATLANTA, PITTSBURGH, HARTFORD AND DETROIT.

JOHN S. COLEMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL CHAMBER, SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING IS TO ACQUAINT LOCAL BUSINESSMEN WITH NATIONAL ISSUES, ESPECIALLY LEGISLATIVE MATTER EFFECTING ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

FJ445PCS

370 (Q)

SUB INTRO (B21)

BALTIMORE, FEB 4 (AP)-THE EMBATTLED SS CASIMIR PULASKI FINALLY STEAMED TOWARD THE ATLANTIC TODAY WITH A LOAD OF COAL FOR EUROPE FROM AMERICAN COAL SHIPPING INC. (ACS).

THE CHARGES OF DISORDERLY CONDUCT LATER WERE DISMISSED IN POLICE COURT.

THE 9,800 TONS OF COAL IS BOUND FOR FRANCE IN A SHIP OPERATED BY 50-MILLION-DOLLAR FIRM PARTLY OWNED BY JOHN L. LEWIS' UNITED MINE WORKERS (UMW) UNION.

THE NEW COAL EXPORT FIRM BARELY HAD ITS OPERATIONS UNDER WAY MORE THAN TWO MONTHS AGO WHEN IT BECAME EMBROILED IN LABOR TROUBLES. THE COMPANY WAS SET UP BY THE UMW, COAL PRODUCERS AND SEVERAL RAILROADS TO BOOST COAL EXPORT TRADE TO EUROPE.

ACS RENTED 30 LIBERTY SHIPS FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S MOTHBALL FLEET. THE FIRST HALF DOZEN WERE NO SOONER DELIVERED FROM WILMINGTON, N.C., WHEN THEY RAN INTO DETERMINED PICKETING IN LATE NOVEMBER FROM SEVERAL UNIONS AT ODDS WITH ACS.

THE PULASKI WAS THE FIRST OF THE SIX TO SHAKE HERSELF FREE OF THE TROUBLE LONG ENOUGH TO LAUNCH A VOYAGE. SHE MANAGED IT ONLY WITH A COURT ORDER AND THE ARREST OF MORE THAN 20 PICKETS.

REFITTING WORK ON THE PULASKI, LIKE THE OTHER FIVE, HAD BEEN SLOWED AND HALTED INTERMITTENTLY BY PICKETING BY THE MARINE ENGINEERS BENEFICIAL ASSN. (MEBA), MASTERS, MATES AND PILOTS ASSN. (MMP), AND THE SEAFARERS INTERNATIONAL UNION (SIU).

JUDGE EDWIN HARLAN OF BALTIMORE'S SUPREME BENCH ISSUED AN ORDER LATE SATURDAY DIRECTING THE THREE UNIONS--ALL AFL-CIO MEMBERS--TO HALT ANY ACTIVITY, INCLUDING PICKETING, WHICH WOULD DISCOURAGE PIER WORKERS OF THE B. & O. FROM LOADING THE SHIP. IT STRENGTHENED AN EARLIER RESTRAINING ORDER.

RESUMPTION OF THE LOADING, AND ARREST OF 23 PICKETS, FOLLOWED.

MEBA AND MMP CONTEND THAT, WHILE THEY WERE NEGOTIATING WITH ACS FOR MEMBERS OF THEIR UNIONS TO SERVE ON THE SHIPS, THE FIRM CONTRACTED WITH THE UMW'S DISTRICT 50. DISTRICT 50 IS A CATCH-ALL UNION WHICH INCLUDES SOME MARITIME WORKERS.

SIU FILED UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICE CHARGES AGAINST ACS. IT CLAIMED THAT THE COMPANY NEGOTIATED A CONTRACT WITH THE NATIONAL MARITIME UNION (NMU) TO SUPPLY THE VESSELS WITH UNLICENSED PERSONNEL.

THE PULASKI SAILED YESTERDAY WITH PERSONNEL OF NMU AND THE UMW'S DISTRICT 50. WHAT EFFECT THIS MIGHT HAVE ON OTHER SHIPS AT SAVANNAH, GA., AND CHARLESTON, S.C., REMAINED TO BE SEEN.

RK422AES

1957

30.24-10627

A101WX

(110)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-REP. MULTER (D-NY) TODAY INTRODUCED A BILL TO LIMIT THE AUTHORITY OF EXECUTIVE AGENCIES TO WITHHOLD NON-SECURITY INFORMATION FROM THE PUBLIC.

HIS BILL WOULD AMEND THE LAW SAYING AGENCY HEADS MAY PRESCRIBE REGULATIONS FOR "THE CUSTODY, USE AND PRESERVATION" OF RECORDS. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS HAVE CITED IT AS THEIR AUTHORITY FOR KEEPING INFORMATION SECRET.

MULTER'S BILL WOULD REVISE THE LAW BY ADDING: "THIS SECTION DOES NOT AUTHORIZE WITHHOLDING INFORMATION FROM THE PUBLIC OR LIMITING THE AVAILABILITY OF RECORDS TO THE PUBLIC."

MULTER SAID THE PRESENT STATUTE, ENACTED IN 1789, WAS INTENDED AS A "HOUSEKEEPING" LAW, BUT THAT INTERPRETATIONS BY FEDERAL OFFICIALS "HAVE TWISTED THE ORIGINAL INTENT OF CONGRESS INTO AUTHORITY TO RESTRICT INFORMATION."

EG911PES

D165WX (WORLD BANK FM B)

(150) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY, FEB. 4

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE WORLD BANK REPORTED TODAY A NET INCOME OF $17,994,103 FOR THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF 1956.

THIS COMPARED WITH $12,680,689 NET INCOME IN THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD OF 1955.

THE MONEY WAS CREDITED TO THE SUPPLEMENTAL RESERVE AGAINST LOSSES ON LOANS AND GUARANTEES. IT RAISED THAT RESERVE TO $168,600,000.

LOAN COMMISSIONS FOR THE SIX MONTHS PERIOD AMOUNTED TO $8,100,000 AND WERE CREDITED TO THE SPECIAL RESERVE, RAISING THAT FUND TO $85,100,000 AND BOOSTING TOTAL RESERVES TO $253,700,000.

THE INSTITUTION NORMALLY LENDS MONEY FOR PROJECTS FOR WHICH PRIVATE CAPITAL IS NOT AVAILABLE. IT HAS A LENDING CAPACITY OF ABOUT NINE BILLION DOLLARS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MON. FEB. 4

RZ527PESNM

D
FEB 3/57

BUAK

Begin ——— FEB. 4, 1957

30.24-10629

A63

LONDON, FEB. 5 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY DESCRIBED HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS AS IMPORTANT TO THE NATION'S DEFENSE UNTIL SOME COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

THE ASSERTION BY FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY IAN HARVEY CLEARLY IMPLIED REJECTION OF A JAPANESE REQUEST TO SUSPEND TESTS SCHEDULED FOR SOMETIME AFTER MARCH 1 IN THE PACIFIC.

TOKYO EXPRESSED FEARS OF FALLOUT FROM THE TESTS.

JS541PES

A140

(420)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS FEB. 6

(ADVANCE) LONDON, FEB. 5 (AP)-GASOLINE RATIONING HAS WORKED A SUBTLE SOCIAL REVOLUTION IN BRITAIN. HABITS OF MILLIONS ARE BEING CHANGED.

FOR A WHOLE GENERATION, IT HAS BEEN A REDISCOVERY THAT "LIFE CAN BE BEAUTIFUL" AT HOME, THAT A GOOD BOOK HAS A SPECIAL CHARM, THAT THE PLEASURES OF THE HEART ARE AS REWARDING AS A NIGHT AT THE MOVIES.

PARENTS ARE SEEING MORE OF THEIR CHILDREN, MORE OF THEIR NEIGHBORS AND MORE OF EACH OTHER.

"I JUST USE THE CAR TO DELIVER MY HUSBAND TO AND FROM THE STATION," EXPLAINED SUSSEX HOUSEWIFE VICTORIA GRAHAM, "AND THEN I KNOW I'LL HAVE HIM HOME NIGHTS--HE HASN'T THE PETROL TO GO ANYWHERE."

THE CHANGE IN THE BRITISH WAY OF LIFE BEGAN DEC. 17, 1956. WITH THE SUEZ CANAL CLOSED, THE GOVERNMENT LIMITED MOTORISTS TO ONLY ENOUGH GASOLINE FOR 200 MILES OF TRAVEL A MONTH.

THEN BEGAN THE PERIOD OF READJUSTMENT.

ONCE MOM AND POP HIRED A SITTER FOR THE KIDS, JUMPED INTO A CAR AND OFF THEY WENT--MILES, IF NECESSARY, TO SEE A MOVIE.

NOW A DATE AT THE MOVIES OR THE THEATER MAY MEAN STANDING IN A BUS QUEUE OR IN CROWDED SUBWAYS. MOM AND POP OFTEN PREFER TO STAY HOME.

RESULT: MOVIE AND THEATER ATTENDANCES ARE DOWN. SALES OF TV SETS ARE UP.

ANOTHER EXAMPLE: IN RURAL AREAS, BREAD IS DELIVERED TO THE HOUSE LIKE MILK. BUT WITH RATIONING, BAKERIES CUT DELIVERIES. RESULT: AN AMAZING JUMP IN THE AMOUNT OF HOME-BANKED BREAD.

LIBRARIES REPORT MORE BOOKS IN CIRCULATION AND BOOKSHOP REPORT INCREASED SALES.

THE TRADITIONAL SUNDAY MORNING AUTOMOBILE OUTING BY THE YOUNGER SET TO THE RURAL PUBLIC HOUSE FOR A PINT OF BEER IS DISAPPEARING. MANY PUBLIC HOUSES AND INNS WHICH ARE CLOSING FOR LACK OF CUSTOMERS.

RATIONING IS SUPPOSED TO END APRIL 17 BUT IT MAY GO ON LONGER. EVEN IF IT ENDS THEN, THERE IS WIDESPREAD FEAR THE PRICE OF GASOLINE MAY STAY HIGH.

THIS FEAR HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A NEW POPULARITY IN THE SMALL, GASOLINE SAVING AUTOMOBILE, CAPABLE OF MANY MILES TO THHE GALLON. A TASTE MAY BE CREATED THAT WILL WORK A CHANGE IN THE BRITISH CAR INDUSTRY--WITH LESS EMPHASIS ON THE BIG. FAMILY TOURING CAR.

SECOND HAND BUGGIES, WHICH USED TO CHANGE HANDS AT 10 POUNDS ($28) EACH IN THE DAYS BEFORE GASOLINE RATIONING, NOW SELL AT 30 TO 40 POUNDS ($84 TO $112).

"A GOOD HORSE NOWADAYS IS LIKELY TO FETCH UP TO 30 POUNDS ($84), SAID AN AUCTIONEER IN RURAL WADEBRIDGE, "BUT THERE JUST AREN'T ENOUGH TO GO ROUND."

MORE BICYCLES AND MOTOR SCOOTERS ARE ON THE ROAD. MEN IN BOWLER HATS, UMBRELLA UNDER THEIR ARMS, PUTT-PUTT DOWN THE STREET IN THE SCOOTERS.

BRITAIN NEVER HAS BEEN AS DEPENDENT ON THE AUTOMOBILE AS THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS 61 MILLION FOR ITS 165 MILLION PEOPLE.

STILL THERE ARE 6 MILLION VEHICLES REGISTERED FOR BRITAIN'S 55 MILLION PEOPLE EVEN THOUGH YOU DON'T SEE MANY OF THEM ON THE ROADS THESE DAYS.

THERE ARE EVEN FEWER TAXIS. TAXI DRIVERS HAVE HAD THEIR WORK WEEK CUT BY ONE DAYS TO HELP EKE OUT THE SUPPLY OF GASOLINE.

"RATIONING HAS ITS BLESSINGS, MATE," SAID TAXI DRIVER HARRY SOMERS.

"I'VE BEEN DRIVING FOR 24 YEARS AND, EXCEPT FOR THE WAR, THIS IS THE ONLY TIME I REMEMBER BEING ABLE TO GET THROUGH LONDON WITHOUT A JAM."

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS FEB. 6. MOVED FEB. 4

UK1156PES

A155 (300)

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, FEB. 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY THAT "BROADLY SPEAKING" BRITAIN INTENDS TO HOLD EGYPT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FINANCIAL LOSSES OF MORE THAN 4,000 BRITISH SUBJECTS EXPELLED BY EGYPT.

THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RESETTLEMENT BOARD TO AID REFUGEES START THEIR LIVES AGAIN HERE. HE PRAISED WORK DONE SO FAR BY THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AID SOCIETY IN CARING FOR REFUGEES FROM THE SUEZ CRISIS.

THE EVACUEES IN NINE BRITISH CAMPS HAVE BECOME RESTLESS. ONE OF THEM, FELIX MICALLEF, 57, A PETROLEUM COMPANY MANAGER, WROTE TO MACMILLAN PROTESTING:

"UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT WAKES UP SOON OUR MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN... WILL SLEEP ON THE STEPS OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO MAKE THEM REALIZE WE ARE HUMAN BEINGS, NOT ANIMALS, AND THAT WE WANT SOMETHING MORE THAN TO EAT AND SLEEP."

THE EVACUEES INCLUDE MALTESE, CYPRIOTS AND OTHER BRITISH SUBJECTS AS WELL AS BRITONS. THEY GET 12 SHILLINGS ($1.68) A WEEK IN ADDITION TO FOOD AND LODGING.

IN PARLIAMENT, MACMILLAN ALSO TOLD OF THE ESTABLISHMENT WITHIN THE FOREIGN OFFICE OF AN ORGANIZATION TO CLASSIFY CLAIMS AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF PERSONS WHO SUFFERED LOSS ON DEPARTURE FROM EGYPT.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER BRITISH BANKS AND OTHER FIRMS IN EGYPT AFTER THE SUEZ INVASION WITH A PROMISE OF COMPENSATION.

MACMILLAN SAID, THE NEW RESETTLEMENT BOARD WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO MAKE ADVANCES TO FORMER PENSIONERS OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT "UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE FOR THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AGAIN TO DISCHARGE ITS CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS."

"IT IS IMPORTANT", HE SAID "TO MAINTAIN THESE CLAIMS AGAINST THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. THAT WILL BE DONE. THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM IS TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THESE PEOPLE, UNTIL THESE CLAIMS, AS WE HOPE AND BELIEVE, ARE FINALLY SATISFIED."

RP151PES

A18
(110)
LONDON, FEB. 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TONIGHT PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE.
"THE PROPOSALS IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ARE, IN THE FIRST INSTANCE, DESIGNED TO PROVIDE A LEGISLATIVE BASIS FOR FUTURE ACTION," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID.
MACMILLAN'S COMMENT WAS GIVEN IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO A QUESTION BY A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND DID NOT ELABORATE.
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT BRITAIN WELCOMED THE PRESIDENT'S INTENTION TO PUT THE RESOURCES OF THE UNITED STATES BEHIND THE SECURITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF MIDDLE EAST NATIONS.
THIS WAS MACMILLAN'S FIRST STATEMENT ON THE EISENHOWER POLICY.
UK323PES

1957

A93
OXFORD, ENGLAND, FEB.25 (AP)-ROGER COOPER, ONE OF FOUR YOUNG BRITISH STUDENTS JAILED FOR TWO WEEKS IN HUNGARY ON SPY CHARGES, WAS SUSPENDED UNTIL MARCH 16 BY OXFORD UNIVERSITY TODAY FOR FAILING TO PAY ENOUGH ATTENTION TO HIS STUDIES.
COLLEGE AUTHORITIES SAID COOPER, 22, SPENT TOO MUCH TIME OUT OF SCHOOL "QUITE APART FROM HIS FORCED DETENTION IN HUNGARY."
COOPER, WHO IS STUDYING ARABIC AND PERSIAN, AND THREE OTHER OXFORD STUDENTS WERE RELEASED BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SATURDAY.
B912AES

A56
(180)
BRUSSELS, FEB. 5 (AP)--THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS COMPLAINING TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) THAT TRADE UNION FREEDOM IS BEING SUPPRESSED IN ALGERIA.
H. H. OLDENBROEK, ICFTU SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID HE HAD WRITTEN ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN ALGERIA, THUS:
"WE CANNOT REMAIN SILENT IF ONE GROUP OF TRADE UNION LEADERS AFTER ANOTHER ARE THROWN INTO CONCENTRATION CAMPS WITHOUT ANY JUDICIAL CHARGES OR EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM, IF TRADE UNION PREMISES ARE CLOSED, AND IF ONE EDITION AFTER ANOTHER OF THE TRADE UNION JOURNAL IS SEIZED, SO THAT THE TRADE UNIONS ARE IN EFFECT PREVENTED FROM REMAINING IN CONTACT WITH THEIR MEMBERS."
OLDENBROEK SAID THE ICFTU EXECUTIVE BOARD HAD CALLED FOR AN END TO THE FIGHTING BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND MOSLEM NATIONALISTS AND NEGOTIATIONS ON ALGERIA'S FUTURE "BASED ON THE RIGHT OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO SELF DETERMINATION."
FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS YESTERDAY THAT FRANCE INSISTS ON RETAINING A "PERMANENT POWER OF ARBITRATION" BETWEEN THE MOSLEM MAJORITY AND THE NON-MOSLEM MINORITY IN ALGERIA. HE SAID FRANCE WAS ANXIOUS TO ACHIEVE A CEASE-FIRE AND ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA BUT WOULD NOT PERMIT U.N. INTERVENTION.
RK627AES

A3 240
PARIS, FEB.5 (AP)-GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, NEW ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, TODAY SAID 30 DIVISIONS WERE THE MINIMUM NEEDED TO GUARANTEE NATO NATIONS FROM ATTACK.
ORIGINALLY, HE RECALLED, THE WEST'S DEFENSIVE SHIELD HAD BEEN SET AT 65 TO 90 DIVISIONS, BUT THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GREATER DIVISIONAL FIREPOWER HAD MADE THE CUT TO 30 POSSIBLE.
GEN.NORSTAD, WHO SUCCEEDED GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER IN THE SUPREME COMMAND LAST NOVEMBER, MET NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AT HIS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HIS APPOINTMENT.
ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF BRITAIN WENT AHEAD WITH ITS REPORTED PLAN TO SLASH ITS FORCES ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE, GEN.NORSTAD SAID:
"IF IT WERE AN IMPORTANT REDUCTION, WE WOULD BE FORCED TO REVISE OUR WHOLE CONCEPT AND WE WOULD HAVE TO SEE IF THE FORCES AVAILABLE WOULD THEN BE SUFFICIENT OR NOT TO CONTINUE OUR MISSION ON ITS PRESENT BASIS."
THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY, HE POINTED OUT, HAD UNDERTAKEN TO HAVE THREE MOTORIZED INFANTRY DIVISIONS, TWO ARMORED DIVISIONS, AND THE NUCLEUS OF A MOUNTAIN AND AN AIRBORNE DIVISION AVAILABLE FOR HIS COMMAND BY THE END OF 1957. THESE DIVISIONS WERE NEEDED TO MAKE UP ALREADY EXISTING SHORTAGES IN THE NATO GROUND FORCES, HE SAID.
REFERRING TO THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AND BRITAIN'S ROYAL AIR FORCE BOMBER COMMAND, THE GENERAL DECLARED:
"THIS FORCE IS IN BEING. THIS FORCE IS STRONG. THIS FORCE IS EFFECTIVE. IT IS A TRUE DETERRENT. "IT IS STRONGER AND MORE EFFECTIVE THAN YOU OR THE GENERAL PUBLIC REALIZE."
B211PES

1957

1957

A59
PARIS, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY THAT FRANCE AND POLAND HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING A VISIT OF TOP POLISH LEADERS--INCLUDING WLADYSLAW GOMULKA--"IN THE NEAR FUTURE."
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID NO DATE OR DETAILS HAVE BEEN SET.
JS532PES

S75 (180)
BERLIN, FEB. 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SAID TONIGHT IT WILL NOT CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE ON THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER IN VIEW OF POLAND'S NEW INDEPENDENCE-MINDED COURSE.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED A 640-WORD STATEMENT STRESSING THAT EAST GERMANY CONTINUES TO REGARD THE ODER-NEISSE LINE AS THE "LASTING AND UNCHANGEABLE PEACE BORDER" BETWEEN GERMANY AND POLAND.
THE MINISTRY RJECTED IN PARTICULAR A NEW YORK TIMES DISPATCH OF JAN. 29 WHICH SAID EAST GERMANY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HINTED TO POLISH OFFICIALS THAT ITS ATTITUDE ON POLAND'S WESTERN FRONTIER MIGHT BE AFFECTED BY CURRENT POLISH DEVELOPMENTS.
THE STATEMENT PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID.
"THE MINISTRY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS STATES THAT THIS DISPATCH OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER THE NEW YORK TIMES IS FREELY INVENTED AND

1957

30.24-10631

FABRICATED."

SUCH REPORTS, SAID THE MINISTRY, WERE BEING SPREAD ONLY TO "SOW DISTRUST AND DISCORD BETWEEN THE SOCIALIST STATES."

THE EAT GERMANS HAVE FORMALLY RECOGNIZED THE LINE AS THE PERMANENT BORDER BETWEEN GERMANY AND POLAND. WEST GERMANY INSISTS, HOWEVER, THAT THE FATE OF THE GERMAN TERRITORIES EAST OF THE ODER AND NEISSE CAN BE DECIDED ONLY IN A PEACE TREATY WITH A REUNIFIED GERMANY.

TA7a6PES

A58 (120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 5 (AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST REPORTED TODAY THAT FINAL RESULTS OF THE ROMANIAN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS ON SUNDAY GAVE THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC FRONT MORE THAN 98 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE.

MORE THAN 99 PER CENT OF THE 11,600,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS CAST THEIR BALLOTS, COMPARED WITH 10,574,475 IN 1952, THE RADIO SAID.

ROMANIAN COMMUNIST BOSS GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ RECEIVED 99.98 PER CENT OF THE VOTE IN HIS ELECTION DISTRICT.

PREMIER CHIVU STOICA GOT 99.95 PER CENT AND PRESIDENT PETRU GROZA 99.91 PER CENT.

ROMANIA IS A TIGHTLY-CONTROLLED SOVIET SATELLITE. THERE WAS ONLY A SINGLE LIST OF CANDIDATES. AMERICAN OBSERVERS WERE BARRED FROM WATCHING THE VOTING DESPITE AN EARLIER ROMANIAN PROMISE TO LET THEM IN.

JS532PES

A107 (330)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY ENDRE MARTON

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, FEB. 5 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST HAS ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTION BY HANGING OF A MAN WHO DURING HUNGARY'S REVOLUTION COMMANDED A HANDFUL OF TEEN-AGE BOYS AND GIRLS FIGHTING FOR MORE FREEDOM AND A BETTER LIFE.

THE COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENT CALLED HIM "LT. COL. JANOS SZABO" AND CLAIMED HE TORTURED AND EXECUTED COMMUNIST SECRET POLICEMEN.

THE FACTS ARE THESE:

SZABO WAS A TRUCK DRIVER AND HAD NO MILITARY RANK. HE HEADED A GROUP OF YOUNG WORKERS FROM FACTORIES WHO MADE A HEROIC STAND LAST OCTOBER AGAINST THE RUSSIANS ON BUDAPEST'S MOSCOW SQUARE.

I LIVED NEAR MOSCOW SQUARE AND COULD WATCH THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS THERE.

MANY OF THE YOUNGSTERS IN SZABO'S GROUP WERE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

THEY STORMED THE SECRET POLICE (AVH) BARRACKS ON NEARBY MAROS STREET.

LT. COL. BELA BALAZSI WAS THE CHIEF OF THE INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT OF THE DREADED FOE STREET PRISON WHERE ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE TAKEN. BALAZSI ESCAPED WITH TWO OF HIS CHIEF LIEUTENANTS, ONE OF THEM CAPT. ZOLTAN BABITS, ANOTHER WELL-KNOWN HENCHMAN AT FOE STREET.

THE THREE AVH OFFICERS WERE CAUGHT IN A VILLAGE IN THE PILIS MOUNTAINS. WHEN THE INSURGENTS FOUND OUT WHO THE THREE WERE THEY DECIDED TO HANG THEM. COL. BALAZSI ALREADY STOOD UNDER A TREE, WITH HANDS BOUND BEHIND HIS BACK. BUT ALL THREE WERE SAVED BY A LAW-ABIDING INSURGENT COMMANDER, WHO ORDERED THEM BROUGHT TO BUDAPEST.

COL. BALAZSI, CAPT. BABITS AND THE THIRD MAN WERE ESCORTED TO THE MAROS STREET BARRACKS, THEN IN INSURGENT HANDS. IT WAS DECIDED THAT THEY MUST BE TRIED IN A LEGAL WAY. BALAZSI--A BUTCHER BEFORE THE WAR--SAID HE WAS A GOOD COOK, SO HE COOKED THE MEALS FOR THE NATIONALISTS. THE TWO OTHERS ASSISTED HIM.

AFTER NOV. 4 THE RUSSIANS FREED BALAZSI AND HIS TWO ASSISTANTS, AND ALL THREE REPORTED FOR DUTY TO THE NEW SECRET POLICE.

THE YOUNG WORKERS WHO DEFENDED MOSCOW SQUARE, IMPORTANT TRAFFIC CENTER ON THE BUDA SIDE OF THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL, ADORED JANOS SZABO, THEIR COMMANDER, WHO NOW HAS BEEN EXECUTED.

SZABO WAS AN INTELLIGENT WORKER, SPEAKING ALWAYS IN LOW TONES, WITH THE TYPICAL LONG MUSTACHE OF OLD-TIME MAGYARS THAT IS SO RARELY SEEN NOWADAYS. HE WAS "UNCLE SZABO" TO HIS YOUNG FIGHTERS.

THEY MET SECRETLY AFTER THE FIGHTING ENDED AND TRIED TO FIND OUT WHERE SZABO WAS. THEY COULD NOT. SZABO WAS REPORTEDLY CAUGHT BY RUSSIANS IN THE WOODS NORTH OF BUDAPEST.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS FEB. 5--MOVED FEB. 4

HW1021AES

A114

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY BARRED FOR AN INDEFINITE TIME THE APPEARANCE OF HUNGARIAN ARTISTS AND ATHLETES IN THIS COUNTRY TO PREVENT INCIDENTS WITH REFUGEES.

THE MEASURE WILL AFFECT A NUMBER OF SOCCER GAMES BETWEEN VIENNA AND BUDAPEST CLUBS, AND POSSIBLY THE PARTICIPATION OF HUNGARY'S TOP SKATERS IN THE EUROPEAN FIGURE SKATING CHAMPIONSHIPS HERE FEB. 14-16.

HW1057AES

A97 (400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE AVERAGE WORKER IN SOVIET ESTONIA WITH A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN GETS FAR TOO LITTLE PAY TO PROVIDE EVEN AN ADEQUATE DIET FOR HIS FAMILY.

THIS CONCLUSION CAN BE REACHED EASILY BY ANALYSIS OF AN ARTICLE COMPARING STANDARDS OF LIVING OF ESTONIAN WORKERS NOW WITH THOSE PREVAILING BEFORE THE SOVIET ANNEXATION OF THAT FORMERLY INDEPENDENT LITTLE BALTIC COUNTRY IN 1940.

THE ARTICLE, IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST, PURPORTS TO SHOW THAT THINGS ARE A LOT BETTER NOW THAN THEY WERE WHEN ESTONIA WAS FREE.

WHAT IT ACTUALLY SHOWS IS THAT LIFE IN ESTONIA IS ONE LONG STRUGGLE TO GET ENOUGH TO EAT.

HERE'S THE ESSENCE ONE CAN GET FROM THE ARTICLE:

THE AVERAGE MONTHLY PAY IN SOVIET ESTONIA, INCLUDING THAT OF HIGHLY PAID TOP EXECUTIVES, WAS 823 RUBLES BEFORE DEDUCTIONS. DIRECT INCOME TAX DEDUCTIONS OUT OF 823 RUBLES COMES TO ABOUT 74 RUBLES PER MONTH.

THE AUTHOR DOES NOT MENTION ANOTHER IMPORTANT DEDUCTION FROM GROSS PAY--STATE BONDS SOLD IN THE ANNUAL COMPULSORY BOND SALE DRIVE.

THE BONDS ARE NOT NEGOTIABLE SO THE WORKER CAN GET NOTHING BACK ON THEM WITHOUT WAITING FOR MANY YEARS. FOR THEM HE HAS TO PUT UP THREE WEEKS TO A MONTH'S PAY. AT THREE WEEKS PAY THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO A DEDUCTION OF 40 RUBLES PER MONTH.

THIS WOULD LEAVE HIM A TAKE HOME PAY OF 700 RUBLES PER MONTH. HIS RENT, ELECTRICITY AND FIREWOOD FOR HEATING, THE SOVIET AUTHOR ESTIMATES, AMOUNT TO 54 RUBLES PER MONTH.

THIS WOULD THEN LEAVE 646 RUBLES TO PROVIDE FOR ALL OTHER FAMILY NEEDS EXCEPT MEDICAL CARE, WHICH IS GENERALLY AVAILABLE WITHOUT CHARGE.

FOOD COST FOR THE FAMILY CAN BE ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF A TABLE PRINTED IN THE KOMMUNIST ARTICLE OUTLINING A "WORKER'S RATION" DESCRIBED BY A PRE-WAR ESTONIAN EXPERT IN 1926. THIS RATION PROVIDES FAIR VARIETY BY ESTONIAN STANDARDS AND SOME 3,500 CALORIES PER DAY--A FIGURE ADEQUATE FOR AN AVERAGE WORKER ON THE BASIS OF GENERALLY RECOGNIZED INTERNATIONAL NUTRITIONAL STANDARDS.

THE SOVIET AUTHOR GIVES AS THE COST FOR SUCH A TYPICAL RATION AS 7.87 RUBLES A DAY PER PERSON. HE THEN QUALIFIES THIS FIGURE TO EXPLAIN THAT SINCE NOT ALL THE LISTED FOODS CAN BE PURCHASED IN STATE STORES, AN ALLOWANCE MUST BE MADE FOR HIGHER OPEN MARKET FOOD PRICES. THE TOTAL COST LIKELY WOULD BE 870 RUBLES A MONTH FOR THE FAMILY OF FOUR. THIS COMPARES WITH THE 646 RUBLES AVAILABLE.

THUS ANYTHING THE AVERAGE ESTONIAN CITY DWELLER FINDS HE MUST SPEND ON ALL HIS OTHER NEEDS--INCLUDING CLOTHING, TRANSPORTATION, AMUSEMENTS, AND NECESSARY CONSUMER GOODS--MUST COME OUT OF THE ATOMACHS OF HIMSELF AND HIS FAMILY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY FEB. 5--MOVED FEB. 4
HW941AES

1957

A126
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (110)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB.5 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS SEALING OFF THE BORDER WITH YUGOSLAVIA IN ITS DRIVE TO ROUND UP REVOLUTIONARIES.

AFTER POLICE SHUT THE BORDER TO AUSTRIA, MOST OF THE REFUGEE FLOW TURNED SOUTHWARD INTO YUGOSLAVIA.

MORE THAN 200,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE FLED SINCE THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION, MOST OF THEM TO AUSTRIA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CLAIMED ABOUT 10,000 REFUGEES HAVE RETURNED.

AT LEAST 145 NEW ARRESTS WERE REPORTED DURING THE DAY IN THE HUNT FOR REVOLUTIONARIES.

POLICE ANNOUNCED DETAILS OF ONLY 17 ARRESTS. THEY SAID NINE WERE ARRESTED FOR POSSESSING LEAFLETS, LOOTING OR HELPING REFUGEES. THEY SAID THE REST WERE PERSONS WHO FLED PRISON DURING THE REVOLT.
1B942PES

1957

A15
(130)

WARSAW, POLAND, FEB. 5 (AP)-SEVEN DAYS OF TALKS AMONG DELEGATES OF THE FRENCH AND POLISH COMMUNIST PARTIES ENDED TODAY WITH THE SIGNING OF A JOINT DECLARATION.

THE TWO PARTIES CHARGED "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" WITH TRYING TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES, AND ACCUSED "IMPERIALIST FORCES" OF INCREASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION, UPHOLDING COLONIALISM AND TRYING TO STIR UP DISCORD IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

THE DECLARATION CONDEMNED FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA, AND CRITICISED THE NOMINATION OF GERMAN LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL AS COMMANDER OF NATO LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE. THE STATEMENT SAID GEN. SPEIDEL WAS A "FAMOUS HITLERITE."

THE TALKS WERE AIMED AT IRONING OUT IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP. THE FRENCH PARTY HAS BEEN A FOREMOST CRITIC OF THE POLISH PARTY'S POLICY OF CHARTING A NEW COURSE INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW.
FD308PES

A100 (150)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE FOR TUESDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) ATHENS, FEB. 5 (AP)-TRADE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND GREECE IS BOOMING--AND SOME CIRCLES THINK THE U.S.S.R. IS EDGING OUT THE WEST AS A MARKET FOR GREEK GOODS.

NICHOLAS MARTIS, GREECE'S UNDER SECRETARY FOR COMMERCE, HAS JUST RETURNED FROM AN OFFICIAL TOUR TO MOSCOW, WARSAW AND VIENNA IN SEARCH OF INCREASED TRADE.

HE MET HIS GREATEST SUCCESS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. A SOVIET-GREEK AGREEMENT HE SIGNED PROVIDES FOR TRADE OF 17 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR--THREE TIMES THE VOLUME OF 1956.

RUSSIA AGREED TO BUY ABOUT 6,000 TONS OF GREEK TOBACCO, COMPARED TO 2,000 LAST YEAR; 12,000 TO 15,000 TONS OF CITRUS FRUITS, COMPARED TO LAST YEAR'S 2,000 TONS, AND QUANTITIES OF BAUXITE, RESIN, COTTON, OLIVES AND OLIVE OIL, HIDES, TEXTILES AND OTHER GOODS.

GREECE WILL IMPORT 400,000 TONS OF SOVIET-PRODUCED OIL, 70,000 TONS OF SOVIET COAL, AND LESSER AMOUNTS OF RUSSIAN IRON, STEEL PIPE, LUMBER AND FISH.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, FEB. 5--MOVED FEB. 4
HW947AES

1957

A91 (230)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE BRITISH TODAY DESTROYED THE BIGGEST BOMB CACHE YET FOUND ON CYPRUS.

TAKING NO CHANCES WITH POSSIBLE BOOBY TRAPS, THEY BLEW UP THE WHOLE HOUSE THAT CONTAINED THE EXPLOSIVES FOUND UNDER THE BEDROOM OF A GREEK CYPRIOT NEWLYWED COUPLE.

SAPPERS COUNTED 53 BOMBS, 800 STOCKS OF TNT, LARGE STOCKS OF OTHER EXPLOSIVES AND 36 REVOLVERS AND PISTOLS IN A SECRET ROOM BEFORE THEY STOPPED GINGERLY AWAY AND SET OFF THE WORKS.

THE NEWLYWEDS WERE TAKEN TO A NICOSIA JAIL, ADDING TO THE BAG OF NEARLY 200 ARRESTS ANNOUNCED DURING THE DAY.

THE ARMS CACHE WAS BELIEVED SECRETED BY EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTING FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH COLONY ISLAND WITH GREECE.

THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED 189 EOKA SUSPECTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN 39 VILLAGES OF WEST AND CENTRAL CYPRUS IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS. THEY CLAIMED THEY CAUGHT MOST OF EOKA'S VILLAGE GROUP LEADERS.

THE BRITISH ALSO ORDERED ARREST FOR TWO GREEK ORTHODOX PRIESTS ACCUSED OF RECRUITING EOKA MEMBERS AND ADMINISTERING THE EOKA OATH.

STILL THE WOKA VIOLENCE WENT ON.

A GREEK CYPRIOT MOTHER WAS GRAVELY WOUNDED WHEN SHE FLUNG HERSELF ON HER YEAR-OLD SON TO SHIELD HIM FROM A BOMB IN THE WESTERN TOWN OF MORPHOU. TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN AT A BRITISH PATROL AND ONE BURST FOUR YARDS FROM HER SON.

IN POLIS, A BOMB WAS THROWN AT A BRITISH ARMY DOCTOR SITTING IN A PARKED CAR. IT MISSED HIM BUT WOUNDED FOUR CIVILIANS.
SS755PES

1957

A72
AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 5 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN HAS FORMALLY APPROVED THE ARAB AID AGREEMENT BY WHICH EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA WILL GIVE JORDAN ABOUT 36 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

NOW ONLY SYRIA HAS OT YET RATIFIED THE AGREEMENT. ARAB AID IS INTENDED TO REPLACE A SUBSIDY FROM BRITAIN.
TA627PES

30.24-10633

A92

AMMAN, FEB. 5 (AP)-JORDAN'S CHIEF CENSOR TODAY BANNED CIRCULATION OF A DAILY BULLETIN BY THE SOVIET AGENCY TASS.

THE BAN FOLLOWS UP A LETTER SENT BY KING HUSSEIN LAST SATURDAY TO PRIME MINISTER SULIMAN NABULSI WARNING AGAINST THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.

TASS RECENTLY OPENED AN OFFICE IN AMMAN FOR DISTRIBUTION OF ITS DAILY BULLETIN. IT IS PREPARED AND PRINTED IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA.

SS757PES

A90

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 5 (AP)-A THREE-MAN DELEGATION OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE COMPANY (TAPLINE) LEFT HERE TODAY FOR JORDAN TO BEGIN THE THIRD STAGE OF PRELIMINARY TALKS ON ARAB DEMANDS FOR MORE PAYMENT FOR PIPELINE TRANSIT RIGHTS.

THE DELEGATION, HEADED BY THE COMPANY PRESIDENT JOHN NOBLE, HELD TALKS WITH THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY.

THE FOUR ARAB GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED ARE JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON AND SAUDI ARABIA. TAPLINE'S OIL PIPES RUN ACROSS THEIR TERRITORIES.

FV846AES

A119 (120)

ADEN, FEB. 5 (AP)-DISSIDENT TRIBESMEN OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE KILLED TWO MEMBERS OF A BRITISH PATROL IN AN AMBUSH YESTERDAY IN THE DHALA EMIRATE, 65 MILES NORTH OF THIS CITY, OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SIX MEMBERS OF THE PATROL, MADE UP OF CAMERON HIGHLANDERS, WERE WOUNDED. ADEN PROTECTORATE FORCES JOINED THE SURVIVORS AND ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANES BROUGHT THE CASUALTIES TO ADEN, A BRITISH CROWN COLONY ON THE SOUTHWEST TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

DHALA IS A HILLY DISTRICT NEAR THE PROTECTORATE'S FRONTIER WITH YEMEN, WHERE BORDER SKIRMISHING HAS FLARED SPORADICALLY FOR MONTHS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE HIGHLANDERS HAD BEEN STATIONED THERE AT THE REQUEST OF THE EMIRATE'S RULER TO MAINTAIN SECURITY.

THE TWO HIGHLANDERS KILLED WERE THE FIRST BRITISH DEAD REPORTED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE FRONTIER TROUBLE.

HW1117AES

A97 400

BY WILTON WYNN

HODEIDA, YEMEN, FEB.1 (DELAYED)-(AP)-A POWERFUL CAIRO RADIO CALLED "THE VOICE OF THE ARABS" HAS MADE THE NAME OF GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FAMILIAR TO ISOLATED YEMEN, WHOSE WAY OF LIFE HAS CHANGED LITTLE SINCE THE TIME OF THE ARABIAN NIGHTS.

THIS ANCIENT PORT--QUEEN OF THE RED SEA IN THE DAYS OF SINBAD THE SAILOR--HAS LITTLE DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD TODAY.

ARAB DHOWS AND SMALL COASTAL FREIGHTERS OCCASIONALLY ANCHOR OFFSHORE TO TAKE ON A CARGO OF COFFEE OR HIDES FERRIED BY SMALL CRAFT FROM THE SILTED HARBOR.

OTHERWISE HODEIDA IS OFF THE BEATEN TRACK, WITH NO SCHEDULED AIRLINES, RAILWAYS OR BUS ROUTES AND ONLY ONE NEWSPAPER. THE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHES AN EDITION JUST ONCE EVERY TWO WEEKS.

BUT THE LOWLIEST PERSON IN THE HODEIDA BAZAARS CAN TELL YOU ABOUT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, EGYPT'S PRESIDENT, AND DISCUSS ARAB INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS IN DETAIL. THEY PICK UP THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF WORLD EVENTS FROM RADIO BROADCASTS AND "THE VOICE OF THE ARABS" IS ONE OF THE STATIONS THEY LIKE BEST.

"OUTSIDE YEMEN, THE MAN WE LIKE BEST IS GAMAL ABDEL NASSER," SAID A YOUNG YEMENI SHOPKEEPER. "NEXT TO HIM IS AHMED SAID (A COMMENTATOR ON THE CAIRO STATION)."

A BAREFOOTED NEGRO PORTER FROM THE HARBOR AREA, WEARING ONLY A KNEE-LENGTH COTTON SHIRT, GAVE AN EXTEMPORANEOUS RECITATION OF AN EPIC POEM WHICH HAD AS ITS SUBJECTS, 1. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND 2. AN ARAB VERSION OF THE BATTLE OF PORT SAID WHICH HAD NASSER REPELLING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVADERS.

THIS MAN, WHOSE ANCESTORS PROBABLY WERE BROUGHT FROM SOMALILAND AS SLAVES, HAS SEEN FEW AUTOMBILES OR AIRPLANES IN HIS LIFE.

BUT HE GAVE A VIVID DESCRIPTION OF PARACHUTE TROOPERS, ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE AND ARMY TANKS, CHANTING HIS EPIC IN THE SAME KIND OF FREE VERSE USED BY ARAB BARDS SINCE THE DAYS WHEN THEY TOLD OF FLYING CARPETS AND MAGIC LAMPS.

WANDERING THROUGH THE MARKET PLACES, YOU WILL SEE SCRAWLED ON WALLS IN BLUE CHALK: "LONG LIVE GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, HERO OF THE LIBERATION!" PICTURES OF NASSER HANG IN MANY SHOPS.

RADIOS ARE SPREAD WIDELY THROUGH THIS ARAB KINGDOM OF 4 1/2 MILLION, PARTICULARLY BATTERY SETS WHICH CAN BE USED IN AREAS WITHOUT ELECTRIC LINES. ALONG WITH CAIRO'S PROGRAMS, THE YEMENIS LISTEN CAREFULLY TO THEIR OWN STATION BROADCASTING FROM SAN'A, THE CAPITAL, UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS.

IN GENERAL, THE PEOPLE OF YEMEN APPEAR FRIENDLY TOWARD BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA. THEY SEEM STRONGLY ANTI-BRITISH BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THEIR OWN FRONTIER TROUBLES OF THE PAST FEW MONTHS WITH BRITISH FORCES IN THE NEIGHBORING ADEN PROTECTORATE.

A94

B939AES

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE LAST 202 OF 5,800 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS TAKEN PRISONER IN THE SINAI AND GAZA STRIP CAMPAIGN LAST OCTOBER-NOVEMBER WERE SENT HOME TODAY.

THEY WERE HANDED OVER TO A FINNISH UNIT OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE FOR REPATRIATION.

A82

SS758PES

PRECEDE PARIS AIR FRANCE DAY (240)

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE'S BOYCOTT COMMITTEE TODAY PROPOSED TO BLACKLIST 14 U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH AND SWISS FIRMS IN THE ARAB WORLD.

THE COMMITTEE MEETING IN DAMASCUS THUS FOLLOWED UP THE MOVE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY TO DENY COMMERCIAL AIR SPACE AND BASES TO AIR FRANCE IN THE NINE NATIONS OF THE LEAGUE.

A LEAGUE SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMITTEE'S DECISIONS ARE NOT NECESSARILY BINDING. THEY GO BEFORE THE LEAGUE COUNCIL IN MARCH FOR RATIFICATION.

THE BOYCOTT COMMITTEE SAID THE 14 FIRMS SHOULD BE BANNED FOR DEFYING REGULATIONS OF THE "INTER-ARAB BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL." THIS WAS NOT SPELLED OUT BUT THE PROPOSED BAN ON AIR FRANCE WAS FOR MAINTAINING "FINANCIAL RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL."

DR. ABDULKARIM AYDI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE BOYCOTT COMMITTEE, IN A STATEMENT SAID A BAN ON THE WESTERN COMPANIES WAS DECIDED AT A RECENT CONFERENCE OF REGIONAL DIRECTORS AT BEIRUT, LEBANON.

THREE U.S. FIRMS ARE ON THE LIST: AMERICAN CYANAMID CO., INTERNATIONAL LATEX CORP. AND DAYTON RUBBER CO.

ALSO LISTED ARE SIX BRITISH COMPANIES, THREE FRENCH COMPANIES IN ADDITION TO AIR FRANCE, AND ONE SWISS CONCERN. THE SWISS FIRM ENGAGES IN ARMS EXPORTS; THE OTHERS ARE MAINLY TRADING CONCERNS.

THE ARAB LEAGUE SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID THE BOYCOTT COMMITTEE'S DECISION HAS NOT REACHED LEAGUE HEADQUARTERS.

IN ISTANBUL TURKEY, A SPOKESMAN FOR AIR FRANCE SAID AN ARAB BOYCOTT WOULD HAVE LITTLE EFFECT ON ITS OPERATIONS.

THE NINE MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE ARE EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, LIBYA, YEMEN AND SUDAN.

NO OFFICIAL COMMENT WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FROM THE THREE AMERICAN COMPANIES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR AMERICAN CYANIMID, HOWEVER, SAID IT IS "DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY THEY'D TACKEL" HIS COMPANY IN VIEW OF HIS FIRMS'S CONTRIBUTIONS IN NORTF AFRICA TO FIGHT TRACOMA -- AN EYE INFECTION WIDESPREAD IN THE ARAB WORLD.

A. N. SPANEL, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF INTERNATIONAL LATEX, HAS FREQUENTLY PUBLISHED EDITORIALS ON WORLD QUESTIONS AS PAID ADVERTISEMENTS, AND RECENTLY DREW WIDE APPLAUSE FROM FRANCE FOR HIS STAND ON THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS.

DAYTON RUBBER HELPED SET UP THE ALLIANCE TIRE AND RUBBER CO. AT HADERA, IN ISRAEL, AND HAS HELPED TRAIN PERSONNEL TO OPERATE IT.

SS1038PES

A115

CAIRO, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE WEEKLY ROMAN CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER LE RAYON D'EGYPTE SAID TODAY THERE ARE SIGNS OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST CHRISTIANS IN EGYPT.

IN AN ARTICLE TITLED "GREAT FEAR OF CHRISTIANS IN EGYPT," IT SAID EGYPTIANIZATION LAWS "SOUNDED THE ALARM" AND BROUGHT WORRY TO ALL BUT EGYPTIAN NATIONALS.

"CHRISTIANS ARE WORRIED," IT WENT ON, "BECAUSE THEY SEE THAT THEY ARE THE TARGET OF DISCRIMINATION" IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT.

THE PAPER SAID THE WORD AT MANY FIRMS IS, "WE DO NOT HIRE CHRISTIANS ANY MORE. WE HAVE INSTRUCTIONS TO HIRE ONLY MOSLEMS."

"THE RESULT IS PANIC AND EVERYONE WHO CAN THINKS OF LEAVING THE COUNTRY," IT SAID.

SS902PES

A102

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER MET TONIGHT WITH HIS CABINET FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN TWO MONTHS, PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS ISRAEL AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE.

SS824PES

A64

(200)

BY DAVID MASON

ALGIERS, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT CLOSED A LARGE NUMBER OF MOSLEM SHOPS IN ALGIERS TODAY IN REPRISAL FOR THEIR OWNERS' PARTICIPATION IN THE NATIONALIST STRIKE CALLED TO FOCUS ATTENTION ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S DEBATE ON ALGERIA.

ALL BUT A HANDFUL OF THE CLOSED SHOPS' MOSLEM AND JEWISH NEIGHBORS ALSO KEPT THEIR STORES SHUT, EITHER IN SYMPATHY FOR THOSE HIT BY THE FRENCH ACTION OR FOR FEAR OF NATIONALIST VENGEANCE IF THEY OPENED.

THE GENERAL STRIKE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO END LAST NIGHT AFTER EIGHT DAYS. IT WAS ONLY PARTIALLY EFFECTIVE BECAUSE ARMED FRENCH TROOPS BROKE OPEN MANY CLOSED SHOPS AND ESCORTED LARGE NUMBERS OF MOSLEM WORKERS TO THEIR JOBS.

SQUADS OF FRENCH SOLDIERS WITH LISTS MOVED THROUGH THE CASBAH AND SURROUNDING AREAS SOON AFTER DAWN TODAY, PASTING RED, WHITE AND BLUE "CLOSED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE" SIGNS ON MORE THAN HALF OF THE MOSLEM SHOPS.

OFFICERS IN CHARGE SAID THEIR TARGETS WERE THE PREMISES OF MOSLEMS WHO HAD TAKEN A LEADING PART IN AGITATING FOR THE STRIKE. FRENCH AUTHORITIES GAVE NO INDICATION HOW LONG THE PUNITIVE MEASURE WOULD LAST.

IN CONTRAST TO THE SHOPKEEPERS, MOST MOSLEM LABORERS WHO STILL HAD THEIR JOBS CAME OUT FOR WORK. FRENCH MILITARY TRUCKS TOOK MANY OF THEM. MANY OTHER MOSLEMS HAVE BEEN FIRED BOTH BY PRIVATE BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICES FOR TAKING PART IN THE STRIKE. THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION WHETHER THEY WILL GET THEIR JOBS BACK.

MM705AES

A19

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET 1957

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, FEB. 5 (AP)-SOVIET GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LAID DOWN THE LINE TODAY FOR A CUTBACK IN THE RATE OF RUSSIA'S INDUSTRIAL GROWTH AND A SLIGHT REDUCTION IN DIRECT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES FOR 1957.

ECONOMIC BOSS MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN AND FINANCE MINISTER ARSENY G. ZVEREV OUTLINED THE PLANS AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A SEMI-ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT.

ZVEREV PRESENTED A 614 BILLION RUBLE BUDGET, THE BIGGEST IN SOVIET HISTORY. DIRECT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES PROPOSED THIS YEAR ARE DOWN A BILLION RUBLES FROM THE ANNOUNCED OUTLAY FOR 1956.

ZVEREV TOLD THE DEPUTIES, WHO WILL AUTOMATICALLY APPROVE THE BUDGET, THE DEFENSE CUTS "REPRESENT THE SOVIET UNION'S DESIRE TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES."

THE RUSSIANS VALUE THEIR RUBLES AT 25 CENTS, BUT MANY WESTERN ECONOMIC EXPERTS BELIEVE ITS ACTUAL BUYING POWER IS MORE NEARLY 10 CENTS.

ZVEREV ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO COLLECT 614,800,000,000 RUBLES AND TO SPEND 603,800,000,000 THIS YEAR.

A TOTAL OF 96,700,000,000 RUBLES IS EARMARKED FOR THE ARMED FORCES. THAT IS 16 PER CENT OF THE ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES, COMPARED TO 18 PERCENT ALLOCATION IN THE 592 BILLION RUBLE BUDGET OF 1956.

PARLIAMENT WAS TOLD THE ACTUAL DEFENSE OUTLAY LAST YEAR WAS 97,800,000,000 RUBLES OF THE 102,500,000,000 SET ASIDE FOR THE ARMED FORCES.

(BY RUSSIAN EVALUATION, THE 1957 BUDGET TOTALS ~~$203,700,000,000~~ #153,500,000,000 AND $24,175,000,000 WILL GO FOR DEFENSE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUBMITTED A 72 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET TO CONGRESS JAN. 16. PROJECTED U.S. MILITARY EXPENDITURES TOTAL 38 BILLIONS. BUT THAT COMPARISON IS NOT ENOUGH TO TELL THE STORY. RUSSIAN LABOR COSTS ARE FAR LOWER, EVEN THOUGH WESTERNERS CONSIDER THE RUBLE ACTUALLY NOT WORTH MORE THAN 10 CENTS IN BUYING POWER. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CAN FIX PRICES AT WILL IN ITS ARMS FACTORIES. ITS BUDGETS IGNORE MANY INDIRECT EXPENSES INCURRED ON BEHALF OF THE ARMED FORCES.)

THOUGH REVENUES AND EXPENSES HAVE BEEN ARCHING UP SINCE WORLD WAR II, THE GOVERNMENT INDICATED IT EXPECTS A DRASTIC DROP THIS YEAR IN THE RATE OF INDUSTRIAL GROWTH.

WITH ALL TOP FIGURES OF THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY ON HAND, PERVUKHIN PROMISED THE SUPREME SOVIET THE INCREASE IN ECONOMIC OUTPUT WILL BE 7.1 PER CENT OVER THAT OF 1956. THAT COMPARES WITH AN 11 PER CENT INCREASE LAST YEAR OVER 1955.

PERVUKHIN, A DEPUTY PREMIER, WAS APPOINTED PLANNING CHIEF LAST DECEMBER TO OVERHAUL--WITH THE HELP OF A NEW BOARD--THE ECONOMIC PLANNING PROGRAM THAT HAD BEEN FOR 20 YEARS IN THE HANDS OF MAXIM C. SABUROV.

HE WAS REPORTING ON THE REVISED PROGRAM FOR 1957, DRAFTED AFTER THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE DEMANDED CHANGES IN THE PLAN.

LISTENING ON THE PLATFORM IN THE KREMLIN WERE SUCH DIGNITARIES AS PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S 11-MAN PRESIDIUM, FORMERLY CALLED THE POLITBURO.

TOMORROW'S SESSION AT THIS SEMI-ANNUAL MEETING OF PARLIAMENT CALLS FOR A SESSION OF THE SOVIET OF THE UNION AT 10 A.M. AND A MEETING OF THE SECOND CHAMBER, THE SOVIET OF NATIONALITIES, AT 4 P.M. BOTH ARE EXPECTED TO BE CONFINED LARGELY TO ROUTINE PROCEDURAL MATTERS.

PERVUKHIN PROMISED THE DEPUTIES THERE WOULD BE A 7.8 PER CENT INCREASE OVER LAST YEAR IN HEAVY INDUSTRY AND A 5.9 PER CENT BOOST IN LIGHT INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, WHICH USUALLY IS ASSOCIATED WITH CONSUMER GOODS.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT ARE CONTINUING TO FOLLOW A POLICY PREFERENTIAL TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY," HE SAID.

THAT DASHED RUSSIAN HOPES THAT THE NEW ECONOMIC PLANNERS MIGHT SHIFT EMPHASIS TO INCREASE SHARPLY THE PRODUCTION OF CLOTHING, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND OTHER LIGHT GOODS FOR THE PEOPLE.

PERVUKHIN POINTED OUT THAT METAL, COAL AND ELECTRIC POWER ARE NEEDED FOR DEVELOPING AGRICULTURE AND LIGHT INDUSTRY.

"OUR ARMY IS EQUIPPED WITH THE MOST MODERN TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT, WHICH IS ALSO SUPPLIED BY HEAVY INDUSTRY," HE ADDED.

HE EXPLAINED THE REDUCED RATE OF GROWTH ENVISAGED FOR SOVIET INDUSTRY BY SAYING: "THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAS BASED THE NEW PLAN ON NOT PERMITTING EXCESSIVE STRAIN IN CARRYING OUT PLANNED TASKS."

CRITICIZING THE COAL INDUSTRY, PERVUKHIN SAID THERE WAS WASTAGE AND DISSIPATION OF RESOURCES.

SOME OF HIS PREDICTIONS FOR 1957:

COAL 446 MILLION TONS, UP 17 MILLION OVER 1956.

OIL 97 MILLION TONS, UP 16 PER CENT.

IRON 38,100,000 TONS, UP 2,300,000 TONS.

STEEL 51 1/2 MILLION TONS, UP 2,900,000 TONS.

ROLLED METALS 39,500,000 TONS, UP 1,700,000 TONS.

ELECTRIC POWER 211,200,000,000 KILOWATT HOURS, AGAINST 192 BILLION IN 1956.

ON CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCTION, PERVUKHIN PROMISED THESE INCREASES OVER LAST YEAR:

FLAX, 10.2 PER CENT; SHOES 6.7 PER CENT; UNDERWEAR 10; WOOL MATERIALS 3.6; SILK MATERIALS 4.7; COTTON 10; WOOL MATERIAL FOR DRESSES 8; WOOLENS FOR MEN'S SUITS 16; SUGAR 9.5; VEGETABLE OILS 7.

IN A TWO-HOUR SPEECH, THE PLANNING BOSS SAID FURTHER HE EXPECTS THE NATIONAL INCOME TO INCREASE AT LEAST 8 PER CENT OVER 1956. THE 1956 INCOME WAS 12 PER CENT ABOVE THAT OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

FOR AGRICULTURE THE TARGET IS THE SAME AS LAST YEAR. THE GOVERNMENT WANTS BUMPER GRAIN CROPS, MEAT PRODUCTION UP 14 PER CENT, MILK 12 PER CENT, WOOL 10 PER CENT, EGGS 23 PER CENT, COTTON 3 PER CENT.

PERVUKHIN SAID THE STATE INVESTMENT IN HOUSING IS TO BE 29,900,000,000 RUBLES, UP 4,900,000,000 FROM LAST YEAR.

ZVEREV FOLLOWED PERVUKHIN WITH THE BUDGET FIGURES.

THE ESTIMATED SURPLUS OF INCOME OVER EXPENDITURES FOR THE U.S.S.R. IN 1957 IS 11 BILLION RUBLES, LESS THAN ONE-THIRD THE BUDGETED SURPLUS FOR 1956.

THE FINANCE MINISTER GAVE THESE AND OTHER FIGURESIN AN 80-MINUTE SPEECH. HE SAID THAT, INCLUDING ADDITIONAL INCOME FROM THEIR OWN RESOURCES, THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WOULD SPEND:

376 BILLION RUBLES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY, AN INCREASE OF 7 1/2 PER CENT OVER 1956.

201 BILLION RUBLES FOR INDUSTRY.

62 BILLION RUBLES FOR AGRICULTURE.

188 BILLION RUBLES FOR SOCIAL AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS.

175 MILLION RUBLES FOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT.

--DASH--

30.24-10635

THE BUDGET OF THE U.S.S.R. IS NOT COMPARABLE WITH THE U.S. FEDERAL BUDGET. THE SOVIET STATE BUDGET EMBRACES ALL EXPENDITURES AND REVENUES OF EVERY SOVIET GOVERNMENTAL UNIT--FROM THOSE OF THE CENTRALIZED U.S.R. GOVERNMENT TO THE SMALLES VILLAGE.

THE U.S.S.R. STATE BUDGET INCLUDES LARGE CATEGORIES OF EXPENDITURE NOT INCLUDED IN ANY GOVERNMENTAL BUDGET IN AMERICA. MOST ALLOCATIONS FOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN THE SOVIET ECONOMY, FOR EXAMPLE, COME FROM THE STATE BUDGET. IN THE UNITED STATES THIS IS PRIVATELY FINANCED. THE SOVIET BUDGET INCLUDES EXPENDITURES FOR THE STATE-SUPPORTED MEDICAL SYSTEM. THE SOVIET BUDGET INCLUDES AS REVENUES MONEY RECEIVED FROM THE SALE OF STATE BONDS AND THE NET ANNUAL INCREASE IN DEPOSITS IN GOVERNMENT-OWNED SAVINGS BANKS. THE U.S.S.R. HAS NO FUNDED NATIONAL DEBT AND NO PRIVATE BANKS.

IN THE SOVIET UNION THE BUDGETS OF ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS FACTORIES WHICH HAVE REVENUE FROM SALE OF GOODS AND SERVICES DO NOT ENTER THE STATE BUDGET -- EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT THEIR CAPITAL INVESTMENT IS PROVIDED OUT OF GOVERNMENT FUNDS.

JF/WW541PES

1957

1957

A30

AMS BUDGET (560)

UNDATED SOVIET INTERPRETATIVE (SUBS FOR NEW YORK IN BUDGET)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE SOVIET UNION IS FEELING AN ECONOMIC PINCH WHICH HAS FORCED A CUTBACK IN PREVIOUSLY PLANNED GOALS FOR INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION IN 1957.

BUT THE KREMLIN LEADERS, OBSESSED WITH THEIR AIM OF OVERTAKING THE UNITED STATES IN INDUSTRIAL MIGHT, ARE GOING TO WHIP THEIR COUNTRY FORWARD IN THE LONG-CONTINUED DRIVE FOR HEADLONG BUILDUP OF SOVIET HEAVY INDUSTRY.

TO DO THIS THEY ARE GOING TO CONTINUE TO IMPOSE ON SOVIET CITIZENS THE SACRIFICE OF MORE RAPID ADVANCES IN STANDARDS OF LIVING.

THE KREMLIN'S DRIVE FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY BUILDUP MAY NOW HAVE ENTERED A PHASE OF DIMINISHING RETURNS.

THESE ARE THE CONCLUSINS WHICH CAN BE DRAWN FROM THE DECLARATION BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET IN MOSCOW TUESDAY BY THE SOVIET UNION'S RECENTLY APPOINTED ECONOMIC CZAR, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN.

PERVUKHIN DISCLOSED THAT THE ECONOMIC PLAN FOR 1957 WHICH HE PREPARED PROVIDES THAT OVER-ALL INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT OF THE U.S.S.R. IN 1957 INCREASE 7 PER CENT OVER 1956.

FOR A COUNTRY WITH AN ECONOMY AS LARGE AS THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION THIS REPRESENTS A BIG RATE OF INCREASE IN COMPARISON WITH RATES OF INCREASE IN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN WESTERN INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES.

HOWEVER, IT IS A SHARP DROP FROM THE INCREASE IN INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT ACTUALLY ATTAINED IN THE U.S.S.R. IN PREVIOUS YEARS -- AND CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN IS NECESSARY IF THE SOVIET UNION IS TO ATTAIN THE GOAL IT HAS SET FOR ITSELF BY 1960 OF A 65 PER CENT INCREASE IN INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT OVER 1955.

ØMK HERE'S THE COMPARISON OF ANNUAL RATES OF INCREASE IN INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT IN THE SOVIET UNION:

PLANNED FOR 1957 OVER 1956: 7 PER CENT
PLANENED FOR 1956 TO 1960: 10 PER CENT
ACTUAL CLAIMED 1956 OVER 1955; 11 PER CENT
ACTUAL CLAIMED 1955 OVER 1954: 12 PER CENT
ACTUAL CLAIMED 1954 OVER 1953: 14 PER CENT

PERVUKHIN ALSO SAID THE NEW PLAN FOR 1957 WHICH HE DREW UP PROVIDES THAT PRODUCTION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY -- INCLUDING CAPITAL GOODS AND ARMAMENTS -- IS TO RISE BY 7.8 PER CENT AS COMPARED WITH AN INCREASE OF ONLY 5.9 PER CENT FOR LIGHT INDUSTRY'S PRODUCTION (CONSUMER GOODS).

THIS DEMONSTRATES THAT THE KREMLIN IS PERSISTING IN ITS POLICY OF "HEAVY INDUSTRY FIRST" -- WHICH ALSO IMPLIES THAT THE SOVIET CONSUMER WILL AGAIN TAKE THE HINDMOST.

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTS TO EMERGE IN POLAND WAS HUNGARY LAST YEAR WAS THAT THE POLICY OF "HEAVY INDUSTRY FIRST" BROUGHT BOTH COUNTRIES TO THE VERGE OF ECONOMIC DISASTER AND CONTRIBUTED TO POLITICAL DISCONTENT.

THERE IS NOT ENOUGH INFORMATION TO PERMIT ANALYSIS OF WHY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS HAD TO CUT BACK ITS PROPOSED RATES OF INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION THIS COMING YEAR. AMONG THE CAUSES, HOWEVER, IS THE OFFICIALLY ADMITTED FACT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN ITS FEVER FOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT HAS BEEN BUILDING TOO MANY PROJECTS WHICH WILL NOT GET INTO PRODUCTION FOR A LONG TIME.

ANOTHER FACTOR IN THE SOVIET ECONOMIC PINCH IS THE FACT THAT THE KREMLIN IN EFFORTS TO PRESERVE ITS LEADERSHIP OVER THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND TO WIN OVER COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN GRANTING ALL KINDS OF CREDITS.

THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY AND POLAND BROUGHT THIS TO A HEAD BY FORCING THE KREMLIN TO LAY OUT SUBSTANTIAL SUMS NOT ONLY IN THOSE TWO COUNTRIES BUT IN "LOYAL" EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES AS WELL. MEANWHILE THE SOVIET EFFORT TO BUILD UP RED CHINA INTO AN ECONOMIC SUPERPOWER CONTINUES TO BE A BIG DRAIN. THERE ARE UNDOUBTEDLY OTHER FACTORS AS WELL.

THE ECONOMIC PLAN FOR 1957 LOOKS LIKE ONE OF THE MOST ENCOURAGING SIGNS FOR THE WEST THAT HAS COME OUT OF MOSCOW IN A LONG TIME.

DA431PES

A65 (200)

UNDATED NIGHT LEAD MALYSHEV

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

PRIVATE ADVICES FROM MOSCOW YESTERDAY (TUESDAY) ESTABLISHED THAT MOSCOW'S MYSTERY PATIENT, WHOSE IDENTITY HAS BEEN PUZZLING THE WORLD, IS VYACHESLAV A. MALYSHEV, FORMER BOSS OF THE SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD MALYSHEV, A TOP-LEVEL INDUSTRIAL EXECUTIVE WITH HIGH COMMUNIST PARTY RANK, HAS AN AILMENT WHICH GERMAN SPECIALIST DR. HANS JOACHIM SCHULTEN HAS DESCRIBED AS A "BLOOD DISEASE NOT ASSOCIATED WITH ATOMIC RADIATION." SCHULTEN, CALLED TO MOSCOW TO ADVISE ON MALYSHEV'S TREATMENT, HAS SAID HE IS IN CRITICAL CONDITION.

THE MALYSHEV ILLNESS BECAME AN INTERNATIONAL ENIGMA BECAUSE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN SUMMONING DR. SCHULTEN TO MOSCOW LAST THURSDAY DID NOT REVEAL THE IDENTITY OF THE PATIENT. THE NAME OF THE PATIENT WAS KEPT A SECRET FROM THE DOCTOR EVEN AFTER THE PHYSICIAN HAD SEEN HIM.

FOR AT LEAST A DAY AFTER FOREIGN NEWSMEN IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL HAD LEARNED WHO DR. SCHULTEN'S PATIENT WAS, THE SOVIET CENSOR REFUSED TO PERMIT THE NEWS TO BE SENT ABROAD.

AS A RESULT THERE WAS EXTENSIVE SPECULATION IN THE WEST AS TO WHO IN MOSCOW AMONG IMPORTANT SOVIET PERSONALITIES WAS ILL.

MALYSHEV BETWEEN 1939 AND 1952 OCCUPIED A SUCCESSION OF TOP POSITIONS IN THE SOVIET MACHINERY AND ARMS INDUSTRY: MINISTER OF THE HEAVY MACHINERY INDUSTRY, MINISTER OF THE TANK INDUSTRY, MINISTER OF TRANSPORT MACHINERY, AND SIMULTANEOUSLY MINISTER OF THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY AND DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION.

ON JUNE 25, 1953, THE DAY SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA WAS PURGED, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CREATED A NEW ORGANIZATION CALLED THE "MINISTRY OF MEDIUM MACHINERY" AND NAMED MALYSHEV AS MINISTER. IT WAS WELL KNOWN THAT BERIA HAD PERSONALLY HEADED THE SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM EVERN SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II UNDER STALIN AND AFTER HIS DEATH.

IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT THE "MINISTRY OF MEDIUM MACHINERY" WAS A COVER DESIGNATION FOR THE SOVIET ATOMIC WEAPONS ADMINISTRATION.

IT WAS IN AUGUST, 1953, WHILE MALYSHEV HEADED THIS WORK THAT THE SOVIETS EXPLODED THEIR FIRST THERMONUCLEAR DEVICE--A HYDROGEN BOMB.

IT WAS IN MARCH 1955, SHORTLY AFTER GEORGI MALENKOV, WITH WHOM MALYSHEV HAD BEEN CLOSELY ASSOCIATED, WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AS SOVIET PREMIER, THAT MALYSHEV WAS MOVED OUT OF THE "MEDIUM MACHINERY MINISTRY." HE WAS REPLACED BY A. P. ZAVENYAGIN WHO DIED ABOUT FIVE WEEKS AGO.

MALYSHEV REMAINED A DEPUTY PREMIER AND LATER WAS NAMED HEAD OF THE SOVIET COMMITTEE ON INTRODUCTION OF NEW INDUSTRIAL TECHNIQUES.

ON DEC. 25, 1956, ALONG WITH THREE OTHERS, HE WAS FREED FROM HIS DUTIES AS DEPUTY PREMIER AND NAMED DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION, AN ORGANIZATION SET UP TO OVERSEE THE ENTIRE ECONOMY.

SS949PES

A65 (190)

MOSCOW, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS AGAIN TODAY OF DRAGGING THEIR FEET ON DISARMAMENT.

CITING THE REFUSAL OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO JOIN KREMLIN'S LEADERS IN A SUMMIT DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, PRAVDA DECLARED:

"PROCRASTINATION ON THE SOLUTION OF THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION AROUSES THE INDIGNATION OF ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES."

IN REJECTING PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL OF NOV. 17, PRESIDENT EISENOHOWER CALLED ON RUSSIA TO WORK TOWARD DISARMAMENT "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

PRAVDA COMMENTED:

"WHERE CAN A WAY BE FOUND OUT OF THIS IMPASSE? OR PERHAPS THE WESTERN POWERS ARE CONCERNED NOT TO HAVE A WAY FOUND."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER QUOTED U.S. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES, IN EUROPE, AS SAYING FEB. 1 THAT THE "MAINSTAY OF WESTERN DEFENSE IS OUR ABILITY TO DESTROY THE RUSSIANS."

"IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING," PRAVDA SAID, "THAT THIS SABER-RATTLING AMERICAN GENERAL WILL FAIL TO FRIGHTEN THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WHO IN THEIR 40 YEARS (SINCE THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION) BROUGHT SUCH BRAGGARTS TO THEIR KNEES MORE THAN ONCE.

"BUT WE WOULD BE DOING WRONG TO IGNORE THESE DECLARATIONS SINCE NORSTAD RATHER CANDIDLY BLURTED OUT THE SCHEMES OF HIS MASTERS."

30.24- 10637

-DASH-
NORSTAD SAID IN A NEW YORK SPEECH JAN. 29 THAT NATO HAS "AN IMPORTANT ATOMIC CAPABILITY OF ITS OWN," AND THAT IT "HAS THE WILL TO USE THIS FORCE SHOULD THE NEED ARISE."
IN WASHINGTON JAN. 31 HE SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "THERE IS NO QUESTION IN MY MIND" THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD BE USED AGAINST ANY RUSSIAN ATTACK ON THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE LINE.
RK756AES

A73
PRECEDE COLOMBO CHOU DAY (150)
CALCUTTA, FEB. 5 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID TONIGHT THE RELEASE OF 10 AMERICANS HELD IN CHINA DEPENDS ON THEIR GOOD BEHAVIOR AND HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY U.S. GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE.
CHOU TALKED WITH REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM CEYLON, WHERE HE AND PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE SIGNED A PACT OF "PEACEFUL COOPERATION AND RESISTANCE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND EXPANSION OF THE IMPERIALIST AND COLONIAL FORCES."
CHOU AND VICE PREMIER HO LUNG ARE ON THE WAY HOME TO PEIPING IN A SPECIAL INDIAN PLANE AFTER A LONG ASIAN AND EASTERN EUROPEAN TOUR.
CHOU SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION HE HAD HEARD NOTHING IN MOSCOW ABOUT A REPORTED ATTEMPT TO REVIVE AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AGENCY SIMILAR TO THE OLD COMINFORM.
CHOU SAID HIS TOUR CONTACTS WITH LEADERS OF ASIAN AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HELPED TO ESTABLISH SOME COMMON VIEWPOINTS ON INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS.
"INDEED WE STILL HAVE SOME DIFFERENCES OF OPINION, BUT THOSE DO NOT CONSTITUTE ANY OBSTACLE TO MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION," HE SAID.
ONE AIM OF HIS TOUR WAS BELIEVED TO BE REVIVAL OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM'S PRESTIGE, WHICH SLUMPED AFTER RUSSIA CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.
TA632PES

1957

A99 350
COLOMBO, CEYLON, FEB.5 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER, CHOU EN-LAI, LOST HIS TEMPER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY WHEN HE WAS ASKED ABOUT AMERICAN PRISONERS IN CHINA.
"WHY SHOULD WE ALWAYS HAVE TO LISTEN TO THE WORDS OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES?" HE DEMANDED ANGRILY.
A NEWSMAN ASKED THE CHINESE LEADER WHETHER HE WOULD AGREE TO RELEASE 10 IMPRISONED AMERICANS, SINCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SAID THEIR DETENTION IS A BAR TO GOOD RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
"WHY SHOULD WE ALWAYS HAVE TO LISTEN TO THE WORDS OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES?" CHOU RESPONDED. "THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T RECOGNIZE CHINA. IT OBSTRUCTS CHINA, ENFORCES AN EMBARGO AGAINST CHINA AND IS HOSTILE TO CHINA.
"WHY DON'T OUR ASIAN FRIENDS APPEAL ON OUR BEHALF TO THE UNITED STATES TO CHANGE ITS POLICY TOWARDS CHINA?"
HIS FACE FLUSHED, CHOU CONTINUED: "EVEN WITHOUT THE RECOGNITION OF THE UNITED STATES, CHINA WILL CONTINUE TO EXIST, AND CAN WORK WITH EVEN MORE VIGOR.
"LET THE UNITED STATES CONTINUE NOT TO RECOGNIZE US FOR 10, 100 OR EVEN 1,000 YEARS, CHINA WILL NOT TOPPLE. MAYBE SHE WILL STAND ON HER FEET EVEN MORE FIRMLY."
RETURNING TO THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS, CHOU TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE STATEMENT OF THE U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THERE WERE NO CHINESE PRISONERS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO

IN TALKS WITH INDIAN

THERE WERE NO CHINESE PRISONERS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO RETURN TO RED CHINA.
IN TALKS WITH INDIAN CORRESPONDENTS, HE SAID, HE HAD BEEN TOLD ABOUT OBSTRUCTIONS PLACED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ON CHINESE WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO CHINA.
IN A PREVIOUS STATEMENT A WEEK AGO, CHOU HAD AGREED TO "STUDY" A SUGGESTION PUT FORWARD BY A NEWSMAN THAT THE 10 AMERICANS BE EXCHANGED FOR 34 IMPRISONED CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED THE EXCHANGE PROPOSAL RIDICULOUS. IT SAID ONLY 24 OF THE ORIGINAL 34 CHINESE REMAINED IN U.S. PRISONS ON CRIMINAL CHARGES, THAT ALL HAD BEEN INTERVIEWED BY THE RED CROSS AND THAT ONLY ONE WANTED TO GO TO RED CHINA. IT SAID HE HAD BEEN DEPORTED, TWO OTHERS DEPORTED TO FORMOSA AT THEIR OWN REQUEST, AND THAT THE REST WANTED TO SERVE THEIR SENTENCES AND REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.
B951AES

1957

B25 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD CHOU (300)
COLOMBO, CEYLON, FEB. 5 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID TODAY HE IS TRYING TO PROMOTE DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO SETTLE THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.
HE DISCLOSED THIS TO A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER HE AND CEYLONESE PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARAIKE SIGNED A PACT OF "PEACEFUL COOPERATION AND RESISTANCE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND EXPANSION OF THE IMPERIALISTS AND COLONIAL FORCES."
THE TWO LEADERS CALLED FOR A SECOND ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE, LIKE THAT AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, IN 1955.
IN AN EVIDENT ATTACK ON THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, THEY DECLARED THAT THE PROBLEMS OF EGYPT AND WESTERN ASIA COULD NOT BE SOLVED BY THE SUBSTITUTION OF ONE POWER FOR ANOTHER TO FILL "A SO-CALLED VACUUM."
CHOU, WHO HAS VISITED EIGHT ASIAN COUNTRIES ON AN EXTENDED TOUR, LEFT TODAY FOR HIS HOME CAPITAL OF PEIPING. A WILDLY CHEERING CROWD GAVE HIM A FAREWELL.
CHOU TOLD REPORTERS THAT NEITHER THE INDIAN NOR PAKISTANI PRIME MINISTERS HAS REJECTED HIS APPEAL FOR DIRECT TALKS ON KASHMIR. HE SAID THAT WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO EXPLOIT THE DIFFERENCES TO CREATE A CONFLICT BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN.
THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CALLED FOR A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR TO PERMIT THE PEOPLE TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES WHETHER THEY WANT TO JOIN WITH INDIA OR PAKISTAN. CHOU SAID NO GOOD COULD BE EXPECTED HAVING THE U.N. INTERVENE AND ADDED RED CHINA WAS NOT IN FAVOR OF SENDING U.N. TROOPS INTO THE DIVIDED TERRITORY TO ENFORCE PEACE.
CHOU SAID HIS PLAN FOR A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT FOR ASIA IS ENCOUNTERING DIFFICULTIES. "IT CANNOT MATERIALIZE FOR THE TIME BEING," HE SAID.
A COLLECTIVE PACT FOR ASIA WOULD HAVE TO INCLUDE ALL COUNTRIES OF THE REGION.
AFTER CHOU HAD LEFT, BANDARANAIKE QUOTED THE CHINESE PREMIER AS SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT IS NOT PARTICULARLY EAGER TO JOIN THE U.N. CHOU, BANDARANAIKE SAID, EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT COMMUNIST CHINA DOESN'T WANT TO ENTER THE WORLD ORGANIZATION UNTIL THE FUTURE OF NATIONALIST CHINA HAS BEEN DECIDED.
AS&Z435PES

A53
(410)
BY DENZIL PEIRIS

COLOMBO, FEB. 5 (AP)--THE PREMIERS OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND CEYLON TODAY SIGNED A PACT OF "PEACEFUL COOPERATION AND RESISTANCE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND EXPANSION OF THE IMPERIALIST AND COLONIAL FORCES."

CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND CEYLONESE PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TOASTED THEIR AGREEMENT IN ORANGEADE IN A CEREMONY ENDING CHOU'S GOODWILL VISIT TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH ISLAND. ALCOHOLIC DRINKS ARE BANNED AT STATE FUNCTIONS IN CEYLON.

IN A COMPANION STATEMENT THE TWO PREMIERS CALLED FOR A SECOND ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AND DENOUNCED ANY ATTEMPT TO FILL A POWER VACUUM IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY SUBSTITUTION OF ONE OUTSIDE POWER FOR ANOTHER.

THEY SAID THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS WHO MET AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, IN APRIL 1955 SHOULD MEET AGAIN TO STRENGTHEN THEIR SOLIDARITY AGAINST "IMPERIALIST AND COLONIAL FORCES STILL TRYING DESPERATELY TO THWART FREEDOM AND PROGRESS."

THE VISIT TO CEYLON WAS THE LAST ON CHOU'S EXTENDED TOUR OF SOUTHERN ASIA. PEIPING WAS HIS NEXT DESTINATION.

THE VIEWS EXPRESSED IN THE JOINT STATEMENT WERE IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE STAND TAKEN BY BANDARANAIKE'S PREDECESSOR, FORMER PRIME MINISTER SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA, AT THE FIRST ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE.

CHOU THEN PRESSED FOR A COMMON STAND BY THE 29 PARTICIPATING NATIONS AGAINST COLONIALISM, MAKING CLEAR HE MEANT THE WESTERN POWERS WHICH HELD OVERSEAS INTERESTS AND POSSESSIONS.

KOTELAWALA ANSWERED WITH A DENUNCIATION OF "COMMUNIST COLONIALISM" AS EVIDENCED IN THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES AND THE OLD COMMUNIST COMINFORM. A COMPROMISE RESOLUTION APPROVED BY THE CONFERENCE CONDEMNED COLONIALISM "IN ALL ITS MANIFESTATIONS."

IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS A YEAR LATER, BANDARANAIKE'S LEFTIST COALITION GAVE KOTELAWALA'S UNITED NATIONAL PARTY A SEVERE BEATING AND TOOK OVER CEYLON'S GOVERNMENT. THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER RECENTLY ANNOUNCED HIS RETIREMENT FROM POLITICS.

CHOU AND BANDARANAIKE ENDORSED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S FIVE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AMONG NATIONS.

IN AN EVIDENT ATTACK ON THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, THE TWO ASIAN LEADERS DECLARED THAT THE PROBLEMS OF "EGHPT AND WESTERN ASIA" COULD NOT BE SOLVED BY THE CONTINUANCE OF POWER POLITICS OR THE SUBSTITUTION OF ONE POWER FOR SOME OTHER TO FILL UP "A SO-CALLED VACUUM."

ONE ARGUMENT CITED IN WASHINGTON AS A REASON FOR APPROVAL OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN IS THE NEED TO FILL THE MIDDLE EAST VACUUM LEFT BY BRITAIN'S WANING INFLUENCE.

THE TWO PREMIERS URGED PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TESTS, DISARMAMENT AND THE DISSOLUTION OF ANTAGONISTIC MILITARY BLOCS. THEY APPEALED TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO STRIVE FURTHER FOR A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE, AND SAID THEIR OWN TWO COUNTRIES WERE DETERMINED TO STRENGTHEN THEIR FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION.

RK619AES

A12

TOKYO, FEB. 5 (AP)-PLANNING BOARD DIRECTOR KOICHI UDA TODAY PREDICTED TRADE BETWEEN JAPAN AND RED CHINA WOULD REACH 70 MILLION DOLLARS EACH WAY IN 1957--ITS HIGHEST MARK SO FAR.

UDA TOLD REPORTERS THE TOTAL COULD REACH 100 MILLION EACH WAY LATER.

AN EXISTING PRIVATE AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN AND COMMUNIST CHINA PROVIDES FOR AN 83-MILLION-DOLLAR EXCHANGE EACH WAY BUT HAS NEVER BEEN FULFILLED.

FV236AES

A16WX (BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IRAQ-SAUD

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5 (AP)-CROWN PRINCE AMIR ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SECOND ARAB VISITOR WITHIN A WEEK, CONFERRED WITH HIM FOR 45 MINUTES TODAY AND ASKED FOR MORE ARMS.

THE PRESIDENT'S OTHER ARAB GUEST, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, HAD A QUIET DAY AT BLAIR HOUSE, OFFICIAL GUEST RESIDENCE ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

SAUD AND ILAH ARE EXPECTED TO GET TOGETHER TOMORROW. THEIR MEETING COULD HAVE MORE SYMBOLIC THAN PRACTICAL VALUE.

BOTH ARE MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE. BOTH ARE RICH IN OIL. AND BOTH ARE FEELING PINCHED BECAUSE THE ISRAEL-EGYPT FIGHTING LAST FALL HAS SERIOUSLY SLOWED THE FLOW OF THEIR OIL TO WESTERN MARKETS.

SAUD'S 300 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN OIL ROYALTIES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE ONE-THIRD REDUCED BECAUSE OF EGYPT'S BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL WITH SUNKEN SHIPS. IRAQ IS LOSING AN ESTIMATED $700,000 A DAY BECAUSE SYRIA BLEW UP ITS OIL PIPELINE TO THE WEST.

BUT SAUD AND ILAH HAVE THEIR DIFFERENCES. IRAQ IS A MEMBER OF THE U. S. SUPPORTED BAGHDAD PACT, WHOSE OTHER MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, PAKISTAN, IRAN AND TURKEY. SAUDI ARABIA OPPOSES THE PACT.

ON THEIR CONCURRENT VISITS TO WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, SAUD AND ILAH ALREADY HAVE FOUND THEMSELVES IN AGREEMENT ON EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM TO CURB COMMUNISM IN THE MIDEAST. THEY ALSO AGREE THAT EACH OF THEM SHOULD GET MORE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES.

ILAH, EMERGING FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, TOLD REPORTERS:

"I BELIEVE WE HAVE COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING AND THAT BOTH OF US--THE PRESIDENT AND I--THINK THAT MATTERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL BE AS WE ALWAYS WANT THEM TO BE."

ILAH ARRANGED A MID-AFTERNOON MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THIS FOLLOWED A LUNCHEON CONFERENCE WITH REUBEN B. ROBERTSON, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

LIKE SAUD, ILAH SAID THAT HE WAS IN FAVOR OF EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO WIN FINAL CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL NEXT WEEK. ILAH PRONOUNCED HIMSELF "HAPPY" ABOUT IT AND, LIKE SAUD, SAID OTHER ARAB LEADERS WOULD APPRECIATE IT MORE IF THEY COULD HAVE IT EXPLAINED.

ILAH NOTED IRAQ HAS BEEN GETTING U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE SINCE APRIL, 1954. HE ADDED: "BUT WE WANT MORE."

HE SAID HE ASKED EISENHOWER FOR MORE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. IRAQ HAS BEEN GETTING TECHNICAL AID, ESPECIALLY IN HEALTH AND EDUCATION, SINCE 1951. A DEVELOPMENT BOARD WITH ONE AMERICAN MEMBER--CLIFFORD WILSON HAS JUST SUCCEEDED WESLEY NELSON IN THE JOB--LOOKS AFTER THE PROGRAMS.

THE IRAQIS ARE CONSIDERED TO BE THE MOST WESTERNIZED ARABS. UNLIKE SAUD, WHO ACCEPTS THE FULL AMOUNT OF OIL ROYALTIES FOR HIMSELF, THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ KEEPS ONLY 30 PER CENT, PUTTING THE REST INTO THE HANDS OF ITS DEVELOPMENT BOARD.

A TRAINING MISSION FROM THE PENTAGON HAS BEEN IN IRAQ FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS OVERSEEING THE TRAINING OF TROOPS IN THE USE OF U.S.-GRANTED TANKS AND ARTILLERY.

30.24-10639

AMERICAN AID OFFICIALS HAVE LOOKED WITH INTEREST AT IRAQ FOR SOME TIME. ITS CENTRAL LOCATION--NESTLED IN THE FABLED "FERTILE CRESCENT" WHICH CURVES ALONG FROM THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN SHORE TO THE HEAD OF THE PERSIAN GULF--MAKES IT IDEAL FOR MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTAL PURPOSES.

THE TWIN RIVERS OF BIBLICAL FAME, THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES, ARE CONSIDERED HIGHLY ADAPTABLE TO WATER PROJECTS--A VITAL NEED OF THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST.

BUT POLITICAL PRESSURES HERETOFORE HAVE FORCED U. S. ATTENTION TO BE FOCUSED ELSEWHERE--IN IRAN, WHEN THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO MOVE IN AFTER WORLD WAR II, AND IN THE PALESTINE AREA, WHERE ARAB-ISRAELI TROUBLES HAVE BEEN BUBBLING OVER FOR NEARLY NINE YEARS.

WE-HY320PES

A122WX (170)

SAUD BILL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL PAY THE HOSPITAL BILL FOR KING SAUD AND PRINCE MASHHUR OF SAUDIA ARABIA.

THE KING, WHO HAS WEAK EYES, WAS EXAMINED FOR GLASSES YESTERDAY.

THE 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD PRINCE SPENT FIVE DAYS UNDER EXAMINATION TO DETERMINE THE CAUSE OF A PARTIAL PARALYSIS OF THE RIGHT ARM AND LEG FROM WHICH HE HAS SUFFERED SINCE BIRTH.

THE ARMY'S WALTER REED HOSPITAL, WHERE THE EXAMINATIONS TOOK PLACE, WAS GRANTED A GIFT OF $2,000 YEARLY IN THE NAME OF THE YOUNG PRINCE. THE MONEY IS TO BE USED TO BENEFIT CHILD PATIENTS.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID WALTER REED HAS SENT NO BILL AS YET FOR THE TREATMENT FOR NEW EYEGLASSES FOR THE KING AND LEG BRACE FOR HIS SON. BUT WHEN IT COMES, HE SAID, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL PAY IT SINCE BOTH ARE GUESTS OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT.

OFFICIALS SAID IT HAS NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED WHO WILL PAY FOR SENDING AN ARMY DOCTOR TO SAUDIA ARABIA TO TEACH MEDICAL TECHNICIANS THERE HOW TO CONTINUE THE PHYSICAL THERAPY AND OTHER TREATMENTS PRESCRIBED FOR PRINCE MASHHUR.

WE1123AES NM

A39WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5-(AP)-THE SENATE OPENED AN INQUIRY INTO THE EMERGENCY EUROPEAN OIL LIFT TODAY, AIRING COMPLAINTS OF PRICE GOUGING AND A QUESTION WHETHER OIL COMPANIES HAVE SET THEMSELVES "ABOVE THE LAW."

THE INQUIRY ALSO PRODUCED TESTIMONY THAT THE SUEZ CANAL MAY BE REOPENED "MUCH SOONER THAN WE HAD HOPED."

ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, THE ADMINISTRATION'S DEFENSE PRODUCTION CHIEF, SAID HE HAS BEGUN TO "HEAR FIGURES OF MARCH 1, MARCH 15, SOMEWHERE ALONG THERE" FOR GETTING THE CANAL BACK INTO OPERATION, SO FAR AS THE ENGINEERS ARE CONCERNED. BUT:

"I AM NOT MAKING ANY PROPHECY...WHEN THE POLITICAL ISSUES WILL BE SOLVED."

FLEMMING ACCEPTED OVER-ALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE EMERGENCY PLAN FOR GETTING OIL TO EUROPE, WHICH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS CONCEDE HAS FAILED TO REACH ITS GOAL.

HE TESTIFIED THAT THE PLAN, UNDER WHICH 15 BIG U. S. OIL COMPANIES HAVE POOLED THEIR WORK, IS COMING ALONG FAIRLY WELL BUT HAS SOME SERIOUS BUGS IN IT. FOR ONE THING, HE SAID, THE COMPANIES ARE SHIPPING TOO LITTLE CRUDE OIL AND TOO MUCH GASOLINE AND OTHER REFINED PRODUCTS.

BUT FLEMMING AID HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT THE VOLUNTARY PROGRAM WAS THE BEST POSSIBLE DEVICE FOR RELIEVING THE EUROPEAN PINCH CAUSED BY THE SHUTTING OFF OF MIDDLE EAST SUPPLIES THAT FORMERLY REACHED EUROPE BY THE SUEZ CANAL AND PIPELINES.

A DOZEN MEMBERS OF THREE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES--ANTITRUST, PUBLIC LANDS AND INTERIOR--SET THE PROBE IN MOTION WITH FLEMMING AS THE FIRST WITNESS.

CHAIRMAN O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) DECLARED THAT "THE UNFORTUNATE FACT IS THAT THE SHORTAGE IN EUROPE HAS NOT BEEN SATISFACTORILY SUPPLIED," AND THAT MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE BEEN DELUGED BY PROTESTS AGAINST ATTENDANT HIKES IN OIL AND GASOLINE PRICES IN THIS COUNTRY.

O'MAHONEY HINTED THAT MAYBE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO STEP IN WITH PRICE FIXING TO PROTECT AMERICAN CONSUMERS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN EUROPE HAVE FALLEN BELOW THE AMOUNT HOPED FOR BUT THAT THE SITUATION IS NOT ALARMING.

DULLES RULED OUT FOR THE PRESENT ANY APPEAL BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO THE COMPANIES TO STEP UP THESE SHIPMENTS.

SEN. NEELY (D-WVA), WHO REPRESENTS A BIG COAL MINING STATE, TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVES ASSEMBLED AT THE SENATE HEARING THAT:

"THE ISSUE BEFORE US IS WHETHER THE MAJOR OIL COMPANIES HAVE BECOME A SUPER GOVERNMENT ABOVE THE LAW AND DISDAINFUL OF THE PUBLIC WELFARE."

AS A STARTER, THE INVESTIGATION BUILT UP THE BACKGROUND OF HOW THE EMERGENCY PLAN DEVELOPED. DETAILS ABOUT HOME FRONT PRICE INCREASES WERE LEFT FOR LATER ON. SO WAS THE ISSUE OF HOW EFFECTIVE, OR INEFFECTIVE, THE PLAN HAS BEEN.

FLEMMING DID SAY THAT MOST OF THE PARTICIPATING OIL COMPANIES HAVE BEEN "VERY COOPERATIVE" AND THAT TANKER TRANSPORTATION IS THE CHIEF LIMITING FACTOR.

NUMEROUS OTHER PLANS WERE CONSIDERED, INCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY OF USING COMPULSION ON THE OIL INDUSTRY, FLEMMING SAID, BUT IT WAS AGREED THAT THE VOLUNTARY EMERGENCY SYSTEM HAD THE BEST CHANCE OF SPEED AND SUCCESS.

WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EMERGENCY IN MIND BECAUSE OF THE TURBULENT SITUATION IN THE MID-EAST, FLEMMING SAID, THE PLAN WAS WORKED OUT WEEKS BEFORE THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL LATE LAST OCTOBER AND THE CUTTING OF THE IRAQ PIPELINE EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

AS O'MAHONEY VIEWED IT, THE GOVERNMENT TAPPED 15 OIL COMPANIES WITH ASSETS OF MORE THAN 20 BILLION DOLLARS TO MEET THE SHORTAGE IN EUROPEAN OIL SUPPLIES UNDER GUARANTEES THEY COULD COOPERATE WITHOUT RUNNING AFOUL OF THE ANTITRUST LAWS.

OFFICIALS OF THE OIL COMPANIES ARE TO TESTIFY LATER.

THE BIGGEST OF THESE WORLD'S LARGEST COMPANIES, HE SAID, IS STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY. AND THE ENTIRE 15, HE SAID, ARE "A COMPLEX COMBINATION OF AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES WHO ARE PARTNERS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WITH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND WITH ONE ANOTHER IN DEVELOPING THE OIL OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE CENTRAL QUESTION, O'MAHONEY SAID, IS WHETHER SUCH A GROUP IS QUALIFIED "TO CARRY OUT A POLICY WHICH THIS GOVERNMENT IS UNDERTAKING FOR PURPOSES OF NATIONAL DEFENSE." SOME OF THEM, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN SUED FOR "ALLEGEDLY PARTICIPATING IN ILLEGAL FOREIGN CARTELS."

FLEMMING SKETCHED IN THE BACKGROUND OF HOW THE EMERGENCY PLAN WAS WORKING OUT. ITS BASIS, HE SAID, WAS AN AGREEMENT WORKED OUT WITH OIL COMPANIES IN MAY 1953, UNDER THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT. HE SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS AMENDED IN APRIL 1954 AND AGAIN ON MAY 8, 1956.

THIS LAST REVISION, FLEMMING SAID, PERMITTED FORMULATION OF THE VOLUNTARY EMERGENCY PLAN WHICH FINALLY WAS PUT INTO EFFECT.

HE SAID THE ACTUAL "PLAN OF ACTION" WAS OKAYED LAST AUG. 10 WHEN ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL GAVE HIS FORMAL CONSENT AND AUTHORIZED WAIVING OF

THE ANTITRUST LAWS ON GROUNDS THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTWEIGHED COMPETITIVE CONSIDERATIONS.

THE AUGUST PLAN OF ACTION WAS PREPARED BY THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT, FLEMMING SAID. BUT HE SAID HE APPROVED IT AS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) AND THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HELPED WITH THE DRAFTING. IT HAD THE STRONG BACKING OF THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS, HE SAID.

"IN MY JUDGMENT," HE SAID, "THERE IS NO DOUBT ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE PLAN OF ACTION DEALING WITH THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION."

ON BALANCE, HE SAID, THE VOLUNTARY OIL FIRM COMMITTEE DEVICE--CALLED THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE--IS THE BEST WAY OF DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM "UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO GET MORE DEEPLY INTO THE OPERATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY THAN IT HAS BEEN."

"THIS IS NOT A CARTE BLANCHE DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY FOR THIS COMMITTEE TO ACT BY ITSELF," FLEMMING SAID. "ALL THIS COMMITTEE CAN DO IS RECOMMEND TO THE GOVERNMENT CERTAIN STEPS TO TAKE. IT IS UP TO THE GOVERNMENT TO APPROVE. IF THE GOVERNMENT DOES APPROVE, THEN THE STEPS ARE IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION UNDER THE ANTITRUST LAWS."

IN DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF REOPENING THE SUEZ CANAL, FLEMMING SAID PUTTING THE SABOTAGED IRAQ PIPELINE BACK IN SERVICE IS, HE UNDERSTANDS, "ESSENTIALLY A POLITICAL PROBLEM" TOO. HE SAID IF CREWS WERE ALLOWED IN TO CLOSE THE GAPS IN THE PIPE, IT COULD BEGIN CARRYING 200,000 BARRELS OF OIL A DAY IMMEDIATELY.

BUT TO GET IT BACK TO 500,000 WOULD REQUIRE REPAIRING PUMPING STATIONS, HE SAID, AND THAT MIGHT BE A MATTER OF MONTHS.

GETTING AROUND TO A DOMESTIC MATTER OF INTEREST, SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) ASKED:

"IS THERE ANYTHING IN THIS PICTURE THAT JUSTIFIES THE TREATMENT THAT JOHN Q. PUBLIC HAS GOTTEN?"

"I ASSUME YOU REFER TO PRICES," FLEMMING SAID WITH A SMILE.

"YES," WILEY SAID.

THE DEFENSE MOBILIZER SAID THAT "IT IS CLEAR TO ALL OF US THAT WE DO NOT HAVE ANY AUTHORITY IN THE PRICE FIELD" -- NO STANDBY POWER TO CONTROL PRICES.

THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT IN THE BUSINESS, HE SAID, IT IS NOT A MATTER "IN FRONT OF ME," AND THUS HE FEELS THAT HE SHOULDN'T COMMENT ON THE PRICE ISSUE.

FLEMMING DID REMARK, THOUGH:

"AS A CITIZEN, I WOULD SAY IT WOULD BE VERY HELPFUL FOR THIS COMMITTEE TO PURSUE THE MATTER."

FLEMMING SAID WESTERN EUROPE HAS BEEN GETTING ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE OIL IT REQUIRED.

HE SAID EUROPE HAS RECEIVED FROM ALL SOURCES AN AVERAGE OF 2,427,000 BARRELS OF OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS DAILY DURING DECEMBER AGAINST EARLIER ESTIMATES THAT THIS WOULD BE LESS THAN TWO MILLION BARRELS DAILY.

HE ADDED THAT THE GULF COAST-CARRIBBEAN AREA SUPPLIED 475,000 BARRELS OF OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS DAILY FROM NOV.1 THROUGH JAN.23 AGAINST EARLIER ESTIMATES IT MIGHT SEND EUROPE 500,000 BARRELS DAILY.

WITHOUT FORMATION OF THE VOLUNTARY POOL BY THE BIG OIL COMPANIES, FLEMMING SAID, EUROPE WOULD HAVE GOTTEN 30 TO 50 PER CENT LESS OIL SINCE THE SUEZ CLOSEDOWN.

AT THE SAME TIME, FLEMMING SAID HE "IS DISAPPOINTED . . . NOT HAPPY" THAT RELATIVELY LITTLE CRUDE AND FUEL OIL WAS MOVING TO EUROPE FROM THIS COUNTRY COMPARED WITH NEEDS.

"THIS CREATES A REAL PROBLEM FOR EUROPE ON FUEL OIL," HE SAID, ADDING THAT STEPS HAD BEEN TAKEN TO BOOST CRUDE OIL SHIPMENTS AND CUT BACK ON GASOLINE AND OTHER REFINED PRODUCTS.

FLEMMING SAID HE AND OTHER OFFICIALS BELIEVE THEY HAVE LEGAL AUTHORITY "TO ORDER" SHIPMENT OF MORE CRUDE AND LESS GASOLINE ALTHOUGH COOPERATING OIL COMPANIES QUESTION THIS.

EVEN IF THE AUTHORITY EXISTS, FLEMMING SAID HE WOULD HESITATE TO USE IT BECAUSE THIS WOULD CONFLICT WITH THE BASIC POLICY OF VOLUNTARY COOPERATION.

"IT WOULD LEAD US DOWN A PATTERN OF ADDITIONAL GOVERNMENT CONTROLS," HE SAID THAT MIGHT "LEAD TO COMPLICATIONS THAT WOULD BE UNFORTUNATE."

ONE RELATED PROBLEM, FLEMMING SAID, WAS INCREASED OIL SHIPMENTS TO THIS COUNTRY FROM VENEZUELA, SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS. HE EXPLAINED THAT THESE SHIPMENTS TRAVEL MORE DISTANCE THAN THEY WOULD TO WESTERN EUROPE AND SO TIE UP TANKERS THAT COULD BE BETTER USED DURING THE EMERGENCY.

FLEMMING SAID THE INCREASED VENEZUELAN OIL IMPORTS ALSO TEND TO DISCOURAGE SEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR NEW OIL RESERVES REQUIRED IN THIS COUNTRY FOR DEFENSE NEEDS.

A THIRD FACTOR ABOUT WHICH HE ISN'T ALTOGETHER HAPPY, FLEMMING SAID, HAS BEEN A RELUCTANCE OF SOME STATE REGULATORY AGENCIES TO AUTHORIZE INCREASED CRUDE PRODUCTION.

"PERSONALLY, ON THIS POINT," HE SAID, "I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE STATE COMMISSIONS, INCLUDING THE RAILROAD COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF TEXAS, WILL REAPPRAISE THE SITUATION . . . I HAVE EVERY CONFIDENCE ... THAT THEY WILL RECOGNIZE THE SERIOUSNESS OF THIS SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

FLEMMING SAID HE REALIZED THE STATE COMMISSIONS ARE CONFRONTED WITH PROBLEMS, AND HE HOPES HE APPRECIATES THEM. HE SAID THEY HAVE CERTAIN DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE LAWS AND INCREASING THE ALLOWABLE OUTPUT WOULD "REPRESENT A CALCULATED RISK ON THEIR PART."

"I HAD HOPED," HE SAID, "THEY WOULD TAKE THAT RISK."

THE HOUSE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE WILL LOOK INTO RECENT GASOLINE PRICE INCREASES AND OTHER ASPECTS OF THE OIL BUSINESS AT HEARINGS BEGINNING NEXT THURSDAY.

CHAIRMAN HARRIS (D-ARK) TOLD THE HOUSE TODAY THE COMMITTEE WILL CALL "SOME OIL AND GAS PEOPLE FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE" TO DISCUSS THE OVER-ALL INDUSTRY SITUATION, INCLUDING PRICES.

REP. GROSS (R-IOWA) SAID HE HOPES THE COMMITTEE WILL LOOK INTO GASOLINE PRICE BOOSTS AND HARRIS ASSURED HIM IT WILL.

CZ630PES

A88WX

(450) SECOND NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON,FEB.5 (AP)-SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY IT WOULD BE "IMMORAL AND. . .UNSUPPORTABLE" TO APPLY U.N. SANCTIONS TO ISRAEL WITHOUT GIVING RUSSIA THE SAME TREATMENT.

THE GOP LEADER IN THE SENATE SPOKE OUT AFTER DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO GIVE SANCTIONS "VERY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION" IF THE UNITED NATIONS CALLED FOR THEM TO FORCE ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

DULLES SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAD GOOD GROUNDS FOR HOPE THAT SUCH A SITUATION WOULD NOT ARISE. HE SAID HE HAD REASON TO HOPE ISRAEL WOULD COMPLY WITH A U.N.DEMAND THAT ISRAELI FORCES LEAVE EGYPT.

KNOWLAND, WHO IS ALSO A MEMBER OF THE U.S.DELEGATION TO THE U.N., IMMEDIATELY CONVEYED HIS VIEWS TO THE SECRETARY AND THEN EXPLAINED THEM TO REPORTERS.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SUPPORT UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL UNLESS THE U.N.IS PREPARED TO APPLY SANCTIONS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION FOR ITS NON-COMPLIANCE WITH 10 GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS RELATIVE TO SOVIET AGGRESSION AGAINST HUNGARY," THE SENATE LEADER TOLD REPORTERS.

30.24-10641

"A DOUBLE STANDARD BY THE U.N.THAT WOULD APPLY SANCTIONS TO A SMALL COUNTRY THAT HAS AT LEAST PARTIALLY COMPLIED WITH THE RESOLUTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE SUEZ-MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT, WHILE SIDESTEPPING THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS ON A COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR WHICH HAS WHOLLY IGNORED ALL THE RESOLUTIONS ON THE CRIME AGAINST HUNGARY, IS BOTH IMMORAL AND, IN GOOD CONSCIENCE, UNSUPPORTABLE."

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE DAY, DULLES WAS ASKED BY A REPORTER WHETHER HE FAVORED SANCTIONS IF ISRAEL REFUSED TO PULL OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AQABA TERRITORY.

"WELL, THAT IS A QUESTION WE COULD ONLY ANSWER WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION," DULLES REPLIED. "WE WOULD NOT TAKE ANY ACTION IN THE WAY OF SANCTIONS UNILATERALLY.

"IF THERE WAS ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS CALLING FOR SANCTIONS, WE WOULD OF COURSE HAVE TO GIVE THEM VERY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

DULLES WENT ON TO INDICATE THAT ALL THIS WAS IN THE REALM OF THE FUTURE, SAYING "WE HAVE GOOD GROUND TO HOPE, AT LEAST, THAT THIS (U. N.) RESOLUTION WILL BE COMPLIED WITH, AND WE HAVE NOT GONE ON TO THINK WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF IT DID NOT . . ."

DULLES ALSO TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT ALLOW RUSSIAN THREATS TO SWERVE IT FROM ANY COURSE IT CONSIDERS RIGHT.

"I DON'T THINK WE WOULD BE DETERRED FROM TAKING ANY COURSE WE THOUGHT RIGHT BECAUSE OF A FEAR OF WHAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT DO," HE SAID.

"THAT WOULD PUT THE SOVIET UNION IN THE POSITION OF BEING ABLE TO DICTATE OUR POLICY AND SWERVE US FROM WHAT WE THOUGHT THE RIGHT COURSE.

"WE HAVE REPEATEDLY FACED UP TO SITUATIONS WHERE THE SOVIET UNION MADE SERIOUS THREATS IF WE DID SOMETHING AND WE WENT AHEAD AND DID IT, AND I THINK THAT IS THE PROPER COURSE TO PURSUE."

DULLES OUTLINED THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE IN SEVEN WEEKS. HE LAID DOWN THE VIEW IN ANSWERING A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD "RISK WAR" IF NECESSARY TO PROTECT ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE.

DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD GOOD GROUNDS FOR HOPING ISRAEL WOULD COMPLY WITH THE LATEST UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION DEMANDING SWIFT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT'S GULF OF AQABA AREA AS WELL AS THE GAZA STRIP.

UNDER QUESTIONING HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAD NO SPECIAL INSIDE INFORMATION THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAD CHANGED ITS ATTITUDE THAT IT WILL REFUSE TO EVACUATE THESE AREAS UNTIL THE U. N. PROVIDES FIRM ASSURANCE THAT ISRAELI SHIPS WILL NOT BE BARRED FROM USING THE SUEZ CANAL OR THE GULF OF AQABA.

DULLES STRESSED THAT HIS BELIEF WAS BASED ON WHAT HE CALLED ISRAEL'S DECENT RESPECT FOR WORLD PUBLIC OPINION. ISRAEL DEPENDS ON THE GOOD WILL OF NATIONS FOR ITS VERY EXISTENCE. HE NOTED.

DULLES ALSO MADE THESE OTHER MAIN POINTS IN DISCUSSING OTHER FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS WITH SOME 150 REPORTERS:

1. HE HAS NO PLANS TO RETIRE OR RESIGN DESPITE DEMANDS FROM SOME CONGRESSIONAL FOES THAT HE DO SO. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VIGOROUS DEFENSE OF HIM LAST WEEK, HE SAID, GAVE HIM A WARM FEELING IN VIEW OF THE PRESIDENT'S OWN WISDOM AND EXPERIENCE.
2. TALKS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND MARSHAL TITO WOULD BE USEFUL EVEN THOUGH PLANS FOR THE YUGOSLAV LEADER TO VISIT THE WHITE HOUSE THIS SPRING HAVE COLLAPSED IN THE FACE OF A STORM OF CONGRESSIONAL PROTEST.
3. SEPARATE CONFERENCES BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS CAN BE EXPECTED IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE, BUT THERE IS NO PLAN FOR A TOP LEVEL BIG THREE MEETING THAT HE KNOWS OF AT PRESENT.
4. THE FULL STORY OF AMERICAN DIFFICULTIES WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE EGYPTIAN INVASION CANNOT BE TOLD UNTIL LATER BECAUSE PUBLICATION OF ALL CONFIDENTIAL FACTS MIGHT HARM AMERICAN-RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH GOVERNMENTS FURTHER. STATE DEPARTMENT AIDES ARE NOW REVIEWING SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND DOCUMENTS TO DRAFT A REPORT REQUESTED BY SENATORS INQUIRING INTO MIDDLE EAST POLICIES SINCE 1946.
5. EMERGENCY AMERICAN OIL SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN EUROPE HAVE FALLEN BEHIND SCHEDULE BUT THE DROP IS NOT SERIOUS ENOUGH AT THIS STAGE TO WARRANT A SPECIAL APPEAL BY EISENHOWER FOR INCREASES IN DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.
6. THE ADMINISTRATION WILL CONTINUE TO BAR AMERICAN NEWSMEN FROM VISITING RED CHINA UNTIL THE PEIPING REGIME FREES 10 AMERICANS IN CHINESE JAILS. TO ALLOW SUCH VISITS BEFOREHAND WOULD ENDANGER THE SAFETY OF AMERICANS IN THE FUTURE AND SUBJECT THE GOVERNMENT TO BLACKMAIL, DULLES SAID. A NEW LOOK AT THIS POLICY WILL BE IN ORDER ONCE THE PRISONERS ARE FREED.
7. THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TAKES THE POSITION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY HAS A RIGHT TO DISCUSS ARAB DEMANDS FOR ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE FROM THE FRENCH BUT OPPOSES ANY U. N. MOVE TO MAKE SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS ON SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM. THUS DULLES GAVE SUPPORT TO FRANCE'S VIEW.

DULLES SAID HE ALSO EXPECTS THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO PAY HEED IN THE PRESENT DISPUTE TO THE VOICE OF WORLD OPINION AS EXPRESSED THROUGH THE U. N. ASSEMBLY.

IF THERE IS COMPLIANCE BY BOTH SIDES WITH THE LONG-STANDING ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, HE SAID, IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH WHAT HE TERMED A PERIOD OF TRANQUILITY IF NOT A FORMALIZED PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HY353PES

A7WX BJT
AMS BUDGET (360)
NIGHT LEAD NIXON
BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON IS GOING TO MAKE ANOTHER OVERSEAS GOOD WILL TRIP FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--A FLYING VISIT TO AFRICA NEXT MONTH TO HELP CELEBRATE THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE GOLD COAST.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT NIXON WILL HEAD A U. S. DELEGATION AT CEREMONIES MARCH 3-10 MARKING BRITAIN'S GRANT OF INDEPENDENCE TO THE AFRICAN COLONY.

MARCH 6 IS THE DAY ON WHICH THE GOLD COAST--TO BE RENAMED GHANA--WILL GET FULL INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THE NIXON TRIP WILL SERVE TO DRAMATIZE AMERICA'S INTEREST IN PROMOTING FREEDOM FOR COLONIAL PEOPLES.

MRS. NIXON WILL ACCOMPANY HER HUSBAND, AS SHE HAS ON SOME OF HIS OTHER OVERSEAS MISSIONS FOR THE PRESIDENT. IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS, NIXON HAS CIRCLED THE GLOBE, VISITED LATIN AMERICA AND STUDIED THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SITUATION IN AUSTRIA AT EISENHOWER'S BEHEST.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U. S. DELEGATION AND DETAILED TRAVEL PLANS WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID NIXON MAY STOP OFF AT SEVERAL OTHER AFRICAN COUNTRIES DURING HIS TRIP. BUT HE WAS REPORTED SET TO AVOID THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

NIXON WANTS TO AVOID ANY APPEARANCE OF INTERFERING WITH UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO BUILD A STABLE PEACE IN THAT REGION. BUT HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE ANXIOUS TO VISIT THE AREA ONCE PEACE IS ASSURED.

HE SCHEDULED ONE MIDDLE EAST TRIP LAST YEAR BUT CANCELLED IT BECAUSE OF MOUNTING ARAB-ISRAELI TENSIONS.

OFFICIALS INDICATED NIXON WILL VISIT THE GOLD COAST AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT, AND WILL TRAVEL IN A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT PLANE.

THE GOLD COAST IS PART OF WEST AFRICA AND BORDERS ON THE ATLANTIC. SURROUNDING IT ARE FRENCH TERRITORIES.

IN AREA, THE GOLD COAST IS ABOUT THE SIZE OF MINNESOTA AND HAS A POPULATION OF JUST OVER FOUR MILLION--MOST OF THEM NATIVE NEGROES.

THE BRITISH MOVED INTO THE AREA IN THE 17TH CENTURY, FOLLOWING THE PORTUGESE AND THE DUTCH, BUT DID NOT CONSOLIDATE THEIR POWER UNTIL THE LAST CENTURY.

TO MARK THE COUNTRY'S NEW INDEPENDENCE, DISTRINGUISHED VISITORS FROM NEARLY EVERY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD HAVE BEEN INVITED TO THE SPECIAL FESTIVITIES IN THE CAPITAL CITY OF ACCRA.

THE COUNTRY GOT ITS NAME, INCIDENTALLY, BECAUSE GRAINS OF GOLD ARE MIXED WITH THE SAND IN ITS MANY RIVER BEDS.

HY232PES

A76WX

(250) ATOMIC SHELTER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5 (AP)-NAVY ATOMIC EXPERTS TODAY PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION OF A NATIONWIDE UNDERGROUND ATOMIC SHELTER SYSTEM. THEY ESTIMATED THE COST MIGHT BE 20 BILLION DOLLARS, BUT SAID THE SYSTEM WOULD OFFER SURVIVAL FOR A HIGH PERCENTAGE OF PEOPLE IN THE EVENT OF NUCLEAR ATTACK.

CAPT. RICHARD MANDELKORN OF THE NAVAL RADIOLOGICAL LABORATORY NEAR SAN FRANCISCO SAID THE COST WOULD BE "SOMEWHAT LESS THAN THE ANNUAL EXPENSES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND OF THE ORDER OF MAGNITUDE OF THE FEDERAL ROAD BUILDING PROGRAM."

CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE COMMENTED THAT THE ESTIMATED COST WOULD BE "LESS THAN HALF" THE AMOUNT PROPOSED CURRENTLY FOR FEDERAL ROAD BUILDING. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING NEW CIVIL DEFENSE LEGISLATION, AND CALLED THE NAVY MEN AS WITNESSES.

THE SUGGESTED SHELTERS, OF THREE GENERAL TYPES, WOULD RANGE FROM STRUCTURES DESIGNED TO PROTECT ONLY AGAINST RADIOACTIVE "FALL OUT" UP TO THICKLY WALLED AFFAIRS DESIGNED BOTH AGAINST FALL OUT AND HEAVY BLAST...THE LATER TYPE SHELTERS WOULD BE DESIGNED FOR DENSELY POPULATED AREAS.

W. F. STROPE, HEAD OF THE LABORATORY'S MILITARY EVALUATIONS GROUP, TOLD A REPORTER THAT IF AN H-BOMB SHOULD BE DROPPED ON THE HEART OF NEW YORK, SUCH A SHELTER SYSTEM COULD SAVE THE LIVES OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE.

SHELTERS WOULD BE DESIGNED AND EQUIPPED SO THAT PEOPLE COULD STAY INSIDE THEM FOR A PERIOD OF TWO WEEKS UNTIL THE IMMEDIATE RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION OF THE AREA HAD SUBSIDED.

MANDELKORN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES "BELIEVE THAT PROTECTIVE SHELTER IS THE MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE COUNTER MEASURE" IN THE EVENT OF NUCLEAR ATTACK.

"WE REGARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN EFFECTIVE SHELTER SYSTEM TO BE OF THE HIGHEST PRIORITY," HE SAID.

&RZ648PES

1957

A153WX

RADIO FREE EUROPE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY URGED SUPPORT OF THE ANNUAL CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM DRIVE FOR FUNDS FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE AT A STAG LUNCHEON, ATTENDED BY 54 GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS LEADERS, WHICH LAUNCHED THE FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGN. RADIO FREE EUROPE MESSAGES ARE BEAMED TO IRON CURTAIN NATIONS IN AN EFFORT TO WIN SUPPORT FOR THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN WORLD.

SPEAKERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE GATHERING IN ADDITION TO EISENHOWER WERE EUGENE HOLMAN, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM AND ALSO BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY; SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES; ALLEN W.DULLES, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY; ARTHUR W.PAGE, DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO.; AND LT. GEN. WILLIS D.CRITTENBERGER, PRESIDENT OF THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE.

CZ1117PES

A164WX (PX)

1957

GEORGE (360)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5 (AP)-AMBASSADOR WALTER F.GEORGE SAID TONIGHT THAT PROMPT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PLAN IS "ESSENTIAL FOR GUARDING THE PEACE."

GEORGE PRAISED EISENHOWER AS THE FOREMOST PRESENT-DAY LEADER FOR PEACE, AND IN TURN WAS LAUDED BY EISENHOWER AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, AT A VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS (VFWO DINNER AT WHICH THE FORMER SENATOR RECEIVED THE VFW'S HIGHEST AWARD.

A FORMER DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM GEORGIA AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE UNTIL THIS YEAR, GEORGE IS NOW EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

VFW COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF COOPER T.HOLT BESTOWED THE VFW'S GOLD CITIZENSHIP AWARD ON GEORGE FOR "34 YEARS' ILLUSTRIOUS SERVICE IN THE U.S. SENATE AND FOR HIS MANY OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."

SPEAKING TO THE GATHERING OF SOME 1,000 VFW LEADERS, CONGRESSMEN AND ADMINISTRATION LEADERS IN THE MEASURED TONES THAT USED TO BE HIS TRADEMARK AS A SENATE DEBATER, THE 79-YEAR-OLD GEORGE TOOK NOTE OF THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION STILL PENDING IN THE COMMITTEE HE ONCE HEADED.

EISENHOWER IS SEEKING STANDBY AUTHORITY TO USE U.S. ARMED FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF NEEDED AGAINST OPEN COMMUNIST ATTACK THERE. HE ALSO WANTS AUTHORITY FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO THE STRATEGIC AREA.

"WHATEVER MAY BE THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS OF THE PRESIDENT," GEORGE SAID, "THE FACT REMAINS THAT IF THE CONGRESS SPEAKS JOINTLY WITH HIM, THE SOVIET RULERS WILL BE MORE SURELY DETERRED FROM AGGRESSION, AND THOSE IN DANGER OF AGGRESSION WILL BE MORE FIRMLY REASSURED."

HE SAID AN "ESSENTIAL FOR GUARDING THE PEACE IS PROMPT APPROVAL BY THE CONGRESS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EASTERN PROPOSAL."

GEORGE ALSO TERMED NATO A "VITAL LINK" IN THE GUARDING OF PEACE BOTH FOR EUROPE AND FOR THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID TOO THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST MAKE CLEAR (1) THAT IT SEEKS FRIENDSHIP WITH FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS BUT NOT THEIR SOVEREIGNTY, (2) THAT IT HONORS THE HOPES OF FREEDOM-SEEKING "CAPTIVE NATIONS" BUT DOES NOT SEEK TO REMOLD THEIR SOCIETY INTO AN IMAGE OF AMERICA'S, AND (3) THAT SO LONG AS THE SOVIETS DO NOT FIRST RESORT TO AGGRESSION THEY HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM THE UNITED STATES IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD.

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GEORGE PRAISED BOTH EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF SHARP ATTACKS BY SOME FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DEMOCRATS. HE SAID:

"CERTAINLY IF THERE IS ANY MAN WHO IN ALL OUR TIME HAS STOOD AS AN ANCHOR, WHO HAS ENDEAVORED (DESPITE) HINDRANCE FROM MANY SOURCES, TO FORTIFY THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND TO PRESERVE IT, THAT MAN IS OUR OWN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. ...

"IN HIS CONSTANT EFFORTS, HE HAS HAD THE UNTIRING SUPPORT OF MR. DULLES, WHO ENJOYS THE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE OF THE PRESIDENT."

FORMER VFW NATIONAL COMMANDER TIMOTHY MURPHY READ A TELEGRAM FROM EISENHOWER COMMENDING THE EX-SENATOR FOR AN "OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTION TO THE LIFE OF THE NATIONAL COMMUNITY" WHICH EXTENDED BEYOND THE BORDERS OF THIS COUNTRY.

NIXON, IN A SHORT SPEECH, SAID GEORGE ALWAYS SOUGHT TH WELFARE OF HIS PARTY BUT ALSO PROVIDED "THE LEADERSHIP WHICH ROSE ABOVE PARTY ... WHICH HE FELT COULD BEST SERVE THE NATIONAL INTEREST AND NATIONAL SECURITY."

CZ1217AES

B5WX (SCEG)
(340) GUARD

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

1957

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN. SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE A MODIFICATION, HIS GROUP WILL CONTINUE TO OPPOSE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY FOR NEW GUARDSMEN.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT SUCH TRAINING FOR HIGH SCHOOL YOUTHS MAY BE DELAYED UNTIL AFTER GRADUATION "WON'T HAVE THE SLIGHTEST EFFECT," MAJ. GEN. ELLARD A. WALSH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR SUPPORTED THE NEW TRAINING REQUIREMENT, HOWEVER, SAYING IN PREPARED TESTIMONY HE KNOWS OF NO OTHER WAY FOR THE GUARD TO REACH "THE LEVEL OF TRAINING AND COMBAT READINESS EXPECTED OF IT."

TAYLOR, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, APPEARS (10 A. M. EST) BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING THE MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAM.

ACTING ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE STEPHEN S. JACKSON TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAD AUTHORIZED THE CHANGE FOR STUDENTS.

1957

WALSH SAID HIS ASSOCIATION, COMPOSED OF NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, HAD NO ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE CHANGED ORDER.

THE ARMY HAS ORDERED THE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY FOR ALL GUARDSMEN WITHOUT PREVIOUS SERVICE WHO ENLIST BEGINNING APRIL 1. THE GUARD IS FIGHTING TO KEEP THE TRAINING DOWN TO NOT MORE THAN THREE MONTHS AT ONE TIME. ONE REASON GIVEN IS SO THE PERIOD CAN FIT INTO SCHOOL VACATION.

WALSH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE POSTPONEMENT WOULD NOT MAKE THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING "ANY MORE ACCEPTABLE TO THE INDIVIDUAL AND CERTAINLY NOT TO PARENTS AND TEACHERS."

TAYLOR SAID HE HAS "BECOME INCREASINGLY CONCERNED OVER THE CONTINUED FLOW OF UNTRAINED MEN INTO THE NATIONAL GUARD AND THE ARMY RESERVE WITH NO REQUIREMENT FOR SUCH PERSONS TO BECOME ADEQUATELY TRAINED BY THE PERFORMANCE OF ACTIVE DUTY."

TAYLOR SAID THAT IN THE EVENT OF SUDDEN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES "OUR RESERVE ANTIAIRCRAFT FORCES WILL BE NEEDED AT ONCE TO MAN THEIR WEAPONS AND TO DEFEND THE SKIES."

SIMULTANEOUSLY, HE SAID, OTHER RESERVE UNITS WOULD BE ORDERED IMMEDIATELY TO MOBILIZATION STATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS WOULD BEGIN MOVING OVERSEAS TO REPLACE LOSSES IN GARRISONS THERE.

TAYLOR SAID A FUTURE WAR ALSO MAY REQUIRE HEAVY USE OF TROOPS IN CIVILIAN DEFENSE AND OTHER DUTIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

AR254AES

B51WX Q
(NY RELAY SOUTH)

1957

NIGHT LEAD ORDNANCE (420)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 5 (AP)-A HIGH RANKING ARMY OFFICER TOLD CONGRESS TODAY "WE ARE NOT IN A POSITION" TO PRODUCE ALL THE MUNITIONS THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WOULD NEED "IN A GENERAL WAR."

"BUT WITH RESPECT TO THE SUEZ CRISIS, OR ANY LOCAL WAR," HE ADDED, "WE ARE READY."

LT. GEN. CARTER B. MAGRUDER, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR LOGISTICS, GAVE THIS TESTIMONY TO A SPECIAL "TASK FORCE" OF THE SENATE'S PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE TASK FORCE, HEADED BY SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) QUESTIONED MAGRUDER CLOSELY ABOUT THE PLANNED CLOSING OF THREE ORDNANCE PLANTS.

MAGRUDER SAID THE ANTICIPATED SHUT-DOWNS WOULD NOT AFFECT THE NATION'S READINESS TO DEAL WITH A "LOCAL WAR," WHICH HE DEFINED AS ONE LIMITED TO A SINGLE COUNTRY.

BUT WITH RESPECT TO A "FULL SCALE WAR" WHICH WOULD INVOLVE "ALL THE FREE WORLD," HE SAID:

"WE ARE NOT IN A POSITION TO MEET OUR FULL REQUIREMENTS AND THOSE OF OUR ALLIES IN ARMS FOR A GENERAL WAR."

THROUGHOUT THE HEARING, KEFAUVER PRESSED A CONTENTION THAT REDUCTION OF MUNITIONS OUTPUT MIGHT LEAVE THE UNITED STATES UNPREPARED FOR A WAR EMERGENCY.

THE THREE GOVERNMENT-OWNED ORDNANCE PLANTS WHICH THE ARMY PLANS TO CLOSE SHORTLY ARE THE WABASH RIVER ORDNANCE WORKS, NEWPORT, IND.; VOLUNTEER ORDNANCE WORKS, CHATTANOOGA, TENN., AND THE KANSAS ORDNANCE PLANT, PARSONS, KAN.

LT. GEN. E. L. CUMMINGS, ARMY CHIEF OF ORDNANCE, SAID ONE OR TWO ADDITIONAL PLANTS MAY BE CLOSED DOWN WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR.

CUMMINGS SAID THE ARMY COULD RESUME PRODUCTION AT CLOSED PLANTS ON SHORT NOTICE.

FIGURES WERE PRODUCED TO SHOW THAT THE ARMY'S MUNITIONS BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1 AMOUNTS TO ONLY 112 MILLION DOLLARS. KEFAUVER COMPARED THIS TO 182 MILLIONS OR MORE WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN TALKED ABOUT LAST FALL.

DURING THE KOREAN WAR THE NATION PRODUCED 280 MILLION DOLLARS OF MUNITIONS PER MONTH.

1957

MAGRUDER SAID THE ARMY'S AIM NOW IS TO "MAINTAIN A GENERAL LEVEL OF PREPAREDNESS DURING A LONG PERIOD OF STRAINED RELATIONS AROUND THE WORLD."

"IF YOU ARE PREPARING FOR A WAR WOULD YOU ACCEPT THIS REDUCTION IN AMMUNITION-MAKING?" ASKED KEFAUVER.

"IF I HAD A FIXED DATE, I WOULD SEEK TO RAISE ALL LEVELS OF PRODUCTION," MAGRUDER REPLIED.

THE GENERAL NOTED ALSO THE FUTILITY OF STOCKPILING WEAPONS THAT MAY SOON BECOME OBSOLETE, DUE TO ADVANCING TECHNOLOGY.

MAGRUDER AND FRANK H. HIGGINS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FOR LOGISTICS, BOTH SAID THAT IN A FUTURE WAR THE USE OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS MIGHT BE REDUCED TO ABOUT 25 PER CENT IN VIEW OF ANTICIPATED INTRODUCTION OF ATOMIC FIELD WEAPONS.

KEFAUVER SAID IT WOULD "TAKE THREE TO FIVE YEARS" FOR THIS TO HAPPEN AND DECLARED:

"IN VIEW OF THIS TIME ELEMENT, I CERTAINLY THINK THAT THAT THIS TREMENDOUS REDUCTION YOU'RE MAKING IN PRODUCTION OF CONVENTION WEAPONS IN THE FACE OF THE WORSENING WORLD CONDITIONS AT THIS TIME DESERVES RE-EXAMINATION."

HIGGINS MAINTAINED THAT CONVENTIONAL ARMS PRODUCTION IS IN "EXCELLENT SHAPE" AND THAT THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL OF THE NATION COULD BE CALLED INTO PLAY RAPIDLY TO MEET AN EMERGENCY.

KEFAUVER ADJOURNED THE HEARING UNTIL FRIDAY.

EG/LT744PES

A136KX

PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (280)

SAN FRANCISCO, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE CHIEF JUDGE OF THE 9TH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS SUGGESTED TODAY THAT ANY SENATOR OR CONGRESSMAN INCLINED TO BE CRITICAL OF THE COURT "FIRST APPLY TO THE COURT X X X FOR A STATEMENT OF THE FACTS."

JUDGE WILLIAM DENMAN OF SAN FRANCISCO MADE THE SUGGESTION AFTER HEARING THAT SEN. BUTLER (R-MD) HAD PROPOSED A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF HIS COURT. BUTLER, IN WASHINGTON, CALLED FOR AN INQUIRY INTO WHY THE COURT "AFTER 3 1/2 YEARS HAS NOT EVEN HELD HEARINGS" ON AN APPEAL BY SEVEN PERSONS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SEVEN PERSONS INVOLVED INCLUDE JACK W. HALL, TERRITORIAL DIRECTOR IN HAWAII FOR HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION.

THEY WERE CONVICTED IN JUNE 1953. BUTLER SAID THEY WERE RELEASED ON BOND AFTER APPEALING TO THE 9TH CIRCUIT COURT "AND HAVE BEEN FREE SINCE TO RUN ABOUT CONTINUING TO DO THE THINGS THEY WERE CONVICTED OF DOING."

THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD TAKEN UP WHAT HE CALLED "THIS INORDINATE AND SHOCKING DELAY" INFORMALLY WITH MEMBERS OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. HE SAID HE WILL PRESENT A FORMAL REQUEST FOR AN INVESTIGATION AT A MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE MONDAY.

JUDGE DENMAN SAID IN SAN FRANCISCO: "ANY CONGRESSMAN HAS A RIGHT TO INVESTIGATE ANY COURT AT ANY TIME. ALL THE JUDGE CAN ASK FOR IS THAT BEFORE A SENATOR OR MEMBER OF CONGRESS SUGGESTS CRITICISM, HE FIRST APPLY TO THE COURT HE IS CRITICIZING FOR A STATEMENT OF THE FACTS."

THE APPEAL ARGUMENTS OF HALL AND THE OTHER SIX WERE HEARD BY THE APPELLATE COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST YEAR AND THE CASE WAS SUBMITTED ON JULY 12 TO JUDGES RICHARD C. CHAMBERS, WILLIAM H. HASTIE AND FREDERICK HAMLEY.

PAUL B. O'BRIEN, CLERK OF THE 9TH DISTRICT COURT, SAID THERE IS NO INDICATION WHEN THE RULING WILL COME DOWN. THE CASE IS A "VOLUMINOUS" ONE, HE SAID, AND IT "TAKES A LOT OF TIME" TO GO THROUGH THE ENTIRE RECORD AND REACH A DECISION.

IN LOS ANGELES, JUDGE HAMLEY SAID: "NO COMMENT." FJ926PCS

JUDGE HASTIE, IN PHILADELPHIA, ALSO DECLINED COMMENT, AS DID JUDGE CHAMBERS IN PHOENIX, ARIZ.

A150AX

(190)

ATLANTA, FEB. 5 (AP)-3RD ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COL. JOHN NICKERSON JR. HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., AND CHARGED WITH LAXITY "CONCERNING SECURITY AND THE SAFEGUARDING OF MILITARY INFORMATION."

DETAILS OF THE CHARGES WERE WITHHELD PENDING AN INQUIRY, SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT. IN THE MEANTIME, IT ADDED, NICKERSON HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO THE POST AT REDSTONE WHERE HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY.

KHE AAS CHIEF OF FIELD COORDINATION SERVICES.

A RELEASE FROM THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT FT. MCPHERSON SAID THE COLONEL IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING ARTICLES 93 AND 134 OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE. IT CONTINUED:

"THE CHARGES ALLEGE THAT HE FAILED TO CARRY OUT THE DIRECTIVES AND ORDERS OF HIS SUPERIOR OFFICERS ON MATTERS CONCERNING SECURITY AND THE SAFEGUARDING OF MILITARY INFORMATION. NICKERSON'S ALLEGED MISCONDUCT COVERED BY THE CHARGES AND SPECIFICATIONS OCCURRED WHILE HE WAS STATIONED AT THE REDSTONE ARSENAL."

THE RELEASE SAID THAT COL. WILBUR WILSON, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, 18TH AIRBORNE CORPS, HAS BEEN DETAILED TO MAKE A FORMAL INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER A COURT MARTIAL IS WARRANTED. WILSON WILL MAKE HIS RECOMMENDATIONS TO LT. GEN. THOMAS F. HICKEY, 3RD ARMY COMMANDER.

THE ARMY DISCLOSED JAN.7 THAT A DOCUMENT WHICH "APPARENTLY CONTAINED SECRET INFORMATION" ON THE ARMY'S ROLES AND MISSIONS HAD BEEN DISCOVERED "IN THE HANDS OF UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS."

AS A RESULT, THE ARMY SAID, IT WAS INVESTIGATING A POSSIBLE VIOLATION OF SECURITY REGULATIONS BY NICKERSON, "AMONG OTHERS."

THE ARMY DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY THE SECRET DOCUMENT INVOLVED, BUT SAID IT DISCUSSED DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON'S NOVEMBER DECISION WHICH LIMITED ARMY USE OF MISSILES TO THOSE SPECIFICALLY ASSIGNED TO ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE AND TO WEAPONS WITH A RANGE OF NO MORE THAN 200 MILES.

THE WILSON DECISION ALSO SPELLED OUT SPECIFIC LIMITATIONS ON THE ARMY'S DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF AIRCRAFT.

PENTAGON SOURCES SAID LAST MONTH THAT AFTER THE WILSON ORDER WAS ISSUED, DISGRUNTLED ARMY PEOPLE DISTRIBUTED SEVERAL PAPERS THAT WERE HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE ORDER. SOME OF THESE PAPERS, THE SOURCES SAID, WERE MADE AVAILABLE TO INTERESTED CONGRESSMEN. THE ARMY DECLINED TO COMMENT.

NICKERSON IS A 1938 GRADUATE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY. PRIOR TO ASSUMING HIS POST AT HUNTSVILLE HE WAS ASSIGNED TO ROCKET BRANCH OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.

CZ1223AFS

A103

(350)

BY PAUL V. COCHRANE

NEW LONDON, CONN., FEB. 5 (AP)-JULES VERNE'S MYTHICAL "TWENTY THOUSAND LEAGUES UNDER THE SEA," BECAME REALITY LAST NIGHT AS THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE "NAUTILUS" NAMED FOR VERNE'S IMAGINERY SHIP, DID IT HERSELF.

THE NAUTILUS HAD GONE 20,000 (SEA) LEAGUES--60,000 MILES--IN A MYRIAD OF ATLANTIC CRUISES UNDER JUST ABOUT EVERY IMAGINE CONDITION EXCEPT ACTUAL WAR.

IT WAS 87 YEARS AFTER PUBLICATION OF VERNE'S BOOK.

MYRIAD OF ATLANTIC CRUISES UNDER JUST ABOUT EVERY IMAGINABLE CONDITION EXCEPT ACTUAL WAR.

IT WAS 87 YEARS AFTER PUBLICATION OF VERNE'S BOOK. THE BIG SUBMARINE WAS 120 MILES EAST OF ATLANTIC CITY AT 8:30 P.M., FAR BELOW THE SURFACE OF THE OCEAN. CAPTAIN EUGENE P. WILKINSON HAD BEEN LOOKING FORWARD TO THE OBSERVANCE EVER SINCE HE FIRST PUT TO SEA FROM THIS PORT UNDER NUCLEAR POWER ON JANUARY 17, 1955.

THE DOZEN NEWSMEN ABOARD, WERE SHEPHERDED THROUGH THE LABYRINTH OF TUNNELS WITH THEIR THOUSANDS OF GAUGES, DIALS, AND PIPES THAT CONSTITUTE THE INTERIOR OF THE BIG SHIP. IT WAS SOMETHING OUT OF ALICE IN WONDERLAND.

THEY HAD SEEN PRACTICALLY EVERYTHING, EVEN THE TOP OF THE SHIELD WHICH COVERED THE HEAD OF THE ATOMIC REACTOR ITSELF. HAD IT NOT BEEN POINTED OUT, IT WOULD HAVE PASSED UNNOTICED IN THE MAZE OF MECHANISM.

THE UNDERWATER SPEED REMAINED "CLASSIFIED" AS DID THE DEPTH TO WRICHHANI NAUTILUS CAN SAFELY PLUNGE. BUT BOTH WERE PLENTY AND FAR

THE UNDERWATER SPEED REMAINED "CLASSIFIED" AS DID THE DEPTH TO WHICH THE NAUTILUS CAN SAFELY PLUNGE. BUT BOTH WERE PLENTY AND FAR MORE THAN ORDINARY SUBS.

NEWSMEN GOT A HAND AT STEERING THE $67,000,000 MONSTER BUILT HERE AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT YARDS OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., WHERE A SISTER SHIP, THE SEA WOLF IS CURRENTLY UNDERGOING TRIALS.

AND AS THEY TOOK THE PLACES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL--BUT ALWAYS UNDER THE WATCHFUL EYES OF NAUTILUS OFFICERS--THEY PLUNGED THE BIG SUBMARINE

30.24- 10645

DOWN AND BROUGHT HER TO WITHIN 100 FEET OF THE SURFACE IN EXERCISES THAT ALSO DEMONSTRATED THE NAUTILUS' ABILITY ALMOST TO TURN ON A DIME.

ONE OF THE FACTS DISCLOSED DURING THE RUN WAS THAT HAD THE SUBMARINE BEEN POWERED BY THE CONVENTIONAL MEANS, IT WOULD HAVE CONSUMED 720,000 GALLONS OF FUEL OIL SINCE IT FIRST PUT TO SEA.

WILKINSON RADIOED NAVAL SECRETARY CHARLES S. THOMAS OF HIS ACCOMPLISHMENT LAST NIGHT AS THE SUBMARINE NEARED SURFACE OFF ATLANTIC CITY LONG ENOUGH TO PERMIT HIM TO DO SO.

"AT 2030 (8:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD) 4 FEB NAUTILUS COMPLETED 60,000 NAUTICAL MILES--20,000 LEAGUES--ON NUCLEAR PROPULSION," HE TOLD THOMAS.

AND EARLY TODAY AS WILKINSON AND HIS MEN NEARED THIS PORT CAME GREETINGS FROM MAMIE DOUD EISENHOWER WHO, ON JAN. 24, 1954, CHRISTENED THE SHIP. WIRED THE PRESIDENT'S WIFE, "CONGRATULATIONS TO THE CREW OF MY SHIP FOR YOUR WONDERFUL ACHIEVEMENT."

MJ1020AES

A75

NIGHT LEAD MIDWEST (310)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

1957

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 5 (AP)-ISRAEL IS FIRMLY INSISTING THAT EGYPT MUST AGREE TO FREEDOM OF SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA BEFORE THE ISRAELIS WILL START BARGINING OVER THE GAZA STRIP.

ISRAELI FORCES HOLD COMMANDING POSITIONS OVER THE GULF ON THE RED SEA SIDE OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA AND IN THE STRIP FLANKING THE SINAI ON THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE ISRAELI POSITION ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT HERE--IN THE FACE OF REPEATED U.N. ASSEMBLY EFFORTS TO GET ISRAELI FORCES OUT OF EGYPT UNCONDITIONALLY--WAS SUMMED UP TODAY AS THIS: EGYPT'S ATTITUDE ON THE AQABA QUESTION IS A TEST OF SINCERITY ON THE WHOLE ISSUE OF ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS.

THIS INCLUDES THE QUESTION OF WHETHER EGYPT WILL LET ISRAEL USE THE SUEZ CANAL WHEN IT IS REOPENED.

ALL THIS WAS REPORTED AS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REVIEWED WITH HIS 7-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE THE LONG CONFERENCE HE HAD YESTERDAY WITH AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL.

THE COMMITTEE SESSION WAS CLOSED BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO APPEARED TO BE SOMEWHAT DISCOURAGED, ASKED MEMBERS FOR SUGGESTIONS.

HE HAS CALLED ON ISRAEL TO CARRY OUT THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS TO WITHDRAW COMPLETELY. THE ISRAELI CABINET HAS DECIDED TO STAND FAST IN GAZA AND AQABA UNTIL IT GETS GUARANTEES, BUT HAMMARSKJOLD APPARENTLY HAS ASKED IT TO RECONSIDER.

EBAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE WHOLE MATTER HINGES ON AQABA. UNTIL DRIVEN OFF, THE EGYPTIANS BLOCKED RED SEA SHIPPING FROM THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT AT THE TOP OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

ISRAELI PARATROOPERS TOOK OVER THERE AT THE START OF THE OCT. 29 INVASION OF EGYPT. EBAN MADE IT CLEAR HE EXPECTS HAMMARSKJOLD TO GET EGYPT'S VIEWS.

MEANTIME, DELEGATES RECEIVED WITH INTEREST SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON THAT HE HOPES ISRAEL WILL COMPLY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS. HE SAID THESE HOPES ARE BASED ON THE BELIEF THAT A COUNTRY THAT OWES ITS CREATION TO THE U.NM WOULD HAVE A

BELIEF THAT A COUNTRY THAT OWES ITS CREATION TO THE U.N. WOULD HAVE A RESPECT FOR THE OPINION OF THE U.N. SOME DELEGATES SAID PRIVATELY THEY DID NOT SHARE DULLES' HOPES, THAT IT WOULD TAKE SOMETHING STRONGER THAN HOPE TO GET ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPT.

TA642PES

A132 (CX FW)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 5 (AP)-EIGHTEEN ARAB-ASIAN NATIONS TONIGHT OFFERED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE PEACE TALKS BETWEEN FRANCE AND ALGERIAN REBEL LEADERS.

1957

SPONSORS ARE AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, EGYPT, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, TUNISIA, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, NEPAL, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN, SUDAN, SYRIA AND YEMEN.

IN A FIVE-HOUR SPEECH TO THE 80-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, SYRIA'S FARID ZEINEDDINE CALLED ON FRANCE TO GRANT REBELLING ALGERIANS THEIR DEMANDS FOR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE.

OUTSIDE THE COMMITTEE A GROUP OF U.N. DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING THOSE OF CANADA, ITALY AND PERU, WERE WORKING ON A RESOLUTION ASKING THE U.N. TO SHELVE THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN ISSUE FOR ANOTHER YEAR.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EXPRESSED HOPE TO NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON THAT THE U.N. WOULD ENGAGE ONLY IN AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON ALGERIA AND AVOID PASSING ANY RESOLUTIONS. IT WAS BELIEVED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE TO POSTPONEMENT.

ZEINEDDINE SPOKE IN REBUTTAL TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY FRANCE REGARDS ALGERIA AS A PURELY INTERNAL MATTER AND WOULD IGNORE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS THE U.N. MIGHT MAKE.

JB940PES

A62

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 5 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER L. F. PALAMARCHUK, HEAD OF THE DELEGATION OF THE SOVIET UKRAINE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, HAS SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK AND IS SERIOUSLY ILL, SOVIET SOURCES SAID TODAY.

PALAMARCHUK HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM U.N. MEETINGS ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

SOVIET SOURCES SAID DOCTORS HAVE ORDERED HIM TO REMAIN ABSOLUTELY QUIET AT THE SOVIET UKRAINIAN DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS IN OYSTER BAY, N. Y.

THE YOUTHFUL APPEARING FOREIGN MINISTER HAS BEEN A DELEGATE AT SEVERAL SESSIONS, REPLACING THE AGING DMITRI MANUILSKY, WHO SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK.

JS540PES

FEB-4/57

BLANK

Beg in ——— Feb. 5, 1957 1957

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A29

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE (290)

BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, FEB. 6 (AP)-AMERICAN GUIDED MISSILES NOW IN PRODUCTION MAY BE FURNISHED DIRECTLY TO BRITAIN AS AN OUTGROWTH OF DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS' MISSION TO WASHINGTON.

SANDYS TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY "A POSSIBLE SCHEME FOR THE ADOPTION BY BRITAIN OF CERTAIN AMERICAN WEAPONS" IS BEING EXAMINED BY THE U.S. AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS.

HE DECLINED DETAILS, BUT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID:

1. THE UNITED STATES MAY SUPPLY BOTH GUIDED MISSILES AND ARTILLERY WEAPONS FOR OUTFITTING WITH BRITISH-MADE ATOMIC WARHEADS. U.S. LAW PROHIBITS GIVING OF AMERICAN ATOMIC WARHEADS TO OTHER NATIONS.

2. U.S. ARTILLERY UNITS EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS MAY BE ASSIGNED FOR SUPPORT OF BRITISH DIVISIONS OR MAY BE INTEGRATED TEMPORARILY INTO BRITISH OUTFITS.

3. SANDY'S WASHINGTON TALKS LAST MONTH BROUGHT ONLY AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON AMERICAN HELP FOR BRITAIN'S PROGRAM TO CUT ITS FOUR-BILLION-DOLLAR-A-YEAR DEFENSE BUDGET AND RESHAPE ITS MILITARY MANPOWER SETUP. DETAILS REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT.

4. THE FOUR BRITISH DIVISONS IN WEST GERMANY MAY BE STREAMLINED FOR THE NUCLEAR AGE AND CUT FROM A TOTAL OF 80,000 MEN TO 50,000.

TALK OF THE UNITED STATES FURNISHING BRITAIN SUCH LONG DISTANCE WEAPONS AS THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) OR THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) IS DEEMED A BIT OFF THE MARK AT THE PRESENT STAGE. THE PROSPECT CENTERS ON SHORTER RANGE DEVICES, SUCH AS ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES.

REPORTS PUBLISHED HERE THAT AIRFIELDS LEASED IN BRITAIN TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE WOULD BE TURNED INTO BRITISH MISSILE BASES ALSO WERE DISCOUNTED.

SANDYS, GRANTED SWEEPING POWERS BY PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TO REVAMP THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, HAS CAUTIONED THE SAVINGS MAY NOT SHOW UP SUBSTANTIALLY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC POSITION IS DIFFICULT, WITH ITS PEOPLE BEARING THE HEAVIEST TAX LOAD IN THE WORLD. THIS COUNTRY CARRIES THE LARGEST SHARE OF NATO COSTS OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES.

SANDYS TOLD THE COMMONS BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION TO CUT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES MET SYMPATHETIC UNDERSTANDING FROM AMERICAN LEADERS DURING HIS RECENT CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON. HE RETURNED TO BRITAIN SUNDAY.

"WE REVIEWED THE ARRANGEMENTS PREVIOUSLY MADE FOR COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO GUIDED ROCKETS," HE SAID.

"IT WAS AGREED THAT BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE DERIVED CONSIDERABLE BENEFIT FROM THIS COOPERATION AND WE DECIDED TO EXTEND STILL FURTHER OUR JOINT WORK.

"WE DISCUSSED A POSSIBLE SCHEME FOR THE ADOPTION BY BRITAIN OF CERTAIN AMERICAN WEAPONS, AND THIS IS NOW BEING EXAMINED BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR SERVICE STAFFS."

ASKED WHETHER THESE WEAPONS INCLUDE INTERCONTINENTAL AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES, SANDYS REPLIED:

"UNTIL FIRM CONCLUSIONS ARE REACHED, IT WOULD BE PREMATURE FOR ME TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT IN GREATER DETAIL TO THE HOUSE."

IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, SANDYS SAID HE HAD MADE NO CONCESSIONS TO THE UNITED STATES.

"AS FAR AS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ARE CONCERNED," HE SAID, "THE ARRANGEMENTS WE HAVE MADE WITH THE UNITED STATES WILL INCREASE RATHER THAN REDUCE OUR KNOW-HOW AND OUR KNOWLEDGE AND EXPERIENCE IN THIS FIELD.

"BRITISH SCIENTISTS AND AMERICAN SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN WORKING VERY CLOSELY IN THIS MATTER AND, AS A RESULT OF OUR TALKS, I THINK THAT CLOSE COLLABORATION WILL BE MADE MORE INTIMATE STILL."

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS AND UNOFFICIAL SOURCES WERE UNANIMOUS IN SPECULATING THAT THE WEAPONS BRITAIN HOPES TO GET ARE GUIDED MISSILES.

THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE PREDICTED 14 U.S. AIRFIELDS IN BRITAIN WILL BE TURNED INTO BRITISH MISSILE BASES, TO BE OPERATED BY AMERICANS UNTIL BRITISH PERSONNEL IS THOROUGHLY TRAINED.

THE BRITISH PRESS ASSN., GIVING NO ATTRIBUTION, SAID AMERICAN AMERICAN ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES WILL BE MANUFACTURED UNDER LICENSE IN BRITAIN FOR USE BY BRITISH FORCES.

THE PRESS ASSN. REPORTED THE MISSILES WILL BE MADE HERE--RATHER THAN BOUGHT IN QUANTITY FROM THE UNITED STATES--"TO CUSHION THE BLOW TO THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY AND LESSEN THE CHANCE OF WIDESPREAD UNEMPLOYMENT."

IT SPECULATED THAT BRITAIN IS MOST LIKELY TO GET THE U.S. ARMY'S NIKE HERCULES, A GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILE REPUTED TO HAVE A 50-MILE RANGE, AND THE TALOS NAVAL SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE.

A LABORITE LEGISLATOR MEANTIME CALLED IN THE COMMONS FOR A CUT IN THE SIZE OF BRITAIN'S FORCE OF FIGHTER PLANES ON THE GROUND THEY ARE "USELESS AGAINST LONG-RANGE MISSILES."

AIR MINISTER GEORGE WARD REJECTED THE IDEA, SAYING:

"FIGHTER AIRCRAFT ARE EFFECTIVE AGAINST LAND BOMBERS, WHICH WILL THREATEN US FOR A LONG TIME YET."

RS229PES

A33 (140)

LONDON, FEB. 6 (AP)-A LEADING MEMBER OF THE LABOR PARTY SAYS A MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT "WAS TO OVER-TURN NASSER BY GOING STRAIGHT FOR HIM."

LABORITE JOHN STRACHEY TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THE BRITISH INVASION PLAN WAS "TO LAND AT ALEXANDRIA AND GO STRAIGHT TO CAIRO AND NOT TO THE CANAL AT ALL." ALEXANDRIA, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN WEST OF THE SUEZ CANAL, IS EGYPT'S BIGGEST SEAPORT AND PROVIDES EASY ACCESS OF CAIRO.

STRACHEY HAD SERVED UNDER LABORITE PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE AS SECRETARY FOR WAR IN THE IMMEDIATE POST-WAR YEARS.

IN THE COMMONS DEBATE JOHN HARE, PRESENT SECRETARY FOR WAR, SAID 71 OF THE SHIPS USED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION HAD BEEN LOADED TWO MONTHS PREVIOUSLY.

BEFORE THE TWO SPOKE COMMONS HAD BEEN ASKED TO APPROVE A SUP-PLEMENTARY WAR OFFICE DEFICIT ESTIMATE. PART REPRESENTED EXTRA ARMY CHARGES DUE TO THE SUEZ OPERATION.

KA433PES

A30

LONDON, FEB. 6 (AP)-TEN BRITISH SCIENTISTS WILL TAKE PART IN A CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC ENERGY AT BERKELEY, CALIF., FEB. 20, BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY SAID TONIGHT.

THE CONFERENCE WAS ARRANGED BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

LAST AUTUMN DELEGATIONS OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS SWAPPED VISITS. AMERICAN SCIENTISTS VISITED HARWELL RESEARCH CENTER IN NOVEMBER.

THE AUTHORITY SAID THAT UNDER A COOPERATION AGREEMENT ON CIVIL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, AMERICAN AND BRITISH SCIENTISTS WOULD EXCHANGE BOTH CLASSIFIED AND UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION.

RS759PES

A21
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6)
(ADVANCE) PARIS, THURSDAY, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE SUPREME NATO COMMAND TODAY OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL OF WEST GERMANY AS COMMANDER OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, PUT THE STAMP OF APPROVAL ON AN APPOINTMENT, WHICH HAD BEEN EXPECTED FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. THE STATEMENT SAID THE APPOINTMENT HAD BEEN MADE "WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE POWERS CONCERNED" PRINCIPALLY FRANCE AND BRITAIN, WHERE A MINOR FLURRY OF PROTEST HAD ARISEN.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS UNDERSTOOD FINALLY TO HAVE APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT MAINLY BECAUSE OF ITS OWN DIMINISHED FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND BECAUSE SPEIDEL'S RECORD IN HITLER'S ARMY IN WORLD WAR II WAS THAT OF A MILITARY THINKER AND PLANNER.

HE WAS NAMED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AS THE SENIOR GERMAN MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE AT ALLIED SUPREME HEADQUARTERS WHEN WEST GERMANY WAS ADMITTED INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZAION.

THE FIRST GERMAN TO RECEIVE A SENIOR APPOINTMENT IN NATO, THE 59-YEAR-OLD SPEIDEL SERVED AS CHIEF OF STAFF TO GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL IN THE WORLD WAR II DAYS OF THE NORMANDY INVASION. AS ASSISTANT GOVERNOR GENERAL OF THE PARIS AREA HE WAS CREDITED WITH A PART IN THE DECISION TO AVOID BLOWING UP THE SEINE RIVER BRIDGES WHEN PARIS WAS EVACUATED BY THE GERMANS.

ALTHOUGH LINKED WITH THE FAMOUS BOMB PLOT AGAINST HITLER OF JULY, 1944, SPEIDEL DENIED ANY PARTICIPATION. HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE GESTAPO ON SEPT. 7, 1944 AND SPENT THE LAST MONTHS OF THE WAR IN A NAZI JAIL.

THE QUIET, BESPECTACLED OFFICER WILL ASSUME HIS NEW DUTIES ABOUT APRIL 1. HE WILL SUCCEED FRENCH GEN. MARCEL CARPENTIER WHO RESIGNED LAST YEAR. HIS HEADQUARTERS WILL BE AT FOUNTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6)
SM339PES

B10 (Q)
-17- (400)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FEB. 6 (AP)-LIQUIDATORS OF THE I.G. FARBEN CHEMICAL TRUST ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE AGREED TO PAY 30 MILLION MARKS $7,140,000) TO FORMER INMATES OF THE NAZIS' AUSCHWITZ (OSWIECIM) EXTERMINATION CAMP. MANY INMATES WERE FORCED TO DO SLAVE LABOR IN A FARBEN PLANT IN WORLD WAR II.

I.G. FARBEN REPRESENTATIVES SIGNED THE AGREEMENT WITH THE "CONFERENCE ON JEWISH MATERIAL CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY INC.," WHICH MAINTAINS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR PAYMENT OF 27 MILLION MARKS ($6,426,000) TO JEWISH SLAVE LABORERS AND THREE MILLION MARKS $714,000) TO NON-JEWISH CLAIMANTS.

THE "CONFERENCE ON JEWISH MATERIAL CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY" IS A ROOF ORGANIZATION FOR 22 JEWISH GROUPS SEEKING RESTITUTION FROM GERMANY. THE 22 GROUPS ARE BASED IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD EXCEPT THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE AGREEMENT PROBABLY WILL COME INTO EFFECT NEXT YEAR. THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT MUST FIRST ENACT A LAW REQUIRING THAT ALL CLAIMS BE PROPERLY REGISTERED WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE LAW'S FINAL APPROVAL.

RATIFIED BY THE JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS JAN. 19, THE AGREEMENT IS BEING SUBMITTED TO A MEETING OF FARBEN STOCKHOLDERS IN APRIL.

FARBEN SPOKESMEN STRESSED THAT IT AFFECTED ONLY FORMER AUSCHWITZ INMATES WHO WERE FORCED BY THE NAZIS TO WORK IN THE NEARBY PLANT OF THE GIANT TRUST.

THEY ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE LIQUIDATORS OF THE TRUST, IN AGREEING TO THE LUMP-SUM PAYMENT, HAD NOT RECOGNIZED ANY LEGAL RIGHT OF FORMER SLAVE LABORERS TO COMPENSATION.

BOTH SIDES HAVE RESERVED THEIR RIGHT TO WITHDRAW FROM THE AGREEMENT.

SETTLEMENT OF THE JEWISH CLAIMS AGAINST THE I.G. FARBEN RESULTED FROM A SUIT BROUGHT AGAINST THE LIQUIDATORS BY ERNST WOLLHEIM, WHO DEMANDED 10,000 MARKS ($2,380) COMPENSATION.

WOLLHEIM, OF (5615 186TH ST.,) FRESH MEADOWS, N.Y., WAS AWARDED THE 10,000 MARKS BY A LOWER COURT HERE, BUT FARBEN APPEALED. A STATE SUPREME COURT THEN RECOMMENDED A GENERAL OUT-OF-COURT SETTLEMENT.

(THE WOOLHEIM SUIT WAS WIDELY CONSIDERED A TEST CASE.

SO FAR SOME 2,000 FORMER SLAVE LABORERS HAVE REGISTERED CLAIMS WITH THE CONFERENCE ON JEWISH MATERIAL CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY. THEY DEMAND A TOTAL OF 66 MILLION MARKS ($15,708,000).

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE CLAIMS CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK HAILED THE AGREEMENT AS "A VICTORY FOR THE CAUSE OF GOOD WILL AMONG MEN."

THE CLAIMS CONFERENCE NEGOTIATED A RESTITUTION AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND IS NOW CONDUCTING SIMILAR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRIA.

WOLLHEIM, WHOSE WIFE AND SON WERE KILLED BY THE NAZIS, CLAIMED PAY FOR HIS WORK AS WELL AS COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES TO HIS HEALTH.

FARBEN CONTENDED HITLER'S GOVERNMENT, AND NOT THE TRUST, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR RECRUITING THE FORCED LABORERS.

FARBEN'S LIQUIDATION WAS ORDERED BY THE ALLIES AFTER WORLD WAR II. IT ONCE WAS GERMANY'S BIGGEST ENTERPRISE, CONTROLLING VIRTUALLY ALL THE NATION'S CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES.

PAYMENT TO FORMER SLAVE LABORERS WILL BE MADE FROM LIQUIDATION SURPLUS FUNDS AND WILL NOT AFFECT SHAREHOLDERS, FARBEN SPOKESMEN SAID.

THEY ALSO REPORTED THAT ONLY THOSE WHO WORKED MORE THAN SIX MONTHS IN THE FARBEN PLANT WERE ENTITLED TO COMPENSATION.

WITH EXCEPTIONS IN SPECIAL CASES, INDIVIDUAL COMPENSATION WILL BE SET AT A MAXIMUM OF 5,000 MARKS ($1,190). THE MINIMUM IS 2,000 MARKS ($476). HEIRS WOULD RECEIVE PAYMENT ONLY IF THE ORIGINAL CLAIMANT HAS ALREADY BEEN REGISTERED.

FARBEN REPRESENTATIVES EXPECT CLAIMS EVENTUALLY TO NUMBER AT LEAST 4,000.

BY815PES

S74
BERLIN, FEB 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY INSTALLED A NEW RECTOR AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY, SCENE OF RECENT ANTI-COMMUNIST AGITATION AMONG STUDENTS.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID PROF. WERNER HARTKE IS REPLACING PROF. WALTHER HEYE, WHO HAD SERVED FOUR YEARS, A TOTAL OF

30.24-10649

TWO TERMS.

ADN DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HEYE WAS FIRED OR WHETHER IT WAS A ROUTINE REPLACEMENT. RECTORS AT GERMAN UNIVERSITIES SELDOM SERVE MORE THAN ONE OR TWO TERMS.

HOWEVER, WEST BERLINERS WHO KNOW BOTH MEN SAY THE NEW RECTOR IS A LESS ARDENT COMMUNIST THAN HEYE.

AGITATION AT HUMBOLTD UNIVERSITY REACHED A PEAK LAST NOVEMBER, DURING THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION. THE STUDENTS DEMANDED AN END TO COMPULSORY STUDY OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND COMMUNIST THEORY.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT TOLD THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT VETERINARY STUDENTS AT HUMBOLDT HAD PLANNED AN UPRISING AGAINST THE RED REGIME IN NOVEMBER. HE SAID ALERTNESS OF THE PARTY AND ITS ARMED WORKER GROUP PREVENTED STUDENTS GOING INTO THE STREETS.

DYE0SPES

A55

BERLIN, FEB. 6 (AP)-EAST EUROPEAN NATIONS, HEADED BY RUSSIA, HAVE SET UP A PERMANENT COMMISSION WITH THE APPARENT AIM OF COORDINATING THEIR COAL RESOURCES.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TONIGHT THE COAL COMMISSION, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WARSAW, HAS BEEN ORGANIZED AS AN AGENCY FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC AID.

WD619PES

IA124 (230)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 6 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED AROUND 175 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP MAINTAIN THE ARMED FORCES OF SIX NATIONS STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NEXT MAY WEST GERMANY IS PAYING ABOUT 350 MILLION DOLLARS TO THESE POWERS.

RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID THE OFFER WAS SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND DENMARK.

THE GERMAN OFFER CAME AS A SURPRISE TO OFFICIALS OF THESE POWERS. LAST YEAR THERE WAS BITTER WRANGLING BEFORE WEST GERMANY AGREED TO CONTINUE FINANCIAL AID TO THEIR FORCES. THIS ASSISTANCE FORMERLY WAS PAID AS COMPULSORY "OCCUPATION COSTS."

THE GERMANS MADE THE PROPOSAL TO CONTINUE AID ON THE GROUND THAT THEIR OWN REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS BEHIND SCHEDULE. THEY SAID THE NEW FUNDS WOULD BE EXTENDED AS "MUTUAL AID" UNDER NATO.

THE GERMANS IMPLIED THAT THE 175 MILLION DOLLAR OFFER--ABOUT HALF AS MUCH AS THIS YEAR--WAS THE ABSOLUTE CEILING ON ANY FURTHER FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE ALLIES. IN EFFECT, THIS SERVED NOTICE ON THE SIX NATIONS THAT THEY SHOULD AGREE ON A DIVISION OF THIS SUM.

SUCH A SPLIT COULD FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO FOREGO ALL FINANCIAL AID FROM THE GERMANS FOR ITS LARGE ARMY AND AIR FORCE UNITS HERE. MONEY-SHORT BRITAIN ALONE IS HOPING TO OBTAIN FROM THE GERMANS A SUM APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO THAT OFFERED TO ALL THE SIX POWERS.

IT COSTS ABOUT 195 MILLION DOLLARS IN GERMAN MARKS FOR LOCAL EXPENSES OF THE FOUR DIVISIONS, TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND SMALL NAVAL ARM MAINTAINED BY BRITAIN IN WEST GERMANY. IN THE YEAR ENDING IN MAY, THE GERMANS ARE PAYING ABOUT HALF OF THAT--95 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE UNITED STATES IS RECEIVING $154 700,000 AND FRANCE $66,164,000.

HW1033AES

B57 (Q)

180

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 6 (AP)-RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT SAID TODAY THERE WILL BE "NO GENUINE PEACE IN EUROPE AS LONG AS THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION REMAINS UNSOLVED."

HE ADDRESSED GERMAN NEWSMEN AT THE EMBASSY BEFORE GIVING UP HIS POST FEB. 19.

CONANT STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE, IN CLOSE COLLABORATION WITH FRANCE AND BRITAIN, TO WORK FOR GERMAN UNITY.

UNTIL THIS PROBLEM IS SOLVED "WE WILL HOLD OUR POSITION IN BERLIN AND ANY ATTACK ON BERLIN WILL BE CONSIDERED BY US TO BE AN ATTACK AGAINST THE UNITED STATES," CONANT SAID.

NORMALIZATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES AND BONN'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO WERE DESCRIBED BY CONANT AS "TWO EXTRAORDINARILY IMPORTANT EVENTS" DURING HIS FOUR YEARS SERVICE IN WEST GERMANY.

TURNING TO GERMAN AFFAIRS, CONANT SAID "THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A STABLE DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM IN WEST GERMANY, THE SURPRISINGLY RAPID RECONSTRUCTION OF THE ECONOMY, THE PROVISION OF HOMES AND JOBS FOR 10 MILLION REFUGEES AND THE IMPROVEMENT OF WEST BERLIN'S ECONOMY ARE SUCCESSES WHICH EXCEED EVEN THE MOST OPTIMISTIC PREDICTIONS."

MK905AES

B49 (SCEG) (250)

BERLIN, FEB. 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY--PLAGUED BY A LAGGING ECONOMY--TODAY ORDERED ITS ECONOMIC PLANNERS TO PUT NEW EMPHASIS ON EFFICIENT METHODS AND TO GIVE FREE ENTERPRISE MORE REIN.

CHIEF ECONOMIC PLANNER BRUNO LEUSCHNER COMPLAINED IN A DIRECTIVE THAT "INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS" DURING THE LAST FOUR MONTHS HAVE UPSET AND RETARDED HIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMY.

"ESSENTIAL IMPORTS FROM POLAND AND HUNGARY HAVE BEEN CANCELLED," LEUSCHNER SAID, AND ADDED THAT BLOCKADE OF THE SUEZ CANAL HAS MADE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO GET RAW MATERIALS. HE SPOKE PARTICULARLY OF "DRASTIC REDUCTIONS" IN SHIPMENTS OF COAL AND COKE FROM POLAND.

LEUSCHNER SAID PRIVATE ENTERPRISE STILL FURNISHES 28 PER CENT OF EAST GERMANY'S NATIONAL INCOME, AND "IT IS NECESSARY TO BRING ALL OF THE INNER POWERS WHICH WE POSSESS TO THE GREATEST EFFICIENCY."

THE PLANNING CHIEF ADDED THAT "RULES AND MEASURES" STILL IN EFFECT CONTRADICT A DIRECTIVE LAST YEAR BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT ADVOCATING FULL UTILIZATION OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

EAST GERMANY'S PRIVATE ENTERPRISE CONSISTS LARGELY OF HANDICRAFT SHOPS, SMALL RETAIL SHOPS AND FARMS. ALL HEAVY INDUSTRY AND MAJOR RETAIL OUTLETS HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER BY THE STATE, BUT ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE FARM LAND REMAINS IN PRIVATE HANDS.

HA817AES

A93

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, FEB. 6 (AP)-BEDROS ZARTARYAN, TURKISH-ARMENIAN ENGINEER CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR RUSSIA, PLEADED INNOCENT BEFORE A MAGISTRATE TODAY.

THE 31-YEAR-OLD ZARTARYAN COULD BE SENT TO JAIL FOR LIFE ON THE CHARGES.

ZARTARYAN, ALLEGED TO HAVE SPIED ON SWEDISH ATOM-PROOF UNDERGROUND MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS FOR 2 1/2 YEARS, WAS SAID BY PROSECUTOR WERNER RYHNINGER TO HAVE ADMITTED HIS GUILT TWICE TO POLICE.

THE PROSECUTOR ALSO SAID 400 DOCUMENTS IN ARMENIAN, TURKISH AND GEORGIAN LANGUAGES WERE FOUND IN ZARTARYAN'S HOME, INCLUDING THREE CALENDARS BEARING CODIFIED NOTES ON 20 MEETINGS WITH FOREIGN AGENTS.

SM845PES

A44 (210)

NIGHT LEAD SOCIALISTS

BY RICHARD KHRMAN

VENICE, ITALY, FEB. 6 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI, A STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNER, TONIGHT CALLED SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY "THE GRAVEST ERROR MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE REVOLUTION OF OCTOBER 1917."

IN A KEYNOTE SPEECH TO THE ANNUAL CONGRESS OF HIS LEFTWING SOCIALIST PARTY (PSI), NENNI FOUGHT BACK AGAINST CHARGES HE WAS STILL LINKED WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

HE CALLED FOR FAST ACTION TO REUNIFY THE TWO SOCIALIST PARTIES IN ITALY--HIS OWN AND THE RIGHT WING SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY (PSDI), WHICH SPLIT OFF 10 YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF NENNI'S FRIENDSHIP WITH COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOGALIATTI.

LAST MONTH NENNI GAVE THE MONEY HE RECEIVED FROM HIS STALIN PRIZE TO THE ITALIAN RED CROSS. TONIGHT HE HAMMERED AT THE THEME THAT "THE ULTIMATE AIM OF SOCIALISM REMAINS THE FREEDOM OF MAN." THIS FREEDOM IS NOT POSSIBLE UNDER THE PRESENT BRAND OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, HE SAID.

NENNI CALLED ON THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS--NOW ALLIED TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN THE GOVERNMENT COALITION--TO PULL OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PAVE THE WAY FOR A REUNIFIED SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH MIGHT PROVE STRONG ENOUGH TO TAKE OVER THE GOVERNMENT. SOCIALIST REUNIFICATION IS THE DOMINANT ISSUE BEFORE THE CONVENTION.

MATTEO MATTEOTTI, SECRETARY OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS SAID SOLIDARITY WITH THE WESTERN POWERS MUST BE THE BASIS OF A REUNION OF THE SOCIALIST PARTIES. HE WAS CHEERED WHEN HE FINISHED SPEAKING.

KA524PES

A79

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (160)

VIENNA, FEB. 6 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE GROUP ENCAMPED IN AUSTRIA STONED THE CARS OF A REPATRIATION TEAM FROM THEIR RED-RULED HOMELAND TODAY. OTHER REFUGEES PROTESTED AGAINST EFFORTS OF THE BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT TO GET THEM BACK AND THREATENED VIOLENCE.

THIRTY AUSTRIAN POLICE SAVED THE REPATRIATION TEAM FROM BEING MANHANDLED BY 200 REFUGEES AT MOEDLING. THEY THEN ATTACKED THE CARS AS THE TEAM FLED.

AT CAMP SIEZENHEIM, 2,500 FORMER HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS SIGNED A RESOLUTION PROTESTING A SCHEDULED VISIT THERE TO INTERVIEW HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO MIGHT WANT TO GO HOME.

THE RESOLUTION TOLD THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT "WE DON'T WANT TO SEE THE MURDERERS OF OUR FATHERS AND MOTHERS AND THE HANGMEN OF OUR CHILDREN."

THERE HAVE BEEN SIMILAR PROTESTS FROM OTHER CAMPS. SECURITY OFFICIALS BELIEVED THE HUNGARIAN REPATRIATION COMMISSION WILL CONTINUE OPERATIONS FROM INSIDE ITS LEGATION HERE.

UNDER A WARNING THAT ALL HUNGARIANS TRYING TO FLEE THEIR COUNTRY WILL BE DEALT WITH IN COURT, 39 MORE CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA LAST NIGHT.

RS757PES

123

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE FORD FOUNDATION HAS DONATED F. MILLION DOLLARS FOR HUNGARIAN STUDENTS, INTELLECTUALS AND ..TISTS WHO HAD TO LEAVE THEIR HOME, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

FIVE HUNGARIAN STUDENTS AMONG OTHERS WILL BENEFIT.

FD1027AES

A46 (460)

NIGHT LEAD MINDSZENTY

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE U.S. LEGATION SAID TODAY IT IS DOING ALL IT CAN TO RESTRICT JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY WHILE HE IS LODGED THERE.

THE CARDINAL TOOK REFUGE IN THE LEGATION NOV.4 AS SOVIET TANKS CRUSHED HUNGARY'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT. HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS HAD FREED HIM FROM HOUSE ARREST FIVE DAYS EARLIER. HE HAD BEEN IN PRISONS SINCE THE POST-WAR COMMUNIST REGIME SENTENCED HIM AS A TRAITOR IN 1949.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG TODAY ACCUSED HIM OF ISSUING ORDERS FROM HIS ROOMS IN THE LEGATION TO SUSPEND 18 "DEMOCRATIC-MINDED PRIESTS" REPORTED WORKING WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN ISSUED THIS STATEMENT FOR THE LEGATION:

"WHILE THE CARDINAL'S HEALTH AND PERSONAL COMFORT ARE BEING CARED FOR TO THE FULLEST EXTENT FEASIBLE, WITHIN THE CONFINES OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION PREMISES, AT THE SAME TIME EVERYTHING PRACTICABLE HAS BEEN AND IS BEING DONE TO ASSURE THAT HE DOES NOT USE THE LEGATION IN ANY WAY AS A BASE FOR CONDUCTING POLITICAL OR RELATED ACTIVITIES."

THE CARDINAL WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

AS PART OF THE POLICY OF KEEPING HIM OUT OF POLITICS WHILE A LEGATION GUEST, U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE ASKED HIM NOT TO MAKE PUBLIC STATEMENTS.

THE CARDINAL LIVES ON THE TOP FLOOR OF THE FIVE-STORY LEGATION BUILDING ON SZABADSAG TER (FREEDOM SQUARE).

SO FAR AS IS PUBLICLY KNOWN, HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO SEND OUT ONLY ONE MESSAGE SINCE HE ENTERED THE LEGATION--A THANK-YOU NOTE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

NO ONE KNOWS WHAT THE CARDINAL'S FUTURE WILL BE. THOSE WHO HAVE SPOKEN TO HIM PREDICT HE WILL NOT LEAVE HUNGARY.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ATTITUDE IS THAT HE HAS LEFT ALREADY. "SO FAR AS I KNOW THE CARDINAL IS NOT ON HUNGARIAN SOIL," THE GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF ISTVAN SZINNAI COMMENTED.

THE COMMUNIST PAPER'S BLAST ACCUSED HIM OF BEING MORE CONCERNED WITH POLITICS THAN WITH RELIGION AND OF THREATENING THOSE WHO DISOBEYED HIS INSTRUCTIONS.

A NEWSPAPER AT KAPOVAR COMPLAINED THAT PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S POLICE CAMPAIGN HAD RESULTED IN A "TERROR...WORSE THAN DURING THE ERA OF (EX-DICTATOR) MATYAS RAKOSI."

THE BUDAPEST PRESS ALSO CHARGED INHUMAN TREATMENT OF WORKERS BY SUMMARY FIRINGS AND WAGE CUTTING.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THAT HENCEFORTH ALL HUNGARIANS CAUGHT TRYING TO FLEE THE COUNTRY WILL BE DEALT WITH IN COURTS.

THE RADIO ALSO SAID "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS" ARE TRYING TO STIR UP SCHOOL CHILDREN. A BROADCAST SAID CANS OF CEREAL MADE BY A MICHIGAN FIRM AND DISTRIBUTED HERE BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS BORE THE LEGEND "KILL THE RUSSIANS." SWISS CHOCOLATE CONTAINED LETTERS FROM SWISS CHILDREN TO HUNGARIAN CHILDREN CALLING ON THEM TO "FIGHT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS," THE BROADCAST SAID.

30.24- 10651

-DASH-

BERLIN, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TODAY TWO MORE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARIES WERE EXECUTED IN BUDAPEST YESTERDAY. IT IDENTIFIED THE MEN ONLY AS TWO BROTHERS NAMED BATONAI AND SAID THEY WERE CHARGED WITH PREPARING ARMED REBELLION.

THE SAME DISPATCH SAID GEZA SZENASI, HUNGARY'S PROSECUTOR GENERAL, TOLD A JURISTS' CONFERENCE MONDAY THAT ONLY 14 PERSONS HAVE BEEN EXECUTED BY PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S REGIME. HE DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED "LYING WESTERN NEWS REPORTS" ABOUT MASS EXECUTIONS.

P542PES

A92

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, FEB. 6 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV TRADE DELEGATION LEFT BERLIN TONIGHT WITHOUT SIGNING A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES, THE INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED.

THE PAPER SAID THE EAST GERMANS WANTED THE AGREEMENT SIGNED ON GOVERNMENT LEVEL, AND NOT BY TRADE CHAMBER REPRESENTATIVES WHO NEGOTIATED THE AGREEMENT.

THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION APPARENTLY FEARED THAT PROCEDURE COULD MEAN YUGOSLAVIA RECOGNIZED EAST GERMANY ON A DIPLOMATIC LEVEL.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY AS A SOVEREIGN COUNTRY.

SM843PES

A34 (330)

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

ISTANBUL, FEB. 6 (AP)-TURKISHPRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES TODAY SAID ECONOMIC AID UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PLAN SHOULD GO FIRST TO GOVERNMENTS "ENDEAVORING FOR PEACE" RATHER THAN TO THOSE ENDANGERING IT.

MENDERES IN AN INTERVIEW CITED HIS OWN GOVERNMENT AS "THE MAIN ELEMENT FOR ASSURING SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE REGION." HE SINGLED OUT THE SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN REGIMES AS GOVERNMENTS ENDANGERING PEACE.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM FOR THWARTING RED AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS "A VERY FIRM STEP" WHICH "WILL BE OF GREAT BENEFIT IN BRINGING POLITICAL STABILITY TO THE REGION." HE WENT ON:

"THOSE WHO ARE ENDEAVORING FOR THE PEACE OF THE REGION AND OF THE WHOLE WORLD MUST BE DEALT WITH SEPARATELY FROM THOSE WHO ARE ALL THE TIME ENDANGERING THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE WORLD. THAT IS TO SAY, IN THE EXTENTION OF AID THE FORMER COUNTRIES MUST RECEIVE HIGH PRIORITY."

THE TURKS, MENDERES CONTINUED, ARE "VERY FRIENDLY WITH THE SYRIAN NATION AND THE EGYPTIAN NATION" BUT "NOT AT ALL IN ACCORD WITH THE POLICIES THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOLLOW."

HE ADDED THAT TURKEY HAS THE "BEST OF FEELINGS FOR THE ENTIRE WORLD." SINCE IT BECAME ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT, THE MENDERES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN A FREQUENT TARGET OF CRITICISM FROM EGYPT, SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB OPPONENTS OF THE ALLIANCE.

MENDERES ADDED THAT HE WAS "CERTAIN THAT ALL THE FIERCE PROPAGANDA AIMED AT DRAWING A CLEAVAGE BETWEEN TURKEY AND THE ARAB WORLD WILL FAIL IN THE END."

THE PRIME MINISTER ADVOCATED PARTITIONING OF CYPRUS BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY "AS A LOGICAL AND EQUITABLE SOLUTION" TO THE DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF THE ISLAND OFF THE SOUTH COAST OF TURKEY.

THE ISLAND, NOW A BRITISH COLONY, HAS ABOUT 400,000 PEOPLE OF GREEK DESCENT AND MORE THAN 100,000 TURKS. GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN WAGING A GUERRILLA BATTLE FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

"DO THE TURKS HAVE NO RIGHT FOR SELF-DETERMINATION?" MENDERES QUERIED. "THE GREEKS WANT SELF-DETERMINATION ONLY FOR THE SO-CALLED GREEK COMMUNITY ON THE ISLAND. THEY WANT THE TURKISH POPULATION IN THEIR HANDS SO THEY CAN DEAL WITH THEM AS THEY WANT."

HE ALSO CHARGED GREECE WITH "CREATING TERRORISM BY SENDING ARMS AND MEN TO CYPRUS." HE SAID TURKEY HAS "DONE EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER" TOWARD A FRIENDLY SETTLEMENT AND "NOW IT IS UP TO GREECE."

GREECE AND TURKEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE BALKAN PACT WITH YUGOSLAVIA, AS WELL AS MEMBERS OF NATO. THE CYPRUS DISPUTE HAS MADE THE BALKAN PACT INOPERATIVE AND HAS SERIOUSLY AFFECTED NATO MILITARY COOPERATION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

SN/BU405AES

A93

(120)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 6 (AP)-AN IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY DELEGATION MET A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT GROUP UNDER PREMIER SABRI ASSAILI TODAY FOR TALKS ON REPAIRING THREE SABOTAGED COMPANY PIPES ACROSS SYRIA.

SYRIA HAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO MAKE REPAIRS UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES EVACUATE THE GAZA STRIP AND EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA.

THE 32, 16 AND 12-INCH MAINS ACROSS SYRIA WERE SABOTAGED EARLY IN NOVEMBER AFTER BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ATTACKED PORT SAID. THE COMPANY, OWNED BY BRITISH, FRENCH AND DUTCH INTERESTS, USED TO PUMP A DAILY AVERAGE OF 72,000 TONS OF OIL THROUGH THE LINES TO MEDITERRANEAN TERMINALS FOR SHIPMENT TO WEST EUROPE.

AFTER TODAY'S MEETING THE COMPANY MANAGER IN SYRIA, SULEIMAN MUDARRES, SAID THE ATMOSPHERE WAS "CORDIAL" AND THAT PREMIER ASSALI IS TO CALL A CABINET MEETING TO CONSIDER THE MATTER.

MK838AES

A22

AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 6 (AP)-BRITAIN AND JORDAN ARE IN DISAGREEMENT OVER THE TIME BRITAIN WILL TAKE TO PULL HER TROOPS OUT OF THE ARAB KINGDOM CIRCLES CLOSE TO ANGLO-JORDAN TALKS SAID TODAY.

TALKS ON TERMINATION OF THE 1948 ANGLO-JORDANIAN TREATY, UNDER WHICH BRITAIN HAS MILITARY BASES IN JORDAN, BEGAN HERE MONDAY.

BRITAIN WANTS THE WITHDRAWAL OF HER FORCES TO COVER A PERIOD OF YEARS. JORDAN WANTS ALL BRITISH FORCES OUT IN A FEW MONTHS.

SM340PES

A176

AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 6 (AP)-POLICE RAIDED BOOKSHOPS IN AMMAN TODAY AND SEIZED BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS CONTAINING WHAT THEY SAID WAS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED SOVIET FILMS WILL SOON BE BANNED.

THE MIDDLE EAST DIRECTOR OF TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, ARRIVED IN AMMAN TODAY ON A FACT-FINDING TOUR. JORDAN AUTHORITIES YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED THE BANNING OF A TASS DAILY NEWS BULLETIN PRINTED IN JORDAN.

KING HUSSEIN LAST WEEK IN A LETTER TO JORDAN'S PREMIER WARNED AGAINST COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND ASKED HIM TO TAKE STEPS AGAINST IT.

K157PES

A149

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, FEB. 6 (AP)-THIS ARAB KINGDOM HAS PROTESTED TO SYRIA AGAINST WHAT IT CALLS AN "ANTI-IRAQI ATMOSPHERE" AT THE TRIAL IN DAMASCUS OF 47 PERSONS ACCUSED OF PLOTTING WITH THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT'S BACKING TO OVERTHROW THE SYRIAN REGIME.

AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THE PROTEST SAID EXPRESSIONS BY WITNESSES AND THE COURT PRESIDENT "VIOLATE THE FRATERNAL RELATIONS BETWEEN TWO SISTER COUNTRIES." IRAQ DEMANDED THE ENDING OF THIS ATMOSPHERE.

WD1214PES

AP115

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE IRAQ NATIONAL LABOR FRONT CABLED JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN TODAY ITS SUPPORT FOR HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST STAND. THE LABOR GROUP HAILED HIS MESSAGE TO JORDANIAN PREMIER SULIMAN NABULSI SATURDAY WARNING AGAINST THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.
JF958PES

A2

TEHRAN, IRAN, FEB. 6 (AP)-SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MANY OTHERS INJURED IN RIOTS IN THE OIL REFINING CENTER OF ABADAN TODAY. THE RIOTING STARTED AFTER POLICE BEGAN A WIDESPREAD SEARCH IN ABADAN'S BAZAAR FOR SMUGGLED GOODS, INCLUDING AMERICAN CIGARETTES. REPORTS SAID A CLASH TOOK PLACE NEAR THE REFINERY BUT THERE WAS NO DAMAGE TO OIL INSTALLATIONS.
GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES ACCUSED COMMUNIST ELEMENTS OF PROVOKING THE RIOTS. TELEGRAPHIC REPORTS SAID 65 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED.
RS206PES

A91

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 6 (AP)-ISRAEL BEGAN AN OVERLAND SERVICE TODAY BYPASSING THE SUEZ CANAL ON FREIGHT SHIPMENTS FROM EUROPE TO EAST AFRICA AND BEYOND.
A 20-TON CARGO OF FOOD AND MACHINE PARTS FOR EAST AFRICA ARRIVED IN HAIFA, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN. FROM THERE IS WAS TRUCKED 225 MILES TO THE ISRAELI RED SEA PORT OF EILAT ON THE GULF OF AQABA FOR LOADING ABOARD THE ITALIAN FREIGHTER CATHERINA MADRE TOMORROW.
ISRAEL CONTROLS THE GULF OF AQABA THROUGH SEIZURE OF EGYPTIAN SINAI COASTAL POSITIONS AND REFUSES TO GIVE THEM UP UNDER U.N. PRESSURE UNTIL GUARANTEED FREEDOM OF SHIPPING.
SM842PES

1957

A13

(140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS DENIED TODAY THAT U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TROOPS HAD FIRED A SECOND TIME AT ISRAELI SOLDIERS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP YESTERDAY.
ISRAELI AUTHORITIES COMPLAINED THAT U.N. TROOPS FIRED "A FEW SHOTS." A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID UNEF STAFF OFFICERS QUESTIONED THEIR TROOPS WHO DENIED HAVING FIRED. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THEIR DENIALS WERE "CONFIRMED BY A PHYSICAL CHECK OF THE WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION."
ISRAELI AUTHORITIES SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED NEAR THE SCENE OF THE FIRST ENCOUNTER BETWEEN ISRAELI FORCES AND UNEF TROOPS LAST FRIDAY. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ISRAELIS WERE ERECTING A FENCE NEAR RAFAH TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF SUCH INCIDENTS.
THE U.N. ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY THAT A U.N. PATROL INTERCEPTED FIVE ISRAELI SOLDIERS PURSUING A GROUP OF REFUGEES FROM THE GAZA STRIP. WHEN THE ISRAELIS WERE CHALLENGED, THE U.N. SAID, THEY TOOK COVER AND OPENED FIRE WHICH THE U.N. TROOPS RETURNED. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.
ENDS; 1ST GRAF READ IT X X X TIME AT ISRAELI SOLDIERS XX ETC.
SM237PES

1957

A108 (120)

CAIRO, FEB. 6 (AP)-EGYPT REPORTS IT HAS BOUGHT 15 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TO HELP EASE A HARD CURRENCY PINCH THAT GREW OUT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS.
THE FINANCE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THE DEAL LAST NIGHT, SAYING IT WAS THEHAECOND SUCH TRANSACTION IN THREE MONTHS. PAYMENT WAS MADE TO THE 60-NATION, WASHINGTON-BASED INSTITUTION IN EGYPTIAN CURRENCY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT, OF THE FUND'S DIRECTORS, ONLY THOSE OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA AND THE NETHERLANDS WERE OPPOSED.
EGYPT'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE POSITION BECAME CRITICAL AFTER ITS SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY. BRITAIN FROZE EGYPTIAN STERLING BALANCES TOTALING MORE THAN 280 .8))89, $9))-4' -,D THE UN

SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY. BRITAIN FROZE EGYPTIAN STERLING BALANCES TOTALING MORE THAN 280 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE UNITED STATES FROZE ABOUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS OF EGYPTIAN ASSETS.
FD932AES

A84

1957

(360)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY FEB. 6.
BY ANGELO NATALE
(ADVANCE) CAIRO FEB. 6 (AP)-BELL BOTTOM TROUSERS ARE COMMONPLACE NOWADAYS IN CAIRO. THEY'RE WORN BY THE MANY RUSSIANS WHO HAVE COME TO TOWN ALONG WITH A HEAVY DOSE OF RED CULTURE.
CHANCES ARE THE RUSSIAN VISITORS ARE CONNECTED WITH A RUSSIAN INDUSTRIAL EXPOSITION WHICH DISPLAYS THE LATEST SOVIET AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT, CARS, TRUCKS, RADIOS, TELEVISION SETS, FABRICS, TOYS AND THE LIKE.
IF THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT ISN'T YOUR CUP OF TEA, YOU CAN TAKE IN A DISPLAY OF HUNGARIAN FOLK ART OR THE RED CHINA ART EXHIBITION.
NEWSSTANDS ARE WELL STOCKED WITH SOVIET MAGAZINES. AND THERE'S A SHOP WHICH HANDLES ALMOST NOTHING BUT RUSSIAN BOOKS PUBLISHED IN MANY LANGUAGES.
A RUSSIAN MOVIE FESTIVAL GOT UNDER WAY WITH GREAT FANFARE, BUT WAS CANCELED ABRUPTLY AFTER TWO DAYS WITHOUT AN IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION. THE INITIAL FILM, "THE MOTHER," DEALT WITH A WOMAN WHOSE SON WAS A REVOLUTIONARY.
RUSSIAN TRUCKS AREN'T DIFFICULT TO SPOT IN EGYPT. RUSSIAN MIGS CAN BE SEEN OCCASIONALLY OVERHEAD. SIX MIGS WERE USED AS OFFICIAL ESCORTS FOR THEPLANES THAT BROUGHT JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN AND SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD TO THE RECENT "ARAB BIG FOUR" PARLEYS IN CAIRO.
AL GUMHURRIYA, GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER, RECENTLY CARRIED A LENGTHY MAGAZINE SUPPLEMENT DEVOTED ENTIRELY TO RED CHINA. ANOTHER NEWSPAPER CARRIED A FULL-PAGE ADVERTISEMENT OF RUSSIAN AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY, AVAILABLE FOR SALE IN EGYPT.
A SOVIET PRESS MISSION, CONSISTING OF RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERMEN, HAS BEEN VISITING CAIRO AND HAD AN INTERVIEW WITH PRESIDENT NASSER. NASSER'S INTERVIEWS HAVE BEEN FEW IN RECENT MONTHS.
SOME EGYPTIANS ARE LEARNING THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE IN SPECIAL CLASSES.
FREQUENTLY SEEN IN TRADE REPORTS FROM ALEXANDRIA ARE THE ARRIVALS OF RUSSIAN OR COMMUNIST-BLOC COUNTRIES' SHIPS CARRYING WHEAT OR OTHER ITEMS TO EGYPT. AND EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST-BLOC COUNTRIES ARE PLENTIFUL.
NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAY 800 EGYPTIAN YOUNGSTERS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND "YOUTH FESTIVITIES" TO BE HELD DURING THE SUMMER IN MOSCOW. THIS IS EXPLAINED AS AN ATTEMPT TO FILL THE VACANCY CAUSED BY THE DEEP GULF BETWEEN EGYPT AND WESTERN COUNTRIES AS A RESULT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.
IT'S ALSO REPORTED THAT A DELEGATION OF RED CHINESE LABORERS--MEN AND WOMEN--ARE EXPECTED TO VISIT EGYPTIAN WORKERS ON THE INVITATION OF THE ARAB FEDERATION OF LABORERS.
ALL THESE ARE STRAWS IN THE WINDS OF THE ARAB WORLD TODAY.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY FEB 6-MOVED FEB 5
FV826AES

A113

(190)

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, FEB. 6 (AP)-LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER SAID TODAY EGYPT HAS NOT YET GIVEN PERMISSION FOR U.N. SALVAGE TEAMS TO START WORK REMOVING TWO OBSTRUCTIONS TO TRAFFIC IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

30.24- 1C653

THE OBSTACLES ARE THE SUNKEN TUG EDGAR BONNET, 46 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID, AND THE SUNKEN FRIGATE ABUKIR WHICH LIES NEAR SUEZ AT THE SOUTHERN END.

EXPLOSIVES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED ABOARD THE TUG, AND EGYPTIAN DIVERS HAVE BEEN AT WORK TRYING TO REMOVE THEM.

WHEELER, U.S. ADVISER IN THE U.N. CLEARANCE OPERATION, SAID HE EXPECTS THAT THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET WILL HAVE REMOVED THE SUNKEN CEMENT-LOADED TANK LANDING SHIP AKKA, THE CANAL'S BIGGEST OBSTRUCTION, BY NEXT SATURDAY.

THE BIG VESSEL, WHICH LIES JUST SOUTH OF ISMAILIA, WILL BE LIFTED, TOWED SOUTH AND DUMPED IN THE BITTER LAKES.

WHEN BOTH THE AKKA AND THE EDGAR BONNET, THE TWO MAJOR BLOCKS, ARE REMOVED, A CHANNEL WILL BE CLEARED FROM PORT SAID IN THE NORTH TO THE AREA OF SUEZ, IN THE SOUTH.

THE TARGET DATE FOR CLEARANCE OF A CHANNEL THROUGH THE ENTIRE CANAL TO ACCOMMODATE SHIPS UP TO 10,000 TONS, IS EARLY MARCH.

FD953AES

A143

(240)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY FEB. 7

BY ANGELO NATALE

(ADVANCE) EL BALLAH, EGYPT, FEB. 6 (AP)-A HARDWORKING STAFF OF SOLDIER HOUSEKEEPERS IS TAKING GOOD CARE OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) TROOPS IN EGYPT.

THE GROUP IS FIRMALLY CALLED THE UNEF LOGISTICS STAFF.

HEADED BY LT. COL. A.S. ANTIA, OF THE INDIAN ARMY SIGNAL CORPS, THE STAFF IS RESPONSIBLE FOR FEEDING, HOUSING, CLOTHING AND OVERALL CARE OF THE 6,000 TROOPS NOW IN THE FORCES OF CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS.

OFFICERS FROM MANY NATIONS IN COL. ANTIA'S COMMAND MAP OUT DETAILS OF EACH OPERATION BEFORE UNEF TROOPS SHIFT FROM ONE SPOT TO ANOTHER. THEY GET FOOD AND WATER TRANSPORTED TO THE TROOPS OF 10 NATIONS IN THE FORCE SCATTERED OVER THE SINAI DESERT TO KEEP EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS APART.

THE HOUSEKEEPERS MUST SET UP TENTS OR REBUILD DESTROYED BARRACKS; THEY HAVE TO PROVIDE AN EFFICIENT MAIL SERVICE TO KEEP THE MEN IN TOUCH WITH HOME; AND THEY HAVE TO KEEP COMMUNICATIONS GOING BETWEEN UNITS.

SO FAR THE JOB IS RUNNING FINE BUT IT'S A FAR CRY FROM THE IMPROVISED ARRANGEMENTS TYPICAL WHEN UNEF CAME IN LAST NOVEMBER.

CANADA'S 900-MAN CONTRIBUTION TO UNEF IS AN ADMINISTRATIVE FORCE THAT CARRIES OUT THE PLANS DRAFTED BY THE LOGISTICS STAFF. THE CANADIANS OPERATE A MOTOR VEHICLE POOL AND MAINTENANCE STATION AT ABU SUWEIR AND SEND OUT MOBILE SHOPS TO REPAIR VEHICLES, WEAPONS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT. CANADIANS ALSO OPERATE TWO-WAY RADIO-TELETYPE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN HEADQUARTERS HERE AND UNITS IN THE FIELD.

INDIAN UNITS MAN FIELD DUMPS THROUGH WHICH FRESH RATIONS MOVE TO THE UNITS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY FEB. 7. MOVED FEB. 4

UK12M

B23 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CYPRIOT (170)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 6 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE ARREST OF TWO KEY MEMBERS OF THE EOKA REBEL UNDERGROUND. ONE OF THEM HAD A PRICE OF 5,000 POUNDS ($14,000) ON HIS HEAD.

THE PAIR, ALONG WITH AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF OTHER REBEL SUSPECTS, WERE SWEPT UP IN A FOUR-DAY MANHUNT IN THE CAPITAL OF NICOSIA.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE 5,000-POUND MAN WAS EVANGELAKIS EVANGELOS, 23, WHO ESCAPED FROM KYRENIA CASTLE PRISON LAST SEPT. 23.

THE OTHER LEADER WAS ANDREAS CHARTAS, NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED.

THE AUTHORITIES SAID THE ARRESTS INCLUDED SOME MEMBERS OF THE CYPRUS POLICE FORCE.

IT WAS THE SECOND WHOLESALE ARREST REPORTED BY BRITISH SECURITY HEADQUARTERS IN AS MANY DAYS. LAST NIGHT, AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT 189 GREEK NATIONALISTS WHO ARE BATTLING BRITISH RULE WERE ARRESTED IN 39 VILLAGES.

THE ARREST OF EVANGELOS BROUGHT TO 29 THE NUMBER OF MOST WANTED MEN THE BRITISH HAVE KILLED OR CAPTURED IN THEIR DRIVE THIS YEAR TO WIPE OUT THE HARD CORE OF EOKA, WHICH SEEKS UNION WITH GREECE. EVANGELOS WAS THE NINTH MAN KILLED OR CAPTURED WHO HAD A $14,000 PRICE ON HIS HEAD.

BUT EOKA CONTINUED TO STRIKE BACK. SIX BOMBING ATTEMPTS WERE MADE ON MILITARY VEHICLES IN THE LAST 24 HOURS. TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE INJURED WHEN AN ELECTRICALLY-DETONATED BOMB EXPLODED IN A TREE ON THE LIMASSOL-EPISCOPI ROAD.

HW406PES

A101

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, THURSDAY, FEB. 7 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY DISCOVERY OF THE BODY OF A LONG-MISSING BRITISH SOLDIER, PTV. RONALD SHILTO

PVT. RONALD SHILTON, AND SAID HE HAD BEEN SHOT BY A MEMBER OF THE EOKA EXTREMIST UNDERGROUND. THE SOLDIER DISAPPEARED LAST APRIL 17.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BODY WAS FOUND BURIED IN A FIELD IN THE FAMAGUSTA DISTRICT OF EASTERN CYPRUS.

AS908PES

A60

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (120)

ALGIERS, FEB. 6 (AP)-ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS LAUNCHED TODAY A NEW WAVE OF TERRORISM, ATTACKING FIVE TRAINS, A BUS AND SEVERAL OTHER VEHICLES. AT LEAST FIVE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND A SCORE INJURED.

THE RENEWED OUTBURST FOLLOWED AN EIGHT-DAY STRIKE OF ALGERIAN WORKERS AND MERCHANTS. ALTHOUGH THE STRIKE WAS EFFECTIVE IN MOST PARTS OF ALGERIA, IT FAILED TO PARALYZE THE COUNTRY AS THE REBELS' NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) AIMED.

BETWEEN ORAN AND MOSTAGANEM A CAR FULL OF REBELS FORCED A PASSING AUTOMOBILE INTO A DITCH, THEN SHOT AND KILLED ITS OCCUPANTS--A EUROPEAN MAN AND HIS WIFE AND A MOSLEM COMPANION. LATER THEY KILLED TWO MEN IN A NEARBY RAILROAD STATION.

IN TLEMCEN A TERRORIST TOSSED A GRENADE THROUGH A BUS WINDOW, INJURING 12 PERSONS, 3 SERIOUSLY.

AT INKERMAN, A SMALL TOWN NEAR ORLEANSVILLE, ABOUT 50 REBELS MINGLED IN THE BAZAAR CROWD, THEN SUDDENLY PULLED BOMBS AND GUNS FROM THEIR ROBES AND ATTACKED SHOPS AND SHOPKEEPERS. TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED BEFORE POLICE DROVE THE REBELS AWAY.

RS735PES

A74

(300--UP)

PRECEDE LONDON ESPIONAGE (A19)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB. 6 (AP)--A TOP SOVIET SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS WAGING SECRET WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST STATES IN AN UNPRECEDENTED ESPIONAGE CAMPAIGN. HE SPOKE IN A SETTING REPLETE WITH THEATRICAL EFFECTS AND CLOAK-AND-DAGGER TRAPPINGS.

L.F. ILYICHEV, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS DEPARTMENT.

ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES IS GUILTY OF "GROSS INTERFERENCE IN THE HOME AFFAIRS OF SOVEREIGN NATIONS."

HE TOLD A CROWDED THREE-HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE--TELEVISED AND BROADCAST TO GIVE IT THE WIDEST POSSIBLE PUBLICITY--THAT THE UNITED STATES IS CONDUCTING SPY SCHOOLS IN WEST GERMANY, VIOLATING SOVIET AIR SPACE REGULARLY AND SMUGGLING AGENTS INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

THEN HE INTRODUCED FOUR MEN HE CLAIMED HAD BEEN SLIPPED INTO RUSSIA BY THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. THE FOUR, IN TURN, READ PREPARED SCRIPTS OF STORIES THAT AMERICAN AGENTS HAD ORDERED THEM TO ENGAGE IN SPYING AND "DIVERSIONIST ACTIVITIES."

ILYICHEV SPOKE TO ABOUT 200 SOVIET NEWSMEN AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS BEFORE A LONG TABLE LOADED WITH WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS AMERICAN SPY EQUIPMENT--PORTABLE RADIO TRANSMITTERS AND RECEIVERS, MAPS, FORGED DOCUMENTS, CAMERAS AND POISON CAPSULES SPIES ALLEGEDLY ARE INSTRUCTED TO SWALLOW IN CASE OF CAPTURE.

THE FOUR MEN PRODUCED BY ILYICHEV READ THEIR STORIES UNDER BLINDING LIGHTS BEFORE THE TV CAMERAS. ALL SAID THEY SURRENDERED OR WERE CAPTURED IN THE SOVIET UNION BETWEEN MAY 1953 AND APRIL 1954, MEANING THEY HAD BEEN HELD THREE OR FOUR YEARS BEFORE IT WAS DECIDED THEY SHOULD TELL ALL.

ILYICHEV FIRST SAID THAT EVER SINCE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO UNDERMINE AND WEAKEN" IT. NOW, HE SAID, "THE MAIN ROLE OF INSPIRER AND ORGANIZER OF THIS SECRET WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES HAS FALLEN TO AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE CONTINUED: "FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, THE UNITED STATES HAS ELEVATED ACTS OF SUBVERSION AGAINST NATIONS NOT TO ITS LIKING TO THE LEVEL OF STATE POLICY" IN AN "EXTREMELY CYNICAL" CAMPAIGN IN "GROSS VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL NORMS AND AMOUNTING TO NOTHING SHORT OF AGGRESSIVE ACTS."

THE FOUR MEN PRESENTED TO THE NEWS CONFERENCE IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS NIKOLAI I. YAKUTA, MIKHAIL P. KUDRYAVTSEV, ADAM L. NOVIKOV AND KONSTANTIN I. KHMELITSKY.

THEY ALL SAID THEY FELL INTO GERMAN HANDS DURING WORLD WAR II, BEGAN WORKING FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES IN POSTWAR GERMANY AND WERE TRAINED AS SPIES IN U.S. SCHOOLS THERE.

KHMELITSKY SAID HE HAD BEEN SUPPLYING U.S. INTELLIGENCE WITH FALSE REPORTS EVER SINCE HE WAS ARRESTED BY SOVIET SECURITY AGENTS ALMOST FOUR YEARS AGO. HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED HIS LAST INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES ONLY LAST DECEMBER.

YAKUTA DESCRIBED THE METHODS USED IN THE SPY SCHOOLS IN GERMANY. "IN ORDER TO RETURN US INTO OBEDIENT SERVANTS AND MAKE US FORGET OUR LOVE FOR OUR MOTHERLAND, THE AMERICANS ENCOURAGED DRINKING AND GAMBLING AND BAD LANGUAGE AMONG US AND EVEN AT TIMES TOOK US TO MUNICH TO VISIT PUBLIC HOUSES," YAKUTA SAID.

EVEN THE MOST STOLID OF THE SOVIET REPORTERS BROKE INTO LAUGHTER AT THIS CHARGE.

ALL FOUR EX-SPIES EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR "THE HUMANE POLICY" OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. THEY SAID NONE OF THEM HAD BEEN PUNISHED IN ANY WAY.

YAKUTA SAID HE NOW IS A STUDENT AT A SOVIET SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE. KHMELITSKY SAID HE IS EMPLOYED ON A COLLECTIVE FARM IN SIBERIA AND HAD BEEN BROUGHT TO MOSCOW FOR THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

THEY SAID THEIR PURPOSES AS SPIES HAD BEEN "MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SPYING, DIVERSIONISM, COMPROMISING SOVIET AND PARTY WORKERS, OBTAINING SOVIET DOCUMENTS, SPREADING ANTI-SOVIET LITERATURE AND FALSE RUMORS AND DRAWING MORALLY UNSTABLE PEOPLE INTO SPYING ACTIVITIES."

ILYICHEV SAID THE "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSIVE FORCES" IN AMERICA ARE "ACTUALLY OPERATING UNDER THE GUISE OF ALL SORTS OF PRIVATE COMMITTEES, FOUNDATIONS AND UNIONS." HE NAMED THE FORD, ROCKEFELLER, EAST EUROPEAN AND CARNEGIE FOUNDATIONS IN THIS CONNECTION.

"THE BEST KNOWN ORGANIZATION ESTABLISHED FOR FINANCING AND DIRECTING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IS THE SO-CALLED CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM," HE CONTINUED. "IT OUGHT TO BE ADDED THAT THE REACTIONARY RULING QUARTERS OF THE U.S.A. HAVE SUBSIDIARIES OF THEIR PROPAGANDA AND ESPIONAGE CENTERS IN EUROPE OF THE FREE EUROPE AND LIBERATION TYPE.

"THIS MEANS THAT THE ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE SOCIALIST STATES, UNPRECEDENTED IN THE TIME OF PEACE, GROSS INTERFERENCE IN THE HOME AFFAIRS OF SOVEREIGN NATIONS, HAVE BECOME THE CORNERSTONE OF OFFICIAL AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."

ILYICHEV ALSO REFERRED TO "PERIODICALLY REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET AIR SPACE, CLAIMING THAT BETWEEN APRIL 1950 AND DECEMBER 1956 THERE WERE "NO LESS THAN 12 AIR PROVOCATIONS."

HE SAID AMERICAN ESPIONAGE SCHOOLS ARE OPERATING AT BAD WIESEE, MUNICH, FRANKFURT, KAUFBUEREN AND BAD WOERISHOFEN IN WEST GERMANY AND ADDED:

"A LEADER OF SUCH A SCHOOL IN KAUFBEUREN IN BAVARIA WAS MAJ. RONALD OTTO BOLLENBACH, ALIAS PEPPER JIM, AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENT WHO HAD BEEN ASSISTANT AIR AND NAVAL ATTACHE OF THE U.S. IN MOSCOW IN 1946-47."

A27 1957
(200)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB. 6 (AP)-TODAY WAS PORK-BARREL DAY IN THE SUPREME SOVIET, THE RUSSIAN PARLIAMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT'S BUDGET AND STATE ECONOMIC PLAN FOR 1957 WERE UP FOR DEBATE AND THE DEPUTIES HAD A CHANCE TO VOICE SOME CRITICISM ON THE LOCAL LEVEL. OTHERWISE THEY WERE RESTRICTED TO EXPRESSIONS OF GENERAL APPROVAL.

A DEPUTY FROM THE LATVIAN REPUBLIC ASKED FOR A NEW SEWAGE SYSTEM FOR RIGA, LATVIA'S CAPITAL, SAYING THE ONE IN USE IS 60 YEARS OLD.

A DEPUTY FROM CHELIABINSK SAID HIS CONSTITUENTS NEEDED A NEW MUNICIPAL TRANSPORT SYSTEM.

A THIRD PLUGGED FOR MORE FARM MACHINERY FOR HIS AREA.

ANOTHER DEMANDED IMPROVED SCHOOL FACILITIES.

SEVEN SPEAKERS THIS MORNING ASKED INCREASED APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF HOUSING IN THEIR DISTRICTS.

THE STATE INVESTMENT IN HOUSING IN 1957 IS TO BE ABOUT 30 BILLION RUBLES (7 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS BY RUSSIAN EVALUATION) UNDER PLANS SUBMITTED YESTERDAY BY ECONOMIC BOSS MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN. THE TOTAL LAST YEAR WAS REPORTED TO BE 25 BILLION RUBLES.

SOVIET DEMOCRACY DOES NOT INCLUDE THE RIGHT OF DISSENT ON MAJOR ISSUES.

PRESENTATION OF THE BUDGET AT A MEETING OF THE SUPREME SOVIET HAS BEEN AN ANNUAL EVENT.

PRESENTATION OF AN ANNUAL ECONOMIC PLAN FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE SUPREME SOVIET IS AN INNOVATION.

A107 120

MOSCOW, FEB.6 (AP)-DR.HANS SCHULTEN, WEST GERMAN BLOOD SPECIALIST CALLED HERE TO TREAT A HIGH RANKING PATIENT, SAID TODAY HE HAD BEEN ADVISED BY THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF HEALTH THAT HE WOULD NOT BE CALLED IN FOR ANOTHER EXAMINATION OR CONSULTATION AND WAS FREE TO LEAVE MOSCOW.

THIS COULD MEAN EITHER THAT THE PATIENT'S CONDITION HAD IMPROVED SUBSTANTIALLY, OR THAT HE WAS NOW CONSIDERED BEYMND HOPE.

DR.SCHULTEN SAW THE PATIENT BUT ONCE, ON LAST SUNDAY.

--DASH--

THE NAME OF THE PATIENT NEVER HAS BEEN DISCLOSED BY SOVIET OFFICIALS. PRIVATE ADVICES FROM MOSCOW ON TUESDAY SAID HE IS V. A. MALYSHEV, MINISTER OF MACHINE BUILDING AND FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER.

B-FD929AES

30.24-10655

A17
MANILA, FEB.6 (AP)-U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO THE PHILIPPINES AMOUNTED TO 147.59 MILLION DOLLARS OVER THE 5 1/2-YEAR PERIOD ENDED DEC.31, THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCIL REPORTS. THE PHILIPPINES PUT UP 143.62 MILLION DOLLARS IN COUNTERPART FUNDS AND SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS. moved Feb. 5. ML1240AES
--DASH

B71 Q (120)
SEOUL, KOREA, FEB. 6 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S FOREIGN MINISTER TODAY CRITICIZED JAPAN'S FOREIGN POLICY AS "THE SAME OLD DUALISM AND NEUTRALISM."
IN A STATEMENT, MINISTER CHO CHUNG WHAN EXPRESSED "CONSTERNATION" AT WHAT HE VIEWED AS "A DELIBERATE PROGRAM BY FOREIGN MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TO HELP THE COMMUNIST CAUSE."
REFERRING TO KISHI'S RECENT ADDRESS TO THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), CHO SAID IT SHOULD BE TAKEN "AS A WARNING THAT, DESPITE HONEYED WORDS TO SOME NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD, JAPAN IS POSITIVELY WORKING FOR THE COMMUNIST CAUSE..."
KISHI IN HIS SPEECH, DEMANDED EASING OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS WITH RED CHINA.
"FURTHER, MR. KISHI IMPLIES WORLD TENSIONS ARE EASING AND THE SOVIET UNION IS UNDERGOING CONTINUAL LIBERALIZATION," SAID CHO. "CONTRADICTORILY, JAPAN MOUTHED WORDS OF CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP FOR AMERICA AND OTHER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES."
KA1021AES

A100
TOKYO, FEB. 7 (AP)-JAPAN AND COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM HAVE CONCLUDED A TRADE AGREEMENT CALLING FOR $12,600,000 ANNUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS EACH WAY, THE NICHIBTSU TRADE ASSOCIATION REPORTED TODAY.
THE ASSOCIATION IS COMPOSED OF 41 JAPANESE TRADING FIRMS.
UNDER THE AGREEMENT, JAPAN WILL IMPORT 415,000 TONS OF COAL AND EXPORT CHEMICALS, FIBRE, BICYCLE TIRES AND OTHER GOODS.
AS907PES

A133
TOKYO, THURSDAY, FEB 7 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY JAPAN AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE AGREED ON ALL POINTS IN NEGOTIATIONS TO RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND TO DRAFT A TRADE TREATY.
NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON IN LONDON FOR MORE THAN A MONTH. THE AGREEMENT NORMALIZING RELATIONS WILL BE SIGNED NEXT WEEK, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.
IT FOLLOWS THE GENERAL PATTERN LAID DOWN WHEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION RESTORED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS DEC. 18,1956.
SIMILAR JAPANESE NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY IN NEW YORK WITH POLAND.
DY11PES

B55 (SEG)
TOKYO, FEB. 6 (AP)-CHARLES EDMUNDSON, OUSTED AS A U.S. INFORMATION OFFICER FOR HIS ATTACKS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICY, STOPPED HERE ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON TODAY. HE SAID HE HAD "NO REGRETS WHATSOEVER."
THE 53-YEAR-OLD FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN'S RESIGNATION FROM HIS POST IN KOREA WAS ORDERED AFTER HE ISSUED PUBLIC STATEMENTS CRITICIZING THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE AS A POLICY "THAT MAY LEAD US BEYOND THE BRINK AND INTO ATOMIC WAR."
HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS FUTURE PLANS EXCEPT TO SAY, "I'VE GOT A WELL-TO-DO SISTER WHO IS A GOOD EISENHOWER REPUBLICAN, AND IF SHE'S NOT MAD AT ME SHE MAY LET ME SHARECROP SOME OF HER PROPERTY."
THE SISTER IS MRS. JOHN AIKEN, OF RUTHERFORD, TENN.
ED846AES

A66 (BX FW)
CAMP ZAMA, JAPAN, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMED FORCES TODAY REPORTED THEY RETURNED 69,296 ACRES OF LAND AND BUILDING AREA TO JAPAN IN 1956.
THE SERVICES TILL HOLD 268,737 ACR
THE SERVICES STILL HOLD 268,737 ACRES.
BU650AES

A116
BY GORDON TAIT (250)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, THURSDAY, FEB. 7 (AP)-AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE AUTHORITIES ARE CONCERNED OVER A POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIA MAY ESTABLISH A SUBMARINE BASE IN PART OF THE ANTARCTIC CLAIMED BY AUSTRALIA.
AUSTRALIAN SOURCES SAY THEY HAVE INFORMATION THAT ABOUT 200 RUSSIANS ARE BUILDING A LARGE SCIENTIFIC BASE IN AUSTRALIAN ANTARCTICA AS THEIR PART OF THE SCIENTIFIC STUDIES IN THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR (IGY). THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS APPROVED THE BASE.
THE DEFENSE AUTHORITIES FEAR THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT MAINTAIN THE BASE AFTER THE END OF THE STUDY IN 1958 AND DEVELOP IT INTO A SUBMARINE BASE.
SUCH A BASE COULD MENACE SEA TRAFFIC ALONG THE SOUTHERN COAST OF AUSTRALIA AND THREATEN TRADE ROUTES IN THE INDIAN AND PACIFIC OCEANS.
THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL REACTION IS THAT RUSSIA WILL BE EXPECTED TO USE ITS FACILITIES ONLY FOR THE IGY.
BUT IF THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT TO MOVE, IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO SHIFT THEM. THERE IS NO INTERNATONAL UNANIMITY ABOUT TERRITORIAL RIGHTS IN THE ANTARCTIC. BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE ANY SOVEREIGNTY RIGHTS OVER ANY AREA IN THE ANTARCTIC.
THUS FAR, INFORMATION INDICATES THE RUSSIANS ARE CONCENTRATING ON OCEANOGRAPHY MORE THAN ON SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATION. TWO SPECIAL SURVEY SHIPS ARE STUDYING THE OCEAN AND THE SURROUNDING COASTS.
THIS ACTIVITY GAVE RISE TO FEARS RUSSIA WAS WORKING ON A DEFINITE LONG-TERM STRATEGIC PLAN.
SHIPS HAVE REPLENISHED THE RUSSIAN BASE STORES FREQUENTLY. IT IS BELIEVED MORE RUSSIAN PLANES SOON WILL BE FLYING TO THE BASE.
PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED FOR THEM TO LAND AT PERTH AS PART OF THEIR FLYING SCHEDULE BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT ANNOUNCED WHEN THE FIRST FLIGHT WILL BE MADE.
JF1001PES

A37
OTTAWA, FEB. 6 (AP)-ISRAEL HAS LIQUIDATED ITS CONTRACT WITH CANADAIR LTD. MONTREAL, FOR PURCHASE OF 24 SABRE JET FIGHTER PLANES, TRADE MINISTER C.D.HOWE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.
AN EXPORT PERMIT FOR ISRAEL'S $7,200,000 ORDER WAS SUSPENDED BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT IN LATE OCTOBER AFTER ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT.
HOWE TOLD HIS QUESTIONER, OPPOSITION LEADER JOHN DIEFENBAKER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH CANCELLATION OF THE CONTRACT. IT HAD BEEN ARRANGED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND CANADAIR AT THE REQUEST OF THE JEWISH STATE, HE SAID.
WD622PES

A30WX
AMS BUDGET (1,000)
MIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL
WASHINGTON, FEB. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RAISED TODAY A POSSIBILITY OF GOVERNMENT CONTROLS TO HOLD THE LINE AGAINST INFLATION AND FEDERAL INTERVENTION TO ASSURE EUROPE ENOUGH OIL.

IN EFFECT, EISENHOWER SEEMED TO BE SAYING THAT IF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE DOESN'T ACT, GOVERNMENT WILL.

WHAT STEPS HE HAS IN MIND, THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T SAY. HE EMPHASIZED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HOPED TO AVOID GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION. HE HAS REPEATEDLY CRITICIZED DEMOCRATS AS BEING TOO PRONE TO HAVE THE GOVERNMENT STEP INTO BUSINESS, AND HAS STATED THAT HIS ADMINISTRATION LIFTED CONTROLS THEY AFFIXED TO THE AMERICAN ECONOMY.

THE SUBJECT OF OIL CURLED IN BIG BLACK QUESTION MARKS OVER THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

A REPORTER REMINDED THE PRESIDENT THAT IN TWO MESSAGES TO CONGRESS HE HAD CALLED ON BUSINESS AND LABOR TO POLICE THE PROFIT AND WAGE FIELDS TO HELP WARD INFLATIONARY THREATS. THE QUESTION WAS WHETHER PRICE INCREASES PUT INTO EFFECT BY THE OIL INDUSTRY WERE JUSTIFIED. THERE HAVE BEEN COMPLAINTS WITHIN AND TO CONGRESS THAT THE INDUSTRY HAS USED THE SHORTAGE OF OIL IN EUROPE, FOLLOWING THE SHUTTING OFF OF MIDDLE EAST SUPPLIES, AS AN EXCUSE FOR JACKING UP OIL AND GASOLINE PRICES.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT BY NO MANNER OF MEANS WAS HE ASKING BUSINESS AND LABOR TO BE ALTRUISTIC WHEN HE STATED THEY MUST DISCHARGE THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN CONFORMITY WITH NEEDS OF THE NATION.

"THEIR OWN LONG-TERM GOOD IS INVOLVED," HE SAID, "AND I AM ASKING THEM MERELY TO ACT AS ENLIGHTENED AMERICANS.

"NOW, UNLESS THIS HAPPENS, THE UNITED STATES THEN HAS TO MOVE IN MORE FIRMLY WITH SO-CALLED CONTROLS OF SOME KIND, AND WHEN WE BEGIN TO CONTROL PRICES AND ALLOCATIONS AND WAGES, AND ALL THE REST, THEN IT IS NOT THE AMERICA WE KNOW."

ANOTHER NEWSMAN REMARKED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN LAGGING ON OIL DELIVERIES TO WESTERN EUROPE, THAT BRITAIN REPORTEDLY IS DOWN TO A TWO WEEKS' SUPPLY, AND THAT THE TEXAS CONTROL BOARD HASN'T OKAYED A SUBSTANTIAL PRODUCTION STEP-UP IN THE STATE. THE QUESTION HERE WAS WHETHER EISENHOWER PLANNED TO DO ANYTHING IN VIEW OF THE THREAT TO THE EUROPEAN ECONOMY.

WHILE THE PRESIDENT HAS CERTAIN POWERS TO MOVE INTO THE FIELD OF STATE PRORATION, EISENHOWER REPLIED, HE THINKS "THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT DISTURB THE ECONOMY OF OUR COUNTRY EXCEPT WHEN IT HAS TO."

"ON THE OTHER HAND," HE ADDED, "I BELIEVE THAT THE BUSINESS CONCERNS OF OUR COUNTRY, THE PEOPLE THAT OPERATE THE TANKER LINES, THE PEOPLE THAT PRODUCE THE OIL, AND INCLUDING ALL OTHER AGENCIES, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE PRORATION BOARDS, SHOULD CONSIDER WHERE DO OUR LONG-TERM INTERESTS LIE. AND CERTAINLY THEY DEMAND A EUROPE THAT IS NOT FLAT ON ITS BACK ECONOMICALLY."

EVERY TANKER MUST BE KEPT OPERATING AT MAXIMUM CAPACITY, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE DECLARED.

"AND IF THAT DOESN'T OCCUR," HE SAID, "THEN WE MUST DO SOMETHING IN THE WAY, FIRST, I SHOULD SAY, OF CONFERENCE AND ARGUMENT AND, IF NECESSARY, WE WOULD HAVE TO MOVE IN SOME OTHER REGION OR SOME OTHER DIRECTION, EITHER WITH OUR OWN FACILITIES OR WITH OTHERS, BUT IT MUST BE DONE. WE MUST NOT ALLOW EUROPE TO GO FLAT ON ITS BACK FOR THE WANT OF OIL, IF THE OIL CAN BE PROVIDED."

SOMETIMES SMILING, SOMETIMES SERIOUS, EISENHOWER WOVE HIS WAY NIMBLY THROUGH ALL SORTS OF QUESTIONS. GARBED IN BROWN, INCLUDING A FIGURED BROWN TIE WITH SPLASHES OF TURQUOISE, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE APPEARED TO ENJOY THE MENTAL AND VERBAL EXERCISE.

AND, ANSWERING ONE QUESTION, HE SAID THAT "YES, INDEED," HE FEELS AS WELL THESE DAYS AS HE DID BEFORE HIS HEART ATTACK IN SEPTEMBER, 1955.

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER INQUIRY ABOUT THE ROLE OF VICE PRESIDENT NIXON IN THE GOVERNMENT, EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD HAVE NIXON IN EVERY IMPORTANT CONFERENCE EVEN IF THEY WERE NOT GOOD FRIENDS--"SO THAT IF THE GRIM REAPER WOULD FIND IT TIME TO. . . REMOVE ME FROM THIS SCENE, HE IS READY TO STEP IN WITHOUT ANY INTERRUPTION, AND CERTAINLY, WITHOUT BEING COMPLETELY UNAWARE OF WHAT IS GOING ON IN THE GOVERNMENT."

THE PRESIDENT OPENED THE CONFERENCE BY ANNOUNCING THAT ARTHUR S. FLEMMING IS RESIGNING AS DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION AND GORDON GRAY, A NORTH CAROLINA DEMOCRAT-FOR-EISENHOWER WHO IS AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IS BEING NOMINATED FOR THE TOP MOBILIZATION SPOT.

FROM THERE, THE CONFERENCE SKIPPED AROUND TO THESE ADDITIONAL TOPICS:

ISRAEL--EISENHOWER SAID HE PERSONALLY BELIEVES THAT ISRAEL HAS "A DECENT RESPECT FOR THE OPINION OF MANKIND, AND I BELIEVE THAT SHE WILL WITHDRAW HER FORCES" FROM EGYPT, IN COMPLIANCE WITH A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION. EISENHOWER DIDN'T SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO JOIN IN ANY USE OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS IF ISRAEL REFUSES. HE MERELY REMARKED THAT "WE ARE COMMITTED TO THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

SAUD--AS A RESULT OF THE STATE VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY BY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE BELIEVES "MUCH OF THE UNDERBRUSH OF MISUNDERSTANDING" HAS BEEN CLEARED AWAY AND "PROGRESS IN KEEPING A PEACEFUL AND MAYBE EVEN EVENTUALLY A UNITED MIDEAST HAS BEEN ADVANCED."

DRAFT-DODGING--EISENHOWER RECEIVED WITH A GOOD NATURED LAUGH A QUESTION PEGGED TO THE FACT THAT HE SAID LAST WEEK SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WAS VERY UNWISE IN DECLARING SOME MEN ENLISTED IN THE NATIONAL GUARD TO DODGE THE DRAFT.

"MRS. WILSON WAS A LITTLE UPSET LAST WEEK BY YOUR MILD REBUKE OF HER HUSBAND," THE PRESIDENT WAS TOLD. "ARE YOU A LITTLE UPSET BY HER MILD REBUKE OF YOU?"

GRINNING, EISENHOWER OBSERVED THAT "I THINK I AM TOO OLD A CAMPAIGNER TO BE BOTHERED BY MANY THINGS."

GUARD TRAINING--EISENHOWER MADE IT RATHER EVIDENT HE IS STICKING BY THE PENTAGON AND ITS INSISTENCE ON SIX MONTHS TRAINING FOR NATIONAL GUARD ENLISTEES--A PROGRAM THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSOCIATION OPPOSES. AND, FIGURATIVELY DONNING HIS OLD ARMY UNIFORM AGAIN, THE PRESIDENT SAID SIX MONTHS TRAINING IN ONE BATCH WOULD BE WORTH NINE MONTHS IN TWO SEPARATE PARTS.

POLITICS--EISENHOWER SAID HE WON'T INTERFERE IN THE PICKING OF REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES IN THE 1958 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS BUT THAT THE GOP MUST CARRY ON IN "A FORWARD-LOOKING WAY," WITH A DETERMINATION TO PRESERVE DIFFUSION OF GOVERNMENTAL POWER, SOUND FISCAL POLICIES AND A SOUND DOLLAR.

VULNERABILITY--RELATIVELY, EISENHOWER SAID, HE BELIEVES "WE ARE IN AS GOOD A POSITION AS WE HAVE EVER BEEN IN TIME OF PEACE," ALTHOUGH THE VULNERABILITY OF ANY NATION PROBABLY IS GREATER THAN EVER BECAUSE OF THE DAMAGE A SINGLE BOMB CAN DO.

"OH, FOR GOODNESS SAKE," THE PRESIDENT EXCLAIMED IN AN AMAZED TONE WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER HE THINKS A SOVIET ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY "IS POSSIBLE, IS ABOUT TO TAKE PLACE."

"OF COURSE ANYTHING IS POSSIBLE IN THIS WORLD IN WHICH WE LIVE," EISENHOWER WENT ON. "THE OLDER YOU GROW THE MORE YOU WILL UNDERSTAND THAT."

BUT HE SAID THAT AS UNDERSTANDING OF WEAPONS OF MASSIVE DESTRUCTION GROWS, HE THINKS THE CHANCE OF THEIR BEING USED LESSENS, AS "ANY SUCH OPERATION TODAY IS JUST ANOTHER WAY OF COMMITTING SUICIDE."

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A17WX (BJT)
(600)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED TODAY FOR A MAXIMUM EFFORT TO GET MORE OIL TO EUROPE--AND IMPLIED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MIGHT STEP IN IF OTHER MEANS FAIL.

"WE MUST NOT ALLOW EUROPE TO GO FLAT ON ITS BACK FOR THE WANT OF OIL, IF THE OIL CAN BE PROVIDED," EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.

FOR ONE THING, THE PRESIDENT SAID, HE HAS THE POWER TO MOVE INTO THE FIELD OF STATE PRORATION OF OIL PRODUCTION.

ON THAT, HOWEVER, HE ADDED: "I THINK THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT DISTURB THE ECONOMY OF OUR COUNTRY EXCEPT WHEN IT HAS TO.

THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION, WHICH REGULATES OIL RODUCTION IN THE LARGEST PRODUCING STATE, HAS REFUSED THUS FAR TO MAKE MAJOR INCREASES

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IN THE ALLOWABLE PRODUCTION OF OIL THERE. THIS HAS BEEN CITED BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AS ONE REASON FOR THE LAGGING OF THE EMERGENCY OIL PROGRAM FOR EUROPE.

THE TEXAS COMMISSION SIDES WITH INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS WHO SAY THAT ONLY THE LARGES PRODUCERS WOULD BENEFIT FROM AN INCREASE IN ALLOWABLE PRODUCTION.

IN AUSTIN, TEX., STATE OFFICIALS PROMISED TO MAKE OIL AVAILABLE TO OIL HUNGRY EUROPE AS LONG AS IT COULD BE DONE WITHOUT WASTE.

HOWEVER, GOV. PRICE DANIEL AND TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION MEMBERS SAID THEY BELIEVED THE PRESIDENT SHOULD USE HIS POWERS TO PREVENT EXCESSIVE OIL IMPORTS AND TO GET GASOLINE REFINERS TO REDUCE EXCESSIVE STOCKS.

"THESE CIRCUMSTANCES TOGETHER WITH THE FAILURE OF MAJOR REFINERS AND PIPELINE COMPANIES TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE CONNECTIONS FOR INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS ARE THE REASONS WHY THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION HAS NOT GRANTED A LARGER INCREASE IN PRODUCTION ALLOWABLES," DANIEL SAID.

"THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION WILL MAKE OIL AVAILABLE AS THEY HAVE ALWAYS DONE, TO MEET EVERY DEMAND, DOMESTIC OR FOREIGN AS LONG AS THIS OIL CAN BE PRODUCED RATABLY AND NON-WASTEFULLY," SAID RAILROAD COMMISSION[redacted]WILLIAM J. MURRAY JR.

EISENHOWER PUT HEAVY EMPHASIS ON THE NEED FOR USING TANKER CAPACITY TO THE UTMOST, TO FILL THE EUROPEAN SHORTAGE WHICH FOLLOWED THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SABOTAGING OF MIDDLE EAST PIPELINES.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE CONCEDED THAT THE EMERGENCY VOLUNTARY PLAN, UNDER WHICH 15 BIG U. S. OIL COMPANIES AGREED TO POOL THEIR FACILITIES TO TAKE CARE OF EUROPE, HAS NOT MET ITS GOALS.

THE RETIRING DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, TOLD INVESTIGATING SENATORS YESTERDAY THAT THE VOLUNTARY, GOVERNMENT-SUPERVISED PROGRAM HAS WORKED FAIRLY WELL. BUT HE SAID THAT UNDER IT EUROPE HAS BEEN SHIPPED LESS CRUDE OIL THAN IT NEEDS--AND MORE GASOLINE THAN IT NEEDS.

THIS LATTER PROBLEM WAS DISCUSSED AT TODAY'S SESSION OF THE SENATE INQUIRY BY HUGH STEWART, DIRECTOR OF THE OIL AND GAS OFFICE OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

STEWART SAID THAT OF THE AVERAGE 475,000 BARRELS OF PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS BEING SENT TO EUROPE DAILY, ONLY ABOUT 235,000 BARRELS ARE CRUDE OIL. HE NOTED THAT GOAL OF THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM WAS 500,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL--NOT OF CRUDE OIL AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) DEMANDED TO KNOW "WHAT EXCUSE" THE OIL COMPANIES HAVE GIVEN FOR SENDING UNNEEDED GASOLINE.

STEWART REPLIED THAT THE EXCUSE, AS KEFAUVER CALLED IT, WAS THAT THE COMPANIES HAVE TO GO INTO THE OPEN MARKET TO GET THE ADDITIONAL CRUDE OIL THEY NEED AND THEY CAN'T BUY THIS OIL UNLESS THEY TAKE "A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF GASOLINE."

SEN. CARROLL (D-COLO) SAID THAT DURING WORLD WAR II ANYONE WHO WANTED TO BUY A BOTTLE OF BOURBON WHISKY HAD TO TAKE TWO OR THREE BOTTLES OF RUM IN A TIE-IN SALE. HE ASKED WHETHER THE OIL-GASOLINE DEAL NOW IS SIMILAR.

"THAT'S WHAT I HAVE BEEN TOLD," STEWART REPLIED.

ROBERT L. WOOD, PRESIDENT OF THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSN. OF AMERICA, TOLD A REPORTER HE COULD NOT TELL FROM THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS WHETHER EISENHOWER WAS INDICATING POSSIBLE ACTION AGAINST DOMESTIC PRODUCERS OR AGAINST INCREASING IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM VENEZUELA.

WOOD SAID VENEZUELAN CRUDE OIL IMPORTS INTO THIS COUNTRY HAD BEEN STEPPED UP DRASTICALLY SINCE THE SUEZ CANAL SHUTDOWN. HE SAID IT WOULD BE SIMPLER, WITH A SHORTER HAUL, FOR THIS SOUTH AMERICAN OIL TO BE DIVERTED TO EUROPE.

AS FOR U.S. PRODUCERS, WOOD SAID THEIR PERFORMANCE "SPEAKS FOR ITSELF" BECAUSE, HE SAID, SINCE LAST OCTOBER DOMESTIC CRUDE OIL OUTPUT HAD BEEN STEPPED UP FROM ABOUT 6,950,000 BARRLE A DAY TO 7,500,000.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED TODAY WHETHER HE PLANNED TO DO ANYTHING IN THE SITUATION. HE REPLIED:

"WELL, OF COURSE, THERE ARE CERTAIN POWERS GIVEN TO THE PRESIDENT WHERE HE COULD MOVE INTO THIS--TO THE WHOLE FIELD OF STATE PRORATION. I THINK THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT DISTURB THE ECONOMY OF OUR COUNTRY EXCEPT WHEN IT HAS TO.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, I BELIEVE THAT THE BUSINESS CONCERNS OF OUR COUNTRY, THE PEOPLE THAT OPERATE THE TANKER LINES, THE PEOPLE THAT PRODUCE THE OIL, AND INCLUDING ALL OTHER AGENCIES, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE PRORATION BOARDS, SHOULD CONSIDER WHERE OUR LONG-TERM INTERESTS LIE. AND CERTAINLY THEY DEMAND A EUROPE THAT IS NOT FLAT ON ITS BACK ECONOMICALLY.

"SO I THINK THAT OUR OIL DELIVERIES TO EUROPE MUST BE EQUAL TO ALL OF OUR TRANSPORTATION, THE CAPACITY OF THE TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES THAT WE HAVE."

EISENHOWER NOTED THAT EUROPE IS GETTING OIL FROM SEVERAL SOURCES, SOME FROM AROUND AFRICA'S CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, SOME FROM VENEZUELA AND SOME FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE CONTINUED:

"NOW, ALL OF THIS OIL MUST FLOW IN SUCH A QUANTITY AS TO FILL UP EVERY TANKER WE HAVE OPERATING AT MAXIMUM CAPACITY, AND IF THAT DOESN'T OCCUR, THEN WE MUST DO SOMETHING IN THE WAY, FIRST, I SHOULD SAY, OF CONFERENCE AND ARGUMENT AND, IF NECESSARY, WE SHOULD HAVE TO MOVE IN SOME OTHER REGION OR SOME OTHER DIRECTION, EITHER WITH OUR FACILITIES OR WITH OTHERS, BUT IT MUST BE DONE."

EISENHOWER WAS REPLYING TO A QUESTIONER WHO SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT LATEST REPORTS SHOW GREAT BRITAIN IS DOWN TO ABOUT TWO WEEKS' SUPPLY OF OIL.

THE CURRENT SENATE INVESTIGATION IS DEALING ALSO WITH DOMESTIC PRICE INCREASES FOR OIL AND GASOLINE, AND EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER IT HAD COME TO HIS ATTENTION "AS TO WHETHER THIS IS JUSTIFIED OR AN UNDUE INCREASE."

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THAT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED A REPORT ON THIS YET FROM ODM DIRECTOR FLEMMING. FLEMMING TOLD THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS YESTERDAY, SPEAKING AS A CITIZEN, THAT HE THOUGHT THEY COULD BE "VERY HELPFUL" BY LOOKING INTO THESE PRICE RISES. HE DID NOT EXPRESS AN OPINION ABOUT THE INCREASES, HOWEVER.

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) IS PRESIDING OVER THE HEARING, WHICH IS A JOINT ENDEAVOR OF SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES ON PUBLIC LANDS, INTERIOR AND ANTITRUST MATTERS.

O'MAHONEY SAID TODAY A RISE IN DOMESTIC GASOLINE PRICES "DOES NOT SEEM TO BE JUSTIFIED...WE WERE TOLD THAT SOME MAJOR PRODUCERS ARE SWIMMING IN GASOLINE."

THE SENATORS HEARD TESTIMONY TODAY FROM FELIX E. WORMSER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

SENS. WILEY (R-WIS) AND KEFAUVER (D-TENN) ASKED ABOUT INCREASED PRICES TO AMERICAN CONSUMERS AND IN THE DISCUSSION WORMSER AGREED THAT THERE IS NOW MORE GASOLINE IN STORAGE THAN THERE HAS BEEN FOR A LONG TIME.

KEFAUVER SAID THE ONLY CONCLUSION TO DRAW FROM THIS WAS THAT "THESE COMPANIES HAVE UNJUSTLY USED AN EMERGENCY TO INFLICT HIGHER PRICES ON THE PUBLIC."

REPEATEDLY HE COMPLAINED THAT WORMSER HAD MADE NO EFFORT TO SEE THAT THE PUBLIC WAS "NOT GOUGED."

WORMSER SAID HIS DEPARTMENT HAD RECEIVED COMPLAINTS ON BOTH SIDES--FROM CONSUMERS PROTESTING GASOLINE PRICE INCREASES AND FROM SMALL INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS PROTESTING THAT INCREASES IN CRUDE OIL PRICES WERE INADEQUATE.

SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SAID HE ALSO HAD RECEIVED COMPLAINTS FROM SMALL PRODUCERS IN ILLINOIS AND ADJOINING STATES THAT PRODUCTION COSTS

HAVE GONE UP SO [illegible] COST OF PRODUCING A BARREL OF DOMESTIC CRUDE OIL IS GREATER THAN THE PRICE IT BRINGS.

AT ONE POINT KEFAUVER ASKED WORMSER IF IT WERE NOT TRUE THAT THE BIG COMPANIES ON THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE DON'T WANT THE INDEPENDENTS TO PRODUCE MORE OIL.

"THEY FEAR THEY WON'T BE ABLE TO GET THE INDEPENDENTS TO STOP PRODUCING AFTER THE EMERGENCY AND THAT IT WILL CUT INTO THEIR BUSINESS?" THE SENATOR ASKED.

WORMSER REPLIED THAT HE HAD NEVER HEARD THE BIG COMPANIES SAY THAT BUT THAT HE WOULD LET THEM SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES.

OIL INDUSTRY WITNESSES ARE TO BE HEARD LATER.

WROMSER TESTIFIED THAT IN THE LAST 48 HOURS HE HAD BECOME "A BIT OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT INCREASED DIVERSION OF CRUDE OIL FROM LATIN AMERICA TO EUROPE.

AND HE SAID THAT IF LESS CRUDE IS IMPORTED INTO THIS COUNTRY FROM VENEZUELA, "PERHAPS OUR FRIENDS IN THE GULF STATES" WILL INCREASE PRODUCTION QUOTAS.

WORMSER SAID THAT "ACCORDING TO OUR LATEST STATISTICS, WE DO NEED MORE PRODUCTION IF WE ARE GOING TO SHIP MORE OIL TO EUROPE."

ASKED BY SEN. BARRETT (R-WYO) IF OIL COULDN'T BE DRAWN OUT OF EXISTING STOCKS, WORMSER SAID THAT THE STOCKPILES ARE DOWN NOW TO A POINT THAT IS "PRECARIOUSLY LOW."

HE NOTED THAT THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT HAS SUGGESTED THAT OIL COMPANIES CUT DOWN ON THEIR REFINING OF CRUDE OIL SO MORE CRUDE WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR OVERSEAS SHIPMENT.

WORMSER SAID THAT JUST YESTERDAY HE HAD RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM CONTINENTAL OIL CO. AT HOUSTON, TEX., ADVISING HIM IT WAS REDUCING ITS REFINERY RUN. HE CALLED THIS AN EXAMPLE OF COOPERATION AND SAID HE HOPED IT WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY OTHERS.

BARRETT ASKED IF THE "UNWILLINGNESS" OF THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION AND OTHERS TO BOOST PRODUCTION WAS NOT BECAUSE OF A FEAR OF BEING CAUGHT IN "A VERY SERIOUS PREDICAMENT" IF THE SUEZ SITUATION IS CLEARED UP.

"I SHOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF SOME SUCH ANXIETY ANIMATES THE COMMISSION," WORMSER REPLIED.

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AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-SANCTIONS

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PREDICTED TODAY THAT ISRAEL WILL COMPLY WITH UNITED NATIONS DEMANDS SHE WITHDRAW ALL TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

HE TERSELY DECLINED TO REVEAL WHETHER THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD JOIN IN ANY UNITED NATIONS PROGRAM OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT PERSISTED IN ITS REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW WITHOUT CONDITIONS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"I PERSONALLY BELIEVE THAT ISRAEL HAS WHAT OUR DECLARATION (OF INDEPENDENCE) CALLS A DECENT RESPECT FOR THE OPINION OF MANKIND, AND I BELIEVE THAT SHE WILL WITHDRAW HER FORCES, AND I WOULDN'T WANT TO SPECULATE ON FUTURE ACTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR OF THIS COUNTRY..."

EISENHOWER'S REMARKS SOFTENED THE IMPACT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE YESTERDAY WHEN HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD "GIVE VERY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION" TO JOINING IN IF THE U.N. SHOULD VOTE SANCTIONS.

THIS DULLES REMARK AROUSED A HOT PROTEST FROM SENATE MINORITY LEADER KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) WHO DEMANDED SIMILAR ACTION AGAINST RUSSIA FOR ITS ATTACK ON HUNGARY IF SANCTIONS WERE TO BE VOTED AGAINST ISRAEL.

GENERALLY, SANCTIONS EMBRACE A SET OF PUNITIVE MEASURES SUCH AS FREEZING ASSETS, AND CUTTING OFF OR TIGHTENING TRADE.

EISENHOWER SOUGHT TO ASSURE NEWSMEN THAT WHILE PRESSING ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AREA AND THE GAZA STRIP HE WAS VERY MUCH AWARE OF THE NEED TO PROTECT ISRAEL'S RIGHTS IN ITS DISPUTE WITH EGYPT.

"I WOULD HOPE NO ONE HERE," HE SAID, "WOULD BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN ALL OF THESE CONFERENCES THAT TAKE PLACE IN WHAT WE CALL THE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF BASIC TROUBLES IN THE REGION, IS NOT TRYING TO PROTECT AND ASSURE THE RIGHTS OF ALL IN EVERY RESPECT AND IS NOT TRYING MERELY TO...GET SOME FORMULSA THAT WOULD JUST STOP THE FIGHTING FOR THE MOMENT."

EISENHOWER SAID "THE WHOLE GAMUT OF COMPLAINTS" MUST BE CONSIDERED AND SATISFIED IF A PERMANENT PEACE IS TO REPLACE THE PRESENT DANGEROUS TENSIONS IN THE AREA.

REPLYING TO OTHER QUESTIONS, EISENHOWER DISPUTED A REPORTER'S UNDERSTANDING THAT EGYPT HAD VIOLATED A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION BY BARRING ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM THE SUEZ CANAL SINCE 1951.

HE SAID HE WAS UNAWARE THERE WAS ANY RESOLUTION BY THE UN REQUESTING EGYPT TO ALLOW ISRAELI SHIPS THROUGH THE CANAL ALTHOUGH THE PROBLEM HAS BEEN "ARGUED" FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

WHAT IS INVOLVED, HE SAID, WAS A VIOLATION OF THE 1888 INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION WHICH PLEDGES THAT THE WATERWAY, NOW SEIZED BY EGYPT, WILL BE OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT INDICATED HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE LENGTHY SENATE COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON HIS EMERGENCY MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION HAVE HURT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAM. HE SAID HE NEVER HAS QUARRELED WITH CONGRESS' RIGHT "TO DIG TO THE BOTTOM" OF ANY ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL BUT THAT HE WOULD "DEPLORE ANY KIND OF DELAY THAT IS JUST FOR THE SAKE OF DELAY."

EISENHOWER PICKED UP SOME POWERFUL SUPPORT FOR HIS MIDEAST RESOLUTION DURING THE DAY FROM SAUDI ARABIA'S VISITING KING SAUD. IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC COMMENT ON THE EISENHOWER REQUEST FOR STANDBY MILITARY POWERS AND ECONOMIC AID TO GUARD THE AREA AGAINST COMMUNISM, SAUD SAID EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM "IS A GOOD ONE WHICH IS ENTITLED TO CONSIDERATION AND APPRECIATION" BY ALL ARAB COUNTRIES.

LEBANON'S FOREIGN MINISTER, JACOB MALIK, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAS PRAISED EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM, SAID AFTER A CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE HE WOULD SEEK TO LINE UP SUPPORT AMONG OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS FOR IT.

EISENHOWER HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO APPROVE THE USE OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO MEET ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK AGAINST INDEPENDENT MIDDLE EAST NATIONS WHICH ASK HELP. HE HAS ALSO ASKED FOR PERMISSION TO SPEND 200 MILLION DOLLARS BEFORE JULY 1 FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO THE REGION WITHOUT THE USUAL CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO SUCH ASSISTANCE IN NORMAL PROGRAMS.

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A63WX

(230) NIGHT LEAD SAUD

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA PERSONALLY ENDORSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDEAST PROPOSAL TODAY AND COMMENDED IT TO THE "CONSIDERATION AND APPRECIATION" OF HIS FELLOW ARAB LEADERS.

SAUD SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE PERFUMED TEA WAS SERVED AND ARMED, BEROBED BODYGUARDS MINGLED WITH THE 15 OR SO REPORTERS. HE SAT ON A DIVAN IN A COCOA-COLORED ROBE AND, DURING 10 MINUTES OF QUESTIONING, SAID:

1. HE EXPECTS TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH EISENHOWER THIS WEEK ON EXTENDING THE PACT UNDER WHICH THE U.S. AIR FORCE USES THE DHARAN AIR BASE 1,000 MILES SOUTH OF RUSSIA.
2. THE ARAB WORLD IS "WELL AWARE" THAT, FACED WITH THE COMMUNIST THREAT, IT MUST PRESERVE ITS INTERESTS AND TRADITIONS.
3. HE HAS "GOOD HOPES" THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP SAUDI ARABIA INCREASE ITS 15,000-MAN MILITARY FORCE.
4. HE HAS MANY WELFARE PROJECTS IN MIND FOR HIS PEOPLE, BUT HE WOULD NOT NAME ANY OF THEM.
5. THE WAY TO ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE LIES THROUGH "RESOLUTIONS AND THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

SAUD RECEIVED REPORTERS IN A SECOND FLOOR SITTING ROOM AT BLAIR HOUSE, THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FOR VISITING DIGNITARIES. HE SPOKE

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SOFTLY, THROUGH HIS INTERPRETER. ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVE., AN HOUR EARLIER, ANOTHER ARAB LEADER, FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON, CALLED ON EISENHOWER AND ASSURED HIM OF LEBANON'S SUPPORT AND WILLINGNESS TO CO-OPERATE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM.

THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL -- A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT TO USE U. S. ARMED FORCES, IF NECESSARY, AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO START A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR AID PROGRAM IN THE AREA -- IS MOVING THROUGH CONGRESS. IT HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE HOUSE AND MAY REACH THE SENATE FLOOR NEXT WEEK.

SAUD AND ANOTHER ROYAL ARABIAN VISITOR, CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ, MET TOGETHER THIS AFTERNOON.

ABDUL ILAH SAID THEY SPENT THE HOUR AND 20 MINUTES "TALKING ABOUT OUR OWN AFFAIRS."

THE DAPPER PRINCE DESCRIBED THE TALK AS "VERY CORDIAL." WHEN ASKED BY REPORTERS WHETHER HE AND SAUD REACHED A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING, HE SNAPPED, "DON'T TRY TO MAKE TROUBLE--WE ARE ALWAYS FRIENDS."

ABDUL ILAH'S HASHEMITE FAMILY WAS DRIVEN FROM SAUDI ARABIA'S EASTERN SHORES IN 1924 BY SAUD'S FATHER, THE LATE IBN SAUD.

SAUD'S AIDES SAID THE KING WOULD MEET TOMORROW WITH MALIK (TENTATIVELY 11 A.M. EST). PLANS ARE FOR SAUD TO FLY OUT OF WASHINGTON ABOUT 8 A.M. SATURDAY ABOARD EISENHOWER'S PLANE, COLUMBINE III, TO MADRID FOR A VISIT IN SPAIN.

SAUD WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A DINNER TONIGHT BY THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO.

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A173WX (MIDEAST)
FIRST LEAD MIDEAST-HEARINGS (300)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL "IS A GOOD ONE WHICH IS ENTITLED TO CONSIDERATION AND APPRECIATION" OF ARAB COUNTRIES.

SAUD DISCLOSED HIS VIEW AT A HASTILY ARRANGED NEWS CONFERENCE AT BLAIR HOUSE, THE PRESIDENT'S GUEST RESIDENCE ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVE. FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

PREVIOUSLY THE KING, IN THIS COUNTRY AS EISENHOWER'S GUEST, HAD BEEN REPORTED PLEASED WITH THE EXPLANATIONS OF THE PROPOSAL WHICH HE HAD RECEIVED FROM EISENHOWER AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST DIRECT AND OPEN STATEMENT HE HAD MADE, HOWEVER, ON THE PLAN FOR STANDBY AUTHORITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO USE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE AGAINST OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND TO PROVIDE 200 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN AMERICAN ARMS AND ECONOMIC AID THERE.

SAUD'S DECLARATION CAME ON THE HEELS OF A PLEDGE FROM LEBANON'S FOREIGN MINISTER MALIK TO SEEK SUPPORT AMONG THE ARAB STATES FOR THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

MALIK, AFTER A VISIT TO EISENHOWER, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD GIVEN THAT ASSURANCE TO THE PRESIDENT.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, MALIK SAID "NOBODY KNOWS MORE THAN I DO" HOW DIFFICULT IT WILL BE TO WIN FULL ARAB COOPERATION.

KING SAUD SAID HE EXPECTS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WITH EISENHOWER BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON THIS WEEKEND ON THE CONTINUED U. S. USE OF THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE IN HIS COUNTRY.

SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, THE 55-YEAR-OLD MONARCH SAID HE "SEEKS WITH THE COOPERATION OF OUR FRIEND, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT," TO INCREASE THE SIZE OF HIS ARMED FORCE. IT NOW STANDS AT ABOUT 15,000 MEN.

SAUD SAID HE HAS "GOOD HOPES" OF U. S. HELP IN THAT FIELD.

SAUD SAID HE WILL TALK TO OTHER ARAB LEADERS WHEN HE RETURNS HOME ON "ALL MATTERS" INCLUDING EISENHOWER'S PLAN, BUT HE PARRIED A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE WILL TRY TO WIN ARAB COOPERATION WITH EISENHOWER'S PLAN.

1957

SAUD ALSO RESISTED EFFORTS TO GET DETAILS OF ANY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECT HE MIGHT HAVE IN MIND.

IN ANSWERING ONE QUESTION SAUD INDICATED HIS GOVERNMENT IS WELL AWARE OF WHAT A REPORTER CALLED "THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE ARABS."

"I THINK THAT THE ARAB WORLD IS WELL AWARE AND KEENLY SO IN WHAT IS OUR OWN INTERESTS AND HOW TO KEEP UP OUR TRADITIONS," THE KING SAID.

SAUD DID NOT REPLY DIRECTLY WHEN ASKED WHAT PROSPECTS ARE FOR PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

HE RESPONDED BY SAYING THAT "THE IMPORTANCE OF RESOLUTIONS AND THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS" MUST BE CONSIDERED.

WHEN ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER GAVE HIM A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF THE MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL, AND WHETHER HE MIGHT CONVEY THIS CLEARER UNDERSTANDING TO OTHER ARABS, SAUD REPLIED:

"I THINK THE DOCTRINE IS A GOOD ONE WHICH IS ENTITLED TO CONSIDERATION AND APPRECIATION."

MALIK, WHO IS IN THE UNITED STATES TO HEAD HIS COUNTRY'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION, SAID HE WILL SEE KING SAUD.

LEBANON ITSELF, MALIK SAID, WILL COOPERATE IN THE EISENHOWER PLAN BY "ENTERING INTO FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE THREE ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM -- MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL."

MALIK SAID HE HANDED EISENHOWER A LETTER FROM LEBANON'S PRESIDENT CHAMOUN. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER IT CONTAINS A PLAN FOR DEALING WITH MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS.

HOWEVER, HE SAID CHAMOUN "EXPRESSED DEEP FRIENDSHIP TOWARD THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

MALIK SAID LEBANON NOW GETS MILITARY AID FROM THE UNITED STATES, BUT "NOTHING TO SPEAK OF AND WE WANT MORE."

THE RESOLUTION TO CARRY OUT EISENHOWER'S PLAN MEANWHILE ENTERED THE FINAL STAGE OF SENATE HEARINGS AMID PREDICTIONS IT WILL REACH THE SENATE FLOOR NEXT WEEK.

BUT THE ADMINISTRATION CONTINUED TO FACE OPPOSITION FROM SENATORS WHO WANT TO SEPARATE THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ARMS OF THE PROPOSAL TO COMBAT COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE HOUSE PASSED IT LAST WEEK, 355-61, WITH ONLY MINOR CHANGES.

EISENHOWER WANTS AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICAN TROOPS TO REPEL OVERT COMMUNIST INVASION, IF THE ATTACKED NATION REQUESTS SUCH AID, AND TO SPEND UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ECONOMIC AID IN THE AREA BEFORE JULY 1.

GEORGE WADSWORTH, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA, WAS CALLED AS THE FIRST WITNESS (10 A. M. EST) AS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES STARTED ON THE LAST THREE DAYS OF CLOSED HEARINGS ON THE RESOLUTION.

OTHERS SUMMONED TODAY WERE JOSEPH C. GREEN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO LEBANON, AND HENRY T. BYROADE, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT AND NOW ASSIGNED TO SOUTH AFRICA.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AGREED THAT THE JOINT COMMITTEE WILL WIND UP HEARINGS THIS WEEK AND REPORT THE RESOLUTION TO THE SENATE FLOOR BEFORE THE END OF NEXT WEEK.

HUMPHREY TOLD AN INTERVIEWER THE SENATE HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO SUPPORT THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS "DESPITE THE ADMINISTRATION BLUNDERS THAT CONTRIBUTED TO THE CRISIS IN THAT AREA."

HE SAID IN THE PRESENT SITUATION "TO DENY THE PRESIDENT THE AUTHORITY HE SEEKS WOULD SPREAD CONFUSION AND DOUBT AS TO AMERICAN POLICIES AND INTENTIONS."

BUT SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID HE WILL OPPOSE THE RESOLUTION IN ITS ENTIRETY. "EVENTS HAVE INDICATED THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAS

EXAGGERATED THE URGENCY OF THE CURRENT SITUATION," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

FORMER DEMOCRATIC SEN. WALTER F. GEORGE, NOW EISENHOWER'S NATO AMBASSADOR, SAID IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT THAT PROMPT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION IS "ESSENTIAL FOR GUARDING THE PEACE."

GEORGE, WHO DID NOT SEEK RE-ELECTION LAST YEAR, WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHEN HE RETIRED.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WILL LEAD A FIGHT TO SPLIT THE RESOLUTION APART AND HAVE THE SENATE APPROVE SIMPLY THE MILITARY AUTHORITY THE PRESIDENT ASKS.

SEN. BRIDGES (NH) CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, AS WELL AS A MEMBER OF RUSSELL'S COMMITTEE, PREDICTED THE VOTE IN COMMITTEE ON SPLITTING THE RESOLUTION WILL BE CLOSE.

RUSSELL WILL BE JOINED IN HIS FIGHT BY SENS. BYRD (D-VA), LONG (D-LA), STENNIS (D-MISS) AND OTHERS.

BUT DEMOCRATS LIKE HUMPHREY, SPARKMAN AND SENATE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON (TEXAS) ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE OPPONENTS OF THE SPLIT AN EDGE.

1957

AR529AES

A99 (140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 6 (AP)-ANOTHER ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD AFTER THE RETURN FROM WASHINGTON OF KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

SAUD WILL DISCUSS WITH OTHER ARAB LEADERS RESULTS OF HIS TALKS IN THE UNITED STATES, THE REPORTS SAID.

A SIMILAR CONFERENCE PRECEDED SAUDJ'S TRIP TO WASHINGTON TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. SAUD AND KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER AND SYRIA'S PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TOOK PART IN THAT MEETING.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS REMAINED MUM, MEANWHILE, ON ISRAEL'S 3-POINT PROPOSAL AT THE U.N., DEMANDING ASSURANCES THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER EGYPTIAN BELLIGERENT ACTS IF ISRAELIS PULLED OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA.

NASSER AND HIS CABINET MET LAST NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN TWO MONTHS. THE ONLY STATEMENT AT THE END OF THEIR FOUR-HOUR SESSION WAS THAT THEY HAD DISCUSSED WHAT EGYPT WOULD DO IF ISRAEL CONTINUES TO DEFY U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING ON IT TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES.

1957

AS906PES

A64WX

(150) MASHHUR

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-PRINCE MASHHUR OF SAUDI ARABIA, THE POOR LITTLE RICH BOY WHO SEEMS NEVER TO SMILE, GOT A TASTE TODAY OF BEING SOMEBODY'S VALENTINE.

MASSHUR CLAMPED HIS WHITE TEETH DOWN ON A RED HEART-SHAPED LOLLYPOP, CELLOPHANE AND ALL.

"NO, NO," PROTESTED HIS NURSE, ENGLISH-SPEAKING ROKAIA AKEL, "NOT UNTIL AFTER LUNCH."

SHE PUT IT IN ARABIC FOR HIM AND SOLEMN, SAUCER-EYED MASHHUR EMPLOYED THE LOGIC OF ANY 3 1/2 YEAR OLD. HE HEADED FOR THE LUNCH TABLE.

THE LOLLYPOP, INSCRIBED "BE MY VALENTINE," WAS THE GIFT OF A FEMININE ADMIRER, MARY MCGRORY, REPORTER FOR THE WASHINGTON EVENING STAR. SHE FISHED IT OUT OF A VOLUMINOUS HANDBAG TO HAND IT TO HIM AT BLAIR HOUSE.

MASHHUR, WEARING HIS NEW ORTHOPEDIC SHOES AND LEG BRACES, HAD JUST HOBBLED IN OUT OF THE COLD AIR WHICH SEPARATED HIS CADILLAC LIMOUSINE FROM THE FRONT DOOR OF THE PENNSYLVANIA AVE. ESTABLISHMENT.

HE IS GETTING PHYSICAL THERAPY FOR THE PARTIAL PARALYSIS OF HIS RIGHT ARM AND LEG CAUSED BY AT-BIRTH CEREBRAL PALSY.

HE IS STAYING AT BLAIR HOUSE, OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FOR DIGNITARIES, WITH HIS FATHER, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

RZ650PES

A88WX

ADA-RED CHINA

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-NATIONAL CHAIRMAN JOSEPH L. RAUH JR. OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) SAID TODAY IT IS "ABSURD" FOR SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO CLAIM THAT LETTING U.S. NEWSMEN VISIT RED CHINA WOULD BE YIELDING TO "COMMUNIST BLACKMAIL."

RAUH ISSUED A STATEMENT TAKING ISSUE WITH DULLES, WHO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WILL CONTINUE TO BAR AMERICAN NEWSMEN FROM TRAVELING TO RED CHINA UNTIL PEIPING FREES 10 AMERICANS FROM CHINESE JAILS.

THE ADA HEAD SAID "THE UNWARRANTED HOLDING OF THE AMERICAN PRISONERS IN CHINA IS A VICIOUS ACT." BUT HE SAID DULLES' POSITION REGARDING THE NEWSMEN AMOUNTS TO "CUTTING OFF HIS NOSE TO SPITE HIS FACE."

RAUH SAID ADA "VIGOROUSLY PROTESTS" THE ADMINISTRATION'S REFUSAL TO SANCTION VISITS TO RED CHINA BY AMERICAN NEWSMEN, THREE OF WHOM HAVE RECENTLY DEFIED THE BAN.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE DESERVE AND DEMAND REPORTS, PARTICULARLY FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, MORE OBJECTIVE THAN THE PROPAGANDA THAT IS PUT OUT BY OFFICIALS OF THESE COUNTRIES," HE SAID.

MC833PES

A62WX

(100) EURATOM

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT CREATION OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY WILL LEAD TO "FRUITFUL PARTNERSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES TO THE BENEFIT OF THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD."

THE WHITE HOUSE REPORTED THAT EISENHOWER MADE THE STATEMENT AT A MEETING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY KNOWN AS EURATOM. IT IS BACKED BY WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY, SAID EISENHOWER ALSO "REITERATED HIS STRONG AND CONTINUING SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN INTEGRATION."

THE EURATOM REPRESENTATIVES EARLIER HAD REPORTED THE PRESIDENT TO BE "VERY MUCH IN FAVOR" OF HELPING THE EUROPEAN NATIONS DEVELOP ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

RZ640PES

A69WX (ADV)

ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6

(850) ZEINEDDINE PROFILE

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE STIRS BUSILY AROUND THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WHENEVER IT ACTS OR SEEMS ABOUT TO ACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE HAS AMPLE REASON TO BUSY HIMSELF AT THIS TIME, WHEN CONGRESS IS WORKING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL FOR CURBING COMMUNISM, AND BOTH KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND CROWN PRINCE AMIR ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ ARE VISITING WASHINGTON.

SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ HAVE CLOSE TIES. ALL ARE MEMBERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE. SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA RECENTLY HAVE ACTED TO DRAW CLOSER TOGETHER WITH EGYPT MILITARILY AND, IN A VAGUE WAY, ECONOMICALLY.

BUT SYRIA-IRAQI RELATIONS RIGHT NOW ARE STRAINED. IRAQ DOESN'T APPRECIATE SYRIA'S DELAY IN REOPENING SABOTAGED OIL PIPELINES IN SYRIA. CONTINUED STOPPAGE OF THE OIL FLOW FROM IRAQ TO WESTERN MARKETS IS COSTING IRAQ $700,000 A DAY.

UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. HAD A FIRST-HAND TASTE RECENTLY OF ZEINEDDINE'S WORK AS A NEGOTIATOR.

HOOVER CALLED ZEINEDDINE TO HIS OFFICE. HE WANTED SYRIA TO AGREE TO LET BRITISH TECHNICIANS REPAIR THE FOUR PUMPING STATIONS PUT OUT OF COMMISSION BY SYRIAN SABOTEURS AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT.

AFTER THEIR MEETING, HOOVER ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING ZEINEDDINE HAD ASSURED HIM THERE WERE "NO OBSTACLES" IN THE WAY OF REPAIRING THE PIPELINE.

1957

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HOWEVER, ZEINEDDINE EMERGED FROM THE MEETING AND TOLD REPORTERS NO REPAIRS COULD START UNTIL ISRAEL GOT OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP.

AS IT TURNED OUT, SYRIA LET THE BRITISH STUDY THE EXTENT OF THE DAMAGE, BUT SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT ANY REPAIRS.

LIKE HIS COUNTRY'S NEW GOVERNMENT, ZEINEDDINE ADMIRES THE SOVIET UNION. HE SERVED THERE, IN THE SYRIAN EMBASSY AT MOSCOW, FOR FOUR YEARS. IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE HE HEADS SYRIA'S DELEGATION, HE OFTEN ADDS HIS VOICE AND VOTE TO THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.

BUT NONE IN WASHINGTON WHO KNOW HIM WOULD SAY HE IS A COMMUNIST. HE IS PICTURED VARIOUSLY AS A TRUE NATIONALIST, A PERSONALLY AMBITIOUS EXTREMEIST, A WOULD-BE SPOKESMAN FOR ALL THE ARABS, AND A VOCIFEROUS ANTI-ZIONIST. SOME SEE HIM ALSO AS A MAN QUITE WILLING TO GAIN THE MARTYRDOM OF DIPLOMATIC EXPULSION FROM THE UNITED STATES, THINKING THAT MIGHT INCREASE HIS POLITICAL STATURE IN SYRIA.

TO THE PEOPLE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ZEINEDDINE SOMETIMES SEEMS TO GO OUT OF HIS WAY TO MAKE THEIR TASKS DIFFICULT.

LAST MARCH, FOR EXAMPLE, AT A TIME OF STRAINED ARAB-ISRAELI RELATIONS WHICH THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO SOOTHE THROUGH THE U. N., ZEINEDDINE APPEARED ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM WITH ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN. BUT HE INSISTED THAT A SCREEN BE PLACED BETWEEN THEM. PRODUCERS OF THE PROGRAM, NBC'S AMERICAN FORUM, RELUCTANTLY AGREED.

TO BE SEATED AT THE SAME TABLE, ZEINEDDINE EXPLAINED, WOULD IMPLY RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL. AND THIS THE ARABS REFUSE TO GIVE, EVEN THOUGH THEIR 1949 EFFORT TO ERASE ISRAEL FAILED.

ON THAT TV SHOW, ZEINEDDINE TYPICALLY GAVE HIS VIEWS ON ZIONISM, THE MOVEMENT TO CREATE A JEWISH HOMELAND IN PALESTINE. HE DENOUNCED IT AS "A SACRILEGIOUS POLITICAL MOVEMENT" WHICH WAS "VERY SIMILAR TO NAZIISM."

EVEN BEFORE THAT, ZEINEDDINE'S ATTACKS ON ZIONISM, WHICH IS ESPOUSED BY MANY AMERICAN JEWS, HAD BROUGHT PROTESTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

BUT HE NEVER LET UP. LAST NOVEMBER HE TOLD THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CLUB IN WASHINGTON ZIONISM WOULD CAUSE THE LOSS OF THE MIDDLE EAST FROM THE FREE WORLD. ON DEC. 17 HE SAID ON ANOTHER NBC-TV SHOW THAT "ISRAEL IS A BEACHHEAD FOR COLONIAL EXPANSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

ZEINEDDINE, A SMALL AND ARTICULATE MAN, STANDS ABOUT 5 FEET 5. HIS WELL ROUNDED EDUCATION STEMS FROM PREPARATORY WORK AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, AND HIS ADVANCED TRAINING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PARIS, THE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN AND THE SORBONNE IN PARIS.

BORN IN 1907 AT BEIRUT, HE JOINED SYRIA'S FOREIGN SERVICE IN THE LATE 1930S.

IN 1937, ZEINEDDINE WAS NAMED DIRECTOR GENERAL OF SYRIA'S MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN 1945 HE WENT TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE FIRST UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE. HE HAS BEEN A U. N. DELEGATE OFF AND ON EVER SINCE.

HE SERVED IN MOSCOW AS MINISTER FOR SYRIA DURING 1947-51. HE CAME TO WASHINGTON FROM MOSCOW THE NEXT YEAR AND HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON EVER SINCE.

POSSIBLY BECAUSE HE IS SO ARTICULATE AND SO POSITIVE HE IS RIGHT, ZEINEDDINE HAS CREATED THE IMPRESSION THAT HE IS THE ARAB SPOKESMAN IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS SOMETIMES INFURIATES HIS MORE MODERATE AND QUIETER ARAB COLLEAGUES IN THE WASHINGTON DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

HIS OUTCRIES ALSO HAVE IMPAIRED HIS EFFECTIVENESS IN DEALING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ACCORDING TO SOME OFFICIALS THERE. THEY HAVE BEGUN TO WONDER WHETHER MUCH OF WHAT ZEINEDDINE SAYS AND DOES IS NOT SIMPLY WINDOW DRESSING TO IMPRESS THE FOLKS BACK HOME. HE REPRESENTS A MINORITY IN SYRIAN POLITICS AND TOUGH TALK MIGHT HELP KEEP HIM IN HIS JOB.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, CAUGHT BETWEEN ZEINEDDINE'S SHARP TONGUE AND INDIGNANT OUTCRIES FROM AMERICAN JEWS, HOPE HIS EXPULSION NEVER BECOMES NECESSARY. THE ADMINISTRATION GOAL IN THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS TO WIN ARAB FRIENDS, NOT TO LOSE THEM.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, FEB. 6 SENT FEB. 5.

AR&JC739AES NM

B23WX (SEG) (DULLES)

(430) RED CHINA-NEWSMEN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL RELEASE 10 IMPRISONED AMERICANS, THE UNITED STATES MAY MODIFY ITS OBJECTION TO HAVING AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS GO INTO RED CHINA.

THIS POSSIBILITY IS INDICATED IN STATEMENTS MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY IN DISCUSSING THE PROBLEM OF NEWS COVERAGE INSIDE RED CHINA BY AMERICAN REPORTERS.

BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL MAKE NO DEAL TO ALLOW NEWSMEN TO VISIT CHINA IN RETURN FOR RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS.

IN CALCUTTA, INDIA, MEANWHILE, RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD NEWSMEN RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS DEPENDS ON THEIR GOOD BEHAVIOR AND HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY U. S. GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE.

DULLES SAID THAT SO LONG AS THE "PRESENT STATE OF AT LEAST SEMI-WAR PREVAILS" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE CHINESE REDS, HE DID NOT THINK "THAT WE WOULD ISSUE A PASSPORT VALID FOR COMMUNIST CHINA."

HE WENT ON TO SAY, HOWEVER, THAT BEYOND THIS BASIC POLICY "YOU GET INTO ALL SORTS OF REFINEMENTS AS TO WHETHER OR NOT A CORRESPONDENT WISHES TO GO (INTO A FOREIGN COUNTRY) WITHOUT CLAIMING ANY PROTECTION FROM THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

TRAVELING ON AN AMERICAN PASSPORT IS REGARDED AS ENTITLING THE TRAVELER TO ALL U. S. GOVERNMENT PROTECTION. WHAT DULLES APPEARED TO SUGGEST WAS THAT THERE COULD BE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF A CORRESPONDENT TO GO INTO A COUNTRY IF HE DID NOT IN FACT USE HIS AMERICAN PASSPORT TO GO THERE.

THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN ALREADY HAVE VISITED CHINA IN THAT MANNER, BUT ONLY OVER STRONG STATE DEPARTMENT OBJECTIONS.

SO FAR THE GOVERNMENT HAS OPPOSED ANY TRAVEL BY AMERICAN REPORTERS INTO RED CHINA ON THE GROUND THAT THIS WOULD TEND TO BREAK DOWN AMERICAN RESTRICTIONS AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS AT A TIME WHEN 10 AMERICAN CITIZENS ARE STILL HELD IN THAT COUNTRY.

DULLES GAVE AN EXPLANATION OF THIS POLICY YESTERDAY WHICH IN ONE RESPECT WAS THE REVERSE OF THAT WHICH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD PREVIOUSLY GIVEN--AND WHICH CHOU'S STATEMENT TENDED TO CONTRADICT.

DULLES SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE "SAID IN EFFECT THAT THEY WANT TO HAVE CERTAIN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS COME TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND WILL HOLD AMERICANS IN JAIL UNTIL WE ALLOW THEM TO COME. . .

"SO LONG AS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MAKE THE CONNECTION (BETWEEN THE CORRESPONDENTS AND THE PRISONERS) WE CANNOT ESCAPE THE CONSEQUENCES OF THAT CONNECTION OR ESCAPE THE FACT THAT IF WE GIVE INTO IT IT PUTS A PREMIUM FOR ALL TIME AND AT ALL PLACES UPON SEIZING AND IMPRISONING AMERICANS ILLEGALLY AND THEN BARGAINING AS TO THE TERMS UPON WHICH THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO GET OUT. THAT KIND OF BLACKMAIL I DON'T PROPOSE TO SATISFY."

B10WX (SEG) AR506AES

(300) BOMB SHELTERS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL IS DISTRIBUTING TO GOVERNMENT AGENCIES A REPORT ON A PROPOSED FAMILY-SIZE PLASTIC BOMB SHELTER WHICH COULD BE INSTALLED UNDERGROUND IN THE YARD OF A HOME.

THE PREFABRICATED TUBE-LIKE SHELTER, WHICH THE REPORT SAYS COULD BE MASS PRODUCED AND ASSEMBLED QUICKLY ON SITE, WOULD BE ABOUT TWELVE FEET LONG AND FIVE FEET IN DIAMETER. IT WOULD PROVIDE SLEEPING ROOM FOR TWO ADULTS AND TWO CHILDREN.

THE SMALL PLASTIC BOMB SHELTER WOULD BE FOR USE BEYOND THE "ZERO" POINT OF A FISSION OR FUSION DETONATION, BUT WHERE HEAVY CASUALTIES STILL MIGHT BE EXPECTED WITHOUT UNDERGROUND SHELTER.

THE HOME SHELTER DESIGN WAS TURNED OUT BY WILLARD BASCOM, TECHNICAL DIRECTOR FOR THE COUNCIL'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON CIVIL DEFENSE. THE OVERALL COST OF AN INSTALLED UNIT IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT $400.

A NATIONAL SYSTEM OF BOMB SHELTERS WAS SUGGESTED BY NAVY CAPT. RICHARD MANDELKORN TO A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY. HE SAID THEIR CONSTRUCTION MIGHT COST 20 BILLION DOLLARS.

MANDELKORN, HEAD OF THE NAVAL RADIOLOGICAL DEFENSE LABORATORY NEAR SAN FRANCISCO, SAID HIS STAFF REGARDS THE "DEVELOPMENT OF AN EFFECTIVE SHELTER SYSTEM TO BE OF THE HIGHEST PRIORITY" IN DEFENSE AGAINST THE EFFECTS OF A POSSIBLE NUCLEAR ATTACK.

IN CITING THE NEED FOR HOUSEHOLD SHELTERS, THE RESEARCH COUNCIL SAID "IT SEEMS REASONABLE THAT A SHELTER WHICH MUST BE REACHED QUICKLY SHOULD BE LOCATED QUITE CLOSE TO THE HOME."

BASCOM, IN AN INTERVIEW, SAID THIS QUICK AVAILABILITY OF SHELTER WILL BECOME EVEN MORE CRITICAL AS THE ERA OF THE LONG RANGE BALLASTIC MISSILE APPROACHES.

THE PLASTIC WALLS OF THE SHELTER WOULD BE ONLY ABOUT ONE-QUARTER INCH THICK, BUT BECAUSE IT WOULD BE BURIED BENEATH TWO OR THREE FEET OF EARTH, ITS STRENGTH WOULD BE SUBSTANTIAL. THIS STRENGTH COULD BE DOUBLED, THE REPORT SAID, BY BURYING A CONCRETE SLAB A FEW INCHES BELOW GROUND AND DIRECTLY ABOVE THE PLASTIC TUBE.

AR316AES NM HKP

A86WX

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT "CERTAIN UNCLASSIFIED EQUIPMENT INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILES" WILL BE PROVIDED JAPAN FOR MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PURPOSES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE JAPANESE ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR SAMPLES OF MODERN WAR EQUIPMENT WHICH THEY COULD USE TO IMPROVE THEIR PREPARATIONS FOR SELF DEFENSE. were not disclosed.

THE SPECIFIC NUMBER AND TYPES OF MISSILES AND EQUIPMENT TO BE MADE AVAILABLE, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THAT THEY WILL INCLUDE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES SUCH AS THE ARMY'S NIKE AS WELL AS CORPORAL AND HONEST JOHN SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES.

THE CORPORAL AND HONEST JOHN ARE NOW IN OPERATIONAL USE BY THE U.S. ARMY AT HOME AND ABROAD AND ARE CAPABLE OF CARRYING EITHER ATOMIC OR .. CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVE WARHEADS.

MC825PES

A53

(450)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 6 (AP)-CONGRESS GOT AN ARMY OPINION TODAY THAT A YOUNG MAN GETS AS MUCH USEFUL MILITARY TRAINING IN EIGHT WEEKS OF FULL-TIME DUTY AS IN TWO YEARS OF WEEKLY DRILLS AND SUMMER CAMPS.

BRIG. GEN. CREIGHTON W. ABRAMS GAVE THE OPINION AS THE ARMY PRESSED ITS CASE FOR REQUIRING SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING FOR ALL NEW ENLISTEES IN THE NATIONAL GUARD. NO FORMAL TRAINING PERIOD IS NOW REQUIRED OF GUARDSMEN.

ABRAMS, DEPUTY ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR RESERVE COMPONENTS, PREPARED HIS TESTIMONY FOR A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE (10 A.M. EST).

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER MET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ABOUT THE TIME OF THE COMMITTEE SESSION AND SAID AFTERWARD THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS EISENHOWER STILL FAVORS SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY FOR NEW GUARDSMEN.

BRUCKER AND GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, DISCUSSED THE GUARD SITUATION WITH EISENHOWER DECLINED TO PROVIDE DETAILS.

BRUCKER DID SAY IN REPLY TO A QUESTION THAT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE PRESIDENT HAS CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING.

ABRAMS ESTIMATED THAT IT WOULD TAKE FROM 20 TO 34 WEEKS TO PRODUCE A TRAINED DIVISION OUT OF RESERVE UNITS WHERE ONLY ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE PERSONNEL HAD BEEN TRAINED ON PREVIOUS ACTIVE DUTY. THE ARMY PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN ONE-FOURTH OF THE PRESENT ARMY NATIONAL GUARD HAS HAD SUCH TRAINING.

THE GUARD ISUNSISTING ITS MEN COULD BE TRAINED WITH ACTIVE DUTY PERIODS NO LONGER THAN THREE MONTHS.

BUT ABRAMS SAID "A READY RESERVE IN TERMS OF 34 WEEKS OR EVEN 20 WEEKS, IN THE VIEW OF THE ARMY, DOES NOT REPRESENT REALISTIC STANDARDS OF READINESS UNDER ANY GENERALLY ACCEPTED CONCEPT OF WAR AS IT MIGHT BE WAGED BY OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES."

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING MATTER IS EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY FEB. 6)

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID THE ARMY SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE RESULTS OF FIELD TESTS CONDUCTED LAST SUMMER INDICATED THAT THE NATIONAL GUARD DID POORLY IN COMPARISON TO THE ACTIVE ARMY UNITS.

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER NOTED THAT ON THE BASIS OF THE TESTS, CONDUCTED BY THE CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND, IT WAS RECOMMENDED THAT TWO YEARS OF NATIONAL GUARD TRAINING BE CONSIDERED EQUIVALENT TO EIGHT WEEKS OF REGULAR ARMY BASIC TRAINING.

THE TIMES STORY REPORTED IN PART:

GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, CHIEF OF STAFF, CITED THE TESTS IN SUPPORT OF THE ARMY'S NEW REGULATION--EFFECTIVE APRIL 1--WHICH WILL REQUIRE SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE-DUTY TRAINING FOR NATIONAL GUARD RECRUITS.

TAYLOR, IN REFERRING TO LAST SUMMER'S TESTS AT A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING, CALLED ATTENTION OF THE COMMITTEE TO A LAW WHICH PROVIDES THAT NO SOLDIER MAY BE SENT OVERSEAS WITHOUT FOUR MONTHS OF TRAINING.

TAYLOR SAID THAT WITH TWO YEARS' TRAINING A NATIONAL GUARDSMAN STILL COULD NOT BE SENT ABROAD IN AN EMERGENCY. HE ADDED THAT THIS WOULD CAUSE UNDUE "PERSONAL TURBULENCE" AT A CRITICAL TIME.

ALTHOUGH THE QUESTION OF TWO YEARS NATIONAL GUARD SERVICE EQUALING EIGHT WEEKS OF ARMY BASIC TRAINING WAS REGARDED AS A CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND "RECOMMENDATION," TAYLOR'S ENDORSEMENT WAS APPARENT FROM THIS TESTIMONY.

TAYLOR COMMENTED AFTERWARD, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THAT THE NATIONAL GUARD'S PERFORMANCE IN THE TESTS WOULD NOT HAVE NETTED IT "A PASSING GRADE IN SCHOOL."

PENTAGON OFFICIALS, WHO REFUSED LAST WEEK TO MAKE PUBLIC THE TEST RESULTS, DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT IN THE OVER-ALL SCORING THE GUARD ACHIEVED 56.5 PER CENT, COMPARED TO 84 PER CENT FOR THE ARMY.

(END EMBARGOED MATTER)

FV555AES

B65WX Q

(450) RED CHINA

(WX) BLOOMINGTON,ILL., FEB. 6-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S NO. 1 FAR EAST SPECIALIST TONIGHT DENOUNCED RED CHINA AS "AN OUTLAW NATION UNDESERVING OF U. S. DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION."

WALTER S. ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR FAR EAST AFFAIRS, MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BLOOMINGTON ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE.

ROBERTSON, A VIRGINIA DEMOCRAT, IS STAYING ON IN THE POST HE HELD THROUGH EISENHOWER'S FIRST FOUR YEARS IN THE WHITE HOUSE. HE WAS REQUESTED BY EISENHOWER TO REMAIN IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

ROBERTSON SAID IT "WAS WIDELY WHISPERED AT HOME AND ABROAD" THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CHANGE ITS RED CHINA POLICY AS SOON AS THE 1956 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION WAS OVER.

"WELL, THE ELECTIONS ARE OVER AND WE HAVE NOT CHANGED OUR MIND," ROBERTSON SAID. "I SEE NO REASON TO EXPECT THAT WE WILL."

ROBERTSON SAID THE COMMUNIST REGIME WAS "IMPOSED BY FORCE" IN 1949 AND "KEPT IN POWER BY BLOODY PURGES."

"BY EVERY STANDARD OF NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT," RED CHINA

30.24-10603

UNDER ITS PRESENT REGIME IS AN OUTLAW NATION," ROBERTSON SAID. "RECOGNITION OF A GOVERNMENT INVOLVES NOT ONLY DE FACTO CONTROL OF TERRITORY BUT ALSO THE ABILITY AND WILLINGNESS TO LIVE UP TO INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS."

ROBERTSON SAID U. S. REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE RED REGIME OR LET IT UNSEAT NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS BASED ON THREE PRIME CONSIDERATIONS:

1. IT WOULD MEAN THE END OF NATIONALIST CHINA, WHOSE ISLAND BASE ON FORMOSA IS "A VITAL LINK" IN FREE WORLD DEFENSES. "IF FORMOSA SHOULD FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS," ROBERTSON SAID, "JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND ALL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD BE SERIOUSLY THREATENED."
2. OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES WOULD LOSE CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES. WEAKER COUNTRIES WOULD FEEL THEY HAVE "NO OTHER RECOURSE THAN TO COME TO TERMS, THE BEST THEY COULD GET, WITH THE PEIPING COLOSSUS."
3. THE 12 MILLION OVERSEAS CHINESE AUTOMATICALLY WOULD BECOME RED CHINA CITIZENS AND POTENTIAL RED AGENTS WHEREVER THEY RESIDE.

"THE DEFIANT MARXIST IMPOSTERS IN PEIPING COME NO CLOSER TO REPRESENTING THE TRUE INTERESTS, ASPIRATIONS AND WILL OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE THAN WILLIAM Z. FOSTER COMES TO REPRESENTING THE WILL AND ASPIRATIONS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," ROBERTSON SAID.

"THEY ARE PART AND PARCEL OF THE APPARATUS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY." FOSTER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

ROBERTSON SAID THE U. S. GOVERNMENT "IS OPPOSED TO ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD CREATE INTERNATIONAL PRESTIGE FOR THIS REGIME OR TO INCREASE ITS CAPACITY FOR ADVANCING ITS PLAN FOR THE COMMUNIZATION OF ASIA OR WHICH WOULD BETRAY THE HOPES OF THOSE HAVING THE WILL TO RESIST IT."

HE DENOUNCED RED CHINA'S PERSISTENCE IN HOLDING 10 AMERICANS "AS POLITICAL HOSTAGES IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN POLITICAL CONCESSIONS." THE 10 AMERICANS ARE BEING DETAINED IN CHINA ALTHOUGH THE PEIPING REGIME AGREED SEPT. 10,1955 TO EXPEDITE THEIR RELEASE.

HY851PES

A69AX

(120)

MIAMI, FLA., FEB. 6 (AP)-CHARLES E. WILSON, THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE NATION IS SPENDING ABOUT AS MUCH AS IT CAN FOR DEFENSE WITHOUT IMPAIRING ITS ECONOMY.

THE 38 BILLION DOLLARS FOR DEFENSE THROUGH FISCAL 1958 WILL NOT ENDANGER THE ECONOMY, HE SAID, BUT HE WARNED AGAINST INCREASING SPENDING FAR BEYOND THAT FIGURE.

THE COUNTRY'S STRENGTH AT THE PRESENT TIME IS ENOUGH FOR A "SMALL" WAR SIMILAR TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT OR AN ATOMIC WAR "IN ITS INITIAL STAGES," HE SAID.

IN CAUTIONING AGAINST OVERSPENDING FOR DEFENSE, WILSON ALSO SAID HE WOULD NOT WANT TO SEE THE DEFENSE BUDGET MUCH BELOW WHAT IT NIS NOW.

WILSON, VACATIONING HERE, MADE THE REMARKS TO A MEETING OF MIAMI'S COMMITTEE OF 100, A BUSINESSMEN'S GROUP.

SZ710AES

B39WX (Q) (SEN.CLARK)

GADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST WEDNESDAY FEB 6

(ADVANCE) PITTSBURGH, FEB. 6 (AP)-SEN. CLARK (D-PA) SAID TONIGHT IT IS "OBVIOUS" THAT CONGRESS MUST HELP PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAKE CLEAR TO RUSSIA THAT THE INDEPENDENCE OF MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS MUST BE PRESERVED.

BUT, CLARK SAID, IN AN ADDRESS ~~PREPARED FOR~~ delivered at A MEETING OF THE PITTSBURGH CHAPTER OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, THE RESOLUTION PRESENTED TO CONGRESS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "DOES NOT ACCOMPLISH THE DESIRED RESULT."

"IT PURPORTS TO 'AUTHORIZE' THE PRESIDENT TO USE THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION--A POWER HE ALREADY POSSESSES AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES," CLARK SAID.

"MEANWHILE, ADMIRAL RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAS STATED THAT SUCH AN OVERT ARMED ATTACK IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY.

SUMMED UP, CLARK SAID, THE RESOLUTION MERELY FREES 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF ALREADY APPROPRIATED FUNDS FOR USE IN THE MIDDLE EAST ALTHOUGH "SECRETARY DULLES WAS QUITE UNABLE TO TELL THE SENATE COMMITTEES WHAT HE WANTED TO USE THIS MONEY FOR."

"THE RESOLUTION FAILS EVEN TO REFER TO THE SERIOUS PROBLEMS WHICH ARE CREATING DANGEROUS CONDITIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST," CLARK SAID.

HE LISTED THESE PROBLEMS AS:

1. ENCROACHMENT OF COMMUNISM THROUGH SUBVERSION RATHER THAN OVERT ACTION.
2. THE SALE OF ARMS BY COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES TO COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH CANNOT BE RELIED UPON TO KEEP THE PEACE.
3. CLOSING THE SUEZ CANAL.
4. CONTINUED VIOLATIONS OF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF ISRAEL BY GUERRILLA RAIDERS.
5. THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND GULF OF AQABA TO ISRAELI SHIPPING.

"I HOPE THAT THE RESOLUTION AS IT FINALLY PASSES THE CONGRESS WILL TAKE NOTICE OF THE REALITIES OF THE SITUATION AND NOT CONFINE ITSELF TO SETTING UP AND KNOCKING DOWN A STRAW MAN," CLARK SAID.

"THE NET RESULT OF THE HEARING SO FAR HAS BEEN TO CONVINCE MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS OF THE FACT THAT SECRETARY DULLES HAS OUTLIVED HIS USEFULNESS AS SECRETARY OF STATE."

TURNING TO OTHER MATTERS, CLARK PRAISED THE ROLE OF THE INDEPENDENT IN POLITICS.

"THE INDEPENDENT AS AN INDIVIDUAL IS ACTIVE AS A PARTICIPANT IN MANY A CIVIC ORGANIZATION, WHETHER IT BE CONCERNED WITH FOREIGN POLICY, CITY PLANNING, URBAN REDEVELOPMENT, CLEAN ELECTIONS, STATE CONSTITUTIONAL REFORM, MENTAL HEALTH OR A REVISION OF THE STATE OR LOCAL TAX SYSTEMS," CLARK SAID.

"INDEPENDENT ACTIVITIES IN EACH OF THESE FIELDS HELPED, IN PHILADELPHIA, TO CREATE A POLITICAL CLIMATE WHICH MADE IT POSSIBLE TO ROLL UP HEAVY LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC MAJORITIES IN EVERY YEAR SINCE 1949 WITH ONE EXCEPTION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST WEDNESDAY FEB 6

JC545PES

A66PX

RADAR SHIP (500)

BY ELTON C.FAY

PHILADELPHIA, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PUT ANOTHER PICKET IN ITS RADAR FENCE TODAY, ADDING A TENTH SHIP TO THE FLEET WHICH WATCHES THE SEAWARD APPROACHES WITH ELECTRONIC EYES.

THE RADAR PICKET SHIP OUTPOST--A FORMER LOWLY CARGO VESSEL NOW PACKED WITH GADGETS TO "SEE" BOMBERS HUNDREDS OF MILES AWAY IN DAYLIGHT, NIGHT OR CLOUDS--WAS COMMISSIONED AT THE NAVY YARD HERE.

WITH OTHER SHIPS, THE OUTPOST WILL ROTATE ON OFFSHORE STATIONS IN THE ATLANTIC OCEAN, EXTENDING SEAWARD THE RADAR WARNING SYSTEM, EXISTING OR BUILDING, OF THREE RADAR LINES SPANNING CANADA AND THE CANADIAN-AMERICAN BORDER. FIVE STATIONS ARE COVERED AT PRESENT OFF EACH COAST.

IN THE ATLANTIC, THE COVERAGE EXTENDS NORTHWARD FROM THE AREA OF SAVANNAH; IN THE PACIFIC, NORTHWARD FROM SANTA BARBARA, CALIF. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY HOW FAR OUT THE PATROL AREAS FOR THE RADAR PICKET SHIPS ARE LOCATED, BUT CHARTS SUGGESTED THE RANGE MIGHT BE BETWEEN 500 AND 1,000 MILES. IN ADDITION, THE NAVY IS BEGINNING A "MID-OCEAN" PICKET LINE, TO BE AUGMENTED AS MORE DESTROYER-TYPE SHIPS ARE CONVERTED TO RADAR VESSELS.

AN OFFICER WHO BRIEFED NEWSMEN ABOARD THE OUTPOST TODAY EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SEAWARD EXTENSION OF THE LAND-BASED RADAR SYSTEM

IN THE NORTH--THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE), THE MID-CANADA LINE AND THE PINETREE LINE. HE COMMENTED THAT "THE RUSSIANS ARE AWARE THAT IT IS EASIER TO FLANK A LINE THAN TO PUNCH A HOLE IN THE MIDDLE"--A REFERENCE TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT A NUCLEAR ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES MIGHT COME IN ACROSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC OR PACIFIC INSTEAD OF OVER THE POLAR ROUTE.

THE RADAR PICKET SHIPS ARE AT SEA FOR ABOUT FOUR OR FIVE WEEKS, STEAMING SLOWLY ABOUT A COMPARATIVE PINPOINT ON THE OCEAN WHILE RADAR SWEEPS THE SKY. NEW EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING A HEIGHT-FINDING RADAR DEVELOPED FOR THE NAVY BY GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, GIVES THE OUTPOST A POTENTIAL RADAR RANGE OF "SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES," DEPENDING ON THE ALTITUDE AT WHICH A PLANE IS FLYING, NAVY OFFICERS SAID.

ALL AIRCRAFT PASSING THROUGH THE ZONE COVERED BY A RADAR SHIP ARE REPORTED BACK TO LAND STATIONS, FOR CHECKING WITH FLIGHT PLANS FILED IN ADVANCE BY PILOTS. IF A PLANE SHOWS UP AT A TIME AND PLACE NOT PREVIOUSLY PREDICTED AND CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED QUICKLY, INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT ARE LAUNCHED TO INTERCEPT AND IDENTIFY THE AIRCRAFT.

THE RADAR PICKET SHIPS OPERATE AS PART OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (CONAD), WHICH HEADQUARTERS IN COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

THE OUTPOST WILL BE A UNIT OF THE 26TH DIVISION OF CONAD. THAT UNIT, UNDER COMMAND OF BRIG.GEN.THAYER S.OLDS, AIR FORCE OFFICER, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NORTHEAST AREA, INCLUDING THE NEW YORK-PHILADELPHIA REGION AND EXTENDING FROM BOSTON TO DOVER, DEL., AND INLAND TO A POINT NEAR PITTSBURGH.

IN ADDITION TO THE SHIPS AND FLYING RADAR STATIONS (LONG RANGE PATROL PLANES) THE OFFSHORE RADAR SYSTEM ON THE EAST COAST EVENTUALLY WILL INCLUDE THREE "TEXAS TOWERS, STANDING ON STILTS ALONG THE EDGE OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF, IS IN OPERATION OFF CAPE COD.

REAR ADML.HUGH GOODWIN, NAVAL DEPUTY OF CONAD, SAID AT THE COMMISSIONING CEREMONY FOR THE OUTPOST, THAT AN ADEQUATE WARNING SYSTEM, IN THIS NUCLEAR AGE, IS "MANDATORY." HE ADDED:

"IN ORDER TO MAKE THAT POSSIBLE, OUR CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND MUST EXTEND ITS COASTAL CONTINGUOUS RADAR COVERAGE TO SUCH AN OFFSHORE RANGE THAT OUR INTERCEPTORS CAN SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF INTERCEPTION, IDENTIFICATION AND DESTRUCTION BEFORE ANY ENEMY GETS WITHIN LETHAL DISTANCE OF OUR CITIES OR VITAL TARGETS."

JM709PESNM

A14

(300)

NEW YORK, FEB. 6 (AP)-AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS TODAY PROTESTED GOVERNMENT RESTRICTIONS AGAINST LETTING AMERICAN REPORTERS GO TO RED CHINA--OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY WITH WHICH THIS NATION IS NOT AT WAR.

THE STAND WAS TAKEN IN A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSN., AND SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

IT REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO THREE AMERICAN REPORTERS, THREATENED WITH GOVERNMENT PENALTIES FOR DEFYING A STATE DEPARTMENT BAN AGAINST ENTERING CHINA.

THE RESOLUTION SAID REPORTERS AND WRITERS WHO ARE AMERICAN CITIZENS AND WORKING FOR AMERICAN CONCERNS SHOULD BE GIVEN "FREEDOM TO TRAVEL" TO "ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS NOT AT WAR."

PASSPORTS ISSUED TO THESE CORRESPONDENTS "SHOULD NOT BE RESTRICTED SO AS TO BAN TRAVEL IN ANY COUNTRY" NOT IN ACTUAL WAR WITH THIS NATION, THE RESOLUTION SAID, AND ADDED:

"PENALTIES OF FINE OR IMPRISONMENT OR REVOCATION OF THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL SHOULD NOT BE IMPOSED UPON AMERICAN...WRITERS WHO, AT THEIR OWN RISK, CHOSE TO PURSUE THEIR PROFESSION IN ANY COUNTRY WITH WHICH THIS NATION IS NOT AT WAR."

THE RESOLUTION ASKED CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT TO CONSIDER "THE FOREGOING PRINCIPLES IN CONNECTION WITH THE VISIT OF AMERICAN WRITERS TO RED CHINA" TO REPORT FACTS "FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID IT WOULD REVOKE THE PASSPORTS OF THE THREE NEWSMEN, AND REFER THEIR CASES TO THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT FOR POSSIBLE PROSECUTION UNDER THE TRADING-WITH-THE-ENEMY ACT.

THE RESOLUTION WAS FORWARDED BY ANPA PRESIDENT WILLIAM DWIGHT, PUBLISHER OF THE HOLYOKE, MASS., TRANSCRIPT-TELEGRAM, TO EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX.)

THE THREE REPORTERS WHO DEFIED THE GOVERNMENT BAN, WILLIAM WORTHY, OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, AND CORRESPONDENT EDMUND STEVENS AND PHOTOGRAPHER PHIL HARRINGTON OF LOOK MAGAZINE, RECENTLY LEFT CHINA AND WENT TO MOSCOW.

PES

A150

(130)

NEW YORK, FEB. 6 (AP)-ADLAI E. STEVENSON SAID TODAY THAT "THERE'S A LOT TO BE SAID FOR THE POSITION OF ISRAEL" IN THE COUNTRY'S DEMAND FOR GUARANTEES BEFORE WITHDRAWING TO ITS 1949 BORDERS.

"I DON'T WANT TO MAKE ANY EXTENDED STATEMENT," STEVENSON COMMENTED AT LAGUARDIA AIRPORT BEFORE FLYING TO CHICAGO, "BUT THERE'S A LOT TO BE SAID FOR THE POSITION OF ISRAEL UNTIL ITS SECURITY FROM ATTACK BY EGYPT CAN BE GUARANTEED."

STEVENSON, TWICE DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, ADDED THAT "I PRAY THAT IT WILL NOT COME TO SANCTIONS."

ISRAEL HAS DECLINED TO REMOVE TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP OR THE GULF OF AQABA AREA UNLESS ASSURED THAT EGYPT WILL NOT RESUME USE OF THESE POINTS.

IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE "SERIOUS CONSIDERATION" TO APPLYING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IF THE UNITED NATIONS CALLS FOR THEM.

STEVENSON SPENT THE PAST FEW DAYS IN BOSTON.

MJ1218PES

A29

PMS BUDGET (400)

SOVIET INTERPRETIVE

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

NEW YORK, FEB. 6 (AP)-THE KREMLIN'S PRODUCTION GOALS FOR 1957 GIVE A GOOD INDICATION OF HOW GREATLY THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN OVERESTIMATED THE SOVIET UNION'S ABILITY TO EXPAND OUTPUT.

IN ANNOUNCING THE 1957 ECONOMIC PLAN TO THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT), ECONOMIC CZAR MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN GAVE NO REVISED GOALS FOR THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD ENDING DEC. 31, 1960.

BUT IF PRODUCTION INCREASES FROM NOW ON BY NO MORE THAN THE ADDITIONAL AMOUNT ANTICIPATED FOR 1957, THE 1960 OUTPUT OF SOME BASIC INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS WOULD STACK UP THIS WAY AS COMPARED WITH THE TARGETS ANNOUNCED A YEAR AGO:

	ORIGINAL GOAL 1960 (MILLION METRIC TONS)	REVISED GOAL 1960
COAL	593	497
STEEL	68.3	60
PIG IRON	53	45
PETROLEUM	135	137
ELECTRIC POWER	320 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS	288

IT CAN BE ESTIMATED SIMILARLY THAT PERVUKHIN'S REVISED PLAN INVOLVES INCREASING TOTAL INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT 40 TO 50 PER CENT BY 1960. THE ORIGINAL PLAN CALLED FOR A 65 PER CENT INCREASE OVER 1955.

I THIS SET OF ESTIMATES, PETROLEUM IS THE ONLY ONE OF THE FIVE BASIC ITEMS FOR WHICH THE KREMLIN'S ORIGINAL GOAL REMAINS. SOVIET OIL OUTPUT HAS SOARED ANNUALLY IN RECENT YEARS.

30.24- 10665

EVEN THESE REVISED GOALS WOULD REPRESENT A VERY LARGE INCREASE IN PRODUCTION. FIFTEEN MILLION MORE TONS OF STEEL IN THE SPACE OF FIVE YEARS IS A LOT OF STEEL.

THERE IS ALSO THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE ABLE TO RAISE ITS RATE OF PRODUCTION INCREASE--IN THE OUTPUT OF STEEL AND ELECTRIC POWER, FOR EXAMPLE--ABOVE THAT SET FOR 1957. BUT THE FACT REMAINS THAT THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN COMPELLED TO LOWER ITS SIGHTS IN THE FIELD OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.

SN331AES

A77
OIL

NEW YORK, FEB. 6 (AP)-SINCLAIR REFINING CO. SAID TODAY IT IS CUTTING REFINERY RUNS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND TEXAS TO COMPLY WITH GOVERNMENT REQUESTS TO MAKE MORE CRUDE OIL AVAILABLE TO WESTERN EUROPE.

SINCLAIR SAID THE CUTS, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY AT MARCUS HOOK, PA. AND HOUSTON AND CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., WILL AMOUNT TO 15,000 BARRELS DAILY. THIS WILL REDUCE REFINERY RUNS TO 5.4 PER CENT BELOW JANUARY LEVELS, WHICH HAD ALREADY BEEN HELD BELOW THOSE OF A YEAR AGO, THE COMPANY ADDED.

RS752PES

B107
(250) MP
BY HENRIETTA LEITH

NEW YORK, FEB. 6 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SEEK AN EMBARGO AGAINST ALL ARMS SHIPMENTS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST AND SHOULD OFFER THE UNITED NATIONS THE SERVICES OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET TO HELP CARRY OUT THE EMBARGO.

SEN. HUMPHREY, SPEAKING AT THE 43D ANNIVERSARY DINNER OF THE BRONX CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE UNITED STATES TAKE ACTION "TONIGHT" TOWARD SUCH AN EMBARGO.

LATER HE SAID HE WAS URGING THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BEGIN IMMEDIATELY TO WORK FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A U.N. ARMS COMMISSION TO CARRY OUT THE PROPOSED EMBARGO.

HE LISTED THE EMBARGO AS PART OF HIS PROGRAM FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS WOULD ALSO INCLUDE FORMATION OF A PERMANENT U.N. POLICE FORCE, SETTING UP OF A "PILOT PROJECT" FOR AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION AND FREEDOM OF THE SEAS, INCLUDING THE SUEZ CANAL AND GULF OF AQABA.

HUMPHREY SAID THAT WITH SUCH AN INSPECTION PROJECT "WE'LL KNOW WHO'S SENDING ARMS IN THERE AND WE'LL KNOW WHAT'S BUILDING UP THERE."

HUMPHREY ALSO SAID HE WAS PROPOSING FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE ISRAELIS WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA. ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO WITHDRAW FROM THESE AREAS WITHOUT A GUARANTEE AGAINST POSSIBLE FUTURE EGYPTIAN HOSTILITIES OR BLOCKADE ACTION.

HUMPHREY SAID HE FAVORED GRANTING SUCH GUARANTEES TO ISRAEL.

HUMPHREY SAID IT IS NOT ENOUGH TO TELL THE RUSSIANS THAT "IF THEY MOVE IN WE WILL FIGHT."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS DON'T HAVE TO MOVE ARMIES INTO THE MIDDLE EAST WHEN THEY CAN CONTINUE TO SEND IN AGENTS, ARMS, AND OTHER AID, AND INDUCE NATIVES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES TO "DO THEIR DIRTY WORK FOR THEM."

MM1257AES

A94
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST (240)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 6 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MADE KNOWN TONIGHT HE HAS ASKED ISRAEL IF IT WILL ALLOW THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) ON ITS SIDE OF THE EGYPT-ISRAEL ARMISTICE LINE.

HE ALSO MADE KNOWN, THROUGH A SPOKESMAN, THAT HE HAS ASKED THE ISRAELIS IF THEY RECOGNIZED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THEM TO WITHDRAW THEIR ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS AS WELL AS TROOPS BEHIND THAT LINE. THEY HAVE SUCH UNITS IN THE GAZA STRIP.

THE SPOKESMAN'S STATEMENT SAID HAMMARSKJOLD WAS AWAITING CLARIFICATION ON THESE TWO POINTS AS A PREREQUISITE TO FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF AN ISRAELI MEMORANDUM POSING QUESTIONS FOR HIM TO PUT TO EGYPT.

ISRAEL ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT IT HAS ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO INQUIRE WHETHER EGYPT WILL REFRAIN FROM BELLIGERENT ACTS UPON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT.

AN ISRAELI DELEGATION SPOKESMAN REPORTED THAT EBAN, AFTER HIS TALK WITH HAMMARSKJOLD TONIGHT, SAID HE EXPECTED CLARIFICATION OF ISRAEL'S QUESTIONS "WOULD DEFINITELY ENABLE PROGRESS TO BE MADE IN FULFILLING THE OBJECTIVES OF EACH OF THE TWO RESOLUTIONS."

ASKED IF EBAN HAD ANSWERED HAMMARSKJOLD'S QUESTIONS, THE DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID, "NO COMMENT."

ISRAEL'S REQUEST WAS CONTAINED IN A THREE-POINT PROPOSAL THAT EBAN HANDED HAMMARSKJOLD MONDAY. HAMMARSKJOLD HAD ASKED HIM WHEN ISRAEL WOULD COMPLY WITH ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS TO EVACUATE ALL EGYPT.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED TO REPORTERS SOON AFTER EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN PAID SEPARATE CALLS ON HAMMARSKJOLD.

ISRAEL IS AWAITING EGYPT'S REACTION. SHE IS STANDING FIRM ON HER DEMAND FOR GUARANTEES BEFORE YIELDING THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA ON THE AQABA GULF AND BEFORE EVEN CONSIDERING AN ARRANGEMENT ON THE GAZA STRIP.

THESE DISCLOSURES WERE MADE AS EGYPT ARGUED FOR AN EARLY ASSEMBLY MEETING TO TAKE UP THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF ISRAELI TROOPS IN SHARM EL SHEIKH AND THE GAZA STRIP.

MEANWHILE, THE QUESTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CAME TO THE FRONT. SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, AND GUILLAUME GEORGES-PICOT OF FRANCE, WENT TO HAMMARSKJOLD WITH A REQUEST FOR AN EARLY RESUMPTION OF CONFERENCES LOOKING TOWARD A SETTLEMENT. BRITAIN AND FRANCE BELIEVE THE SUEZ CANAL QUESTION HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO DRAG TOO LONG AND THEY WANT TO START TALKS SOON. THE CANAL, BLOCKED IN THE INVASION OF EGYPT BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAST FALL, IS EXPECTED TO BE CLEARED TO LIGHT SHIPPING BY MARCH.

THE U.S. DELEGATION, COMMITTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO A HOPE THAT ISRAEL WILL WITHDRAW, WAS VIGOROUSLY OPPOSING EFFORTS TO CONVENE THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW OR LATER THIS WEEK. U.S. SOURCES SAID A DEBATE NOW WOULD ONLY AGGRAVATE THE ALREADY-TENSE SITUATION AND EVEN MIGHT HINDER HAMMARSKJOLD'S EFFORTS TO END THE IMPASSE.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS WORKING UNDER MANDATE OF TWO RESOLUTIONS APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY SATURDAY. ONE CALLED ON ISRAEL FOR THE SIXTH TIME TO COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT. THE SECOND CALLED ON ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO UPHOLD THEIR 1949 ARMISTICE AND CHARTED A BROAD COURSE ON WHICH HAMMARSKJOLD MIGHT WORK FOR AGREEMENT.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT EBAN IN THE CONFERENCE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD "SOUGHT AN ASSURANCE FROM EGYPT OF MUTUAL ABSTENTION FROM BELLIGERENT ACTS AND RAISED THE QUESTION OF SHARM EL SHEIKH, WHICH IS THE LAST AREA OF SINAI UNDER ISRAEL'S CONTROL."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MAIN POINTS SUBMITTED BY ISRAEL IN THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN:

"1. A DECLARATION THAT 'ISRAEL WILL COOPERATE WITH ANY UNITED NATIONS EFFORT DESIGNED TO ESTABLISH PEACE IN THE AREA, BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.'

"2. A REQUEST TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO ASK THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT WHETHER IT AGREES TO THE MUTUAL AND FULL ABSTENTION FROM BELLIGERENT ACTS, BY AIR, LAND AND SEA, ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS.

"3. A REFERENCE TO THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA, AND THE RELATED QUESTION OF MEASURES DESIGNED TO PREVENT INTERFERENCE WITH FREE NAVIGATION IN THE STRAITS OF TIRAN AND IN THE GULF OF AQABA."

TU442PES

A90

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (210)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 6 (AP)-HUNGARY PROTESTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS BROADCASTS STATEMENTS OF INDIVIDUALS SLANDERING THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

A 3,500-WORD MEMORANDUM SUBMITTED TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BY DELEGATE PETER MOD CHARGED ALSO THAT THE U.N. IS LETTING ITSELF BE USED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR SPREADING ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

MOD OBJECTED SPECIFICALLY TO THE HEARINGS OF A FIVE-NATION U.N. COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING HUNGARY. THE COMMITTEE IS TAKING TESTIMONY HERE SINCE IT CAN'T ENTER HUNGARY.

THERE WAS NO DIRECT COMMENT FROM HAMMARSKJOLD, BUT U.N. OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THE COMMITTEE WAS SET UP BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE U.N. SECRETARIAT IS ONLY REPORTING ITS ACTIVITIES ON A NORMAL BASIS.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT THE LENGTH OF THE HUNGARIAN PROTEST SHOWED HOW SENSITIVE THE KADAR REGIME IS TO WORLD CRITICISM AND INDICATED THE COMMITTEE'S WORK IS WORTH WHILE.

THE COMMITTEE HAS HEARD TESTIMONY FROM MISS ANNA KETHLY, MINISTER OF STATE IN THE SHORT-LIVED BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY; MAJ. GEN. BELA KIRALY, FORMER MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE BUDAPEST DISTRICT, AND JOSEF KOVAGO, FORMER MAYOR OF BUDAPEST.

MOD REITERATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION THAT THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY IS AN INTERNAL MATTER OF NO CONCERN TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HUNGARY IS BOYCOTTING ALL U.N. MEETINGS.

SM839PES

A82

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED OPPOSITION TODAY TO AN 18-NATION ASIAN-ARAB RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASK FRANCE TO NEGOTIATE AT ONCE ON SELF-DETERMINATION FOR ALGERIA.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TOLD THE ASSEMBLY'S 80-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT ITS ADOPTION MIGHT HARM PROSPECTS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT BETWEEN FRANCE AND REBELLIOUS ALGERIANS.

HE WELCOMED THE PROGRAM FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU PUT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE MONDAY: AN UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE IN THE ALGERIAN REBELLION, A FRENCH-CONDUCTED ELECTION WITHIN 90 DAYS AND FRENCH NEGOTIATIONS THEREAFTER WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES ELECTED.

HIS STATEMENT WAS VIEWED IN SOME QUARTERS AS A BID TO STRENGTHEN TIES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE WEAKENED LAST FALL WHEN FRANCE JOINED BRITAIN IN AN ATTACK ON EGYPT.

"WE ARE ALSO OPPOSED TO PROPOSALS WHICH WE BELIEVE CONSTITUTE INTERVENTION IN MATTERS ESSENTIALLY WITHIN THE DOMESTIC JURISDICTION OF FRANCE," LODGE TOLD THE COMMITTEE.

CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, ALSO OPPOSED ANY U.N. VOTE ON ALGERIA ON GROUNDS IT WAS A FRENCH DOMESTIC PROBLEM.

THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT, A NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION, SAID TONIGHT IT "CONSIDERS THAT THE STATEMENT OF THE U.S. DELEGATION IS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT TOWARD THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE."

MOULAY MERBAH, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE MOVEMENT, ADDED THAT U.S. ENDORSEMENT OF FRENCH POLICY WOULD DISAPPOINT AND BEWILDER "THE PEOPLE OF ALGERIA IN PARTICULAR AND THE ARAB WORLD IN GENERAL."

UK1021PES

1957

A83

WITH U.N.-ALGERIA

ALGIERS, FEB. 6 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES TODAY CLAIMED TO HAVE KILLED 96 NATIONALIST REBELS WITHIN THE PAST 24 HOURS IN SCATTERED PARTS OF ALGERIA.

THE REBELS KILLED FOUR FRENCH CIVILIANS AND ONE MOSLEM, WOUNDED 15 OTHERS AND KIDNAPED A FARM MANAGER. THE ARMY MADE NO MENTION OF FRENCH MILITARY CASUALTIES.

THE ARMY SAID IT KILLED 49 REBELS IN THE CONSTANTINE REGION; 36 AT BOU SAADA, 155 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS, AND ANOTHER 11 AT TABLAT, 42 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS.

IN WESTERN ALGERIA A REBEL BAND KILLED TWO TRAINMEN AT A RAILWAY CROSSING AND BLOCKED THE CROSSING. TWO MEN AND A WOMAN IN TWO CARS WERE STOPPED BY THE BARRIER AND WERE MACHINEGUNNED.

NATIONALIST GRENADE ATTACKS WOUNDED 12 PERSONS ON A BUS IN TLEMCEN AND 3 IN CONSTANTINE.

BU801PES

End Feb. 5, 1957

1957

Begin Feb. 6, 1957

30.24-10667

A107 150

LONDON, FEB.7 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY DENIED NEWS REPORTS FROM AMMAN THAT BRITAIN AND JORDAN HAVE RUN INTO DISAGREEMENT IN THEIR TALKS TO TERMINATE THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY.

"THERE IS NO TRUTH IN REPORTS FROM AMMAN THAT A DIVERGENCE OF VIEWS HAS ARISEN BETWEEN JORDANIAN AND BRITISH NEGOTIATORS OVER THE TIMING OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM JORDAN," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE ANXIOUS TO CONCLUDE AND PUT INTO EFFECT AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE ARRANGEMENTS FOR TERMINATING THE ANGLO-JORDAN TREATY," HE ADDED.

BRITAIN PLANS TO PULL OUT OF JORDAN WHEN THE 1948 TREATY OF AID AND DEFENSE IS ENDED. THIS COUNTRY HAS AIR BASES AND TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST KINGDOM. BOTH BRITAIN AND JORDAN HAVE AGREED TO END THE TREATY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. UNDER THE TREATY BRITAIN SUBSIDIZED JORDAN'S MILITARY COSTS AND PROMISED TO AID HER IN TIME OF ATTACK. JORDAN NOW HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUD ARABIA FOR MONETARY AID FROM THE ARAB STATES.

B926AES

D42

(120)

LONDON, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE INSTITUTE OF LONDON UNDERWRITERS ANNOUNCED TODAY A REDUCTION IN THE WAR AND STRIKE, RIOT AND CIVIL COMMOTIONS SHIPPING RISK RATES ON TRIPS TO, FROM OR BETWEEN JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA.

THE RATE FOR DIRECT SHIPMENTS ONLY WAS CUT FROM FIVE SHILLINGS (70 CENTS) PER 100 POUNDS ($280) TO ONE SHILLING AND SIXPENCE (ABOUT 21 CENTS).

THE RATE ON VOYAGES TO OR FROM JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA, AND FRENCH MOROCCO, ALGERIA, TUNISIA, CYPRUS, INDONESIA, DUTCH NEW GUINEA AND INDO CHINA WAS REDUCED FROM FIVE SHILLINGS PER 100 POUNDS TO TWO SHILLINGS (28 CENTS).

THE RATE TO, FROM OR TRANSHIPPING AT PORTS IN EGYPT REMAINED UNCHANGED AT FIVE SHILLINGS PER 100 POUNDS.

M.J121APES

A111 130

LONDON, FEB.7 (AP)-CAPT. CHARLES WATERHOUSE, LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY'S "SUEZ REBELS" IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WOULD NOT SEEK RE-ELECTION AT THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTION.

WATERHOUSE, 63, SAID HE WANTED MORE TIME TO DEVOTE TO PRIVATE AFFAIRS. HE HAS BEEN IN THE HOUSE 28 YEARS.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS UNTIL 1960 TO SERVE BUT CAN CALL A GENERAL ELECTION ANYTIME BEFORE THEN.

WATERHOUSE LED THE GROUP OF CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS WHO STRENUOUSLY OPPOSED THE 1954 TREATY WITH EGYPT WITHDRAWING BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE DECISION TO PULL THE TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ AFTER THE BRITISH INVASION LAST YEAR.

B940AES

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M. EST THURSDAY FEB.7

A113 BY EDWIN SHANKE

(ADVANCE) LONDON, FEB.7 (AP)-BRITAIN OFFICIALLY APPROVED TODAY PLANS TO MOLD WESTERN EUROPE INTO A GIANT ECONOMIC UNIT CAPABLE OF COMPETING WITH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THE AIM IS TO WIPE OUT TARIFF BARRIERS AMONG 17 WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND JOIN SOME 250 MILLION CONSUMERS INTO A FREE TRADE AREA AND COMMON MARKET FOR THEIR MANUFACTURED GOODS.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN ANNOUNCED ITS APPROVAL OF THE SCHEME IN A WHITE PAPER AND PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) ESTABLISH THE MACHINERY TO NEGOTIATE DETAILED ARRANGEMENTS.

THE COUNCIL MEETS IN PARIS NEXT WEEK WITH BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER PETER THORNEYCROFT PRESIDING.

AN OEEC STUDY GROUP ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED THAT TECHNICALLY IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO SET UP SUCH A FREE TRADE AREA IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET NOW NEARING FORMATION BY SIX WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG ARE PUTTING THE FINISHING TOUCHES TO THEIR COMMON MARKET TREATY. OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS IT WOULD BLOT OUT TARIFFS AMONG THEMSELVES AND SET UP COMMON TARIFF RULES FOR GOODS ENTERING THE AREA FROM OUTSIDE.

THE BIGGER FREE TRADE IDEA, WHICH MACMILLAN ORIGINALLY FAVORED WHEN HE WAS CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, WOULD TAKE THE COMMON MARKET AS ITS CENTER PIECE.

IN ADDITION TO THE COMMON MARKET NATIONS, THE OTHER 11 OEEC COUNTRIES WOULD BE ELIGIBLE TO JOIN. THEY ARE SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK, PORTUGAL, ICELAND, GREECE, TURKEY, IRELAND, AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND AND BRITAIN.

ONE IMPORTANT DIFFERENCE IN THE TWO SCHEMES IS THAT EACH MEMBER OF THE FREE TRADE AREA WOULD RETAIN ITS INDIVIDUAL TARIFFS AGAINST THE OUTSIDE WORLD, WHEREAS COMMON MARKET MEMBERS WOULD ESTABLISH A STANDARDIZED TARIFF AGAINST NON-MEMBERS.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPORT ALSO SAID BRITAIN MUST BE FREE TO CONTINUE HER PREFERENTIAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR IMPORTS OF FOODSTUFFS FROM BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS.

BRITAIN IN THE PAST HAS BALKED AT JOINING A SUPRA-NATIONAL ORGANIZATION, SUCH AS THE FREE TRADE GROUP SHE NOW PROPOSES. ONE REASON WAS THAT IT MIGHT LOOSEN HER TIES WITH HER COMMONWEALTH AND COLONIES. ANOTHER WAS A FEAR THAT THIS COUNTRY'S HIGH STANDARD OF WAGES AND LIVING MIGHT BE PULLED DOWN TO THE LEVEL OF THE CONTINENTAL PARTNERS.

BUT IN A SPEECH AFTER BECOMING PRIME MINISTER LAST MONTH, MACMILLAN SAID BRITAIN'S "DESTINY" WAS IN CLOSER COOPERATION WITH HER EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS.

THE WHITE PAPER SAID A FREE TRADE AREA WOULD "IN NO WAY" PREJUDICE EUROPE'S HIGH LEVEL OF EMPLOYMENT.

IT SUMMED UP THE GOVERNMENT'S CONVICTION THAT A FREE TRADE AREA WOULD RAISE INDUSTRIAL EFFICIENCY BY ENCOURAGING GREATER SPECIALIZATION, MASS PRODUCTION AND NEW TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT.

THE STAUNCHEST EUROPEAN ADVOCATES OF THE FREE TRADE IDEA -- SUCH AS BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK-- ALSO SEE IN THE SCHEME TENTATIVE STEPS TOWARD EUROPEAN POLITICAL UNITY--A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE.

SEVERAL OF MACMILLAN'S NEW CABINET MEMBERS ARE KNOWN FOR THEIR "EUROPEAN" OUTLOOK--CLOSER COLLABORATION WITH THE CONTINENT. THORNEYCROFT AND DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS ARE LEADERS OF THIS GROUP.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 AM EST THURSDAY FEB.7)

B1057AES

A81

LONDON, FEB. 7 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS TOLD ISRAEL THAT BY INVADING EGYPT SHE FORFEITED HER RIGHT TO RECEIVE CRUDE OIL AND EQUIPMENT FROM RUSSIA UNDER A LONG STANDING TRADE AGREEMENT.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT A FORMAL NOTE REJECTING AN ISRAELI PROTEST WAS SENT TO THE ISRAELI MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS YESTERDAY.

PRIOR TO THE EGYPTIAN INVASION, AN ISRAELI TANKER HAD HAULED 30,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL OUT OF ODESSA EVERY TWO WEEKS.

SS745PES

B40 (320)

OIL

PARIS, FEB. 7 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE'S OIL EMERGENCY HAS EASED SOMEWHAT BUT IT WILL BE SOME TIME YET BEFORE THE SITUATION GETS BACK TO NORMAL, A PANEL OF PETROLEUM EXPERTS AGREED TODAY.

THE CURRENT STATUS OF THE EUROPEAN FUEL CRISIS WAS REVIEWED AT A MEETING OF THE PETROLEUM EMERGENCY COMMITTEE OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN COOPERATION (OEEC). THE COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF THE PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN OIL SUPPLIERS.

J.P.BERKIN, PRESIDENT OF THE OEEC COMMITTEE AND A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE SHELL OIL COMBINE, RECALLED THAT AT A MEETING OF THE GROUP IN MID-JANUARY HE HAD ESTIMATED OIL SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS THIS YEAR WOULD FILL ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE DEMAND. NOW, HE SAID, HE BELIEVES THIS ESTIMATE SHOULD BE RAISED TO 80 PER CENT.

OIL EXECUTIVES ATTENDING TODAY'S PETROLEUM CONFERENCE INCLUDED STEWART P.COLEMAN, VICE PRESIDENT AND A DIRECTOR OF STANDARD OIL CO. (N.J.) AND HEAD OF THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE (CAPS). THE COMMITTEE IS AN ORGANIZATION OF U.S. OIL COMPANIES FORMED AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO SPEED OIL DELIVERIES TO EUROPE.

COLEMAN SAID THE EUROPEAN SHORTAGE HAS NOT BEEN CAUSED BY ANY LACK OF CRUDE OIL IN THE WORLD, BUT BY A SHORTAGE OF TANKERS TO GET THE OIL WHERE IT IS NEEDED. HE SAID HIS COMMITTEE IS TRYING TO CO-ORDINATE WORLDWIDE TANKER TRANSPORTATION ROUTES IN AN EFFORT TO UNSNARL THE TRAFFIC TANGLE CREATED BY THE SUEZ SHUTDOWN AND TO RELIEVE THE TRANSPORTATION BOTTLENECK.

BERKIN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT NORTH AMERICAN DELIVERIES FROM THE CARIBBEAN AND GULF OF MEXICO PRODUCING AREAS AVERAGED ABOUT 380,000 BARRELS A DAY IN NOVEMBER, 500,000 A DAY IN DECEMBER AND 430,000 A DAY IN JANUARY. HE SAID THIS HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED MAINLY BY DIVERTING THE NORMAL FLOW FROM THESE AREAS TO THE NORTHEASTERN UNITED STATES AND CANADA. FROM A NORMAL FLOW OF 350,000 BARRELS A DAY TO THESE AREAS, HE SAID, SHIPMENTS TO THE NORTHEASTERN STATES WERE CUT TO 80,000 BARRELS A DAY AT THE END OF JANUARY AND ARE EXPECTED TO BE DOWN TO 25,000 BARRELS DAILY BY THE END OF MARCH. THE OIL WILL GO TO EUROPE INSTEAD, HE ADDED.

P537PES

A29

AMS BUDGET (520)

NIGHT LEAD WALLENBERG

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CLEARED UP A MAJOR MYSTERY TODAY BY ACKNOWLEDGING THAT MISSING SWEDISH DIPLOMAT RAOUL WALLENBERG DIED AT SOVIET SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN MOSCOW 10 YEARS AGO.

THE RUSSIAN ADMISSION -- WITH A BELATED EXPRESSION OF REGRET -- CAME AFTER 12 YEARS OF STRAIGHT-FACED SOVIET DENIALS OF ANY KNOWLEDGE OF WALLENBERG'S FATE. IT CAST BLAME FOR THE COVER-UP ON A FORMER STALIN POLICE OFFICIAL, NOW DEAD.

THE DIPLOMAT DISAPPEARED AFTER ARREST BY THE SOVIETS IN JANUARY 1945 IN BUDAPEST WHERE HE PLAYED A ROLE OF RESCUING ANGEL FOR ABOUT 20,000 HUNGARIAN JEWS DURING NAZI OCCUPATION OF THAT CITY. HE PROVIDED THE JEWS WITH SPECIAL DOCUMENTS WHICH ENABLED THEM TO ESCAPE EXTERMINATION IN NAZI DEATH CAMPS.

THE WALLENBERG CASE HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST IRRITATING POSTWAR ISSUES BETWEEN SWEDEN AND THE SOVIET UNION. SINCE 1952 THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT HAS DIRECTED 49 INQUIRIES TO THE KREMLIN ABOUT THE MISSING MAN.

A SOVIET NOTE TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT TODAY SAID WALLENBERG DIED "SUDDENLY IN THE NIGHT IN HIS CELL" (IN LYUBANKA PRISON WHICH HOUSES SOVIET POLICE HEADQUARTERS). DEATH "PRESUMABLY" WAS FROM A HEART ATTACK -- A MYOCARDIAC THROMBOSIS -- IT ADDED, AND OCCURRED ON JULY 17, 1947. AT THAT TIME HE WAS 36 YEARS OLD.

THE COMMUNICATIONS CHARGED THAT VICTOR S. ABAKUMOV, EXECUTED FORMER SOVIET MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY, HAD KEPT WALLENBERG IN JAIL AND HAD LIED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ABOUT THE CASE.

ABAKUMOV (CORRECT) WAS STATE SECURITY HEAD -- UNDER THE GENERAL SUPERVISION OF THE EXECUTED LAVRENTY BERIA -- FROM MID-1946 UNTIL SOME TIME IN LATE 1951 OR EARLY 1952, WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED. DURING THE WAR HE HAD BEEN SOVIET COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CHIEF. IN DECEMBER, 1954, HE WAS TRIED AND EXECUTED FOR ALLEGEDLY FRAMING THE SO-CALLED LENINGRAD CASE AGAINST HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS UNDER STALIN.

A30

THE NOTE DECLARED: "THE RETENTION OF WALLENBERG IN PRISON, AS WELL AS THE ERRONEOUS INFORMATION ABOUT HIM SUPPLIED BY CERTAIN FORMER LEADERS OF THE SECURITY ORGANS TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY OVER A SERIES OF YEARS, WERE UNDOUBTEDLY THE RESULT OF THE CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES OF ABAKUMOV. AS IS KNOWN, ABAKUMOV WAS EXECUTED ACCORDING TO THE SENTENCE OF THE SOVIET SUPREME COURT, IN CONNECTION WITH THE GRAVE CRIMES HE COMMITTED AGAINST SOVIET LAWS AND WITH THE INTENT OF CAUSING THE SOVIET UNION ALL SORTS OF DAMAGE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSES ITS SINCERE REGRETS FOR WHAT HAPPENED AND ALSO EXPRESSES ITS DEEP SYMPATHY TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT AND THE RELATIVES OF RAOUL WALLENBERG."

DURING WORLD WAR II WALLENBERG WAS SECRETARY OF NEUTRAL SWEDEN'S LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AND HEAD OF A SPECIAL DEPARTMENT SET UP TO PROTECT THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL'S JEWISH CITIZENS FROM THE NAZIS.

HE MANAGED TO PROVIDE THOUSANDS OF JEWS HERDED TOGETHER IN THE BUDAPEST GHETTO IN 1944 WITH DOCUMENTS PERMITTING THEM TO ESCAPE EXECUTION.

WHEN THE SOVIET ARMY ENTERED BUDAPEST AFTER A LENGTHY SIEGE WALLENBERG WAS STILL THERE. AS A DIPLOMAT REPRESENTING A COUNTRY WITH WHOM THE SOVIET HAD RELATIONS HE POSSESSED IMMUNITY FROM ARREST. BUT FIVE DAYS LATER HE WAS IN THE CUSTODY OF SOVIET POLICE.

SEVERAL WEEKS LATER SWEDISH OFFICIALS WERE TOLD THAT WALLENBERG WAS NOT UNDER ARREST BUT IN "PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" BECAUSE OF "FOLLIES" HE HAD COMMITTED AFTER BUDAPEST'S LIBERATION.

THEN FOR 12 YEARS THE RUSSIANS DENIED FURTHER KNOWLEDGE OF HIS WHEREABOUTS.

FINALLY IN MARCH 1956, AT SWEDISH INSISTENCE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROMISED IT WOULD INVESTIGATE THE WALLENBERG CASE ONCE MORE.

TODAY'S NOTE WAS THE ANSWER. THE SOVIET REPORT WAS TAKEN PERSONALLY TO WALLENBERG'S AGED MOTHER BY THE SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER.

DA420PES

30.24-10669

B82 Q (220)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P M EST THURSDAY, FEB.7

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, FEB.7 (AP)-OPPOSITION LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER TONIGHT URGED THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO SUPPORT THE FORMATION OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM TO REPLACE NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT ALLIANCE.

OLLENHAUER, SOCIALIST PARTY CHAIRMAN WHO IS LEAVING SUNDAY FOR A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF AMERICA, SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS:

"IT IS SELF-EVIDENT THAT (GERMAN) REUNIFICATION AND NATO EXCLUDE EACH OTHER AND CAN NOT BE HAD TOGETHER."

THEREFORE, HE SAID, WEST GERMANY MUST BE PREPARED TO BARTER ITS MEMBERSHIP IN NATO FOR PREPARATION OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM INCLUDING A REUNIFIED GERMANY.

OLLENHAUER SAID SUCH A SECURITY SYSTEM "CAN ONLY BE DEVELOPED IF THE TWO DECISIVE POWERS IN THE WORLD--THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION--ARE PREPARED TO REPLACE THE MILITARY ALLIANCES IN THE WEST AND THE EAST WITH SUCH A SYSTEM."

OF THE OUTLOOK FOR GERMAN UNITY, OLLENHAUER SAID THE AMERICANS AND AMERICAN POLITICIANS OFTEN APPEAR MORE INTERESTED IN ENDING THE DIVISION OF GERMANY THAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT DOES.

HE INSISTED THAT THE ADENAUER REGIME "UNDERTAKE A NEW INITIATIVE" TO END THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON GERMANY AND SAID, "WE CANNOT DEAL ALONE WITH THE SOVIET UNION BUT WE MUST NEGOTIATE LOYALLY WITH ALL THE BIG FOUR POWERS."

OLLENHAUER SAID HE IS VISITING THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO SOUND OUT POLITICAL SENTIMENT AND TO INFORM LEADERS OF THOSE NATIONS OF GERMAN PROBLEMS AND THE VIEWPOINT OF HIS PARTY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST THURSDAY, FEB. 7.

MT1035AES

B72

~~WITH PARIS A35~~

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 7 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL AS COMMANDER OF NATO LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE "WAS A NEW INDICATION OF THE POSITION OF THE (WEST GERMAN) FEDERAL REPUBLIC AS AN EQUAL MEMBER OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE COMMUNITY."

ADENAUER, PRESIDING OVER A MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID THE BUILDUP OF THE WEST GERMAN FORCES WOULD GO AHEAD SMOOTHLY. THE EXAMINATION OF YOUTHS FOR THE DRAFT HAS DISCLOSED A GENERAL GENUINE READINESS TO CONTRIBUTE TO DEFENSE, HE ADDED.

JJ1229PES

A125

BY RICHARD EHRMAN (400)

VENICE, ITALY, FEB. 7 (AP)-SOME LEFTWING SOCIALISTS, STUBBORNLY STICKING TO THEIR PARTY'S ALLIANCE WITH COMMUNISTS, ENGAGED IN A FIST FIGHT WITH OTHER SOCIALISTS TODAY OUTSIDE THE HALL WHERE THE ANNUAL PARTY CONGRESS IS BEING HELD. POLICE BROKE UP THE BRAWL.

INSIDE THE HALL, THREE LEFTWING DELEGATES SPOKE AGAINST PARTY CHIEF PIETRO NENNI'S SPEECH YESTERDAY IN WHICH HE CAME OUT STRONGLY FOR A "NEW POLICY" OF UNIFICATION WITH RIGHTWING SOCIALISTS. THE RIGHTWINGERS SPLIT OFF 10 YEARS AGO AND FORMED THEIR OWN PARTY, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, AS A RESULT OF NENNI'S POLITICAL ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

IT APPEARED DOUBTFUL THAT EITHER THE FIST FIGHT OR THE OPPOSITION SPEECHES WOULD PREVENT A STRONG MAJORITY ENDORSEMENT OF NENNI'S "NEW POLICY." HE CONTROLS AT LEAST 80 PER CENT OF THE DELEGATES, NEWSMEN BELIEVED.

BUT NENNI'S SPEECH FAILED TO SATISFY THE RIGHTWING SOCIAL DEMOCRATS THAT HE HAD TURNED COMPLETELY FROM AN ALLY OF COMMUNISM TO TRUE FRIEND OF THE WEST. FOREIGN SOURCES BELIEVED, THEREFORE, THAT ANY REAL PROGRESS TOWARD PARTY UNIFICATION WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE IN behind-the-scenes meetings BETWEEN NENNI AND THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS.

PARTY REUNIFICATION WOULD BRING A FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN ITALIAN POLITICS. IT WOULD RAISE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOCIALISTS IN FUTURE ELECTIONS MIGHT WIN CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT. AT PRESENT THE RIGHTWINGERS ARE MEMBERS OF THE COALITION GOVERNMENT DOMINATED BY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

IN HIS SPEECH NENNI BLASTED SOVIET RUSSIA FOR ITS VIOLENT INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, AND DECLARED "FREEDOM OF MAN" WAS NOT POSSIBLE UNDER THE PRESENT BRAND OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

BUT A HIGH RANKING SOCIAL DEMOCRAT LEADER HERE AS AN OBSERVER SAI NENNI DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH ON ASSURANCES THAT THE FOREIGN POLICY OF A UNITED PARTY WOULD BE SOLID ADHERENCE TO THE WEST. HE SAID NENNI HAD SHOWED "CAUTIOUS RESERVE" TOWARD THE COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM, A SIX-NATION TARIFF AREA AND ATOMIC POOL NOW BEING FASHIONED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF ITALY, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.

THIS SOCIAL DEMOCRAT SAID NENNI PREVIOUSLY HAD AGREED THAT "EUROPEAN UNITY AND SUCH MEASURES AS EURATOM AND THE COMMON MARKET SHOULD BE A PILLAR OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF A REUNIFIED SOCIALIST PARTY."

IN HIS SPEECH NENNI INDICATED THESE SCHEMES MUST NOT BE AGAINST "THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS."

PIERRE COMMIN OF FRANCE, A PEACEMAKER NAMED BY THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL TO TRY TO PATCH UP THE 10-YEAR ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY SPLIT, ALSO WAS PESSIMISTIC.

HE SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO DECIDE WHETHER NENNI'S SPEECH WAS "A STEP FORWARD TOWARD UNIFICATION OR A STEP BACKWARD."

"SO FAR IT LOOKS MORE LIKE THE LATTER," HE SAID.

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EDS: WHERE OVERLINED ABOVE READ: X X X TO BE MADE IN BEHIND-THE-SCENES MEETINGS BETWEEN NENNI AND THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, ETC.

FD&MT1047AES

A102 130

VATICAN CITY, FEB.7 (AP)-THE VATICAN HAS EXCOMMUNICATED THE REV.RICHARD HORVATH, HUNGARIAN ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, BECAUSE HE "OPPOSED HIS ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITIES," IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.

THE DECREE OF THE VATICAN'S CONGREGATION OF THE COUNCIL, ONE OF 12 THAT GOVERN ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AFFAIRS, WAS PUBLISHED IN ACTA APOSTOLICAE SEDIS (ACTS OF THE APOSTOLIC SEE), OFFICIAL VATICAN PUBLICATION.

THE DECREE SAID THE PRIEST OPPOSED HIS CHURCH AUTHORITIES AND SOUGHT "TO SUBVERT THEIR AUTHORITY." VATICAN SOURCES SAID FATHER HORVATH COOPERATED WITH COMMUNISTS IN AN EFFORT TO ESTABLISH A NATIONALLY CONTROLLED CATHOLIC CHURCH. THE EXCOMMUNICATION DEPRIVES THE PRIEST OF HIS PRIESTLY STATUS, AND EXCLUDES HIM FROM RECEIVING THE SACRAMENTS AND FROM COMMUNION WITH THE FAITHFUL.

B906AES

1A106 (210)

BUDAPEST, FEB.7 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S RADIO BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT POLICE ARRESTED 32 PERSONS IN A RAID IN THE SMALL TOWN OF ST.GOTTHARD, NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

THE PRISONERS WERE CHARGED WITH ANTI-GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY, HIDING OF WEAPONS AND AIDING ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES TO FLEE THE COUNTRY.

DESPITE STRICT ARMED CONTROLS, SEVERAL DOZEN PERSONS A DAY ARE STILL GETTING INTO AUSTRIA. THE CLOSING OF THE SOUTHERN BORDER HAS ALSO REDUCED, BUT NOT COMPLETELY STOPPED, ESCAPES INTO YUGOSLAVIA.

RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, WHICH HAS CHARGED THAT COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES ARE DESTROYING COLLECTIVIZED AGRICULTURE IN HUNGARY, IS WORKING BUSILY TO REBUILD DISBANDED COLLECTIVE FARMS. THE RADIO CLAIMED 500 COLLECTIVES WERE RE-ESTABLISHED UP TO JAN.25 AND THAT HUNGARY NOW AGAIN HAS 1,999 COLLECTIVES EMBRACING 500,000 ACRES.

WHEN THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION EXPLODED MANY PEASANTS BROKE UP COLLECTIVE FARMS, DIVIDED THE LANDS AND CATTLE AND SET THEMSELVES UP INDEPENDENTLY.

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT-PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, SAID HUNGARY'S COAL PRODUCTION HAD RISEN TO 1,238,377 TONS IN JANUARY, EXCEEDING THE REDUCED PRODUCTION PLAN TARGET. HOWEVER, NEPSZABADSAG SAID THIS WAS STILL SUBSTANTIALLY BELOW THE PRE-OCTOBER PRODUCTION RATE AND DEMANDED THAT PRODUCTION BE INCREASED IN FEBRUARY.

B930AES

A75

NIGHT LEAD WORTHY (550)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 7 (AP)-REPORTER WILLIAM WORTHY SAID TODAY HE MAY ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR AN OPEN FORMAL HEARING HERE IN HUNGARY ON THE WASHINGTON DIRECTIVE THAT HE MUST RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS ONE OF THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO DEFIED A DEPARTMENT BAN TO VISIT RED CHINA.

WORTHY, 35, REPRESENTS THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN AND ~~ALSO WORKS~~ FOR THE NEW YORK POST AND THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

HE SAID A HEARING WAS ONE OF FOUR POSSIBILITIES OFFERED HIM BY U.S. VICE CONSUL RICHARD R. SHELBY JR.

SHELBY TOLD HIM, HE SAID, THAT INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON WERE TO TAKE WORTHY'S PASSPORT AND STAMP IT VALID ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

WORTHY WAS PLANNING TO GO HOME SOON IN ANY CASE, BECAUSE HIS PASSPORT EXPIRES MARCH 4.

SHELBY SUGGESTED, WORTHY CONTINUED, THAT HE MIGHT:

1. JUST HAND OVER THE PASSPORT.
2. HAND IT OVER WITH A WRITTEN PROTEST.
3. ASK FOR A HEARING EITHER IN BUDAPEST OR IN WASHINGTON.
4. SIMPLY REFUSE TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.

(IN NEW YORK, LOOK MAGAZINE SAID IT ALREADY HAS REQUESTED A HEARING ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S MOVE TO REVOKE THE PASSPORT OF ITS CORRESPONDENT EDMUND STEVENS, WHO ALSO WENT TO RED CHINA. STEVENS WAS ACCOMPANIED IN RED CHINA BY PHOTOGRAPHER PHILIP HARRINGTON, BUT NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST HARRINGTON SINCE HE RETURNED TO NEW YORK LAST WEEK.)

WORTHY SAID HE WOULD MAKE UP HIS MIND BY TOMORROW ON WHAT COURSE TO TAKE. THERE IS NO AMERICAN LAWYER IN BUDAPEST TO ADVISE HIM AND IT SEEMS DOUBTFUL HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES WOULD LET HIM STAY HERE LONG ENOUGH FOR A HEARING TO BE ORGANIZED.

WORTHY CALLED AT THE U.S. LEGATION AND SAID HE WAS SURPRISED TO FIND THAT A LETTER FOR HIM FROM JAMES WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST, WAS MARKED "OPENED IN ERROR BY E.T. WAILES." WAILES IS THE U.S. MINISTER IN BUDAPEST. HE WAS FORMALLY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.

THE REGISTERED LETTER CONTAINED A CERTIFIED CHECK FOR $200.

WORTHY SAID HE HAD SEEN U.S. AUTHORITIES IN MOSCOW BEFORE COMING HERE.

HE SAID U.S. MOSCOW EMBASSY COUNCILOR RICHARD H. DAVIS HAD ASKED HIM FOUR QUESTIONS:

1. HAD HE INTENDED TO GO TO CHINA WHEN HE APPLIED FOR THE PASSPORT IN MARCH 1955? WORTHY SAID HE REPLIED THAT HE HAD NO SUCH INTENTION--ONLY A HOPE SINCE HE HAD APPLIED FOR A RED CHINA VISA IN 1953. HE RECEIVED IT IN 1956.
2. DID HE CARRY THE PASSPORT INTO RED CHINA? THE ANSWER WAS YES.

WORTHY SAID HE REFUSED TO ANSWER THE THIRD AND FOURTH QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE USED THE PASSPORT TO ENTER RED CHINA TERRITORY OR FOR IDENTIFICATION OR OTHER PURPOSES WHILE HE WAS THERE. HE EXPLAINED TO REPORTERS IN BUDAPEST THAT HE FELT HE SHOULD NOT ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS WITHOUT ADVICE OF COUNSEL. THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION HAS PROMISED HIM THE SERVICES OF A LAWYER, HE SAID.

(CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR PATRICK MURPHY MALIN SAID IN NEW YORK THURSDAY IT WOULD START IMMEDIATE COURT ACTION TO RECOVER WORTHY'S PASSPORT IF HE SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SURRENDER IT. HE SAID THE UNION HAD ADVISED WORTHY TO TURN OVER HIS PASSPORT TO THE BUDAPEST LEGATION "ONLY WHEN HE WAS READY TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES OR WHEN REQUIRED FOR FURTHER TRAVEL BETWEEN COUNTRIES.")

WORTHY SAID THAT AFTER HE HAD OBTAINED AN OFFICIAL PROMISE THAT HIS PASSPORT WOULD NOT BE ALTERED OR SEIZED HE GAVE IT IN MOSCOW TO DAVIS AND U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN TO SHOW THEM THERE WERE NO CHINESE ENTRIES IN IT. THE PASSPORT WAS RETURNED TO HIM IN MOSCOW AND NOW IS IN HIS POSSESSION.

WHILE IN PEIPING, HE OBTAINED THE VISA FOR HIS VISIT TO HUNGARY.

KM723PES

A108

FIRST LEAD WITH BUDAPEST (290)

NEW YORK, FEB. 7 (AP)-LOOK MAGAZINE SAID TODAY IT HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR AN OPEN HEARING ON THE DEPARTMENT'S MOVE TO REVOKE THE PASSPORT OF ONE OF ITS CORRESPONDENTS WHO DEFIED A GOVERNMENT BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA.

30.24-10671

AT THE SAME TIME, THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION (ACLU) SAID IT WOULD START IMMEDIATE LEGAL ACTION TO RECOVER THE PASSPORT OF WILLIAM WORTHY, CORRESPONDENT OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, SHOULD HE BE FORCED TO SURRENDER IT.

WORTHY, NOW IN BUDAPEST, HAS REFUSED SO FAR TO SURRENDER THE DOCUMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTEDLY HAS SAID IT WILL STAMP THE PASSPORT "VALID ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES."

THE LOOK CORRESPONDENT, EDMUND STEVENS, IS NOW IN MOSCOW AFTER RETURNING FROM A TRIP TO RED CHINA. HE TOO HAS BEEN ASKED TO TURN IN HIS PASSPORT TO BE STAMPED INVALID EXCEPT FOR RETURN TO AMERICA.

A THIRD AMERICAN, PHILIP HARRINGTON, PHOTOGRAPHER FOR LOOK, ACCOMPANIED STEVENS AND HAS RETURNED TO NEW YORK. NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST HIM.

WORTHY SAID TODAY HE MAY ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR AN OPEN HEARING IN HUNGARY ON A WASHINGTON DIRECTIVE THAT HE MUST RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

PATRICK MURPHY MALIN, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ACLU, WHICH WAS CONSULTED BY WORTHY WHEN HE WAS FACED WITH THE LOSS OF HIS PASSPORT, SAID TODAY:

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION IS, IN EFFECT, A CANCELLATION OF WORTHY'S PASSPORT AND VIOLATES THE PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM OF TRAVEL AND FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. IF THE GOVERNMENT SEIZES THE PASSPORT, WE WILL START AN IMMEDIATE LEGAL SUIT TO RECOVER IT WITHOUT RESTRICTION AS TO PLACE OF TRAVEL AND TO PREVENT ANY OTHER PUNISHMENT."

HE SAID "WE HOPE THE CRITICISM MOUNTING AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION WILL CONVINCE THE GOVERNMENT THAT IT SHOULD RECOGNIZE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO RECEIVE NEWS FROM REPORTERS WHO ARE WILLING TO FACE POSSIBLE PHYSICAL DANGER TO DO THEIR JOB..."

GARDNER COWLES, PUBLISHER OF LOOK, SAID "WE WELCOME THE OPPORTUNITY TO AIR THIS MATTER IN AN OPEN HEARING.

"THE QUESTION OF A REPORTER'S RIGHT TO TRAVEL INVOLVES IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, AND THE SOONER IT IS FULLY TESTED IN OPEN HEARING THE BETTER."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT "ANYONE INVOLVED IN A CASE OF THIS KIND IS ENTITLED TO A HEARING AND WILL GET IT." IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR WHETHER SUCH A HEARING WOULD BE OPEN IN THE SENSE THAT OTHER NEWSMEN WOULD BE PERMITTED TO REPORT THE PROCEEDINGS, BUT IT WAS INDICATED THE THREE PRINCIPALS COULD HAVE LEGAL REPRESENTATION IF THEY DESIRED, AND WOULD BE FREE TO DISCLOSE AFTERWARD WHAT WAS SAID IN THE HEARINGS.

LOOK SAID STEVENS WAS TOLD BY AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN MOSCOW HE WOULD BE ENTITLED TO A HEARING BEFORE HAVING HIS PASSPORT INVALIDATED FOR ALL TRAVEL OTHER THAN RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES. A LOOK SPOKESMAN SAID STEVENS HAS REFUSED TO TURN IN THE PASSPORT.

COWLES SAID STEVENS AND HARRINGTON ENTERED CHINA FROM RUSSIA DEC. 23, AFTER THE MAGAZINE DECIDED TO DO A STORY ABOUT CHINA DESPITE THE BAN.

"THE EDITORS FELT THAT THIS STORY WAS SO IMPORTANT THAT AMERICAN READERS SHOULD HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO HEAR IT FROM AMERICAN REPORTERS," COWLES SAID.

"UP TO NOW," HE CONTINUED, "AMERICAN PUBLICATIONS HAVE HAD TO RELY ON FOREIGN REPORTERS FOR COVERAGE OF CHINA."

COWLES SAID THAT LOOK "PROMPTLY INSTRUCTED" STEVENS AND HARRINGTON TO LEAVE CHINA WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON DEC. 28 TOLD THE MAGAZINE THEIR PRESENCE WAS HINDERING NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE RELEASE OF 10 AMERICANS HELD IN CHINESE PRISONS.

THE PUBLISHER SAID THAT "ALTHOUGH ASSURED THAT SUCH INSTRUCTIONS HAD BEEN SENT TO THE TWO MEN, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE SAME DAY ANNOUNCED THAT THEIR PASSPORTS WOULD BE REVOKED AND THREATENED THEM WITH POSSIBLE PROSECUTION BY THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT FOR VIOLATING THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT."

COWLES SAID THAT ON DEC. 28 THE STATE DEPARTMENT IMPLIED TO LOOK THAT IF ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE MADE FOR RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS, THE BAN ON TRAVEL WOULD BE LIFTED.

BUT ON FEB. 5, COWLES SAID, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD RELEASE THE 10 PRISONERS "IF THE U.S. ALLOWED AMERICAN NEWSMEN INTO THAT COUNTRY." DULLES DECLARED THIS PROPOSAL UNACCEPTABLE, COWLES ADDED.

"THIS SEEMING CONTRADICTION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION," SAID COWLES, "IS ONE MORE REASON WHY WE WELCOME A HEARING THAT WILL CLARIFY A CONFUSED SITUATION."

KM712PES

A72 (160)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, FEB. 7 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV TRADE DELEGATION WAS SEIZED ON A BERLIN-BELGRADE TRAIN BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN POLICE AND PREVENTED FROM RETURNING HOME LAST NIGHT, THE YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPER POLITKA REPORTED TODAY.

IT SAID THEY WERE PERMITTED TO LEAVE EAST BERLIN BY PLANE THIS AFTERNOON FOR BELGRADE.

THE DELEGATES HAD REFUSED TO SIGN A NEW TRADE PACT WITH EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BECAUSE COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE GOVERNMENT.

THE PAPER'S BERLIN CORRESPONDENT REPORTED POLICE TOOK THE DELEGATION OFF THE BELGRADE-BOUND TRAIN AT DREWITZ, NEAR THE EAST-WEST BORDER, AND SENT ITS MEMBERS BACK TO BERLIN IN AN OPEN TRUCK.

THE RED POLICE TOLD THEM THEY LACKED NECESSARY VISAS.

AFTER A WRITTEN PROTEST TO EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES, THE GROUP WAS LET GO TODAY.

THE DELEGATION WAS HEADED BY IVAN BARBARIC, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE YUGOSLAV TRADE CHAMBER. NEGOTIATING WITH EAST GERMAN TRADE REPRESENTATIVES HERE IN THE LAST WEEK, THEY FRAMED A PACT AIMED TO INCREASE TRADE VOLUME BY 75 PER CENT.

THE EAST GERMAN NEGOTIATORS WANTED THE TRADE AGREEMENT ON A GOVERNMENT LEVEL. THE YUGOSLAVS REFUSED ON THE GROUNDS THAT THIS MIGHT IMPLY DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH WEST GERMANY.

POLITIKA ALSO SHARPLY CRITICIZED EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT FOR HIS CHARGE THAT THE YUGOSLAV AND POLISH COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE "TROUBLESOME SITUATION IN EAST GERMANY AND IN ULBRICHT'S PARTY."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ULBRICHT PROPOSED THAT AN ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS' PARTIES SHOULD BE FORMED TO COUNTER THE YUGOSLAV BRAND OF COMMUNISM. IT SAID SUCH AN ORGANIZATION SMELLED VERY MUCH LIKE THE OLD COMINFORM, THE COMMUNIST INFORMATION BUREAU DISSOLVED LAST YEAR BY MOSCOW.

SS814PES

A41

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SPIES

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY EXPELLED TWO MORE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHES, ACCUSING THEM OF TAKING PICTURES OF "A BUILDING OF DEFENSE SIGNIFICANCE."

THE ACTION FOLLOWED A LENINGRAD INCIDENT IN WHICH BOTH MEN WERE ATTACKED. THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID.

MARINE CORPS CAPT. PAUL R. UFFELMAN, 31, OF FORT WAYNE, IND., AND NAVY LT. WILLIAM S. LEWIS OF GUTHRIE, OKLA., WERE ORDERED ~~EXPELLED~~ excluded FROM THE SOVIET UNION AT ONCE.

BUT EXCEPT FOR ITS PROPAGANDA VALUE, THE ORDER HAD LITTLE MATERIAL EFFECT. UFFELMAN ALREADY HAS COMPLETED HIS DUTY TOUR HERE, AND WITH MRS. UFFELMAN ALREADY HAD RESERVATIONS TO LEAVE FOR BERLIN BY TRAIN ON FEB. 11, EN ROUTE HOME. LEWIS IS IN WEST GERMANY ON LEAVE AND WILL NOT RETURN TO MOSCOW.

THE SOVIET ACTION FOLLOWED THE EXPULSION ON JAN. 30 OF TWO U.S. MILITARY ATTACHES, MAJ. HUBERT TANSEY OF ALEXANDRIA, VA., AND CAPT. CHARLES STOCKELL OF JACKSONVILLE, FLA., ON CHARGES OF "ENGAGING IN ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH THEIR DIPLOMATIC STATUS."

IT ALSO CAME CLOSE ON THE HEELS OF YESTERDAY'S ELABORATELY STAGED AND TELEVISED NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY AT WHICH PRESS CHIEF L.F. ILYICHEV CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH WAGING A SECRET WAR ON RUSSIA THROUGH A MASSIVE ESPIONAGE CAMPAIGN. AS PART OF THE SHOW ILYICHEV PRODUCED FOUR LIVE "SPIES", RUSSIANS WHO SAID THEY HAD BEEN CAPTURED IN 1953 AND 1954.

THE EXPULSION OF UFFELMAN AND LEWIS, WHICH APPEARED TO BE A FURTHER RETALIATION FOR THE ARREST OF ALLEGED SOVIET SPIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE DEPORTATION OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS, WAS IN ANSWER TO A STRONG U. S. PROTEST.

THE UNITED STATES CHARGED THE TWO NAVAL ATTACHES WERE ATTACKED BY A CROWD IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES IN LENINGRAD ON JAN. 25, AND WERE DETAINED IN THE LENINGRAD POLICE STATION IN VIOLATION OF THEIR DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE TWO ATTACHES WERE IN AN "OPEN" AREA--WHERE CAMERAS ARE PERMITTED.

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN WAS CALLED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY AND NOTIFIED THAT HIS PROTEST HAD BEEN REJECTED AND THAT BOTH MEN WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE THE SOVIET UNION.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SAID THE TWO ATTACHES HAD ATTEMPTED TO PHOTOGRAPH A DEFENSE BUILDING - WHICH HE DID NOT IDENTIFY - HAD STRUCK SOVIET CITIZENS WHO ATTEMPTED TO QUESTION THEM AND HAD REFUSED TO IDENTIFY THEMSELVES TO LENINGRAD POLICE OFFICERS.

THIS VERSION WAS IN SHARP CONTRAS TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY'S [illegible]

IN HIS PROTEST BOHLEN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

"THE TWO OFFICERS HAD GONE TO LENINGRAD NN A ROUTINEIVISIT WITH THE WRITTEN PERMISSION OF THE PROPER SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

BOTH MEN WERE WALKING ALONG A STREET WHEN A RUSSIAN ATTEMPTED TO SEE THE CAMERA LEWIS WAS WEARING AROUND HIS NECK WHILE ANOTHER RUSSIAN NEARBY SET UP THE CRY," SPIES, SPIES."

DURING A SCUFFLE, OTHER RUSSIANS TRIED TO GRAB UFFELMAN'S BRIEFCASE, AND SEIZED LEWIS' CAMERA.

A MILITIA CAPTAIN ARRIVED BUT MADE NO EFFORT TO RESTRAIN THE RUSSIANS ATTACKING THE TWO OFFICERS.

THE MILITIA OFFICER REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE AMERICANS' DIPLOMATIC CREDENTIALS ISSUED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND INSISTED THEY ACCOMPANY HIM AND THE OTHER PARTICIPANTS IN THE INCIDENT TO THE POLICE STATION.

THERE UFFELMAN AND LEWIS REFUSED TO ENTER UNTIL A LT.COLONEL OF THE MILITIA TOLD THEM HE WAS PREPARED TO USE FORCE.

THE TWO AMERICANS ENTERED THE POLICE STATION UNDER PROTEST. THEY DEMANDED THE RETURN OF LEWIS' CAMERA AND REFUSED TO SIGN A REPORT OF THE INCIDENT THAT THE POLICE HAD PREPARED.

THE TWO AMERICANS WERE DETAINED AN HOUR AND A HALF. THE MILITIA RETAINED THE FILM BUT RETURNED LEWIS' CAMERA WITH THE NECK CHAIN BROKEN.

DURING THE ARGUMENT OVER THE CASE AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, BOHLEN POINTED OUT TO GROMYKO THE ACTION OF THE LENINGRAD OFFICIALS WAS A VIOLATION OF REGULATIONS PRINTED IN THE DIPLOMATIC CREDENTIALS WHICH THE TWO OFFICERS DISPLAYED.

--DASH--

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICERS, SAID LEWIS' HANDS APPARENTLY WERE CUT AS HE TRIED TO HOLD ON TO HIS CAMERA.

"THE REVIVAL OF OLD PROPAGANDA CHARGES AND THE FABRICATION OF NEW INCIDENTS BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, "APPARENTLY IS TIMED TO PROVIDE MATERIAL IN AN EFFORT TO SUPPORT THE SOVIET FALSE CLAIMS OF UNITED STATES INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE."

THE SOVIET CHARGES ALSO DEMONSTRATE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, THE "EXTREME SENSITIVITY" OF THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS ACTION CONDEMNING "SOVIET AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY." IT ADDED:

"THE EXPULSION OF THE FOUR AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS ON FALSE CHARGES CAN BE PRESUMED TO BE IN RETALIATION AGAINST REVELATIONS OF ACTUAL SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT THEN RECALLED THAT SEVERAL SOVIET OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM THIS COUNTRY IN THE PAST YEAR. RECENTLY THREE AMERICANS WERE INDICTED IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES OF PARTICIPATING IN SOVIET ESPIONAGE.

WD627PES

A23

PMS BUDGET (620)

SPIES

MOSCOW, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE MADISON AVENUE TREATMENT HAS BEEN APPLIED WITH A HEAVY HAND TO MOSCOW'S NEWEST SPY CHARGE. yesterday

WITH TELEVISION CAMERAS TRAINED ON AN ELABORATELY PREPARED STAGE SETTING, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESENTED A THREE-HOUR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY CLAIM AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. FEATURED WERE FOUR LIVE "SPIES."

L.F. ILYICHEV, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS DEPARTMENT, CONDUCTED THE LENGTHY PRESENTATION BEFORE A NEWS CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY SOME 200 SOVIET AND FOREIGN REPORTERS. TELEVISED AND BROADCAST LIVE FOR THE MOSCOW AREA, IT ALSO WAS FILMED FOR LATER SHOWINGS ELSEWHERE IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

ILYICHEV CHARGED THE UNITED STATES IS CARRYING ON AN UNPRECEDENTED ESPIONAGE CAMPAIGN THAT AMOUNTS TO SECRET WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS. SUCH ACTION, HE DECLARED, MAKES THE UNITED STATES GUILTY OF "GROSS INTERFERENCE IN THE HOME AFFAIRS OF SOVEREIGN NATIONS."

CHARGES DETAILED INCLUDED OPERATION OF SPY SCHOOLS IN WEST GERMANY, REGULAR VIOLATION OF SOVIET AIR SPACE AND SMUGGLING AGENTS INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

ON A LONG TABLE IN FRONT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN WAS A COLLECTION OF WHAT HE CALLED AMERICAN SPY EQUIPMENT. IT INCLUDED PORTABLE RADIO TRANSMITTERS AND RECEIVERS, MAPS, FORGED DOCUMENTS, CAMERAS AND POISON CAPSULES. THE POISON, IT WAS SAID, WAS TO BE SWALLOWED IF THE AGENTS WERE CAPTURED.

FOR A CLINCHER ILYICHEV INTRODUCED THE FOUR "SPIES" HE SAID HAD BEEN SLIPPED INTO SOVIET TERRITORY BY THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

READING FROM PREPARED STATEMENTS UNDER THE GLARING TV LIGHTS, THE FOUR TOLD STORIES OF FALLING INTO THE SPY BUSINESS THROUGH U.S. INDUCEMENTS THAT INCLUDED DRINKING, GAMBLING, SWEARING AND .. .. VISITS TO HOUSES OF PROSTITUTION.

THE FOUR IDENTIFIED THEMSELVES AS NIKOLAI I. YAKUTA, MIKHAIL P. KUDRAYAVTSEV, ADAM L. NOVIKOV AND KONSTANTIN I. KHMELITSKY. THEY .. SAID THEY FELL INTO GERMAN HANDS DURING WORLD WAR II, BEGAN WORKING FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES IN POSTWAR GERMANY AND WERE TRAINED BY U.S. ESPIONAGE SCHOOLS THERE.

30.24-10673

THE FOUR ADDED THAT THEY SURRENDERED OR WERE CAPTURED IN THE SOVIET UNION BETWEEN MAY 1953 AND APRIL 1954.

KHMELITSKY SAID HE HAD BEEN SUPPLYING AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE WITH FALSE REPORTS EVER SINCE HE WAS ARRESTED BY SOVIET SECURITY AGENTS ALMOST FOUR YEARS AGO. HIS LAST INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES WERE RECEIVED ONLY LAST DECEMBER, HE ADDED.

THE FOUR SAID THEIR OBJECTIVES AS AGENTS HAD BEEN "MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SPYING, DIVERSIONISM, COMPROMISING SOVIET AND PARTY WORKERS, OBTAINING SOVIET DOCUMENTS, SPREADING ANTI-SOVIET LITERATURE AND FALSE RUMORS AND DRAWING MORALLY UNSTABLE PEOPLE INTO SPYING ACTIVITIES."

THEY SAID THEY HAD NOT BEEN PUNISHED IN ANY WAY AFTER SOVIET SECURITY CAUGHT UP WITH THEM. THEY EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THE "HUMANE POLICY" OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

DESCRIBING HIS SPY SCHOOL EDUCATION, YAKUTA SAID:

"IN ORDER TO TURN US INTO OBEDIENT SERVANTS AND MAKE US FORGET OUR LOVE FOR OUR MOTHERLAND, THE AMERICANS ENCOURAGED DRINKING AND GAMBLING AND BAD LANGUAGE AMONG US AND EVEN AT TIMES TOOK US TO MUNICH TO VISIT PUBLIC HOUSES."

EVEN THE MOST STOLID SOVIET REPORTERS LAUGHED AT THAT.

BACKGROUNDING THE PRODUCTION, ILYICHEV DECLARED "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO UNDERMINE AND WEAKEN" THE SOVIET UNION SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED.

"NOW," HE SAID, "THE MAIN ROLE OF INSPIRER AND ORGANIZER OF THIS SECRET WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES HAS FALLEN TO AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES.

"FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, THE UNITED STATES HAS ELEVATED ACTS OF SUBVERSION AGAINST NATIONS NOT TO ITS LIKING TO THE LEVEL OF STATE POLICY....IN GROSS VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL NORMS AND AMOUNTING TO NOTHING SHORT OF AGGRESSIVE ACTS."

ILYICHEV SAID "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSIVE FORCES" IN AMERICA ARE OPERATING UNDER THE GUISE OF ALL SORTS OF PRIVATE COMMITTEES, FOUNDATIONS AND UNIONS. HE NAMED THE FORD, ROCKEFELLER, EAST EUROPEAN AND CARNEGIE FOUNDATIONS AS WELL AS THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, WHICH OPERATES RADIO FREE EUROPE.

THE MOSCOW PRESS AND RADIO ALSO HAD A FIELD DAY WITH THE SPY CHARGE.

FULL-PAGE REPORTS PLUS TWO-COLUMN RUNOVERS WERE CARRIED UNDER THE IDENTICAL HEADLINE "AMERICAN SPIES" IN PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER; IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN, AND RED STAR, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY PAPER. OTHER PAPERS ALSO GAVE THE STORY FULL TREATMENT.

MOSCOW RADIO DEVOTED THE MAIN PORTION OF ITS BROADCAST LAST NIGHT TO A REPORT ON AMERICAN "INTERFERENCE IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

ED739AES

A85 (100)

NEW YORK, FEB. 7 (AP)-AN ANTI-SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT FOUR MEN HERALDED IN MOSCOW AS SPIES FOR THE UNITED STATES ARE ACTUALLY MEMBERS OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RUSSIAN UNDERGROUND.

THE FOUR CAPTURED MEN WERE INTRODUCED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY AT A TELEVISED AND RADIOED PRESS CONFERENCE AS PRODUCTS OF AMERICAN SPY SCHOOLS WHO WERE SLIPPED INTO RUSSIA.

ALEXEY N. MALYSHEV, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ON COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES INC., SAID HERE THAT THE FOUR ARE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS (NTS).

HE DESCRIBED NTS AS A RUSSIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND IN OPERATION SINCE 1934. HE SAID ITS HEADQUARTERS ARE IN WEST GERMANY.

SS752PES

A70NA

FOLLOW MOSCOW SPIES (100)

FORT WAYNE, IND., FEB. 7-(AP)-MARINE CAPT. PAUL R. UFFELMAN, 31, EXPELLED FROM RUSSIA TODAY BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, IS A COMBAT VETERAN OF THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN AND WAS ON THE CRUISER INDIANAPOLIS WHEN IT WAS TORPEDOED AND SUNK BY THE JAPANESE DURING WORLD WAR II.

UFFELMAN LEFT CONCORDIA BIBLE COLLEGE IN CHICAGO IN 1944, AT THE AGE OF 18, TO ENLIST IN THE MARINES. HIS WIFE IS THE FORMER SHIRLEY MCLEAN OF OCEANSIDE, CALIF.

HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. F.W. UFFELMAN OF FORT WAYNE AND HIS FATHER IS PRINCIPAL OF A LUTHERAN GRADE SCHOOL THERE.

UFFELMAN HAS BEEN IN THE SOVIET UNION TWO YEARS.

FT659PES NM

A132KX

FOLLOW MOSCOW A31

GUTHRIE, OKLA., FEB. 7 (AP)-NAVY LT. WILLIAM S. LEWIS, 31, ONE OF TWO U. S. MILITARY ATTACHES EXPELLED BY THE RUSSIANS TODAY, WAS GRADUATED FROM GUTHRIE HIGH SCHOOL IN 1943 AND SERVED AS A JET FIGHTER PILOT IN THE KOREAN WAR. HE WAS BORN IN BOWLING GREEN, OHIO.

LEWIS WAS GRADUATED FROM ANNAPOLIS IN 1947 AFTER COMPLETING COLLEGE WORK AT RUSTON, LA., POLYTECHNIC COLLEGE AND TULANE UNDER THE NAVY'S V12 PROGRAM.

HE ENTERED THE NAVY INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL IN WASHINGTON AFTER THE KOREAN WAR, LEARNED THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE, THEN WAS SENT TO MOSCOW IN JULY 1956.

FJ941PCS

A102 (190)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB. 7 (AP)-DEPUTIES IN THE SUPREME SOVIET, RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT, TODAY PRAISED THE SOVIET UNION'S PLANNING PROGRAM WITH MINOR FOOTNOTES OF CRITICISM AT A LOCAL LEVEL.

EACH MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SPEAKING IN THE DEBATES MADE SURE THE FEELINGS OF NO ONE REALLY IMPORTANT WERE HURT BY FOLLOWING UP CRITICAL REMARKS WITH RESOUNDING PRAISE FOR THE GENERAL PLAN.

AMONG THE 15 WHO SPOKE UP, DEPUTY BABAYEV OF THE TURKMEN REPUBLIC SAID THE 1957 BUDGET AND PLAN "ANSWERS EVERY NEED OF THE SOVIET AND TURKMEN PEOPLE." THEN HE ADDED THAT HIS REPUBLIC URGENTLY NEEDS CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS.

TRADE UNION DEPUTY RIZHIN SAID THE BUDGET AND PLAN WERE WONDERFUL BUT HE COMPLAINED IN PASSING THAT WORKERS' CLOTHING WAS POORLY MADE AND DIDN'T FIT, AND RUBBER GLOVES WERE OF BAD QUALITY.

A WOMAN DEPUTY, MRS. ANTIPOVA, SAID THAT ELECTRIFICATION PLANS WERE FINE BUT THAT UNLESS THEY SPEEDED UP IT WILL BE 20 YEARS BEFORE THERE ARE ELECTRIC LIGHTS ON THE COLLECTIVE FARMS IN HER AREA AROUND TULA, 200 MILES SOUTH OF MOSCOW.

DEPUTY SMIRNOV OF LENINGRAD SAID THEY'RE STILL BUILDING THE PROPOSED ATOMIC ICEBREAKER AT A LENINGRAD DOCK. THEY HAVE BEEN WORKING ON IT A YEAR.

TOMORROW'S SESSION CALLS FOR A FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS, POSSIBLY BY FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.

SS906PES

A58
(430)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE KREMLIN APPEARS TO BE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED AT THE STATE OF MORALE IN THE SOVIET ARMY.

A CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SEVERAL WEEKS TO INTENSIFY COMMUNIST POLITICAL WORK IN THE ARMED FORCES.

THIS IS PART OF A GENERAL DRIVE AGAINST FERMENT AND DISCONTENT THAT DEVELOPED OUT OF LAST YEAR'S "DE-STALINIZATION" CAMPAIGN, THE EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, AND THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE POST-STALIN ERA.

THE STEAM BEING PUT BEHIND THE EFFORT IN THE ARMED FORCES SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP CONSIDERS IT A WEAK SPOT ON THE PSYCHOLOGICAL FRONT.

"IDEOLOGICAL WORK IN THE RANKS MUST BECOME MILITANTLY OFFENSIVE," DECLARED LT. GEN. F.A. DUDOVSKY, DIRECTOR OF THE POLITICAL BUREAU OF THE MOSCOW MILITARY DISTRICT, AT A CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH.

"WE MUST RAISE THE VIGILANCE OF OUR FIGHTERS AND RAISE THEIR FEELING OF SELF-SACRIFICE AND LOVE FOR THEIR MOTHERLAND AND HATRED FOR ITS ENEMIES."

DUDOVSKY'S AUDIENCE INCLUDED THE COMMANDER OF THE MOSCOW MILITARY DISTRICT, MARSHAL KIRIL MOSKALENKO, AND THE ONETIME COMMANDER OF ALL SOVIET FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, MARSHAL RODION MALINOVSKY.

DUDOVSKY STRUCK ALL THE MAIN THEMES OF THE CURRENT DRIVE--A CALL FOR TIGHTENING OF DISCIPLINE UP AND DOWN THE LINE, A DENUNCIATION OF "REACTIONARY BOURGEOIS IDEAS" AND THE USUAL ASSAULT ON WESTERN "IMPERIALISTS."

A SIMILAR CONFERENCE IN KIEV HEARD A SPEECH ON THIS GENERAL THEME BY MARSHAL V.I. CHUIKOV, COMMANDER OF KIEV MILITARY DISTRICT AND FORMER CHIEF OF SOVIET ARMIES IN EAST GERMANY.

AN ESSENTIAL PART OF THE DRIVE IS THE EFFORT TO INSPIRE IN SOVIET ARMY MEN HATRED FOR THE WESTERN POWER AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES.

EXPERTS ON SOVIET AFFAIRS SURMISE THAT A FACTOR BEHIND ALL THIS IS THE AFTER-EFFECTS OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, IN WHICH SOVIET SOLDIERS FOUND THEMSELVES SHOOTING DOWN HUNGARIAN WORKERS.

ONE INTERESTING ASPECT OF THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IN THE ARMY IS THE QUESTION OF JUST WHO EXACTLY IS IN CHARGE OF IT. IT IS THOUGHT THAT MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE DEFENSE MINISTER AND A CAREER ARMY OFFICER, UNDERTOOK LAST SUMMER TO REMOVE POLITICAL WORK IN THE ARMY FROM THE DIRECT JURISDICTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE--WHERE IT WAS PARTLY BEYOND HIS INFLUENCE--AND TO PUT IT UNDER HIS OWN COMMAND.

ZHUKOV MAY HAVE TURNED THIS WORK OVER TO CAREER ARMY OFFICERS IN WHOM HE HAS CONFIDENCE. THE PRESENCE OF MARSHAL MALINOVSKY AT THE MOSCOW KICKOFF OF THE DRI SUGGESTS THAT PERHAPS HE NOW HAS SOME RELATIONSHIP TO POLITICAL RK IN THE ARMY.
ED621AES

A84
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (130)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 7 (AP)-A LEAFLET CIRCULATED IN NICOSIA TODAY TOLD TURKISH CYPRIOTS THAT THEY HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ARMY FIGHTING BRITISH RULE.

THE LEAFLET SAID "NO TURKISH CITIZEN IS LIKELY TO GET HURT BY US. WE ONLY ATTACK THOSE X X X WHO BECOME TOOLS OF THE BRITISH AND ARE ARMED WITH THE WEAPONS THE BRITISH GIVE THEM TO ATTACK US."

SINCE APRIL 1955, NINE TURKISH POLICEMEN HAVE BEEN KILLED. ANTI-GREEK RIOTING FOLLOWED EACH OF THEIR DEATHS.

THERE WERE AT LEAST 12 BOMB ATTACKS ON BRITISH PROPERTY IN FAMAGUSTA TODAY, BUT DAMAGE WAS SLIGHT. POLICE ROUNDED UP 300 GREEK YOUTHS FOR QUESTIONING.

A BRITISH MILITARY PATROL SHOT DEAD TWO MEN FLEEING AFTER A BOMB EXPLOSION AT POLIS IN NORTHWEST CYPRUS. THEY HAD IGNORED AN ORDER TO HALT. ONE WAS IDENTIFIED AS GEORGHIOS PAPASERGHIOU, DESCRIBED BY POLICE AS WANTED FOR EOKA ACTIVITY.
(NO PICKUP)
SS750PES

A120 (180)
WITH NICOSIA
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, FEB. 7 (AP)-PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES TODAY ACCUSED GREECE OF FORGETTING ITS ROLE AS A WESTERN ALLY AND OF CONDUCTING TERRORISM ON CYPRUS.

SPEAKING AT A MEETING WITH PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS, MENDERES DEFENDED BRITAIN'S RULE OF THE ISLAND COLONY AND DELIVERED ONE OF HIS BITTEREST ATTACKS ON GREECE.

TURKEY STRONGLY OPPOSES THE DEMANDS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS--80 PER CENT OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION--FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AND UNION WITH GREECE.

"TERRORISM ON THE ISLAND HAS REACHED A DEGREE WHICH CAN BE CALLED AN INTERNATIONAL SCANDAL," MENDERES SAID. "GREECE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNITY OF PEACE LOVING NATIONS, A MEMBER OF NATO, AND A MEMBER OF THE BALKAN PACT. HOWEVER, SHE SEEMS TO HAVE FORGOTTEN ALL DUTIES THESE MEMBERSHIPS IMPOSE ON HER AND IS INSTIGATING A TERRORIST MOVEMENT ON THE ISLAND--IS EVEN CONDUCTING THIS MOVEMENT."

HE SAID GREECE IS NOT RESTRICTING ANTI-TURK ACTIONS TO CYPRUS, BUT "HAS EMBARKED ON HOSTILE ACTIONS AGAINST OUR COUNTRY ON EVERY OCCASION IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD."

"THE REPRISAL THIS MAY INVITE WOULD BE JUSTIFIED," HE DECLARED. "UNTIL TODAY WE HAVE SHOWN PATIENCE AND HAVE TRIED TO ACT WITH A COOL HEAD. WE STILL HOPE THAT GOOD SENSE WILL PREVAIL IN THE END."
SS1004PES

A126 (300)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS
BY DAVID MASON
(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, FEB. 7 (AP)-MANY NEUTRAL OBSERVERS HERE FEEL THE ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS BEEN A POWER BEHIND THE ALGERIAN REBELLION AGAINST FRANCE HAS SUFFERED A MAJOR TACTICAL DEFEAT.

THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) CALLED A NATIONWIDE GENERAL STRIKE BY MOSLEM MERCHANTS AND WORKERS. THE 8-DAY STRIKE PERIOD NOW HAS RUN OUT AND MOSLEMS ARE LOOKING FOR GAINS AND LOSSES. THERE APPEARED TO BE FEW GAINS.

WHAT WENT WRONG?

FOR ONE THING THE ANNOUNCED MOTIVE FOR THE STRIKE MISSED ON TIMING.

FOR PUBLICITY PURPOSES, THE FLN CALLED THE WALKOUT TO COINCIDE WITH U. N. DISCUSSION OF THE ALGERIAN QUESTION. THE DEBATE WAS POSTPONED SEVERAL TIMES AND DIDN'T BEGIN UNTIL THE LAST DAY OF THE WORK STOPPAGE. THE PROPAGANDA VALUE OF THE STRIKE WAS CUT SHARPLY.

THEN FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE TOOK FORCEFUL ACTION. AUTHORITIES "REQUISITIONED" SOME WORKERS AND KEPT THEM ON THEIR JOBS. ARMED SOLDIERS ROUNDED UP OTHERS AT THEIR HOMES AND "ENCOURAGED" THEM TO GO TO WORK. IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING PROTECTION, THE SOLDIERS GAVE WORKERS A READY EXCUSE SHOULD OTHER MOSLEMS REPROACH THEM FOR WORKING.

ALTHOUGH MANY THOUSANDS OF MOSLEMS OBEYED THE STRIKE ORDER, THE STRIKE FELL SHORT OF PARALYZING OR EVEN SERIOUSLY AFFECTING ALGERIA'S EUROPEAN POPULATION OF 1,200,000. FRENCH AUTHORITIES KEPT ESSENTIAL

30.24-10675

PUBLIC SERVICES FUNCTIONING WITHOUT MAJOR TROUBLE IN THE BIG POPULATION CENTERS.

AFTER THE STRIKE ENDED, MANY MOSLEM SHOPS WERE "CLOSED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE" UNDER PUNITIVE MILITARY ORDERS. SCORES OF MONEY-SHORT MOSLEMS WHO REPORTED BACK TO THEIR JOBS AFTER BEING ON STRIKE WERE TOLD THEY WERE SUSPENDED OR FIRED.

THROUGHOUT THE STRIKE THERE WAS RELATIVELY LITTLE OF THE VIOLENCE THAT HAS BECOME FAMILIAR IN THIS NORTH AFRICAN LAND.

NOW EVERYONE IS WATCHING FOR THE REACTION OF THE REBELLION LEADERS AND A POSSIBLE NEW PHASE IN THE 27-MONTH-OLD REVOLT.

MANY PERSONS FEEL THAT SINCE THE STRIKE FAILED TO PRODUCE SPECTACULAR RESULTS FOR THE WORLD TO SEE, THE REBEL LEADERS MAY GIVE THE SIGNAL FOR A BLOODY NEW WAVE OF VIOLENCE. THAT ALWAYS DRAWS NINTERNATIONAL ATTENTION.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS FEB. 7--MOVED FEB. 6

HW1043AES

A46

(100)

CAPETOWN, FEB. 7 (AP)-SIR ERIC MILLBOURN, A SHIPPING ADVISER TO THE BRITISH TRANSPORT MINISTRY, SAID TODAY EUROPE NEVER AGAIN WOULD RELY SO MUCH ON PASSAGE OF OIL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AS IN THE PAST.

WITH THE CLOSING OF THE CANAL, ALTERNATIVE ROUTES AND SOURCES HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED, HE SAID, AND EUROPE WILL NOT BE SUBJECTED TO THE W"WHIMS OF DICTATORS AND ECONOMIC BLACKMAIL."

HE EXPLAINED THAT TO HELP SOLVE THE OIL SHORTAGE, BIG TANKERS FROM 60,000 TO 100,000 TONS ARE BEING BUILT AND IT WILL BE MORE ECONOMICAL TO SEND THEM AROUND AFRICA THAN THROUGH THE CANAL.

"COLONEL NASSER STOPPED A JOLLY GOOD BUSINESS FOR HIMSELF WHEN HE STARTED HIS NONSENSE," HE COMMENTED.

RS&JS530PES

B26 (Q) (180)

--17--

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 9 (AP)-A YEMEN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HIS NATION WILL TAKE THE ADEN PROTECTORATE PROBLEM BEFORE THE U.N. IF BRITAIN "PERSISTS IN ITS AGGRESSION AND REFUSES A CEASE-FIRE."

ABDEL RAHMAN ABU TALEB, YEMENITE MINISTER IN CAIRO, ALSO SAID YEMEN WILL NOT AGREE TO NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND "WHAT BRITAIN DESCRIBES AS THE ADEN GOVERNMENT."

"YEMEN REQUESTS BRITAIN TO APPOINT ITS OWN REPRESENTATIVE TO WORK WITH A YEMENITE REPRESENTATIVE FOR A CESSATION OF FIGHTING IN FREE AND OCCUPIED YEMEN," ABU TALEB SAID.

BRITAIN ADMINISTERS THE ADEN PROTECTORATE UNDER TREATIES WITH RULING SULTANS. YEMEN LONG HAS CLAIMED WESTERN ADEN. RECENTLY CLASHES HAVE OCCURRED ALONG THE VAGUE BORDER OF THE WILD REGION ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA. EACH SIDE ACCUSES THE OTHER OF INSTIGATING THE FRONTIER RAIDS.

BRITAIN OFFERED JAN. 14 TO BEGIN TALKS TO BRING PEACE TO THE AREA.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS HINTED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE SHIPPING ARMS TO YEMEN. ABU TALEB CHARGED LLOYD "TRIED TO EXPLOIT WHAT HE REGARDS AS AN AMERICAN WEAK POINT--ITS FEAR OF THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM INTO THE MIDEAST AND INTO YEMEN PARTICULARLY." 430PES

A38

(140)

CAIRO, FEB. 7 (AP)-EGYPT'S PROSECUTOR GENERAL ANNOUNCED TODAY THE DEATH PENALTY IS BEING SOUGHT FOR 4 BRITONS AND 17 OTHERS ARRESTED AS SPIES WEEKS BEFORE THE AUTUMN INVASIONS OF EGYPT.

THEY WERE ROUNDED UP EARLY IN THE LONG CRISIS THAT BEGAN WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ON JULY 26.

THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID THE DEFENDANTS ARE ACCUSED OF OBTAINING "SECRET DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION CONCERNING THE ARMED FORCES TO BE HANDED OVER TO BRITAIN." IT SAID THEY RECEIVED MONTHLY PAYMENTS FROM THE BRITISH IN EXCHANGE FOR THE DOCUMENTS.

THE OFFICE SAID THE CASE WILL COME BEFORE THE EGYPTIAN CHAMBER OF ACCUSATION NEXT THURSDAY.

THE DEFENDANTS WERE ROUNDED UP BY POLICE LAST AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER. THE FOUR ACCUSED BRITONS ARE JAMES SWINBURN, MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY; CHARLES PITTUCK, ASSISTANT MANAGER OF THE MARCONI TELEGRAPH OFFICE IN CAIRO; JAMES ZARB, BRITISH IMPORT-EXPORT AGENT, AND JOHN THORNTON STANLEY, A BUSINESSMAN.

TWENTY PERSONS WERE NAMED DEFENDANTS IN THE ALLEGED SPY PLOT BUT THE FOUR BRITONS LEFT EGYPT BEFORE THEY COULD BE ARRESTED, THE PROSECUTION SAID.

WD623PES

A137

WITH CAIRO SPIES

LONDON, FEB. 7 (AP)-BRITAIN ASKED SWITZERLAND TO TRY POSTING AN OBSERVER AT THE FORTHCOMING CAIRO TRIAL OF FOUR BRITONS AMONG 16 DEFENDANTS HELD ON SPY CHARGES IN EGYPT.

SWITZERLAND HANDLES BRITISH INTERESTS IN EGYPT SINCE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS WERE BROKEN OFF LAST FALL.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID BRITAIN ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO REQUESTED THROUGH SWITZERLAND THAT A BRITISH LAWYER BE ALLOWED AT THE TRIALS BUT GOT NO ANSWER FROM EGYPT.

WW11PES

A25 (530)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE IS THAT ISRAEL IS INTENSIFYING PLANS TO HOLD ON IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ALONG THE GULF OF AQABA DESPITE A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

ALL SURFACE INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE NATION'S LEADERS HAVE NOT WEAKENED IN THE SLIGHTEST, DESPITE PRESSURE FROM THE PRESIDENT AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. ISRAEL STILL DEMANDS GUARANTEES AGAINST RENEWAL OF EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION BEFORE WITHDRAWING FROM THOSE PORTIONS OF EGYPT HER ARMY STILL HOLDS.

THE MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION WAS DELIVERED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON LAST SUNDAY. IT WAS CONSIDERED AT A CABINET MEETING YESTERDAY. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SUPPORTED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SIXTH DEMAND FOR ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM GAZA AND THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA GUARDING THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

BUT THE CABINET REAFFIRMED PREVIOUS DECISIONS NOT TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS UNLESS IT OBTAINS GUARANTEES THAT EGYPT WILL NOT STOP ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF AND WILL NOT BASE COMMANDO RAIDERS IN THE STRIP.

THE PRESIDENT, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, SAID HE BELIEVED ISRAEL HAD A "DECENT RESPECT FOR THE OPINION OF MANKIND" AND WOULD WITHDRAW HER FORCES. BUT HE DID NOT COMMIT THE UNITED STATES IN ADVANCE TO SUPPORT ECONOMIC OR OTHER PENALTIES, WHICH ARAB DELEGATES ARE URGING IN THE UNITED NATIONS IF ISRAEL REFUSES TO WITHDRAW.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS AWARE OF ISRAEL'S RIGHTS IN THE DISPUTE.

ISRAEL'S DEMANDS FOR GUARANTEES WERE PLACED BEFORE HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK MONDAY. IN REPLY THE SECRETARY GENERAL ASKED IF ISRAEL WOULD ALLOW U.N. FORCES TO BE STATIONED ON HER SIDE OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE LINE, AND REMINDED THAT U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL'S CIVIL ADMINISTRATORS AS WELL AS TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

ISRAEL'S HARDENING ATTITUDE, IN THE FACE OF THESE PRESSURES, WAS SEEN IN THE CALLING OF MASS MEETINGS AND DEMONSTRATIONS FOR SATURDAY IN TEL AVIV, JERUSALEM AND HAIFA.

THESE RALLIES TO SUPPORT GOVERNMENT DEMANDS FOR "GUARANTEES AGAINST A RENEWAL OF EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION" WILL BE ADDRESSED BY CABINET MEMBERS AND OTHER LEADERS. ALL FIVE PARTIES IN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ORTHODOX RELIGIOUS AGUDATH ISRAEL PARTY ARE TAKING PART.

AFTER THE CABINET DECIDED TO STICK TO ITS POSITION YESTERDAY, BEN-GURION SENT A STATEMENT TO THE ENGINEERS ASSN., IN TEL AVIV, WARNING THAT "OUR COUNTRY IS FACED WITH SEVERE TRIALS. IF IT STANDS FIRM AND UNITED, IT WILL EMERGE VICTORIOUS."

THE TRADE UNION DAILY, DAVAR, OF TEL AVIV, SAID "ISRAEL IS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN HER STAND...THE ENTIRE NATION IS READY TO FACE ANY POLITICAL, ECONOMIC OR DEFENSE TRIALS FOR THE SAKE OF OUR JUST AND VITAL INTERESTS IN THE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AND THE SECURITY OF ITS BORDERS."

THE LIBERAL DAILY, HAARETZ OF TEL AVIV, ALSO ACCEPTED THE POSSIBILITY OF U.N. SANCTIONS, SAYING "WE HAVE DECIDED NOT TO RECOIL FROM DIFFICULTIES."

BUT HERUTH, NATIONALIST OPPOSITION PAPER, DEMANDED RESIGNATION OF THE CABINET.

A GROUP OF NEWSPAPERMEN VISITING THE GAZA STRIP FOUND SIGNS THAT ISRAEL INTENDS TO STAY. PUBLIC WORKS, ROAD BUILDING AND REFORESTATION ARE BEGINNING THERE.

ISRAEL ALSO IS PREPARING TO IMPROVE THE HARBOR AT EILAT, HER PORT AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF OF AQABA. A PIER HAS BEEN ENLARGED, AND A FRENCH PORT EXPERT IS DUE HERE NEXT WEEK TO CONFER ON PLANS FOR EXPANDING OTHER HARBOR FACILITIES.

THE GAZA STRIP, AN AREA ABOUT 6 BY 28 MILES, WAS A PART OF PALESTINE UNTIL THE ISRAELI-ARAB WAR OF 1948. THE ISRAELIS ALLEGED EGYPT USED THE STRIP AS A BASE FOR THE DEPREDATIONS OF FREQUENT COMMANDO RAIDS. BEFORE THE INVASION EGYPTIAN GUNS AT SHARM EL SHEIKH HAD CLOSED THE GULF OF AQABA TO ISRAELI SHIPPING.

DA407PES

A112

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FRIDAY, FEB. 8 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID EARLY TODAY AN ISRAELI PATROL KILLED 5 ARAB INFILTRATORS AND CAPTURED 11 IN A CLASH YESTERDAY NEAR ZIRIM, IN THE NEGEB.

HE SAID THE ARABS WERE HEAVILY ARMED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PRISONERS TOLD THE ISRAELIS THEY WERE EN ROUTE FROM KHAN YUNIS, IN THE GAZA STRIP, TO HEBRON, IN THE JORDAN PART OF THE JUDEAN MOUNTAINS.

HE SAID THE CAPTURED MEN CLAIMED THEY FOUND SUBMACHINE GUNS AND AUTOMATIC RIFLES IN THEIR POSSESSION IN FORMER EGYPTIAN POSITIONS ON THE GAZA STRIP BUT DID NOT KNOW WHOM TO HAND THE ARMS OVER TO BECAUSE THEY HAD LOST THEIR LEADER.

UK937PES

A82

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 7 (AP)-A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ISRAELIS FIRED SPORADICALLY FOR 15 MINUTES LAST NIGHT ON TWO SYRIAN OUTPOSTS AT TAL MUSAITBE AND EL HASEL.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF CASUALTIES. THE SYRIAN POSTS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE, THE [illegible] SAID.

SS746PES

A122

TEHRAN, IRAN, FEB. 7 (AP)-SOVIET FRONTIER GUARDS KILLED AN IRANIAN SOLDIER AT THE ATRAK FRONTIER POST ON THE IRAN-SOVIET BORDER, REPORTS TO TEHRAN SAID TODAY.

THE RUSSIANS APOLOGIZED FOR THE SHOOTING BEFORE RECEIVING A PROTEST FROM THE IRAN GOVERNMENT, THE REPORTS ADDED.

ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS, IRANIAN AND SOVIET GUARDS GET THEIR DRINKING WATER FROM THE SAME SPRING 300 YARDS FROM THEIR POSTS. THE IRANIAN WAS FIRED ON WHEN HE WAS RETURNING WITH A WATER JAR TO HIS POST LAST THURSDAY.

SS1014PES

B89 (Q IN)

NEW DELHI, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE URGED A BOYCOTT OF 10 ORGANIZATIONS BELIEVED TO BE COMMUNIST BACKED.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN WOULD MAKE "NO COMMENT" ON THE REPORT, BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID A CIRCULAR HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO STATE GOVERNMENTS AND OTHER OFFICIAL BODIES ASKING THEM NOT TO PATRONIZE OR ENCOURAGE THE 10 GROUPS.

THOSE NAMED, THE SOURCES SAID, INCLUDED THE ALL-INDIA PEACE COUNCIL, THE ALL-INDIA STUDENTS FEDERATION, THE NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDIAN WOMEN, THE ALL-INDIA ASSN. OF DEMOCRATIC LAWYERS, AND THE INDO-SOVIET AND INDO-CHINA CULTURAL SOCIETIES.

JS1108AES

A63

NEW DELHI, FEB. 7 (AP)--SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV IS FLYING TO BURMA SUNDAY FOR A SIX-DAY VISIT.

INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIAN MARSHAL ORIGINALLY HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE NEW DELHI FOR MOSCOW THIS WEEKEND. INSTEAD HE WILL RETURN TO THE INDIAN CAPITAL FEB. 16 FOR AN OVER-NIGHT STOP ON HIS WAY HOME.

ZHUKOV ARRIVED IN NEW DELHI JAN. 24 TO REPRESENT HIS GOVERNMENT AT REPUBLIC DAY CELEBRATIONS. SINCE THEN HE HAS BEEN TOURING INDIAN DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS.

RK641AES

A32

MANILA, FEB. 7 (AP)-FOUR PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED TODAY IN A CLASH BETWEEN A PHILIPPINE ARMY PATROL AND A SMALL FORCE OF COMMUNIST HUK REBELS 10 MILES FROM THE BIG U.S. CLARK AIR FORCE BASE NORTH OF MANILA.

THE PHILIPPINE NEWS SERVICE SAID THE DEAD WERE ONE ARMY OFFICER, ONE ENLISTED MAN AND TWO HUKS.

SNA024ES

30.24-10677

B104 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD KEMPEI TAI (220)
BY HENRY HARTZENBUSH.
MANILA, FRIDAY, FEB. 8 (AP)-BECAUSE HIS PRESENCE ON A JAPANESE GOOD WILL MISSION AWAKENED MEMORIES AND PROVOKED ILL WILL, CAPT. SHOICHI YANASE OF THE WORLD WAR II SECRET POLICE (KEMPEI TAI) FLEW HOME TODAY.
HE WAS RECOGNIZED AND POINTED OUT BY FILIPINOS WHO HAD SUFFERED UNDER KEMPEI TAI OPPRESSION.
HE BOARDED A NORTHWEST ORIENT PLANE FOR TOKYO UNDER HEAVY POLICE ESCORT AFTER VIOLENT PROTESTS AGAINST HIS PRESENCE HERE.
YANASE, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE TAKADA INDUSTRIAL CO. OF NIIGATA, JAPAN, WAS ATTACHED TO THE JAPANESE IMPERIAL MILITARY POLICE AT MANILA'S PORT SANTIAGO WHERE MANY ALLIED PRISONERS MET DEATH DURING THE WAR.
HE CAME HERE JAN. 31 WITH AN 11-MAN GOOD WILL AND TRADE MISSION HEADED BY JAPANESE SEN. HIDEO KONISHI AT THE INVITATION OF MANILA'S VICE MAYOR JESUS MARCOS ROCES. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ROCES HAD ASKED WAIVER OF VISA REQUIREMENTS FOR THE WHOLE GROUP. IT WAS TO STAY TWO WEEKS.
A WAR WIDOWS' ORGANIZATION REVEALED YANASE WAS IN THE GROUP AND PROTESTED. A STORM OF PROTESTS FROM VETERANS AND OTHER GROUPS FOLLOWED. JAPANESE EMBASSY OFFICIALS WERE FRANKLY CONCERNED AND IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT YANASE WAS SPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY AT THE SUGGESTION OF BOTH FILIPINO AND JAPANESE OFFICIALS.
IN TOKYO, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE KONISHI MISSION TO MANILA WAS ENTIRELY UNOFFICIAL.
NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAID THE TRIP WAS FINANCED BY BUSINESS FIRMS IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRADE FAIR IN MANILA.
JR1137PES

A110 (170)
MANILA, FEB.7 (AP)-ANTI-JAPANESE FEELING FLARED TODAY OVER THE ARRIVAL WITH A GOOD WILL MISSION OF A JAPANESE OFFICIAL WHO REPORTEDLY SERVED WITH THE SECRET POLICE DURING THE WARTIME OCCUPATION OF THE PHILIPPINES.
THE JAPANESE, SHOICHI YANASE, WAS REMAINING IN HIS HOTEL ROOM WITH A GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE VIOLENCE.
YANASE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN A CAPTAIN WITH THE SECRET POLICE (KEMPEITAI) IN MANILA. HE IS HERE AS A MEMBER OF A MISSION HEADED BY SEN. HIDEMI KONISHI.
JAPANESE EMBASSY OFFICIALS WERE SO CONCERNED OVER THE INCIDENT THAT THEY ASKED TOKYO TO CONSIDER RECALLING EITHER YANASE OR THE ENTIRE 11-MAN MISSION IMMEDIATELY. THE MISSION WAS INVITED HERE FOR TWO WEEKS BY VICE MAYOR JESUS MARCOS ROCES OF MANILA.
FILIPINO WAR VETERANS AND WAR WIDOWS' ORGANIZATIONS DISCOVERED YANASE'S PRESENCE AND DEMANDED HIS DEPARTURE. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID YANASE WAS HERE DURING THE WAR AND THAT KONISHI ACKNOWLEDGED THE MAN APPARENTLY WAS A MEMBER OF KEMPEITAI.
KONISHI HIMSELF TOLD NEWSMEN, "WE DON'T KNOW ABOUT MR.. YANASE," WHEN ASKED ABOUT HIS

KONISHI HIMSELF TOLD NEWSMEN, "WE DON'T KNOW ABOUT MR. YANASE," WHEN ASKED ABOUT HIS WAR RECORD.
THE MANILA CHRONICLE SAID YANASE WAS KNOWN AS "THE TIGER OF FT. SANTIAGO," WARTIME HEADQUARTERS HERE OF THE KEMPEITAI.
R937AES

A76
(120)
TOKYO, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY PROTESTED GOVERNMENT PLANS FOR JAPAN TO OBTAIN GUIDED MISSILES FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE SOCIALISTS CHARGED THEY WOULD MAKE JAPAN AN AMERICAN BASE.
THE OBJECTIONS CAME AFTER THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT "CERTAIN UNCLASSIFIED EQUIPMENT INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILES" WOULD BE SUPPLIED TO JAPAN FOR MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.
TOKYO NEWSPAPERS SAID JAPAN HAS REQUESTED EIGHT TYPES OF GUIDED MISSILES.
INEJIRO ASANUMA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID THE QUESTION WOULD BE AIRED FULLY IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) FRIDAY.
"WE ARE ABSOLUTELY OPPOSED TO MAKING JAPAN AN AMERICAN BASE IN THIS FASHION," HE SAID.
JAPAN HAS ALREADY PURCHASED A SWISS GUIDED MISSILE FOR RESEARCH AND HAS BEEN WORKING FOR MORE THAN A YEAR ON ITS OWN SMALL ROCKETS.
ED736AES

B67 (Q)
(150)
HONG KONG, FEB. 7 (AP)-MILTON LOO, A CHINESE CLAIMING AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP, ARRIVED BY SHIP TODAY FROM SHANGHAI WITH NINE MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY. HE SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 500 CHINESE-AMERICANS STILL IN RED CHINA.
LOO SAID HE HOPES TO TAKE HIS FAMILY TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID HIS FATHER, WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM, WAS BORN IN HONOLULU AND HELD AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. THE ELDER LOO RETURNED TO CHINA BEFORE WORLD WAR II. THE SON WAS BORN AND RAISED IN CHINA.
MILTON LOO SAID HE APPLIED FOR AN EXIT VISA 7 1/2 MONTHS AGO. REGULATIONS WERE RELAXED OVER THE NEW YEAR.
THE U.S. CONSULATE SAID IT IS WAITING TO HEAR FROM LOO TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE AND HIS FAMILY ARE ELIGIBLE TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES.
BESIDES HIS FATHER, LOO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS FRENCH-CHINESE-EURASIAN WIFE, THREE CHILDREN, HIS MOTHER-IN-LAW, STEPMOTHER AND TWO SISTERS.
MK925AES

A155
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS FEB. 8
BY MURRAY FROMSON (550)
(ADVANCE) SINGAPORE, FEB. 7 (AP)-ONE OF EVERY 14 PERSONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA CALLS HIMSELF CHINESE. MORE THAN HALF THIS GROUP WAS BORN FAR FROM THE SHORES OF CHINA--BUT STILL THEY CONSIDER THEMSELVES CHINESE. AND THEY DOMINATE THE ECONOMIES OF FIVE COUNTRIES.
THEY ARE NOT ORGANIZED POLITICALLY OR SOCIALLY, BUT MOST HAVE STRONG SENTIMENTAL OR FAMILY TIES WITH THE HOMELAND. IN 1956, CHINESE IN SINGAPORE AND MALAYA ALONE SENT $8,702,528 TO CHINA.
EXPERTS SAY FEAR OF ECONOMIC STRANGULATION IN THE LANDS THAT HAVE BEEN THEIR HOMES FOR GENERATIONS IS STRENGTHENING THE OVERSEAS CHINESE ASSOCIATION WITH CHINA, EVEN THOUGH THE COMMUNISTS HOLD THE HOMELAND.
AS COUNTRY AFTER COUNTRY IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD CLAMPS DOWN WITH DISCRIMINATORY CITIZENSHIP AND PROPERTY RESTRICTIONS, THE EXILES FEEL ONLY THE REDS WANT THEM AND APPRECIATE THEM. THE UPSURGE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONALISM SINCE WORLD WAR II HAS MADE OVERSEAS CHINESE MINORITIES AN EASY TARGET BECAUSE THEY HAVE RESISTED

INTEGRATION FOR YEARS, AND THEY ARE USUALLY RICH.

IN MALAYA, THERE ARE 2,700,000 MALAYS AND 2,300,000 CHINESE. WITHIN 10 YEARS THE CHINESE PROBABLY WILL OUTNUMBER THE MALAYS.

THE MALAYAN CHINESE ARE INDUSTRIOUS. THEY ARE THE FARMERS, THE CONTRACTORS, THE MERCHANTS, THE OWNERS OF MALAYA'S BIG TIN MINES AND OF ITS SMALL RUBBER ESTATES. THEY ARE THE MILLIONAIRES OF MALAYA--AND THE LABORERS WITH TALENT FOR CLIMBING FROM RAGS TO RICHES.

AS MALAYA MOVES TOWARDS INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, ITS CHINESE POPULATION IS LOSING THE PROTECTION IT HAS HAD FROM BRITISH ADMINISTRATORS WHO VALUED ENTERPRISE AND ENERGY. THE MALAYS WANT A MALAYAN MALAYA. FOR THE CHINESE THE HANDWRITING SEEMS TO BE ON THE WALL.

INDONESIA HAS BEEN INDEPENDENT FOR ALMOST 10 YEARS. IN THAT ISLAND REPUBLIC, CHINESE NO LONGER ARE PERMITTED TO OWN PROPERTY. SOME HAVE HELD ON BY MAKING INDONESIANS THE TITULAR OWNERS OF THEIR HOLDINGS, BUT THAT IS A RISKY SUBTERFUGE.

SINCE 1946, INDONESIAN CITIZENSHIP HAS BEEN HELD BY THE CHINESE IN THE ISLANDS, BUT FEW HAVE RENOUNCED THE CHINESE CITIZENSHIP THEY ALSO HELD. WITHIN TWO YEARS THEY WILL HAVE TO DECIDE BETWEEN INDONESIA AND CHINA--TO STAY AS UNWELCOME FOREIGNERS IN WHAT ACTUALLY IS THEIR NATIVE LAND OR TO RETURN TO THE CHINA MOST NEVER HAVE SEEN.

THAILAND'S 3 MILLION CHINESE ARE BARRED FROM VOTING OR HOLDING PUBLIC OFFICE AND CAN BECOME CITIZENS ONLY AFTER 10 YEARS' RESIDENCE--YET THEY ARE TAXED HEAVILY.

NEWLY INDEPENDENT VIET NAM HAS BANNED CHINESE SCHOOLS AND FORCED ITS CHINESE RESIDENTS TO ADOPT VIETNAMESE NAMES.

THE SAME KIND OF RESTRICTIONS APPLY TO CHINESE IN BURMA.

FINDING THEMSELVES OUTCASTS AMONG THE PEOPLES WITH WHOM THEY HAVE LIVED SO LONG AND IN COUNTRIES WHOSE ECONOMIES THEY HELPED BUILD, MANY CHINESE HAVE REACTED BY GOING OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS. THEY ARE THE BACKBONES OF THE REVOLT IN MALAYA, THE CIVIL DISTURBANCES IN SINGAPORE AND THE SMUGGLING RINGS OF INDONESIA, THAILAND AND LAOS.

FOR YEARS MALAYA HAS HAD THE IRONIC SITUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FIGHTING A REBELLION FINANCED BY A GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING WHICH BRITAIN RECOGNIZES.

AND IN THE NEIGHBORING LANDS, A HANDY FIFTH COLUMN HAS BEEN CREATED FOR THE CHINESE REDS IF THEY EVER SHOULD FIND OPEN HOSTILITIES TO THEIR ADVANTAGE.

TO THE OVERSEAS CHINESE THE SITUATION IS SIMPLE--NOBODY ELSE WANTS THEM. THERE SEEMS NO HOPE OF SUPPORT FROM THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA, DESPITE U.S. AID. ONLY THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR TO VALUE THEIR ABILITIES--AND THEIR MONEY.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY, FEB. 8; MOVED FEB. 6

ED111AES

686

RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, FEB. 7 (AP)-BRAZIL HOPES TO GET U.S. AID IN BUILDING A RADAR STATION IN NORTHEASTERN BRAZIL TO TRACK PLANES AND SUBMARINES.

FOREIGN MINISTER JOSE CARLOS MACEDO SOARES TOLD A TV AUDIENCE THE STATION IS EXPECTED TO FIGURE IN THE DEAL THE UNITED STATES USE OF FERNANDO SORONHA ISLAND FOR A TRACKING STATION FOR GUIDED MISSILES FIRED FROM FLORIDA.

MACEDO SOARES SAID HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT IN THE VULNERABLE NORTHEASTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY AND POSSIBLY A FLEET OF NEW COASTAL CARGO SHIPS ALSO WILL BE SOUGHT.

ERNANI DO AMARAL PEIXOTO, BRAZILIAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, WILL NEGOTIATE, MACEDO SOARES SAID.

AMARAL PEIXOTO WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK. HE CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH PRESIDENT JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK AND OTHERS. U.S. LOANS WERE REPORTED DISCUSSED.

ISRAELIS

A52 (240)

NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 7 (AP)-THE POWERFUL ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP OF 27 U.N. MEMBERS IS DRAWING UP A RESOLUTION TO CONDEMN AND PUNISH ISRAEL FOR REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.

IT WOULD IMPOSE ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, and military RESTRICTIONS--CALLED SANCTIONS--ON THE ISRAELIS.

A SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED THIS COURSE AFTER A BRIEF ASIAN-AFRICAN SESSION TODAY. THE GROUP HOPES TO PRESENT THE RESOLUTION MONDAY IN THE 80-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ISRAEL MEANWHILE SHOWED NO SIGNS OF YIELDING DESPITE A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CONTINUING EFFORTS OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND REPEATED U.N. ASSEMBLY APPEALS.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP EFFORT HAD BEEN HELD IN ABEYANCE AFTER OTHER DELEGATIONS PLEADED THAT ISRAEL MIGHT COMPLY WITH A MODERATELY WORDED REQUEST TO LEAVE THE AQABA GULF AREA AND THE GAZA STRIP. THE ASSEMBLY THEN MADE ITS SIXTH REQUEST TO ISRAEL TO LEAVE BUT ISRAEL REPLIED WITH QUESTIONS AS TO GUARANTEES OF ISRAELI SECURITY.

ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN, FEBRUARY PRESIDENT OF THE ASIAN-AFRICANS, SAID THE BASIC ARGUMENT USED BY THE GROUP IS THAT "SANCTIONS MUST BE APPLIED AGAINST ISRAEL."

HE CALLED FOR A MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY NEXT WEEK AND SAID HE EXPECTS HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPORT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY MEETS.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOT INITIATING ANY MOVE FOR RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL BUT WOULD CONSIDER ANY PROPOSALS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS BEING URGED BY ARABS TO SUPPORT THE IDEA OF RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL BUT DID NOT COMMIT HIMSELF AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ON THE QUESTION OF PENALTIES IF ISRAEL DOES NOT WITHDRAW.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS DOES NOT FRIGHTEN ISRAEL.

ISRAGRES

A87 (250)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY PROPOSED NEW GLOBAL DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH BIG POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE RUSSIANS AGREED WITH A BRITISH PROPOSAL THAT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION'S BIG POWER SUBCOMMITTEE RESUME IN LONDON MARCH 11 THE TALKS ORDERED BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND CANADA ARE MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, PROPOSED THE HIGH LEVEL TALKS IN LETTERS TO THE OTHER FOUR MEMBERS.

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IF HIS PLAN IS ADOPTED, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WOULD MEET WITH BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD, FRANCE'S CHRISTIAN PINEAU, AND CANADA'S LESTER B. PEARSON.

KUZNETSOV SUGGESTED THAT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL EXPERTS SIT WITH THEM.

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL SAID HE DELIVERED THE LETTERS TO U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. AND BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF STATE ALLAN NOBLE.

SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS IN THE LAST THREE YEARS HAVE BEEN AMONG EXPERTS. HAROLD E. STASSEN HAS BEEN THE CHIEF U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE TALKS.

LAST NOV. 17 SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN PROPOSED A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AMONG THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND INDIA. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT DELIBERATIONS WITHIN THE U.N. FRAMEWORK SEEMED MOST LIKELY TO PRODUCE PROGRESS.

SPOKESMEN FOR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WITHHELD COMMENT ON KUZNETSOV'S PROPOSAL UNTIL THEIR GOVERNMENTS CAN STUDY IT. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN STATED, HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN WANTS THE TALKS DELAYED A WEEK UNTIL MARCH 18 TO ALLOW THE U.N. TIME TO SUPPLY INTERPRETERS AND VERBATIM REPORTERS.

SS802PES

A100

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 7 (AP)-BRITAIN REPORTED TO THE U.N. THAT IT SHIPPED WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION WORTH $2,648,000 TO EGYPT IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1956--A FEW MONTHS BEFORE INVADING THAT COUNTRY.

THE FIGURES HAVE JUST BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE U.N.'S SEMI-ANNUAL COMPILATION OF COMMODITY TRADE STATISTICS. THEY DO NOT SHOW HOW MUCH ORDNANCE FRANCE, BRITAIN'S ALLY IN THE ATTACK, SHIPPED TO EGYPT.

ORDNANCE INCLUDES TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED GUNS, FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION.

SS9PES

A77 WX (CQ)

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF SAUDI ARABIA SAID TONIGHT AFTER A LONG CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT "WE HAVE AGREED ON EVERYTHING WE HAVE DISCUSSED."

HIS WORDS INDICATED FULL UNDERSTANDING HAS BEEN REACHED ON SUCH ISSUES AS CONTINUED AMERICAN USE OF THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE AND A MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR SAUDI ARABIA.

SHAIKH YUSUF YASIN, THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, FINANCE MINISTER SHAIKH MOHAMMAD SURUR AND AMBASSADOR SHAIKH ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL CONFERRED WITH DULLES AND OTHER OFFICIALS FOR ABOUT 3 1/4 HOURS.

TOMORROW KING SAUD IS SCHEDULED TO HAVE THE FINAL MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SO THE TALKS WHICH HAVE EXTENDED OVER TWO WEEKS ARE NEAR THE END. YASIN SAID HE HOPES A COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED TOMORROW.

UPON LEAVING DULLES' OFFICE HE WAS ASKED WHETHER A GREAT DEAL OF PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE THIS AFTERNOON, AND REPLIED "YES."

HE WAS THEN ASKED WHETHER AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON THE DHAHRAN BASE.

"WE HAVE AGREED ON EVERYTHING WE HAVE DISCUSSED," HE SAID.

ASKED WHETHER THE ISSUE OF ARMS FOR SAUDI ARABIA HAD BEEN DISCUSSED, HE REPLIED:

"EVERYTHING WE HAVE TALKED ABOUT WE HAVE AGREED ON."

THE AGREEMENT CAPPED A DAY MARKED BY SEVERAL DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING THE MIDDLE EAST.

FOR ONE THING, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ANY NEW SOVIET ARMS DELIVERIES TO EGYPT "COULD BE REGARDED AS A VIOLATION" OF THE UNITED NATIONS BAN ON SUCH SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

UNDER A U.N. CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION ADOPTED NOV. 2, IT WAS RECOMMENDED THAT ALL U.N. MEMBERS REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING MILITARY GOODS INTO THE AREA OF HOSTILITIES AROUND EGYPT. SINCE SAUDI ARABIA IS SOMEWHAT REMOVED FROM THE SCENE OF THE FIGHTING, OFFICIALS EVIDENTLY FIGURE THE U.N. BAN ON SHIPMENT OF ARMS WOULD NOT APPLY TO ANY AMERICAN AID TO THAT COUNTRY.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE DEPARTMENT IS DEEPLY INTERESTED IN WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT RUSSIA HAS SENT FRESH WEAPONS TO EGYPT SINCE THE END OF THE FIGHTING THERE IN NOVEMBER.

HE SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORTS, BUT THAT IF THEY WERE TRUE THEY WOULD "NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE RESTORATION OF PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE AREA."

THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN WASHINGTON TODAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION:

1. VISITING CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ WENT ON THE RECORD WITH A BROAD ENDORSEMENT OF AMERICAN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS FOR BLOCKING AN EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM THERE.

2. VISITING KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA SAID "THERE IS NO REAL DANGER OF COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST." AT THE SAME TIME HE PRAISED EISENHOWER'S ANTI-AGGRESSION PROGRAM AS "A GOOD PROPOSAL, WORTHY OF CONSIDERATION."

3. SAUD HELD ANOTHER CONSULTATION WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF IRAQ, IRAN, JORDAN, LEBANON AND GREECE. AT THE END OF THIS MEETING PRIME MINISTER CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON TOLD NEWSMEN: "I FIND THE KING A REAL FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES."

4. SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) TOLD THE SENATE EISENHOWER COULD NOT EXPECT TO LESSEN MIDDLE EAST TENSION "BY EXTENDING ASSISTANCE TO BOTH THE ARABS AND THE ISRAELIS." HE CALLED FOR PROMOTION OF A BETTER POLITICAL CLIMATE IN THE AREA.

5. IN ANOTHER SENATE SPEECH, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, CONDEMNED ANY ACTION TO INVOKE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL FOR DISOBEYING UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS WITHOUT TAKING THE SAME COURSE AGAINST RUSSIA. "A DOUBLE STANDARD OF INTERNATIONAL MORALITY IS GROWING LIKE A CANCER IN THE UNITED NATIONS," KNOWLAND SAID.

IRAQ'S CROWN PRINCE DELIVERED HIS ENDORSEMENT OF U.S. POLICY IN AN UNUSUAL WAY. HE WAS TO ADDRESS A LUNCHEON AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB. BUT WHEN THE TIME CAME FOR HIM TO SPEAK HE ANNOUNCED "I DON'T LIKE TO MAKE SPEECHES" AND HANDED HIS PREPARED TEXT TO THE IRAQI AMBASSADOR, MAHMOUD AL-SHABANDAR. THE AMBASSADOR, CAUGHT WITHOUT HIS READING GLASSES, ASSIGNED THE TASK TO HIS SECRETARY, ADNAN PACHACHI.

IN THE SPEECH READ BY THE SECRETARY, ABDUL ILAH SAID BITTERNESS FOSTERED BY BOTH ZIONISM AND IMPERIALISM "UNDOUBTEDLY HELPED COMMUNISM TO MAKE SOME HEADWAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE "COMMUNIST PERIL" MENACING THE AREA FROM ABROAD CAN ONLY BE DEFEATED WITH AMERICAN HELP, THE CROWN PRINCE WENT ON, AND THE UNDERSTANDING HE HAS REACHED WITH EISENHOWER "WILL . . . CONTRIBUTE TO THE

PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE WHOLE VITAL REGION."

KING SAUD WILL PAY A FINAL VISIT TO EISENHOWER TOMORROW MORNING AND LEAVE WITH HIS PARTY FOR SPAIN SATURDAY. MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID "I ANTICIPATE THERE WILL BE A COMMUNIQUE" AFTER SAUD'S MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT.

OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMUNIQUE PROBABLY WILL REFLECT AGREEMENT ON EXTENDING THE PACT UNDER WHICH THE U.S. AIR FORCE USES THE STRATEGICALLY SITUATED DHAHRAN AIR BASE AND POSSIBLY AGREEMENT ON INCREASING SAUDI ARABI'S 15,000-MAN MILITARY FORCE WITH U.S. AID.

ELLENDER, IN HIS LONG SENATE SPEECH, SAID A RECENT VISIT TO THE MIDDLE EAST HAD CONVINCED HIM IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH A SELF-SUSTAINING STATE OF ISRAEL, PARTICULARLY ABOVE THE PRESENT POPULATION OF ABOUT 1 1/2 MILLION.

IF ISRAEL POPULATION EVER REACHES 2 1/2 TO [illegible]LLION, HE SAID, "WORLD JEWRY MUST BE MADE TO UNDERSTAND THAT [illegible]UST CONTINUE TO SUBSIDIZE ISRAEL HEAVILY AND INDEFINITELY."

C

A13WX (SAUD & BJT)
FIRST LEAD SAUD (280)

WASHINGTON,FEB.7 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA SAID TODAY THAT "THERE IS NO REAL DANGER OF COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST." BUT AT THE SAME TIME, IN A TELEVISION NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID EISENHOWER'S ANTI-AGGRESSION PROGRAM FOR THAT AREA IS "A GOOD PROPOSAL WORTHY OF CONSIDERATION."

"THE ARABS KNOW HOW TO REMAIN FIRM," SAID THE BROWN-ROBED MONARCH IN REPLY TO A QUESTION WHETHER THERE IS DANGER OF COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE INTERVIEW WAS HELD IN BLAIR HOUSE, GOVERNMENT RESIDENCE FOR HIGH RANKING VISITORS. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TELEVISION NETWORKS FIRED QUESTIONS AT THE KING AS HE SAT IN AN EASY CHAIR. SAUD REPLIED PROMPTLY THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. MANY OF THE QUESTIONS WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE PUT TO THE MONARCH AT AN IMPROMPTU NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

"IMPOSSIBLE," THE KING REPLIED WHEN ASKED WHETHER SYRIA AND EGYPT ARE IN DANGER OF BECOMING RUSSIAN SATELLITES. "THE SYRIAN PEOPLE AND THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE ARE RELIGIOUS PEOPLE."

ASKED HIS OPINION OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDUL NASSER OF EGYPT, THE KING SAID NASSER IS AN ARAB LEADER WHO DEFENDS HIS COUNTRY AND ALL OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST AGGRESSION.

TO A QUESTION ABOUT PROSPECTS OF PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, SAUD SAID IF THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE APPLIED AND EXECUTED ON THE BASIS OF JUSTICE THERE MAY BE PEACE.

ASKED WHAT IMPRESSED HIM MOST ON HIS VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY, SAUD SAID IT WAS THE GOOD WILL OF THE PRESIDENT TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE KING SAID AS THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM WAS EXPLAINED TO HIM HE THINKS IT MAY BE ACCEPTABLE TO OTHER ARAB NATIONS BECAUSE IT IS AIMED AT BRINGING PEACE TO THE ARABS.

A QUESTION ABOUT HIS OWN AIMS BROUGHT A STATEMENT FROM SAUD THAT HE DESIRES TO "DO MY BEST TO BRING MY COUNTRY UP TO THE LEVEL OF THE PRESENT CIVILIZATION."

THE BROADCAST SESSION WAS SANDWICHED INTO A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH OTHER ARAB LEADERS AIMED AT UNIFYING THE ARAB WORLD.

SAUD, STANDING BY FOR A FINAL MEETING TOMORROW WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HAS BEEN HOLDING LONG AND AT TIMES DETAILED TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OTHER ARAB NATIONS.

HIS GOAL LONG HAS BEEN TO UNIFY THE ARAB NATIONS SO THEY CAN SPEAK WITH ONE VOICE IN SUCH FIELDS AS FOREIGN POLICY. IF THAT DAY COMES, IT MIGHT WELL MEAN THE END OF ARAB BICKERING WHICH HAS INTERFERED WITH ATTEMPTS TO SOLVE MIDEAST PROBLEMS. IT MIGHT EVEN BRING ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE, AND THAT IS A PRIME TARGET OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY.

TODAY, SAUD SCHEDULED A MEETING (11 A. M. EST) WITH FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON, A RENOWNED SCHOLAR WHO TEACHES PHILOSOPHY AT THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN BEIRUT.

SAUD MET FOR 1 1/2 HOURS YESTERDAY WITH CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ, AND HAS TALKED ALSO WITH THE WASHINGTON AMBASSADORS OF OTHER ARAB NATIONS.

LIKE THE KING AND THE CROWN PRINCE, MALIK IS SUPPORTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDL[illegible]EAST PROPOSAL. THE EISENHOWER PLAN, TO FIGHT RED ARMED ATTACK IF NE[illegible]SSARY AND TO PROVIDE 200 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN MILITARY AND EC[illegible]OMIC AID TO ANTICOMMUNIST COUN[illegible]IES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IS STILL AWA[illegible]ING FINAL CONGRESSIONAL APPROV[illegible].

SAUD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THE PLAN "IS A GOOD ONE WHICH IS ENTITLED TO CONSIDERATION AND APPRECIATION" OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

SAUD, MALIK AND ABDUL ILAH HAVE [illegible]DICATED THEY WILL DISCUSS THE PLAN, AND OTHER ARAB MATTERS, [illegible]H LEADERS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHEN THEY GET BACK HOME. REPORTS [illegible]M CAIRO LAST NIGHT SAID ANOTHER ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL BE HE[illegible]N SAUD'S RETURN THERE.

DISTRUST AND INTRIGUE IN ARAB [illegible].IRS HAVE KEPT THE JUST-AWAKENING, OIL-RICH COUNTRIES APART FOR YEAR[illegible] THE MAIN UNIFYING FORCE HAS BEEN A PAN-ARAB HATRED OF ISRAEL, WITH[illegible]ACH ARAB STATE SEEMING TO TRY TO OUTDO THE OTHER IN THAT [illegible]SPE[illegible]

WHENEVER SUCCESS SEEMS NEAR IN SOME JOINT PROJECT INVOLVING ISRAEL--AS FOR EXAMPLE ERIC JOHNSTON'S PLAN FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN RIVER VALLEY--ONE OF THE ARAB STATES SEEMS TO PICK THAT MOMENT TO RAISE AN OUTCRY AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE FEELING HAS BEEN GROWING AMONG DIPLOMATS HERE THAT, IF ONLY THE ARABS COULD SPEAK WITH ONE VOICE, MANY OF THEM WOULD NOT FIND IT NECESSARY TO TRY TO OUTDO THE OTHERS IN DENOUNCING ISRAEL. WITH ONE NEGOTIATOR REPRESENTING ALL THE ARABS, IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO REACH A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT WITH ISRAEL ON THE MAJOR DIFFICULTIES.

ISRAEL HAS EXPRESSED FEARS THAT A UNITED ARAB NATION, INSTEAD OF NEGOTIATING, MIGHT INSTEAD COMBINE FORCES TO ATTACK ISRAEL. BUT THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY HAS MADE IT CLEAR TO THE ARABS THAT IT WILL NOT TOLERATE SUCH AN ATTACK.

SAUD IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE AWARE THAT HE CANNOT COMPETE AS A LEADER WITH POPULAR HEROES LIKE PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT. RATHER THE 53-YEAR-OLD SAUD IS SAID TO SEE HIMSELF MORE AS AN ELDER STATESMAN, WORKING QUIETLY BEHIND THE SCENES FOR PAN-ARABISM.

IF SAUD LACKS THE GLAMOR OF A NASSER, HE HAS OTHER QUALIFICATIONS. ALL MOSLEMS BOW TO THE HOLY CITY OF MECCA, SITUATED IN SAUDI ARABIA, AS IS MEDINA, THE BIRTHPLACE OF MOHAMMED THE PROPHET. SAUD ALSO HAS MONEY--300 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM HIS OIL ROYALTIES.

SAUD AND EISENHOWER ARE EXPECTED TO ISSUE A JOINT COMMUNIQUE TOMORROW AFTER THEIR FINAL MEETING. THE STATEMENT WOULD SUM UP THE THREE DAYS OF SAUD-EISENHOWER TALKS LAST WEEK AS WELL AS THE DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED THIS WEEK BY THEIR AIDES.

SAUD IS SCHEDULED TO FLY TO MADRID FOR A VISIT IN SPAIN. HE IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE AT 8 A. M. (EST) SATURDAY ABOARD EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III.

AR345AES

A113WX

PRINCE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-LITTLE PRINCE MASHHUR OF SAUDI ARABIA ALREADY HAS A JOB PICKED OUT FOR HIMSELF.

PROUD PAPA -- KING SAUD -- TOLD ABOUT IT TODAY IN A TELEVISED NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD PRINCE ACCOMPANIED HIS FATHER HERE ON A STATE VISIT. HE HAS UNDERGONE DIAGNOSTIC CHECKS AT THE ARMY'S WALTER REED HOSPITAL FOR PARTIAL PARALYSIS AFFECTING AN ARM AND A LEG, AND AN ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER WILL GO TO SAUDI ARABIA TO OVERSEE THERAPY. THERE

30.24-10681

HAS BEEN A FLOOD OF ATTENTION, GIFTS AND GOOD WISHES.
SAUD WAS ASKED WHAT THE CHILD THINKS OF AMERICA. HE HAD A PROMPT REPLY:
"MASHHUR THINKS OF BECOMING AMBASSADOR HERE ONE DAY IFUHE CAN."
RZ940PES

A117WX
(400) MASHHUR PARTY
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-MASHHUR, THE SOLEMN LITTLE PRINCE OF ARABIA, PERMITTED HIMSELF A SMILE TODAY AT HIS OUT-OF-THE-HOSPITAL PARTY.
AND NO WONDER. A LESS RESTRAINED CHILD, WITH A NATURAL LOVE FOR CONFUSION, WOULD HAVE LAUGHED OUT LOUD.
"BEDLAM," SAID A CATERER.
"CRAZY. MIXED UP," SAID A REPORTER.
"CUTE," SAID A LADY SOCIETY REPORTER.
THERE WERE 32 CHILDREN AT THE PARTY, GIVEN AT THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY.
THE OCCASION WAS THE EMERGENCE OF THE 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD PRINCE FROM FIVE DAYS OF EXAMINATION AT WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL. DOCTORS FOUND PARTIAL PARALYSIS OF RIGHT ARM AND LEG AS A RESULT OF AT-BIRTH CELEBRAL PALSY.
CATERERS ARRIVED IN A STATION WAGON MARKED "PARTIES, UNLIMITED." IN CHARGE WAS CLARENCE H. ELLIS, A VETERAN PARTY-ARRANGER FOR THE DIPLOMATIC SET.
BETWEEN HANDING OUT ICE CREAM SHAPED LIKE CAMELS, BUFFALOS, ELEPHANTS AND ROOSTERS, ELLIS CONFESSED:
"THIS IS BEDLAM. ORDINARILY WE RUN THINGS SMOOTHER THAN THIS. BUT EVERYTHING IS MIXED UP."
HE INDICATED THE BIG PARLOR OF THE PLUSH EMBASSY. IT WAS SEETHING WITH CHILDREN, PHOTOGRAPHERS, BLACK-ROBED ARABS, SMILING MOTHERS CLUTCHING CANDY AND OTHER PARTY LOOT, DIPLOMATIC REPORTERS MAKING NOTES ABOUT THE PRINCE AND HIS PARTY AND BALLOONS FLOATING IN COLORFUL DISARRAY TO THE CEILING. THERE WAS A BIG CAKE--WHITE AND GREEN IN SAUDIA ARABIA'S NATIONAL COLORS--WHICH SAID, "WELCOME PRINCE MASHHUR."
MASHHUR, DRESSED ALL IN BLACK, PRESIDED AT THE CHILD-SIZED TABLE. AROUND HIM WERE CHILDREN OF ARAB DIPLOMATS AND OTHER FRIENDS OF SAUDI ARABIA'S AMBASSADOR SHEIK ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL.
"SMILE, MASHHUR, SMILE," THE PHOTOGRAPHERS CALLED OUT, TRYING TO GET HIM TO DO WHAT NOBODY HAD SEEN HIM DO SINCE HE ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON MORE THAN A WEEK AGO WITH HIS FATHER, KING SAUD.
MASHHUR'S BODY GUARD BENT OVER HIM, HIS AUTOMATIC PISTOL SWINGING UP AGAINST THE PINT-SIZED FOLDING CHAIR. HE SPOKE IN ARABIC.
AT LAST, MASHHUR SMILED. IT WAS A DELICATE, SHY SMILE.
SOMEHOW, YOU FELT LIKE APPLAUDING.
AMID URGING FROM BODYGUARDS, MOTHERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND PUBLIC RELATIONS MEN, THE YOUNG PRINCE GOT ABOARD THE TOY TRACTOR SENT TO HIM BY DAVID EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S GRANDSON.
AS CAMERAS WHIRRED AND CLICKED, MASHHUR AND HIS GREEN TRACTOR, COMPLETE WITH AWNING-LIGHT SUNSHADE, WAS PUSHED OUT OF THE ROOM INTO THE EMBASSY'S LOBBY.
CATERERS FIRED OFF COLORED PAPER STREAMS WHICH EXPLODED OVER HIS HEA LIKE MINIATURE SKY ROCKETS.
BALLOONS BEGAN TO POP. THE ICE CREAM WAS MELTING BADLY. SOMEWHERE A CHILD STARTED TO CRY.
AND, OF COURSE, TWO YOUNGSTERS GOT INTO A FIGHT.
RZ952PES

A6WX (NASSER)
FIRST LEAD SOVIET ARMS (200)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT ANY NEW SHIPMENTS OF ARMS BY RUSSIA TO EGYPT "COULD BE REGARDED AS A VIOLATION" OF A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION AGAINST PUTTING WEAPONS INTO THE AREA.
THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENTS HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE RESUMED ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT SINCE THE FIGHTING THERE IN NOVEMBER.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT ON NOV. 2 THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION BY A VOTE OF 64-5 ASKING ALL NATIONS TO "REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING MILITARY GOODS IN THE AREA OF HOSTILITIES." RUSSIA VOTED FOR THIS RESOLUTION.
WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSIDER ANY SUCH ARMS SHIPMENTS AS THOSE WHICH HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO BE "POSSIBLY IN VIOLATION" OF THE RESOLUTION. HE ALSO SAID DELIVERY OF ARMS WOULD "NOT CONTRIBUTED TO THE RESTORATION OF PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE AREA."
WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS DEEPLY INTERESTED IN THE REPORTS OF FRESH ARMS SHIPMENTS THOUGH HE SAID HE WAS UNABLE "TO CONFIRM OR DENY" THAT THE RUSSIAN DELIVERIES HAD BEEN MADE.
EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S FORCES SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES OF EQUIPMENT IN THE ATTACKS BY BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES.
THE REPORTED SOVIET SHIPMENTS APPEARED TO REPRESENT AN EFFORT TO REBUILD THAT MATERIAL STRENGTH.

TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO DISCLOSED THIS TODAY SAID, HOWEVER, THEY COULD NOT BE SURE WHETHER THE SHIPMENTS REPRESENT A NEW PURCHASE OR ADDITIONAL DELIVERIES UNDER A 250 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT DISCLOSED IN SEPTEMBER 1955. THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS, BUT NO CONFIRMATION, OF A SECOND SUCH DEAL.
THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE WHAT THEY REGARD AS SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE THAT SOVIET DELIVERIES INCLUDE MEDIUM TANKS, ARTILLERY, PERSONNEL CARRIERS, AND PROBABLY RUSSIAN JET FIGHTERS.
THESE SOVIET WEAPONS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN UNLOADED IN CRATES FROM COMMUNIST SHIPS AMID GREAT SECRECY, MAINLY AT THE EGYPTIAN PORT OF ALEXANDRIA.
THE NEW SHIPMENTS ALL HAVE ARRIVED SINCE THE MIDEAST FIGHTING ENDED THREE MONTHS AGO.
ANY NEW SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF A UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION, ADOPTED NOV.1, WHICH CALLED ON ALL COUNTRIES TO REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING NEW WAR MATERIALS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST AREA.
NASSER'S ACCEPTANCE OF ADDITIONAL SOVIET ARMS WOULD BE ALMOST CERTAIN TO ADD TO MIDDLE EAST TENSION AT THIS TIME. THE FULL SIGNIFICANCE WOULD NOT BE CLEAR, INFORMANTS SAID, UNTIL IT WAS KNOWN HOW MUCH ADDED SOVIET EQUIPMENT HE WAS TO GET.
BECAUSE OF THE STRICT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS SURROUNDING DELIVERIES AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN UNABLE THUS FAR TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH SOVIET EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN DELIVERED SINCE THE FIGHTING ENDED. BUT THEY AGREE THAT THE NEW SHIPMENTS THUS FAR ARE NOT NEARLY AS BIG AS THE ORIGINAL 250 MILLION DOLLAR ORDER.THE FIRST CONTRACT IS KNOWN TO HAVE INCLUDED MORE THAN 100 MIG JET FIGHTERS, ABOUT 50 IL 28 TWIN JET MEDIUM BOMBERS, MORE THAN 150 MEDIUM TANKS, SOME HEAVY SOVIET TANKS, ARTILLERY, ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, WEAPONS AND PERSONNEL CARRIERS AND HALF A DOZEN SMALL SUBMARINES.

NASSER'S AIR FORCE MAY HAVE BEEN 50 PER CENT DESTROYED IN THE BRIEF BATTLE AGAINST ISRAELI, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES, ALTHOUGH MANY EGYPTIAN PLANES SUCCEEDED IN FLYING TO AIRFIELDS IN SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND OTHER NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES.

HIS ARMY IS RELIABLY ESTIMATED TO HAVE SUFFERED FOR LESS DAMAGE.

LT/AR420AES

A76WA

(260) ILAH

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ, TODAY'S SPEAKER AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, TURNED OUT TO BE VIRTUALLY THE LITTLE MAN WHO WASN'T THERE.

THE SHORT, DAPPER ARAB LEADER WAS INTRODUCED BY CLUB PRESIDENT BEN GRANT AS "A VERY MODERN GENTLEMAN FROM A VERY ANCIENT LAND."

THE PRINCE, IN A PIN-STRIPED BUSINESS SUIT, PALE PINK SHIRT AND DARK RED TIE, STOOD UP AT THE LUNCHEON MEETING AND ACCEPTED THE APPLAUSE.

THEN HE ANNOUNCED, "I DON'T LIKE TO MAKE SPEECHES." WITH AN APOLOGETIC SMILE, HE HANDED THE TEXT OF HIS 850-WORD TALK TO HIS AMBASSADOR, MAHMOUD AL-SHABANDAR.

AL-SHABANDAR LOOKED BLEAKLY OVER THE MICROPHONE.

"I DIDN'T KNOW HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS WAS GOING TO ORDER ME TO READ HIS SPEECH," THE AMBASSADOR SAID. "SO I DIDN'T BRING MY EYEGLASSES."

HE BECKONED TO A TALL YOUNG MAN WEARING HORN-RIMMED GLASSES AT THE VERY END OF THE SPEAKER'S TABLE. IT WAS HIS SECRETARY ADNAN PACHACHI, WHO OBLIGED WITH A FAST READING.

THEN CAME THE TRADITIONAL QUESTION-AND-ANSWER PERIOD.

THE CROWN PRINCE SAT CALMLY SMOKING CIGARETTES WHILE THE QUESTIONS ADDRESSED TO HIM WERE HANDLED BY HIS AMBASSADOR.

AL-SHABANDAR, IN ALL, FIELDED 13 QUESTIONS ABOUT MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS.

ABDUL ILAH AROSE SMILINGLY TO ACCEPT THE CLUB'S CITATION FOR HAVING APPEARED. PRESIDENT GRANT ASKED HIM A QUESTION:

"HOW MANY WIVES DO YOU HAVE AND DO YOU HAVE YOUR FULL QUOTA?"

THE REPLY: "I HAVE ONLY ONE WIFE, THANK YOU."

CZ&JC6PES

A144WX (PG, CD)

(200) ELLENDER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY IT WAS "STUPID" OF U.S. OFFICIALS TO HALT THE EXCHANGE OF VISITORS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

REPORTING ON A THREE-MONTH INSPECTION TRIP HE MADE TO RUSSIA AND 27 OTHER COUNTRIES LATE LAST YEAR, ELLENDER SAID A CONTINUED EXCHANGE OF VISITORS OFFERS THE BEST WAY TO PEACE.

NOTING SOME PERSONS CONTEND HE HAD BEEN "BRAINWASHED BY KHRUSHCHEV" DURING A LONG PRIVATE TALK WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WHILE IN MOSCOW, ELLENDER SAID:

"THIS I MOST VEHEMENTLY DENY."

THE SENATOR SAID MOST RUSSIANS ARE EXTREMELY CURIOUS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES.

AVERAGE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, "WERE ASTONISHED TO LEARN THAT AMERICAN WORKERS ARE NOT STARVING IN THE STREETS OF NEW YORK, AND THAT NEGROES ARE NOT LYNCHED BY THE HUNDREDS IN THE DEEP SOUTH.

"THEY THOUGHT IT UNBELIEVABLE THAT ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN FAMILY HAS AN AUTOMOBILE AND THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES DO NOT WANT WAR WITH THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA."

ASSERTING "WE CAN DEMONSTRATE THAT COMMUNISM CANNOT HOLD A CANDLE TO DEMOCRACY IN FURTHERING THE CAUSE OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM OR BRINGING A BETTER WAY OF LIFE," ELLENDER SAID A BROAD EXCHANGE OF VISITORS WOULD "CREATE A MIGHTY FORCE FOR PEACE... A FORCE WHICH THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA COULD IGNORE ONLY AT THEIR PERSONAL PERIL."

THE SENATOR SAID HIS SUGGESTIONS "CAN RESULT IN THE DESTRUCTION OF DICTATORIAL RULE IN RUSSIA."

ELLENDER SAID MOST RUSSIANS HE TALKED WITH BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES FEARS RUSSIA AND PLANS HER DESTRUCTION. IF THIS FEAR COULD BE ENDED, HE SAID, FRIENDLY RELATIONS WOULD RESULT IN CURBING MULTIBILLION DOLLAR ARMAMENT COSTS AND THE RELATED FOREIGN AID EXPENSES.

U.S. OFFICIALS ENDED EXCHANGE VISITS AFTER RUSSIA SENT TROOPS IN TO CRUSH THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION AGAINST MOSCOW RULE LAST FALL.

CZ1124PES

A78WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY SOME ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS, IN DEALING WITH THE OIL INDUSTRY, HAVE VIRTUALLY IGNORED WARNINGS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHERS ABOUT INFLATION.

DURING TESTIMONY OF FLORIDA WITNESSES WHO URGED A ROLLBACK OF RECENT INCREASED OIL PRICES, KEFAUVER SAID EISENHOWER HAD REPEATEDLY URGED THAT THE LINE BE HELD ON PRICES AND WAGES. BUT HE SAID OFFICIALS HAD FAILED TO "RAISE THE ISSUE" WITH OIL COMPANIES, WHICH RECENTLY RAISED PRICES.

HIS REMARKS WERE MADE AT A JOINT SESSION OF THE SENATE ANTIMONOPOLY AND INTERIOR SUBCOMMITTEE'S INQUIRING INTO THE EMERGENCY OIL FOR EUROPE PROGRAM AND INTO THE OIL PRICE INCREASES.

REFERRING TO TESTIMONY EARLIER BY ARTHUR FLEMMING, OUTGOING DEFENSE MOBILIZER; FELIX WORMSER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, AND HUGH STEWART, HEAD OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S OIL AND GAS DIVISION, KEFAUVER SAID THESE MEN SAT IN MEETINGS WITH BIG OIL COMPANIES ON THE EUROPEAN PROGRAM.

IT DOESN' DO TOO MUCH GOOD, HE COMMENTED, TO HAVE GENERAL WARNINGS AND "THOSE WHO HAVE CHARGE OF RUNNING THE SHOP NOT FOLLOW UP AND BE UNWILLING TO RAISE THE ISSUE WITH THE OIL COMPANIES.."

WORMSER'S TESTIMONY, HE CONTINUED, INDICATED THAT NO MATTER HOW HIGH THE PRICE WOULD GO WORMSER WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT.

THIS, HE SAID, "SEEMS TO NEGATE THE WARNINGS."

LATER KEFAUVER SAID THAT IT WOULD TAKE "ACTION OF THE STRONGEST KIND TO DO ANYTHING NOW."

STEWART APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE TODAY AND TOLD ITS MEMBERS HE COULDN'T EXPRESS ANY OPINION ON THE RECENT INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL.

"THE INDUSTRY KNOWS EXACTLY WHY THEY DO CERTAIN THINGS AND I CAN ONLY INFER," STEWART SAID.

REP. WOLVERTON (R-NJ), COMMENTING THAT IT WAS "ASTOUNDING" THAT THE COMMITTEE COULDN'T HAVE THE TESTIMONY OF GOVERNMENT EXPERTS ON THE SUBJECT, ASKED "WHO MAKES THAT POLICY?"

"I WAS TOLD THAT WAS A POSITION WE SHOULD TAKE," STEWART REPLIED. "I WAS TOLD BY SECRETARY WORMSER AND SECRETARY SEATON (INTERIOR SECRETARY)."

ON THE FLOOR OF THE HOUSE TODAY REP. IKARD (D-TEX) SAID THE CRUDE OIL PRICE INCREASE WAS "NECESSITATED AND JUSTIFIED BY SPIRALING COSTS." HE BLAMED RISING STEEL AND WAGE COSTS.

IKARD SAID IT WAS "RIDICULOUS" TO SAY THE OIL INDUSTRY WAS "TAKING ADVANTAGE" OF AMERICA'S ALLIES.

SEN. PASTORE (D-RI) TODAY WAS APPOINTED CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNED TO MAKE ANOTHER INQUIRY INTO THE GASOLINE AND OIL PRICE RISES. THE SENATE VOTED $50,000 FOR THE PROBE, AND HEARINGS WILL START SHORTLY.

DURING TODAY'S SENATE HEARING SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) ASKED ALAN S. BOYD,

30:24-10683

DURING TODAY'S SENATE HEARING SEN.DIRKSEN (R-ILL) ASKED ALAN S. BOYD, CHAIRMAN OF THE FLORIDA RAILROAD AND PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION, IF BOYD WOULD APPROVE OF THE GOVERNMENT CONTROLLING PRICES, GOING SO FAR AS SETTING UP A PRICE CONTROL AGENCY.

BOYD HAD SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WAS OPPOSED TO REGULATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY "UNLESS SUCH AN INDUSTRY DOES NOT DISCHARGE ITS CORPORATE CITIZENSHIP IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST OR FOULS ITS OWN NEST IN A MANNER DETRIMENTAL TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST OR FAILS TO POLICE ITSELF INTERNALLY CONSISTENT WITH THE PUBLIC INTEREST."

HE TOLD DIRKSEN HE DID NOT SEE ANYTHING INATELY AMORAL ABOUT PRICE CONTROL IF THE INDUSTRY AFFECTED CANNOT POLICE ITS OWN RANKS.

LATER BOYD SAID IT WAS LIKE "DISCIPLINING YOUR OWN CHILDREN." IF THEY GET OFF BASE YOU GIVE THEM FAIR WARNING. IF THEY DON'T STRAIGHTEN UP, YOU LET THEM HAVE IT."

KEFAUVER ASKED HIM HOW MUCH FAIR WARNING "YOU HAVE TO GIVE?"

MCGREGOR SMITH, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT CO., TOLD THE SENATORS THAT PRICE BOOSTS PUT INTO EFFECT BY THE OIL INDUSTRY COULD LEAD TO "UNLIMITED INFLATIONARY EFFECTS NATIONWIDE."

IF THE GOVERNMENT CAN'T PERSUADE THE INDUSTRY TO ADJUST ITS PRICES, HE SAID. "THERE SHOULD BE SOME TEMPORARY EMERGENCY CONTROLS."

IT WAS DISCLOSED BEFORE SMITH TOOK THE STAND THAT OIL INDUSTRY LEADERS TOLD GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LAST SEPTEMBER THAT IF THE SUEZ CANAL WERE CLOSED, "THERE WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE A SERIOUS UPWARD PRESSURE ON CRUDE PRICES..THAT U.S. GULF PRICES WOULD BE THE ONES MOST AFFECTED."

THAT STATEMENT WAS SHOWN TO HAVE BEEN MADE SEPT. 19 BY S.P. COLEMAN, HEAD OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY. COLEMAN'S COMPANY IS ONE OF 15 WHICH HAVE JOINED IN THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE (CAPS), UNDER OVER-ALL GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION, TO HELP EUROPE MEET ITS NEEDS IN THE LIGHT OF A SHUT-OFF OF MIDDLE EASTERN OIL WHICH USED TO COME THROUGH SUEZ.

IN TODAY'S INQUIRY SESSION, SMITH ESTIMATED THE COST OF THE OIL-TO-EUROPE PROGRAM AT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS AND SAID IF THAT IS CORRECT, INCREASED COSTS SHOULD BE OPENLY CHARGED TO ECONOMIC AID INSTEAD OF AMERICAN OIL CONSUMERS.

SMITH SAID CUSTOMERS OF HIS OWN COMPANY WOULD HAVE THEIR AGGREGATE BILL INCREASE BY SIX MILLION DOLLARS THROUGH "THE SUDDEN AND ENORMOUS INCREASE IN FUEL OIL PRICES AT THE REFINERIES."

"I AM NOT SO SURE, THOUGH, THAT THIS PROBLEM IS FLORIDA'S ALONE," HE CONTINUED.

"CERTAINLY AN INCREASE OF 30 PER CENT TO 40 PER CENT IN THE COST OF SUCH A BASIC COMMODITY AS FUEL WILL HAVE UNLIMITED INFLATIONARY EFFECTS NATIONWIDE."

QUOTING A (FORBES MAGAZINE) DESCRIPTION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY AS THE MOST PROFITABLE IN THE ECONOMY, SMITH SAID:

"IF IT CAN MAKE THIS INCREASE STICK, THEN THERE IS NO NEED TRYING TO CLOSE THE BARN DOOR, AND I DOUBT IF IT WOULD BE WORTHWHILE TO TRY TO FIND THE HORSES."

HE SAID THE PRICE INCREASE HAD BEEN ABOUT 75 CENTS PER BARREL OF 42 GALLONS OF FUEL OIL.

"THERE IS NO ONE WHO BELIEVES IN OUR FREE COMPETITIVE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM MORE THAN I DO," SMITH SAID. "I AM CERTAINLY NOT HERE TO ADVOCATE GOVERNMENT REGULATION OR OWNERSHIP OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY.

"IT IS MY HOPE THAT AFTER YOU MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT HAVE BECOME ACQUAINTED WITH THE DEVASTATING EFFECTS THE SPIRALING FUEL COSTS ARE HAVING ON THE STATE OF FLORIDA, AND THE NATION AS A WHOLE, YOU WILL BE ABLE TO PERSUADE THE OIL INDUSTRY TO ROLL BACK THEIR PRICES AND TO WHOLEHEARTEDLY COOPERATE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AS HE HAS ASKED ALL INDUSTRY AND LABOR TO DO IN HOLDING DOWN INFLATION."

WHEN SMITH SAID THAT, IN THE ABSENCE OF A VOLUNTARY ROLLBACK BY THE OIL INDUSTRY THERE SHOULD BE SOME TEMPORARY EMERGENCY CONTROLS, SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) ASKED IF HE MEANT CONTROLS PROVIDED BY CONGRESS.

SMITH REPLIED THAT SEEMED TO BE THE ONLY WAY IT COULD BE DONE.

KEFAUVER HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF THE HANDLING OF THE EMERGENCY OIL PROGRAM AS A WHOLE, BOTH AS TO ITS EFFECTIVENESS IN HELPING EUROPE AND AS TO THE PRICE INCREASES ORDERED IN MANY PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID TODAY THAT IF IT DOESN'T WORK BETTER, "IT'S GOING TO HAVE TO BE MADE A GOVERNMENT PROGRAM."

THIS WENT FARTHER THAN EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE DISCUSSION YESTERDAY, WHEN THE PRESIDENT IMPLIED THAT UNLESS THE OIL SHIPMENTS ARE IMPROVED, THE GOVERNMENT MAY HAVE TO MOVE IN.

STEWART, DURING HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS BEING ASKED FOR HIS OPINION ABOUT THE REASON FOR THE CRUDE OIL PRICE RISE AND "THE POLICY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED WE WOULD NOT EXPRESS ANY OPINIONS."

WHEN REP. WOLVERTON ASKED WHAT GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL COULD HELP THE COMMITTEE ON OIL PRICES, STEWART, ASKING THAT HIS REPLY BE OFF THE RECORD, SUGGESTED THE NAME OF AN OIL CONSULTANT IN THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

EARLIER, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, STEWART SAID THERE UNDOUBTEDLY WAS "SOME RELATION" BETWEEN THE OIL LIFT TO EUROPE BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKAGE AND THE INCREASE ON CRUDE OIL PRICES AND ADDED, "BUT THERE ARE OTHER FACTORS INVOLVED."

REP. HARRIS (D-ARK), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASKED IF THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN A PRICE RISE HAD THERE BEEN NO MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

"I DON'T KNOW," STEWART REPLIED, AND ADDED: "I HAVE THE PERSONAL FEELING A CRUDE PRICE RISE TO THE PRODUCERS IN THIS COUNTRY WAS LONG OVERDUE."

STEWART TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE WESTERN EUROPE WAS CURRENTLY SHORT ABOUT 8 PER CENT ON OIL SUPPLIES TO MAINTAIN A NORMAL ECONOMY, WITH FUEL OIL SUPPLIES RUNNING SHORT ABOUT 14 PER CENT.

REP. ROGERS (D-TEX) ASKED HIM WHY VENEZUELAN OIL NOW BEING IMPORTED TO EAST COAST REFINERIES COULDN'T BE DIVERTED TO EUROPE.

STEWART REPLIED THE EAST COAST REFINERIES WOULD RUN SHORT OR WOULD HAVE TO GET "THAT AMOUNT" FROM THE GULF COAST.

STEWART SAID IT WAS INCORRECT THAT HE HAD REPORTED COUNTRIES WANTING TO SEND CRUDE OIL TO EUROPE WERE FORCED TO BUY GASOLINE ALONG WITH IT. BUT HE SAID HE HAD "HEARD RUMORS" OF SOME TIE-INS.

AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) MEANTIME URGED CONGRESS TO PASS LEGISLATION EMPOWERING THE GOVERNMENT TO SEIZE AND OPERATE THE OIL INDUSTRY TEMPORARILY UNLESS IT QUICKLY BRINGS SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE IN LINE WITH REQUIREMENTS. IT MADE ITS PROPOSAL IN A LETTER TO SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ANTI-MONOPOLY SUBCOMMITTEE.

RZ907PES

A24WX (WEEKS)

VVVVVCONTROLS (210)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS SAID TODAY THERE IS "NO DISPOSITION IN THIS ADMINISTRATION" TO IMPOSE DIRECT CONTROLS ON PRICES AND WAGES, AND NO PLANS FOR THEM ARE BEING MADE.

THE SECRETARY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE IS "NO ESSENTIAL DIFFERENCE" BETWEEN HIS VIEWS ON THE CURBING OF INFLATION AND THOSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

YESTERDAY, EISENHOWER SAID THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT HAVE TO TAKE STERN MEASURES IF VOLUNTARY RESTRAINT FAILS TO STEM THE RISE OF PRICES.

WEEKS CONCEDED THAT "YOU NEVER CAN GUARANTEE WHAT YOU'LL DO" UNDER FUTURE CONDITIONS, BUT SAID THIS ADMINISTRATION FROM THE START HAD GONE TO WORK REMOVING CONTROLS FROM THE ECONOMY.

HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE FUTURE PRICE TRENDS WOULD BE VIOLENTLY UPWARD, AND DECLARED ON THE SUBJECT OF WAGE-PRICE CEILINGS:

"THERE ARE NO STUDIES BEING MADE, THERE ARE NO PLANS BEING MADE, THERE IS NO DISPOSITION IN THE ADMINISTRATION TO TAKE THAT ROAD."

WEEKS, IN A STATEMENT AS TO THE ECONOMIC OUTLOOK, FORECAST NATIONAL PRODUCTION THIS YEAR WOULD EXCEED LAST YEAR'S RECORD 412 BILLION DOLLARS.

"I DON'T THINK WE'RE REMOTELY CLOSE TO A BUST IN THIS BOOM," HE SAID.

BUT HE ADDED THAT "IT IS WELL TO KEEP TELLING PEOPLE THE CONSEQUENCES" OF UNRESTRAINED INFLATIONARY PRESSURES INDUCED BY EXCESSIVE WAGE AND PRICE INCREASES AND RISING FEDERAL SPENDING.

HY355PES

A98WX (WILLIAMS & INDIA)

(270) NIGHT LEAD INDIA LOAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-INDIA TODAY OBTAINED FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) A 200 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN AGREEMENT. IT WAS THE SECOND LARGEST BORROWING ATTRIBUTED, AT LEAST IN PART, TO THE WORLD-WIDE ECONOMIC REPERCUSSIONS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

INDIA ARRANGED TO TAKE 60 MILLION U.S. DOLLARS IMMEDIATELY, ANOTHER 67 1/2 MILLION AFTER 30 DAYS, AND THE REST IN DOLLARS OR OTHER CURRENCIES WHEN AND AS NEEDED OVER THE FOLLOWING 12 MONTHS.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE SUEZ CANAL SHUTDOWN AGGRAVATED FINANCIAL AND INFLATIONARY PROBLEMS IN INDIA WHICH HAD BEGUN TO SHOW THEIR EFFECTS EARLY LAST YEAR.

TO TIDE ITSELF OVER A COMPARABLE PERIOD OF STRAIN, GREAT BRITAIN ON DEC. 10 OBTAINED A $1,292,000,000 CREDIT FROM THE MONETARY FUND. SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE BORROWED LESSER AMOUNTS SINCE THE SUEZ BLOCKAGE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID INDIA'S RESERVES OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE, HELD MAINLY IN STERLING, HAVE BEEN DEPLETED BY THE COUNTRY'S GREAT INDUSTRIAL PROGRAM. THIS INVOLVED LARGE PURCHASES OF EQUIPMENT AND GOODS OVERSEAS.

TO THIS PROBLEM WAS ADDED A POOR AGRICULTURAL YEAR. INDIA WAS REQUIRED TO IMPORT FOOD GRAINS WHICH NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN GROWN AT HOME. AN INFLATION IN PRICES OVER THE YEAR RAISED ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS.

CLOSURE OF THE SUEZ ON NOV. 1 ACCELERATED THE DRAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE, OFFICIALS SAID, BY INCREASING FREIGHT COSTS, RETARDING FOREIGN COMMERCE, AND DELAYING FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS.

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SATISFIED THE IMF THAT IT IS TAKING STEPS TO CHECK INFLATION, INCLUDING THE TIGHTENING OF BANK CREDIT. IT ALSO HAS INDICATED IT WILL SLOW DOWN ITS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IF THIS PROVES NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN FINANCIAL STABILITY.

MC84PES

A110WX

(300) HUNGARIAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-AN ENVOY FROM HUNGARY'S FREEDOM FIGHTERS TESTIFIED TODAY THEY WILL RISE AGAIN--AND SOON--IN A FIGHT TO THE DEATH "IF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE WEST WILL NOT HELP."

DEZSO FONAGY PRESENTED THE MESSAGE AS A WITNESS IN A PUBLIC HEARING FOR THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SPOKE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

FONAGY SAID NO ZERO HOUR HAS BEEN SET FOR THE START OF THIS "THIRD PHASE OF THE REVOLUTION" AGAINST SOVIET CONQUERORS, BUT HE SAID WHEN IT COMES, "THEY (THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS) ARE GOING TO START SABOTAGE. THEY WILL BLOW UP EVERYTHING...THEY WILL PUT HUNGARY IN SUCH CHAOS THAT THE SOVIETS WILL HAVE TO LEAVE."

"NOT VERY LONG," FONAGY SAID WHEN ASKED FOR THE DATE. HE SAID HIS REPORT ON HIS MISSION IS AWAITED IN HUNGARY. HE MADE A GUESS OF ACTION IN THE SPRING.

HE SAID HE HAD SOUGHT INTERVIEWS WITH HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AS AN EMISSARY FROM THE UNDERGROUND "HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY PARLIAMENT" BUT WAS TOLD EACH TIME THAT "MR. LODGE WAS VERY BUSY."

SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB), WHO PRESIDED AT THE ONE-MAN HEARING, SAID HE WOULD ASK THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO SPEED A TRANSCRIPT OF FONAGY'S STATEMENT TO LODGE AND THE U.N.

FONAGY PRESENTED CREDENTIALS FROM THE UNDERGROUND PARLIAMENT ASSIGNING HIM TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY AND "IMPLORE THE HEADS OF ALL FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS TO LEND US THEIR MUCH NEEDED SUPPORT."

FONAGY TOLD OF FIENDISH TORTURES HE SAID HAD BEEN INFLICTED UPON HIM AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PRISONER OF THE RED HUNGARIAN REGIME BEFORE THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION FREED HIM FROM A PRISON CAMP.

BUT HE SAID THEY WERE NO WORSE THAN TORTURES "TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF OTHER POLITICAL PRISONERS HAD SUFFERED. HE SAID THIS IS ONE REASON WHY THEY HAVE REACHED A STATE OF DESPERATION IN WHICH THEY ARE WILLING TO RISE AGAIN IN BLOODY REVOLT, EVEN BELIEVING THAT THE RESULT COULD BE "COMPLETE EXTERMINATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE WEST WILL NOT HELP, THEN THE THIRD PHASE OF THE REVOLUTION IS GOING TO START," FONAGY SAID. "IT IS GOING TO BE A FINISH FIGHT -- EVEN IF IT MEANS THE EXTERMINATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE." HE USED THE LATTER PHASE REPEATEDLY.

FONAGY ESTIMATED HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST KADAR REGIME HAD NOT MORE THAN 1,000 FOLLOWERS WITH "THE REST OF THE NINE MILLION" IN FAVOR OF KADAR'S OVERTHR[illegible]

RZ935PES

A8WX (BJT)

(530) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD POLAND-TRADE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST POLAND SOON ON THAT COUNTRY'S PROPOSAL TO BORROW AMERICAN DOLLARS AND BUY AMERICAN GOODS. THE IDEA IS TO SHORE UP POLAND'S NEWLY WON INDEPENDENCE OF RUSSIA.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN INVITED TO HOLD THE ECONOMIC TALKS IN WASHINGTON AND HAS ACCEPTED. HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD START SOON. OTHER SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS READY TO BEGIN THEM EARLY NEXT WEEK.

THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT HOPES TO GET TRADE CREDITS HERE TOTALING ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS AT LEAST. IT WANTS THESE TO FINANCE THE PURCHASE OF URGENTLY NEEDED COTTON, MODERN FARM MACHINERY, NEW MINING EQUIPMENT, FATS AND OILS, CHEMICAL FERTILIZER AND GRAINS FOR CATTLE FOOD.

INITIAL REACTION ON CAPITOL HILL WAS FAVORABLE. REP. GORDON (D-ILL), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID HE COULD THINK OF "NO BETTER USE" FOR FARM PRODUCTS OF WHICH THIS COUNTRY HAS A SURPLUS.

"THEY WILL HELP THE NEEDY POLISH PEOPLE AT A VERY CRITICAL TIME," GORDON SAID, "AND THIS CAN BE DONE UNDER CONDITIONS AND TERMS OF MUTUAL ADVANTAGE TO THE AMERICAN AND POLISH PEOPLES."

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE POLISH ECONOMY, WEAKENED BY YEARS OF UNPROFITABLE GOODS SHIPMENTS TO RUSSIA, IS HARD-PRESSED. THEY SAID COOPERATION BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO EXPAND TRADE IS VITALLY IMPORTANT TO ENABLE THE POLES TO MAINTAIN THE INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW DOMINATION WHICH THEY ASSERTED LAST OCTOBER.

POLISH AMBASSADOR ROMUALD SPASOWSKI WAS ADVISED BY DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS READY FOR THE POLISH TRADE MISSION TO COME HERE.

MURPHY SUGGESTED EARLY NEXT WEEK AS A TIME TO START NEGOTIATIONS. THE UNITED STATES NEGOTIATING TEAM, INFORMANTS SAID, WILL BE HEADED BY DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE THORSTEN V. KALIJARVI.

THE MAN SELECTED BY THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT TO HEAD THE FIRST POLISH ECONOMIC MISSION TO WASHINGTON IN ALMOST 10 YEARS -- THE POLES OBTAINED AMERICAN CREDITS AFTER WORLD WAR II -- IS PROF. STANISLAW RACZKOWSKI. HE IS AN OFFICIAL OF THE NATIONAL BANK OF POLAND AND A MEMBER OF THE

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ECONOMIC COUNCIL WHICH ADVISES PRIME MINISTER CYRANKIEWICZ.
THE UNITED STATES' DECISION ON A DATE FOR THE TALKS TO BEGIN COMES MANY WEEKS AFTER IT WAS EXPECTED.
LAST OCTOBER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED PUBLICLY THAT THE UNITED ST WAS PREPARED TO ASSIST THE MORE INDEPENDENT POLAND. THE POLISH GOVERNMENT WAS ADVISED OF THIS AND SENT BACK WORD THAT IT DID NOT THINK IT COULD ACCEPT ECONOMIC AID WITH ALL THAT IMPLIES IN THE WAY OF CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH THE UNITED STATES. BUT, IT SAID, IT WOULD LIKE TO EXPAND TRADE WITH AMERICAN FINANCIAL HELP IN THE FORM OF CREDITS. MAKING TRADE LOANS IS THE PRIMARY BUSINESS OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.
IN JANUARY THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT RULED THAT POLAND WAS ELIGIBLE TO PURCHASE AGRICULTURAL SURPLUS COMMODITIES AT WORLD PRICES. THESE ARE NORMALLY BELOW THE PROTECTED PRICES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.
IN SPITE OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS AND REFERENCES AND SPEECHES BY EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO POLAND AS A FRIENDLY NATION NO LONGER UNDER SOVIET CONTROL (ALTHOUGH ITS GEOGRAPHY MAKES IT EXTREMELY VULNERABLE TO SOVIET MILITARY POWER), THE UNITED STATES DELAYED ON AN ACTUAL BEGINNING OF TALKS.
THE POLES HAD THEIR DELEGATION READY TO COME TO WASHINGTON FOR WEEKS.
AUTHORITIES HERE EXPLAIN THE DELAY AS THE RESULT OF A SERIES OF EVENTS, AMONG THEM THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WITH ITS DEMANDS ON TOP U.S.POLICYMAKERS, THE ELECTION AND THE ILLNESS OF SECRETA

EVENTS, AMONG THEM THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WITH ITS DEMANDS ON TOP U.S.POLICYMAKERS, THE ELECTION AND THE ILLNESS OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
THESE AUTHORITIES ALSO INDICATE PRIVATELY THAT THE UNITED STATES DID NOT WISH TO EMBARRASS THE POLISH GOVERNMENT OR ALARM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BY SEEMING TOO EAGER TO EXTEND A HAND TO POLAND.
A BASIC POINT OF U.S.DIPLOMACY SINCE THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY HAS BEEN TO TRY TO CONVINCE THE RUSSIANS THAT WHILE THIS GOVERNMENT FAVORS INDEPENDENCE FOR THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, IT IS NOT SEEKING INFLUENCE OVER THEM OR TRYING TO TURN THEM AGAINST RUSSIA.
FC1WF237PES

A61WX
(470) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST THURSDAY FEB 7

BOMBS
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-SCIENTISTS REPORTED TODAY THAT ALL THE A-BOMBS AND H-BOMBS EXPLODED TO DATE EQUAL THE ENERGY OF 50 MILLION TONS OF T.N.T.
THIS IS THE EQUIVALENT OF 2500 HIROSHIMA-TYPE BOMBS.
THE DISCLOSURE CAME IN A COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY REPORT ON RESEARCH--SUGGESTED BY DR.WILLARD LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION--WHICH DECLARED THAT BOMBS HAVING A TOTAL ENERGY EQUIVALENT OF 35 BILLION TONS WOULD NEED TO BE DETONATED BEFORE THE "AVERAGE" WORLDWIDE CONCENTRATION OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IN HUMAN BONE REACHED THE DANGER LEVEL. THIS TONNAGE WOULD INCLUDE THE BOMBS ALREADY DETONATED.
RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM--CONSIDERED TO BE POTENTIALLY THE MOST DANGEROUS OF ALL RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS IN NUCLEAR BOMB "FALLOUT"--COULD CAUSE BONE CANCER IF IT ACCUMULATED IN SUFFICIENT AMOUNTS IN HUMAN BONE. IT CAN GET INTO THE BODY AS A RESULT OF EATING CONTAMINATED VEGETABLES AND MILK PRODUCTS.
THREE SCIENTISTS OF THE LAMONT GEOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY AT COLUMBIA TOLD ABOUT IT IN A REPORT TO THE TECHNICAL JOURNAL "SCIENCE," DESCRIBING A SURVEY OF STRONTIUM CONTENT OF HUMAN BONE MADE AT 17 STATIONS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD.
FIVE OF THE SURVEY POINTS WERE IN EUROPE, SIX IN NORTH AMERICA, FOUR IN SOUTH AMERICA. ONE IN AFRICA, AND ONE ON THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA OFF THE ASIAN COAST.
THE SCIENTISTS SAID THAT AS OF AUTUMN, 1955, ON THE BASIS OF THESE STUDIES, THE WORLD-WIDE AVERAGE STRONTIUM CONTENT IN MAN WAS "ABOUT 0.12 MICRO-MICROCURIE PER GRAM OF CALCIUM"--OR ABOUT ONE TEN-THOUSANDTH THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION. (STRONTIUM STRENGTHS ARE FIGURED IN COMPARISON WITH CALCIUM, WHICH IT RESEMBLES CHEMICALLY.)
BUT THEY ADDED THAT "A FEW VALUES AS HIGH AS 10 TIMES THE AVERAGE HAVE BEEN OBTAINED."
THEIR CHARTS DID NOT CLEARLY BRING OUT THE LOCATION OF INDIVIAUL CASES HAVING AS HIGH AS 10 TIMES THE AVERAGE, BUT INDIVIDUAL CASES WELL ABOVE THE AVERAGE WERE LISTED IN SUCH PLACES AS HOUSTON, TEX.; NEW YORK; PUERTO RICO; GERMANY; DENMARK; SWITZERLAND; VENEZUELA; VANCOUVER; AND FORMOSA. ALL THESE AREAS HAD VALUES AT, OR BELOW AVERAGE, HOWEVER.
THE SCIENTISTS INDICATED THAT DIETARY FACTORS MIGHT HELP TO ACCOUNT FOR INDIVIDUAL VARIATIONS FROM THE AVERAGE; ALSO DIFFERENCES IN CALCIUM CONTENT OF SOILS.
BUT THEY ALSO SAID INDIVIDUAL VARIATION CONSTITUTES A "MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM" AND THAT "LARGE UNCERTAINTIES" STILL EXIST AS TO THE MAXIMUM CONCENTRATION OF STRONTIUM WHICH INDIVIDUALS MIGHT RECEIVE AT LONG DISTANCES FROM ATOMIC TEST SITES.
RESEARCHERS J.LAURENCE KULP, WALTER R.ECKELMANN AND ARTHUR R. SCHULERT SAID IN THEIR REPORT:
BY 1970, THE WORLDWIDE AVERAGE FOR STRONTIUM CONCENTRATION IN HUMANS WILL HAVE INCREASED TO ABOUT 1.3 (COMPARED WITH THE 1955 FIGURE OF 0.12) FROM BOMBS DETONATED TO DATE.
"THIS WILL HAVE BEEN THE RESULT OF 50 MEGATONS (50 MILLION TONS) OF FISSION," THEY SAID.
"ON THIS BASIS, 35,000 MEGATONS (35 BILLION) OF FISSION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO BRING THE AVERAGE CONCENTRATION IN THE WORLD'S POPULATION UP TO THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE CONCENTRATION."
BC STUDIES WERE MADE IN INDIVIDUALS RANGING IN AGE FROM ZERO (STILL-BORN BABIES) UP TO 80 YEARS OF AGE.
YOUNG CHILDREN WERE FOUND TO HAVE THREE TO FOUR TIMES MORE STRONTIUM ON THE AVERAGE THAN ADULTS--PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF A LARGER PROPORTION OF "ACTIVE BONE" IN CHILDREN.
THE REPORT TABULATED AVERAGES FOR THE 10-AND OVER AGE GROUPS FOR VARIOUS SURVEY POINTS THIS WAY:
EUROPE
GERMANY, 0.08 MICRO-MICROCURIES; SWITZERLAND, 0.07; ENGLAND, 0.03; DENMARK, 0.03; ITALY, 0.11
NORTH AMERICA
TEXAS (HOUSTON), 0.15; DENVER, 0.08; NEW YORK CITY, 0.06; VANCOUVER, 0.10; PUERTO RICO, 0.14.
(BOSTON STUDIES WERE LIMITED TO THE 0-TO-AGE 4 GROUP, AND THE AVERAGE WAS 0.40. AVERAGES IN THIS PARTICULAR AGE GROUP WERE GENERALLY HIGHER THAN FOR OTHER AGE GROUPS AT ALMOST ALL LOCATIONS.)
SOUTH AMERICA
COLOMBIA, 0.03; CHILE, 0.06; BRAZIL, 0.06; VENEZUELA, 0.07.
ASIA
TAIWAN, 0.12
STUDIES IN AFRICA (LIBERIA) WERE LIMITED TO THE 20-29 AGE GROUP (WHICH HAD A 0.83 AVERAGE) AND THE 40-49 AGE GROUP (AVERAGE 0.93.)
RZ839PES

A59WX
(40) ATOMIC PLANE
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-DR. CLIFFORD C. FURNAS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY TODAY THAT WORK ON AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE IS BEING "STRETCHED OUT." BUT HE SAID THE REASONS ARE TECHNICAL, NOT BUDGETARY.

FURNAS, WHO WILL LEAVE THE PENTAGON NEXT WEEK TO RETURN AS CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF BUFFALO, WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT REPORTS OF A CUTBACK IN THE A-PLANE PROJECT. SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), AMONG OTHERS, HAS SAID A SLOWDOWN HAS BEEN ORDERED.

IN ANSWERING THE QUESTION, FURNAS GAVE THE FIRST OFFICIAL SUPPORT FROM ADMINISTRATION QUARTERS TO THE CUTBACK REPORT. HE SAID THE PROJECT IS BEING "STRETCHED OUT FOR TECHNICAL REASONS." THEN HE ADDED THAT "WE ORIGINALLY WERE A LITTLE OPTIMISTIC" ON THE PROGRAM.

FURNAS SAID TWO FACTORS MUST BE CONSIDERED IN DESIGNING A NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT--"YOUR POWER PLANT MUST BE LIGHT; IT TAKES A LOT OF SHIELDING" TO PREVENT RADIATION FROM THE REACTOR. THIS SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT THESE ARE THE CHIEF "TECHNICAL REASONS" WHICH FURNAS MENTIONED.

FURNAS SAID DEVELOPMENT OF A PRACTICAL NUCLEAR POWERED AIRCRAFT IS "SEVERAL YEARS OFF" BUT THAT IT CERTAINLY IS "WORTH PURSUING."

TO OTHER QUESTIONS, FURNAS HAD THESE ANSWERS:

1. HE HAS THE "GREATEST RESPECT" FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON'S ORGANIZATIONAL PLANNING BUT "I JUST DON'T THINK" THE SYSTEM OF HAVING A SEPARATE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ENGINEERING APPLICATION IS THE RIGHT PROCEDURE. A "BETTER ORGANIZATION" WOULD BE TO HAVE THE APPLICATION ENGINEERING OFFICIAL SERVE AS A DEPUTY TO THE CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

2. IF THERE IS A REAL REASON AND THE DESIRE TO DEVOTE A LOT OF EFFORT, A ROCKET PROBABLY COULD BE SENT TO THE MOON WITHIN 10 YEARS; "IF YOU WANT TO SEND A MAN THERE, ABOUT 25 YEARS." THE 25 YEARS, HE EXPLAINED, WOULD DATE FROM THE TIME THE ALL-OUT EFFORT STARTED, NOT FROM THE PRESENT. IT WOULD BE "TREMENDOUSLY EXPENSIVE."

3. THE MISSILE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IS ON "REALISTIC" GROUNDS BUT IS "PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY." HE SUGGESTED THAT EFFORTS SHOULD BE SUSTAINED IN THE PROJECTS WITH "THE BEST PROSPECTS."

4. THE FAILURE OF THE FIRST EFFORT BY THE AIR FORCE TO LAUNCH ITS THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE WAS NOT SIGNIFICANT. "EVERY MISSILE HAS ITS BUMPS SO THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANCE THAT ONE MISSILE ~~TRAILED.~~ failed."

5. THE VANGUARD EARTH SATELLITE PROJECT IS ON SCHEDULE AND FURNAS SAID HE HAS "A REASONABLY HIGH DEGREE OF CONFIDENCE THAT IT WILL BE SUCCESSFUL."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE $1,600,000,000 PROVIDED FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW BUDGET IS SUFFICIENT, FURNAS SAID THAT IS A "WORKABLE AMOUNT," AND ADDED:

"MY OWN FEELING IS THAT THE PLANNING SHOULD BE TO INCREASE MODERATELY AFTER FISCAL '58."

THE NEW BUDGET IS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1958.

JC612PES

B70WX Q
(250) COMMUNISM

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-A FORMER U.S. INFORMATION DIRECTOR IN THE FAR EAST SAID TODAY COMMUNISTS ARE BEGINNING "SYSTEMATIC PLANTS" OF MATERIAL IN AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL LIBRARIES.

JOHN C. CALDWELL, WHO SERVED WITH U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY IN CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES, SAID THE MATERIAL WAS BEING MAILED "BLIND" FROM HONG KONG AND ENGLAND, ADDRESSED SIMPLY TO "THE LIBRARIAN" AT A HIGH SCHOOL.

CALDWELL, NOW AN AUTHOR, IS A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON AMERICAN EDUCATION AND COMMUNISM, WHICH IS SPONSORED BY THE FOUNDATION FOR RELIGIOUS ACTION IN THE SOCIAL AND CIVIL ORDER (FRASCO). FRASCO IS AN INTER-FAITH GROUP WHICH AIMS TO COMBAT COMMUNISM WITH RELIGIOUS PRINCIPLES.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING A COMMITTEE MEETING CALDWELL SAID HE HAD SEEN LAVISHLY PRINTED BOOKLETS--SOME OF THEM IN FOUR COLORS--CIRCULATED IN MORE THAN A DOZEN LANGUAGES IN THE FAR EAST. MOST OF THEM, HE SAID, CARRIED NO OBVIOUS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BUT DESCRIBED "FARM LIFE IN CHINA" OR SOME OTHER SEEMINGLY HARMLESS SUBJECT.

"IT IS THIS KIND OF BOOKLET WHICH IS BEGINNING TO BE SENT TO OUR HIGH SCHOOL LIBRARIES," HE SAID, "AND SOME TEACHERS WILL USE THEM.

"OF COURSE THESE THINGS ARE LOADED WITH SUBTLE PROPAGANDA, BUT UNFORTUNATELY THE COMMUNISTS DON'T GO ALONG WITH OUR LAWS ABOUT LABELING PROPAGANDA.

"ONE OF THE FUNCTIONS OF THIS COMMITTEE WILL BE TO HELP TEACHERS RECOGNIZE PROPAGANDA WHEN THEY SEE IT."

COMMMITTEE CHAIRMAN WILLIAM YANDELL ELLIOTT, DIRECTOR OF SUMMER STUDIES AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, SAID THE COMMITTEE NOW HAS ENOUGH BACKING TO SET UP A SMALL RESEARCH STAFF WHICH WILL INVESTIGATE WHAT SCHOOLS ARE DOING TO AID AN UNDERSTANDING OF COMMUNISM, WHAT THE OBSTACLES ARE AND WHAT CAN BE DONE.

MC844PES

A126WX
(120) NIGHT LEAD GUARD

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-DRAFT DIRECTOR LEWIS B. HERSHEY TODAY ADVOCATED SOME KIND OF MILITARY TRAINING FOR MANY OF THE MEN NOW DEFERRED BECAUSE THEY ARE FATHERS OR FOR OTHER REASONS.

IF THERE IS A LARGE MOBILIZATION, HE SAID, MANY OF THEM WILL BE TAKEN.

"IT WOULD SEEM WISE FOR THE NATION AND HUMANE FOR THEM," HE SAID, "IF THEY WERE TRAINED."

HERSHEY TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS STUDYING MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAMS, INCLUDING ONE PLAN UNDER WHICH MEN TAKE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING AND THEN GO INTO A READY RESERVE DRILLING UNIT. THE ARMY WANTS TO EXPAND THIS.

HERSHEY SAID MANY OF THE FATHERS AND "UNACCEPTABLES" COULD PERFORM WELL, "ESPECIALLY IN A READY RESERVE."

C7&RZ1024PES

A46WX
(330) GUARD
BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE DRAFT SYSTEM SAID TODAY "IT WOULD SEEM WISE . . . AND HUMANE "TO GIVE SOME MILITARY TRAINING TO MANY OF THE MEN NOW DEFERRED BECAUSE OF PARENTHOOD OR OTHER CAUSES.

LT. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, SAID IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IT IS "DISQUIETING" TO THINK OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO DO IF IT SUDDENLY HAD TO BUILD UP ITS ARMED FORCES BY TWO MILLION MEN.

HE SAID THE "TWO CHOICES, BOTH BAD," WOULD BE "TO RECALL AT LEAST ONE MILLION OF GENERALLY UNORGANIZED FORMER SERVICEMEN, AGING READY RESERVISTS, OR TAKE ONE MILLION UNTRAINED WHO HAVE NOT SERVED, BUT UNFORTUNATELY HAVE NOT TRAINED."

IN MAKING HIS ESTIMATE OF MANPOWER NEEDS IN CASE THE UNITED STATES HAD TO AUGMENT ITS FORCES BY TWO MILLION, HERSHEY WAS APPARENTLY COUNTING ON USING THOSE RESERVISTS WHO ARE NOW ATTENDING PAID DRILLS.

HE SAID ELSEWHERE IN HIS TESTIMONY THERE ARE 914,000 OF THESE AND THAT WHILE IT IS "OPTIMISTIC" TO THINK THAT THEY ARE READY FOR COMBAT, THE REMAINING 2 1/2 MILLION MEN IN THE READY RESERVE, WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, COULD HARDLY BE CONSIDERED ORGANIZED OR EQUIPPED.

HERSHEY SAID THAT OF THE NATION'S POOL OF ABOUT FIVE MILLION MEN AT THE BEST AGE FOR MILITARY SERVICE, 1,300,000 ARE AVAILABLE FOR DUTY, 1,400,000 ARE FATHERS AND 2,300,000 ARE CLASSED AS "UNACCEPTABLE" FOR VARIOUS REASONS.

THE POOL OF 1,300,000 AVAILABLE MEN, HE CONTINUED, WOULD PROBABLY "SHRINK ALL TOO FAST" IN CASE OF NEED. BUT IN ANY CASE, HE SAID, MEN IN THIS GROUP "SHOULD BE TRAINED AND USED TO REPLACE THE AGING MEN AMONG THE 2 1/2 MILLION MEN WHO HAVE ALREADY SERVED VARYING TERMS OF SERVICE."

HERSHEY WENT ON TO SAY THAT MANY OF THE FATHERS AND "UNACCEPTABLES" COULD "PERFORM WELL, ESPECIALLY IN A READY RESERVE."

"IF THERE IS A LARGE MOBILIZATION THEY WILL BE TAKEN," HE SAID. "IT WOULD SEEM WISE FOR THE NATION AND HUMANE FOR THEM IF THEY WERE TRAINED."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS STUDYING MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAMS, ESPECIALLY ONE THE ARMY WANTS TO EXPAND. UNDER THIS PLAN, MEN TAKE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING, THEN GO INTO A READY RESERVE DRILLING UNIT.

THE NATIONAL GUARD IS OBJECTING TO A NEW ORDER THAT ALL ITS NEW ENLISTEES MUST TAKE SIX MONTHS OF BASIC TRAINING. THE GUARD FAVORS LIMITING THIS TO 11 WEEKS FOR ITS RECRUITS UNDER 18 1/2, THE MINIMUM DRAFT AGE.

MAJ. GEN. EDGAR C. ERICKSON TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN PREPARED TESTIMONY THE ARMY NATIONAL GUARD HAD A NET LOSS IN ENLISTED MEN OF 2,050 FROM JULY 1 THROUGH DEC. 31, 1956, "COMPARED TO A NET GAIN OF 14,681 FOR THE CORRESPONDING PERIOD" OF 1955. ERICKSON IS CHIEF OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU.

AR520AES

A121 (260)

BY BARRY SCHWEID

NEW YORK, FEB. 7 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY VOTED TODAY TO ADMIT A GROUP OF NON-COMMUNIST OBSERVERS TO THE PARTY'S 16TH ANNUAL CONVENTION.

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THE 300 CONVENTION DELEGATES FIRST WILL HAVE TO APPROVE THE MOVE WHEN THEY MEET SATURDAY. IF THEY DO, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME NON-COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND A CONVENTION OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS. SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE WITNESSED AN UNUSUAL PUBLIC AIRING OF COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES. WHEN STALIN WAS IN POWER, A DEBATE OVER COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES WAS A RARITY AND USUALLY HERALDED PURGES FROM THE PARTY.

THE PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID NORMAN THOMAS, AMERICAN SOCIALIST LEADER; DOROTHY DAY, EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC WORKER, AND THE REV. A. J. MUSTE, PACIFIST, SECRETARY EMERITUS OF THE FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION AND EDITOR OF "LIBERATION," A PACIFIST MAGAZINE, HAVE INDICTED THEY WOULD ATTEND THE CONVENTION.

THOMAS, REACHED AT HIS HOME HERE, SAID HE "BLESSED" THE INVITATION TO NON-COMMUNIST OBSERVERS AS A "GOOD IDEA." HE SAID THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT A REAL MOVEMENT IS UNDER WAY AMONG AMERICAN REDS TO BREAK AWAY FROM RUSSIA.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT A PREVIOUS ENGAGEMENT IN DAYTONA BEACH, FLA., MIGHT KEEP HIM FROM ATTENDING THE COMMUNIST CONVENTION.

MISS DAY SAID SHE WOULD ATTEND AND THAT IT WOULD BE "INTERESTING TO HEAR WHAT KIND OF STRUGGLE IS GOING ON WITHIN THE PARTY." THE REV. MUSTE COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY BUT MISS DAY SAID HE HAD TOLD HER HE EXPECTED TO ATTEND.

A STRUGGLE OVER PHILOSOPHY WAS INDICATED LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN GROUP CALLED FOR REEXAMINATION OF CERTAIN MARXIST-LENIN THEORIES ON THE GROUND THEY MAY HAVE BECOME OUTDATED OR OBSOLETE.

TODAY, THE PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"WE HAVE CONDUCTED AN OPEN DEMOCRATIC PRE-CONVENTION DEBATE ON THE POLICIES OF OUR PARTY. THE CONVENTION DELEGATES WILL ARRIVE AT THEIR OWN DECISIONS, BASED ON THEIR ESTIMATES OF THE NATIONAL AND WORLD POLITICAL SCENE. WE ARE GLAD TO HAVE NON-COMMUNISTS WHO DIFFER WITH US SHARPLY TO WITNESS THESE FACTS."

THE CALL FOR THE CONVENTION, ISSUED DEC. 8, POINTED UP THE CRISIS IN ARRIVING AT A "PARTY LINE." THE CALL SAID "OUR PARTY IS AT ITS MOST CRITICAL JUNCTURE OF ITS HISTORY."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONVENTION WILL OPEN WITH AN ADDRESS BY EUGENE DENNIS, PARTY GENERAL SECRETARY, GENERALLY REPRESENTED AS FAVORING MODERATE CHANGES IN THE PARTY LINE.

SS1012PES

A94

(520)

ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY FEB. 7

BY JAMES DEVLIN

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, FEB. 7 (AP)--THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY WILL CONSIDER SWEEPING CHANGES IN POLICY AT ITS 16TH NATIONAL CONVENTION OPENING HERE SATURDAY.

AT STAKE IS THE BITTERLY DEBATED ISSUE OF WHETHER IT WILL CONTINUE TO HEW TO TRADITIONAL MARXISM-LENINISM, WITH THE KREMLIN AS THE GUIDING SPIRIT, OR TAKE A MORE INDEPENDENT STAND.

THE CALL FOR THE CONVENTION, ISSUED DEC. 8, POINTED UP THE ISSUE BY DECLARING "OUR PARTY IS AT ITS MOST CRITICAL JUNCTURE OF ITS HISTORY."

ABOUT 300 DELEGATES ELECTED ON A REGIONAL BASIS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND. THEY WILL REPRESENT A MEMBERSHIP ESTIMATED BY THE PARTY AT 25,000.

THE PLACE WHERE THE CONVENTION WILL BE HELD HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. HOTELS AND PUBLIC HALLS GENERALLY ARE COOL TO THE IDEA OF HOUSING A COMMUNIST MEETING. HOWEVER, A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT A HALL WAS AVAILABLE AND THAT ITS LOCATION WOULD BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

SOME OF THE CONVENTION PROGRAM IS EXPECTED TO BE "OPEN", BUT MOST OF THE SESSIONS DEALING WITH ISSUES VITAL TO THE PARTY WILL BE HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

THE DEBATE WILL CENTER AROUND A RESOLUTION DRAFTED LAST SEPTEMBER BY THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE, CALLING FOR RE-EXAMINATION OF CERTAIN MARXIST-LENIN THEORIES ON THE GROUND THEY MAY HAVE BECOME OUTDATED OR OBSOLETE.

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, IS REGARDED AS THE PARTY'S CHIEF PROPONENT FOR ADHERING TO THE TRADITIONAL MARXIST-LENIN LINE.

HIS CHAIRMANSHIP COULD HINGE ON THE CONVENTION ACTION. THE DELEGATES WILL ELECT A NATIONAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IN TURN DECIDES WHO WILL SERVE AS CHAIRMAN.

A LEADING ADVOCATE OF "SWEEPING CHANGES" IS JOHN GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER. HE AND HIS FORCES ARE KNOWN TO THE OLD LINE REDS AS "RIGHT WINGERS."

EUGENE DENNIS, PARTY SECRETARY, GENERALLY IS REPRESENTED AS FAVORING SOME CHANGE, BUT NOT TO THE EXTENT PROPOSED BY GATES.

A95

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS INDICATED PLAINLY THAT IT ~~FAVORS~~ opposes THE ~~FOSTER~~ "right-wing" FACTION.

THE MAGAZINE SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA (SOVIET RUSSIA) RECENTLY DENOUNCED "RIGHT WING ELEMENTS" AMONG AMERICAN COMMUNISTS AND SINGLED OUT JOSEPH CLARK, FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, FOR SPECIAL CRITICISM.

IN AN EDITORIAL, THE WORKER COMMENTED:
"SINCE THE COMMUNIST PARTY HOLDS ITS NATIONAL CONVENTION THIS WEEKEND, SOME HAVE BEEN QUICK TO ASSERT THAT THE DELEGATES WILL TAKE THE SOVIET PAPER'S VIEWS AS THEIR INSTRUCTIONS.
"WE DON'T BELIEVE IT. THE EDITORS OF 'SOVIET RUSSIA' ARE ENTITLED, CERTAINLY, TO EXPRESS THEIR OPINIONS, JUST AS AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ARE FREE TO EXPRESS THEIRS. AND AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WILL MAKE UP THEIR OWN MINDS."
GATES OUTLINED HIS PHILOSOPHY SEVERAL MONTHS AGO IN AN ARTICLE, "TIME FOR A CHANGE," IN THE MARXIST MONTHLY, POLITICAL AFFAIRS.
HE LAUDED THE SOVIET UNION AS A TRAIL BLAZED FOR SOCIALISM AND PEACE, BUT HIT AT "THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNEQUAL AND ONE-SIDED RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE CPSU (COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION) AND OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES, ESPECIALLY DURING THE PERIOD OF STALIN'S LEADERSHIP."
ON MARXISM-LENINISM, GATES SAID:
"WE NOW REALIZE HOW HARMFUL IT WAS TO DEIFY STALIN AND CONSIDER HIM THE FOUNTAINHEAD OF ALL WISDOM. IT IS JUST AS WRONG TO ATTRIBUTE SUCH QUALITIES TO MARX AND LENIN EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE BETTER MEN THAN STALIN.
"THE ISSUE CONSEQUENTLY IS NOT THE ABANDONMENT OF MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY, BUT THE NEED FOR A CRITICAL RE-EVALUATION AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF IT."
THE "RIGHT-WINGERS" ADVOCATE DROPPING THE WORD "COMMUNIST" FROM THE PARTY AND EVEN ABANDONING THE PARTY FORM OF ORGANIZATION IN FAVOR OF A "NONPARTY" POLITICAL ACTION ASSOCIATION.
GATES SAID A NAME CHANGE WOULD NOT SOLVE "OUR PROBLEMS" BUT WOULD "DRAMATIZE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT OUR PARTY IS MAKING PROFOUND AND GENUINE CHANGES..."
HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE QUESTION OF CHANGING THE NAME AND ORGANIZATIONAL SETUP WOULD BE "SUFFICIENTLY CLARIFIED" IN TIME FOR ACTION AT THE CONVENTION.
(END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY FEB. 7, MOVED FEB. 6).
MK855AES

B8KX (FIGHTER) Q
SAN ANTONIO, TEX., FEB 7 (AP)-GEZA LOCSEY, A HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTER, HAS JOINED THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND IS NOW RECEIVING HIS BASIC TRAINING AT LACKLAND AFB HERE.
HE IS BELIEVED BY LACKLAND OFFICIALS TO BE THE FIRST HUNGARIAN REFUGEE WHO TOOK PART IN THE RECENT REVOLT TO ENTER THE U.S. ARMED FORCES.
LOCSEY CAME TO THE U.S. IN NOVEMBER WITH THE FIRST GROUP ESCAPING BUDAPEST. HIS FATHER WAS KILLED BY COMMUNIST POLICE IN 1945 AND THE REST OF HIS FAMILY HAS SINCE COME TO THE U.S.
ON JAN. 9, LOCSEY MADE A DECLARATION OF INTENTION OF CITIZENSHIP, AND THE FOLLOWING DAY HE JOINED THE AIR FORCE.
HU146PCS

End Feb. 7, 1957

Begin Feb. 8, 1957

30.24-10689

A138

LONDON, FEB. 8 (AP)-LONDON EVENING NEWSPAPERS BITTERLY ASSAILED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY FOR DEMANDING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR FOUR BRITONS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE.

"BY SACRIFICING A HANDFUL OF BRITONS AND OTHER MEN (PRESIDENT) NASSER MAY TEMPORARILY STRENGTHEN HIS POSITION IN EGYPT," SAID LORD BEAVERBROOK'S EVENING STANDARD. "BUT HE WILL DESTROY UTTERLY WHAT LITTLE REPUTATION HE HAS LEFT IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE."

THE STAR SPECULATED "WHETHER THIS IS THE FIRST MOVE IN SOME NEW ATTEMPT AT BLACKMAIL." IT SAID EGYPT IS LAGGING BEHIND THE REST OF THE ARAB WORLD IN COMING TO TERMS WITH THE WEST.

WW1055PES

A135 (110)

LONDON, FEB. 8 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED TONIGHT THAT A PLAY BY AMERICAN AUTHOR HOWARD FAST WILL BE PRESENTED ON TV AND THE STAGE IN PRAGUE.

(THE NEW YORK TIMES ON FEB. 1 REPORTED FAST HAD DISASSOCIATED HIMSELF FROM THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND NO LONGER CONSIDERED HIMSELF A COMMUNIST.)

THE PLAY CALLED "WASHINGTON AND HIS WATER WITCH" WILL BE ON TV FEB. 13 WITH AN ANTICIPATED AUDIENCE OF HALF A MILLION AND AT THE KOMOANI THEATER MARCH 8, THE PRAGUE BROADCAST SAID.

IT ADDED THAT FAST, WINNER OF A STALIN PEACE PRIZE IN 1953, HAD EXPRESSED REGRET THAT HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO COME TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR THESE PERFORMANCES.

WW1049PES

A20

(170) OIL

LONDON, FEB. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN'S NEW POWER MINISTER, LORD MILLS, SAID TODAY THE COUNTRY'S FUEL OIL AND GASOLINE SUPPLY POSITION "WAS RATHER LESS GLOOMY" THAN IT APPEARED A SHORT TIME AGO.

IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1957, MILLS SAID BRITAIN'S SUPPLY OF GASOLINE IS EXPECTED TO AMOUNT TO 80 PER CENT OF NORMAL NEEDS AND FUEL OIL SUPPLIES A LITTLE BELOW 80 PER CENT.

THIS AMOUNTS ROUGHLY TO ABOUT A FIVE PER CENT IMPROVEMENT OVER EARLIER SUPPLY ESTIMATES. BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND INDUSTRIALISTS NOW EXPECT AN EXPANDING FLOW OF OIL FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

SPEAKING TO THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION ADVISORY COUNCIL, MILLS CAUTIONED BUSINESSMEN THAT BRITAIN STILL WAS NOT OUT OF HER OIL DIFFICULTIES. HE SAID:

"IN THE SECOND QUARTER, IT IS REASONABLE TO HOPE THAT THE SUPPLY OF EACH PRODUCT CAN BE MAINTAINED, BUT THE SHAPE OF THE PROBLEM CHANGES A BIT FOR SEASONAL REASONS."

JR318PES

A72

STOCKHOLM, FEB. 8 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAYS THREE MORE SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM SWEDEN IN CONNECTION WITH A RECENT COMMUNIST SPY CASE.

THE THREE RUSSIANS WERE DESCRIBED AS CONTACT MEN FOR ANATOLE ERICSSON, A SWEDISH-RUSSIAN SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, LAST YEAR FOR PASSING INFORMATION TO RUSSIA ABOUT SWEDISH RADAR ESTABLISHMENTS.

THE SOURCE SAID THE RUSSIANS LEFT SWEDEN BY AIR. THEIR NAMES COULD NOT BE LEARNED IMMEDIATELY.

THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

MORE THAN A SCORE OF COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM SWEDEN SINCE THE WAR ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE.

MM756AES

A117

(330)

BY JOHN FIEHN

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FEB. 8 (AP)-A GERMAN BUSINESSMAN SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED SWEDISH DIPLOMAT RAOUL WALLENBERG WAS STILL ALIVE AND IN GOOD HEALTH AS LATE AS THE WINTER OF 1947.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED VERY MUCH YESTERDAY'S OFFICIAL SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE MISSING SWEDISH DIPLOMAT HAD DIED JULY 17, 1947, IN MOSCOW'S LUBYANKA PRISON.

ERNST WALLENSTEIN, 50, A WARTIME ECONOMIC ADVISER TO THE GERMAN LEGATION IN BUCHAREST, SAID HE WAS A RUSSIAN CAPTIVE IN A MOSCOW CELL BELOW WALLENBERG UNTIL LATE 1947. "AND THERE WAS NOTHING WRONG WITH HIS HEALTH THEN," HE ADDED.

"WALLENBERG WAS NOT IN LUBYANKA PRISON IN JULY 1947," HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER.

HE SAID HE AND THE SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WERE HELD IN LEFFORTOSKAJA PRISON AT THAT TIME.

"I CAN TELL SUMMER FROM WINTER AND IT WAS WINTER 1947 WHEN I LAST COMMUNICATED WITH WALLENBERG, WHO LIVED IN A CELL ABOVE MINE," HE SAID.

WALLENSTEIN SAID THAT ON FEB. 1, 1956, HE MADE A STATEMENT TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT ABOUT MEETING WALLENBERG IN MOSCOW LEFFORTOSKAJA PRISON. THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT ASKED HIM TO KEEP THE MATTER SECRET AND HE COMPLIED UNTIL TODAY.

WALLENSTEIN SAID HE WAS ARRESTED AS A WAR CRIMINAL AT THE END OF THE WAR BY THE RUSSIANS IN BUCHAREST AND RETURNED TO WEST GERMANY IN 1956 AFTER 11 YEARS OF CAPTIVITY IN RUSSIA.

HE SAID HE WAS HELD IN LEFFORTOSKAJA PRISON FOR THREE YEARS AND COMMUNICATED WITH WALLENBERG ALMOST DAILY BY KNOCKING SIGNALS ON THE CELL'S WALL.

"IT IS NOT TRUE THAT WALLENBERG WAS ILL AT ANY TIME DURING 1947," HE REPORTED.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT TELL THE EXACT DAY HE LOST CONTACT WITH THE IMPRISONED SWEDE BUT "IT WAS LONG AFTER JULY 17 THAT I WAS SHIFTED TO ANOTHER CELL BLOCK IN LEFFORTOSKAJA."

THE SOVIETS CHARGED THE SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WITH WORKING FOR GERMAN ESPIONAGE WHILE IN BUDAPEST, HE SAID. WALLENBERG TOLD HIM.

"I MET WALLENBERG DURING THE WAR IN BUCHAREST AND ONCE WE FLEW TO VIENNA TOGETHER," HE SAID. "I KNOW HE WAS NOT A SPY AND HAD DEVOTED HIMSELF EXCLUSIVELY TO HELPING HUNGARIAN JEWS CHASED BY THE NAZIS IN BUDAPEST," WALLENSTEIN SAID.

SS956PES

A160

BERLIN, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE DOMINANT EVANGELICAL (LUTHERAN) CHURCH TODAY CANCELED PLANS FOR AN ALL-GERMAN SYNOD IN RED-RULED EAST GERMANY BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST OBJECTIONS.

THE CHURCH'S COUNCIL ANNOUNCED THAT THE SYNOD WILL BE HELD IN ALLIED WEST BERLIN MARCH 3-8. IT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO MEET IN THE EAST GERMAN CITY OF HALLE AT THE SAME TIME.

ED1208AES

A79

BERLIN, FEB.8 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS BEGUN A CAMPAIGN TO ELIMINATE DISLOYAL STUDENTS FROM ITS UNIVERSITIES.

THE RED NEWSPAPER FREIHEIT SAID COMMUNIST YOUTH LEADERS HAVE ASKED THE UNIVERSITY OF HALLE TO EXPELL A STUDENT FOR HAVING PRO-HUNGARIAN SYMPATHIES. HE WAS ALSO ACCUSED OF SIDING WITH "INTER-NATIONAL COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID A STUDENT AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY HAS BEEN EXPELLED FOR "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES."

ANTI-COMMUNIST UNREST BOILED UP AT EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITIES LAST OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER, DURING THE ANTI-SOVIET UPHEAVALS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY. SINCE THEN THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS BEEN THREATENING TO EXPELL DISLOYAL STUDENTS BUT THESE WERE THE FIRST SUCH ANNOUNCE-MENTS.

ML716AES

A109

BERLIN, FEB.8 (AP)-FRED OELSSNER, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S CHIEF ECONOMIC PLANNER, COMPLAINED TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S SUGAR SHORTAGE HAS BECOME A "BITTER" PROBLEM. HE URGED FARMERS TO AIM AT PRODUCING SIX MILLION TONS OF SUGAR BEETS THIS YEAR.

B934AES

A80

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 8 (AP)-GERMAN LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL AND DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER JOSEF RUST TODAY BEGAN A FIVE-DAY TRIP WITH THE U.S. 6TH FLEET TO OBSERVE NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

SPEIDEL BECOMES COMMANDER OF NATO'S LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE ON APRIL 1. THE GERMAN DEFENSE CHIEFS ARE GUEST OF VICE ADM. CHARLES R. BROWN, 6TH FLEET COMMANDER.

SC734PES

A117

BONN, GERMANY, FEB.8 (AP)-TYE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY ABOLISHED "BREAD AND WATER" PRISON TERMS FOR THE NEW GERMAN ARMY. THE BUNDESTAG UNANIMOUSLY STRUCK THIS TRADITIONAL PRUSSIAN PUNISHMENT OUT OF THE NEW ARMY DISCIPLINARY CODE.

SPEAKERS SAID THIS FORM OF PUNISHMENT, WHERE THE PRISONER IS KEPT FOR A SPECIFIED PERIOD ON A DIET OF ONLY BREAD AND WATER, WAS OUTMODED. THEY COMPARED IT TO THE RIGOROUS CONDITIONS OF CAPTIVITY IN SIBERIA.

B1001AES

A96

(2470)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, FEB.8 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PREDICTED TODAY THE SOVIET ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WEST WILL CHANGE SOON AS A RESULT OF ECONOMIC TROUBLES AND RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND.

ADENAUER SPOKE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE SOON AFTER RECEIVING A TOP SECRET MESSAGE FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. THE CHANCELLOR FIRMLY DECLINED TO DISCUSS ANY DETAILS OF THE MESSAGE, SAYING HE AND RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV, WHO DELIVERED IT, HAD AGREED TO KEEP IT CONFIDENTIAL. THE TWO ARE TO TALK AURTHER ABOUT IT.

BULGANIN'S MESSAGE COULD DEAL WITH GERMAN UNIFICATION, GERMAN-RUSSIAN ECONOMIC RELATIONS, OR DISARMAMENT. ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IS DRAFTING A NEW NOTE TO MOSCOW DESIGNED TO PROMOTE DIRECT GERMAN-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE PROBLEM OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, ADENAUER APPEALED TO THE WEST TO "AVOID ANYTHING THAT MIGHT BE CONSIDERED AS A PROVOCATION BY THE SOVIET UNION." HE ADDED THAT "WE MUST UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES DISTURB THE DEVELOPING CHANGE IN INTERNATIONAL POLICY."

POLISH AND HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS "WIL NOT BE WITHOUT EFFECT ON SOVIET POLICY," THE CHANCELLOR SAID.

TO SUPPORT HIS CONTENTION THAT THE SOVIET ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WEST WILL CHANGE, ADENAUER LISTED THESE POINTS:

1. DEVELOPMENTS IN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILES ON BOTH SIDES ARE IN BALANCE. THEREFORE THEIR USE IN WAR WOULD BE UNLIKELY. THIS SHOULD COMPEL THE BIG POWERS TO REACH AN UNDERSTANDING.
2. POLAND AND HUNGARY HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT FREEDOM CANNOT BE SUPPRESSED IN THE LONG RUN.
3. THE SITUATION IN POLAND, HUNGARY, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AND THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF SHOWS THAT COMMUNIST SYSTEM CANNOT PRODUCE REAL ECONOMIC RESULTS.
4. COOPERATION BY THE FREE NATIONS AND MOVES TOWARD EUROPEAN COOPERATION WILL STRENGTHEN EUROPE.

ADENAUER SAID COMMUNIST CHINA CAN SUPPORT RUSSIA ONLY IN THE POLITICAL FIELD. HE ADDED PEIPING CANNOT GIVE THE SOVIET UNION REAL ECONOMIC AID BECAUSE OF THE BAST NEEDS OF CHINA'S OWN 600 MILLION PEOPLE.

ML726AES

A98 (230)

BERLIN, FEB.8 (AP)-WEST BERLIN TODAY BEGAN RECONSTRUCTING THE HISTORIC REICHSTAG BUILDING, BURNED OUT IN 1933 BY THE NAZIS AND BOMBED DURING WORLD WAR II.

AS WORKERS STARTED CLEARING AWAY RUBBLE AROUND THE 63-YEAR-OLD PARLIAMENT STRUCTURE, THE CITY GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS PROVIDED $595,000 FOR THE FIRST STAGES OF RE-NOVATION. MORE MONEY IS TO BE PROVIDED LATER, WHEN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT DECIDES WHETHER THE REICHSTAG WILL BE USED AGAIN AS A PARLIAMENT BUILDING, OR FOR SOME OTHER GOVERNMENT PURPOSE.

THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT DECIDED LAST WEDNESDAY THAT A PARLIAMENT BUILDING SHOULD BE CONSTRUCTED IN WEST BERLIN, BUT POSTPONED DECISION ON WHETHER IT SHOULD BE A NEW BUILDING. THE DE-CISION TO BEGIN RENOVATION OF THE BATTERED REICHSTAG COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS UNDER PRESSURE TO BEGIN MOVING ITS OFFICES FROM BONN TO THE TRADITIONAL CAPITAL OF BERLIN.

THOSE WHO FAVOR THE MOVE SAY IT MIGHT SPEED UNIFICATION OF GERMANY. FOR SECURITY REASONS, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS OPPOSING ANY WHOLESALE MOVE TO BERLIN, WHICH LIES 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND IS STILL AN OCCUPIED CITY.

THE REICHSTAG BUILDING STANDS IN THE BRITISH SECTOR OF BERLIN, JUST A FEW YARDS FROM THE BORDER THAT MARKS SOVIET-HELD EAST BERLIN.

THE NAZIS INSTIGATED THE BURNING OUT OF THE STONE BUILDING SHORTLY AFTER THEY CAME TO POWER IN 1933. THEY BLAMED THE FIRE ON THE COMMUNISTS, AND USED IT AS AN EXCUSE FOR A DRIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE BUILDING WAS FURTHER DAMAGED BY WORLD WAR II BOMBS AND ARTILLERY FIRE. AFTER THE WAR, DOORS AND WINDOWS WERE WALLED UP TO KEEP OUT THE CURIOUS. IN 1954, THE BUILDING'S WEAKENED DOME WAS DEMOLISHED AS A SAFETY MEASURE.

ML/MM833AES

30.24-10691

A58 (430)
NIGHT LEAD CORRESPONDENT
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, FEB. 8 (AP)-CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM WORTHY REFUSED TODAY TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT TO U.S. AUTHORITIES IN BUDAPEST WHO HAD BEEN ORDERED BY WASHINGTON TO FIX IT SO HE MUST RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.
THEN HE LEFT BY TRAIN FOR VIENNA.
WORTHY IS IN DISFAVOR WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE HE WENT TO RED CHINA ON A NEWS REPORTING MISSION. HE THUS DEFIED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ORDER THAT NEWSMEN MUST AVOID RED CHINA SO LONG AS AMERICANS ARE IMPRISONED THERE.
IT IS NOT THAT HE IS RELUCTANT TO GO HOME, WORTHY EXPLAINED TONIGHT WITH REFERENCE TO THE PASSPORT, BUT A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE. HE MAINTAINS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS NO RIGHT TO LIMIT A REPORTER'S TRAVEL IN HIS SEARCH FOR NEWS.
WORTHY SAID HE WANTS A COURT RULING ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVE THAT HIS PASSPORT BE INVALIDATED FOR ANY TRAVEL EXCEPT A TRIP HOME.
WORTHY SEEMED EAGER TO GET BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER BEING ONE OF THE FIRST AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO ENTER PEIPING IN SEVEN YEARS. HE REPRESENTS THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN AND SERVED AS A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK POST AND MADE SOME BROADCASTS FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.
HE AND EDMUND STEVENS AND PHILIP HARRINGTON, REPORTER AND PHOTOGRAPHER FOR LOOK MAGAZINE, WENT TO RED CHINA FROM MOSCOW. THE MAGAZINE HAS ASKED A HEARING ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S MOVE TO REVOKE STEVENS' PASSPORT. HARRINGTON HAS RETURNED TO NEW YORK BUT NO ACTION HAS BEEN REPORTED AGAINST HIM.
WORTHY SAID VICE CONSUL RICHARD R.SELBY JR. FORMALLY DEMANDED IN A 20-MINUTE INTERVIEW AT THE U.S. LEGATION THAT HE GIVE UP HIS PASSPORT OR IN EFFECT SAY FOR THE RECORD: "I REFUSE TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH YOU."
WORTHY TOLD REPORTERS: "I WOULDN'T TAKE THOSE ALTERNATIVES BUT I WOULD NOT GIVE HIM THE PASSPORT, EITHER."
HE SAID HE IS AWAITING ADVICE FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION ON WHETHER TO ASK FOR A HEARING IN BUDAPEST OR IN WASHINGTON.
WORTHY SAID HIS FORMAL MEETING WITH SELBY WAS A COURTEOUS ONE, AS WAS THE INFORMAL TALK THEY HAD LAST NIGHT AT THE HOTEL DUNA WHERE WORTHY AND WESTERN NEWSMEN STATIONED IN HUNGARY ARE STAYING.
SELBY GAVE WORTHY MAIL THAT HAS BEEN RECEIVED FOR HIM AT THE LEGATION AND SHOWED HIM THE SECTION OF THE PASSPORT REGULATIONS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONSIDERS APPLICABLE.
WORTHY SHOWED A CABLE FROM ROLAND WATTS, COUNSEL OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, PROMISING TO START IMMEDIATE LEGAL ACTION IF HIS PASSPORT IS SEIZED. SELBY MADE NO ATTEMPT TO SEIZE IT, WORTHY SAID, BEYOND TELLING HIM:
"I AM STATING THAT YOU ARE OBLIGATED TO GIVE ME YOUR PASSPORT TO BE VALIDATED ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AND YOUR ANSWER MUST BE EITHER I REFUSE TO GIVE THE PASSPORT TO YOU FOR VALIDATION AND I REQUEST A HEARING OR IN EFFECT I REFUSE TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH YOU."
P/WW601PES

A118 (330)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED TODAY THAT LEADERS OF BOTH PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC CHURCHES AIDED THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION.
THE TRADE UNION PAPER NEPAKARAT SAID DR. LASZLO PAP, HEAD OF THE CALVINIST THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY IN BUDAPEST, HELD A "REAL LEADING POSITION" IN THE CHURCH DURING THE REVOLT AND ADDED:
"THE DEAN IS STILL CARRYING OUT HIS CONCEALED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY PROPAGANDA AT THE SEMINARY."
AT THE SEMINARY, IT WAS SAID PAP RESIGNED ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO.
MINISTER OF STATE GYORGY MAROSAN ALLEGED RADIO STATEMENTS BY JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE, SHOWED CAPITALISM WOULD BE RESTORED HAD THE REVOLT SUCCEEDED.
MAROSAN ECHOED COMMUNIST PRESS ATTACKS EARLIER THIS WEEK ON THE CARDINAL, NOW A REFUGEE IN THE U.S. LEGATION. HUNGARY IS ABOUT 70 PER CENT CATHOLIC AND 20 PER CENT CALVINIST. THE REMAINDER ARE MOSTLY LUTHERANS AND JEWS.
THE TRADE UNION PAPER SAID AGED BISHOP LASZLO RAVASZ WAS CALLED FROM RETIREMENT IN THE REVOLUTION TO HEAD THE CALVINIST CHURCH.
HE REPLACED BISHOP ALBERT BERECZKY, CHARGED BY REBELS WITH BEING MORE CONCERNED WITH HIS CAREER UNDER COMMUNISM THAN WITH RELIGION.
MAROSAN'S ATTACK ON THE CARDINAL CAME IN THE COURSE OF A SPEECH TO WORKERS AT BELOJANNIS ELECTRICAL FACTORY, THE OFFICIAL PARTY PAPER SAID.
MAROSAN CONCEDED THE JANOS KADAR REGIME CALLED IN THE RUSSIANS TO CRUSH THE REVOLT.
"WE DO NOT DENY IT BEFORE THE WORKERS AND WE ARE NOT ASHAMED," HE SAID.
GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS ANNOUNCED 81 NEW ARRESTS. APPARENTLY ALL WERE CONNECTED WITH THE REVOLT.
THOSE ARRESTED WERE CHARGED WITH HELPING REFUGEES TO FLEE, "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES," OR ESCAPING FROM PRISON DURING THE REVOLT.
RADIO BUDAPEST SAID 3,000 CHILDREN HAD BEEN CAUGHT TRYING TO FLEE TO THE WEST SINCE NOVEMBER AND WERE RETURNED TO THEIR PARENTS.
THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG REPORTED ANONYMOUS LETTERS WERE CIRCULATING IN BUDAPEST URGING A MASS MOVEMENT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME NEXT MONTH.
MARCH 15 WILL BE THE 109TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AGAINST THE ROYAL HOUSE OF HABSBURG.
SYMPATHIZERS OF THE CRUSHED FREEDOM FIGHTERS ARE TALKING OF STAYING INDOORS FOR AN HOUR AT NOON ON THAT DAY AS A SYMBOL OF RESISTANCE TO RUSSIAN RULE.
THEY FEARED ANY OUTDOOR DEMONSTRATION WILL BE MET WITH MACHINE GUN FIRE BY COMMUNIST POLICE.
SS/J1003PES

A161
WITH BUDAPEST
VATICAN CITY, FEB. 8 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY THAT HUNGARY'S PRO-SOVIET PREMIER JANOS KADAR AND HIS COMRADES "HAVE REMOVED THEIR MASKS AND VIOLENTLY RENEWED RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION."
THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER SAID THIS WAS SHOWN BY A RECENT GOVERNMENT PRONOUNCEMENT THAT "THE IDEA OF GOD IS A REACTIONARY WEAPON" OF TERROR.

"IT WAS IN THIS SPIRIT," SAID L'OSSERVATORE, "THAT A SHARP ATTACK RECENTLY WAS UNLEASHED BY THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN AGAINST MEMBERS OF THE EPISCOPATE AND ESPECIALLY JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY FOR HAVING TAKEN MEASURES AGAINST THE SO-CALLED 'DEMOCRATIC OR PROGRESSIVE PRIESTS.'"
ED1210AES

A82
BY CARL HARTMAN (400)
BUDAPEST, FEB. 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY TODAY OPENED ITS FIRST PUBLIC MARTIAL-LAW TRIAL AGAINST A COUPLE ACCUSED OF KILLING A MEMBER OF THEIR BAND OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS WHO GAVE INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS.
THE TRIAL BEGAN IN A TINY COURTROOM OF THE MUNICIPAL COURT BUILDING. IT WAS NOT KNOWN HOW LONG IT WOULD LAST.
THE ACCUSED, MARIA WISZTT AND ENDRE CSORBAKOI, BELONGED TO A BAND THAT SUCCESSFULLY RESISTED THE RUSSIANS FOR DAYS IN THE FIGHTING LAST NOVEMBER.
THE BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP REPORTED THAT A 22-YEAR-OLD YOUTH ARRESTED IN A RAID AGAINST ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN KOMAROM HAD KILLED HIMSELF WITH A HAND GRENADE RATHER THAN FACE TRIAL BEFORE A SUMMARY COURT. SUCH COURTS HAVE POWER TO ORDER HANGING IMMEDIATELY.
THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS REPORTED THAT STATE PROSECUTOR GEZA SZENASI TERMED "RIDICULOUS" REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAD ARRESTED 17,000 HUNGARIANS SINCE THE RUSSIAN ARMY CRUSHED THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.
SZENASI SAID, HOWEVER, THAT UP TO JAN. 28 THE REGIME HAD BROUGHT 148 PERSONS BEFORE SUMMARY COURTS. HE REPORTED 29 WERE CONDEMNED TO DEATH AND 14 HAVE BEEN HANGED.
ARRESTS OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS CONTINUED. RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED THAT THREE PROFESSORS AND SEVEN STUDENTS FROM BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY HAD BEEN PICKED UP AND THAT POLICE FOUND NUMEROUS WEAPONS HIDDEN IN THEIR LODGINGS.
THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT REPORTED THAT TWO MEN ATTACKED A POLICE PATROL AT NEPKERT. ONE OF THE ATTACKERS WAS SHOT DEAD AND ONE POLICEMAN WAS INJURED.
PRESS REPORTS DISCLOSED FURTHER INCREASES IN UNEMPLOYMENT WITH THE DISMISSAL OF 30,000 WORKERS FROM GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND FACTORIES.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG CALLED ON PARTY MEMBERS TO SPEAK UP TO FELLOW HUNGARIANS.
"IF WE DON'T TALK, RADIO FREE EUROPE AND THE WHISPERING PROPAGANDA OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION WILL TALK," THE PAPER SAID. "THE COMMUNISTS MUST GO AMONG PEOPLE MORE COURAGEOUSLY. IT IS UNWORTHY OF A PARTY MEMBER TO SPEAK HIS MIND ONLY IN PARTY MEETINGS OR GATHERINGS OF ACTIVISTS AND TO REMAIN STILL IN THE FACTORY OR IN THE OFFICE."
--DASH--
GOVERNMENT CONTROLS ALONG THE WESTERN FRONTIER CONTINUED EFFECTIVE. ONLY 25 REFUGEES ESCAPED INTO AUSTRIA IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, THE LOWEST NUMBER SINCE THE EXODUS BEGAN LAST NOVEMBER.
BU/JT730AESTK

A116
BELGRADE, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 16,912 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED IN YUGOSLAVIA--1,855 OF THEM IN THE LAST WEEK. OF THE TOTAL, 233 HAVE RETURNED TO HUNGARY AND 208 HAVE EMIGRATED TO WESTERN COUNTRIES. HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES ARE NOW TAKING SPECIAL MEASURES TO CHECK THE FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO YUGOSLAVIA.
B956AES

A107
(110)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE EOKA REBEL UNDERGROUND TODAY CALLED FOR A ONE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE TOMORROW TO PROVE THAT GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE REJECTED BRITAIN'S PROPOSED NEW CONSTITUTION.
LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED IN LIMASOL INSTRUCTED ALL LABORERS AND SHOPKEEPERS TO STAY AWAY FROM WORK. THE LEAFLETS SAID THERE SHOULD BE NO TRAFFIC ON THE STREETS.
THE ISLAND'S GREEK CYPRIOT MAJORITY IS SEEKING TO END BRITISH RULE AND UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE. EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING A GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BRITISH.
LAST YEAR LORD RADCLIFFE, A BRITISH LEGAL EXPERT, DRAFTED A NEW CONSTITUTION OFFERING CYPRUS LIMITED SELF-RULE. GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS TURNED IT DOWN BECAUSE IT CONTAINED NO PROVISION FOR EVENTUAL SELF-DETERMINATION AND UNION WITH GREECE.
J926PES

A74
NICOSIA, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE ARCHBISHOPRIC OF CYPRUS HAS ORDERED ALL GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCHES ON THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY TO PRAY SUNDAY "FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE CYPRUS CASE IN THE UNITED NATIONS."
A U.N. DEBATE ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE IS EXPECTED TO START MONDAY. THE ISLAND'S GREEK CYPRIOT MAJORITY IS SEEKING TO END BRITISH RULE AND UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE. THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS EOKA IS FIGHTING A GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN TO OUST THE BRITISH.
CYPRUS' TURKISH MINORITY OPPOSES THE MOVE FOR UNION WITH GREECE, CONTENDING THE ISLAND SHOULD REVERT TO TURKEY IF BRITISH CONTROL IS ENDED.
BRITAIN'S OFFER OF A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS HAS BEEN SPURNED BECAUSE IT DID NOT FIX A DATE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION.
MM701AES

A170
MOSCOW, FEB. 8 (AP)-AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL LEAVE MOSCOW FEB.21 FOR 10 DAYS OF CONSULTATION IN WASHINGTON.
BOHLEN DID NOT CONNECT HIS ANNOUNCEMENT WITH DEVELOPMENTS OF THE LAST FEW DAYS, INCLUDING SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SENDING SPIES TO THE U.S.S.R.
IT HAS BEEN ALMOST A YEAR SINCE THE AMBASSADOR CONFERRED PERSONALLY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, AND DEVELOPMENTS IN THE INTERVENING MONTHS WOULD BE "MORE THAN ENOUGH REASON FOR CONSULTATIONS AT HOME," HE TOLD REPORTERS. HIS LAST VISIT TO WASHINGTON WAS LAST APRIL.
QR1256PES

A144 (160)
MOSCOW, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE HEAD OF AN IMPORTANT SOVIET COAL PRODUCER DECLARED TODAY THERE MUST BE IMPROVEMENTS IF THE 1957 COAL OUTPUT GOAL IS TO BE REACHED.
PAVEL P. INOZEMTZEV, CHIEF OF KAZAKHSTAN'S KARAGANDA COAL MINING COMBINE, LAMBASTED OVER-OPTIMISTIC PLANNING, POOR ORGANIZATION AND BAD HOUSING AT THE MINES IN A SPEECH TO THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT).
TWENTY-ONE OTHER DEPUTIES SPOKE IN DEBATE ON THE BUDGET AND 1957 STATE PLAN BUT MOST OF THEM SOFTENED WHAT LITTLE CRITICISM THEY HAD WITH RESOUNDING PRAISE FOR THE PLAN AS PRESENTED.
THIS IS THE FIRST TIME SOVIET PARLIAMENTARIANS HAVE HAD A CHANCE TO DISCUSS THE STATE PLAN BEFORE ITS PUBLICATION. LAST YEAR FOR THE FIRST TIME THEY DISCUSSED THE BUDGET IN ADVANCE.
THE BRUNT OF INOZEMTSEV'S CRITICISM WAS AIMED AT OVER-OPTIMISTIC SOVIET PLANNING. THE GOVERNMENT'S RECOGNITION OF THIS OVER-OPTIMISM, PROBABLY THE MOST OUTSTANDING FEATURE OF THE CURRENT SUPREME SOVIET MEETING, IS REFLECTED IN THE LOWERED RATE OF GROWTH OF SOVIET INDUSTRY PLANNED FOR 1957.
WW1113PES

30.24-10693

A156
AP FOREICN NEWS ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY AMS FEB. 9
UNDATED SOVIET SECRETS (300)
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE)...THE ONLY REAL MYSTERY REMAINING ABOUT MOSCOW'S MYSTERY PATIENT IS WHY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EVER LET HIM BECOME A MYSTERY.
HE TURNED OUT TO BE AN INDUSTRIAL EXECUTIVE AND FORMER SOVIET ATOMIC WEAPONS CHIEF, V.A.MALYSHEV, CRITICALLY ILL WITH A BLOOD DISEASE. HIS IDENTITY BECAME KNOW TUESDAY--OUTSIDE THE U.S.S.R.
ON THE PRECEDING THURSDAY A COLOGNE BLOOD SPECIALIST, DR. HANS JOACHIM SCHULTEN, HAD BEEN ASKED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO GO TO MOSCOW TO TREAT AN UNIDENTIFIED SICK MAN. SCHULTEN'S MISSION RELEASED A TORRENT OF SPECULATION IN THE WEST. MANY NAMES WERE SUGGESTED AND THE MYSTERY BECAME FRONT PAGE NEWS. CENSORS IN MOSCOW KILLED CABLES FOREIGN NEWSMEN FILED IDENTIFYING THE PATIENT.
WHY? WHAT IS THE QUIRK IN PSYCHOLOGY THAT LED SOVIET AUTHORITIES TO BE SO MYSTERIOUS? IF AT THE START THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED THE PATIENT WAS MALYSHEV THE MATTER WOULD HAVE RATED LITTLE IN WESTERN NEWSPAPERS.
MUCH THE SAME THING HAPPENED IN 1948 WHEN STALIN WAS ALIVE. A SWEDISH CANCER SPECIALIST, DR. ELIS BERVEN, WAS CALLED TO MOSCOW. HE WAS NOT TOLD WHO HIS PATIENT WAS UNTIL HE SAW HIM -- AND AFTER THAT FOR A TIME BERVEN HIMSELF DECLINED TO TELL HIS NAME.
MEANWHILE SPECULATION WAS WIDESPREAD. MOST CONCENTRATED ON A SUGGESTION THAT STALIN WAS ILL.
IN THE END BERVEN, BACK IN SWEDEN, ANNOUNCED HE HAD TREATED A SOVIET ARMY MARSHAL. THE MARSHAL WAS THE CHIEF OF TANK ARMIES, RYBALKO. HE DIED SOME EIGHT MONTHS AFTER BERVEN'S VISIT.
ONE FACTOR IN SUCH MYSTERIES IS THE SOVIET TENDENCY TO KEEP EVERYTHING SECRET AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE. THIS IS NOW LESS MARKED THAN UNDER STALIN.
PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANT IS THE SOVIET ATTITUDE THAT THE PRIVATE LIVES OF PUBLIC FIGURES ARE TO BE KEPT PRIVATE. THE SOVIET PRESS AS A RULE DOESN'T ANNOUNCE ILLNESSES OF CITIZENS. AN EXCEPTION TO THE RULE WAS MADE IN THE CASE OF STALIN, WHOSE FATAL ILLNESS WAS MADE PUBLIC BEFORE HE DIED. HIS CONDITION WAS OBVIOUSLY HOPELESS -- SO THAT THE PUBLIC HAD TO BE PREPARED FOR THE COMING DEATH ANNOUNCEMENT.
THERE IS A MORE GENERAL QUESTION OF MEDICAL ETHICS. IN AMERICA MANY PEOPLE DO NOT WISH TO HAVE THEIR ILLNESSES WRITTEN ABOUT.
END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY AMS, FEB. 9 -- SENT FEB. 7.
MM/JT/MR1235AES

A138
ADEN, FEB. 8 (AP)-YEMENI FORCES SUFFERED SEVERAL CASUALTIES IN A DAY-LONG EXCHANGE OF RIFLE AND MORTAR FIRE WITH ADEN PROTECTORATE SOLDIERS, A BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.
IT SAID A YEMENI FORT ON THE BORDER FIRED ON A GUARD POST AT NEJD MAISWER IN THE WESTERN ADEN PROTECTORATE, AND THE GARRISON RETURNED THE FIRE WITH RIFLES AND MORTARS.
MJ1115AES

A71
(130)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, FEB. 8 (AP)- A REFUGEE FROM A GROUP POLITICAL TRIAL IN SYRIA LEFT BEIRUT BY PLANE LAST NIGHT.
MICHAEL LIAN, FORMER SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, TOOK REFUGE HERE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AFTER THE ARREST IN DAMASCUS OF POLITICAL LEADERS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING WITH BRITAIN AND IRAQ TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT FORTY-SEVEN ARE BEING TRIED BY A MILITARY COURT IN DAMASCUS, 29 IN ABSENTIA.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION WHY LIAN, A LEADER IN THE OPPOSITION NATIONALIST PARTY AND A PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY, LEFT BEIRUT. THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY SUGGESTED THAT HE GO. ALL CIVILIANS WERE CLEARED FROM THE RUNWAY BEFORE HE BOARDED A FRENCH AIRLINER.
LIAN'S DESTINATION WAS NOT KNOWN, BUT ANOTHER SYRIAN REFUGEE SAID IT WAS ISTANBUL, TURKEY.
SYRIA HAS TRIED TO GET LEBANON TO SEND BACK THOSE DEFENDANTS IN THE TRIAL WHO FLED TO BEIRUT. THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT SAYS THEY HAVE BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM.
A CHIEF DEFENDANT IN THE DAMASCUS TRIAL IS EX-DICTATOR ADIB SHISHEKLY. HE IS A REFUGEE IN SWITZERLAND.
MM654AES

A69
(200)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, FEB. 8 (AP)-UNOFFICIAL REPORTS REACHING BEIRUT TODAY SAID VIOLENT ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS ERUPTED FOR FOUR DAYS AT ALEPPO, IN NORTHERN SYRIA.
THE REPORTS SAID THE SYRIAN ARMY HAS RESTORED ORDER AFTER ARRESTING 300 DEMONSTRATORS, MOSTLY MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED SYRIAN POPULAR PARTY. THE RIOTS WERE AIMED AT THE COMMUNISTS AND THE PRO-SOVIET BAATH (RESURRECTION SOCIALIST) PARTY.
SIX DYNAMITE EXPLOSIONS ROCKED ALEPPO DURING THE RIOTS, THE REPORTS SAID. A STICK OF DYNAMITE WAS TOSSED AT A BUILDING HOUSING AN OFFICIAL SOVIET MISSION.
ALEPPO IS A TRADITIONAL TROUBLE SPOT. THE FIRST NEWS OF A COUP THAT OUSTED COL. ADIB SHISHEKLY AS SYRIAN DICTATOR IN FEBRUARY, 1954, CAME AFTER THE REBELS SEIZED THE ALEPPO RADIO STATION. IN JANUARY, 1955, POLICE DISPERSED A MOB OF 5,000 DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT AND A VISIT TO SYRIA BY TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES.
SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT IS RECEIVING RED ARMS AND IS REPORTEDLY DOMINATED BY A PRO-SOVIET ARMY CLIQUE. SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY VISITED MOSCOW IN NOVEMBER. TWO MONTHS LATER, ON A VISIT TO INDIA, HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SYRIA HAD TURNED TO RUSSIA FOR ARMS HE SAID OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD NOT FURNISH "WITHOUT STRINGS."
THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT KUWATLY WOULD VISIT COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOON.
MM649AES

A112
NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB.8 (AP)-TOURING DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV OF THE SOVIET UNION VISITED INDIA'S NO.1 TOURIST ATTRACTION--THE TAJ MAHAL--TODAY. HE THEN RETURNED HERE FOR A LAST MINUTE ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH INDIAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS BEFORE GOING ON TO BURMA SUNDAY.
B939AES

A34UN BJT
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 8 (AP)-THE LEADER OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP CALLED TODAY FOR EFFECTIVE MEASURES, INCLUDING SANCTIONS, TO FORCE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FINALLY AND TOTALLY FROM EGYPT.

AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN, PRESIDENT OF THE 27-NATION GROUP FOR FEBRUARY, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD EXPRESSED TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AT A 40-MINUTE CONFERENCE THE "DEEP CONCERN" OF THE GROUP OVER ISRAEL'S DEFIANT STAND.

RIFA'I SAID HE HAD ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD FOR A REPORT AND FOR A MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY NEXT TUESDAY TO CONSIDER WHAT NEXT TO DO. THE ASSEMBLY LAST SATURDAY ASKED ISRAEL FOR THE SIXTH TIME TO GET OUT OF EGYPT AND REQUESTED HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPORT AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME.

"WE ARE CONSIDERING WHAT RESOLUTION SHOULD BE SUBMITTED BUT ANY RESOLUTION WILL HAVE TO EMBODY EFFECTIVE MEASURES," RIFA'I SAID. ASKED IF THESE WOULD INCLUDE SANCTIONS, HE REPLIED "YES."

SOME MEMBERS OF THE GROUP, ESPECIALLY THE ARAB COUNTRIES, ARE PUSHING FOR SUCH SANCTIONS AS COMPLETE ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL. OTHERS ARE STUDYING MODER MODERATE STEPS.

WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER LEADING DELEGATIONS WERE CONSULTED ON THE NEXT MOVE IN THE WORSENING SITUATION, WORD CAME FROM TEL AVIV THAT ISRAEL IS STANDING FIRM.

WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID TO NEWSMEN IN TEL AVIV THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS REACHED A "DEADLOCK" IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD. ISRAEL HAS ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO INQUIRE WHETHER EGYPT WILL AGREE TO A MUTUAL ABSTANTION FROM BELLIGERENCY BUT EYTAN SAID ISRAEL DOES NOT EVEN HAVE CONFIRMATION THAT HAMMARSKJOLD RELAYED THE QUESTIONS TO EGYPT.

HE SAID ISRAEL IS ANXIOUS TO GET OUT OF SHARM EL SHEIKH, AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA, BUT ONLY AFTER RECEIVING ADEQUATE GUARANTEES THAT ISRAELI SHIPPING INTERESTS WILL NOT BE IMPAIRED BY EGYPT.

THE OTHER POINT OF CRISIS IN THIS DEADLOCK IS THE GAZA STRIP, WHERE ISRAELIS APPEAR TO BE DIGGING IN TO STAY. EYTAN SAID ISRAEL WOULD INSIST ON MAINTAINING AN ADMINISTRATION AND A POLICE FORCE IN THE GAZA STRIP, BUT WAS NOT ANXIOUS TO ANNEX IT.

ISRAELIS CLAIM NUMEROUS RAIDS BY ARAB FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) UNITS CAME FROM GAZA STRIP, HELD BY EGYPT BEFORE THE ISRAELI INVASION LAST OCTOBER.

ISRAEL IS MAKING A DETERMINED EFFORT TO GAIN SUPPORT IN THE U.N. AND IS CONSULTING WITH NUMEROUS DELEGATIONS. IN THE ISRAELI SECTION OF JERUSALEM, MEANWHILE, SIMON PERES, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF ISRAEL'S DEFENSE MINISTRY, SAID HE IS CONVINCED FRANCE WILL SUPPORT ISRAEL BY ALL MEANS.

FRANCE WAS THE ONLY COUNTRY VOTING WITH ISRAEL LAST SATURDAY AGAINST A RESOLUTION REQUESTING ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITH THE ASSEMBLY DEMANDS TO LEAVE EGYPT. THE UNITED STATES AND 73 OTHER U.N. MEMBERS VOTED FOR IT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE THIRD PARTNER IN THE WESTERN BIG THREE ALLIANCE, BRITAIN, SAID BRITAIN IS LOOKING TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW. HE SAID BRITAIN PREFERS A "CONSTRUCTIVE" APPROACH AND THAT "SANCTIONS AND BOYCOTTS HAVE NOT BEEN VERY EFFECTIVE IN THE PAST."

AS THE SITUATION BUILT UP TO ANOTHER EXPLOSION IN THE ASSEMBLY NEXT WEEK, NUMEROUS DELEGATES SAID PRIVATELY THEY ARE AWAITING THE LEAD OF THE UNITED STATES. SO FAR, THE ONLY WORD FROM THE U.S. DELEGATION IS THAT CONSULTATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS.

TH414PES

A142

(260)

FIRST LEAD MIDEAST

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY IT HAS REACHED A "DEADLOCK" IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OVER WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH AND THE GAZA STRIP.

WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE ARE NOW DOWN TO ROCK BOTTOM TERMS. OUR STAND IS VITAL TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY AND THERE IS NO ROOM FOR FURTHER RETREAT."

EYTAN SAID ISRAEL "WAS NOT MERELY PREPARED BUT EVEN ANXIOUS" TO EVACUATE SHARM EL SHEIKH AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA, BUT WOULD DO SO ONLY AFTER RECEIVING "ADEQUATE GUARANTEES" HER SHIPPING INTERESTS WOULD NOT BE IMPAIRED BY EGYPT.

HE SAID ISRAEL WAS "NOT ANXIOUS" TO ANNEX THE GAZA STRIP, BUT WOULD INSIST ON MAINTAINING AN ADMINISTRATION AND A POLICE FORCE THERE.

BEFORE THE LIGHTNING ISRAELI ADVANCE INTO EGYPTIAN SINAI, THE GAZA STRIP WAS THE FLASHPOINT OF REQUENT BORDER CLASHES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS.

EYTAN SAID ISRAEL HOPED THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE REPRESENTED BY OBSERVERS OR A SUPERVISORY BOARD, ALONGSIDE AN ISRAELI ADMINISTRATION, IN GAZA.

BUT, HE ASSERTED, ISRAEL WOULD NOT AGREE TO THE ENTRY OF U.N. TROOPS.

HE DECLARED THE SITUATION WOULD CHANGE BASICALLY IF EGYPT REPLIED AFFIRMATIVELY TO QUESTIONS PUT TO HER BY ISRAEL THROUGH HAMMARSKJOLD. THESE DEMANDED ASSURANCES THAT EGYPT WOULD AGREE TO "A MUTUAL AND FULL ABSTENTION FROM BELLIGERENCY."

BUT, EYTAN ADDED: "WE DO NOT EVEN HAVE CONFIRMATION THAT HAMMARSKJOLD RELAYED OUR QUESTIONS TO EGYPT."

DESPITE MANY MEETINGS BETWEEN ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES AND HAMMARSKJOLD, HE SAID, "THINGS ARE NOT MOVING AT ALL."

SIMON PERES, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, SAID IN JERUSALEM HE WAS SURE "FRANCE IS READY TO SUPPORT ISRAEL IN ALL SITUATIONS THAT MAY ARISE AND BY ALL MEANS."

PERES TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS RETURN LAST NIGHT FROM FRANCE THAT HE FOUND SYMPATHY FOR ISRAEL IN ALL SPHERES OF PUBLIC LIFE. THIS WAS TAKEN HERE AS AN INDICATION THAT FRANCE WOULD TRY TO HELP ISRAEL IF THE UNITED NATIONS IMPOSES SANCTIONS FOR ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO PULL TROOPS OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND FROM THE SOUTHERN END OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

MEANWHILE, ISRAEL PREPARED AUSTERITY MEASURES IN CASE U.N. SANCTIONS ARE VOTED. FINANCE MINISTER LEVY ESHKOL PROPOSED COMPULSORY SAVINGS BEARING NO INTEREST, FURTHER CUTS IN SUBSIDIES, AND AN UNEMPLOYMENT LEVY.

LARGE CROWDS ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW AT MASS RALLIES IN TEL AVIV, JERUSALEM AND HAIFA CALLED TO DEMAND A FIRM STAND AGAINST TROOP WITHDRAWAL.

R932AES

A94

(200)

PRECEDE JERUSALEM BEN-GURION

(NY) WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN EXPLAINED TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TODAY WHY ISRAEL REFUSES TO PULL OUT OF EGYPT AND THE GAZA STRIP IN THE FACE OF REPEATED U.N. DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL.

THIS WAS AN APPARENT OVERTURE TO DELIVERY OF A REPLY FROM PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NOTE ASKING ISRAEL TO DO AS THE U.N. SAYS.

JERUSALEM SOURCES SPECULATED THAT BEN-GURION IS POLITELY REJECTING THE EISENHOWER PLEA.

EISENHOWER IS VACATIONING IN GEORGIA.

EBAN AND EMBASSY MINISTER REHVEN SHILOAH CALLED AT THE STATE

30.24-10695

DEPARTMENT AND TALKED WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY FOR WHAT THE ISRAELIS CALLED AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS. THEY GAVE NO DETAILS BUT TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE WANT TO EXPLAIN TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THE LINE WE TAKE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND WHY WE TAKE THAT LINE."

THIS IS ESSENTIALLY THAT ISRAEL WILL NOT WITHDRAW UNTIL IT GETS SOLID GUARANTEES OF SECURITY FROM EGYPTIAN ATTACK.

ISRAEL SEIZED THE AREAS IN ITS INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL.

EBAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD MURPHY EGYPT MUST AGREE TO "FULL ABSTENTION" FROM ANY FIGHTING BEFORE ISRAELI FORCES WILL LEAVE.

THE ISRAELIS ALSO ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE INSISTING THAT THEIR CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATORS KEEP CHARGE IN GAZA EVEN AFTER THEIR TROOPS ARE PULLED OUT AND REPLACED BY U.N. FORCES.

.. .. RS8"OPES

A78
(140)
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, FEB 8 (AP)-ISRAELI SOURCES SPECULATED TONIGHT THAT PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION IS POLITELY REJECTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEA FOR ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

THEY BELIEVE HE HAS SENT EISENHOWER A REPLY REPEATING ISRAEL'S INSISTENCE ON GUARANTEES OF SECURITY FROM EGYPTIAN ATTACK BEFORE PULLING OUT OF GAZA STRIP AND AQABA GULF POSITIONS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONTENTS OF THE MESSAGE HAVE NOT BEEN AND WILL NOT BE DISCLOSED UNTIL AFTER IT IS DELIVERED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BEN-GURION'S REPLY IS BEING HANDED BY AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES PERSONALLY, SAID DIRECTOR-GENERAL WALTER EYTAN OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE TONE OF EISENHOWER'S NOTE, HANDED OVER SUNDAY, WAS FRIENDLY BUT MENTIONED PENALTIES IF ISRAEL DID NOT COMPLY WITH U.N. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL.

.. .. SC730PES

A143 (250)
NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN
BY MILTON BESSER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 8 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC CONCEDED TODAY THAT COMMUNISTS AND OTHERS ARE AIDING THE ALGERIAN REBELLION. BUT THEY DECLARED THIS HAS NO BEARING ON THE PRINCIPAL ISSUE -- THE DEMAND FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRENCH RULE.

THEY WERE REPLYING IN THE 80-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO FRENCH CHARGES THAT THE SOVIET UNION, INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, AND EGYPT ARE MATERIALLY HELPING THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

MOHAMMED FADHEL JAMALI OF IRAQ, A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT, DECLARED THAT TO CREDIT THE COMMUNISTS WITH AIDING IN ALGERIA IS TO GIVE THEM "PROPAGANDA" HONORS NOT DUE THEM.

"WE SUBMIT THAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT DESERVE THIS HONOR AND THAT MANY FREEDOM LOVING NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, INCLUDING MY OWN, ARE BEHIND THE ALGERIAN MOVEMENT."

AS TO FRENCH CHARGES THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER GAVE AID TO THE ALGERIAN NATIOONALISTS, JAMALI ADDED:

"I WISH TO REPEAT AGAIN, AS I DID ON THE PALESTINE ISSUE, THAT AS FOR SYMPATHY AND READINESS TO HELP THE ALGERIANS, ALL THE ARAB WORLD IS EGYPT AND ALL ARAB STATESMEN ARE NASSERS."

EGYPT'S OMAR LOUTFI SAID FRANCE WAS TRYING TO BLAME EGYPT FOR THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA, AND THAT THE ENTIRE ISSUE OF FOREIGN INTERFERENCE WAS RAISED TO OBSCURE THE REAL ISSUE -- THE DEMAND OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE FOR INDEPENDENCE.

THE FRENCH HAVE OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE ALGERIANS IF A CEASE-FIRE IS AGREED TO FIRST. A RESOLUTION OFFERED BY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC ASKS THAT FRANCE GRANT DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE, TO BE FOLLOWED BY NEGOTIATIONS AND A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT.

FRANCE HAS SAID IT WILL IGNORE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS THE U.N. MAKES ON ALGERIA, WHICH IT REGARDS AS AN INTERNAL MATTER NOT OF CONCERN TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

WW1111PES

A46WX
(700) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SAUD
BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.
WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SAUDIA ARABIA'S KING SAUD COUPLED ANNOUNCEMENT OF A LONG HERALDED AIR BASE-FOR-ARMS DEAL TODAY WITH A PLEDGE TO OPPOSE ANY USE OF FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THOSE WERE THE SALIENT POINTS IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP TALKS WHICH STARTED JAN. 30.

THE COMMUNIQUE, ABOUT 600 WORDS LONG, WAS ISSUED AFTER EISENHOWER HAD FLOWN TO THOMASVILLE, GA., AND SAUD HAD GONE TO BLAIR HOUSE FOLLOWING A FINAL 95 MINUTE MEETING AT THE WHITE HOUSE BETWEEN THE TWO HEADS OF STATE.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD KING FLIES OUT OF WASHINGTON TOMORROW (8AM EST) ABOARD THE COLUMBINE II, THE SAME PLANE EISENHOWER TOOK TODAY TO THOMASVILLE. TRAVELLING WITH THE KING, BY ROYAL INVITATION, WILL BE VICTOR PURSE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF PROTOCOL FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE 38-YEAR-OLD PURSE HAS BEEN SAUD'S GUIDE SINCE THE BEGINNING OF HIS AMERICAN VISIT LAST WEEK. SAUD'S FROSTY RECEPTION JAN. 29 BY NEW YORK CITY'S MAYOR ROBERT WAGNER SEEMED LONG SINCE FORGOTTEN, BURIED UNDER MORE RECENT MEMORIES OF THE WAY WASHINGTON SHINED UP TO THE FABLED RULER.

THE COMMUNIQUE APPLAUDED "THE ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIALITY" IN WHICH EISENHOWER AND SAUD, TOGETHER WITH AIDES, HELD THEIR CONSULTATIONS.

THEIR ANNOUNCEMENT INCORPORATED A BOOST FOR SAUD AS A MIDDLE EAST LEADER, A BOW IN THE DIRECTION OF THE "BANDUNG PRINCIPLES" AND APPLAUSE FOR EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION. BUT THE CORE OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE AGREEMENT ON THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THIS AGREEMENT HAS BEEN AN OPEN SECRET FOR A WEEK. UNDER IT, THE U.S. AIR FORCE WILL CONTINUE USING THE DHAHRAN AIR FIELD FOR FIVE MORE YEARS, AND SAUDIA ARABIA WILL GET "MILITARY EQUIPMENT, SERVICES AND TRAINING."

FURTHER, EISENHOWER AGREED TO "CONSIDER THE PROVISION OF ECONOMIC FACILITIES." OFFICIALS SAID THIS MEANS SAUDIA ARABIA IS SLATED TO GET ECONOMIC AID FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

AS FOR ARMS AID, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "PLANS ARE BEING MADE BY REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH COUNTRIES FOR THE SUPPLY OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, SERVICES AND TRAINING, FOR THE PURPOSES OF DEFENSE AND THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNAL SECURITY IN THE KINGDOM."

SAUDIA ARABIA BUYS ITS GUNS, TANKS AND PLANES FROM THE UNITED STATES. IT WANTS MORE, ESPECIALLY JET PLANES, AND HOPES TO DOUBLE ITS 15,000 - MAN FORCE.

OFFICIALS SAID THE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID ENVISIONED FOR SAUDI ARABIA COULD COME OUT OF THE 200 MILLION DOLLARS EISENHOWER EXPECTS TO HAVE AS SOON AS CONGRESS APPROVES HIS MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION. THE LEGISLATION CALLS FOR THIS MUCH MONEY FOR USE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS THE PRESIDENT SEES FIT DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDS JUNE 30. EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE WILL ASK CONGRESS FOR 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING FISCAL YEARS FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.

THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE APPARENTLY WENT FAR BEYOND WHAT UNITED STATES OFFICIALS HAD HOPED FOR WHEN THEY ARRANGED FOR SAUD TO MAKE HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE ASCENDING THE THRONE. HE HAD BEEN HERE IN 1947 AS CROWN PRINCE.

AMERICAN POLICY MAKERS VIEW SAUD AS A COUNTER POISE TO EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDUL NASSER IN THE ARAB WORLD. IT WAS APPARENTLY WITH THAT IN MIND THAT EISENHOWER AGREED IN HIS JOINT STATEMENT WITH SAUD THAT "SAUDIA ARABIA, BY VIRTUE OF ITS SPIRITUAL, GEOGRAPHICAL, AND ECONOMIC POSITION, IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

EISENHOWER PLEDGED WITH SAUD TO SEEK MIDDLE EAST PEACE WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK. THEY APPARENTLY AIMED A RIBUKE AT THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL--AS WELL AS A WARNING TO RUSSIA--WHEN THEY AGREED TO THIS COMMUNIQUE LANGUAGE:

"THEY ASSERT THEIR FIRM OPPOSITION TO THE USE OF FORCE FROM ANY SOURCE AS A MEANS OF SETTLING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

THE LANGUAGE OF ANOTHER POINT RECALLED THE PRINCIPLES AGREED UPON AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG, INDONESIA, SOME TWO YEARS AGO. THIS SECTION DECLARED INDEPENDENCE, PEACE, AND PROSPERITY WERE THE AIMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST PEOPLE, AND ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST THEIR TERRITORY OR INDEPENDENCE FROM ANY SOURCE ENDANGERED PEACE AND STABILITY AND SHOULD BE OPPOSED IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNITED NATIONS PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES.

THE COMMUNIQUE NOTED SAUD'S "SATISFACTION" WITH EISENHOWER'S EXPLANATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION. THIS MEASURE, PENDING IN CONGRESS, WOULD EMPOWER EISENHOWER TO STEP UP MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND USE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO COMBAT ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION THERE. SAUD PLEDGED TO "CONTINUE CLOSE CO-OPERATION" AND ASSURED EISENHOWER "HE WELCOMED EVERY STEP" PROMOTING INDEPENDENCE AND SELF-DETERMINATION.

NO MENTION WAS MADE IN THE COMMUNIQUE OF A NUMBER OF SORE POINTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. PRESUMABLY, THESE WERE COVERED BY THE FINAL SENTENCE WHICH SAID, "THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE EXCHANGED VIEWS ON A NUMBER OF OTHER MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST."

SOME OF THESE TOUCHY MATTERS INCLUDE SAUD'S REFUSAL TO LET AMERICAN SOLDIERS OF JEWISH ORIGIN SERVE AT DHAHRAN, HIS CONTINUED PRACTICE OF HUMAN SLAVERY AND HIS OPPOSITION TO THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT, WHICH THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS.

A SPANISH PLANE WILL PICK UP SAUD IN THE AZORES, TAKING HIM AND HIS 75-MEMBER PARTY TO SPAIN. AFTER A VISIT THERE, HE HEADS BACK HOME.

R751KPES

1957

A41WX

SAUD-GIFTS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PRESENTED KING SAUD WITH A 16-PIECE BONE DESK SET AND AN EISENHOWER OIL PAINTING OF AN OUTDOOR COLORADO SCENE.

BUT WHATEVER IT WAS THE KING OF SAUDI ARABIA GAVE THE PRESIDENT IN RETURN, NOBODY IS SAYING.

"JUST SOME SMALL PERSONAL THINGS," WAS THE EXPLANATION OF ABDULLAH BALKHAIR, SAUD'S PRESS OFFICER.

"IT IS THE CUSTOM IN ARABIA NOT TO DISCUSS SUCH THINGS."

ASST. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER ALSO REFUSED TO SAY. HOWEVER, IT WAS INDEPENDENTLY LEARNED THAT EISENHOWER GAVE SAUD THE PAINTING AND DESK SET.

HV###KPES

B39WX Q

BY RICHARD P. POWERS

(270) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-REP. O'KONSKI (R-WIS), WHO HAS SAID HE WOULD RESIGN IF MARSHAL TITO VISITED THIS COUNTRY, TODAY CONGRATULATED THE ADMINISTRATION ON THE CURRENT VISIT OF KING SAUD.

O'KONSKI, IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SAID THE PEOPLE OF HIS DISTRICT APPLAUD THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "FOR THE JOB WELL DONE THAT WILL PAY BIG DIVIDENDS TO THE FREE WORLD-AS THE RESULT OF THE VISIT OF THE KING OF SAUDI ARABIA.

RECENTLY, WHEN IT WAS REPORTED THAT MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA HAD BEEN INVITED TO COME HERE, O'KONSKI BITTERLY ASSAILED THE MOVE AND SAID HE WOULD RESIGN FROM THE HOUSE IF THAT OCCURS.

THAT AND SIMILAR OPPOSITION TO THE TITO TRIP FROM OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS LED TO REPORTS FROM BELGRADE THAT TITO HAD DECIDED AGAINST COMING TO THE UNITED STATES AT THIS TIME.

O'KONSKI SAID THAT WHILE HE DOES NOT PERSONALLY AGREE WITH SOME OF THE PHILOSOPHY OF KING SAUD IN DEALINGS IN HIS OWN COUNTRY, THE KING HAD NOT DONE "ANY VIOLENCE" TO AMERICANS.

"WHEN A MASTERFUL AND REALLY GOOD AMERICAN JOB IS DONE, I BELIEVE THAT THOSE WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE SHOULD BE GIVEN FULL CREDIT," O'KONSKI WROTE DULLES.

"ON BEHALF OF THE PEOPLE OF MY DISTRICT, I WANT TO CONGRATULATE THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR THE WONDERFUL JOB THEY DID IN THE ARRANGEMENTS AND THE HANDLING OF THE HEAD OF STATE, KING SAUD, IN OUR LAND.

"THE PEOPLE OF MY DISTRICT BELIEVE THAT THE SKILLFUL AND WONDERFUL WAY IN WHICH THIS GUEST, AND PARTICULARLY HIS SON (3 1/2 YEAR OLD PRINCE MASHHUR), WERE TREATED WAS ONE OF THE FINEST AMERICAN JOBS FOR THE GOOD OF AMERICA AND THE WORLD THAT HAS BEEN DONE IN A GENERATION."

AT THE END OF HIS LETTER TO DULLES, O'KONSKI SCRAWLED IN A P.S. WHICH SAID:

"DON'T WORK TOO HARD ON GETTING TITO HERE."

GG616AES

A6WX (MIDEAST & BJT)

(150) FIRST LEAD MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-JEFFERSON CAFFERY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, STRONGLY ENDORSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION IN TESTIMONY TODAY TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

HE WAS HEARD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BUT SENATORS SAID HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE A JOINT EXPRESSION BY THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS WOULD HELP CONVINCE MIDDLE EAST NATIONS OF AMERICAN SOLIDARITY BEHIND A PROGRAM OF PROTECTION.

AND HE SAID FAILURE TO ADOPT THE RESOLUTION MIGHT BE TAKING A RISK.

1957

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GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER INFORMED THE COMMITTEE HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO APPEAR MONDAY, AS SCHEDULED BECAUSE OF AN OUT-OF-TOWN ENGAGEMENT. THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO HEAR HIM THURSDAY.

HOWEVER, CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS THE DELAY IN GRUENTHER'S APPEARANCE WILL NOT SLOW DOWN COMMITTEE ACTION ON THE RESOLUTION.

"WE'LL BEGIN CONSIDERING VARIOUS PROPOSALS FOR CHANGING THE ADMINISTRATION RESOLUTION MONDAY," GREEN SAID. "THEN, WE'LL HEAR FROM GEN.GRUENTHER TO COMPLETE THE RECORD."

QUESTIONING OF HENRY T.BYROADE, WHO WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT UNTIL HE WAS TRANSFERRED LAST YEAR, TOOK UP THE JOINT COMMITTEE'S ENTIRE DAY YESTERDAY.

SOMETHING LIKE THAT LENGTH OF TIME SEEMED IN PROSPECT FOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO BOTH GREECE AND EGYPT, WHO REPORTS FOR CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY TODAY (10 A.M. EST).

DESPITE THE EXTENSION OF HEARINGS, CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TOLD REPORTERS "I THINK IT STILL IS HIGHLY PROBABLE WE WILL REPORT SOME KIND OF A RESOLUTION BY THE END OF NEXT WEEK."

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE SENATE ACTION ON A HOUSE-APPROVED RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD:

AUTHORIZE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO USE U.S. MILITARY FORCES TO COMBAT ANY OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IF THE AFFECTED NATION ASKS AID.

ALLOW THE PRESIDENT COMPLETE DISCRETION IN SPENDING UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN AVAILABLE FOREIGN AID FUNDS TO HELP BOLSTER DEFENSE FORCES OF FRIENDLY MIDDLE EAST NATIONS AND TIDE THEM OVER THE CURRENT ECONOMIC CRISIS.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAD BEEN HOPEFUL OF GETTING THE RESOLUTION TO THE SENATE FLOOR EARLY NEXT WEEK, BUT WITH MOST OF THE 30 SENATORS MAKING UP THE TWO COMMITTEES TAKING TURNS ASKING QUESTIONS THE PROGRESS IS SLOW.

BYROADE IS NOW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SOUTH AFRICA, BUT HE WAS ASSIGNED TO EGYPT DURING THE DEVELOPMENTS WHICH LED UP TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY.

RUSSELL SAID BYROADE WAS "QUESTIONED IN GREAT DETAIL ABOUT THE SITUATION IN EGYPT THAT BROUGHT ABOUT NASSER'S ASCENDANCY TO POWER."

"SENATORS WANTED TO KNOW THE TYPE OF MAN NASSER IS, WHAT MOTIVATED THE SEIZURE OF THE CANAL AND ALL ABOUT THE RELATIONS AMONG LEADERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST," RUSSELL TOLD REPORTERS. "WE ARE GOING TO MAKE HIS TESTIMONY PUBLIC LATER. HE WAS A VALUABLE WITNESS."

STILL TO BE HEARD, IN ADDITION TO GRUENTHER, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, ARE JAMES MCDONALD, FIRST AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, AND SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO). BOTH ARE EXPECTED TO BE HEARD MONDAY.

CZAADAFS

A38WX

IKE-TALKS (380)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB.8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL FLY TO BERMUDA ABOUT MARCH 21 FOR A CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, ACCORDING TO PLANS NOW BEING WORKED OUT BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND LONDON.

PRIOR TO THE BERMUDA TRIP THE PRESIDENT PROBABLY WILL HOLD A ROUND OF TALKS HERE WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE.

THESE TALKS WILL BE THE FIRST TOP LEVEL CONFERENCES HELD AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES SINCE THEIR WIDE OPEN BREAK LAST FALL FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

EVER SINCE THAT TIME BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS HAVE BEEN INTERESTED IN MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT IN AN EFFORT TO RESTORE ALLIED UNITY BUT EISENHOWER HAS DELAYED MEETING THEIR REQUESTS BECAUSE OF WHAT U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE DESCRIBED AS A DESIRE TO CONCENTRATE ON MAKING THE MOST OF THE GOOD WILL WHICH THE UNITED STATES GAINED AMONG ASIAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES BY DENOUNCING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK.

THESE SAME OFFICIALS HAVE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT EVENTUALLY THE PRESIDENT WOULD MEET WITH THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AND FOR SEVERAL WEEKS NEGOTIATIONS ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TALKS HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY.

INITIAL SPECULATION WAS THAT ALL THREE MEN WOULD MEET TOGETHER. HOWEVER, RECENT PLANNING HAS BEEN ON THE BASIS OF TWO SEPARATE MEETINGS. AUTHORITIES HERE DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY OF MOLLET'S JOINING THE BERMUDA CONFERENCE AFTER MEETING FIRST WITH EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON ALTHOUGH SUCH A DEVELOPMENT DOES NOT SEEM AT THIS TIME TO BE COMPLETELY OUT OF THE QUESTION.

THE CHOICE OF BERMUDA, AS THE EISENHOWER-MACMILLAN PLANS HAVE SO FAR DEVELOPED, WAS FIRST SUGGESTED BY THE BRITISH WHO WOULD HAVE LIKED FOR EISENHOWER TO GO TO LONDON BUT SAW NO POSSIBILITY OF GETTING AGREEMENT TO THAT IDEA.

BERMUDA IS BRITISH TERRITORY BUT HAS THE CONVENIENCE FOR EISENHOWER OF BEING ONLY THREE HOURS FLYING TIME FROM WASHINGTON. THE PRESIDENT'S WILLINGNESS TO GO TO BERMUDA APPARENTLY REFLECTS A FEELING ON HIS PART AND THE PART OF HIS ADVISERS THAT SUCH A GESTURE WOULD BE WELL RECEIVED IN BRITAIN, WOULD ENHANCE MACMILLAN'S PRESTIGE AND WOULD HELP TO OVERCOME THE ILL FEELING IN SOME QUARTERS IN BRITAIN TOWARD THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THE EGYPTIAN INCIDENT.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS OFFICER MURRAY SNYDER SAID OF THE BERMUDA CONFERENCE REPORT TODAY THAT "UNTIL THERE IS A COMPLETE AGREEMENT WE HAVE NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT IT."

BERMUDA WAS THE SCENE OF EISENHOWER'S FIRST BIG INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AS PRESIDENT. IN DECEMBER, 1953 HE MET THERE FOR FIVE DAYS WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PREMIER JOSEPH LANIEL OF FRANCE.

LI-HY342PES

A44WX

NIGHT LEAD OIL (700)

BY WILMOT HINCHEY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 8-(AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT STEPPED INTO THE CONTROVERSY OVER HIGHER OIL AND GASOLINE PRICES TODAY, OBTAINING AN ORDER FOR A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF THE INDUSTRY.

U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALBERT V. BRYAN, SITTING IN NEARBY ALEXANDRIA, VA., DIRECTED THAT A SPECIAL GRAND JURY BE CONVENED THERE MARCH 4.

HE ACTED ON MOTION OF ATTORNEYS FOR THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ANTI-TRUST DIVISION, WHO ASKED FOR AN INQUIRY COVERING INDIVIDUALS AND

COMPANIES ENGAGED IN "THE PRODUCTION, REFINING AND SALE OF OIL."
ASST. ATTY. GEN. VICTOR R. HANSEN, IN CHARGE OF THE ANTITRUST DIVISION, SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO CONTROL OVER OIL PRICES THEMSELVES BUT IS CONCERNED WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF AN AGREEMENT WITHIN THE INDUSTRY TO RAISE PRICES CONCERTEDLY.
ATTY. HORACE L. FLURRY OF THE ANTITRUST DIVISION WILL BE IN CHARGE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PRESENTATION.
CRUDE OIL PRICES WERE BOOSTED 35 CENTS A BARREL LAST MONTH, WHILE THE RETAIL PRICE OF GASOLINE AND FUEL OIL WENT UP ONE CENT A GALLON IN MANY PLACES.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS DECIDED TO INQUIRE INTO THESE DEVELOPMENTS IN ALEXANDRIA, JUST ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM THE CAPITAL, BECAUSE THE COURT DOCKET THERE IS NOT AS CROWDED AS IT IS IN WASHINGTON COURTS.
THE SENATE RECENTLY VOTED $50,000 FOR AN OIL PROBE OF ITS OWN. SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS FROM TEXAS AND ELSEWHERE HAVE MEANWHILE DECLARED THE PRICE INCREASES JUSTIFIED IN THE FACE OF RISING INDUSTRY COSTS, INCLUDING WAGE BOOSTS.
SEN. PASTORE (D-RI), CHAIRMAN OF A COMMERCE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT WILL CONDUCT THE INVESTIGATION, SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE CHIEFLY CONCERNED WITH THE PROTECTION OF "CAPTIVE CONSUMERS."
HE SAID THESE CONSUMERS ARE PEOPLE WHO "HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO PAY THE INCREASES, FOR THEY CANNOT CONVERT THEIR HEATING PLANTS AND AUTOMOBILE MOTORS TO ANOTHER AND CHEAPER FUEL."
PRICE INCREASES PUT INTO EFFECT SINCE THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL, PASTORE SAID, "WILL TAKE MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR OUT OF THE POCKETS OF THE CONSUMERS."
SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH), CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL COMMERCE COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED THAT SENS. THURMOND (D-SC), LAUSCHE (D-OHIO), SCHOEPPEL (R-KAN) AND PURTELL (R-CONN) WOULD SERVE WITH PASTORE ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
MEANWHILE, SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) CHAIRMAN OF AN ANTI-MONOPLY AND PUBLIC LANDS SUBCOMMITTEE, DISCLOSED THAT HIS COMMITTEE HAS SENT SUBPOENAS TO THE 15 OIL COMPANIES WHICH COMPRISE THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE, CALLING FOR VARIOUS RECORDS. HIS COMMITTEE HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE OIL PRICE SITUATION.
"A NUMBER OF COMPANIES ALREADY HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO PRODUCE THEIR RECORDS," O'MAHONEY SAID "BUT IN FAIRNESS TO ALL IT WAS DECIDED TO SEND OUT THE SUBPOENAS."
HE SAID STAFF INVESTIGATORS WOULD BE SENT TO CHECK THE RECORDS AT THE COMPANY OFFICES.

THE 15 COMPANIES IN THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE ARE:
AMERICAN INDEPENDENT OIL CO., STANDARD OIL CO., OF CALIFORNIA AND TIDEWATER OIL CO., ALL OF SAN FRANCISCO; GETTY OIL CO., WILMINGTON, DEL.; GULF OIL CORP., PITTSBURGH; STANDARD-VACUUM OIL CO., WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. AND THE FOLLOWING WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY:
ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO., CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS, CO., CITIES SERVICE CO., CREOLE PETROLEUM CORP., SINCLAIR OIL CORP; SOCONY MOBIL OIL CO., INC., STANDARD CO. (N.J.), THE TEXAS CO., AND VENEZUELAN PETROLEUM CO.
COMPLAINTS OF ETC, PICKING UP PREVIOUS.
COMPLAINTS OF PRICE GOUGING BY THE OIL INTERESTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN AIRED IN CONGRESS. THERE HAS BEEN SPECIAL CRITICISM OF INCREASED GASOLINE PRICES AT A TIME WHEN DOMESTIC GASOLINE STOCKS ARE SAID TO BE AT AN ALL-TIME HIGH.
SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SUGGESTED LAST TUESDAY THAT LEGISLATION MAY BE NEEDED TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM.
"EVERYBODY WILL AGREE," THE SENATOR SAID, "THAT AS OBJECTIONABLE AS PRICE FIXING IS WHEN CARRIED ON BY THE GOVERNMENT, IT WOULD BE FAR WORSE IF CARRIED ON BY PRIVATE OPERATORS."
IN DEFENSE OF THE OIL INDUSTRY, REP. IKARD (D-TEX) TOLD THE HOUSE YESTERDAY THE INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF CRUDE WAS "NECESSITATED AND JUSTIFIED BY SPIRALING COSTS." HE BLAMED INCREASED WAGES AND HIGHER STEEL PRICES.
SEN. BARRETT (R-WYO) SAID TODAY THE INDUSTRY MAY BE ABLE TO "MAKE A SHOWING" FOR PRICE INCREASES WHOLLY ASIDE FROM EFFECTS OF THE SUEZ CANAL CLOSING.

A45WX
THE GRAND JURY PROBE COMES AS THE GOVERNMENT IS ATTEMPTING TO GET AN INCREASE IN OIL PRODUCTION AND A CUTBACK IN REFINING PROCESSES TO HELP MEET THE WESTERN EUROPEAN OIL SHORTAGE. THE EUROPEAN SHORTAGE BEGAN WHEN THE SUEZ CANAL WAS BLOCKED AND SOME MIDDLE EAST PIPELINES CUT.
THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY THAT SHIPMENTS OF ALL KINDS OF U. S. PETROLEUM PRODUCTS TO WESTERN EUROPE AVERAGED 454,000 BARRELS DAILY DURING THE WEEK ENDED JAN. 30.
THIS WAS A DROP OF 59,000 BARRELS A DAY FROM THE PREVIOUS WEEK.
CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ARE NOW INVESTIGATING THE EMERGENCY OIL LIFT TO EUROPE. THEY ACTED AFTER SHIPMENTS OF ALL U. S. PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AVERAGED ONLY 275,000 BARRELS A DAY DURING THE WEEK ENDED JAN. 16.
THE ANNOUNCED GOAL AT THAT TIME WAS 400,000 TO 500,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE DAILY, BUT DURING THAT WEEK CRUDE SHIPMENTS AVERAGED ONLY 72,000 BARRELS DAILY.
LAST WEEK INTERIOR OFFICIALS SAID THE GOAL HAD BEEN CHANGED TO 500,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE AND FUEL OILS DAILY.
SINCE SHIPMENTS DURING THE WEEK ENDED JAN. 30 INCLUDED AN AVERAGE OF 68,000 BARRELS OF GASOLINE A DAY--A PRODUCT WHICH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAY EUROPE DOESN'T NEED--SHIPMENTS APPARENTLY LAGGED MORE THAN 100,000 BARRELS A DAY BEHIND THE REVISED GOAL.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY WHETHER HE KNEW WHETHER THE INCREASE IN OIL PRICES WAS JUSTIFIED OR OTHERWISE.
EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT HE HADN'T RECEIVED A REPORT ON IT YET. THEN, REFERRING TO HIS APPEALS FOR VOLUNTARY MEASURES TO CURB PRICES AND WAGES, HE ADDED THAT IF BUSINESS AND LABOR DON'T COOPERATE THE GOVERNMENT "THEN HAS TO MOVE IN MORE FIRMLY WITH SO-CALLED CONTROLS OF SOME KIND, AND WHEN WE BEGIN TO CONTROL PRICES AND ALLOCATIONS AND WAGES, AND ALL THE REST, THEN IT IS NOT THE AMERICA WE KNOW."
NY&R2503PES

A146WX
(320) NIGHT LEAD EURATOM
WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO SUPPLY ATOMIC FUEL FOR A PROJECTED SIX-NATION NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAM IN WESTERN EUROPE, A MEMBER OF A THREE-MAN "EURATOM" COMMITTEE SAID TODAY.
EURATOM IS THE NAME OF THE PROPOSED SIX NATION ATOMIC AGENCY. IT INCLUDES GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, AND THE NETHERLANDS.
THE UNITED STATES, IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY IT, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE EURATOM COMMITTEE, SAID IT "ANTICIPATES ACTIVE ASSOCIATION" IN THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A 15 MILLION KILOWATT A-POWER PROGRAM FOR THE SIX NATIONS WITHIN THE NEXT DECADE.
IT SAID THE AVAILABILITY OF FUELS "IS NOT CONSIDERED TO BE A LIMITING FACTOR." BUT IT DID NOT PIN ITSELF DOWN TO ANY SPECIFIC FUEL COMMITMENT.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, A MEMBER OF THE EURATOM COMMITTEE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD EXCLUSIVELY MAKE THE FUEL AVAILABLE. REPLIED THAT THE FUEL NEEDS WERE EXPECTED TO BE MET "PERHAPS PARTLY" BY UNCLE SAM.
"NEXT WE GO TO CANADA," SAID THE COMMITTEEMAN, FRANCESCO GIORDANI, PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN RESEARCH COUNCIL.

30-21-10699

HE AND HIS TWO COMMITTEE COLLEAGUES, FRANZ ETZEL, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL CMMUNITY, AND LOUIS ARMAND, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH RAILROAD SYSTEM, BROUGHT OUT THAT THE FUEL NEEDS OF THE PROGRAM WOULD BE "EITHER 6000 TONS A YEAR OF NATURAL URANIUM, OR 18 TONS OF URANIUM-235" OR ANY COMBINATION OF THE TWO TYPES TO YIELD EQUIVALENT ENERGY.

GIORDANI GRANTED, HOWEVER, THAT IF U-235 ALONE WERE USED, THE UNITED STATES IS THE ONLY COUNTRY THAT COULD SUPPLY 18 TONS OF THAT PARTICULAR SUBSTANCE A YEAR TO ANOTHER NATION. HOWEVER, HE INDICATED THAT THE EUROPEAN PLAN WAS TO UTILIZE BOTH TYPES OF URANIUM, DEPENDING UPON VARIOUS TYPES OF REACTORS WHICH MIGHT BE UTILIZED.

IN REPLY TO OTHER QUESTIONS, A "VERY TIGHT" SECURITY AND CONTROL SYSTEM IS EXPECTED TO BE WORKED OUT BY THE SIX NATIONS NOW NEGOTIATING TO COMPLETE A EURATOM TREATY. THE SYSTEM WOULD BE DESIGNED TO PREVENT ANY DIVERSION OF ATOMIC MATERIALS FOR MILITARY USE.

LT&RZ112APES

AA3WX

LIVERIGHT (160)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 8-(AP)-HERMAN LIVERIGHT, 45, FORMER NEW ORLEANS TELEVISION EXECUTIVE, WAS CONVICTED TODAY ON 14 CHARGES OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT JURY DELIBERATED ONLY ABOUT 30 MINUTES BEFORE RETURNING A VERDICT THAT LIVERIGHT UNLAWFULLY REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING ALLEGED COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

U. S. DIST. JUDGE RICHMOND B. KEECH, WHO RECEIVED THE VERDICT, SAID HE WOULD PRONOUNCE SENTENCE IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS. THE TRIAL LASTED FOUR DAYS.

THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IS A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE.

AFTER HEARING THE VERDICT, LIVERIGHT TOLD REPORTERS HE STILL "BELIEVES VERY FERVENTLY IN THE PRINCIPLES ON WHICH I STOOD LAST MARCH WHEN I WITHHELD THE ANSWERS TO CERTAIN QUESTIONS."

LIVERIGHT, WITHOUT INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION, CHALLENGED THE POWER OF A ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE CONSISTING OF SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) TO INQUIRE INTO HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS, INTO ANY OTHER PERSONAL AND PRIVATE AFFAIRS, AND INTO HIS ASSOCIATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

HY451PES

A112WX

(470) RUSSIAN BUDGET

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE NEW RUSSIAN BUDGET FOR 1957 SHOWS THE SOVIETS PLAN A VERY HIGH LEVEL OF SPENDING FOR MILITARY PURPOSES DESPITE AN OSTENSIBLE CUT.

THE BUDGET WHICH CAME OUT IN MOSCOW TUESDAY CONTAINED, ACCORDING TO THESE EXPERTS, SEVERAL HIDDEN SOURCES FOR MONEY TO BE SPENT ON MODERN WEAPONS, INCLUDING NUCLEAR ARMS.

THE STUDIES MADE HERE ALSO HAVE LED TO THE CONCLUSION THAT UPHEAVALS AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION IN EASTERN EUROPE HAS DEALT A BLOW TO THE SOVIET ECONOMY AND CONTRIBUTED TO A CUTBACK IN THE PLANNED RATE OF EXPANSION.

IN SPITE OF THIS BLOW, HOWEVER, AND IN THE FACE OF FAILURES SUCH AS A LAG IN RETOOLING INSIDE RUSSIA, THE CONCLUSION HERE IS THAT THE SOVIET ECONOMY WILL CONTINUE TO EXPAND AT A HEALTHY RATE, WITH A PROSPECTIVE INCREASE OF 7.1 PER CENT THIS YEAR OVER LAST YEAR.

THE BUDGET PRESENTED TO THE SUPREME SOVIET TUESDAY BY FINANCE MINISTER ARSENY G.ZVEREV CALLS FOR A TOTAL 1957 EXPENDITURE OF 603,800,000,000 RUBLES INCLUDING A LISTED MILITARY OUTLAY OF 97.700,-000,000 RUBLES (ABOUT 24 BILLION DOLLARS). THIS MILITARY FIGURE COMPARES WITH A PLANNED EXPENDITURE IN 1956 OF 102,500,000,000 RUBLES AND AN ACTUAL EXPENDITURE OF 97,800,000,000.

THUS ON THE SURFACE THE SOVIET BUDGET SHOWS A SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN MILITARY SPENDING UNDER WHAT WAS PLANNED LAST YEAR AND PROJECTS A FURTHER CUT OF A LITTLE MORE THAN 1 PER CENT FOR 1957. BY WAY OF COMPARISON THE UNITED STATES MILITARY EXPENDITURE FOR FISCAL 1957 (ENDING NEXT JUNE 30) IS 35 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WHILE THE PLANNED OUTLAY FOR FISCAL 1958 (BEGINNING JULY 1) IS 38 BILLION.

EXPERTS SAID IT IS DIFFICULT TO DRAW A CLOSE COMPARISON ON A DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR BASIS BETWEEN THE SOVIET MILITARY EFFORT AND THAT OF THE UNITED STATES. THEY ESTIMATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIETS ARE SPENDING BETWEEN 10 AND 15 PER CENT OF THEIR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, ESTIMATED TO AMOUNT TO 150 BILLION DOLLARS, WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF HER GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, RATED AT 400 BILLION DOLLARS.

THESE FIGURES ARE INTERPRETED TO MEAN THAT COMPARED TO WHAT THE WHOLE NATION IS PRODUCING RUSSIA IS MAKING RELATIVELY A MUCH GREATER EFFORT IN THE EAST-WEST ARMS RACE THAN THE UNITED STATES. THE RESULT IS THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE CARRYING A HEAVIER BURDEN IN THE FORM OF LOWER LIVING STANDARDS.

BUT THE FIGURES WHICH SHOW ON THE FACE OF THE SOVIET BUDGET ARE CONSIDERED IN OFFICIAL WASHINGTON TO BE ONLY A PART OF THE STORY.

THE BUDGET CONTAINS FOR 1957 THE SUMS OF 63,800,000,000 RUBLES FOR MISCELLANEOUS PURPOSES, 188,200,000,000 FOR "SOCIAL AND CULTURAL SPENDING" AND 244,100,000,000 FOR THE FINANCING OF THE "NATIONAL ECONOMY."

EACH OF THESE CATEGORIES IS REGARDED BY WASHINGTON OFFICIALS AS A SOURCE OF ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR ARMAMENT. FOR EXAMPLE IT IS ASSUMED THAT A LARGE PORTION OF THE MISCELLANEOUS MONEY WILL BE USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. IT IS KNOWN THAT THE "SOCIAL AND CULTURAL" ITEM INCLUDES FUNDS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS AND THAT THE NATIONAL ECONOMY FIGURE COVERS THE EXPANSION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, WHICH IS ESSENTIAL TO MODERN ARMS OUTPUT.

C2943PES

B57WX (Q)

(200) MINDSZENTY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE INFORMATION BUREAU OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE (NCWC) TODAY CHALLENGED CHARGES IN THE HUNGARIAN PRESS THAT JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAD VIOLATED HIS ASYLUM IN THE U.S. LEGATION AT BUDAPEST.

THE CARDINAL HAS BEEN IN THE LEGATION, WRITING HIS MEMOIRS, SINCE HE SOUGHT REFUGE FROM THE COMMUNIST TROOPS THAT OVERRAN HUNGARY'S REVOLT AGAINST RUSSIAN RULE LAST NOVEMBER.

THE NCWC'S INFORMATION BUREAU SAID THE RED NEWSPAPER NETSZABADSAG CLAIMED TWO DAYS AGO THAT THE CARDINAL ABUSED HIS PRIVILEGES BY SMUGGLING MESSAGES OUT OF THE LEGATION. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THESE MESSAGES RESULTED IN THE SUSPENSION OF 18 "DEMOCRATIC-MINDED" PRIESTS."

"THE FACT IS," THE INFORMATION BUREAU SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THAT THE PRIESTS WERE SUSPENDED BEFORE CARDINAL MINDSZENTY ENTERED THE LEGATION."

IT SAID THE CARDINAL GAVE INSTRUCTIONS TO HIS AUXILIARY BISHOP, IMRE SZABO, ON OCT.31 THAT "ALL PRIESTS WHO HAD COLLABORATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS BE IMMEDIATELY SUSPENDED." THE CARDINAL DID NOT ENTER THE LEGATION UNTIL NOV.5, IT SAID, ADDING:

"A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PRIEST HERE WHO WAS IN HUNGARY DURING THE REVOLT

CONFIRMED THAT ALL PRO-COMMUNIST PRIESTS HAD BEEN SUSPENDED BEFORE THE CARDINAL ENTERED THE LEGATION. THE PRIEST, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD TO AVOID RISK TO HIS RELATIVES IN HUNGARY, SAID THAT THE LATEST COMMUNIST ACCUSATION 'IS A TRICK.'"
MC/LT801PES

B61WX Q
NIGHT LEAD FLEMING
WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-CONVICTION OF ARMY LT. COL. HARRY FLEMING FOR COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA WAS UPHELD TODAY BY THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS.
FLEMING, 48, OF RACINE, WISC., WAS ACCUSED OF HELPING TO PREPARE PROPAGANDA RECORDINGS AIMED AT PROMOTING "DISAFFECTION AND DISLOYALTY" AMONG OTHER POWS.
THE THREE CIVILIAN JUDGES OF THE COURT AFFIRMED A 1954 CHICAGO COURT MARTIAL WHICH FOUND FLEMING GUILTY AND SENTENCED HIM TO DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

NOW ON DUTY AT FT. LEONARD WOOD, MO., FLEMING SAID TONIGHT THAT ANY COMMENT ON THE APPEALS COURT DECISION WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM HIS ATTORNEY, ALFRED LA FRANCE (SMALL L, CAP F), RACINE, WIS.
FLEMING, AN INFANTRY MAJOR AT THE TIME OF HIS CAPTURE BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN 1951, HAD BEEN CITED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FOR GALLANTRY IN HOLDING OFF THE REDS FOR 55 DAYS UNDER FIRE BEFORE HIS CAPTURE NEAR THE YALU RIVER.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE MIGHT HAVE COMMITTED SOME QUESTIONABLE ACTS BUT SAID WHATEVER HE DID WAS THE RESULT OF BRAIN WASHING, UNDER COERCION AND DURESS, AND IN ORDER TO HELP ENLISTED MEN IN THE CAMP. HIS ATTORNEY CLAIMED HE LOST HIS ABILITY TO DEFY HIS CAPTORS.
AN ATTEMPT HAD BEEN MADE IN THIS CASE TO ESTABLISH A NEW LEGAL PRECEDENT THAT BRAINWASHING IS A VALID DEFENSE AGAINST CRIMINAL CHARGES.
THE MILITARY APPEALS COURT IN ITS DECISION SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE FLEMING "ACTED WITHOUT ANY WELL-GROUNDED APPREHENSION OF IMMEDIATE DEATH OR SERIOUS BODILY HARM."
"ALTHOUGH BY CIVILIZED STANDARDS CONDITIONS IN THE POW CAMP WERE DEPLORABLE," THE COURT ADDED, "WE CANNOT CONCLUDE AS A MATTER OF LAW THAT THE THREAT OF DURESS OR COERCION WAS SO IMMEDIATE AS TO LEGALLY JUSTIFY THE ACCUSED'S ACTS."
A DEFENSE OF DURESS AND COERCION, THE COURT ADDED IS ONLY AVAILABLE UNDER A REASONABLY GROUNDED FEAR OF IMMEDIATE DEATH OR GREAT BODILY HARM, AND THE COURT-MARTIAL "FOUND SUCH WAS NOT TO BE THE FACT IN THIS CASE."
THE DECISION, WRITTEN BY JUDGE HOMER FERGUSON, ONE OF THREE CIVILIAN JUDGES ON THE PANEL, ADDED THAT THE MOTIVES OF THE ACCUSED "ARE IMMATERIAL" EXCEPT THAT THEY MAY AID IN THE DETERMINATION OF SENTENCE.
IT ADDED THAT "THERE IS SIMPLY NO EVIDENCE OF RECORD THAT THE ACCUSED'S ABILITY TO DISTINGUISH RIGHT FROM WRONG WAS COMPLETELY IMPAIRED," AND MAINTAINED THAT FLEMING "COULD ADHERE TO THE RIGHT."
FLEMING ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN CONVICTED BY A COURT MARTIAL ON FOUR COUNTS OF COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY. A REVIEW BOARD IN JULY 1955 UPHELD TWO COUNTS, INVOLVING PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS, AND THREW OUT TWO OTHER CHARGES THAT FLEMING CONDUCTED DISCUSSION GROUPS ORDERED BY THE COMMUNISTS. THEY ALSO REJECTED A COURT MARTIAL FINDING THAT FLEMING "EXTOLLED THE VIRTUES OF COMMUNISM" IN HIS LECTURING AND IN PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.
JUDGE GEORGE W. LATIMER CONCURRED IN TODAY'S MILITARY APPEALS COURT DECISION AND CHIEF JUDGE ROBERT E. QUINN, AGREED WITH THE RULING, BUT WROTE A SEPARATE OPINION SAYING HE DISAGREED WITH A NUMBER OF STATEMENTS MADE BY FERGUSON.
HE SAID HE BELIEVED THREAT OF CONFINEMENT IN THE CAVES, WHERE 23 AMERICANS HAD DIED IS EVIDENCE "SUFFICIENT TO RAISE A DEFENSE OF COERCION OR NECESSITY," BUT, HE ADDED, "RAISING A DEFENSE DOES NOT MEAN THE COURT-MARTIAL WAS BOUND TO ACCEPT IT."
QUINN SAID "THERE IS EVIDENCE TENDING TO SHOW THAT THE ACCUSED FREELY HELPED HIS ENEMY CAPTORS IN ENFORCING THEIR EFFORTS TO SUBJUGATE THE PRISONERS," AND ON THIS BASIS, THE DEFENSE OF DURESS OR COMPULSION COULD BE REJECTED.
RZ818PES

A188WX
(150) HUNGARIAN
WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-TWO HUNGARIANS TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THEY BELIEVE THEIR COUNTRY WOULD NOW BE FREE IF ONLY A TOKEN UNITED NATIONS FORCE HAD BEEN SENT THERE AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLION.
THEY DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS GARRISONED IN HUNGARY AS DEMORALIZED AND AS RELUCTANT TO FIRE ON THE PEOPLE WHO ROSE IN REVOLT LAST OCTOBER AGAINST THEIR SOVIET-DOMINATED MASTERS.
ONE OF THE WITNESSES WAS DEZSO FONAGY, WHO SAID HE IS IN THIS COUNTRY AS AN EMISSARY OF THE UNDERGROUND HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY PARLIAMENT. HE TESTIFIED THE SOVIET UNION WAS IN "A WEAK POSITION" WHEN THE REVOLUTION BROKE OUT.
HE SAID THAT IF 100 SOLDIERS HAD BEEN SENT TO HUNGARY UNDER THE BANNER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HUNGARY TODAY WOULD BE FREE.
BUT, HE SAID, "NOTHING HAPPENED FROM THE WEST" AND THE RUSSIANS BROUGHT IN MORE SOLDIERS AND "BEGAN THE EXTERMINATION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."
SIMILAR TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BY ANDRAS TURANI. HE SAID THAT AT THE START OF THE REVOLUTION THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS STATIONED IN HUNGARY "WERE DEMORALIZED COMPLETELY AND MORE OR LESS ON THE SIDE OF THE WEST."
JF146WX

A3WX (BJA)
AMS BUDGET
(500) NIGHT LEAD GUARD
BY EDMOND LE BRETON
WASHINGTON, FEB. 8 (AP)-GOV. JAMES E. FOLSOM OF ALABAMA, WHO SAYS HE JOINED THE NATIONAL GUARD AT 13, URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO BACK THE GUARD AS PROTECTION AGAINST "A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP."
FOLSOM TOLD A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE "PLOTTERS IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND BUREAU OF THE BUDGET" ARE WORKING FOR COMPLETE FEDERALIZATION OF THE STATE TROOPS.
AN ARMY ORDER REQUIRING NEW GUARD GROUND FORCES ENLISTEES TO TAKE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING IS ONLY THE LATEST STEP IN THE PLOT, HE SAID. GUARD SPOKESMEN ARE SEEKING MODIFICATION OF THE ORDER, EFFECTIVE APRIL 1, SO THAT THEY CAN CONFINE ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING TO SUMMER SCHOOL VACATION PERIODS.
THE SIX-FOOT, EIGHT-INCH GOVERNOR, TELLING THE COMMITTEE HE KNOWS THE FAMILY OF ALMOST EVERY ALABAMA GUARDSMAN, SAID HE BELIEVES ONLY THE FORESIGHT IN THE FOUNDING FATHERS IN PLACING THE NATIONAL GUARD UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE STATE GOVERNORS HAS "PREVENTED A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN THIS COUNTRY."
"ONCE YOU PLACE THE ENTIRE RESERVE FORCES, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL GUARD, UNDER COMPLETE PENTAGON CONTROL AND SUBJECT TO THE WHIMS OF THE BUREAUCRATS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, YOU WILL HAVE THE MAKING OF A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP WHICH COULD BE OVERTHROWN ONLY BY BLOODSHED," HE SAID.
FOLSOM TERMED THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING PROGAMS INSTITUTED IN RESERVE COMPONENTS OF THE FEDERAL FORCES A "COLOSSAL FAILURE." HE ASKED:

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"HOW CAN YOU TRAIN MEN AT ALL UNTIL YOU FIRST GET THE WARM BODIES? WHAT YOUNG MAN OF THIS PEACETIME GENERATION WOULD VOLUNTEER FOR SIX MONTHS SERVICE AND THE LOSS OF SCHOOL TIME WHEN HIS CHANCES OF BEING DRAFTED ARE ONLY ABOUT 1 OUT OF 15?"

FOLSOM BACKED A NATIONAL GUARD ASSN. PROPOSAL FOR 11 WEEKS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING OF GUARD RECRUITS UNDER 18 1/2, SIX MONTHS FOR OLDER ENLISTEES. BUT HE SAID HE WOULD "GO ALONG" WITH A SIX MONTHS PROGRAM DIVIDED INTO TWO SUMMERTIME PERIODS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE CONSIDERS IT WOULD REDUCE THE VALUE OF THE TRAINING GREATLY TO SPLIT IT UP.

FOLSOM SAID HE JOINED THE ALABAMA GUARD AT 13 AND WAS DISCHARGED JUST ABOUT THE TIME HE WAS GETTING OLD ENOUGH TO JOIN.

"I WAS A BETTER SOLDIER AT 15 THAN WHEN I WAS IN COLLEGE," HE SAID, SUGGESTING THAT THE MINIMUM AGE FOR GUARD ENLISTMENT BE LOWERED FROM 17 TO 16.

FOLSOM TESTIFIED AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOUND UP THE FIRST PHASE OF ITS HEARINGS ON THE VARIOUS RESERVE PROGRAMS. IT WILL RESUME THEM FEB.18, WITH NATIONAL GUARD SPOKESMEN AS WITNESSES.

MEMBERS TODAY QUESTIONED SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES AS TO WHETHER THE 11-WEEK ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING PROGRAM OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD, WHICH IS NOT AFFECTED BY THE NEW ORDER, HAD BEEN SATISFACTORY.

QUARLES SAID THE AIR FORCE'S TRAINING PROBLEMS ARE DIFFERENT FROM THE ARMY'S AND THAT "WE FEEL OUR SYSTEM AS IT NOW STANDS MEETS OUR PROBLEMS WELL."

"WE ARE NOT ADVOCATING ANY CHANGE AND NO ONE IS PRESSING US TO MAKE ONE," HE SAID.

MAJ.GEN.W.P.WILSON, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD, SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION HE DOES NOT THINK IT WOULD BE HURT BY A REQUIREMENT THAT ITS ENLISTEES OVER 18 1/2 TAKE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE TRAINING. MORE THAN HALF ALREADY DO, HE SAID, IN ORDER TO LEARN SPECIAL SKILLS.

GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THAT WHILE AIR FORCE RESERVE "HAS CONSISTENTLY HAD A SHORTAGE OF AIRMEN" THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD ALWAYS HAS BEEN ABLE TO RECRUIT ENOUGH.

LT221PES

A66MI (ATOM)
NIGHT LEAD POWER (250)
BY DION HENDERSON

MILWAUKEE, FEB. 8-(AP)-A NEW ATOMIC REACTOR PLANT THAT MAY PRODUCE ELECTRIC POWER MORE CHEAPLY THAN CONVENTIONAL STEAM GENERATION IS SCHEDULED FOR CONSTRUCTION IN THE MIDWEST DURING THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

"THIS HAS THE REAL, SERIOUS INTENT OF DEVELOPING NUCLEAR POWER UNTIL IT IS COMPETITIVE WITH POWER FROM FOSSIL FUELS," SAID ROBERT S. STEVENSON, PRESIDENT OF THE ALLIS-CHALMERS MFG. CO., IN A PRESENTATION TO NEWSMEN TODAY.

THE PLANT WILL BE BUILT BY ALLIS-CHALMERS, A PIONEER DEVELOPER OF WORKING REACTORS. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WILL BE UNDERWRITTEN BY AN ASSOCIATION OF UTILITY COMPANIES IN SEVEN MIDWESTERN STATES. ESTIMATED COST IS 20-25 MILLION DOLLARS.

WHEN FINISHED IN 1962, THE PLANT WILL BE OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE NORTHERN STATES POWER CO., AND ITS 60,000 KILOWATT CAPACITY WILL BE FED INTO THE CONNECTED LINES OF THE COOPERATING SYSTEMS.

HEART OF THE NEW SYSTEM IS AN ADVANCED-DESIGN CONTROLLED RECIRCULATION BOILING REACTOR (CRBR) UTILIZING A RADICAL NEW PUMPING SYSTEM TO SPEED THE FLOW OF WATER THROUGH THE ATOMIC FURNACE. THIS WILL PERMIT A NEW CONTROL SYSTEM LINKING THE TURBINE THROTTLES TO THE PUMPS, WHOSE RATE OF RECIRCULATION WILL GOVERN THE RATE OF FISSION.

THE CRBR STILL WILL HAVE THE CONVENTIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM OF RODS WHICH ABSORB NEUTRONS, BUT THIS WILL BE USED ONLY TO MAKE MAJOR CHANGES IN THE REACTOR'S OPERATION.

THE UNIT IS A DEVELOPMENT BASED ON THE 5,000 KILOWATT UNIT AT THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY. THAT REACTOR IS SCHEDULED TO BE SWITCHED ON AT CHICAGO TOMORROW.

HEATING WATER COMING INTO DIRECT CONTACT WITH ITS FUEL PLATES, THE REACTOR WILL PRODUCE HEAT EQUAL TO THE BURNING OF 20 TONS OF COAL HOURLY. ITS CAPACITY IS EQUAL TO THE NORMAL NEEDS OF A CITY OF 120,000.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION STILL HAS TO APPROVE THE PLANS AND THE CONSTRUCTION SITY, WHICH A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UTILITY ASSOCIATION SAID WOULD BE "SOMEWHERE IN SOUTHERN MINNESOTA, WE DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHERE."

THE ARGONNE UNIT IS THE NATION'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWER SYSTEM DESIGNED SOLELY FOR EXPERIMENTS IN PRODUCING SUCH POWER. IT WILL GO INTO CONTINUOUS OPERATION TOMORROW UNDER A SCHEDULE CALLING FOR A YEAR-LONG TRIAL WITHOUT REFUELING.

IT'S 5,000 KILOWATTS OF CONTINUOUS POWER WILL MEET THE BULK OF THE LABORATORY'S NEEDS FOR ELECTRICITY.

THE HEAT REACTOR WAS BUILT TO DEMONSTRATE THE FEASIBILITY AND SAFETY OF LARGE-SCALE POWER PLANTS USING URANIUM FUEL OF THE LOWEST POSSIBLE ENRICHMENT IN URANIUM 235--THE FISSIONABLE SUBSTANCE IN URANIUM ATOMIC BOMBS.

SCIENTISTS ON THE PROJECT DESCRIBE IS AS A "PROMISING NEW SYSTEM." FOR GENERATING USABLE POWER FROM NUCLEAR FUELS. THEY SAY ITS BIG POINTS ARE THAT ITS OPERATION IS RELATIVELY SIMPLE, IT IS SELF-REGULATING AND "INHERENTLY SAFE."

BASED ON DATA ALREADY OBTAINED FROM ARGONNE'S BOILING WATER EXPERIMENTS, THE COMMONWEALTH EDISON CO. OF CHICAGO, WITH A GROUP OF ASSOCIATED COMPANIES, IS PLANNING A BOILING WATER REACTOR AT DRESDEN, ILL., NEAR CHICAGO, TO PRODUCE 180,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRIC POWER.

THE ARGONNE UNIT IS THE OUTGROWTH OF A SERIES OF "BORAX" REACTORS CONSTRUCTED AT THE AEC NATIONAL REACTOR STATION AR ARCO, IDAHO. THE BORAX

CONSTRUCTED AT THE AEC NATIONAL REACTOR STATION AT ARCO, IDAHO. THE BORAX-III PRODUCED STEAM GENERATED ELECTRICITY IN SUFFICIENT QUALITY TO LIGHT THE TOWN OF ARCO. IDAHO THE NIGHT OF JULY 17, 1955.

HOWEVER, AT MINNEAPOLIS, A NORTHERN STATES SPOKESMAN SAID THE LOCATION MUST BE OF AT LEAST 600 ACRES, MUST HAVE A WATER SUPPLY AND CANNOT BE CLOSER THAN FIVE MILES FROM ANY COMMUNITY.

ENGINEERS AT ALLIS-CHALMERS EMPHASIZED THAT THEY DON'T BELIEVE THERE IS ANY DANGER OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE PLANT'S OPERATION.

SAIDONE, "IT'S NOT AN ATOMIC BOMB, AFTER ALL, ANY MORE THAN WHAT GOES ON IN YOUR AUTOMOBILE ENGINE IS A CHEMICAL BOMB. IT CAN'T BLOW UP."

THE REACTOR UNIT ITSELF WILL BE NINE FEET IN DIAMETER AND 23 FEET HIGH. IT WILL BE HOUSED IN A STEEL AND CONCRETE BUILDING ABOUT 45 FEET IN DIAMETER BY 70 FEET. THE STEAM TURBINE GENERATOR UNIT WILL BE HOUSED IN A CONVENTIONAL BUILDING.

REFUELING WILL BE NECESSARY, AN A-C ENGINEER SAID, ONLY ABOUT

ONCE A YEAR. ONCE IN OPERATION, THE REACTOR WILL REGENERATE ABOUT ONE-HALF OF ITS OWN FUEL.

C.B. GRAHAM, A-C'S CHIEF NUCLEAR ENGINEER, SAID THAT EXACT PREDICTIONS ON THE COST-PER-KILOWATT CAN'T BE MADE UNTIL THE PLANT IS BUILT.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHETHER WE'LL GET 50 PER CENT OR 100 PER CENT MORE THAN WE EXPECT," HE SAID. "WE HOPE THIS FIRST PLANT WILL BE COMPETITIVE WITH CONVENTIONAL SYSTEMS. CERTAINLY THE SECOND SUCH PLANT WILL BE.

"WE'RE NOT GOING TO STOP WITH THIS."

OTHER UTILITIES IN THE SEVEN-STATE AREA MAY JOIN THE ASSOCIATION DURING THE NEXT TWO YEARS OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT STAGES.

INITIAL MEMBER FIRMS ARE THE WISCONSIN PUBLIC SERVICE CORP.; NORTHERN STATES POWER, MINNEAPOLIS; MISSISSIPPI VALLEY PUBLIC SERVICE CO., WINONA, MINN.; OTTER TAIL POWER CO., FERGUS FALLS, MINN.; INTERSTATE POWER CO., DUBUQUE, IOWA; POWER AND LIGHT CO. DES MOINES, IOWA; SOUTHERN UTILITIES CO., CENTERVILLE, IOWA; NORTHWESTERN PUBLIC SERVICE CO., HURON, S.D.; ST. JOSEPH LIGHT & POWER CO., ST. JOSEPH, MO.; AND CENTRAL ELECTRIC AND GAS CO., LINCOLN, NEBRASKA.

THE PLANT IS THE 19TH ATOMIC PLANT PRESENTLY PLANNED IN THE UNITED STATES. THREE ARE SCHEDULED TO BE IN OPERATION THIS YEAR, THE REST BY 1962.

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B51

CAMP KILMER, N.J., FEB. 8 (AP)-JOSEPH KOEVAGO, FORMER MAYOR OF BUDAPEST AND HIMSELF A REFUGEE FROM COMMUNISM, VISITED HIS COUNTRYMEN AT THE REFUGEE RECEPTION CENTER HERE YESTERDAY.

KOEVAGO IS IN THIS COUNTRY ON A TWO-MONTH TOUR TO RAISE FUNDS TO HELP REBUILD HOSPITALS DAMAGED IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL. THE MONEY WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

AFTER HIS VISIT HERE, KOEVAGO EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH ACCOMMODATIONS AT THE CAMP AND PRAISED ITS COMMANDER, BRIG. GEN. SIDNEY C. WOOTEN AS SYMBOLIC OF THE "WONDERFUL HELP" AMERICANS ARE GIVING TO HIS COUNTRYMEN.

KOEVAGO, 45, BECAME MAYOR OF BUDAPEST IN 1945. HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME THAT TOOK OVER TWO YEARS LATER AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF PASSING INFORMATION TO THE WEST.

HE WAS RELEASED SHORTLY BEFORE THE REVOLT, LAST OCTOBER, AND SERVED BRIEFLY AS MAYOR AGAIN. HE LATER ESCAPED TO AUSTRIA WITH HIS WIFE, ILONA, 39, AND THEIR NINE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, KATALIN.

RU711AES NM

B65WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EST FRIDAY FEB 8

(360) LIBBY-ATOMIC

(ADVANCE) (WX) DENVER, COLO., FEB. 8 (AP)-DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TONIGHT THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT FLEET DURING THE 1960'S "IS QUITE PROBABLE."

LIBBY SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS NO DOUBTS ABOUT THE SUCCESS OF ITS EFFORTS TO PRODUCE A PRACTICAL MERCHANT SHIP RUN BY ATOMIC POWER AND ADDED:

"IT APPEARS THAT LARGE, LONG HAUL MERCHANT VESSELS CAN BE ADVANTAGEOUSLY OPERATED BY NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS."

HE DID NOT MENTION ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL WESTERN MINING CONFERENCE.

LIBBY TOLD THE MINING INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES THAT ANOTHER NEW NON-MILITARY MARKET OPENING UP FOR URANIUM IS BASED ON THE PROSPECT OF A "PEHNOMINAL GROWTH" IN THE NUMBER OF ELECTRICAL POWER PLANTS FUELED WITH ATOMIC ENERGY. HE SAID THIS GROWTH SHOULD TAKE PLACE IN THE DECADE STARTING IN 1965.

"IT HAS BEEN PREDICTED," HE SAID, "THAT THE U.S. ELECTRICAL POWER CONSUMPTION WILL DOUBLE EVERY 10 TO 15 YEARS. IF, AS WE HAVE EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE, NUCLEAR POWER PROVES TO BE COMPETITIVE WITH PRESENT GENERATING PLANTS; THEN WE MAY EXPECT THAT AN INCREASING SHARE OF THE NEW PLANTS WILL BE NUCLEAR SO THAT THE RATE OF GROWTH OF NUCLEAR POWER WILL BE GREATER THAN THAT OF CONVENTIONAL ELECTRICAL POWER.

"IF THIS IS THE CASE, THEN 50 TO 70 THOUSAND MEGAWATTS OF NUCLEAR POWER INSTALLED BY 1975 LOOKS VERY LIKELY....

"AN INSTALLED ELECTRICAL CAPACITY OF 50 OR SO THOUSAND MEGAWATTS IMPLIES SEVERAL HUNDRED REACTORS. CONSIDERING THE EXTREMELY SMALL NUMBER OF REACTORS THAT EXISTED ONLY 10 YEARS AGO, SEVERAL HUNDRED SEEMS LIKE A VERY LARGE NUMBER, NEVERTHELESS, IT IS NOT."

A MEGAWATT IS ONE MILLION WATTS.

LIBBY SAID THE AEC RECENTLY MADE A COUNT OF U.S.-BUILT REACTORS OF ALL TYPES AND CAME UP WITH A TOTAL OF 231. OF THESE HE SAID 94 ARE IN THE PLANNING STAGE, 46 ARE BEING BUILT, 74 ARE COMPLETED AND IN BEING, AND 17 HAVE BEEN DISMANTLED.

"WHILE IT IS TRUE THAT ONLY 5 OF THE 46 REACTORS WHICH ARE NOW BEING BUILT ARE FULL SCALE CIVILIAN POWER REACTORS," HE SAID, "IT IS CLEAR THAT THE CONSTRUCTION OF A FEW HUNDRED POWER REACTORS IN THE NEXT DECADE OR TWO WILL NOT BE TOO GREAT A TASK FOR AMERICAN INDUSTRY."

LIBBY SAID HE WAS SURE THAT THE DEMAND FOR URANIUM WILL INCREASE "AS THE EFFICIENCY OF POWER REACTORS IMPROVES AND THE USE OF ATOMIC POWER EXPANDS BECAUSE OF LOWER PRODUCTION COSTS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EST FRIDAY FEB. 8.

MC854PES

B90CD QUE IN

(160)

CLEVELAND, FEB. 8 (AP)-DR. RALPH E. LAPP, WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE MANHATTAN PROJECT WHICH DEVELOPED THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB, SAID TODAY THE DANGER OF ATOMIC WAR IS GROWING.

TAKING ISSUE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT STATEMENT THAT THE DANGER OF SUCH A WAR IS LESSENGING, LAPP DECLARED THAT "MORE NATIONS ARE ACQUIRING ATOMIC CAPABILITIES AND WAR DOES NOT USUALLY COME ABOUT FOR RATIONAL REASONS, ALTHOUGH HISTORIANS HUNDREDS OF YEARS LATER THINK UP REASONS WHY SPECIFIC WARS STARTED."

THE 39-YEAR-OLD LAPP, DIRECTOR OF THE NUCLEAR SCIENCE RESEARCH SERVICE, MADE THE COMMENTS IN AN INTERVIEW FOLLOWING A TALK AT JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY HERE.

IN HIS TALK HE CHARGED THAT CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS IN THIS NATION ARE INADEQUATE "AND THEY WILL REMAIN INADEQUATE UNTIL THE WHITE HOUSE TAKES ACTION."

HE SAID THERE IS "VERY LITTLE PLANNING ABOUT WHAT WE WILL DO--THOSE OF US WHO ARE LEFT--AFTER THE BLAST, IF THERE IS A BLAST.

"THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT RELEASED ENOUGH FIGURES ON THE DANGER OF FALLOUT FROM CONSIDERABLE DISTANCES.

"NOT ENOUGH FIGURES HAVE BEEN RELEASED ON HOW LONG THE DANGER WOULD LAST."

CR1120PES

A121 140

NEW YORK, FEB.8 (AP)-A YOUNG MAN WHO SPENT THREE WEEKS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT IN A BUDAPEST PRISON FOR TRYING TO HELP HUNGARIAN REFUGEES CROSS THE BORDER, RETURNED TODAY A LITTLE RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCES.

RICHARD RORABACK, 26, OF DOBBS FERRY, N.Y., ARRIVED ON AN AIR FRANCE PLANE FROM PARIS AND WAS MET BY HIS FATHER, EMORY, A DOBBS FERRY TRUSTEE AND SECRETARY-TREASURER OF A BRONX STORAGE WAREHOUSE FIRM, AND HIS MOTHER, CHRISTINE.

"I WAS COLD AND HUNGRY IN THE JAIL, BUT I CAN'T COMPLAIN OF THE TREATMENT," RORABACK SAID. "IT WAS ROUGH WONDERING IF I WAS

30.24-10703

GOING TO BE SENT TO SIBERIA, AND I HAD SOME ARGUMENTS IN PRISON OVER COMMUNISM."

RORABACK SAID HIS EXPERIENCES BROUGHT A REALIZATION OF THE FULL ADVANTAGES OF UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP. H

ADVANTAGES OF UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN A REPORTER ON THE OSSINING CITIZEN-REGISTER AND HAD STUDIED ABROAD BEFORE DECIDING TO VISIT AUSTRIA.

B1019AES

A1F 140

NEW YORK, FEB. 8 (AP)-POLAND AND JAPAN TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT ENDING THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THEM.

THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY TOSHIKAZU KASE, JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND POLAND'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEF WINIEWICZ IN KASE'S FIFTH AVE APARTMENT.

THE TWO DIPLOMATS IN A COMMUNIQUE, SAID THE AGREEMENT "WILL REDOUND NOT ONLY TO THE WELL BEING OF BOTH PEOPLES BUT TO THE PROMOTION OF WORLD PEACE THROUGH EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."

THE SOVIET UNION NORMALIZED RELATIONS WITH JAPAN THROUGH A SIMILAR AGREEMENT LAST OCTOBER. MOST OTHER NATIONS WHICH WERE AT WAR WITH JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II RESTORED PEACE-TIME RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AT THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE CONFERENCE IN 1951.

BOTH SIDES AGREED TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS, REFRAIN FROM INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF EACH OTHER, SETTLE ALL THEIR DISPUTES PEACEFULLY, WAIVE ALL CLAIMS ARISING OUT OF THE WAR AND TO NEGOTIATE COMMERCIAL AND MARITIME TREATIES.

WD259PES

A6

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST CONVENTION

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, FEB.8 (AP)-AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WILL GO INTO A FOUR-DAY CONVENTION HERE TOMORROW IN A SHOWDOWN STRUGGLE ON FUTURE POLICY.

THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE PARTY WILL ADOPT WHAT SOME PARTY MEMBERS CALL "AN AMERICAN ROAD TO SOCIALISM" OR STAND FAST TO THE TRADITIONAL MARXIST-LENINIST LINE HANDED DOWN BY THE KREMLIN.

THE 300 DELEGATES REPRESENTING SOME 25,000 MEMBERS WILL CONVENE IN THE CHATEAU GARDENS, A LOWER EAST SIDE HALL THAT RENTS SPACE FOR MEETINGS AND DANCES.

THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, DESCRIBED THE HALL AS "INCONVENIENTLY LOCATED FOR MOST DELEGATES," BUT SAID THAT IT WAS CHOSEN ONLY AFTER 60 OTHER PLACES HAD REBUFFED PARTY ATTEMPTS TO FIND CONVENTION SPACE.

IT SAID A SCORE OF HOTELS AND TWICE THAT NUMBER OF HALLS HAD REJECTED COMMUNIST OFFERS OF RENTAL.

THE CONVENTION, THE PARTY'S 16TH, WILL BE ITS FIRST SINCE 1950. THE SEVEN YEAR LAPSE CAME WHILE A NUMBER OF THE PARTY LEADERS WERE IN PRISON ON SMITH ACT CHARGES OF TEACHING AND ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

IN AN UNPRECEDENTED MOVE, THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE PROPOSED THIS WEEK THAT A GROUP OF NON-COMMUNISTS INTERESTED IN CIVIL LIBERTIES, PEACE AND CHURCH MOVEMENTS BE INVITED TO ATTEND THE CONVENTION.

THEY WILL BE ADMITTED, HOWEVER, ONLY IF THE DELEGATES VOTE APPROVAL OF THE IDEA.

CONVENTION SESSIONS IN THE PAST HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO THE PRESS. THAT POLICY WAS EXPECTED TO HOLD FOR THIS CONVENTION, TOO.

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID NORMAN THOMAS, AMERICAN SOCIALIST LEADER;

DOROTHY DAY, EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC WORKER, AND THE REV. A.J. MUSTE, AN ARDENT PACIFIST, HAD BEEN INVITED.

THOMAS TOLD A NEWSMAN HE THOUGHT THE IDEA "GOOD" AND SAID THERE IS NO DOUBT THERE IS A REAL MOVEMENT UNDERWAY AMONG AMERICAN REDS TO BREAK AWAY FROM RUSSIA. HE SAID, HOWEVER, A PREVIOUS ENGAGEMENT IN DAYTONA BEACH, FLA., MIGHT PREVENT HIS ATTENDING.

MISS DAY SAID SHE HOPED TO ATTEND AND THAT IT WOULD BE "INTERESTING TO HEAR WHAT KIND OF STRUGGLE IS GOING ON WITHIN THE PARTY." SHE SAID THE REV. MR.MUSTE HAD TOLD HER HE EXPECTED TO ATTEND.

THE CONVENTION IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN AT NOON WITH A KEYNOTE ADDRESS BY EUGENE DENNIS, PARTY SECRETARY, GENERALLY REGARDED AS FAVORING MODERATE CHANGES WITHIN THE PARTY, AND WILLIAM Z.FOSTER, THE PARTY CHAIRMAN.

FOSTER IS LEADER OF THE PARTY FACTION THAT WOULD CONTINUE STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE MARXIST-LENINIST LINE.

LEADER OF THE FORCES WHO WANT TO FOLLOW A PATH MORE INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW IS JOHN GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER. THE GATES FORCES ARE KNOWN TO THEIR OPPONENTS AS "RIGHT WINGERS."

THE CONVENTION WILL ELECT A NEW NATIONAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IN TURN CHOOSES THE NATIONAL CHAIRMAN. THE MAKEUP OF THE COMMITTEE WOULD DETERMINE TO A LARGE EXTENT WHAT COURSE THE PARTY WILL CHART.

LS/WD 2355PES

S27 (220)

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE FINANCIAL COST OF KEEPING BRITISH TROOPS IN GERMANY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. THE AMOUNT HAS NOT YET BEEN FIXED.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID TWO PAYMENTS WILL BE MADE:

1. A SUM FOR THE ADDITIONAL EXPENSE TO BRITAIN CAUSED BY THE STATIONING OF FOUR DIVISIONS AND A TACTICAL AIR FORCE IN WEST GERMANY.

2. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE "WHICH TAKES INTO CONSIDERATION THE SPECIAL POSITION OF BRITAIN'S DEFENSE BURDENS AS A FURTHER MEASURE OF RECIPROCAL AID."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN MADE IN THE SPIRIT OF ARTICLE 3 OF THE NATO TREATY WHICH PROVIDES FOR RECIPROCAL AID AMONG PARTNERS.

NEGOTIATIONS WHICH BEGAN JAN. 14 ARE TO BE SUSPENDED FOR SEVERAL DAYS BECAUSE OF THE PARIS MEETING NEXT WEEK OF THE MINISTERS OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).

THE 30 MILLION POUNDS (95 MILLION DOLLARS) "ARMAMENT ACCOUNT" MAINTAINED IN LONDON BY WEST GERMANY WILL BE AUGMENTED. THIS ACCOUNT IS AN ADVANCE DEPOSIT FROM WHICH BRITISH ARMS ARE BOUGHT FOR THE GERMAN FORCES.

ANOTHER ACCOUNT HAS BEEN OPENED WITH THE BANK OF ENGLAND FROM WHICH ANNUAL INSTALLMENTS FOR REPAYMENT OF THE GERMAN DEBT FOR POST-WAR BRITISH AID WILL BE DRAWN.

THE BRITISH SAY IT COSTS THEM 195 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO PAY THE EXTRA COSTS OF KEEPING BRITISH FORCES IN GERMANY.

KA4SOPES

S87

(170)

CALCUTTA, FEB 5 (AP)-TRIDIB CHAUDHURY, A MEMBER OF INDIA'S PARLIAMENT WHO WAS IMPRISONED IN PORTUGUESE INDIA (GOA) FOR 19 MONTHS, SAID TODAY HE AND OTHER INDIANS WERE FREED THROUGH INTERCESSION BY THE VATICAN.

CHAUDHURY AND OTHERS NOW FREE WERE ARRESTED WHEN THEY MADE DEMONSTRATION MARCHES INTO GOA, ON INDIA'S WEST COAST, WITH DEMANDS THAT PORTUGAL SURRENDER IT TO INDIA.

30.24-10705

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT CLAIMS THAT GOA PROPERLY BELONGS TO THE REPUBLIC OF INDIA BUT HAS RESISTED DEMANDS THAT FORCE BE USED TO DRIVE OUT THE PORTUGUESE. HOWEVER, IT HAS APPROVED CUTTING ALL ECONOMIC TRAFFIC BETWEEN INDIA AND GOA.

CHAUDHURY SAID:

"THE EFFORT OF THE VATICAN AIMS AT EASING STRAINED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND PORTUGAL SO THAT THE SO-CALLED ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST GOA FROM THE INDIAN SIDE CAN BE LIFTED.

"THE ECONOMIC SANCTION AGAINST GOA HAS CAUSED HARDSHIP TO THE PEOPLE OF GOA INSTEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT."

HE DENIED RUMORS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD PRESSED PORTUGAL TO RELEASE INDIAN PRISONERS IN GOA.

RS981PES

A141

TUNIS, FEB. 8 (AP)-THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TODAY TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ABOUT INDIA'S ACTIONS ON KASHMIR.

AFTER EXPRESSING "SURPRISE AT INDIA'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT A UNITED NATIONS DECISION," (FOR A PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE KASHMIR'S FUTURE), THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED:

"IN THE NAME OF THE FRIENDSHIP UNITING TUNISIA AND INDIA, THE HEAD OF THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT REGRETS THAT THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT CAN, FOR A SINGLE INSTANT, RANGE ITSELF AMONG THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH REFUSE TO BEND TO THE DECISIONS OF INTERNATIONAL JURISDICTION, AND EXPRESSES THE WISH THAT NEW DECISIONS WILL RAPIDLY WIPE OUT THE SITUATION THUS CREATED."

MJ1122AES

END FEB. 7, 1957

B55 (Q) (250)

MANILA, FEB. 8 (AP)-A FORMER CAPTAIN IN JAPAN'S WARTIME SECRET POLICE IN MANILA FLEW HOME TODAY AFTER HIS RETURN TO THE PHILIPPINES ON A GOODWILL MISSION SET OFF BITTER PROTESTS.

SHOICHI YANASE CAME HERE JAN. 31 WITH AN 11-MAN GOODWILL AND TRADE GROUP HEADED BY SEN. HIDEO KONISHI. THE MISSION WAS INVITED BY VICE MAYOR JESUS MARCOC ROCES OF MANILA.

A WAR WIDOWS' ORGANIZATION DISCLOSED YANASE HAD SERVED WITH THE JAPANESE KEMPEI TAI AT MANILA'S PORT SANTIAGO DURING THE WAR. MANY ALLIED PRISONERS DIED WHILE BEING HELD THERE.

VETERAN AND OTHER GROUPS ALSO OBJECTED TO YANASE'S RETURN. THE JAPANESE EMBASSY BECAME CONCERNED AND YANASE, UNDER STRONG POLICE ESCORT, WAS HURRIED ABOARD A PLANE FOR JAPAN. HE NOW IS PRESIDENT OF THE TAKADA INDUSTRIAL CO. OF NIIGATA.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO THAT THE KONISHI MISSION WAS ENTIRELY UNOFFICIAL, BUT OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) SAID THEY WOULD IMPEACH KONISHI "FOR HURTING JAPAN-PHILIPPINE RELATIONS."

KONISHI IS A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT PARTY. TOKYO PRESS REPORTS SAID HIS SECRETARY HAD USED THE SENATOR'S PARLIAMENTARY STATUS TO GET THE MISSION MEMBERS ABOARD A PLANE WITHOUT VISAS. THE PHILIPPINE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID VICE MAYOR ROCES HAD ASKED WAIVER OF VISA REQUIREMENTS FOR THE GROUP.

ON HIS ARRIVAL IN TOKYO, YANASE SAID HE BELIEVED HIS VISIT TO THE PHILIPPINES "SERVED IN PROMOTING OUR FRIENDSHIP WITH THAT COUNTRY." HE CLAIMED HE HAD RETURNED ON HIS ORIGINAL SCHEDULE AND ADDED:

"WHILE I WAS ASSIGNED IN MANILA DURING THE WAR I NEVER HARMED OR OFFENDED ANY FILIPINO. I CAN STATE UNDER OATH I SIMPLY CANNOT IMAGINE THAT ANY SINGLE FILIPINO HOLDS A GRUDGE OR ANY BAD FEELINGS AGAINST ME."

HA750AES

BLANK

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 8, 1957

30.24-10707

A8
(200)
BY TOM OCHILTREE
LONDON, FEB. 9 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS INVITED PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TO VISIT MOSCOW AND HAS ASKED THE BRITISH LEADER TO SUGGEST A CONVENIENT DATE.
THE TEXT OF LETTERS BETWEEN THE TWO, BROADCAST TONIGHT BY MOSCOW RADIO, MADE IT EVIDENT BULGANIN DID NOT INTEND TO TAKE "NO" FOR AN ANSWER. MACMILLAN, IN SHUNTING ASIDE AN EARLIER INVITATION TO HIS PREDECESSOR, SIR ANTHONY EDEN, TO VISIT MOSCOW IN MAY, LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME FUTURE VISIT.
MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE LETTERS A DAY AFTER WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE WORKING ON PLANS FOR A MEETING IN BERMUDA MARCH 21.
IN HIS LETTER LAST WEEK MACMILLAN EXPRESSED HOPE THAT A SITUATION MIGHT DEVELOP WHEN A VISIT TO MOSCOW MIGHT BE WELCOME TO BULGANIN "AND TIMELY FROM THE WORLD POINT OF VIEW."
REPLYING, BULGANIN SAID IF MACMILLAN WAS UNABLE TO UNDERTAKE THE MAY VISIT "WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW YOUR OPINION ABOUT ANOTHER MORE ACCEPTABLE TIME OF THE VISIT FOR YOU, WHICH COULD BE ADDITIONALLY AGREED UPON." HE ADDED:
"WE DO NOT DOUBT THAT A MEETING WITH HOU IN MOSCOW COULD AFFORD THE POSSIBILITY FOR A FRUITFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON QUESTIONS OF DIRECT ANGLO-SOVIET RELATIONS, AS WELL AS ON OTHER QUESTIONS WHICH ARE OF INTEREST TO BOTH IDES."
ED249PES

B87 (Q) (150)
FINANCIAL
PARIS, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE OIL COMMITTEE OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS THIRD ALLOCATION OF 200,000 TONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS TO MEMBER NATIONS.
THE ALLOCATION, COVERING THE PERIOD OF FEB. 20 TO 28 INSTEAD OF THE USUAL 10-DAY PERIOD, WAS DRAWN FROM THE POOL ORGANIZED BY OEEC TO HELP REDUCE THE FUEL SHORTAGE STEMMING FROM THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
MAJOR BENEFICIARIES OF THE ALLOCATION ARE ITALY, FRANCE, SWEDEN, DENMARK, GERMANY, SPAIN, NORWAY, GREECE AND TURKEY.
THE DETAILS WERE NOT ANNOUNCED BUT THE COMMITTEE SAID THE ALLOCATION INCLUDED 40,000 TONS OF GASOLINE AND 160,000 TONS OF GAS, DIESEL AND FUEL OIL.
THE OEEC POINTED OUT THAT SUPPLIES OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE "ALTHOUGH SHOWING RECENTLY A SLIGHT INCREASE, ARE NOT SUFFICIENT TO COVER THE NEEDS OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS, EVEN WITH THE RATIONING MEASURES ENFORCED."
TA1057AES

A93 (520)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS
(ADVANCE)...ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, FEB.9 (AP)-THE CURRENCIES OF RUSSIA, HUNGARY AND EGYPT HAVE SLUMPED ON THE ZURICH FINANCIAL EXCHANGE AS A RESULT OF THE HUNGARY AND SUEZ CRISES.
BUT THE SUEZ INVASION HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON THE VALUE OF THE FRENCH FRANC ON THE SWISS MONEY MARKET AND THE VALUE OF THE BRITISH POUND HAS INCREASED.
THE ISRAELI POUND HAS DROPPED LESS THAN A FIFTH.
SWITZERLAND HAS NO CURRENCY RESTRICTIONS, AND THE ZURICH MONEY MARKET OFTEN IS A BAROMETER OF THE FINANCIAL AND POLITICAL STABILITY OF OTHER NATIONS.
DEALINGS IN CURRENCIES OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE GENERALLY LIMITED BY A LOW DEMAND. FEW TRAVELERS GO THERE, AND THE COMMUNISTS IMPOSE PENALTIES ON THE ILLEGAL IMPORT OF BANKNOTES. THERE ARE NO MONEY TRANSFERS BETWEEN SWITZERLAND AND EASTERN EUROPE, BECAUSE ALL TRADE IS CONDUCTED ON A BILATERAL CLEARING BASIS.
IN SEPTEMBER 1956, 100 SOVIET RUBLES WERE QUOTED AT 25 SWISS FRANCS, LESS THAN ONE-QUARTER OF THE OFFICIAL--RUSSIAN--VALUE. SWISS BANKERS SAY THERE IS SO LITTLE TRADING IN RUSSIAN BILLS THAT THE FREE RATE QUOTED IS "ALMOST MEANINGLESS." NEVERTHELESS, THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS SENT THE RUBLE RATE ON A SHARP DIVE, AND 100 RUBLES CAN NOW BE PURCHASED IN ZURICH FOR 13 FRANCS.
THIS MAKES THE RUBLE WORTH ABOUT 3 U.S. CENTS, AGAINST THE OFFICIAL RATE OF 25 CENTS THAT U.S. TOURISTS TO THE SOVIET UNION MUST PAY.
HUNGARIAN FORINTS HAVE SHOWN AN EVEN SHARPER DECLINE, ACCENTUATED BY THE INTERNAL ECONOMIC CRISIS RESULTING FROM THE UPRISING, AND THE LARGE AMOUNTS OF HUNGARIAN CURRENCY BROUGHT INTO SWITZERLAND BY 10,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY.
THE FREE RATE FOR 100 HUNGARIAN FORINTS, QUOTED AT 13:50 FRANCS BEFORE THE UPRISING, DROPPED TO 8.25 FRANCS IN NOVEMBER AND TO 4 FRANCS THIS MONTH.
NEARLY ALL OTHER COMMUNIST CURRENCIES HAVE SHOWN SIMILAR DECLINES EXCEPT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHICH STILL HAS EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH SWITZERLAND. CZECH CROWNS, QUOTED AT 12 FRANCS PER 100 IN SEPTEMBER, HAVE DECLINED ONLY TO 10 FRANCS PER 100.
THE VALUE OF EGYPTIAN POUNDS HAS DROPPED ABOUT 20 PER CENT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE BANK SELLING PRICE OF ONE EGYPTIAN POUND WAS 10.20 FRANCS WHEN THE SUEZ CANAL WAS NATIONALIZED AND IS NOW QUOTED AT 8.30 FRANCS ($1.94). SWISS TRADERS HAVE STOPPED QUOTING A BUYING PRICE FOR EGYPTIAN POUNDS. THEY ARE RELUCTANT TO ADD TO THE LARGE SURPLUS OF EGYPTIAN CURRENCY THEY HOLD.
SWISS-EGYPTIAN TRADE IS REGULATED BY A BILATERAL AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH SWISS EXPORTS TO EGYPT ARE PAID FOR IN EGYPTIAN POUNDS. SWITZERLAND CAN USE THEM TO BUY EGYPTIAN COTTON, OR SELL THEM TO OTHER COUNTRIES.
SINCE EGYPT HAS SOLD MOST OF ITS COTTON CROP TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN RETURN FOR ARMS, LITTLE COTTON REMAINS AVAILABLE FOR SWITZERLAND. THE SCARCITY ALSO HAS MADE EGYPTIAN COTTON SO EXPENSIVE THAT SWISS IMPORTERS NOW PREFER TO GET THEIR SUPPLIES FROM OTHER SOURCES, PARTICULARLY LATIN AMERICA.
TRADERS IN OTHER WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE IN A SIMILAR POSITION, AND SWITZERLAND AS A RESULT HAS ACCUMULATED A SURPLUS OF EGYPTIAN POUNDS. AT THE SAME TIME, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES INCREASED WITH THE LOSS OF REVENUE FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE TOURIST TRADE, AND SWITZERLAND'S EGYPTIAN CURRENCY HOLDINGS HAVE DROPPED STEADILY IN VALUE FROM WEEK TO WEEK.
IN LATE JANUARY THERE WAS A SLIGHT REVIVAL IN DEMAND. BUSINESSMEN AND INTERNATIONAL OFFICIALS AGAIN WERE ABLE TO TRAVEL TO EGYPT. BUT THE DEMAND FAILED TO ABSORB THE SURPLUS OF EGYPTIAN POUNDS AND DID NOT HALT A DECLINE IN THE MARKET QUOTATION.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY FEB.9---MOVED FEB.8
ML815AES

A77
(230)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE FINANCE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE POLISH ZLOTY WILL BE DEVALUED IN TERMS OF WESTERN CURRENCIES MONDAY. IT WILL BE CALCULATED AT 24 TO THE U.S. DOLLAR INSTEAD OF FOUR TO THE DOLLAR.
THE NEW RATE WILL NOT AFFECT TRADE TRANSACTIONS SINCE IT STILL DOES NOT REFLECT THE TRUE VALUE OF THE ZLOTY, WHICH IS NEARER 80 TO THE DOLLAR.
TRADE WILL CONTINUE ON A BARTER BASIS.
BUT IT WILL MAKE IT CHEAPER FOR WESTERN TOURISTS TO VISIT POLAND AND SIX TIMES HARDER FOR POLES TO VISIT OR TELEPHONE THE WEST.
INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL AND TELEPHONING HAVE BEEN FANTASTICALLY CHEAP FOR POLES.
THE PRICES OF THESE SERVICES ARE FIXED BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT. A POLICE COULD PHONE A RELATIVE IN KARACHI FOR LESS THAN 40 ZLOTYS--WHICH WOULD NOT BUY A POT OF COFFEE. AND ANYONE WHO HAD A PASSPORT COULD FLY TO PARIS FOR LESS THAN THE PRICE OF A PAIR OF SHOES.
THE GOVERNMENT HAD TO SUBSIDIZE BOTH PHONE AND TRAVEL CHARGES. THIS DRAINED ITS CURRENCY RESERVE ONCE THE END OF STALINISM REMOVED FEARS OF CONTACT WITH THE WEST.
AT THE NEW RATE, A WESTERN VISITOR TO POLAND CAN GET A ROOM WITH BATH IN WHAT PASSED FOR FIRST CLASS HOTELS FOR JUST OVER TWO DOLLARS. PREVIOUSLY IT COST $5.50 AT A PRIVILEGED TOURIST RATE AND ROUGHLY $14 AT THE OFFICIAL SCALE.
THE CHANGE DOES NOT AFFECT THE ZLOTY'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE SOVIET RUBLE TO WHICH IT IS OFFICIALLY PEGGED.
MJ747PES

A150
MADRID, SPAIN, FEB. 9 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED V OF MOROCCO ARRIVED TODAY FOR TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH SPANISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND WITH KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA. GEN.FRANCISCO FRANCO MET THE SULTAN AT THE AIRPORT.
KING SAUD IS DUE TOMORROW FROM TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON.
RP136PES

A93
(190)
BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 9 (AP)-SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER TONIGHT SAID THERE WAS DANGER THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD REACH AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT WITHOUT SOLVING THE GERMAN QUESTION.
THE OPPOSITION LEADER, IN A RADIO ADDRESS ON THE EVE OF HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, DECLARED A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OVER DIVIDED GERMANY MUST ACCOMPANY ANY DISARMAMENT PACT.
OLLENHAUER FLIES TO NEW YORK TOMORROW FOR A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO SEEK FACTS AND TO CORRECT MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT HIS PARTY'S POLICY.
HE SAID CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT MUST TAKE THE INITIATIVE TO BREAK UP THE SYSTEM OF RIVAL MILITARY BLOCS THAT KEEPS GERMANY DIVIDED.
OTHERWISE, HE WARNED, THERE WAS "CONCEIVABLE DANGER THAT THE TWO GREAT POWERS WILL REACH AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT WITHOUT SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM."
OLLENHAUER SAID HE HAD NOTED RECENT SIGNS OF U.S. READINESS TO THINK OUT ANEW ITS POLICY TOWARD REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. HE SAID THE U.S. POLICY IN THE PAST HAS BEEN BASED ON CONTINUATION OF THE COLD WAR.
MJ836PES

A67
(230)
BERLIN, FEB.9 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY SAID TODAY PARTY MEMBERS ARE BEING PHYSICALLY ATTACKED IN FARMING COMMUNITIES.
THE PARTY ORGAN NEUER WEG ALSO CLAIMED BARNS ON COLLECTIVE FARMS ARE BEING BURNED BY PERSONS "ENCOURAGED BY THE DEVELOPMENTS IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY."
NEUER WEG SAID THE INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN OCCURRING IN ODERBRUCH, ONE OF EAST GERMANY'S RICHEST FARMING AREAS NEAR THE POLISH BORDER.
NEUER WEG, A PUBLICATION FOR PARTY OFFICIALS, CHARGED THE ATTACKS WERE SPONSORED BY FORMER "LARGE LANDHOLDERS" NOW LIVING IN WEST GERMANY.
"DURING RECENT TIMES," SAID NEUER WEG, "CERTAIN OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVES, ENCOURAGED BY THE DEVELOPMENTS IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY, ARE STEPPING FORWARD MORE OPENLY AND BOLDLY. BARNS AND FARM BUILDINGS ARE BEING SET ON FIRE AND THE PHYSICAL ATTACKS ON MEMBERS OF OUR PARTY ARE INCREASING."
NEUER WEG SAID PARTY OFFICIALS AND THEIR FOLLOWERS HAVE FAILED TO JOIN RANKS AND FIGHT BACK AGAINST THE "PROVOCATEURS."
THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUESE DEUTSCHLAND MEANWHILE TOLD EAST GERMAN LITERARY CRITICS "SERIOUS POLITICAL-IDEOLOGICAL WEAKNESSES" HAVE APPEARED IN THEIR RANKS.
"MANY LITERARY CRITICS," SAID NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, "FORGOT THE SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF LITERATURE, WHILE OTHERS CAST LOVING GLANCES AT CERTAIN PUBLICATIONS IN THE IMPERIALIST CAMP."
THE CRITICS WERE TOLD THAT IN THE FUTURE THEY SHOULD "FALL IN LINE BETTER IDEOLOGICALLY."
ML731AES

A59
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 9 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOTS IN THE SOUTHERN CYPRUS CITY OF LIMASOL BEGAN A 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE TODAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO DEMONSTRATE THAT CYPRIOTS WILL NOT ACCEPT BRITAIN'S PROPOSED NEW CONSTITUTION. THE PROPOSAL OFFERS THE ISLAND LIMITED SELF-RULE.
THE STRIKE WAS CALLED BY THE POLITICAL ARM OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT MOVEMENT DEMANDING UNION OF CYPRUS AND GREECE. GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS HAVE DENOUNCED THE CONSTITUTION OFFERED BY BRITAIN BECAUSE IT CONTAINS NO PROVISION FOR EVENTUAL SELF-DETERMINATION.
A SIMILAR STRIKE WAS CALLED AT LARNACA ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST BUT IT MET WITH ONLY HALF-HEARTED RESPONSE.
RK654AES

A124
VIENNA, FEB. 9 (AP)-WILLIAM WORTHY, A CORRESPONDENT OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN WHO MADE A TRIP TO RED CHINA DESPITE A STATE DEPARTMENT BAN, LEFT VIENNA BY AIR TODAY. PRESUMABLY TO RETURN HOME VIA WEST GERMANY.
WORTHY HAD TOLD NEWSMEN IN BUDAPEST YESTERDAY THAT ALL U.S. EMBASSIES AND LEGATIONS ABROAD WERE TRYING TO STAMP HIS PASSPORT TO FORCE HIS RETURN HOME. BUT A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA SAID:
"WE HAVE NO INTEREST IN WORTHY AND DON'T CARE WHERE HE GOES. ONE OF HIS MAJOR INTERESTS APPARENTLY IS TO GAIN A LOT OF PERSONAL PUBLICITY."
WORTHY MAINTAINS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS NO RIGHT TO LIMIT A REPORTER'S TRAVELS IN HIS SEARCH FOR NEWS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STAND IS THAT AMERICAN NEWSMEN MUST AVOID RED CHINA SO LONG AS AMERICANS ARE IMPRISONED THERE. TEN AMERICANS, MOSTLY MISSIONARIES, ARE HELD BY THE PEIPING REGIME.
RJ1136AES

A68
VIENNA, FEB. 9 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY POLICE HAVE SMASHED A U.S.-DIRECTED SPY RING IN CZECHOSLOAVAKIA.
THE BROADCAST ASSERTED A FORMER ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE AT THE U.S. LEGATION IN PRAGUE, A "MAJ. WHITMAN," WAS IN CHARGE OF THE RING.
THE RADIO SAID A NUMBER OF ARRESTS WERE MADE. IT NAMED THREE OF THE ALLEGED SPIES: DR. JIRI SLADECEK, A FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK EMPLOYE OF THE U.S. LEGATION, MIROSLAV REZAB, A FORMER MINISTRY OF HEAVY INDUSTRY OFFICIAL, AND LADISLAV LEBEDA, A FORMER POLICE OFFICER.
THE ARRESTED MEN WERE ACCUSED OF GATHERING MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DATA AND TURNING THEM OVER TO WHITMAN.
MJ718PES

A95
(110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 9 (AP)-HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AND AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS BATTLED EACH OTHER TODAY FOR 20 MINUTES BECAUSE OF WHAT POLICE CALLED A MISUNDERSTANDING.
THREE PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE CLASH.
A GROUP OF AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS, DEMONSTRATING TO COMMEMORATE THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE AUSTRIAN CIVIL WAR IN 1934, MARCHED PAST A HOSPITAL HOUSING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
A HUNGARIAN THREW A RED SWEATER TO A HUNGARIAN GIRL IN THE STREET. THE COMMUNISTS THOUGHT IT WAS A RED FLAG AND THREW ROCKS AT THE WINDOWS. THE HUNGARIANS RETALIATED BY THROWING WATER ON THE REDS. FIST FIGHTS FOLLOWED.
POLICE BROKE IT UP.
MJ839PES

A29
(340)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, FEB. 9 (AP)-A LONE RED FLAG HAS COME BACK TO BUDAPEST IN A GESTURE OF COMMUNIST TRIUMPH OVER THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS CRUSHED BY SOVIET TANKS THREE MONTHS AGO.
THE FLAG WAS APPARENTLY PLACED LAST NIGHT ATOP THE MEMORIAL TO THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, DAMAGED BY ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATORS DURING THE REVOLT. THE MONUMENT STANDS IN MOLOTOV SQUARE ON THE BANK OF THE DANUBE ACROSS FROM THE OLD ROYAL PALACE. PASSERSBY NOTED IT CURIOUSLY TODAY.
EVER SINCE THE OCT. 23 REVOLT, RED FLAGS HAVE BEEN CONSPICIOUS BY THEIR ABSENCE IN BUDAPEST EXCEPT ON RUSSIAN VEHICLES. IN RECENT DAYS THE FLAGS AND THE SOVIET RED STAR EMBLEM HAVE BEEN MADE TO REAPPEAR IN PROVINCIAL TOWNS, EVEN AT THE FIERCELY ANTI-RUSSIAN COAL MINING TOWN OF TATABANYA. TRAVELERS FROM VIENNA NOTED YESTERDAY THAT THE RED STAR HAD RETURNED TO THE CUSTOMS POST AT THE BORDER TOWN OF HEGYESHALOM.
IN WHAT WAS APPARENTLY ANOTHER COMMUNIST GESTURE, THE DATE OF OCT. 23, 1956, PAINTED IN RED ON THE MONUMENT OF HERO POET SANDOR PETOEFI HAS BEEN EFFACED IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.
THE COMMUNISTS SEEMED TO BE GAINING SOME SELF-CONFIDENCE. ONE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST OFFICIAL INSISTED TODAY THAT WHILE PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT MAY HAVE BEEN WEAK AT THE START IT IS NOW "PRETTY SOLIDLY IN POWER."
BUT IN THE PAPERS, THE COMMUNISTS WERE ADMITTING TROUBLE STILL. THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, CARRIED A LONG ARTICLE TODAY WHICH SAID THE PARTY LEADERSHIP HAD LOST THE CONFIDENCE OF THE RANK AND FILE AND HAD NOT YET REESTABLISHED IT FULLY. IN ANOTHER ARTICLE, THE PAPER REFERRED TO THE "ICY MISTRUST" FELT GENERALLY FOR THE PARTY.
REORGANIZED AND RENAMED AFTER ITS COLLAPSE IN OCTOBER, THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) WORKERS PARTY NOW CLAIMS TO HAVE NEARLY 170,000 MEMBERS. INDEPENDENT SOURCES REPORT ITS GOAL IS 400,000 STRONG SUPPORTERS INSTEAD OF THE 800,000 WEAK ONES IT HAD LAST SUMMER.
ALBERT KONAY, GOVERNMENT EDUCATION COMMISSIONER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, ACCORDING TO TODAY'S ISSUE OF ESTI HIRLAP, THAT "THERE HAVE BEEN SOME ATTEMPTS AT DISTURBANCES IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES," REOPENING IN RECENT WEEKS AFTER A THREE-MONTH INTERRUPTION.
THE ACCOUNT DID NOT SAYWHAT T E DISTURBANCES WERE, BUT QUOTED KONYA AS REFERRING TO "SERIOUS DAMAGE" TO THE OTHERWISE CALM ATMOSPHERE.
RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED PETER KOS, HUNGARIAN MINISTER TO WASHINGTON AND HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N. HAS BEEN RECALLED. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.
THE RADIO ALSO ANNOUNCED A GOVERNMENT DECREE INTRODUCING "OUTPUT WAGES" IN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS.
THIS MEANS THAT WORKERS WILL NOT GET FIXED WAGES BUT WILL BE PAID FOR WHAT THEY PRODUCE.
THE GOVERNMENT HOPES THAT THIS SYSTEM WILL INCREASE PRODUCTIVITY BY SIMULTANEOUSLY REDUCING PRODUCTION COSTS AND STABILIZING CONSUMER PRICES, SAID THE RADIO.
SC631PES

A77
(340)
BUDAPEST, FEB. 9 (AP)-WIDESPREAD ARRESTS OF "COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES" STILL ARE BEING MADE IN A WIDE SWEEP ACROSS HUNGARY, THE COMMUNIST CONTROLLED PRESS SAID TODAY. MORE THAN 80 SUCH ARRESTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED DURING THE LAST 36 HOURS.
THOSE ARRESTED HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH OFFENSES RANGING FROM TERRORISM TO ESCAPING FROM PRISON.
NEWSPAPERS SAID CAPT. FERENC HALASZ, A MEMBER OF THE REBEL CITY GOVERNMENT AT GYOR IN NORTHWESTERN HUNGARY DURING THE OCTOBER ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT, WAS ARRESTED THERE. HE WAS CHARGED WITH COMMITTING TERRORISTIC ACTS.
TWO MEN WERE ARRESTED AT MISKOLC IN NORTHEASTERN HUNGARY. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS SLANDERING THE RED REGIME.
COMMUNIST POLICE DESTROYED A CRUDE MEMORIAL TO THE OCTOBER FREEDOM FIGHTERS AT KESZTHELY ON LAKE BALATON. IT HAD BEEN SET UP WHERE A SOVIET MONUMENT WAS TORN DOWN.
AUTHORITIES DAILY REPORT THE SEIZURE OF HIDDEN WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION, INCLUDING MACHINEGUNS, TOMMYGUNS AND RIFLES, BUT FEW ARRESTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN CONNECTION WITH THESE SEIZURES.
IN THE CONTINUING POSTMORTEMS ON THE CAUSES OF THE REVOLT, THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT BOTH PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC CHURCH LEADERS AIDED THE REBELS. THE COUNTRY IS ABOUT 70 PER CENT CATHOLIC AND 20 PER CENT PROTESTANT.
NEPAKARAT, TRADE UNION PAPER, SAID THAT DR. LASZLO PAP, DEAN OF THE CALVINIST THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY IN BUDAPEST, PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN SUPPORTING THE REBELLION. IT ADDED THAT DR. PAP "IS STILL CARRYING ON HIS CONCEALED COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY PROPAGANDA AT THE SEMINARY."

THE SEMINARY SAID HE HAD RESIGNED ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO.
THE ATTACK CONTINUED ON JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY, IN CONNECTION WITH THE REBELLION. MINISTER OF STATE GYORGY MAROSAN SAID THE CARDINAL HAD PROMISED OVER THE RADIO THAT CAPITALISM WOULD BE RESTORED IF THE REVOLT SUCCEEDED. THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS BEEN ATTACKING THE CARDINAL STEADILY. HE NOW IS A REFUGEE IN THE U.S. LEGATION.
THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID 3,000 CHILDREN HAD BEEN CAUGHT TRYING TO FLEE TO THE WEST SINCE THE REVOLT. THEY WERE RETURNED TO THEIR PARENTS.
THE GOVERNMENT IS RESTORING RED STARS, SOVIET MONUMENTS, AND RED FLAGS TORN DOWN DURING THE UPRISING. THUS FAR THE WEAKENED COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DONE THIS IN PROVICINCIAL TOWNS, NOT IN BUDAPEST WHERE THE REVOLT WAS STRONGEST.
FD811AES

A92
BUDAPEST, FEB. 9 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FIRST RESULTS OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT'S DECREE THREATENING MAXIMUM 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCES FOR PERSONS ATTEMPTING TO FLEE THE COUNTRY.
THE BROADCAST SAID A KOERMEND DISTRICT COURT SENTENCED A MAN TO FOUR MONTHS AND HIS WIFE TO THREE MONTHS FOR "HAVING INTENDED" TO FLEE TO THE WEST.
MJ833PES

A58
VIENNA, FEB. 9 (AP)-POLICE SOURCES SAID TODAY AN INTERNATIONAL GANG OF COUNTERFEITERS APPARENTLY USED UNWITTING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO DISTRIBUTE MANY BOGUS AMERICAN DOLLAR BILLS.
THE BILLS -- DESCRIBED AS EXCELLENT IMITATIONS -- HAVE BEEN FAMILIAR TO INTERNATIONAL POLICE FOR TWO YEARS, BUT THEIR CIRCULATION APPEARED LIMITED. SOON AFTER THE START OF THE MASS INFLUX OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INTO THIS COUNTRY, POLICE BEGAN TURNING UP CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS OF THE BILLS.
AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THE REFUGEES, ANXIOUS TO OBTAIN FOREIGN CURRENCY FOR THEIR ESCAPE, BECAME EASY VICTIMS OF THE DISTRIBUTORS OF COUNTERFEIT NOTES.
RK653AES

A106
(230)
LONDON, FEB. 9 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER HINTED TODAY THAT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY MAY BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.
THE WORD CAME FROM KAROLY KISS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AND NOW A MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, IN AN INTERVIEW-BROADCAST BY PRAGUE RADIO.
HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "MORE AND MORE ORDINARY PEOPLE ARE OF THE OPINION TODAY THAT IMRE NAGY OUGHT TO BE TRIED BY A COURT, BECAUSE HE HAS CAUSED GREAT DAMAGE."
THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, IN A "BACK-TO-STALINISM" STATEMENT ISSUED JAN. 6, ACCUSED NAGY OF TREASON. PRIOR TO THAT, NAGY HAD BEEN ACCUSED ONLY OF WEAKNESS.
NAGY, 59, WAS LAST REPORTED HELD UNDER GUARD IN THE ROMANIAN SUMMER RESORT OF SINAI. KADAR'S REGIME SENT HIM INTO EXILE LAST NOV. 23---A DAY AFTER LURING HIM OUT OF REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST BY PROMISING NOT TO PROSECUTE HIM.
NAGY'S BRIEF REIGN AS PREMIER AT THE HEIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WAS WRECKED ON NOV. 4 WHEN THE RUSSIANS STORMED BACK INTO BUDAPEST TO CRUSH THE OCT. 23 REVOLT.
KISS GAVE NO DETAILS IN HIS PRAGUE INTERVIEW HEARD HERE, BUT HE SEEMED TO BE SETTING THE STAGE FOR BRINGING NAGY TO TRIAL.
SPEAKING OF EVENTS THAT LED TO NAGY'S POLITICAL COMEBACK OCT. 24 AFTER AN ANTI-STALIN DEMONSTRATION, KISS SAID:
"THE WORKERS WERE PASSIVE IN THE FIRST PLACE BECAUSE THERE WERE TWO CAMPS INSIDE THE PARTY, ONE OF WHICH STATED THAT THIS WAS A WONDERFUL EXAMPLE OF A NATIONAL REVOLUTION. IMRE NAGY AND HIS FRIENDS CALLED THE REBELS GREAT HEROES. THESE 'NATIONAL HEROES' HANGED COMMUNISTS. A GREAT CONFUSION WAS BROUGHT ABOUT AMONG OUR COMRADES."
FD956AES

A78
(220)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET
MOSCOW, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION IN RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT APPROVED A SLIGHT INCREASE IN PROPOSED 1957 BUDGET FIGURES TONIGHT. THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES APPROVED THE NEW FIGURES EARLIER IN THE DAY.
FINANCE MINISTER ARSENY ZVEREV PROPOSED A BUDGET OF 614,800,000,000 RUBLES INCOME AND 603,180,000,000 RUBLES EXPENDITURE. THE RUSSIANS FIGURE THE RUBLE OFFICIALLY AT 4 TO THE U.S. DOLLAR.
THE NEW FIGURES ARE 617,158,000,000 RUBLES INCOME AND 614,518,000,000 RUBLES EXPENDITURE.
THE ADDITIONAL EXPENDITURE FIGURE OF NEARLY 11 1/2 BILLION RUBLES INCREASES ALLOCATIONS FOR CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION, MEDICINE, HOUSING, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND SOME CONSUMER GOODS.
A DRAFT LAW DECENTRALIZING SOME LEGISLATIVE PROCESSES WAS PRESENTED TO BOTH HOUSES. THE BILL WOULD EXTEND TO THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S 16 CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS LIMITED RIGHTS TO LEGISLATE ON QUESTIONS OF JUSTICE.
M.A. GEDVILAS, CHAIRMAN OF THE LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS COMMITTEE IN THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES, SAID GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF DETERMINING CRIME AGAINST THE SOVIET SYSTEM OR AGAINST RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND THEIR PUNISHMENT MUST BE ESTABLISHED BY MOSCOW. BUT AFTER THAT, THE VARIOUS REPUBLICS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO ADAPT THE GENERAL LAWS TO THEIR OWN CONDITIONS, HE SAID.
HE CAUTIONED AGAINST HAVING DIFFERENT MAXIMUM SENTENCES FOR THE SAME CRIME.
THE REPUBLICS HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED OF THEIR OWN LEGAL CODES BY A CONSTITUTION ADOPTED IN 1936.
BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT WILL MEET IN SEPARATE SESSIONS AGAIN MONDAY. FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENTS BY FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, EXPECTED DURING THE LAST WEEK, STILL IS TO BE MADE.
MJ753PES

A108
BY ROY ESSOYAN (450)
MOSCOW, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY RECEIVED A BILL WHICH WOULD EXTEND TO PARLIAMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S 16 CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS THE RIGHT TO LEGISLATE--WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS--ON QUESTIONS OF JUSTICE.
THEY HAVE BEEN DENIED THAT RIGHT FOR THE LAST 20 YEARS.
M.A. GEDVILAS, CHAIRMAN OF THE LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS COMMISSION OF THE SOVIET OF NATIONALITIES, TOLD THAT HOUSE "THE INITIATIVE OF THE WORKING MASSES" MUST BE ENCOURAGED.
MUCH ALREADY HAS BEEN DONE IN DECENTRALIZING ECONOMIC POWERS IN THE SOVIET UNION, SAID GEDVILAS, FORMER PREMIER OF THE LITHUANIAN REPUBLIC, AND "THIS RAISES THE QUESTION OF THE NECESSITY OF EXPANDING THE RIGHTS OF THE REPUBLICS IN THE JURIDICAL SPHERE."
HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT PRINCIPLES OF LAW "WHICH EXPRESS THE IDEAS OF SOCIALISM" MUST REMAIN IDENTICAL FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY.
"THERE MUST BE A SINGLE CONCEPTION OF CRIME AGAINST THE SOVIET SYSTEM OR AGAINST RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL," GEDVILAS SAID.

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"SIMILARLY THERE CANNOT BE DIFFERENT CONCEPTIONS OF PUNISHMENT AND ITS AIMS. DIFFERENT MAXIMUM SENTENCES FOR THE SAME CRIME CANNOT BE TOLERATED IN THE DIFFERENT REPUBLICS."

HE SAID THAT, ONCE GENERAL PRINCIPLES ON JURIDICAL MATTERS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED IN MOSCOW, IT WOULD BE UP TO THE REPUBLICAN PARLIAMENTS "TO ADAPT THEM TO THEIR OWN CONDITIONS AND DRAW UP THEIR OWN CODES."

THE REPUBLICS IN 1925 WERE GRANTED THE RIGHT TO ADOPT THEIR OWN LEGAL CODES ON THE BASIS OF PRINCIPLES DRAWN UP BY CENTRAL LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITIES. IN 1936, HOWEVER, A NEW CONSTITUTION WAS ADOPTED DEPRIVING THE REPUBLICS OF THIS RIGHT AND TRANSFERRING IT TO THE COMPETENCE OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT. ADDING TO THE CURRENT CONFUSION, AN ALL-UNION LEGAL CODE NEVER WAS ADOPTED.

EARLIER IN THE DAY THE SOVIET OF NATIONALITIES WOUND UP DEBATE ON THE BUDGET AND STATE ECONOMIC PLAN FOR 1957. FINAL BUDGET FIGURES APPROVED ARE SLIGHTLY ABOVE THOSE PRESENTED BY FINANCE MINISTER ARSENY ZVEREV TUESDAY:

NATIONAL INCOME 617,156,000,000 RUBLES, COMPARED TO 614,800,000,000 RUBLES PROPOSED.

EXPENDITURES 614,581,000,000 RUBLES, COMPARED TO 603,180,000,000 RUBLES PROPOSED.

THE RUSSIANS VALUE THE RUBLE AT FOUR TO THE DOLLAR.

THE PROPOSED ADDITIONAL EXPENDITURES, AMOUNTING TO NEARLY 11 1/2 BILLION RUBLES, INCLUDE INCREASED ALLOCATIONS FOR CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION, MEDICINE, HOUSING, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS AND SOME CONSUMER GOODS.

PARLIAMENTAJS OTHER HOUSE, THE SO

PARLIAMENT'S OTHER HOUSE, THE SOVIET OF THE UNION, WAS EXPECTED TO WIND UP ITS DABTE WITH APPROVAL OF THE SAME FINAL FIGURES.

THE SOVIET OF NATIONALITIES ENDED ITS MORNING SESSION WITH READING OF A MESSAGE SIGNED BY VARIOUS SOVIET WRITERS, ARTISTS AND SCIENTISTS ASKING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHETHER IT FAVORS CONTINUATION OF CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGES WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF WESTERN NATIONS IN VIEW OF "SHARPENING OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BY CERTAIN CIRCLES IN THE WEST WITH THE AIM OF HINDERING CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGES." THE ANSWER WAS DEFERRED.

RJ-TA1026AES

A59

(350)

BY WILTON WYNN

SUKHNA, YEMEN, FEB. 8 (DELAYED) (AP)-IMAM AHMED, KING OF YEMEN AND COMMANDER OF THE FAITHFUL, TODAY CALLED FOR HIGH LEVEL BRITISH-YEMENI TALKS TO END BORDER CLASHES BETWEEN HIS NATION AND ADEN.

THE KING TOLD REPORTERS HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT A PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE THE FUTURE OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATES NOW CONTROLLED BY BRITAIN IF BRITISH TROOPS FIRST ARE WITHDRAWN.

THE BORDERS BETWEEN YEMEN AND THE PROTECTORATES IN THE SOUTHERN REACHES OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA ARE POORLY DEFINED. YEMEN CLAIMS WESTERN ADEN AND REFERS TO IT AS "OCCUPIED TERRITORY."

THE KING CHARGED THE BRITISH WERE ATTACKING HIS FRONTIERS AND STIRRING UP TRIBES TO GET NEW STRATEGIC POSITIONS, MAKING UP FOR BASES YIELDED IN EGYPT AND THE SUDAN, AND TO SET UP NEW REFINERIES IN ADEN.

CLASHES BETWEEN YEMEN AND THE BRITISH ALONG THE HILLS AND DESERT OF THE FRONTIER HAVE MOUNTED IN INTENSITY IN RECENT MONTHS.

HE SAID THAT IF BRITAIN DOES NOT AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE AND NEGOTIATIONS, YEMEN WILL CARRY ITS COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE SAID 12,000 EGYPTIANS HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT BESIDE THE YEMENI AGAINST THE BRITISH.

"IN TIME OF NEED WE WON'T REFUSE ANY OF THEM," THE KING SAID.

THE KING'S ONLY NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST AID PLAN WAS THIS: "WHEN THE ARAB WORLD UNITES ON ANY POINT, WE ARE WITH THEM."

HE ANSWERED A PRAVDA CORRESPONDENT WHO ASKED FOR A MESSAGE TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE BY QUOTING EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S STATEMENT: "WE WILL BE PEACEFUL TOWARD THOSE WHO WISH TO BE PEACEFUL AND HOSTILE TOWARD THOSE WHO WISH TO BE HOSTILE."

HE ONLY LAUGHED AT REPORTS FROM ABROAD HIS ARMY WAS RECEIVING HUGE SUPPLIES OF SOVIET ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.

"YOU HAVE BEEN TO THE FRONT," HE SAID.

REPORTERS WHO EXAMINED ARMS USED BY THE YEMENIS ON THE FRONTIERS FOUND THEM TO BE OTTOMAN TURKISH RIFLES DATING BACK TO 1910.

ALTHOUGH SOMETIMES CALLED THE WORLD'S MOST ABSOLUTE MONARCH, THE IMAM IS ELECTED BY TRIBAL CHIEFS AND ELDERS AND HE GOVERNS BY THE STRICT PROVISIONS OF THE KORAN.

YEMEN ITSELF, MORE THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY IN THE WORLD, RETAINS A PURE MOSLEM STRUCTURE, UNCHANGED FOR A THOUSAND YEARS. THE KING'S FULL TITLE IS "COMMANDER OF THE FAITHFUL, IMAM AHMED THE VICTORIOUS FOR THE RELIGION OF ALLAH."

TO QUALIFY AS IMAM, THE KING MUST BE ABLE NOT ONLY TO LEAD HIS PEOPLE IN BATTLE IN DEFENSE OF THE FAITH BUT ALSO MUST HAVE THE GIFT OF INTERPRETING THE KORAN AND RELIGIOUS LAW.

SC651PES

A151

AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 9 (AP)-BRITAIN AND JORDAN HAVE DRAFTED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE FIXING MARCH 1 AS THE DATE FOR ENDING OF THEIR MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE, ABDULLAH RIMAWI SAID TODAY. RIMAWI, JORDAN'S STATE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE HOPE IS NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE END OF A BRITISH SUBSIDY AND CANCELLATION OF BRITISH BASE RIGHTS IN JORDAN WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF FEBRUARY.

RP137PES

A0

(450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ZHUKOV

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB. 9 (AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV CAME TODAY TO A PUBLIC PARTING OF THE WAYS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIS OLD SOLDIER FRIEND. HE DECLARED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST "IS A STEP TOWARD WAR."

THE TOURING RUSSIAN DEFENSE MINISTER, WHO GOT ACQUAINTED WITH EISENHOWER IN THE WORLD WAR II CAMPAIGNING THAT CRUSHED NAZI GERMANY, VOICED HIS CRITICISM TO REPORTERS AT A COCKTAIL PARTY.

"EISENHOWER IS MY OLD FRIEND AS A SOLDIER," ZHUKOV SAID, SPEAKING WITH APPARENT DELIBERATION THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. "I DO NOT KNOW WHAT IS LEFT OF HIM AS A SOLDIER--WHETHERE HE IS STILL THE

SAME MAN."

THAT WAS ZHUKOV'S RESPONSE WHEN ASKED WHY HE DID NOT MAKE HIS VIEWS ON THE MIDDLE EAST KNOWN TO EISENHOWER "IN A MORE INTIMATE FASHION"--A REFERENCE TO THE PRIVATE MESSAGES THEY HAVE EXCHANGED SPORADICALLY SINCE 1945.

ZHUKOV SENT EISENHOWER A "GET WELL" CABLE, ALONG WITH CORDIAL BEST WISHES, WHEN THE PRESIDENT UNDERWENT ABDOMINAL SURGERY IN WASHINGTON LAST JUNE. AND EISENHOWER SENT HIS BEST WISHES TO ZHUKOV THROUGH GEN. NATHAN S. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF, WHEN TWINING ATTENDED A SOVIET AIR EXHIBIT IN MOSCOW A COUPLE OF WEEKS LATER.

THE BROAD-CHESTED SOVIET MARSHAL SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER EISENHOWER REALLY IS THE ORIGINATOR OF THE NEW AMERICAN ATTITUD ON MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS.

"BUT IT IS MEANT FOR INTERFERENCE BY USING AMERICAN CAPITAL IN THE MIDDLE EAST MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY," HE SAID. "IT IS A NEW EDITION OF THE OLD COLONIALIST POLICY . . .

"WE ARE SURE THIS ANTI-PEOPLES EISENHOWER POLICY WILL BE REJECTED BY THE ARABIAN PEOPLES AND THAT THE ARABIAN PEOPLES WILL FIN WHAT POLICY CORRESPONDS TO THEIR INTERESTS AND WHO ARE THEIR REAL FRIENDS AND WHO THEIR MASKED ENEMIES."

BEFORE ZHUKOV GOT ON THAT THEME, HE DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION IS THE ONLY NATION SEEKING REAL DISARMAMENT AND "CERTAIN CIRCLES IN CERTAIN COUNTRIES" ARE PREVENTING DISARMAMENT. HE SAID NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE NOT A WAR DETERRENT, BUT CREATE CONDITIONS FOR WAR.

ASKED ABOUT INDIAN MILITARY FORCES, WHOSE INSTALLATIONS HE HAS BEEN VISITING, HE DECLARED THEY WERE "THE BEST--A RELIABLE DEFENSE FORCE." AS TO WHETHER HE HAD TOLD INDIAN OFFICIALS OF NOTING ANY "WEAKNESSES OR REQUIREMENTS OR PPOSSIBLE IMPROVEMENTS," ZHUKOV SAID:

"I AM NOT AN INSPECTOR. THAT IS NOT MY DUTY. I AM AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT GUEST."

ZHUKOV, IN INDIA FOR 17 DAYS, PUT ON THE COCKTAIL PARTY FOR PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND OTHER INDIAN OFFICIALS. MOST INDIANS SHUN ALCHOLIC BEVERAGES IN FAVOR OF FRUIT JUICES.

ZHUKOV AND NEHRU CHATTED PRIVATELY FOR 90 MINUTES, WITH ONLY AN INTERPRETER PRESENT, IN NEHRU'S OFFICE AND THEN SAT TOGETHER FOR 30 MINUTES AT THE PARTY. INFORMED INDIAN SOURCES SAID THE TALK WAS LARGELY OF A GENERAL NATURE, WITH NO DETAILED POLITICS INVOLVED.

THE MARSHAL TALKED WITH REPORTERS AFTER NEHRU LEFT.

FD245PES

A145

WITH ZHUKOV

NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB. 9 (AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV DRANK RUSSIAN WINE TODAY AT A COCKTAIL PARTY AT WHICH THE CHIEF GUEST WAS INDIA'S PROHIBITION-MINDED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

NEHRU HAD ORANGE JUICE. HE AND ZHUKOV TOOK ONLY A GLASS OR TWO OF THEIR PREFERRED DRINKS.

MOST EMBASSIES, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN, OBSERVE THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S PROHIBITION RULES WHEN INDIAN OFFICIALS ARE THE PRINCIPAL GUESTS. A FEW, INCLUDING THE SOVIET AND RED CHINESE, DO NOT.

MJ239AES

A52AX

IKE-ZHUKOV (160)

THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 9 (AP)-WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, COMMENTING ON SOVIET MARSHAL ZHUKOV'S CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S ANTI-COMMUNIST MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM, SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANTICIPATED SUCH ATTACKS.

HAGERTY WAS TAKING NOTE OF ZHUKOV'S ASSERTION IN INDIA THAT THE MID-EAST PROGRAM "UNDOUBTEDLY IS A STEP TOWARD WAR."

ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, AND EISENHOWER BECAME ACQUAINTED DURING WORLD WAR II. SINCE EISENHOWER HAS BEEN PRESIDENT THEY HAVE EXCHANGED CORRESPONDENCE.

IN NEW DELHI TODAY, ZHUKOV SAID EISENHOWER MAY NOT BE THE SAME MAN HE KNEW IN GERMANY 12 YEARS AGO.

ASKED FOR COMMENT ON ZHUKOV'S REMARKS, HAGERTY SAID AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE:

"I HAVEN'T ANY COMMENT OTHER THAN TO REFER YOU TO THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO CONGRESS (JAN. 6 ON THE MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM) WHEN HE ANTICIPATED JUST SUCH REMARKS FROM THE COMMUNIST LEADERS. AS I RECALL HE SAID TO CONGRESS THIS (THE PROGRAM) WOULD BE SUBJECT OF ATTACK AND THAT SOME OF IT HAD ALREADY STARTED."

WE/EP627PES

A31

(120)

TOKYO, FEB. 9 (AP)-A THREE-MAN SPECIAL COMMITTEE STUDYING U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS FLEW HERE TODAY AFTER A THREE-DAY TOUR OF SOUTH KOREA.

BENJAMIN F. FAIRLESS, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL INSTITUTE, HEADS THE COMMITTEE, WHICH WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. OTHER MEMBERS ARE DR. COLGATE W. DARDEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, AND WHITELAW REID, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

FAIRLESS SAID HE WAS "MOST FAVORABLY IMPRESSED" BY WHAT THEY SAW IN KOREA. ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER KOREA IS USING AMERICAN AID EFFECTIVELY, HE SAID WHAT HE HAD SEEN AND HEARD "GAVE NO REASON TO BE CRITICAL OF WHAT HAS BEEN DONE AND IS BEING DONE."

THE COMMITTEE PLANS TO CONFER WITH ACTING PREMIER NOBOSUKE KISHI AND DEFENSE MINISTER AKIRA KODAKI. THE AMERICANS WILL INSPECT JAPAN'S DEFENSE FACILITIES BEFORE HEADING BACK TO THE UNITED STATES TUESDAY.

ED443AES

A88

(290)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ALGERIAN

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 9 (AP)-FARID ZEINEDDINE OF SYRIA WARNED FRANCE TONIGHT OTHER NATIONS MAY RECOGNIZE AN ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT UNLESS THE FRENCH COME TO TERMS WITH THE ALGERIANS.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE ACCUSED SYRIA OF PUSHING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE BECAUSE "IT IS A COUNTRY VERY MUCH INFLUENCED BY THE COMMUNIYT PARTY."

THEY MADE THEIR STATEMENTS IN A TELEVISED PROGRAM, "THE UNITED NATIONS REVIEW." THEIR STATEMENTS WERE RELEASED AFTER THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WENT INTO A WEEKEND RECESS.

"THE NEXT MOVES IN ALGERIA, IF FRANCE HEEDS REASON, MIGHT BE NEGOTIATIONS," SAID ZEINEDDINE, SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

"IF FRANCE DOES NOT HEED REASON, THEN THERE WILL BE A CONTINUATION OF THE STRUGGLE AND POSSIBLY A RECOGNITION BY OTHER STATES OF AN ALGERIAN STATE AND AN ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT, WHETHER THE FRENCH AGREE OR NOT."

PINEAU SAID FRANCE ONCE HAD GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES BUT "THESE RELATIONS CHANGED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE RUSSIANS IN EGYPT AND IN SYRIA PARTICULARLY BEGAN TO ATTACK THE WESTERN COUNTRIES."

IN THE COMMITTEE EARLIER, SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV SAID

30.24-10713

FRANCE "DOES EVERYTHING POSSIBLE" TO PREVENT PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

BUT PINEAU DECLARED THAT FRANCE HAD BEEN PROPOSING A CEASE-FIRE THERE FOR A YEAR. HE ADDED, "THIS MUST BE PREVIOUS TO ANY POSSIBLE DEMOCRATIC SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM."

SALAH EDDINE TARAZI OF SYRIA SAID, "A CEASE-FIRE MUST BE PRECEDED BY A GENERAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENT GRANTING THE ALGERIANS INDEPENDENCE."

THE 80-NATION COMMITTEE, AFTER DISCUSSING ALGERIA FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS ON A SIXTH DAY, ADJOURNED TO MONDAY WITH 24 COUNTRIES STILL TO BE HEARD.

IT IS CONSIDERING AN 18-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY SUPPORT SELF-DETERMINATION FOR ALGERIANS AND REQUEST U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO HELP IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND "THE PEOPLE OF ALGERIA."

SOBOLEV DENIED PINEAU'S CHARGE OF A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN ALGERIA AND SAID WHAT WAS GOING ON THERE WAS A POWERFUL, ORGANIZED INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT.

MJ822PES

A12UN
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

1957 1957

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB.9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES LOOKED TO PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY FOR A STATEMENT OF EGYPTIAN INTENTIONS WHICH MIGHT HELP THE U.N. GET ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPT.

ARAB-ASIAN DELEGATES AT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WHO DISCLOSED THE AMERICAN MOVE SAID THEY WERE NOT CERTAIN THAT THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WOULD MAKE ANY STATEMENT BUT THEY WERE ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN HE WOULD NOT BREAK THE CEASE-FIRE WITH A MILITARY ATTACK ON ISRAEL.

ISRAEL, MEANWHILE, IS HOLDING FAST TO THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SHARM EL SHEIKH SECTOR OF THE GULF OF AQABA UNTIL SHE IS CERTAIN HER RIGHTS WILL BE PROTECTED AGAINST ANY EGYPTIAN ATTACK. SOME DELEGATES SAID A STATEMENT FROM NASSER DISAVOWING BELLIGERENT ACTIONS COULD BE USED TO MEET THE ISRAELI DEMANDS FOR GUARANTEES. THEY WERE PESSIMISTIC ON GETTING THIS STATEMENT, HOWEVER.

THE QUESTION OF ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL HAD THE ATTENTION OF THE HIGHEST AMERICAN OFFICIALS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DISCUSSED IT BY TELEPHONE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FROM THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION QUARTERS IN GEORGIA. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ISRAEL WILL WITHDRAW AND HAS APPEALED TO ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TO DO SO.

THERE WAS, HOWEVER, NO HINT OF A BREAK IN ISRAEL'S ADAMANT POSITION. THE ISRAELIS HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THAT SOME ARRANGEMENT MUST BE WORKED OUT SO THAT EGYPTIAN GUNS CANNOT ONCE MORE BLOCKADE ISRAELI SHIPPING AT THE SHARM EL SHEIKH ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA AND THAT ARAB COMMANDOS NO LONGER CAN SPRING FROM THE GAZA STRIP INTO ISRAEL IN DESTRUCTIVE RAIDS.

THE GAZA STRIP AND THE COAST OF THE SINAI PENINSULA ALONG THE GULF OF AQABA ARE ALL THAT ARE LEFT TO ISRAEL OF THE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY SEIZED WHEN ISRAELI SOLDIERS INVADED EGYPT LAST OCTOBER.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT RE[illegible]ED POPULAR SUPPORT AT HOME FOR ITS DEMANDS.

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DEMONS[illegible]ATORS MARCHING IN ISRAELI CITIES AND TOWNS SHOUTED THAT NO THREAT OF SANCTIONS OR ANY SORT OF RESTRICTIONS WOULD BREAK THEM.

THE DEMONSTRATORS PROTESTED BITTERLY AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED THE U.N. POLICY OF "STRANGULATION" AGAINST ISRAEL. A RALLY IN THE ISRAELI SECTION OF JERUSALEM ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING "UNREMITTING OPPOSITION" TO ANY ATTEMPT TO RETURN EGYPTIAN GUNS TO THE GULF OF AQABA OR TO USE OF THE GAZA STRIP AS A BASE OF COMMANDO RAIDS.

1957

THE JERUSALEM RESOLUTION CALLED FOR THE DEMILITARIZATION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA AND FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

A SIMILAR RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED IN OTHER RALLIES IN ISRAEL.

IN CAIRO, THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB DECLARED WORK ON CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL WILL BE STOPPED UNLESS ISRAELI TROOPS RETURN TO THEIR OWN TERRITORY.

THE CLEARING IS BEING DONE BY AN INTERNATIONAL FLEET GATHERED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. DELEGATES HERE SAID THEY EXPECTED THE WORK WOULD GO AHEAD. THE U.N. PLANS TO HAVE A CHANNEL OPEN FOR LIGHT SHIPS BY MARCH 1 AND FOR ALL SHIPPING BY MID-MAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN PRESSING ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITH THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS TO WITHDRAW BUT HIS EFFORTS HAVE RUN INTO WHAT THE ISRAELIS CALLED THEIR ROCK-BOTTOM DEMANDS FOR GUARANTEES.

ISRAEL ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD EARLY THIS WEEK TO INQUIRE WHETHER EGYPT WOULD ABANDON ITS POLICY OF BELLIGERENCY. ISRAELI SOURCES LATER COMPLAINED THEY WERE NOT CERTAIN HAMMARSKJOLD RELAYED THE QUESTION. THEY ADDED THEIR FUTURE ANSWERS TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S QUERIES ON THEIR PLANS TO LEAVE EGYPT DEPENDED ON WHAT HE GOT FROM THE EGYPTIANS.

THE VOTE-POWERFUL ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP OF 27 MEMBERS OF THE 80-NATION ASSEMBLY SCHEDULED A MEETING FOR MONDAY AFTERNOON TO CONSIDER FURTHER A SUGGESTION BY SOME ARAB MEMBERS FOR A RESOLUTION IMPOSING ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND FINANCIAL RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL.

THE LEADER OF THE GROUP, ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I, HAS ASKED FOR AN ASSEMBLY MEETING BY TUESDAY. HE WANTS ALSO A REPORT FROM HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE SITUATION.

THE ASSEMBLY IS STRIVING TO FINISH ITS REGULAR WORK AROUND FEB. 22 BUT THE LONG DEBATE ON THE ALGERIAN ISSUE, PLUS AN ARGUMENT COMING UP ON CYPRUS AND MORE MEETINGS ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CRISIS MAY DELAY IT. THE ASSEMBLY LEADERS INTEND TO ADJOURN THE SESSION SUBJECT TO THE CALL OF THE PRESIDENT, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON. THEY SAY IT IS CERTAIN MORE ASSEMBLY SESSIONS WILL HAVE TO BE HELD IN THE COMING MONTHS ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, HERE FOR THE ALGERIAN DEBATE, CONFERRED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID PINEAU TALKED ABOUT THE SUEZ CANAL SITUATION

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE PUBLIC AN AGREEMENT SIGNED YESTERDAY WITH EGYPT PROVIDING THAT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE AND U.N. OFFICIALS SERVING WITH IT SHALL RESPECT EGYPT'S LAWS AND REGULATIONS AND REFRAIN FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY WHILE IN EGYPT. IT PROVIDES THAT MEMBERS OF THE FORCE SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION O[illegible] THEIR OWN COUNTRIES FOR ANY CRIMINAL OFFENSE COMMITTED BY THEM IN EGYPT.

MJ812PES

1957 1957

A73
(130)
WITH U.N.

CAIRO, FEB. 9 (AP)-UNDER BANNER HEADLINES, THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB DECLARED TODAY WORK TO CLEAR THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL WILL BE STOPPED UNLESS ISRAELI TROOPS RETURN TO THEIR OWN BORDERS.

THE PAPER SAID "IT IS ALSO LEARNED" THAT EGYPT WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY TALKS ON A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ QUESTION UNTIL ISRAEL WITHDRAWS FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA COASTLINE.

DESPITE SEVEN U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS URGING ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL, ISRAEL HAS CLUNG TO THE TWO AREAS SEIZED IN ITS OCTOBER INVASION, DECLARING IT WILL NOT LEAVE UNTIL EGYPT GIVES GUARANTEES NOT TO LAUNCH RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL OR BAR ISRAELI SHIPPING.

A U.N. SALVAGE FLEET THAT BEGAN CLEARING THE CANAL DEC. 28 HOPES TO CLEAR A CHANNEL THROUGH ITS 103-MILE LENGTH BY MARCH 1 AND CLEAR IT COMPLETELY BY MID-MAY.

RK751AES

A35

(280)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 9 (AP)-ISRAEL SHOUTED ITS DEFIANCE TODAY OF U.N. DEMANDS TO GET OUT OF EGYPT.

RESOLUTIONS DECLARING "UNREMITTING OPPOSITION" TO THE U.N. RESOLUTION WERE ADOPTED AT MASS MEETINGS IN EVERY PRINCIPAL CITY IN THE COUNTRY.

MARCHING CROWDS SHOUTED BITTER PROTESTS AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED THE U.N. POLICY OF "STRANGULATION" AGAINST ISRAEL.

CABINET MINISTERS, PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTIES AND MAYORS TOLD THE DEMONSTRATORS ISRAEL WILL NEVER SURRENDER ITS RIGHTS BECAUSE OF THE THREAT OF ECONOMIC PENALTIES DEMANDED BY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN THE U.N.

MORE THAN 100,000 MARCHED IN TEL AVIV. GREAT CROWDS TURNED OUT IN JERUSALEM.

IN HAIFA, ISRAEL'S SECOND LARGEST CITY, A CROWD OF 25,000 LISTENED TO SPEECHES BY TWO CABINET MINISTERS AND THE MAYOR. OTHER LARGE MEETINGS WERE REPORTED AT TIBERIAS AND AFFULA.

IN TEL AVIV TPE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED SLOGANS AND WAVED BANNERS THAT READ: "WE WILL NEVER SURRENDER TO ARAB OIL."

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN THE U.N. IS DEMANDING ECONOMIC BOYCOTTS BECAUSE ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO WITHDRAW FROM TWO AREAS SEIZED IN ITS OCTOBER-NOVEMBER INVASION OF EGYPT.

THESE ARE THE GAZA STRIP AND ALONG THE GULF OF AQABA. BEFORE THE INVASION, EGYPTIAN GUNS ALONG THE GULF BARRED SHIPPING FROM ISRAEL'S PORT OF EILAT. THE ISRAELIS HAVE CHARGED EGYPT USED THE GAZE STRIP AS A BASE FOR COMMANDO RAIDS ON ISRAELI TERRITORY.

ISRAELI LEADERS HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THEY WILL NOT YIELD THESE POSITIONS UNLESS EGYPT GIVES ASSURANCES OF PEACEFUL CONDUCT IN THE GAZA STRIP AND FREEDOM FOR ISRAELI SHIPPING.

THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT THE MASS MEETINGS CALLED FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA, FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION, AND ADDED:

"NO POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE, NO THREAT OF SANCTIONS, WILL BREAK OUT SPIRIT OR WEAKEN OUR DETERMINATION."

JJ&Z501PES

A90

(190)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE 1,900-TON ITALIAN TANKER PIANETA ENTERED THE SUEZ CANAL AT PORT SAID TODAY TO BEGIN TRANSIT OF THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE WATERWAY.

ONLY U.N. SALVAGE VESSELS HAVE MADE THE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL ZINCE IT WAS CLOSED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION IN NOVEMBER.

U.N. CANAL CLEARANCE AUTHORITIES, HOWEVER, SAID THE PIANETA WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO COMPLETE THE TRIP BEFORE MONDAY.

THE REASON APPARENTLY IS THAT THE SUNKEN EGYPTIAN LANDING CRAFT AKKA, RAISED FROM THE SOUTHERN END OF LAKE TIMSAH NEAR ISMAILIA, IS TO BE TOWED AWAY TOMORROW.

THE PIANETA HAS BEEN HIRED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE ANOTHER ITALIAN TANKER, THE KANTARA, WHICH IT HAD UNDER CHARTER TO CARRY OIL FROM RAS GHARIB ON THE RED SEA TO A REFINERY IN SUEZ. THE KANTARA WAS PUT OUT OF ACTION DURING THE NOVEMBER FIGHTING.

PRESUMABLY THE PIANETA WILL BE ABLE TO GET AROUND ANOTHER OBSTRUCTION STILL IN THE CANAL, THE TUG EDGAR BONNET SUNK FARTHER NORTH THAN THE AKKA.

THE SALVAGE FLEET HAS NOT BEEN WORKING ON THE EDGAR BONNET, REPORTEDLY BECAUSE EGYPTIAN DIVERS ARE REMOVING EXPLOSIVES IT WAS CARRYING WHEN IT WENT TO THE BOTTOM.

AS THE PIANETA ENTERED THE CANAL CHANNEL, IT WAS PRECEDED BY TWO EGYPTIAN MINESWEEPERS AS A PRECAUTION.

MJ827PES

A153

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS FEB. 10 (660)

BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 9 (AP)-IN A LITTLE OVER TWO WEEKS OIL TANKERS WILL BEGIN MOVING ONCE MORE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL. IT WAS BLOCKED IN NOVEMBER BY 42 SCUTTLED VESSELS AND BLOWN UP BRIDGES.

THE CLEARANCE TASK IS FAR FROM COMPLETED BUT THE PARTIAL OPENING OF THE 103MILE DESERT DITCH WILL SHARPLY REDUCE STAGGERING FINANCIAL LOSSES THAT HAVE RUN TO SOMETHING LIKE A QUARTER BILLION DOLLARS.

REOPENING OF THE CANAL ALSO WILL BRING ADDED PRESSURE FROM CANAL USERS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT ON A PERMANENT SOLUTION OF THE CONTROVERSY GROWING OUT OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER LAST JULY 26.

IN ADDITION, SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WILL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HERE NEXT WEEK THAT U.N. SALVAGE OPERATIONS WILL COST AROUND 20 MILLION DOLLARS.

WHO PAYS FOR THE CLEARANCE REMAINS TO BE DECIDED. BUT IT IS GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT THE COST WILL HAVE TO BE ABSORBED BY THE CANAL USERS -- PROBABLY IN THE FORM OF A SURCHARGE ON TOLLS.

WHEN THE ASSEMBLYAUTHORIZED HAMMARSKJOLD TO UNDERTAKE CLEARANCE, IT AVOIDED A DECISION ON HOW THE MONEY WOULD BE RAISED. SO FAR THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS BEEN PAYING THE BILLS FROM MONEY ADVANCED BY HALF A DOZEN COUNTRIES. THE UNITED STATES PUT UP FIVE MILLION DOLLARS.

THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE CHANCE THE U.N. ITSELF WILL FOOT THE BILL. LATIN AMERICAN, ASIAN AND SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES ARE FIRMLY OPPOSED TO SUCH ACTION. ANOTHER POSSIBILITY--RAISING THE MONEY THROUGH VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS--ALSO HAS FAILED TO FIND SUPPORT.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS UNDERSTOOD TO FAVOR THE SURCHARGE IDEA.

NO FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE ON TOTAL LOSSES CAUSED BY THE SUEZ CLOSURE. BUT THE FOLLOWING MONTHLY LOSSES ARE ESTIMATED BY IMPARTIAL EXPERTS WHO PREPARED A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT ON THE QUESTION:

FORTY MILLION DOLLARS FOR ADDITIONAL TRANSPORTATION COSTS REQUIRED BY USING ALTERNATE ROUTES;

SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS LOST BY THE CANAL CO. AND EGYPT IN TOLLS AND IN THE CONTINUING EXPENSE OF PAYING PILOTS AND OTHER PERSONNEL;

AND TWENTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS IN OIL ROYALTIES TO MIDDLE EAST GOVERNMENTS AND IN LOSSES TO OIL COMPANIES AS A RESULT OF CUTS IN MIDDLE EAST PRODUCTION.

FIGURE THESE LOSSES FOR NOVEMBER, DECEMBER, JANUARY AND FEBRUARY AND YOU GET A SUM APPROACHING 300 MILLION DOLLARS. THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE LOSSES TO MANUFACTURERS, WHOLESALERS AND RETAILERS WHOSE BUSINESSES SUFFERED FROM THE SUEZ CLOSING.

1957

30.24-10715

HARDEST HIT BESDIES THE MIDDLE EAST WERE THE MARITIME COUNTRIES, LED BY BRITAIN, NORWAY, FRANCE AND ITALY. THESE COUNTRIES NOT ONLY BORE HEAVY TRANSPORTATION COSTS, BUT WERE SOCKED AGAIN BY THE CURTAILMENT OF OIL SHIPMENTS.

IN 1955, FOR EXAMPLE, 45 PER CENT OF THE 117 MILLION TONS OF CRUDE OIL PROCESSED IN WESTERN EUROPEAN REFINERIES CAME THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE U.N. BEGAN THE CLEARANCE DEC. 28, ALMOST TWO MONTHS AFTER EGYPT CLOGGED THE CANAL WITH WRECKAGE DURING THE OPENING STAGES OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.

THE OPERATION DIRECTED BY LT. GEN. RAYMOND A.WHEELER (U.S.A. RETIRED) HAS PROCEEDED AT A SPEED THAT AMAZES EXPERTS. USING A FLEET OF 31 SALVAGE VESSELS, ASSEMBLED FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF EUROPE, WHEELER ALREADY HAS DONE WHAT ORIGINALLY WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE FIVE OR SIX MONTHS.

WHEELER PREDICTS HE WILL HAVE THE CANAL CLEARED ENOUGH BEFORE MARCH 1 TO PERMIT ITS USE BY ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE TANKERS THAT NORMALLY GO THROUGH.

HE ADDS THAT IF EVERYTHING GOES ACCORDING TO PLAN THE CANAL WILL BE COMPLETELY OPEN FOR ITS ENTIRE WIDTH BY THE MIDDLE OF MAY.

THE IMMEDIATE TASK IS TO RAISE TWO WRECKS--THE TUG EDGAR BONNET, LOADED WITH CONCRETE, AND THE LST AKKA, ABOUT HALFWAY DOWN THE CANAL. REMOVAL OF THESE WOULD OPEN THE CHANNEL ALL THE WAY FROM PORT SAID TO SUEZ-PORT TEWFIK AT THE SOUTHERN END WHERE FIVE NOT VERY TROUBLESOME WRECKS ARE BEING CLEARED.

RAPID PROGRESS IN THE CLEARANCE OPERATION ALREADY HAS BROUGHT DEMANDS FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT NEGOTIATIONS BE RESUMED AT ONCE WITH EGYPT ON THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL. ISRAEL ALSO IS PRESSING FOR ASSURANCES THAT ISRAELI SHIPPING WILL BE PERMITTED TO MOVE FREELY THROUGH IT.

WHILE EGYPT SO FAR HAS SHOWN NO READINESS TO RESUME DISCUSSIONS, HAMMARSKJOLD IS TRYING TO FIND A WAY TO BRING THE DISPUTING PARTIES TOGETHER. IT IS GENERALLY EXPECTED HERE THAT NEGOTIATIONS WILL BEGIN BY THE TIME THE CANAL IS REOPENED.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS FEB. 10. MOVED FEB. 7. MM1220AES

A49

CAIRO, FEB.9 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE RETURNED TO CAIRO TODAY AFTER A MONTH'S CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON. HARE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD BEEN "ENCOURAGED" BY RECENT INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS, PARTICULARLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

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1957

B61 (Q) (190)

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS SIGNED AN ORDER ESTABLISHING AN EGYPTIAN COMPANY TO EXPLOIT OIL RESOURCES IN DESERT AREAS.

IT SAID THE FIRM TO BE KNOWN AS EASTERN OIL HAS INITIAL CAPITAL OF 100,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($280,000) AND THIS WILL BE INCREASED TO A MILLION POUNDS.

EASTERN OIL, THE AGENCY SAID, WILL CONDUCT PROSPECTING IN BALAIM AND WADI FIRAN IN ADDITION TO REFINING AND DISTRIBUTION OPERATIONS.

MAHMOUD YUNES, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, AND INDUSTRY MINISTER AZIZ SIDKI SIGNED THE ORDER ESTABLISHING THE COMPANY. YUNES WILL BE ITS CHAIRMAN.

SAHARA PETROLEUM CO., A U.S. FIRM OWNED BY CONTINENTAL OIL CO., OHIO OIL CO., CITIES SERVICE AND RICHFIELD OIL CO., HAS INVESTED

1957

25 MILLION DOLLARS IN OIL EXPLORATION IN EGYPT. IT IS THE ONLY AMERICAN OIL FIRM OPERATING IN EGYPT.

ITS GENERAL MANAGER, MILLARD NEPTUNE OF BARTLESVILLE, OKLA., SAID THIS WEEK HE HAD BEEN ASSURED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DID NOT INTEND TO NATIONALIZE SAHARA OR TURN IT OVER TO EGYPTIANS AS HAS BEEN DONE WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH FIRMS.

EGYPTIAN OIL PRODUCTION FORMERLY WAS CONTROLLED BY BRITISH AND DUTCH INTERESTS ASSOCIATED IN ANGLO-EGYPTIAN OIL FIELDS.

J736PES

1957

A20WX (BJT)

(900) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-A NEW CRISIS OVER THE MIDDLE EAST SENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES INTO A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE HUDDLE TODAY.

BESIDES TALKING TO EISENHOWER, WHO IS QUAIL-SHOOTING IN GEORGIA, DULLES ALSO CONFERRED URGENTLY WITH TOP ADVISERS HERE.

OFFICIALS ARE INTENSELY WORRIED ABOUT THE PROSPECT THAT THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES WILL BE CAUGHT IN A BAD SQUEEZE SOME TIME NEXT WEEK OVER THE ISSUE OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. THIS COULD HAPPEN UNLESS ISRAEL PULLS ITS FORCES IMMEDIATELY OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA REGION, AS DEMANDED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

TIED INTO THE PROBLEM ARE THE QUESTIONS OF GETTING THE SUEZ CANAL REOPENED TO WORLD SHIPPING, OBTAINING AN ARRANGEMENT WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER CONCERNING THE CANAL'S OPERATION, AND THE WHOLE U. S. POLICY OF WOOING THE ARAB BLOC.

OFFICIALS SAW A POSSIBILITY THAT SOME NEW BLOWUP MAY RESULT FROM THE PRESENT TENSIONS OVER ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES UNCONDITIONALLY. IF THAT HAPPENS, IT COULD CUT HEAVILY INTO THE GAINS WHICH EISENHOWER REGISTERED THIS WEEK IN HIS MIDDLE EAST DIPLOMACY BY REACHING SUCCESSFUL AGREEMENT WITH KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA. THE KING LEFT WASHINGTON TODAY EN ROUTE HOME AND EISENHOWER AND DULLES ARE VERY HOPEFUL THAT HIS INFLUENCE WILL WEAKEN SOVIET PRESTIGE AND INCREASE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE PART OF ALL THE ARAB NATIONS.

THE SQUEEZE WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION NOW SEES DEVELOPING IS THAT BETWEEN THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC OF 27 NATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH WANTS TO PENALIZE ISRAEL, AND POWERFUL ELEMENTS IN CONGRESS WHICH OBJECT TO IMPOSING SANCTIONS, OR AT LEAST OBJECT TO IMPOSING THEM ON ISRAEL ALONE.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) SAID THIS WEEK IT WOULD BE IMMORAL TO CLAMP DOWN ON ISRAEL WITHOUT ACTING ALSO AGAINST RUSSIA, WHICH FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE U. N. RESOLUTION TO GET ITS TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY.

SEN. WILEY OF WISCONSIN, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD BE EITHER FAIR OR EFFECTIVE TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL.

WILEY SAID HE FELT THE UNITED NATIONS "RIGHTFULLY INSISTED THAT ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAW PROMPTLY FROM EGYPT." BUT HE SAID ISRAEL "DEFINITELY IS ENTITLED TO REASONABLE GUARANTEES OF SECURITY AND ACCESS TO THE SUEZ CANAL" IN EXCHANGE FOR WITHDRAWAL.

1957

DULLES MET AT HIS HOME WITH ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AND WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE. HE PRESUMABLY RECEIVED A REPORT FROM MURPHY ON THE LATTER'S MEETING LAST NIGHT WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN.

EBAN IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD MURPHY THAT ISRAEL IS READY TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES PROVIDED ESSENTIALLY THAT IT CAN GET A FIRM ASSURANCE THAT EGYPT CONSIDERS ITS WAR WITH ISRAEL AT AN END. THIS IS ONE WAY OF SUMMING UP ISRAEL'S DEMANDS FOR ASSURANCES THAT EGYPTIANS WILL MOUNT NO MORE RAIDS ON ISRAEL FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND WILL NO LONGER DENY ISRAELI SHIPPING ACCESS TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

MURPHY REPORTEDLY TOLD EBAN THE UNITED STATES THINKS ISRAEL SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES IMMEDIATELY AND UNCONDITIONALLY. BUT APART FROM HIS TALK WITH EBAN IT IS KNOWN THAT SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT A SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM MIGHT BE FOUND IF A GESTURE OF GOOD WILL AND PEACE COULD BE OBTAINED FROM NASSER WHICH WOULD AT LEAST APPEAR TO MEET SOME OF THE ISRAELI DEMANDS.

LATE IN THE DAY, ROUNTREE SPENT 2 1/2 HOURS DISCUSSING MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS WITH FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON.

AFTERWARD, MAILK SAID HIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ON SANCTIONS WOULD BE "IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF EGYPT." HE DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY THAT LEBANON WOULD VOTE FOR SANCTIONS IN THE U.N., BUT HIS WORDS INDICATED IT.

U. S. POLICY-MAKERS ARE PLAGUED BY QUESTIONS LIKE THESE:

IF THE ISRAELIS DO NOT GET OUT, WILL THE EGYPTIANS, PERHAPS WITH SOVIET ENCOURAGEMENT, TRY TO FORCE THEM? COULD MILITARY ACTION ON EITHER THE ISRAELI OR EGYPTIAN SIDE LEAD TO INVOLVEMENT OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES? WHAT WILL THE UNITED STATES GAIN OR LOSE IN ITS LONG RANGE INTERESTS BY THE WAY IT HANDLES THE SANCTIONS ISSUE IF THAT DOES ARISE.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS ARE TALKING NOW ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE PREVAILED UPON TO OPPOSE SANCTIONS OR AT LEAST ABSTAIN FROM VOTING. SOME BELIEVE THIS WOULD PREVENT THE FORMATION OF A NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

INDICATIONS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD STALL OFF A DECISION ON THE ISSUE AS LONG AS POSSIBLE. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DOES NOT MIND HAVING THE ISRAELIS THINK THE UNITED STATES MAY JOIN IN APPLYING SANCTIONS. BUT THERE IS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT HE, OR AT LEAST SOME OF HIS ADVISORS, THINK THAT SANCTIONS USED AS A THREAT ARE ONE THING BUT SANCTIONS APPLIED ARE ANOTHER. SOME U. S. EXPERTS ARE NOW SAYING THAT IMPOSING SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL WOULDN'T SOLVE ANYTHING.

FROM THE UNITED STATES' POINT OF VIEW, THE PRESENCE OF THE ISRAELI TROOPS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AQUABA REGION IS A BLOCK TO VARIOUS DESIRABLE DEVELOPMENTS. EGYPT HAS SAID IT WILL NOT PERMIT THE SUEZ CANAL TO OPEN FOR SHIPPING UNTIL THE TROOPS ARE OUT. TODAY THE EGYPTIAN PRESS WAS TALKING ABOUT HALTING CLEARANCE WORK, WHICH IS ALMOST AT THE POINT OF PRODUCING THE FIRST CLEAR CHANNEL THROUGH THE CANAL SINCE LAST FALL.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE FOUND IT VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS WITH NASSER OR AN ARRANGEMENT CONCERNING THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL. ALL HOPES OF GETTING DOWN TO WORK ON SOME KIND OF CO-EXISTENCE FORMULA FOR ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES ARE IN SUSPENSION. EFFORTS TO SHORE UP THE WHOLE MIDDLE EASTERN AREA AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURES ARE HANDICAPPED BY THE CONCENTRATION OF TOP LEVEL ATTENTION ON THE ISRAELI TROOP ISSUE.

THE ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO BE IN A MOOD TO PUT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL, QUITE APART FROM THE URGENT APPEALS WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN ADDRESSING TO PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN GURION--AND WHICH BEN GURION'S PUBLIC STATEMENTS MAKE CLEAR HE HAS REJECTED. BUT THERE IS NO EFFECTIVE MEANS OF PRESSURE AVAILABLE, OFFICIALS SAID.

EVEN THE U. S. ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM WHICH WAS GOING FORWARD AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 25 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR WAS SHELVED LAST FALL WHEN ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT, SO IT IS NOT NOW AVAILABLE FOR SUSPENSION. IT COULD BE REINSTATED IF THE ISRAELIS MOVED OUT OF THE OCCUPIED TERRITORY BUT THAT APPARENTLY HAS NOT PROVED TO BE A VERY DECISIVE CONSIDERATION WITH ISRAEL'S POLICY MAKERS.

TWO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST ANY SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

REP. SCOTT (R-PA) SAID "IT WOULD BE INEXPRESSIBLY SHOCKING AND MORALLY INDEFENSIBLE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO BE A PARTY TO ANY U.N. ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL BECAUSE THIS COUNTRY IS SMALL ENOUGH TO BE SHOVED AROUND."

REP. O'HARA (D-ILL) SAID HE HAD WRITTEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAYING "OUR POSITION IS INEXPLICABLE. WE ARE NOW PERMITTING PREFERRED TREATMENT OF NASSER, WHO IS RECEIVING SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGEMENT FROM COMMUNIST RUSSIA. THIS IS NO TIME FOR APPEASEMENT. THE SUEZ CANAL MUST BE INTERNATIONALIZED. THE UNITED NATIONS MUST CONTROL THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA MUST BE KEPT OPEN."

SEN. THYE (R-MINN) SAID HE DOES NOT THINK SANCTIONS WILL BE APPLIED AGAINST ISRAEL.

PREDICTING THAT A SOLUTION TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN PROBLEM WOULD BE REACHED EARLY NEXT WEEK, THYE IN A STATEMENT SAID:

"SO FAR AS I HAVE BEEN ABLE TO LEARN, SUCH SANCTIONS ARE NOT IMMINENT AT THIS TIME.

"ALL EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO DISPOSE OF THE QUESTION AND REACH A SOLUTION WHICH WILL BE JUST TO ALL PARTIES CONCERNED IN THE DISPUTE."

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B35WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST SATURDAY FEB 9

(320 IVES-JAVITS

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-TWO OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STRONGEST SENATE SUPPORTERS TOLD THE ADMINISTRATION TODAY IT WOULD BE "A SERIOUS ERROR OF POLICY" TO SUPPORT ANY UNITDD NATIONS SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

REPUBLICAN SENS. IVES AND JAVITS OF NEW YORK MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WHICH THEY PROTESTED POSSIBLE ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL WHILE THEY SAID EGYPT IS "IN DEFAULT AND DEFIANCE" OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS.

EISENHOWER, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY, EXPRESSED A BELIEF THAT THE ISRAELIS WILL BOW TO UNITED NATIONS URGING AND WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AREA NEAR THE GULF OF AQABA.

AT THE SAME CONFERENCE, HE SAID "WE ARE COMMITTED TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS."

THIS FOLLOWED AN ASSERTION BY DULLES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT IMPOSE SANCTIONS BY ITSELF BUT WOULD HAVE TO GIVE THEM "SERIOUS CONSIDERATION" IF THE U.N. VOTED SUCH ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL, AS AN ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IS SEEKING.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA QUICKLY PROTESTED THAT ANY SUCH ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE "IMMORAL" AND "INSUPPORTABLE" AS LONG AS THE U. N. SIDESTEPS "THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS ON A LARGER AGGRESSION"--THAT OF THE RUSSIANS AGAINST THE HUNGARIANS. HE SAID HE WAS OPPOSED TO A "DOUBLE STANDARD" IN THE U. N.

IVES AND JAVITS WROTE DULLES:

"THE QUESTION RIGHT NOW IN HE MIDDLE EAST IS WHETHER THERE SHALL BE IMPARTIAN JUSTICE IN THE ENFORCEMENT OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS.

"IN ADDITION TO THE ARGUMENT MADE BY OUR COLLEAGUE, SEN. KNOWLAND, WHICH CERTAINLY HAS CONSIDERABLE LOGIC . . . WE BELIEVE THAT IMPARTIAL

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JUSTICE DICTATES THAT OUR GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT BACK SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL SO LONG AS EGYPT REMAINS IN DEFAULT AND DEFIANCE OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS."

THEY REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS RESUMED ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT IN VIOLATION OF A U. N. RESOLUTION ASKING ALL MEMBERS TO REFRAIN "FROM INTRODUCING MILITARY GOODS IN THE AREA OF HOSTILITY."

THE LETTER ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO EGYPT'S REFUSAL TO:

1. CEASE "INTERDICTION (PROHIBITION) OF ISRAEL'S SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL."

2. "GIVE NECESSARY ASSURANCES GUARANTEEING TRANSIT THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TO THE SHIPPING OF FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, WHEN TRAFFIC MOVEMENTS ARE RESTORED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST SATURDAY

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-95-

FIRST LEAD SAUD

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA LEFT WASHINGTON TODAY WITH WORDS OF PRAISE FOR THE AIRBASE-FOR-AID AGREEMENT HE REACHED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING A STATE VISIT HERE.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WAS ON HAND TO SAY GOODBY AT DEPARTURE CEREMONIES HELD IN A STEADY RAIN AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT.

NIXON APOLOGIZED FOR THE RAINY WEATHER AND VOICED A HOPE THAT IT "DOESN'T LEAVE A BAD IMPRESSION ON YOUR MAJESTY." SAUD, SMILING BROADLY, SAID THROUGH AN INTERPRETER THAT IT WAS OF NO CONSEQUENCE, THAT THE THING HE REMEMBERS IS "THE WARMTH OF THE HEART."

A84WX

AN ARMY HONOR GUARD STOOD AT ATTENTION AS A 21-GUN FAREWELL SALUTE BOOMED OUT. THE ARMY BAND STRUCK UP SAUDI ARABIA'S NATIONAL ANTHEM AND, AS NIXON AND THE KING INSPECTED THE GUARD, THE BAND PLAYED THE ENGLISH AIR "GREEN SLEEVES."

SAUD AND HIS PARTY TOOK OFF AT 8:20 A.M. (EST) IN EISENHOWER'S PLANE FOR A FLIGHT TO THE AZORES. THERE A SPANISH PLANE WILL PICK UP THE ROYAL PARTY AND TAKE THEM TO SPAIN FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT.

WITH SAUD WENT VICTOR R. PURSE, 38-YEAR OLD DEPUTY CHIEF OF PROTOCOL FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT. PURSE, WHO HAS BEEN GUIDING THE KING ON HIS AMERICAN VISIT, IS GOING BACK AS SAUD'S PERSONAL GUEST FOR A VISIT OF SEVERAL DAYS IN SAUDI ARABIA.

THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD WAS REPRESENTED AT THE AIRPORT. ARAB AND OTHER DIPLOMATS QUEUED UP TO WISH SAUD GODSPEED IN THE RAIN. ALSO PRESENT WAS ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND A NUMBER OF STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DID NOT GO TO THE AIRPORT. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS THERE FIRST SAID DULLES' ABSENCE WAS THE RESULT OF A MIXUP. LATER, HOWEVER, DULLES OFFICE SAID HE DECIDED LAST NIGHT HE WOULD NOT GO AFTER LEARNING NIXON WOULD BE ON HAND TO REPRESENT THE CIVILIAN SIDE OF THE GOVERNMENT.

PRINCE MASHUR, 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON OF THE KING, STOLE THE SHOW, AS HE HAD DONE ON A NUMBER OF OTHER OCCASIONS. THE SOLEMN FACED LITTLE BOY WITH THE SOFT BROWN EYES WAS THE LAST FIGURE TO GET ABOARD THE PLANE.

UNDER PRODDING FROM HIS ELDERS, MASHUR WAVED GOODBY, SMILED ONE OF HIS RARE SMILES AND THEN THREW A KISS TO NIXON, MRS. NIXON AND TH TWO YOUNG DAUGHTERS. DIPLOMATS, NEWSMEN AND SOLDIERS CLUSTERED IN THE RAIN NEAR THE AIRPLANE.

HIS GESTURE WON A BURST OF LAUGHTER AND APPLAUSE.

ONE OF THE LAST THINGS SAUD DID WAS TO INVITE NIXON TO VISIT SAUDI ARABIA, AND TO BRING MRS. NIXON.

NIXON TOLD SAUD HE HOPED HE COULD MAKE IT SOMETIME.

NIXON SAID HE HOPED ALSO THE WASHINGTON WEATHER, WHICH DURING SAUD'S VISIT HAS RANGED FROM RAIN TO SNOW TO SUNSHINE, "DOESN'T LEAVE A BAD IMPRESSION." SAUD REPLIED THROUGH HIS INTERPRETER:

"THE ATMOSPHERE HERE IS NOT VERY GOOD (APPARENTLY MEANING THE AIRPORT RAIN), BUT THE WARMTH OF THE HEART ATMOSPHERE IS VERY GOOD, AND THAT IS WHAT I WILL REMEMBER."

NIXON TOLD SAUD HE WISHED HE COULD TRANSFER SOME OF WASHINGTON'S RAIN TO SAUDI ARABIA'S ARID DESERT. SAUD, WHO HAS PICKED UP A LITTLE ENGLISH, LAUGHED LOUDLY AND SAID, "YES, YES, YES."

NIXON, SPEAKING ON A PLATFORM BEFORE RADIO-TELEVISION MIXROPHONES, TOLD THE KING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE GRATEFUL FOR HIS VISIT.

"DURING THESE LAST FEW DAYS WE HAVE COME TO KNOW YOU PERSONALLY, AND WE VALUE THIS," NIXON SAID.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS SURE CLOSE U.S.-SAUDI ARABIAN RELATIONS WERE STRENGTHENED BY THE CISIT "FOR THE YEARS AHEAD."

IN RESPONSE, SAUD SAID HIS WASHINGTON VISIT "HAS MADE A GREAT IMPRESSION ON ME."

HE EXPRESSED THANKS TO EISENHOWER, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR THE "WELCOME AND GENEROSITY" ACCORDED HIM.

"MY RESPECTS TO ALL," SAUD SAID.

EISENHOWER SENT HIS PLANE COLUMBINE II BACK TO WASHINGTON AFTER FLYING TO GEORGIA IN IT YESTERDAY, SO THAT IT COULD TAKE SAUD ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS JOURNEY HOME. THE PRESENT PRESIDENTIAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III, IS BEING OVERHAULED.

ONE RESULT OF THE AGREEMENT SAUD AND EISENHOWER REACHED MAY BE TO CONVERT THE SLEEPY PERSIAN GULF COAST PORT OF DAMMAN INTO A BUSTLING CENTER OF COMMERCE.

THE KING LEAVES BEHIND WHAT AN EISENHOWER-SAUD COMMUNIQUE YESTERDAY CALLED AN "ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIALITY" THAT FAR EXCEEDED THE EXPECTATION OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHEN THEY INVITED SAUD TO WASHINGTON. SAUD WAS HERE FOR 10 DAYS.

WRAPPED UP IN THAT COMMUNIQUE WERE THESE KEY AGREEMENTS:

1. CONTINUANCE FOR FIVE MORE YEARS OF THE PACT UNDER WHICH THE U. S. AIR FORCE USES THE DHAHRAN AIR FIELD 1,000 MILES FROM RUSSIA.

2. IN EXCHANGE, U. S. MILITARY AID DESIGNED TO GIVE SAUDI ARABIA, IN TWO YEARS, A MODERN DEFENSE FORCE INCLUDING MEDIUM TANKS, JET PLANES AND TRAINED TROOPS TOTALING MORE THAN DOUBLE THE PRESENT 15,000 STRENGTH.

3. ALSO IN EXCHANGE FOR CONTINUED USE OF DHAHRAN, AN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM WHICH WOULD DEVELOP SAUDI ARABIA IN A WAY BENEFICIAL TO BOTH COUNTRIES.

4. OPPOSITION BY BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND SAUDI ARABIA TO ANY USE OF FORCE AND A PLEDGE TO WORK WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR MIDEAST PEACE. ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST TERRITORY OR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE IN THE AREA THREATENS WORLD PEACE AND SHOULD BE OPPOSED, THEY SAID.

5. THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS SAUDI ARABIA SPIRITUALLY, GEOGRAPHICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY VITAL. SAUD IS SATISFIED WITH EISENHOWER'S MIDEAST PLAN TO BLOCK COMMUNIST EXPANSION THROUGH MILITARY-ECONOMIC SUPPORT AND, IN EFFECT, THAT HE WILL URGE HIS FELLOW ARABS TO BACK IT AT AN ARAB "SUMMIT CONFERENCE" WHEN HE RETURNS.

IN EXTENDING THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE AGREEMENT SAUD HELD FAST TO HIS INSISTENCE THAT NO AMERICAN SOLDIERS OF JEWISH EXTRACTION BE ASSIGNED TO DUTY AT THE FIELD.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE SUBJECT--A SORE ONE AMONG JEWISH AMERICANS--WAS DISCUSSED. BUT IN VIEW OF SAUD'S ADAMANT STAND AND THE DEFENSE-VITAL NEED FOR THE ADVANCE BASE, U.S.OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT FEEL THEY COULD JUSTIFY DEADLOCKING NEGOTIATIONS ON THAT POINT.

DAMMAM IS THE PORT FOR DHAHRAN. IT ALSO IS NEAR THE POINT WHER "TAPLINE," A 30-INCH PIPELINE BELONGING TO ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO), STARTS ITS 1,068-MILE FLOW OF 320,000 BARRELS OF ARABIAN OIL A DAY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA.

DOCKS AND JETTIES, POSSIBLY MECHANICAL CARGO LOADERS, AND SEVERAL ACRES OF WAREHOUSES--THESE ARE THINGS SAUD IS KNOWN TO ENVISION FOR DAMMAM.

OFFICIALS SAID NO SPECIFIC AGREEMENT WAS MADE WITH SAUD TO BUILD UP DAMMAM. BUT THEY CITED IT AS THE SORT OF DEVELOPMENT PROJECT WHICH EISENHOWER HAD IN MIND WHEN, IN THE LANGUAGE OF THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE, HE AGREED:

"TO CONSIDER THE PROVISION OF ECONOMIC FACILITIES THAT WOULD SERVE TO AUGMENT THE COMBINED AIMS AND INTERESTS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED PLANNING ALREADY UNDERWAY ON MILITARY AID. AMOUNTS AND KINDS OF WAR GOODS WERE NOT DISCUSSED. BUT IT IS KNOWN SAUD WANTS MORE MEDIUM TANKS, SOME F86 JET PLANES AND STEPPED UP TRAINING, ESPECIALLY OF PILOTS.

THE DHAHRAN AGREEMENT INVOKES A FIVE-YEAR RENEWAL PROVISION IN THE CONTRACT SIGNED IN 1951. THE SAME TERMS APPLY: SAUDI ARABIA RETAINS SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE FIELD, BUT THE U. S. AIR FORCE CAN USE IT TO BASE, MAINTAIN AND REPAIR ITS PLANES. SAUDI ARABIAN STUDENTS ARE TAUGHT AIRPORT MAINTENANCE OPERATION THERE.

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1957 1957

A33WX
AMS BUDGET
DHAHRAN-SAUD

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-RENEWAL OF THE DHAHRAN AGREEMENT ASSURES THE UNITED STATES CONTINUED USE OF A BASE FROM WHICH NUCLEAR-TIPPED ROCKETS COULD BE FIRED ON VITAL TARGETS IN RUSSIA IN CASE WAR CAME.

A FIVE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE AGREEMENT FOR AMERICAN USE OF THE AIRFIELD WAS ONE OF THE MAJOR RESULTS OF A 10-DAY VISIT HERE BY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA. WHILE HERE, SAUD HELD SEVERAL FACE-TO-FACE TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BEFORE FLYING TO SPAIN TODAY, ON HIS WAY HOME, SAUD AGREED TO ALLOW CONTINUED AMERICAN USE OF THE DHAHRAN FIELD--1,000 MILES FROM RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BOUNDARY--IN RETURN FOR U. S. MILITARY-ECONOMIC AID.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ALSO WERE OPTIMISTIC THAT SAUD WOULD TRY TO PERSUADE HIS FELLOW ARAB LEADERS TO ACCEPT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM FOR BLOCKING COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE AIR OF CORDIALITY THAT PERVADED THE SAUD VISIT REMAINED IN EVIDENCE TO THE END. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND HIS FAMILY BADE THE MONARCH GOD SPEED, AMID A PATTERING RAIN. SAUD TOLD NIXON THROUGH AN INTERPRETER THE PHYSICAL ATMOSPHERE WASN'T VERY GOOD "BUT THE WARMTH OF THE HEART ATMOSPHERE IS INDEED VERY GOOD."

A BIG CONTINGENT OF U.S. AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SAW SAUD OFF AND HE RECEIVED A PARTING 21 GUN SALUTE.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, SAUD WON A COMMITMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO HELP HIM BUILD UP HIS PRESENT 15,000-MAN MILITARY FORCE OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD. THE KING NOW HAS ONE DIVISION AND A PALACE GUARD. HIS AIM IN THE NEXT COUPLE OF YEARS IS TWO DIVISIONS AND AN AUGMENTED GUARD. THIS WOULD ROUGHLY DOUBLE HIS FORCES. SAUD ALSO IS EXPECTED TO GET SOME MEDIUM TANKS AND JET PLANES.

IN EXTENDING THE DHAHRAN BASE AGREEMENT, SAUD CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT NO AMERICAN SOLDIERS OF JEWISH EXTRACTION BE ASSIGNED TO DUTY AT THE FIELD. AMERICAN JEWISH CITIZENS AND OTHERS HAVE OBJECTED TO THIS RESTRICTION.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE SUBJECT WAS DISCUSSED, BUT THAT IN VIEW OF SAUD'S ADAMANT STAND AND THE NEED FOR THE BASE, THEY DID NOT FEEL THEY COULD JUSTIFY DEADLOCKING NEGOTIATIONS ON THAT POINT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS USED THE DHAHRAN BASE, ON THE PERSIAN GULF, SINCE WORLD WAR II DAYS, BUT THE ADVENT OF LONG RANGE AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES GIVES THIS BASE A NEW MILITARY POTENTIAL.

WITHIN FIVE YEARS, AMERICAN ARMED FORCES HOPE TO HAVE IN FULL OPERATIONAL READINESS INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES (IRBM) AND PERHAPS THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM).

THE DISTANCE BETWEEN DHAHRAN AND HUGE SOVIET PETROLEUM WELLS AND REFINERIES IN THE CASPIAN SEA REGION IS WELL WITHIN THE 1,500 MILE RANGE CONTEMPLATED FOR AN IRBM. AND IF LAUNCHED FROM THAT BASE, ICBMS WITH A RANGE UP TO 5,000 MILES COULD HIT REMOTE CITIES IN EURASIA WHERE RUSSIA HAS CENTERED HER NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION.

THIS POTENTIAL VALUE OF THE DHAHRAN BASE IS IN ADDITION TO THE VAST PRESENT IMPORTANCE OF THE BIG AIRDROME.

DHAHRAN IS THE ONLY LARGE, MODERN AIRFIELD AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN NORTH AFRICA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

FROM IT, MEDIUM BOMBERS LIKE THE B47, AND EVEN ONE OR TWO TYPES OF JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS USING IN-FLIGHT REFUELING FROM TANKER PLANES, COULD MAKE RETALIATORY STRIKES AT SOVIET WAR INDUSTRY AND MILITARY CENTERS DEEP IN THE RUSSIAN HEARTLAND.

THE LONG RANGE B52 BOMBERS, TAKING OFF FROM NORTH AMERICAN BASES AND ENTERING THE RUSSIAN TARGET AREA FROM POLAR ROUTES, COULD USE DHAHRAN AT THE OTHER END OF SUCH SHUTTLE BOMBING TRIPS.

THE AIR ROUTES TO RUSSIAN TARGETS FROM DHAHRAN, UNLIKE THOSE FROM THE MOROCCAN OR EUROPEAN BASES, DO NOT CROSS "RADAR BUFFER" STATES WHICH RUSSIA CONTROLS. THUS, THE POSSIBILITY OF UNDETECTED APPROACH FROM DHAHRAN IS MUCH GREATER.

DEFENSIVELY, DHAHRAN ALSO HAS A SIGNIFICANT ADVANTAGE OVER THE EUROPEAN BASES, OR EVEN THOSE IN SUCH PLACES AS TURKEY. IT IS FAR ENOUGH AWAY, WITH ROADLESS DESERT AND MOUNTAIN COUNTRY IN BETWEEN, TO DISCOURAGE A SOVIET ATTEMPT AT SEIZURE THROUGH A COMBINED AIRBORNE-GROUND ATTACK.

AND THE SEA LANES, THROUGH WHICH SUPPLIES FOR THE AIRBASE MOVE, ARE SAFER FROM ATTEMPTED INTERDICTION THAN THE VULNERABLE SUPPLY ROUTES THROUGH THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND THE MEDITERRANEAN.

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1957 1957

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SAUD (350)

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 9 (AP)-TWO CAIRO NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED DOUBT TODAY THAT THE TERMS OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KING SAUD COULD BE IMPLEMENTED.

AL KAHIRA DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIQUE AS "A GOOD ONE" BUT ADDED "WE HAVE REASON TO DOUBT THE RESULTS OF WESTERN WRITTEN DOCUMENTS."

THE PAPER SAID PHRASING OF SECTION 3 IN THE (THE ANTI-AGGRESSION CLAUSE) COMMUNIQUE WAS CONSIDERED A VICTORY FOR SAUDI ARABIAN DIPLOMACY BECAUSE "THE 'COMMUNIST THREAT' EXPRESSION WAS REPLACED BY 'ANY AGGRESSION,' AND 'ECONOMIC AID,' WHICH IS MENTIONED IN THE EISENHOWER PLAN WAS REPLACED BY 'ECONOMIC FREEDOM'."

30.24-10719

THE NEWSPAPER AL MESAA ALSO QUESTIONED WHETHER STATEMENTS INTHE COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE IMPLEMENTED.

"IT IS A VERY GOOD THING TO WRITE ON PAPER THAT MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS SHOULD BE SOLVED THROUGH PEACEFUL MEANS. BUT PAST AND PRESENT ACTIONS DO NOT INDICATE THAT THIS WILL BE JUSTLY IMPLEMENTED," THE PAPER SAID.

EGYPT AND BRITAIN HAD A SIMILAR AGREEMENT, THE PAPER CONTINUED, BUT "LESS THAN TWO YEARS AFTER IT WAS SIGNED, BRITAIN ATTACKED EGYPT TOGETHER WITH FRANCE AND ISRAEL."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT IF AMERICAN POLICY AIMS AT SOLVING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS BY PEADEFUL MEANS, "WHY ALL THIS TURMOIL ABOUT THE EISENHOWER PLAN AND WHY TRY TO SHOW THAT THE MIDDLE EAST IS THREATENED BY AN OUTSIDE ATTACK?"

THE PAPER SAID THE ONLY OUTSIDE ATTACK ON EGYPT IN THE PAST DECADE WAS THAT FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

"WE ARE NOT SATISFIED WITH WHAT IS WRITTEN ON PAPER," SAID AL MESAA, WHICH CITED THE BAGHDAD PACT AS AN EXAMPLE. "AMONG THE WRITTENAIMS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IS THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AND RESPECT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, WHILE DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS, ITS ONLY WORK WAS THE THREATENING OF PEACE IN THE AREA AND NO RESPECT FOR THE CHARTER."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE SAUD-EISENHOWER COMMUNIQUE.

--DASH--

BAGHDAD, FEB. 9 (AP)-IRAQ WELCOMES THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KING SAUD, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. HE SAID THE CONTENTS OF THE COMMUNIQUE COINCIDE WITH IRAQI POLICY.

PREMIER NURI SAID WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD PARLIAMENT'S FINANCIAL COMMITTEE HE HOPED SAUD WOULD PERSUADE PRESIDENT NASSER TO ACCEPT THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST PLAN.

RJ1212PES

1957

A158WX

PURSE PROFILE (400)

BY WARREN ROGERS, JR

WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-VICTOR R. PURSE IS THE MOST UNLIKELY LOOKING DIPLOMAT WHO EVER PULLED ON A PAIR OF STRIPED PANTS. BUT HE IS BEING TALKED UP AROUND THESE PARTS FOR THE SMOOTH JOB HE DID DURING KING SAUD'S 10-DAY VISIT.

PURSE IS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DEPUTY CHIEF OF PROTOCOL.

NO MATTER WHAT VISION THAT TITLE CONJURES UP, THIS IS WHAT HE REALLY IS LIKE:

CURLY HAIRED AND FAINTLY FRECKLED, HE LOOKS LIKE A SLIGHTLY OVER AGED CHEER LEADER. HE DOESN'T WALK, HE SLOUCHES ALONG SIDEWAYS.

HE HATES HATS. HE DOESN'T OWN A HOMBURG. HE HAS A SILK TOP HAT BUT HE'S NEVER WORN IT.

HE LIKES TO USE HIS HANDS IN MANUAL LABOR. WHEN HE ISN'T SIPPING COCKTAILS OR PUSHING COOKIES, HE WORKS AROUND HIS ARLINGTON, VA. HOME. HE BUILDS BIG THINGS--A SWIMMING POOL, FOR INSTANCE.

PURSE, 38, HAS BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF OF PROTOCOL SINCE JUNE 30, 1954, WHEN HE GOT THE JOB ON AN "ACTING" BASIS. THE DEPARTMENT DROPPED THE "ACTING" ON OCT. 10, 1954.

AS A KIND OF CHAPERON TO THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH, ONE OF THE FIRST THINGS PURSE FACED WAS AN OFFICIAL COLD SHOULDER FOR THE KING IN NEW YORK CITY. MAYOR ROBERT WAGNER NOT ONLY REFUSED TO WELCOME SAUD, BUT DENOUNCED HIM IN THE BARGAIN AS ANTI-JEWISH, ANTI-CATHOLIC AND PRO-SLAVERY.

1957

PURSE AND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION GOT OVER THAT HURDLE BY GETTING SAUD OUT OF NEW YORK AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HEADED AN ALL-OUT WELCOME FOR THE KING IN WASHINGTON. IT SUCCEEDED IN TAKING THE STING OUT OF WHAT HAD HAPPENED IN NEW YORK.

WHEREVER THE KING WENT YOU WERE SURE TO SEE TWO OTHERS: HIS PERSONAL INTERPRETER, AND VIC PURSE.

SAUD WAS SO IMPRESSED WITH THE WAY PURSE IRONED OUT ALL THE ROUGH SPOTS, THAT HE INVITED HIM TO COME BACK TO SAUDI ARABIA AS A PERSONAL GUEST FOR A FEW DAYS. PURSE AGREED AND LEFT WITH THE KING TODAY FOR SPAIN, FIRST STOP ON THE WAY BACK.

PURSE IS KNOWN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS A HIGH TENSION TYPE. HIS WIFE SAYS HE GETS ALL HIS ENERGY FROM HIS MOTHER, DR. GRACE G. PURSE, A GENERAL PRACTIONER IN WASHINGTON.

PURSE'S WIFE SAYS HE WOOED AND WON HER IN TYPICAL HIGH-POWERED FASHION.

"I WAS FRESH OUT OF COLLEGE AND WAITING TO BE CLEARED FOR AN FBI JOB," MRS. PURSE RECALLED. "IN THE MEANTIME I TOOK A JOB WITH THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, AND THAT'S WHERE I MET HIM. I NEVER HAD A CHANCE. HE USED TO DRIVE ME TO WORK IN THE MORNING, HANG AROUND MY DESK ALL DAY, THEN DRIVE ME HOME AT NIGHT, WHEN WE WOULD GO OUT ON A DATE."

PURSE GOT HIS FIRST GOVERNMENT JOB IN 1942, THE YEAR HE MARRIED HIS PRETTY BLONDE WIFE, THE FORMER ELSIE LEWTER OF APEX, N.C. IT WAS WITH THE OPA.

IN 1943 HE WENT TO WORK FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS A $3,000 A YEAR ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT.

MRS. PURSE WAS AT THE AIRPORT TODAY TO SEE HER HUSBAND OFF TO SAUDI ARABIA. WITH HER WERE THEIR TWO SONS, VICTOR JR., 13, AND JEOFFREY, 11.

THE LAST THING HE DID BEFORE BOARDING THE PLANE WAS TO WHIP OFF A BATTERED FEDORA AND TOSS IT TO HIS WIFE.

"I MADE HIM WEAR IT BECAUSE OF THE RAIN," MRS. PURSE SIGHED. "BUT I COULDN'T KEEP IT ON HIM."

JE206PES

A137WX (BJT)

(650)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY, FEB. 9

AMS BUDGET

UN-AMERICAN

1957

BY MARTHA COLE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID TODAY "THE DANGER OF COMMUNISM IS INCREASING, NOT RECEDING."

"AT THIS MOMENT ON AMERICAN SOIL ARE THE EQUIVALENT OF 20 COMBAT DIVISIONS OF ENEMY TROOPS ENGAGING IN PROPAGANDA, ESPIONAGE, SUBVERSION, AND LOYAL ONLY TO THE SOVIET UNION," REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID.

WALTER MADE HIS STATEMENT IN A FOREWORD TO THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1956, RELEASED TODAY.

NUMERICALLY THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES HAS DECLINED CONSIDERABLY IN THE PAST FEW YEARS AS MANY "DILETTANTES" LEFT THE FRINGES, WALTER SAID, BUT:

"THOSE REMAINING IN THE COMMUNIST APPARATUS COMPRISE A HARD CORE OF REVOLUTIONARIES WHO HAVE CONSECRATED THEMSELVES TO ACCOMPLISH THE ANNIHILATION OF OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATIONS AND HEARINGS IN 1956 DISCLOSED:

1. "A MAMMOTH NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN OF POLITICAL SUBVERSION DESIGNED TO PARALYZE THE SECURITY PROGRAMS OF THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

2. "THE CURIOUS POSTURE OF A MAJOR UNITED STATES 'EDUCATIONAL' FOUNDATION, THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, INC., SOME OF WHOSE PRACTICES HAVE PROVIDED GREAT AID AND COMFORT TO THE COMMUNIST APPARATUS, PARTICULARLY IN THE VITAL AREA OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS AND ENTERTAINMENT."

IN NEW YORK, ELMO ROPER, THE FUND'S BOARD CHAIRMAN, DESCRIBED WALTER'S CHARGES AS "FANTASTIC" AND "RIDICULOUS." HE WIRED WALTER THAT HIS ACTION IN RELEASING SUCH STATEMENTS WAS "INCREDIBLE, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT YOU HAVE REPEATEDLY DENIED US THE RIGHT TO BE HEARD."

3. "THE EXTENSIVE USE OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS BY THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY AS A BASIC MEANS OF MOVING SUBVERSIVE AGENTS IN AND OUT OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD."

4. "THE IDENTITY OF FOUR OTHER AGENCIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WHICH COMMUNIST PARTY UNDERGROUND CELLS OPERATED DURING THE 1940S." IT LISTED THESE AS THE RAILROAD RETIREMENT AND THE SOCIAL SECURITY BOARDS, THE RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

5. "THE TREASONABLE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN A SAVE OUR SONS COMMITTEE (CAPS) ESTABLISHED TO DISSEMINATE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AMONG AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA AND THEIR FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES."

6. "THE EFFORTS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO EXPAND ITS OPERATIONS IN CONNECTICUT, NORTH CAROLINA AND THE WEST COAST THROUGH COLONIZATION OF BASIC INDUSTRIES IN THOSE AREAS, PROSELYTIZATION OF YOUTH AND STUDENTS, AND ORGANIZATION OF LARGE NUMBERS OF NON-COMMUNISTS FOR POLITICAL ACTION OF BENEFIT ONLY TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

7. "A CONCERTED INTERNATIONAL PROPAGANDA OPERATION TO LURE REFUGEES AND DEFECTORS BACK TO THE SLAVE CAMP HOMELANDS FROM WHICH THEY HAD FLED."

THE REPORT SAID MORE THAN 180 COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN CREATED TO "CRUSH" THE SECURITY PROVISIONS OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, "AND A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF OTHERS HAVE BEEN ARRAYED AGAINST OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST MEASURES."

AMONG THE ORGANIZATIONS, THE REPORT NAMED THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN WHICH IT SAID WAS "THE OLDEST CREATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY STILL ACTIVE IN THE UNITED STATES."

ON THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, THE REPORT SAID STAFF INVESTIGATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLBTXD AND GENERAL PUBLIC HEARINGS HAVE BEEN HELD ON PHASES OF THE FUND'S ACTIVITIES.

ON ONE OF THESE, THE REPORT SAID THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC RELEASED A REPORT ON "BLACKLISTING" ON JUNE 25, 1956.

"THE THEME OF THE REPORT IS THAT THERE IS IN VOGUE IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY A BLACKLIST, WHICH DEPRIVES PEOPLE OF EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE OF POLITICAL AFFILITATIONS OR BELIEFS," THE REPORT SAID.

"THE EVIDENCE ADDUCED AT THE HEARINGS ESTABLISHED THAT THERE IS NOT, AND NEVER HAS BEEN, IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY, ANY PRACTICE OF DEPRIVING PEOPLE OF EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE OF 'POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS OR BELIEFS," BUT THAT A NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS OR ACTIVE ON BEHALF OF COMMUNISM HAVE BEEN REFUSED ACCESS TO MASS MEDIUMS OF COMMUNICATIONS."

THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC WAS SET UP IN 1953 WITH A 15 MILLION DOLLAR ENDOWMENT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION, BUT OPERATES INDEPENDENTLY OF THE FOUNDATION. THE FUND'S PRESIDENT, ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, HAS DEFINED ITS OBJECTIVES AS "TO STUDY AND DISCLOSE THE FACTS ABOUT ALL THREATS TO CIVIL LIBERTIES, INCLUDING COMMUNISM." ELMO ROPER, THE FUND'S BOARD CHAIRMAN, HAS SAID THAT "SOVIET RUSSIA IS THE BASIC THREAT TO FREEDOM IN THE WORLD TODAY."

ROPER IN NEW YORK, TODAY SENT COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN WALTER A TELEGRAM SAYING:

"WE UNDERSTAND THAT YOU HAVE ISSUED A PUBLIC STATEMENT IN WHICH YOU ONCE AGAIN TRY TO CAST A REFLECTION ON THE INTEGRITY AND PATRIOTISM OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC AND ALL THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH IT.

"WE FIND THIS INCREDIBLE, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT YOU HAVE REPEATEDLY DENIED US THE RIGHT TO BE HEARD.

"THE FUND'S TOTAL PROGRAM IN THE CIVIL LIBERTIES FIELD REPRESENTS A RECORD OF GREAT ACHIEVEMENT. OUR GRANTEES INCLUDED NUMEROUS CHURCH ORGANIZATIONS--CATHOLIC, JEWISH AND PROTESTANT, BAR ASSOCIATIONS, VETERANS GROUPS, LAW SCHOOLS, UNIVERSITIES AND SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS.

"IN COOPERATION WITH THESE GROUPS, WHOSE MEMBERSHIP INCLUDES MILLIONS OF PATRIOTIC AMERICANS, THE FUND HAS WORKED TO UPHELD THE LIBERTIES GUARANTEED BY OUR CONSTITUTION.

"THE POLICIES OF THE FUND ARE DETERMINED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS; OF WHICH I NOW HAVE THE HONOR OF BEING CHAIRMAN.

"THE DIRECTORS INCLUDE PAUL G.HOFFMAN, NOW SERVING BY PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENT AS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS; GEORGE N.SHUTER, PRESIDENT OF HUNTER COLLEGE; HARRY S.ASHMORE, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE ARKANSAS GAZETTE, LITTLE ROCK, ARK.;

"BRUCE CATTON, PULITZER PRIZE-WINNING HISTORIAN; CHARLES W.COLE, PRESIDENT OF AMHERST COLLEGE; RUSSELL L.DEARMONT, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE MISSOURI PACIFIC RAILROAD; ERWIN N.GRISWOLD, DEAN OF THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL; (PLAYWRIGHT) OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN II;

"WILLIAM H.JOYCE JR. FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF JOYCE, INC.; MEYER KESTNBAUM, PRESIDENT OF HART, SCHAFFNER AND MARX; ROGER D.LAPHAM, FORMER MAYOR OF SAN FRANCISCO; M. ALBERT LINTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE PROVIDENT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.;

"J. HOWARD MARSHALL, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE SIGNAL OIL AND GAS CO.; JUBAL R.PARTEN, PRESIDENT OF THE WOODLEY PETROLEUM CO., HOUSTON, TEX.; ALICIA PATTERSON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF (THE NEWSPAPER) NEWSDAY, GARDEN CITY, N.Y.; ELEANOR B.STEVENSON, WIFE OF WILLIAM E.STEVENSON, PRESIDENT OF OBERLIN COLLEGE, AND ROBERT M.HUTCHINS, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO AND PRESIDENT OF THE FUND.

"TO SUGGEST THAT THESE AMERICANS WOULD GIVE 'GREAT AID AND COMFORT TO THE COMMUNIST APPARATUS' IS COMPLETELY FANTASTIC. EVERYTHING WE HAVE DONE IS OPEN TO PUBLIC INSPECTION. WE FEEL CONFIDENT THAT ANYONE WHO TAKES A LOOK AT THE FUND'S RECORD WILL SEE HOW RIDICULOUS YOUR CHARGES ARE.

"THESE ARE THE SAME OLD WARMED-OVER CHARGES WHICH YOU MADE LAST SUMMER--AND WHICH LED THE NEW YORK TIMES TO DECLARE EDITORIALLY THAT IT WAS TIME YOU WERE CALLED UP SHORT FOR YOUR 'ARROGANT HIT-AND-RUN TACTICS.'"

THE REPORT SAID THE COMMITTEE HELD HEARINGS IN PHILADELPHIA LAST JULY 17-18 CONCERNING THE $5,000 AWARD MADE BY THE FUND TO THE PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING (RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS) AT PLYMOUTH MEETING, PA. IT SAID THE FUND ANNOUNCED THE AWARD WAS MADE FOR "COURAGEOUS AND EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES" IN REFUSING TO DISMISS A LIBRARIAN WHO DID NOT TAKE THE PENNSYLVANIA LOYALTY OATH.

THE REPORT SAID EVIDENCE ESTABLISHED THAT THE LIBRARIAN WAS NOT AT ANY TIME EMPLOYED BY THE PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING AND THAT HER EMPLOYMENT MET "OVERWHELMING OPPOSITION" FROM MEMBERS OF THE GROUP.

THE REPORT SAID THE PLYMOUTH MONTHLY MEETING "AT NO TIME EVIDENCED A SYMPATHY FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE LIBRARIAN" AND HAS NOT ACCEPTED THE AWARD.

CONCERNING OUT-OF-WASHINGTON HEARINGS, THE REPORT SAID:

"IT WAS APPARENT TO THE COMMITTEE FROM HEARINGS HELD MARCH 12-14

1957 30.24-10721

IN CHARLOTTE, N.C., ON THE EXTENT OF PARTY INFILTRATION IN THAT AREA, THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS FOLLOWED THE SAME PATTERN AND STRATEGY THERE AS ELSEWHERE IN ITS PROGRAM OF SUBVERSION."

IN LOS ANGELES HEARINGS APRIL 16-21, THE REPORT SAID THE COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED THE EXISTENCE OF A COMMUNIST CELL KNOWN AS THE MUSICIANS UNIT IN THE PROFESSIONAL SECTION OF THE "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" IN LOS ANGELES.

"HEARINGS IN DENVER MAY 15-18 PINPOINTED COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES AMONG MEXICAN-AMERICANS, YOUTH AND LABOR UNIONS IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN AREA," THE REPORT SAID.

"WITNESSES APPEARING BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN ST. LOUIS JUNE 2-8 DISCLOSED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD SUCCEEDED IN INFILTRATING VARIOUS LABOR UNIONS IN VITAL INDUSTRIES AND MASS ORGANIZATIONS IN THAT AREA," IT SAID.

HEARINGS WERE HELD IN NEW HAVEN, CONN., SEPT. 24-26 AND YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO NOV. 26-28 ON EFFORTS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO EXPAND ITS APPARATUS IN THOSE AREAS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB. 9

MC/JF234PES

B92WX Q

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ADVANCE ~~HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT NOON EST SATURDAY~~

FEB 9

FUR SEALS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, JAPAN AND CANADA TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT, ON AN INTERIM BASIS, TO REGULATE FUR SEAL HUNTING IN THE NORTH PACIFIC.

THE AGREEMENT IN THE FORM OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION, WAS REACHED AFTER ALMOST TWO YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS. IT PROVIDES AMONG OTHER THINGS FOR:

1. ESTABLISHMENT OF A FOUR-MEMBER NORTH PACIFIC FUR SEAL COMMISSION.
2. A SIX-YEAR COOPERATIVE SEAL RESEARCH PROGRAM.
3. THE PROHIBITION OF SEAL HUNTING AT SEA.
4. AUTHORITY TO SEARCH VESSELS AT SEA IN SUSPICIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES AND TO ARREST VESSELS AND CREWS UPON REASONABLE BELIEF THAT THEY WERE SEAL HUNTING. TRIAL WOULD BE HELD IN THE COUNTRY WHOSE FLAG THE VESSEL WAS FLYING.
5. ADVOCACY OF THE ENACTMENT AND ENFORCEMENT OF SUCH NATIONAL LEGISLATION AS MAY BE REQUIRED TO GUARANTEE OBSERVANCE OF THE CONVENTION.
6. A SHARING OF THE LAND KILL SO THAT CANADA AND JAPAN WILL RECEIVE EACH YEAR FROM THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA 15 PER CENT OF THE SEALSKINS TAKEN FROM THEIR ISLANDS BY THE LATTER TWO GOVERNMENTS.

THE CONVENTION IS TO CONTINUE IN EFFECT FOR SIX YEARS AND WILL ENTER INTO EFFECT UPON THE DEPOSIT OF RATIFICATIONS IN WASHINGTON.

DURING THE DURATION OF THE CONVENTION, SCIENTIFIC GROUPS OF THE FOUR NATIONS WILL CONTINUE THEIR STUDIES OF THE FUR SEALS.

THE CONVENTION WAS SIGNED BY AMBASSADOR MASAYUKI TANI, FOR JAPAN; AMBASSADOR A.D.P. HEENEY AND DEPUTY MINISTER OF FISHERIES GEORGE R. CLARK, FOR CANADA; AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZAROUBIN FOR RUSSIA; AND WILLIAM C. HERRINGTON, SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON FISHERIES IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE PACT REINSTITUTES A 1911 FUR SEAL CONVENTION WHICH WAS PLACED IN EFFECT AFTER SEAL HUNTERS HAD REDUCED THE ESTIMATED HERD OF TWO MILLION TO ABOUT 200,000.

BY 1941, WHEN THE 1911 CONVENTION WAS TERMINATED DUE TO JAPAN'S WITHDRAWAL, THE HERD HAD AGAIN RISEN TO ABOUT 1,600,000, ALTHOUGH OVER A MILLION SKINS WERE HARVESTED DURING THE PERIOD.

THE SEALS SUMMER EACH YEAR ON THE COMMANDER AND ROBBEN ISLANDS OFF THE ASIAN COAST, AND IN THE PRIBILOF ISLANDS OFF ALASKA. THE TAKING OF SKINS USUALLY IS ACCOMPLISHED ON THE ISLANDS.

JF140PES

B119WX Q

(180)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-MISSILES AND ROCKETS MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA MAY BE ENTERING A "RED HOT RACE FOR THE NEXT STEP IN ULTRA-MODERN WARFARE," THE MANNED SPACE-ROCKET BOMBER.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THIS 10,000-MILE-RANGE WEAPON WOULD BE IN EFFECT A MISSILE OCCUPIED BY A PILOT WHO WOULD ATTEMPT TO GUIDE IT TO A SAFE LANDING AFTER IT HAD DISCHARGED ITS BOMBS.

IT SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT DISCLOSED ANY SUCH PROJECT, IT CAN BE ASSUMED THAT STUDY CONTRACTS HAVE BEEN AWARDED, POSSIBLY TO CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. AND THE BELL AIRCRAFT CO., AMONG OTHERS.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE BOMBER WOULD BE LAUNCHED TO AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 120 MILES, AFTER WHICH IT WOULD BEHAVE LIKE A BALLISTIC MISSILE, DESCENDING BACK TOWARD EARTH IN A BULLET TYPE PATH.

IT QUOTED REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN WORKING ON SUCH A BOMBER, CALLED THE T4A, WHICH WOULD FLY FROM LENINGRAD TO NEW YORK IN 89 MINUTES.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT "MANY INDUSTRY OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE AIR FORCE IS ABOUT TO UNDERTAKE 'SOMETHING BIG AND REAL SOPHISTICATED' IN THIS FIELD."

CZ201PES

B33WX Q

WALLENBERG

WASHINGTON, FEB. 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S EXPLANATION OF THE DEATH OF SWEDISH DIPLOMAT RAOUL WALLENBERG HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS "A MISSTATEMENT OF FACTS FROM THE BEGINNING TO THE END."

THESE WERE THE WORDS USED BY YURI RASTVOROV, A FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST, IN CHALLENGING A RECENT SOVIET ACCOUNT OF WALLENBERG'S DISAPPEARANCE 12 YEARS AGO.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC TODAY TESTIMONY RASTVOROV GAVE TO STAFF EMPLOYES WITH NO SENATORS PRESENT.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH LONG HAD DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF WALLENBERG'S WHEREABOUTS, RECENTLY SAID HE DIED IN A MOSCOW PRISON IN 1947. IT PUT THE BLAME FOR HIS DETENTION ON VIKTOR S.ABAKUMOV, FORMER MINISTER FOR STATE SECURITY.

ABAKUMOV WAS EXECUTED IN DECEMBER 1954 AS AN ALLEGED ACCOMPLICE OF THE LATE LAVRENTI BERIA, FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF.

RASTVOROV SAID THAT FROM HIS OWN EXPERIENCE HE COULD SAY THAT ALL ARRESTS OF FOREIGNERS BY THE MVD (SECRET POLICE) "COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED ONLY WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AND PARTICULARLY WITH THE CONSENT OF FORMER MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, V.MOLOTOV."

"IT IS RIDICULOUS", HE SAID, "TO BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOOK 12 YEARS TO FIND RECORDS IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE ON THE SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WALLENBERG."

"NO ONE ELSE BUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS RESPONSIBLE AT THAT PARTICULAR TIME FOR THE RECRUITMENT AND KIDNAPING OF FOREIGNERS ..." RASTVOROV SAID.

CZ458PES

A46CX

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (360)

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

CHICAGO, FEB. 9 (AP)-A FLOW OF ATOMIC GENERATED ELECTRIC POWER WAS PUT TO USE TODAY IN A CEREMONY HAILED BY THE NATION'S TOP ATOMIC LEADERS AS "AN EVENT OF HISTORIC SIGNIFICANCE IN MAN'S DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

THE ELECTRICITY CAME FROM THE NATION'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWER SYSTEM

DESIGNED SOLELY FOR ELECTRIC POWER EXPERIMENTS. IT IS AN EXPERIMENTAL BOILING WATER REACTOR.

THE REACTOR GENERATING 5,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY WAS CUT IN AT 4:01 P.M. EST TODAY, REPLACING THE CONVENTIONAL POWER USED AT THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY SOUTHWEST OF CHICAGO. IT WILL REMAIN IN OPERATION FOR A YEAR.

REP. DURHAM (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, FLIPPED THE SWITCH CUTTING IN THE ATOMIC POWER AND SAID:

"IN A LARGER SENSE, WE ARE WITNESSING AN IMPORTANT FIRST STEP IN THE FULFILMENT ON MAN'S ASPIRATIONS TO USE THE MIGHTY FORCE OF THE ATOM TO BETTER HIS WAY OF LIFE AND HIS HOPE OF A MORE BOUNTIFUL EXISTENCE FOR ALL."

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TOLD A DEDICATION LUNCHEON THAT ARGONNE'S REACTOR IS "LEADING THE PARADE" IN THE COMMISSION'S PROGRAM OF RESEARCH IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER.

STRAUSS SAID THAT AEC LABORATORIES ARE NOW WORKING ON 10 DIFFERENT CONCEPTS OF GENERATING ATOMIC POWER FROM NUCLEAR REACTORS AND EXPECTS TO ADD OTHERS.

"WE ARE PRESENTLY GIVING EARNEST ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEM OF USING ~~PUTONIUM~~ Plutonium AS REACTOR FUEL," HE SAID. "IT HAS NEVER BEEN SO EMPLOYED."

STRAUSS SAID THAT THE YEAR 1957 MAY BE REGARDED IN THE FUTURE "AS THE YEAR OF COMING OF AGE OF NUCLEAR POWER."

STRAUSS SAID THE ARGONNE PLANT IS THE FIRST IN OPERATION OF 21 NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS EITHER UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR PLANNED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARGONNE REACTOR, WHICH USES ORDINARY AND ENRICHED URANIUM AS FUEL, CAN OPERATE FOR A YEAR WITH A NET LOSS OF ONLY SIX POUNDS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. THIS COMPARE WITH AN ESTIMATED 5,000 TONS OF COAL WHICH WOULD BE REQUIRED TO OPERATE AN ELECTRIC GENERATOR OF SIMILAR CAPACITY.

HOWEVER, SCIENTISTS SAID THAT THE COST OF PRODUCING NUCLEAR POWER IS NOT YET COMPETITIVE WITH ELECTRICITY DEVELOPED FROM COAL.

THE ARGONNE REACTOR'S RELECTRICITY COSTS 30 TO 35 MILLS PER KILOWATT HOUR, BUT MAY DROP TO 20 MILLS WHEN THE REACTOR'S POWER OUTPUT IS DOUBLED, PROBABLY WITHIN A YEAR. CONVENTIONAL ELECTRICITY COSTS ONLY 12 TO 15 MILLS PER KILOWATT HOUR AT THE SAME OUTPUT AS THE ARGONNE REACTOR. A MILL IS ONE TENTH OF A CENT.

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B14PG Q

(APW)

SHIPPINGPORT, PA., FEB. 9 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, WORKING TOWARD ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMON PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPMENT OF PEACETIME ATOMIC ENERGY, TODAY TOURED AMERICA'S FIRST FULL-SCALE ATOMIC POWER PLANT HERE.

THE VISITORS CAME TO SHIPPINGPORT, 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF PITTSBURGH, FROM WASHINGTON WHERE THEY HAD CONFERRED SINCE LAST SUNDAY WITH U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS.

HEADING THE PARTY WERE LOUIS ARMAND OF FRANCE, FRANZ ETZEL OF WEST GERMANY, AND FRANCESCO GIORDANI OF ITALY. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY ABOUT A DOZEN CONSULTANTS AND AIDES.

THE TOURING GROUP ALSO INCLUDED NEWSMEN AND OFFICIALS OF THE AEC, DUQUESNE LIGHT CO. AND WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP.

DUQUESNE LIGHT IS CONSTRUCTING THE 55-MILLION DOLLAR NUCLEAR POWER STATION IN COOPERATION WITH THE AEC AND WESTINGHOUSE. IT IS EXPECTED TO GO INTO OPERATION SOMETIME LATE THIS YEAR.

ARMAND, ETZEL AND GIORDANI WERE ASSIGNED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF BELGIUM, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, LUXEMBURG AND THE NETHERLANDS TO STUDY THE QUESTION OF HOW MUCH COMMERCIAL ELECTRICITY CAN BE PRODUCED FROM ATOMIC ENERGY IN THE SIX COUNTRIES IN THE YEARS AHEAD.

A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THE THREE-MAN COMMITTEE IS CONCERNED WITH ASSESSING THE NEED FOR THE NEW POWER SOURCE, THE ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL FACTORS WHICH WILL DETERMINE THE LIMITS OF ITS USE AND THE MEANS FOR GETTING AN ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM UNDER WAY.

CURRENTLY, A TREATY IS BEING DRAFTED IN BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, FOR FORMATION OF AN ORGANIZATION CALLED "EURATOM" IN WHICH THE SIX NATIONS WOULD POOL THEIR RESOURCES IN DEVELOPING THEIR ENERGY FOR PEACETIME USE.

THE COMMITTEE IS TO REPORT ITS FINDINGS TO THE SIX NATIONS BY THE END OF THIS MONTH.

AT SHIPPINGPORT, THE PARTY HEARD LECTURES, STUDIED EXHIBITS, INSPECTED PLANT FACILITIES AND CONFERRED WITH DUQUESNE AND WESTINGHOUSE OFFICIALS ON THE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE 60,000 KILLOWATT (MINIMUM RATING) STATION.

ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER, CHIEFHOF THE NAVAL REACTOR BRANCH OF THE AEC, CONDUCTED A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD.

THE NEXT STOP FOR THE COMMITTEE IS THE AEC INSTALLATION AT OAKRIDGE, TENN. THEN THE MEMBERS WILL GO TO NEW YORK FOR AN ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM AND LEAVE THIS COUNTRY FEB. 14 FOR OTTAWA, CANADA AND THEN GREAT BRITAIN TO STUDY ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT IN THOSE COUNTRIES.

ARMAND IS DIRECTOR GENERAL AND PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL RAILWAYS. HE ALSO SERVES AS PRESIDENT OF THE INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSARIAT AND WAS RECENTLY APPOINTED A MEMBER OF THE NEWLY RE-ACTIVATED AEC CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE.

ETZEL IS A SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY. A MEMBER OF WEST GERMANY'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY, HE IS A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF KONRAD ADENAUER.

GIORDANI, THE ONLY NUCLEAR SCIENTIST AMONG THE THREE, IS A LEADING ITALIAN NUCLEAR PHYSICIST AND A FORMER PRESIDENT OF ITALY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH.

ATOMIC POWER IN THE UNITED STATES IS A LONG WAY FROM BEING COMPETITIVE WITH RELATIVELY ABUNDANT CONVENTIONAL POWER SOURCES SUCH AS COAL AND OIL. BUT IT IS A DIFFERENT STORY IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THERE, COAL IS BEING IMPORTED FMR POWER PLANTS AND THE CURTAILMENT OF OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAFT HAS ADDED POWER PROBLEMS

OF OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST HAS ADDED POWER PROBLEMS.

CONSEQUENTLY WESTERN EUROPEAN LEADERS ARE TAKING A HARD LOOK AT NUCLEAR ENERGY AS A POWER SOURCE FOR THE FUTURE.

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A37SE

SEATTLE, FEB 9-(AP)-CHARLES EDMUNDSON, U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY OFFICER IN KOREA WHO WAS FIRED FOR CRITICIZING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE, RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY AND SAID HE MAY HAVE MORE TO SAY LATER.

EDMUNDSON SAID IN AN AIRPORT INTERVIEW ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM TOKYO AND SEOUL THAT HE IS CONVINCED HE IS RIGHT AND FULLY EXPECTED TO BE DISCHARGED FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE FOR HIS STATEMENTS.

"I THINK I'M DRY BEHIND THE EARS," HE SAID. "I KNEW THE CONSEQUENCES, BUT A MAN HAS TO DO WHAT HE THINKS IS RIGHT."

THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY DISCHARGED EDMUNDSON JAN. 28 AFTER HE DENOUNCED THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AS A "BLANK CHECK FOR ONE-MAN RULE."

EDMUNSON REPEATED SOME OF THE STATEMENTS MADE EARLIER, BUT SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO ELABORATE ON THEM UNTIL AFTER HE IS SEPARATED FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID HE IS PARTICULARLY UNHAPPY WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OF UNITED STATES AID PROGRAMS TO FOREIGN NATIONS.

"PROFITEERS. GRAFTERS AND POLITICIANS ALL OVER THE WORLD ARE GETTING

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HOLD OF THAT MONEY," HE CHARGED. "NEITHER WE NOR THE PEOPLE WE ARE TRYING TO HELP ARE GETTING OUR MONEY'S WORTH.

EDMUNDSON, HIS WIFE AND THEIR 5-YEAR-OLD SON, CHAD, SPENT A FEW HOURS SIGHT-SEEING IN SEATTLE AND THEN FLEW TO SAN FRANCISCO. THEY PLAN TO GO TO LOS ANGELES AND FROM THERE WILL ~~MAKE A LEISURELY TRIP~~ MAKE A LEISURELY TRIP BY TRAIN OR AUTOMOBILE TO WASHINGTON, D.C., WHERE HE WILL BE SEPARATED OFFICIALLY FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

(END REPEAT)

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1957

B54WX Q

(130) URANIUM

(WX) DENVER, FEB. 9 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) OFFICIAL SAID TODAY "WE NO LONGER ARE CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF A URANIUM SHORTAGE FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S MILITARY AND POWER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS AS PROJECTED FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS."

JESSE C. JOHNSON, DIRECTOR OF AEC'S RAW MATERIALS DIVISION, EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE URANIUM INDUSTRY "SHOULD NOW STUDY THE POTENTIAL COMMERCIAL MARKET AND LOOK TO THAT MARKET FOR ITS MAIN SUPPORT AFTER 1966."

JOHNSON SAID THIS IN REMARKS PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL WESTERN MINING CONFERENCE.

"ATOMIC POWER FOR INDUSTRIAL USE MAY BECOME AN IMPORTANT MARKET FACTOR MUCH SOONER THAN GENERALLY EXPECTED," JOHNSON SAID.

"AMERICAN MANUFACTURING COMPANIES ALREADY ARE PREPARED TO CONTRACT FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS DESIGNED TO BE COMPETITIVE IN HIGH COST POWER AREAS."

THE AEC OFFICIAL SAID FURTHER THAT "ONCE ATOMIC POWER HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED TO BE PRACTICAL AND ECONOMIC IN A COMMERCIAL OPERATION, THIS NEW INDUSTRY SHOULD BE HEADED FOR RAPID GROWTH."

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1957

A74

(530)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, FEB. 9 (AP)-TOP AMERICAN COMMUNISTS SPLIT SHARPLY IN THE PARTY'S NATIONAL CONVENTION TODAY ON WHAT POLICY THE PARTY SHOULD FOLLOW--THE MOSCOW LINE OR A SO-CALLED "AMERICAN ROAD."

EUGENE DENNIS, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE PARTY, SAID AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WOULD MAKE THEIR OWN DECISIONS BASED ON THEIR OWN INTERPRETATION OF MARXISM--DESPITE MISGIVINGS EXPRESSED BY FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADER JACQUES DUCLOS.

BUT WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, THE PARTY'S NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, SAID DUCLOS WAS CORRECT IN WARNING AGAINST "REVISIONIST TENDENCIES."

DUCLOS, IN A LETTER OF GREETING TO THE CONVENTION, SAID HE "DISCERNED DANGEROUS DEPARTURES" AMONG SOME AMERICAN COMMUNISTS FROM MARXIST PRINCIPLES ALREADY TESTED IN OTHER COUNTRIES, SUCH AS THE SOVIET UNION.

DUCLOS HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH THE OUSTER OF EARL BROWDER FROM THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN 1945. HE ATTACKED BROWDER IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE SHORTLY BEFORE BROWDER WAS REMOVED.

DENNIS AND FOSTER PUT THEIR VIEWS BEFORE THE CONVENTION AFTER THE DELEGATES SENT A TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ASKING HIM TO ISSUE "A NEW EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR ENFORCEMENT OF THE SUPREME COURT DESEGREGATION LAWS."

THEIR ADDRESSES CENTERED AROUND A DRAFT RESOLUTION OF PARTY POLICY DRAWN UP BY THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

THE RESOLUTION, NOT YET ACTED UPON BY THE CONVENTION, SAYS IN ITS PREAMBLE THAT "THERE ARE VARIOUS ROADS TO SOCIALISM AND...THE WORKING PEOPLE OF OUR NATION WILL FIND THEIR OWN ROAD TO SOCIALISM."

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THE CONVENTION SESSIONS SO FAR HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO THE PRESS. REPORTERS ARE RECEIVING INFORMATION FROM BRIEFINGS AND TEXTS OF SPEECHES.

DENNIS, KEYNOTER OF THE CONVENTION, THE PARTY'S FIRST IN SEVEN YEARS, SAID:

"IN RESPECT TO THE MISGIVINGS EXPRESSED IN THE GREETINGS SIGNED BY JACQUES DUCLOS, LET ME SAY THAT WE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS FIRMLY BELIEVE IN OUR GREAT MAJORITY THAT THE MAIN LINE OF OUR CONVENTION RESOLUTION IS MARXIST-LENINIST IN CONTENT AND FULLY IN ACCORD WITH THE INTERESTS AND DEMOCRATIC TRADITIONS OF OUR COUNTRY....

"IN ANY CASE, OUR DECISIONS WILL BE OUR OWN, MADE BY THE COLLECTIVE JUDGMENT OF THIS CONVENTION, AND WILL BE BASED ON OUR MARXIST UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICAN REALITY AND THE NEEDS OF OUR PEOPLE AND OUR NATION."

DENNIS SAID AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN ORGANIZATIONALLY INDEPENDENT, THEN ADDED:

"BUT WE ARE ONLY NOW BEGINNING TO GET STRAIGHT ON THE NEED FOR ACHIEVING FULL INDEPENDENCE OF THOUGHT WITHIN THAT FRAMEWORK OF A COMMON MARXIST IDEOLOGY; ON THE NEED TO COMBINE OUR UNSHAKABLE FEELINGS OF CLOSE FRATERNAL SOLIDARITY WITH ALL MARXIST PARTIES WITH THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE EQUALITY, CREATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES, AND THE INDEPENDENCE OF OUR OWN INDIGENOUS COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

THE 76-YEAR OLD FOSTER, WHOSE SPEECH WAS READ FOR HIM BY BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, FORMER NEW YORK CITY COUNCILMAN, NOTED THAT THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE HAD KNOCKED THE TERM "MARXIST-LENINISM" OUT OF THE RESOLUTION'S PREAMBLE.

"BUT WORSE YET, IN THE MAIN RESOLUTION THE PARTY'S ACCEPTANCE OF MARXISM-LENINISM HAS BEEN MADE CONDITIONAL," FOSTER SAID.

"THIS DOCUMENT ENDORSES MARXISM-LENINISM ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT IT IS 'INTERPRETED' BY THE CPUSA (COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A.)

"SUCH A CONCEPT WOULD AT ONCE STRIP MARXISM-LENINISM OF ITS SCIENTIFIC AND ITS INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER AND REDUCE IT TO A MATTER OF INNUMERABLE NATIONAL INTERPRETATIONS.

"IT WAS IN AN EFFORT TO GET THIS CONCEPT CHANGED THAT I VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION....

"ALONG WITH THIS RE-AFFIRMATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF, THIS REDEDICATION OF MARXIST-LENINISM IS THE MOST VITAL BUSINESS BEFORE THIS CONVENTION."

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THE TELEGRAM, WHICH A SPOKESMAN SAID WAS ADOPTED OVERWHELMINGLY, WAS SENT TO THE PRESIDENT AT THOMASVILLE, GA., WHERE HE IS VACATIONING. IT SAID IN PART:

"YOUR REJECTION OF A REQUEST OF OUTSTANDING SOUTHERN NEGRO LEADERS THAT YOU SPEAK IN THE SOUTH AGAINST THE IMMORALITY OF RACIST VIOLENCE HAS SHOCKED MILLIONS OF AMERICANS, NEGRO AND WHITE....

"WE, OVER 350 DELEGATES TO THE 16TH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BELIEVE WE EXPRESS THE WISHES OF THE MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN URGING YOU TO ISSUE IN THE SOUTH A NEW EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR ENFORCEMENT OF THE SUPREME COURT DESEGREGATION DECISIONS AND AGAINST THE RACIST ADVOCATES AND PRACTITIONERS OF FORCE AND VIOLENCE."

THE TELEGRAM WAS PRESENTED TO THE CONVENTION BY CARL WINTER, OF DETROIT, THE MICHIGAN COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN.

THE CONVENTION, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, ADMITTED NONPARTY OBSERVERS. THE OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH NON-COMMUNIST LIBERAL AND CIVIL RIGHTS CAUSES.

THE FOUR-DAY CONVENTION IS BEING HELD IN THE CHATEAU GARDENS, A RED AND WHITE STONE STRUCTURE WHICH FORMERLY WAS A PROTESTANT CHURCH. LOCATED ABOUT A BLOCK FROM THE BOWERY ON THE LOWER EAST SIDE, IT IS NOW USED LARGELY AS A HALL FOR WEDDING RECEPTIONS AND OTHER SOCIAL AND CLUB AFFAIRS. MORE THAN 60 OTHER PLACES HAD REFUSED TO HOUSE THE CONVENTION.

THE SIGNING OF THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER OPENED THE CONVENTION, A SPOKESMAN SAID. HE TOLD REPORTERS, WHO WERE ADMITTED TO A SMALL PRESS ROOM BUT NOT TO THE MEETING HALL ITSELF, THAT AN AMERICAN FLAG HUNG OVER THE PODIUM. HE SAID THERE WAS NO OTHER FLAG. NOR WERE THERE ANY PHOTOGRAPHS OF COMMUNIST LEADERS.

DECORATING THE HALL WERE BANNERS WITH SLOGANS SUCH AS "WELCOME DELEGATES, 16TH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," "FULL EQUALITY FOR THE NEGRO PEOPLE," "WELFARE, NOT WARFARE," AND "FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

SIMON W.GERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S PRESS COMMITTEE, SAID THE DELEGATES THEMSELVES WOULD DECIDE WHETHER THE PRESS WOULD BE ADMITTED TO LATER SESSIONS. HE SAID SOME DELEGATES WORKED IN SHOPS AND FACTORIES AND FEARED PUBLICITY WOULD COST THEM THEIR JOBS AND THAT ONE OR TWO FROM THE SOUTH EVEN FEARED FOR THEIR LIVES IF IT BECAME KNOWN THEY ATTENDED THE CONVENTION.

FRED FINE, THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, CALLED THE CONVENTION TO ORDER. CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT OF CHICAGO, THE ILLINOIS PARTY CHAIRMAN, WAS ELECTED TO PRESIDE AT THE FIRST SESSION. MESSAGES OF GREETING WERE RECEIVED FROM COMMUNIST PARTIES OF OTHER NATIONS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A COMPLETE LIST OF THEM WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

ONE, FROM PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITALY, SAID IN PART:

"THE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS, ENGAGED....IN THE STRUGGLE FOR AN ITALIAN ROAD TO SOCIALISM, FOLLOW WITH LIVELY INTEREST THE EFFORTS AND THE EXPERIENCES WHICH THE BROTHER PARTIES, HAVING IN COMMON SAME CAUSE, CARRY OUT IN THE PARTICULAR CONDITIONS FLOWING FROM THEIR OWN TRADITIONS, FROM THE CLASS RELATIONSHIPS AND NATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY."

ONE FACTION OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, LED BY JOHN GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, HAS CALLED UPON THE PARTY TO FOLLOW "AN AMERICAN ROAD TO SOCIALISM" RATHER THAN ADHERE SHRICTLY TO KREMLIN GUIDANCE.

WILLIAM Z.FOSTER, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY, LEADS THE OPPOSING FACTION WHICH WOULD AHDERE STRICTLY TO THE MOSCOW LINE.

THE REV. A.J. MUSTE, A NEW YORK PACIFIST, LED THE GROUP OF NON-COMMUNIST OBSERVERS WHO WERE ADMITTED TO SEATS ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE WAY FROM THE FRONT OF THE HALL.

HE SAID OTHERS WHO HAD BEEN INVITED AND WHO HAD ACCEPTED INVITATIONS BUT WHO WERE NOT NECESSARILY PRESENT AT THE FIRST SESSION, WERE:

NORMAN THOMAS, SOCIALIST LEADER; DR. STRINGFELLOW BARR, AUTHOR AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF ST. JOHNS COLLEGE IN MARYLAND; DOROTHY DAY, EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC WORKER; THE REV. JOHN PAUL JONES, MINISTER OF THE BAY RIDGE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN BROOKLYN; LYLE TATUN, OF PHILADELPHIA, PEACE EDUCATION SECRETARY OF THE MIDDLE ATLANTIC REGION OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE; CARL RACHLIN, ERNEST MIDGAL AND DR. MARIE JAHODA, ALL MEMBERS OF THE NEW YORK CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION; ROY FINCH, CHAIRMAN OF THE WAR RESISTERS LEAGUE; ALFRED HASSLER, NYACK, N.Y., OF THE FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION; BAYARD RUSTIN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE WAR RESISTERS LEAGUE, AND GEORGE WILLOUGHBY, OF PHILADELPHIA, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS.

MUSTE SAID THE OBSERVERS WERE "WELL KNOWN AS NON-COMMUNISTS AND AS PEOPLE IN BASIC DISAGREEMENT AT SIGNIFICANT POINTS WITH THE COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY AND PROGRAM AND SEVERELY CRITICAL, FOR EXAMPLE, OF THE RECENT RUSSIAN POLICY IN HUNGARY."

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END FEB 9, 1957

BEGIN — FEB. 10, 1957

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A44
U.N.-MIDDLE EAST BUDGET (820)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 10 (AP)-MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TODAY HARDSHIPS INCIDENTAL TO ANY U. N. ECONOMIC PRESSURE WOULD NOT DRIVE ISRAEL AWAY FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

SHE TOLD A REPORTER "ISRAEL CAN'T LEAVE THESE POINTS WITHOUT GUARANTEES" OF SECURITY AGAINST RENEWED ARAB RAIDS FROM THE STRIP AND AGAINST A RENEWED EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF THE GULF, WHICH LEADS FROM THE RED SEA TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT.

SHE WAS INTERVIEWED AS ARAB DELEGATES TALKED OF ASKING THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR ECONOMIC PENALTIES AIMED AT FORCING ISRAEL TO PULL OUT OF THOSE LOCALITIES, WITHDRAWING HER INVASION TROOPS BEHIND THE 1949 EGYPT-ISRAEL ARMISTICE LINE.

U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, MEANWHILE, WORKED ON A REPORT THAT WOULD TELL THE ASSEMBLY ISRAEL HAD NOTT CCOMPLIED WITH THE ASSEMBLY'S SIX SUCCESSIVE RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL.

ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N. AND WASHINGTON, TALKED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD FOR 45 MINUTES TODAY AT THE LATTER'S INVITATION. PRESUMABLY HAMMARSKJOLD SHOWED HIM A REPORT BEFORE MAKING IT PUBLIC TOMORROW.

ISRAELI CIRCLES SAID EBAN GOT NO ANSWERS FROM HAMMARSKJOLD TO HIS QUESTIONS WHETHER U.N. TROOPS WOULD BE DEPLOYED TO PROTECT FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF AND WHETHER EGYPT WOULD AGREE TO ABSTAIN FROM BELLIGERENCY, INCLUDING BLOCKADES BOTH IN THE GULF AND IN THE SUEZ CANAL.

EARLIER, EBAN SAID IN A TV INTERVIEW HE WOULD HAVE FURTHER CONFERENCES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOMORROW (10-11 A.M. EST) "AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL."

BEFORE EBAN'S VISIT, U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CONFERRED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

MUHAMMAD H. EL FARRA (TWO WORDS) OF SYRIA, SECRETARY OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP OF 27 DELEGATIONS, SAID THE GROUP WOULD MEET TOMORROW (2:30 P.M. EST) "TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS," GENERALLY UNDERSTOOD HERE TO MEAN ECONOMIC, DIPLOMATIC AND SOMETIMES MILITARY PENALTIES. THE ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO MEET TUESDAY TO TAKE UP HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT.

FARRA TOLD A REPORTER HE DID NOT KNOW OF ANY OPPOSITION IN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP TO THE IDEA OF REQUESTING THE ASSEMBLY TO IMPOSE PENALTIES. HE SAID HE ALSO DID NOT KNOW OF ANY PROJECTED RESOLUTION FOR THAT PURPOSE NOW ON PAPER. BUT HE ADDED IT WOULD NOT TAKE LONG TO DRAFT ONE, SINCE "THE SITUATION IS VERY CLEAR."

NEWSMEN QUESTIONED MRS. MEIR AFTER A CBS-TV INTERVIEW, "U. N. IN ACTION." WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE PROSPECT OF ECONOMIC PENALITIES, SHE SAID:

"I CAN HARDLY IMAGINE THAT THE ASSEMBLY WILL RECOMMEND ANYTHING OF THAT KIND. BUT IF THAT SHOULD HAPPEN, SUFFERING IN ISRAEL AND HARDSHIPS DUE TO ECONOMIC PRESSURE WOULD NOT CHANGE OUR POSITION."

SHE SAID ISRAEL WAS STILL WAITING FOR ANSWERS TO TWO QUESTIONS IT ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD LAST MONDAY TO RELAY TO EGYPT. SHE SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HE HAD RELAYED THEM. THE QUESTIONS WERE:

1. DOES EGYPT AGREE TO MUTUAL ABSTENTION FROM "BELLIGERENT ACTS BY LAND, AIR AND SEA, ON WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL TROOPS"?

2. WHEN ISRAEL HAS WITHDRAWN FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH AT THE SOUTH OF THE GULF, WILL UNITS OF THE U. N. EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) BE STATIONED ALONG THE WESTERN SHORES UNTIL THE PARTIES AGREE ON "ANOTHER EFFECTIVE MEANS" TO INSURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION?

HAMMARSKJOLD IN TURN ASKED ISRAEL (1) IF IT WAS PREPARED "IN PRINCIPLE" TO ALLOW UNEF ON ITS SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINE AND (2) IF IT REALIZED THAT THE ASSEMBLY'S RESOLUTIONS CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL NOT ONLY OF ITS TROOPS BUT ALSO OF ITS ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS, WHICH IT PROPOSES TO KEEP IN THE GAZA STRIP.

BUT MRS. MEIR TOLD REPORTERS, "WE ASKED OUR QUESTIONS FIRST." SHE SAID UNLESS SATISFACTORY ANSWERS WERE FORTHCOMING---"WE'LL STAY."

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI HAS TOLD THE ASSEMBLY EGYPT WILL NOT CONSENT TO ANY USE OF UNEF TO SETTLE QUESTIONS OF FREE NAVIGATION "IN TERRITORIAL WATERS." MRS. MEIR SAID SHE TOOK THIS TO MEAN EGYPT WOULD NOT LET UNEF STAY AT SHARM EL SHEIKH IN THE WAY ISRAEL PROPOSED. SHE SAID A PROPER GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THERE MIGHT BE BY NON-AGGRESSION PACT, INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION OR DECLARATION FROM BIG MARITIME POWERS.

"IF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SAY, 'WE, THE UNITED STATES, GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION,'" SHE DECLARED, "I'M SURE IT WOULD GREATLY INFLUENCE OUR OWN GOVERNMENT."

EBAN FLEW BACK TO NEW YORK THIS MORNING FROM CONFERENCES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. MRS. MEIR ASKED WHAT ISRAEL WANTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, WOULD SAY ONLY, "WE WANT THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT OUR VIEWS."

A U. S. SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE FOR ECONOMIC PENALTIES. HE SAID, "WE WANT TO SEE WHAT'S IN THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S REPORT AND WHAT THE REACTION IS TO IT BEFORE WE TAKE ANY NEXT STEP."

FARRA SAID THE U. S. STAND WAS "VERY IMPORTANT." HE ADDED, "KNOWING THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO PROTECT THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WE HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT STAND FOR SANCTIONS."

SUCH PENALTIES MIGHT TAKE THE FORM OF THE ASSEMBLY'S CALLING ON THE U. N.'S 80 MEMBER COUNTRIES TO WITHHOLD ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL OR MILITARY AID FROM ISRAEL SO LONG AS SHE FAILED TO GET OUT OF EGYPT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST TUESDAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO GIVE "VERY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION" TO ANY PROPOSAL FOR U. N. SANCTIONS. WEDNESDAY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON WHAT THE U. N. WOULD DO BUT DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WAS COMMITTED TO ITS SUPPORT.

THE TEL AVIV LIBERAL DAILY HAARETZ TODAY REPORTED U. S. POLICY OVER ISRAEL HAD PRODUCED A CRISIS IN THE ISRAEL-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP LEAGUE, AN UNOFFICIAL ORGANIZATION OF 3,000 MEMBERS TO PROMOTE CLOSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

IT SAID SOME LEAGUE ADHERENTS HAD RETURNED THEIR MEMBERSHIP CARDS, EXPRESSING DISAPPOINTMENT OVER THE U. S. ATTITUDE.

SALMAN ABRAMOFF, TEL AVIV LAWYER AND LEAGUE CHAIRMAN, CONFIRMED THERE HAD BEEN RESIGNATIONS. HE SAID, "THERE IS CERTAINLY A GOOD DEAL OF BEWILDERMENT AND CONSTERNATION AMONG OUR PEOPLE."

ALMOST ALL ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS SAID YESTERDAY'S MASS DEMONSTRATIONS SHOWED ISRAEL WAS UNITED IN ITS REJECTION OF DEMANDS FOR UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL.

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A78
WITH U.N. MIDDLE EAST (280)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION HAS TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT ISRAEL NOW INSISTS ON FREEDOM OF SUEZ CANAL PASSAGE AS PART OF ITS SINAI AND GAZA STRIP EVACUATION PRICE, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.
THE SOURCE SAID THE DEMAND WAS IN A MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER SENT BY BEN-GURION LAST WEEK IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM THE PRESIDENT.
EISENHOWER'S LETTER WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING CONCILIATORY IN TONE BUT INSISTING ON ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA AND THE GAZA STRIP.
FAILURE TO COMPLY "COULD NOT BE HELPFUL TOWARD UNDISTURBED CONTINUITY OF AMERICAN-ISRAELI FRIENDSHIP," THE LETTER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID.
BEN-GURION CABLED HIS REPLY LAST WEEK TO ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN FOR DELIVERY TO EISENHOWER. HE HANDED THE ORIGINAL OF THE REPLY TO U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON HERE TONIGHT.
THE CONTENTS OF THE EISENHOWER NOTE AND THE BEN-GURION REPLY HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY.
IN ADDITION TO UNRESTRICTED PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL, THE INFORMANT SAID, BEN-GURION'S NOTE EMPHASIZED FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, WHICH LEADS TO THE SOUTH ISRAELI PORT OF ELIAT.
ISRAELI FORCES STILL HOLD A STRIP OF SINAI ALONG THE GULF WHERE EGYPTIAN GUNS ONCE BLOCKADED APPROACHES TO THE PORT.
THE NOTE ALSO INSISTED THAT THE EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION OF THE GAZA STRIP MUST NOT BE RESTORED, THE INFORMANT SAID. ISRAEL CHARGES GAZA WAS USED AS A BASE FOR COMMANDO RAIDS ACROSS THE BORDER.
IN ITS DEMANDS FOR SECURITY GUARANTEES FROM EGYPT AND THE U.N. BEFORE WITHDRAWAL FROM THE AQABA AND GAZA REGIONS, THE ISRAELIS HAVE NOT SPECIFIED THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM.
ISRAEL'S RECENT DEMANDS ON EGYPT SUBMITTED THROUGH THE U.N. PROPOSED MUTUAL GUARANTEES OF NON-BELLIGERENCY. SUCH A PACT WOULD INCLUDE ISRAEL'S USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, ON WHICH IT HAS VAINLY INSISTED SINCE A SECURITY COUNCIL DECISION ORDERED THE WATERWAY OPEN TO ISRAELI SHIPS IN 1951.
KL536PES

B50KX (Q)
WITH UNITED NATIONS (200)
PALM SPRINGS, CALIF., FEB. 10 (AP)-FORMER SEN. HERBERT H. LEHMAN (D-NY) TODAY ISSUED THIS STATEMENT ON THE ISRAELI SITUATION:
"ALTHOUGH I HAVE BEEN ON THE WEST COAST AND HAVE THUS BEEN CUT OFF FROM ANY SOURCES OF INFORMATION OTHER THAN THE PRESS, I HAVE BEEN READING WITH UTTER AMAZEMENT THE REPORTS OF PROPOSED U. N. ACTION APPLYING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS TO ISRAEL. ESPECIALLY INCREDULOUS WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT SUCH ACTION.
"I CAN SCARCELY BELIEVE OUT GOVERNMENT WOULD TURN ITS BACK ON OUR BEST FRIEND IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND WOULD ACTUALLY NOW JOIN IN PUNITIVE MEASURES AGAINST A NATION WHICH, WITH RESPLENDANT COURAGE, SURROUNDED BY THREATENING ENEMIES, IS UPHOLDING THE RIGHT OF FREE NAVIGATION AND THE SPIRIT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, IN ADDITION OT HER BASIC RIGHT OF SELF PRESERVATION.
"THE UNITED STATES INSTEAD OF HARRASSING ISRAEL SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD IN INSISTING UPON IRREVOCABLE GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION FOR ISRAEL AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, BOTH AT SUEZ AND AQUABA AND AGAINST FEDAYEEN RAIDS AND OTHER ACTS OF HOSTILE AGGRESSION AND BELLIGERENCE.
"SUCH A POLICY WOULD BE A CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE RATHER THAN THE PRESENT INCREDIBLE POLICY POINTING IN THE DIRECTION OF UTMOST DANGER FOR PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN THE WORLD."
RA1010PCS

A5
MADRID, SPAIN, FEB. 10 (AP)-KING SAUD ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM WASHINGTON FOR FIVE DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO AND SULTAN MOHAMMED V OF TUNISIA. Morocco.
FRANCO GREETED THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH AT THE AIRPORT AS A CROWD OF 5,000 ROARED OUT A WELCOME, SO GREAT WAS THE NOISE THAT FRIGHTENED PRINCE MASHOUR, THE KING'S 3 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON, REFUSED TO GET OFF THE PLANE FOR 20 MINUTES.
KS1211PES

A69
FIRST LEAD EGYPT-SAUD (200)
BY ANGELO NATALE
CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB.10 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD WILL REPORT ON HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON AT AN ARAB BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN CAIRO FEB.18 OR 19, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.
THIS SECOND MEETING OF ARAB HEADS OF STATE WITHIN A MONTH WILL BE ATTENDED BY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWAILY OF SYRIA AND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, THE SOURCE SAID.
SAUD'S WASHINGTON VISIT RESULTED IN AGREEMENT FOR THE UNITED STATES' CONTINUED USE OF THE DHAHRAN AIRBASE IN RETURN FOR U.S. MILITARY-ECONOMIC AID TO SAUDI ARABIA.
U.S. OFFICIALS ARE OPTIMISTIC THAT SAUD WILL TRY TO PERSUADE THE OTHER ARAB LEADERS TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM FOR BLOCKING COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SAUD ARRIVED IN MADRID TODAY, EN ROUTE HOME.
ONE CAIRO NEWSPAPER TODAY EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM ABOUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF SAUD'S MISSION TO THE UNITED STATES, WHILE ANOTHER REPORTED OPTIMISM AMONG ARAB DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON.
NATIONALIST AL MESAA SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THE FACT THAT THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY SAUD AND EISENHOWER FAILED TO MENTION COMMUNISM "PROVES EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM IS BASICALLY DIRECTED AGAINST ARAB NATIONALISM."
AL AHRAM, INDEPENDENT, ROUNDED UP REACTION OF ARAB DIPLOMATS TO THE ARABIAN MONARCH'S TALKS WITH EISENHOWER IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON.
AL MESAA DECLARED THE ONLY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS THAT OF ARAB NATIONALISM, WHICH IT DESCRIBED AS WORKING AGAINST IMPERIALISM.
"THE JOINT STATEMENT DID NOT MENTION COMMUNISM AT ALL, ALTHOUGH EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM WAS DESIGNED ESPECIALLY TO REPEL WHAT WAS CALLED DIRECT OR INDIRECT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION," IT SAID. "THE FACT THE TERM COMMUNISM IS DELIBERATELY OMITTED PROVES EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM IS BASICALLY DIRECTED AGAINST ARAB NATIONALISM...
"SO EISENHOWER BEGINS WITH COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND ENDS WITH DESTROYING ARAB NATIONALISM. HE BEGINS WITH SEPARATING THE ARAB COUNTRIES, AND ENDS WITH DESTROYING ARAB NATIONALISM."
DESPITE THE RECORD OF AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO THE ISRAELI-BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS ON EGYPT LAST FALL, THE NEWSPAPER SAID MOST PEOPLE DOUBT THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE A STAND AGAINST WESTERN AGGRESSION IN THE ARAB SPHERE.
AL AHRAM'S WASHINGTON DISPATCH SAID NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN SAUD AND EISENHOWER CLEARED UP MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND SHOWED THE AMERICANS THERE WAS NO TRUTH TO THE IDEA EGYPT AND SYRIA INCLINE TOWARD COMMUNISM.
SAUD'S VISIT ALSO MADE IT CLEAR THE ARABS STAND UNITED IN OPPOSITION TO ISRAEL AND THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT, IT SAID.
AL AHRAM'S CORRESPONDENT REPORTED HE WAS INFORMED THE COMMUNIQUE WAS AMENDED SEVEN TIMES BEFORE IT WAS PUBLISHED AS EXPRESSING AN AMERICAN STAND OPPOSING "ANY AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE ARABS.
"ALSO, IT IS KNOWN THAT SAUD CONTINUED HIS PRESSURE ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM GAZA AND AQABA," THE CORRESPONDENT SAID.

30.24-10727

THE DISPATCH PRESENTED THESE OTHER POINTS:
SAUD INSISTED THAT HIS COUNTRY IS NOT AGAINST JEWS, BUT AGAINST ZIONISM AND THAT ISRAEL MUST RESPECT U.N. DECISIONS FULLY.
EISENHOWER EMPHATICALLY TOLD SAUD THE UNITED STATES WILL STAND WITH ALL ITS POWER AGAINST ANY NEW AGGRESSION BY ISRAEL AGAINST THE ARABS.
AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION NOW BELIEVES PRESIDENT NASSER "IS AN ARAB CHIEF WORKING FOR THE GOOD OF ALL ARABS DEFENDING THEMSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSION."
RS140PES

A17WX
TALL GENERAL (400)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
WASHINGTON, FEB. 10 (AP)-THE TALLEST GENERAL IN THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVISORY GROUP IN SAUDI ARABIA AND COMMANDER OF THE 2ND AIR DIVISION AT DHAHRAN.
HE IS BRIG. GEN. DALE O. SMITH, WHOSE SIX FEET SEVEN TOWERED THREE INCHES OVER KING SAUD WHILE HE SERVED AS AMERICAN MILITARY AIDE DURING THE MONARCH'S 10-DAY VISIT HERE.
SMITH NOW IS CHIEF OF THE POLICY DIVISION OF THE DIRECTORATE OF PLANS AT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS. THIS IS THE DIVISION THAT HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR U.S. RIGHTS AT BASES OCCUPIED BY AIR FORCE UNITS OVERSEAS.
IN THAT JOB, SMITH HAS LONG BEEN FAMILIAR WITH THE POST WORLD WAR II AGREEMENT FOR USE OF THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR BASE AT DHAHRAN. HE HAS BEEN WORKING SINCE LAST APRIL ON PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT'S ACTION SUSPENDING THE TEN YEAR DHAHRAN AGREEMENT.
SMITH WILL LEAVE FOR SAUDI ARABIA LATER THIS MONTH ON TEMPORARY DUTY STATUS AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF AIR FORCE SECRETARY QUARLES, ASSIGNED TO CONDUCT THE TECHNICAL DISCUSSIONS RELATING TO THE NEW 5-YEAR DHAHRAN AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KING SAUD FRIDAY.
IN PREPARATION FOR HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT, SMITH TOOK PART IN TECHNICAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SAUDI ARABIAN OFFICIALS HERE LAST WEEK. HE WAS A MEMBER OF EISENHOWER'S OFFICIAL PARTY WHICH MET THE KING AT THE AIRPORT ON HIS ARRIVAL, AND SAW HIM OFF YESTERDAY.
HE ESCORTED THE KING TO MOST OF THE OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS HERE, AND ATTENDED A PRIVATE DINNER GIVEN BY THE KING AT BLAIR HOUSE. HE WAS THE HONOR GUEST, SEATED AT THE KING'S RIGHT, AT A FAREWELL DINNER IN THE SHOREHAM HOTEL.
SMITH, ONE OF THE MOST PROLIFIC WRITERS IN UNIFORM, IS THE AUTHOR OF THE RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK, "U.S. MILITARY DOCTRINE," WHICH HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY SOME CRITICS AS THE FIRST AUTHORATIVE STUDY OF ITS KIND. HIS ARTICLES ON THE USE OF MILITARY AIR POWER APPEAR FREQUENTLY IN AIR FORCE AND AVIATION JOURNALS.
A NATIVE OF RENO, NEV., AND A WEST POINT GRADUATE, SMITH IS A FORMER DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION AT THE AIR UNIVERSITY, MAXWELL AIR BASE, ALABAMA.
BEFORE TAKING HIS PENTAGON PLANS OFFICE HE WAS ON THE STAFF OF THE TOP LEVEL OPERATIONS CO-ORDINATING BOARD, THE INTER DEPARTMENTAL AGENCY RESPONSIBLE FOR CO-ORDINATING THE ACTIONS OF VARIOUS GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS REGARDING NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES.
THE GENERAL'S WIFE AND FAMILY PLAN TO JOIN HIM IN SAUDI ARABIA AFTER THE SCHOOL YEAR.
MRS. SMITH IS THE FORMER VIRGINIA POSVAR OF RENO. A SON, KORY, IS ATTENDING THE MILITARY ACADEMY AT WEST POINT. A DAUGHTER, JOAN, A HIGH SCHOOL SENIOR, PLANS TO BECOME A MODEL AND WATER SKIER AT CYPRESS GARDENS, FLA. THERE ARE TWO SMALLER SONS, DREW, 6, AND DALE (CHIPPER) 5.
JF111PES NN

A122
BY ANTOINE YARED (230)
CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 10 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE TODAY ACCUSED WESTERN OIL COMPANIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST OF LIMITING PRODUCTION AND FIXING THE PRICE OF ARAB OIL TO SERVE THEIR OWN INTERESTS.
THE LEAGUE ACCUSATIONS, CONTAINED IN A REPORT TITLED "OIL IN ARAB COUNTRIES," DID NOT NAME ANY COMPANY. THE MAJOR WESTERN OIL INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE U. S., BRITISH AND DUTCH.
IT ESTIMATED THAT THE OIL RESERVES AVAILABLE IN ARAB COUNTRIES EQUAL TWO-THIRDS OF THE WORLD'S TOTAL.
IT SAID ARAB OIL PRODUCTION WAS ALWAYS EXPLOITED THROUGH EASY CONCESSIONS GAINED WHEN ARAB COUNTRIES WERE CONTROLLED BY "FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS."
IT SAID THE COMPANIES "LIMITED ARAB OIL PRODUCTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUEST OF INTERNATIONAL MARKETS BUT DID THIS ACCORDING TO THEIR OWN INTERPRETATION," AND LIMITED THE PRICE OF ARAB OIL IN A WAY TO SERVE THEIR OWN ENDS.
THE REPORT POINTED OUT THAT AFTER WORLD WAR II, ARAB COUNTRY GOVERNMENTS GOT REVISIONS ALLOWING THEM 50 PER CENT OF PROFITS. SAUDI ARABIA WAS THE FIRST OF THESE.
IT ALSO SAID OIL REFINING IN ARAB COUNTRIES IS STILL A WEAK FACTOR AND MOST OF THEIR CRUDE OIL IS REFINED IN CONSUMING COUNTRIES.
THE REPORT CAME ON THE HEELS OF A CAIRO NEWS AGENCY STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS ESTABLISHING AN EGYPTIAN COMPANY TO EXPLOIT OIL RESOURCES IN DESERT AREAS.
BRITISH AND DUTCH OIL INTERESTS FORMERLY CONTROLLED OIL PRODUCTION IN EGYPT.
ONE U. S. OIL PROSPECTING FIRM HAS BEEN OPERATING IN EGYPT. IT IS SAHARA PETROLEUM, CO., OWNED BY CONTINENTAL OIL CO., OHIO OIL CO., CITIES SERVICE AND RICHFIELD OIL CO. OFFICIALS SAID LAST WEEK EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAD ASSURED THEM THEY COULD KEEP ON WORKING.
JE903PES

A19
POLISH PRESS BUDGET (360)
BY ANDREW BOROWIEC
PARIS, FEB. 10 (AP)-POLISH NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES ARE GIVING THEIR READERS A FAR DIFFERENT PICTURE OF THE UNITED STATES THAN THEY USED TO. ACCORDING TO THE NEW VERSION, AMERICA IS A LAND OF PROSPERITY AND OPPORTUNITY.
READERS ARE NO LONGER TOLD ABOUT RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, UNEMPLOYMENT OR "CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION." IN THE EYES OF THE "POST-OCTOBER" POLISH PRESS, THE UNITED STATES IS A LAND OF OPPORTUNITY, EFFICIENCY AND A HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING.
THIS SWITCH HAS TAKEN PLACE GRADUALLY SINCE POLAND'S BREAK FROM SOVIET DOMINATION LAST OCTOBER. AT FIRST SCANTY AND TIMID, NEWS ABOUT LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES IS BECOMING MORE PROMINENT ALMOST EVERY DAY. HERE ARE SOME RECENT EXAMPLES:
ZYCIE WARSZAWY, IN AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "PROSPERITY" WRITTEN BY A MAN JUST BACK FROM THE UNITED STATES: "THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT IN MY MIND THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOW EXPERIENCING A PERIOD OF THE GREATEST PROSPERITY EVER KNOWN BY THAT RICH COUNTRY. STORES IN THE STREETS OF THE CITIES ARE OVERFLOWING, NOT ONLY WITH GOODS ABUT ALSO WITH BUYERS."

THE LITERARY WEEKLY NOWA KULTURA, IN AN ARTICLE ON COMMUNIST DOCTRINE: "CAPITALISM, IN MANY COUNTRIES OF ITS HIGHEST DEVELOPMENT, HAS SOLVED A PROBLEM WHICH HAS NEVER BEFORE IN HISTORY BEEN SOLUBLE, AND WHICH WAS TO HAVE BEEN SOLVED BY SOCIALISM--THE ABOLITION OF POVERTY AS A MASS PHENOMENON."

NOWA KULTURA ALSO FRONTPAGED TWO PICTURES OF NEW YORK CITY'S SKYSCRAPERS.

THE ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY SWIAT CARRIED AN EXTENSIVE ARTICLE ON THE PROGRESS IN AMERICAN JET CONSTRUCTION.

THE CULTURAL REVIEW DEVOTED AN ARTICLE TO AMERICAN HOUSING CONSTRUCTION METHODS WRITTEN BY JULIUSZ GORYNSKI, WHO RECENTLY TOURED THE UNITED STATES WITH A GROUP OF POLISHCONSTRUCTION EXPERTS.

GORYNSKI SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE SPEED AND EFFICIENCY OF AMERICAN CONSTRUCTION WORKERS. HE NOTED THAT ALMOST NO HEAVY OBJECTS ARE EVER LIFTED BY HAND AND MADE A SPECIAL POINT OF NOTHING THAT IN MANY INSTANCES NAILS ARE HAMMERED IN MECHANICALLY.

HE WROTE THAT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS, 90 PER CENT OF AMERICAN HOUSING CONSTRUCTION WAS IN THE FIELD OF ONE-FAMILY HOMES -- SOMETHING THAT POLAND HAS NOT SEEN SINCE THE WAR.

THE MOST RECENT ISSUE OF THE POPULAR WEEKLY PRZEKROJ BEGAN A FICTION STORY ABOUT THE LIFE OF A POLISH FAMILY IN THE UNITED STATES. THE PLOT SEEMS SECONDARY TO INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICAN HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT, PRECOOKED FOOD AND OTHER TIME-SAVING INVENTIONS.

WHILE PRESENTING THIS PICTURE OF THE UNITED STATES, THE POLISH PRESS HAS BEEN CALLING FOR SPEEDY NEGOTIATIONS OF AN AMERICAN LOAN TO POLAND.

KM120PES

A8

BERLIN, FEB. 10 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN STUDENT HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM DRESDEN'S TECHNICAL COLLEGE ON A CHARGE THAT HE SPONSORED A MINUTE OF SILENCE FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS LAST NOVEMBER. THE DRESDEN NEWSPAPER SAECHSISCHE ZEITUNG SAID TODAY THE STUDENT WAS EXPELLED FOR A YEAR.

KS1214PES

A73

(110)

BERLIN, FEB. 10 (AP)-A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN COURT HAS SENTENCED EX-CAPT. HANS SCHNELLE TO 18 MONTHS IN PRISON ON A CHARGE OF TRYING TO FORM A RING TO SPY FOR THE UNITED STATES, EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY.

THEY REPORTED THESE DETAILS:

THE DISTRICT COURT AT BURG, NEAR MAGDEBURG, FOUND SCHNELLE OBTAINED HIS ORDERS FROM AMERICAN AGENTS IN WEST BERLIN, TO WHOM HE WAS INTRODUCED BY AN "ELEGANT LADY."

HE WAS ARRESTED ON HIS RETURN TO EAST GERMANY.

THE "ELEGANT LADY," OTHERWISE UNIDENTIFIED, WAS SENTENCED AT AN EARLIER TRIAL TO 4 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON.

SOVIET RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE SOVIET BLOC HAVE LATELY BEEN PLAYING UP PURPORTED SPY STORIES.

KL521PES

A10 (140)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FEB. 10 (AP)-SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER, WHO WANTS A EUROPE-WIDE SECURITY SYSTEM TO REPLACE NATO AND WARSAW ALLIANCES, TOOK OFF BY PLANE TODAY FOR A 16-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

"IT SEEMS TO ME A GOOD TIME TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH THE VIEWS OF PROMINENT AMERICAN POLITICIANS AS WELL AS WITH THE ATTITUDES OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND NEWSPAPERS," HE SAID.

OLLENHAUER, CHIEF OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OPPOSITION TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, WOULD BECOME CHANCELLOR IF HIS PARTY WINS THE FALL ELECTION. BOTH ADVOCATE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, BUT DIFFER AS TO HOW IT SHOULD BE ACHIEVED.

THE SOCIALISTS CONTEND ADENAUER'S POLICY OF ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST IS AN OBSTACLE TO MERGING OF THE BONN REPUBLIC AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

OLLENHAUER WILL VISIT NEW YORK, WHERE HE LANDS AT 6:20 A.M. EST MONDAY, WASHINGTON, CHICAGO AND SAN FRANCISCO. LATER HE WILL GO TO OTTAWA.

ON A LATER FLIGHT, KURT KIESINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) AND A TOP FIGURE IN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, TOOK OFF FOR THE UNITED STATES.

KIESINGER WILL SPEND SEVERAL DAYS IN WASHINGTON AND THEN GO TO BRUNSWICK, GA., FOR A CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING SPONSORED BY PRINCE BERNHARD OF THE NETHERLANDS.

HW416PES

A23

SOCIALIST BUDGET (550)

BY RICHARD ERMAN

VENICE, ITALY, FEB. 10 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI'S SOCIALISTS, WHO SAY THEY ARE THROUGH WITH COMMUNISM AFTER 10 YEARS OF FELLOW TRAVELING, VOTED ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO MERGE AGAIN WITH THEIR OLD PARTNERS, THE MODERATE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS.

REPERCUSSIONS FROM SUCH A MERGER COULD FELL PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S GOVERNMENT, A MIDDLE-ROAD COALITION THAT DEPENDS ON 19 SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC VOTES TO MAINTAIN ITS MAJORITY IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.

A SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AUTHORITY SAID LAST WEEK HIS PARTY WOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE GOVERNMENT IF NENNI, WHO COMMANDS 75 VOTES IN THE 590-SEAT CHAMBER, BROKE THE "UNITY OF ACTION" PACT WHICH ALIGNED

30.24-10729

THE SOCIALIST PARTY WITH ITALY'S COMMUNISTS IN OCTOBER 1946.
CONFIRMATION SEEMED TO COME IN A MOTION ADOPTED HERE AT THE CLOSE OF THE NENNI SOCIALISTS' MOST IMPORTANT CONGRESS IN A DECADE. THE MOTION SAID "THE CENTRAL COALITION (OF PREMIER SEGNI) IS BEING DISSOLVED DUE TO THE REFORM EFFORTS OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS."
NENNI SAID HE HAD BROKEN WITH THE COMMUNISTS. A STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNER OF 1951, HE TOLD THE CONGRESS THE UNIFIED SOCIALISTS WOULD TRY TO FORCE A NEW NATIONAL ELECTION AND TAKE OVER THE GOVERNMENT.
IN A ROAR OF APPLAUSE, SOME DELEGATES CRIED: "LONG LIVE THE NEW PREMIER."
REPORTERS ASKED NENNI AFTERWARD IF HE THOUGHT HE WOULD BE THE NEXT PREMIER. HE NODDED YES--THEN SAID "NO COMMENT"--AND LAUGHED.
"IT ISN'T UP TO ME TO DECIDE ANYWAY," HE SAID. "WHEN THE TIME COMES THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC DESIGNATES THE NEW PREMIER. THEN PARLIAMENT MUST APPROVE HIM. FOR THE MOMENT, LET'S JUST WAIT AND SEE."
ANOTHER IN HIGH GOOD HUMOR WAS A SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATIVE AT THE CONGRESS, PARTY SECRETARY MATTEO MATTEOTTI. SMILING HAPPILY, HE TOLD REPORTERS:
"THIS IS A GREAT DAY FOR ITALIAN SOCIALISM. NOW IT IS UP TO US TO ACT."
THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS CALLED A MEETING IN ROME FOR TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY TO CONSIDER WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GOVERNMENT.
THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WERE IN THE COALITION GOVERNMENT AS PART OF THEIR CAMPAIGN TO BALK NENNI-AIDED COMMUNIST CONTROL BY KEEPING THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS IN POWER.
BY WITHDRAWING THEIR 19 VOTES, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO BRING DOWN THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT COALITION. THE NEW SOCIALIST UNION WOULD HOLD THE BALANCE OF POWER, GIVING IT A MORE POWERFUL VOICE IN SETTING UP A NEW ANTI-COMMUNIST CABINET.
NO SINGLE PARTY AMONG ITALY'S DOZEN COMMANDS A MAJORITY, SO THE PROSPECT IS THAT ANY NEW REGIME WOULD HAVE TO BE ANOTHER COALITION.
SEGNI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (ROMAN CATHOLIC) ARE DOMINANT. THE COMMUNISTS, THOUGH WEAKENED BY ITALIAN AVERSION TO RUSSIA'S SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, HOLD THE NO. 2 SPOT. SOCIALIST FACTIONS RANK THIRD.
IN A MOTION TO THE CONGRESS, NENNI SAID HIS PARTY "IS FAVORABLE TO THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET PROJECT AND THE EURATOM (ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT) PLAN--PROVIDED GUARANTEES ARE TAKEN TO ASSURE THAT THESE PROJECTS WILL BENEFIT THE WORKERS AND NOT MERELY SOME MONOPOLISTIC GROUPS."
HIS SUPPORT OF THE TWO PLANS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN A MAJOR DEMAND BY THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO BACK THE EUROPEAN UNITY MOVEMENT.
IN APPROVING HIS SPEECH, THE DELEGATES VOTED BY RAISING RED CARDS THEY HAVE USED AS ALLIES OF THE COMMUNISTS.
NENNI, SPORTING A RED CARNATION IN HIS BUTTONHOLE, SAID THE OLD DAYS OF WALKING THE COMMUNIST LINE ARE OVER.
"WE DO NOT WANT TO BE BOUND TO THE COMMUNISTS WITH ANY PACT OR ALLIANCE--OF CONSULTATION OR EVEN OF CONVERSATION," HE SAID. "WE DO NOT WANT TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THEM, BUT WE WILL ALWAYS HAVE FEELINGS OF SOLIDARITY FOR WORKERS OF ANY PARTY.
"WE ARE READY TO COLLABORATE WITH THE CATHOLICS. RELIGION MUST NOT BE A DIVIDING FACTOR BETWEEN WORKERS OF MARXIST INSPIRATION AND THOSE OF CATHOLIC INSPIRATION. WE MUST ALL WORK TOGETHER.
"WE ARE HAPPY TO REMARK THAT THE PROGRESS OF SOCIALIST UNITY HAS ALREADY UNDERGONE GREAT CHANGES.
"IT IS NOW ONLY UP TO THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY CONGRESS TO ADOPT OUR SAME CONCLUSIONS."
HE URGED THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS "NOT TO FORGET THEIR PLEDGES."
FRENCH SEN. PIERRE COMMIN, WHOM THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL SENT HERE AS A PEACEMAKER TO TRY TO BRING THE TWO SOCIALIST PARTIES TOGETHER, SAID: "I AM SATISFIED. IT HAS BEEN A GREAT ACHIEVEMENT."
RS152PES

A132
BY COLIN FROST (340)
WARSAW, POLAND, MONDAY, FEB. 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND'S INNER CIRCLE FIGHT OVER SOFTENING STALINIST CONTROLS WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE CLAIMED A SUPPORTER OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AS ITS FIRST VICTIM.
VINCENT STASZEWSKI, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE WARSAW BRANCH OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY WAS REPORTED DISMISSED FROM HIS POST.
IN THAT ROLE HE HAD ORGANIZED THE STUDENT AND WORKER DEMONSTRATIONS LAST OCTOBER WHICH INSURED GOMULKA THE SUPPORT HE NEEDED TO WIN CONTROL OF THE PARTY AGAINST STALINIST OPPOSITION.
COMMUNIST SOURCES SAY HIS SUCCESSOR IS WLADYSLAW MATWIN, NOW EDITOR OF THE PARTY ORGAN TRYBUNA UDU. MATWIN IS KNOWN AS THE PARTY'S TROUBLE SHOOTER.
HE IS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S SECRETARIAT AND IN THAT POST IS ALLIED CLOSELY TO GOMULKA.
THE SWITCH APPARENTLY REFLECTED THE STRUGGLE GOING ON INSIDE THE POLISH PARTY AND BETWEEN THE PARTY'S CURRENT LEADERSHIP AND THAT OF NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
ATTITUDES TOWARD THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, FARM COLLECTIVES AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE FIGURE IN THE FIGHT.
ORTHODOX COMMUNISTS ARE FIGHTING "REVISIONISM"--ANY TENDENCY TO QUESTION THE BASIC DOGMA OF THEIR POLICIES.
THE ORTHODOX DISAGREE WITH THE FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION ALLOWED POLISH PARTY MEMBERS, ESPECIALLY IN WARSAW, BY "REVISIONISTS" SUCH AS STASZEWSKI.
THE MORE CONSERVATIVE PARTY ELEMENTS HAVE EVEN DIRECTED CRITICISM AT GOMULKA AND THOSE ALLIED WITH HIM FOR THE EXTENT TO WHICH THEIR POLICIES CONFLICT WITH ORTHODOX COMMUNIST THINKING.
THESE CRITICISMS ARE DIRECTED MAINLY AT:
1. THE POLICY TOWARD THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH. THE CRITICS SAY THAT THROUGH THE POLICY OF NORMALIZING STATE-CHURCH RELATIONS THE CHURCH NOW HAS MORE INFLUENCE ON THE PEOPLE'S THINKING THAN HAS THE PARTY.
2. AGRICULTURE. THE CRITICS SAY THE POLICY OF FOSTERING SMALL PEASANT FARMERS INSTEAD OF COLLECTIVES AMOUNTS TO ADMISSION CAPITALIST AGRICULTURE IS SUPERIOR TO SOCIALIST AGRICULTURE.
3. PRIVATE ENTERPRISE. THE CRITICS APPARENTLY ARE DISTURBED AT THE EXTENT TO WHICH PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IS BEING ENCOURAGED TO RAISE LIVING STANDARDS. THIS AGAIN, THEY SAY, AMOUNTS TO ADMISSION A SOCIALIST ECONOMY IS INCAPABLE OF MEETING ALL THE PEOPLE'S NEEDS.
JF935PES

A25

WARSAW, POLAND, FEB. 10 (AP)-A PROVINCIAL COURT HAS SENTENCED TADEUSZ SZCZUROWSKI TO FOUR YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON THE GROUND HE WAS RINGLEADER OF THE DEC. 10 RIOTS AT SZCZECIN (STETTIN). DURING THAT OUTBURST CROWDS ATTACKED POLICE BUILDINGS AND WRECKED THE SOVIET CONSULATE.

THE COURT, IN ITS JUDGMENT YESTERDAY, SENTENCED ANOTHER DEFENDANT TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON, SUSPENDED A ONE-YEAR SENTENCE ON A THIRD AND CONVICTED TWO 16-YEAR-OLD BOYS BUT RELEASED THEM. MORE THAN 40 OTHER PERSONS STILL AWAIT TRIAL.

RS154PES

A53

HUNGARY (420)
BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 10 (AP)-HUNGARY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY ASSAILED TEACHERS OF RELIGION TODAY, CHARGING THEY INCITE CHILDREN TO HANG SCHOOLMATES WHO DO NOT WANT TO TAKE RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTIONS.

HUNGARIAN PAPERS HAVE PUBLISHED SEVERAL STORIES LATELY SAYING CHILDREN WHO ARE TAKING RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION HAVE PHYSICALLY ATTACKED CHILDREN WHO REFUSED TO TAKE SUCH INSTRUCTION.

IN SOME COMMUNITIES, THE PAPERS CLAIM, CHILDREN ACTUALLY WERE HUNG UP BY ROPES OR LEATHER STRAPS IN SCHOOL CLOAK ROOMS. IN ONE CASE THE CLAIM WAS MADE THAT TEACHERS INTERVENED JUST IN TIME TO CUT DOWN AND SAVE CHILDREN WHO HAD BEEN STRUNG UP. NO FATALITIES HAVE BEEN RECORDED.

THE LATEST ACCUSATION, CARRIED IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG, FOLLOWED ATTACKS ON ROMAN CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT RELIGIOUS LEADERS AS "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES." THE COMMUNISTS ARE PARTICULARLY BITTER AGAINST JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO HAS TAKEN ASYLUM IN THE U.S. LEGATION HERE, AND AGAINST PROTESTANT LEADERS WHO TOOK OVER CHURCH AFFAIRS DURING THE REVOLT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

THE AUTHOR OF TODAY'S BLAST, AN ATHEIST BY PARTY PRINCIPLE, QUOTED THE BIBLE TO SERVE HIS PURPOSE.

"WHAT CONNECTION CAN THE CROSS HAVE WITH THE GALLOWS?" HE WROTE. "NONE. IF IT HAD, WE WOULD HAVE TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE TEACHING OF THE EVANGELIST: 'AND INTO WHATSOEVER HOUSE YE ENTER FIRST SAY, PEACE BE TO THIS HOUSE (LUKE 10:4-13)."

(THE VERSE ACTUALLY IS LUKE 10:5.)

THE GOVERNMENT ALLOWS RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN THE SCHOOLS BUT PARENTS DESIRING IT MUST SIGN A REQUEST WHICH VIRTUALLY MARKS THEM AS ENEMIES OF THE REGIME. DURING THE REVOLT THIS REQUIREMENT WAS ABSOLISHED BUT IT HAS SINCE BEEN REIMPOSED.

AS PART OF THE CRACKDOWN ON REFUGEES, RELATIVES AND JANITORS FOR PEOPLE WHO HAVE FLED THE COUNTRY MUST REPORT BY FEB. 20 THAT THEIR APARTMENTS HAVE BECOME VACANT. HOUSING IS WOEFULLY SHORT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND THOUSANDS ARE AWAITING MARCH 31, DEADLINE FOR THE RETURN OF REFUGEES WHO MAY CHANGE THEIR MINDS, IN THE HOPE OF GETTING A BETTER FLAT.

(ONLY SIX REFUGEES MADE THEIR WAY TO AUSTRIA LAST NIGHT, AND ONLY 15 IN DAYLIGHT YESTERDAY.)

MEANWHILE, FOURTEEN ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED IN MISKOLC, INDUSTRIAL CITY NORTHEAST OF BUDAPEST WHICH WAS A STRONGHOLD OF THE OCTOBER REVOLT.

NEPSZABADSAG SAID THE 14 WERE ACCUSED OF LEADING A RAID OCT. 26-27 ON THE MISKOLC HEADQUARTERS OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE IN WHICH THEY SEIZED AND LYNCHED THE COMMANDER, LIEUT. COL. GYULA GATI. AND KILLED 11 OTHER RED POLICEMEN.

"THE INVESTIGATION OF THIS SADISTIC MURDEROUS ATTACK HAS BEEN CONCLUDED AND THE ARRESTED MEN WILL BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL SOON," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THIS WAS THE LATEST COMMUNIST REPRISAL MEASURE AGAINST MISKOLC, WHERE THE REDS NOW ARE FORCING PEOPLE TO RESTORE THE COMMUNIST RED STAR ON FACTORY BUILDINGS AND TO RECONSTRUCT SMASHED SOVIET MONUMENTS.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AT DUNAPENTELE, SOUTH OF BUDAPEST. INDUSTRIAL DUNAPENTELE WAS ANOTHER CENTER OF THE REVOLUTION.

THE RADIO SAID THOSE ARRESTED WERE ACCUSED OF LOOTING DURING THE REVOLUTION.

QR515PES

A20

PRAVDA-HUNGARY BUDGET (570)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB. 10 (AP)-PRAVDA FOUND IT NECESSARY TODAY TO JUSTIFY AGAIN -- WITH THE SAME STOCK EXPLANATIONS -- WHAT THE SOVIET UNION DID IN HUNGARY AND WHY.

APPARENTLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE TROUBLED MINDS OF THINKING RUSSIANS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER USED NEARLY A FULL PAGE TO PUBLISH ANSWERS TO FIVE QUESTIONS DIRECTED TO THE SOVIET UNION BY FIVE BRITISH LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT IN AN OPEN LETTER.

THE QUESTIONS WERE THE FRANKEST TO SEE PRINT IN THE U.S.S.R. SINCE THE START OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING. THE ANSWERS CAN HARDLY BE CALLED FRANK, REPRESENTING A RESTATEMENT OF OFT-REPEATED PREVIOUS SOVIET EXPLANATIONS, BUT THERE WAS A NOTE OF "SWEET REASONABLENESS" IN THEM WHICH, ALONG WITH THE FACT OF PUBLICATION OF THE QUESTIONS THEMSELVES, SEEMED TO BE AIMED AT STILLING SOME OF THE DOUBTS WHICH HAVE ARISEN AMONG SOVIET CITIZENS -- PRAVDA'S READERS.

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY FENNER BROCKWAY, BARBARA CASTLE, GEORGE WIGG, RICHARD CROSSMAN AND ANTHONY WEDGEWOOD AND PUBLISHED IN THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN FEB. 8.

THE FIRST QUESTION ASKED BY THE BRITISH LABORITES WAS WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE CONSIDERED THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING A "COUNTER-REVOLUTION" IF THE REBELS HAD WANTED TO ESTABLISH A PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT BASED, FOR EXAMPLE, ON THE SYSTEMS OF FINLAND AND SWEDEN.

PRAVDA REPLIED BY QUOTING AN ALLEGED STATEMENTOF FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY ON OCT. 24 IN WHICH HE DESCRIBED THE UPRISING AS COUNTER-REVOLUTION. THE PAPER QUOTED SIMILAR STATEMENTS BY PREMIER JANOS KADAR AND ADDED THAT "THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF ESTABLISHING A PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM SIMILAR TO THOSE OF FINLAND AND SWDEN."

THE LETTER ASKED WHETHER NAGY'S GOVERNMENT RESIGNED OR WAS OVERTHROWN AND IF IT WAS OVERTHROWN WITH SOVIET HELP DID THIS NOT AMOUNT TO SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

PRAVDA ANSWERED THAT NAGY'S GOVERNMENT "FELL APART" AND THAT KADAR VALIANTLY FILLED THE BREACH.

THE LABORITES QUOTED KADAR AS SAYING ON NOV. 15 THAT "WE MUST BEAR IN MIND THE POSSIBILITY OF UTTER DEFEAT AT THE POLLS" AND ASKED ON THIS BASIS IF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT COULD CLAIM THE SUPPORT OF A MAJORITY OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

PRAVDA REPLIED: "WE KNOW OF NO STATEMENT OF THIS SORT BY JANOS KADAR." IT QUOTED SEVERAL OTHER KADAR STATEMENTS CLAIMING THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE.

30.24-10731

THE LABORITES ASKED WHETHER REPEATED SOVIET STATEMENTS IN THE DEFENSE OF THE RIGHTS OF ALL NATIONS TO STAY OUT OF MILITARY BLOCS APPLIED TO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET-SPONSORED WARSAW PACT.

PRAVDA ANSWERED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALWAYS OPPOSED MILITARY BLOCS. IT ADDED THAT IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR THE WARSAW PACT AND SOVIET ASSISTANCE TO HUNGARY UNDER TERMS OF THE PACT "A FASCIST REGIME AND BREEDING GROUND OF WORLD WAR III WOULD NOW EXIST IN THE HEART OF EUROPE." PRAVDA ADDED:

"NONE OF THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES (I.E. SOVIET SATELLITES) CAN HOPE TO ACHIEVE THEIR SECURITY BY PROCLAIMING THEIR NEUTRALITY AS LONG AS THERE EXISTS THE AGGRESSIVE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC, THE PRINCIPLE AND PRACTICE OF "CONTAINING COMMUNISM" AND AS LONG AS THE IMPERIALISTS PURSUE A POLICY OF INTERFERING IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES."

THE LABORITES ASKED WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION SERIOUSLY CLAIMS THAT RADIO FREE EUROPE COULD HAVE INDUCED HUNGARIANS TO RISE IN MASS STRIKES AIMED AT RESTORING THE POWER OF FEUDAL LANDOWNERS AND CAPITALISTS.

PRAVDA REPLIED BY QUOTING A LONDON DAILY MAIL CORRESPONDENT AS SAYING THE UPRISING HAD BEEN IN PREPARATION FOR NEARLY A YEAR. IT BLANDLY REJECTED WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE LABORITES' ATTEMPT TO PICTURE SOVIET ASSISTANCE TO HUNGARY AS INTERVENTION AND SAID "WHETHER YOU WANT TO OR NOT YOUR PROTEST AMOUNTS TO SUPPORT FOR FORCES WHICH ATTEMPTED TO DESTROY PEOPLES' SOCIALIST HUNGARY."

KM132PES

A28

-95-

ALGIERS, FEB. 10 (AP)-TIME BOMBS EXPLODED IN TWO JAM-PACKED FOOTBALL STADIUMS HERE TODAY, KILLING 11 PERSONS AND WOUNDING AT LEAST 45.

THE BOMBS--TWO (one) IN THE RUISSEAU MUNICIPAL STADIUM AND ONE (TWO) IN THE EL BIAR STADIUM ACROSS TOWN--EXPLODED ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY N MID-AFTERNOON JUST AFTER SOCCER GAMES BETWEEN LOCAL TEAMS HAD BEGUN.

THERE WERE APPROXIMATELY 3,000 SPECTATORS IN EL BIAR STADIUM AND TWICE AS MANY IN THE OTHER. AFTER POLICE AND TROOPS HAD CLEARED ASIDE THE PANIC-STRICKEN CROWD, THEY RUSHED THE VICTIMS TO HOSPITALS AND CLINICS IN AMBULANCES AND PRIVATE CARS.

IT WAS THE HEAVIEST ONE-DAY TOLL REAPED BY NATIONALIST TERRORISTS IN THIS CAPITAL SINCE THE ALGERIAN REBELLION BEGAN 27 MONTHS AGO. THREE PERSONS PERISHED AND 10 WERE HURT HERE LAST NIGHT WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED IN A CROWDED CAFE.

THE BLASTS OCCURRED AS UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON ALGERIA ENTERED ITS CLIMACTIC WEEK.

A SPOKESMAN FOR RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE SAID THE DEAD INCLUDED EIGHT EUROPEANS AND THREE ARABS. THERE WERE REPORTS THAT FURIOUS EUROPEANS BEAT SOME ARABS SUSPECTED OF PLANTING THE BOMBS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN INQUIRY HAD BEEN OPENED BUT HE ADDED HE HAD NO IDEA WHO MIGHT HAVE PLACED THE BOMBS. IN SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN THE PAST, AUTHORITIES HAVE BLAMED COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.

THE RENEWED OUTBURST OF TERRORISM IN ALGIERS FOLLOWED TWO OF THE CALMEST WEEKS SINCE THE REBELLION SPREAD FROM EASTERN ALGERIA TO THE CAPITAL CITY 11 MONTHS AGO. AN EIGHT-DAY NATIONWIDE STRIKE OF MOSLEM MERCHANTS AND WORKERS, TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE U.N. DEBATE, WAS ONLY A PARTIAL SUCCESS DUE TO VIGOROUS ACTION BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED 66 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED IN SCATTERED CLASHES DURING THE LAST 24 HOURS.

ONE BOMB AT EL BIAR STADIUM EXPLODED IN A WASHROOM AND CAUSED NO CASUALTIES. THE OTHER EXPLODED IN THE STANDS.

THE BOMB IN THE MUNICIPAL STADIUM WAS HIDDEN BENEATH A JACKET IN A CLOAKROOM IN THE STANDS. AMONG THOSE KILLED WAS THE 17-YEAR-OLD SON OF THE PROPRIETOR OF THE STADIUM'S SOFT-DRINK CONCESSION.

KL523PES

A100 (550)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, FEB. 11

BY DAVID MASON

(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, FEB. 10 (AP)-IT LOOKS AS IF THE MOST FRANCE CAN EXPECT IN THE UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON ALGERIA IS THAT HER UNSTEADY POSITION IN THIS REVOLT-TORN COUNTRY WILL NOT BE COMPLICATED BY NEW FOREIGN INTERVENTION.

THE REBELLION OBVIOUSLY WILL GO ON.

MOST STUDENTS OF THE SITUATION IN ALGIERS, BASING THEIR OUTLOOK ON STATEMENTS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND ON THE ARITHMETIC OF THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP, EXPRESS CONVICTION THE ASSEMBLY WILL NOT ADOPT A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING FRENCH POLICY.

IN THE DEBATE, TO RESUME IN NEW YORK MONDAY, THE ARAB NATIONS ARE PUSHING A MOTION WHICH WOULD IN EFFECT CALL ON FRANCE TO GRANT ALGERIA INDEPENDENCE. THAT'S SOMETHING FRANCE HAS NO INTENTION OF GRANTING. THE OPINION HERE IS FRANCE WILL WIN THAT POINT, BUT LITTLE MORE.

AT THE END OF THE FIRST WEEK OF THE DEBATE, THE EUROPEAN FRENCH IN ALGIERS LOOKED RELIEVED. THIS SUN-WASHED CAPITAL ON THE MEDITERRANEAN WAS IN ITS CALMEST PERIOD SINCE NATIONALIST FIGHTING AND SABOTAGE SWEPT ACROSS THE COUNTRY 27 MONTHS AGO.

"THE TURN OF EVENTS AT THE UNITED NATIONS IS BEGINNING TO COOL THE ENTHUSIASM OF THE REBEL CHIEFS," RESIDENT-MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE SAID.

BUT THERE WERE SIGNS ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA THAT THE REBELS HAD INSTEAD GOT A SECOND WIND AND WERE LAUNCHING A NEW AND PERHAPS DECISIVE PHASE OF THEIR STRUGGLE.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS WHO DO NOT DEPEND SOLELY ON OFTEN INCOMPLETE FRENCH OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID ECONOMIC SABOTAGE--DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY SUCH AS TRAINS, FARMS, SCHOOLS AND PUBLIC WORKS--LAST WEEK REACHED THE SECOND HIGHEST POINT SINCE THE START OF THE REBELLION THE REBELS DERAILED AT LEAST SIX TRAINS.

ASSASSINATIONS BY GUN, GRENADE AND KNIFE HAD RESUMED OUTSIDE ALGIERS, WITH NATIONALISTS APPARENTLY ABLE TO STRIKE ALMOST AT WILL DESPITE THE PRESENCE OF SOME 400,000 FRENCH TROOPS.

ALGIERS HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY FREE OF VIOLENCE SINCE JAN. 26, WHEN FIVE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN A SCORE INJURED IN CAFE BOMBINGS.

REBEL STRATEGISTS WERE APPARENTLY TAKING MORE AND MORE ADVANTAGE OF "UNOFFICIAL ASYLUM" ACROSS THE BORDER IN TUNISIA, FORMERLY A FRENCH POSSESSION. A FRENCH MILITARY COMMUNIQUE SAID "AGGRESSIONS BY ALGERIAN REBELS FRAUDULENTLY ENTERING AND FINDING REFUGE IN TUNISIAN TERRITORY HAVE MULTIPLIED."

MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNORY, FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER, AND MAX LEJEUNE, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR GROUND FORCES, SHOWED UP IN EASTERN ALGERIA FOR WHAT WAS BILLED AS A ROUTINE INSPECTION TRIP.

BUT ONE FRENCHMAN IN A POSITION TO KNOW SAID "YOU CAN BE SURE WHEN THE MINISTER COMES HERE ITS BECAUSE HE'S WORRIED ABOUT HOW THINGS ARE GOING."

AN EIGHT-DAY "GENERAL STRIKE" OF MOSLEM BUSINESSMEN AND LABORERS CALLED BY THE REBEL NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) CLEARLY FAILED TO PARALYZE ALGERIA OR EVEN TO CAUSE SERIOUS DISCOMFORT TO THE 1,200,000 EUROPEANS HERE.

THE STRIKE ENED LAST TUESDAY AND MOSLEM BUSINESSMEN WENT TO WORK REPAIRING SHOPFRONTS TORN OFF BY FRENCH TROOPS AND BUILDING UP STOCK, SOME OF WHICH HAD BEEN PILLAGED BY EUROPEANS.

BUT IF THE FLN OR THE SOME NINE MILLION MOSLEMS IN ALGERIA WERE SERIOUSLY DEMORALIZED BY THE SHORTCOMINGS OF THE STRIKE, THERE WAS LITTLE APPARENT EVIDENCE.

"ON THE CONTRARY," SAID ONE FOREIGN SOURCE, "WHAT THE FRENCH HAVE DONE IN PUTTING DOWN THE STRIKE HAS WIDENED THE GAP BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN AND MOSLEM COMMUNITIES. THE STRUGGLE IS NOW MORE THAN EVER A CONFLICT ALONG RACIAL LINES--BROWN SKIN AGAINST WHITE."

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS, FEB. 11; MOVED FEB. 9.

JL&M1914PES

A51 (110)

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, FEB. 10 (AP)-THE LITTLE ITALIAN TANKER PIANETA WILL HAVE TO WAIT A WHILE TO CLAIM THE HONOR OF BEING THE FIRST COMMERCIAL VESSEL TO SAIL THROUGH THE REOPENING SUEZ CANAL.

WHILE SHE RODE AT ANCHOR NORTH OF ISMAILIA, A U. N. SALVAGE FLEET SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS A HITCH IN PLANS TO TOW THE WRECKED EGYPTIAN SHIP AKKA OUT OF THE CHANNEL TODAY. HE REPORTED THE AKKA, A MAJOR OBSTRUCTION, MAY BE CLEARED AWAY TOMORROW.

THE PIANETA, 1,900 TONS, HAS BEEN CHARTERED BY EGYPT TO CARRY OIL FROM A RED SEA COASTAL FIELD TO SUEZ FOR REFINING. SHE ENTERED THE 103-MILE CANAL YESTERDAY AT PORT SAID, THE NORTHERN GATEWAY. ONLY SALVAGE CRAFT HAVE PLIED THE CANAL SINCE WAR CLOSED IT NOV. 1.

RW402PES

A27

SPIES (250)

CAIRO, FEB. 10 (AP)--AN EGYPTIAN DEFENDANT IN EGYPT'S ESPIONAGE RING CASE WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE HAD SPIED FOR BRITAIN SINCE 1951 UNDER THE DIRECTION OF CHAPMAN ANDREWS, FORMER BRITISH MINISTER TO CAIRO.

THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR REPORTED THIS DEVELOPMENT, ATTRIBUTING THE PURPORTED CONFESSION TO AHMED EL SAYED RAMASH.

HE IS ONE OF 16 MEN--4 BRITONS, 1 YUGOSLAV AND 11 EGYPTIANS--ARRESTED AS SPIES IN THE WEEKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY 26 AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT NOV. 1.

ANDREWS IS NOW BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO SUDAN.

EGYPT PLANS TO LAY THE CASE BEFORE A CHAMBER OF ACCUSATION THURSDAY UNDER AN INDICTMENT WHICH ACCUSES ALL THE PRISONERS OF SPYING FOR "A FOREIGN COUNTRY WITH A VIEW TO CAUSING AN UPHEAVAL OF THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT."

ELEVEN ARE TO STAND TRIAL ALSO ON CHARGES OF OBTAINING AND TRANSMITTING TO BRITAIN "IN WARTIME, SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT THE EQUIPMENT AND MOVEMENTS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY."

THIS GROUP, WHICH A PROSECUTION SPOKESMAN SAID WILL FACE THE DEATH PENALTY, INCLUDES TWO OF THE BRITONS--JAMES SWINBURN, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY, AND JAMES ZARB, IMPORT-EXPORT AGENT AND DIRECTOR OF A PORCELAIN FACTORY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PRISON TERMS WOULD BE SOUGHT FOR THE OTHER FIVE, INCLUDING BRITONS JOHN THORNTON STANLEY, DIRECTOR OF THE PRUDENTIAL INSURANCE CO., FOR EGYPT AND SUDAN, AND CHARLES PITTUCK, ASSISTANT MANAGER OF THE MARCONI TELEGRAPH OFFICE IN CAIRO. HE SAID MOST OF THE 16 HAVE CONFESSED.

AL AKHBAR REPORTED THE INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE BRITISH EMBASSY DIVIDED THE RING INTO THREE BRANCHES, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF SWINBURN, ZARB AND STANLEY, AND THAT ALL MADE THEIR REPORTS TO THE EMBASSY.

RS&HW204PES

A6

ATHENS, GREECE, FEB. 10 (AP)-EIGHT HUNDRED AND SIXTEEN MORE JEWISH REFUGEES FROM EGYPT REACHED GREECE TODAY ABOARD THE EGYPTIAN SHIP MISR. THEY WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO ISRAEL BYPLANE DURING THE COMING WEEK.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL SAID THAT OF 45,000 JEWS IN EGYPT LAST FALL, 11,000 NOW HAVE DEPARTED AND 15,000 OTHERS HAVE MADE APPLICATION TO LEAVE.

KS1213PES

A123

NEW YORK, FEB. 10 (AP)-THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS REPORTS MORE THAN ONE MILLION JEWS--ALMOST 10 PER CENT OF THE GLOBAL JEWISH POPULATION--MIGRATED TO NEW HOMES DURING THE 1946 TO 1955 PERIOD. OF THE WORLD'S 11,810,000 JEWS, 5,200,000 LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES, TWO MILLION IN THE SOVIET UNION AND 1,585,000 IN ISRAEL.

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS FEB. 11 SENT FEB 9)

AS1115PES

A7

RANGOON, BURMA, FEB. 10 (AP)-SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV FLEW INTO RANGOON FROM INDIA TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT. PRIME MINISTER U BA SWE, WHO INVITED ZHUKOV, WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIM.

KS1213PES

AP2

NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB.10 (AP)-SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV FLEW TO RANGOON, BURMA, TODAY IN HIS TU104 JET AIRLINER AFTER AN 18-DAY TOUR OF INDIA.

HE IS EXPECTED TO RETURN HERE FEB.16 AND LEAVE FOR MOSCOW THE NEXT DAY.

COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER JAGJIVAN RAM WAS THE ONLY INDIAN CABINET MINISTER TO SEE ZHUKOV OFF. THE THREE CHIEFS OF STAFF PRESENT INCLUDED BRITISH VICE ADM. S.H. CARLILL, HEAD OF THE INDIAN NAVY.

AN HOUR EARLIER PRIME MIINISTER NEHRU FLEW TO AMRITSAR IN HIS ELECTION TOUR OF THE PUNJAB DISTRICTS.

ML417AES

A3

TOKYO, FEB. 10 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA'S FIRST POSTWAR AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN ARRIVED TODAY TO TAKE UP HIS DUTIES. THE ENVOY, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER IVAN F. IZVOSTAN, DECLARED IN A PREPARED STATEMENT:

"THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE RESPECT AND ADMIRE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE. SOVIET RUSSIA WILL WORK FOR AN INDEPENDENT JAPAN AND WILL NOT INTERFERE IN JAPANESE AFFAIRS."

SUEMITSU KADOWAKI, WHO WILL BE JAPAN'S FIRST POSTWAR AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, WELCOMED IZVOSTAN ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT. OTHER GREETERS INCLUDED THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JAPANESE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE FIRST SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

KS1207PES

30.24-10733

B7WX Q

ENGINEERS (260)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 10 (AP)-THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES ASSN. (AIA) SAID TODAY A STATEMENT BY REP. DAVIS (D-GA) ON COSTS OF RECRUITING ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS "DID NOT HOLD UP WITH THE FACTS."

AN AIA SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE ASSOCIATION IS CONCERNED LEST DAVIS' STATEMENT LEAD TO "HASTY" IMPOSITION OF HIRING RESTRICTIONS WITH "SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES" TO NATIONAL DEFENSE.

DAVIS SAID LAST MONDAY THAT A NAVY REPORT SHOWED THAT FIRMS WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTS SPENT 10 TIMES AS MUCH FOR RECRUITING AS DID THOSE WITHOUTT SUCH CONTRACTS, AT A MUCH HIGHER AVERAGE COST PER ENGINEER. HE SAID THE REPORT PROVIDED EVIDENCE THAT TAX MONEY WAS BEING USED TO "SUBSIDIZE THE PIRATING OF ENGINEERS FOR GOVERNMENT DEFENSE CONTRACTS."

AIA MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM ITS PRESIDENT, RETIRED AIR FORCE LT. GEN. ORVAL R. COOK, TO THE AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS COUNCIL SAYING THE DAVIS RELEASE "CONTAINS STATISTICAL DATA WHICH DOES NOT CORRESPOND WITH THE DATA SUPPLIED THE COMMITTEE BY THE NAVY."

"THE COST PER HIRE AS INDICATED BY THE COMMITTEE IS MUCH HIGHER THAN THE COST PER HIRE INDICATED IN THE NAVY STATISTICS," COOK SAID.

"THIS IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE COMMITTEE FIGURES ARE BASED ON NET HIRES, WHILE THE NAVY FIGURES ARE BASED ON GROSS HIRES."

GEORGE HANNAUM, DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIES PLANNING FOR AIA, TOLD REPORTERS THAT DEFENSE CONTRACTORS ARE HIRING 6 1/2 TIMES AS MANY ENGINEERS AS COMPANIES DOING MOSTLY COMMERCIAL BUSINESS.

HE SAID THAT IN VIEW OF "THE TIGHT LABOR MARKET" AND THE CALIBER AND QUALIFICATIONS" GENERALLY REQUIRED OF SPECIALISTS ON DEFENSE PROJECTS MADE THE DIFFERENCE IN HIRING COSTS SEEM NOT UNREEASONABLE.

FCAA2PES

A49WX

(250)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 10 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID TODAY AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE HEREAFTER TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN TWO PUBLICATIONS KNOWN AS "JEWISH LIFE."

THE SITUATION CAME TO THE COMMITTEE'S ATTENTION FOLLOWING RELEASE JAN. 19 OF ITS REVISED "GUIDE TO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS." AMONG THE NEW LISTINGS IN THE GUIDE WAS A PUBLICATION CALLED "JEWISH LIFE."

TODAY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMMITTEE SAID A LETTER HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM M. JUDAH METCHIK, ASSISTANT EDITOR OF "ORTHODOX JEWISH LIFE," SAYING HIS BIMONTHLY MAGAZINE IS KNOWN GENERALLY AS "JEWISH LIFE" AND ADDING:

"OUR PUBLICATION IS DEVOTED TO FURTHERANCE OF THE RELIGIOUS IDEALS OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE."

THIS MAGAZINE IS PUBLISHED BY THE UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY.

THE COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THE "JEWISH LIFE" LISTED IN THE SUBVERSIVE GUIDE WAS A MONTHLY PUBLISHED INITIALLY BY THE MORNING FREIHEIT ASSN.

METCHIK SAID THE MAGAZINE FOR WHICH HE WORKS BEGAN IN PUBLICATION IN OCTOBER, 1946, UNDER THE NAME "JEWISH LIFE" AND THE OTHER MAGAZINE WITH THE SAME NAME CAME OUT THE NEXT MONTH.

"WE THEN AFFIXED THE WORD ORTHODOX TO OUR MASTHEAD TO AVOID CONFUSION, BUT WE ARE POPULARLY KNOWN AS JEWISH LIFE," HE SAID.

"RECORDS WILL INDICATE THE MAGAZINE CITED BY YOUR COMMITTEE WAS COPYRIGHTED IN 1946 WHILE FOR SOME UNEXPLAINABLE REASON THE EDITORS OF OUR PUBLICATION FAILED TO COPYRIGHT THE PUBLICATION. HOWEVER, IN MARCH, 1956, WE REGISTERED THE TRADEMARK JEWISH LIFE IN NEW YORK STATE."

THE COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD PUT SOME NOTE OF DISTINCTION IN THE NEXT EDITION OF THE SUBVERSIVE GUIDE.

JF255PES

A65

(340)

(NY) WASHINGTON, FEB. 10 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY THE FIRST GROUP OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE REVOLUTION STARTED MAY HAVE CONTAINED MANY COMMUNISTS "FLEEING FROM THE IRE OF THEIR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN."

WALTER CLASHED WITH SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) ON THE NBC-TV PROGRAM, "THE AMERICAN FORUM," ON "SHOULD WE REVISE OUR IMMIGRATION LAW?"

WALTER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT OF 1952. THE ACT HAS BEEN CRITICIZED IN SOME QUARTERS AS DISCRIMINATORY AGAINST SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPEANS. JAVITS IS ONE OF THE CRITICS OF THE ACT.

WALTER SAID LARGE NUMBERS OF HUNGARIANS WHO LEFT HUNGARY BETWEEN OCT. 23, WHEN THE REVOLUTION STARTED, AND NOV. 4, WHEN THE RUSSIANS MOVED IN TO CRUSH IT, WERE COMMUNISTS RUNNING FROM THE FEAR OF VENGEANCE BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONISTS.

"NOBODY KNOWS WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THESE PEOPLE," HE COMMENTED. BUT HE ADDED HE THINKS MANY WERE IN THE FIRST GROUP OF SOME 6,200 HUNGARIANS ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY AS REGULAR IMMIGRANTS UNDER REFUGEE RELIEF ACT PROVISIONS.

"I STOOD AT THE CANAL ON THE BORDER AND SAW THESE PEOPLE TEARING UP THEIR COMMUNIST PARTY CARDS AS THEY CAME ACROSS," HE DECLARED.

JAVITS, HOWEVER, SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS PUT A GOOD-SIZED SQUAD OF ITS BEST MEN ON THE JOB OF INVESTIGATING THE IMMIGRANTS AND HAS TURNED UP VERY FEW SUBVERSIVES.

"SURE, MANY HUNGARIANS HAD TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR PARTY GROUPS -- OR GET SHOT," HE SAID.

ADMITTING THERE ARE RISKS INVOLVED IN ADMISSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, JAVITS SAID "EVERY TIME YOU GO OUT IN A BUSY STREET YOU TAKE RISKS."

JAVITS SAID "IF WE PULL DOWN OUR CURTAIN AGAINST THESE PEOPLE" THE UNITED STATES CANNOT EXPECT THAT OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN PEOPLES WILL BE ENCOURAGED TO REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIAN DOMINATION.

JAVITS DECLARED HIMSELF IN FAVOR OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL OF LAST MONTH TO LIBERALIZE IMMIGRATION LAWS, WHILE WALTER SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE COUNTRY COULD PROPERLY ABSORB THE ADDITIONAL IMMIGRANTS CALLED FOR UNDER THE PROPOSALS.

THE PRESIDENT HAD PROPOSED RAISING THE REGULAR IMMIGRATION QUOTA OF 150,000 A YEAR BY 65,000, AND ADMITTING 67,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM ON A TEMPORARY BASIS. HE ALSO PROPOSED DIVIDING THE LARGE UNUSED QUOTAS OF NORTHERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES LIKE BRITAIN AND SWEDEN ON A FIRST-COME, FIRST-SERVED BASIS.

AT PRESENT UNUSED QUOTAS MAY NOT BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER NATIONS.

KL457PES

A106WX

(300)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 10 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY QUARLES SAID TODAY INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILES ARE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN ASSESSING AMERICAN POWER TO LAUNCH "DEVASTATING RETALIATION" AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR.

HE HINTED, TOO, AT POSSIBLY OTHER NEW ADDITIONS TO AIR FORCE STRIKING POWER IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (MEET THE PRESS-NBC).

"IT IS PERFECTLY TRUE," HE SAID, "THAT OUR WHOLE PROGRAM TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THIS (INTERCONTINENTAL) MISSILE AND SOME OTHER WEAPONS."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT OTHER WEAPONS HE HAD IN MIND.

QUARLES SAID THAT THE AIR FORCE BUDGET REQUEST FOR NEARLY 18 BILLION DOLLARS, ALTHOUGH LOWER THAN ORIGINALLY PROPOSED WILL PROVIDE MONEY TO "DO THE NECESSARY JOB."

UNDER THE BUDGET FIGURES, HE SAID, BETWEEN 1500 AND 1600 PLANES WILL BE OBTAINED IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, SEVERAL HUNDRED BELOW THE ORIGINALLY DESIRED FIGURES.

BUT, HE SAID, PRODUCTION OF B52S--HEAVY LONGRANGE BOMBERS--WILL BE AT A RATE OF ABOUT 20 A MONTH. JET TANKER PRODUCTION TO FUEL THE BIG BOMBERS, HE SAID, ALSO WILL PROCEED ON A "RATIO WE CONSIDER PROPER" TO B52 PRODUCTION.

QUESTIONED ABOUT STATEMENTS BY GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE BEFORE A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE THAT UNDER PRESENT SCHEDULES THE UNITED STATES COULD LOSE STRATEGIC AIR SUPERIORITY TO RUSSIA, HE SAID LEMAY REFERRED TO LONG RANGE BOMBERS.

LEMAY, QUARLES SAID, DID NOT TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC LOADS.

HE SAID A REORGANIZATION OF THE AIR FORCE WILL RESULT IN A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF AIR WINGS, BUT "STRIKING POWER WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED BY IMPROVED EQUIPMENT."

QUARLES SAID THE UNITED STATES STRIKING POWER IS BEING BUILT UP BUT AT THE SAME TIME RUSSIAN STRENGTH IS INCREASING. THIS, HE SAID, POINTS TOWARD A TIME "WHEN BOTH COUNTRIES WILL HAVE DEVASTATING POWER ONE AGAINST ANOTHER."

EG755PES NM

A62WX

(260) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, FEB. 10

COMMITTEE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 10 (AP)-A GROUP OF PROMINENT AMERICANS TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF A CITIZENS' FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE (CAPS). THE GROUP URGES THE BREAKING OF DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND SUPPORT FOR "DEMOCRATIC SUBVERSION" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

DIRECTORS LISTED FOR THE NEW ORGANIZATION, WHICH WILL MAKE ITS HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON, INCLUDE A NUMBER OF PUBLIC FIGURES WHO HAVE BEEN FREQUENT CRITICS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

AMONG THEM ARE FORMER REPUBLICAN GOV. J. BRACKEN LEE OF UTAH, RETIRED GENERALS ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER, GEORGE E. STRATEMEYER AND CHARLES A. WILLOUGHBY, WRITER JOHN DOS PASSOS, FORMER GOV. CHARLES EDISON OF NEW JERSEY AND NEW YORK IMPORTER ALFRED KOHLBERG.

FIVE HOUSE MEMBERS, ALL REPUBLICANS, ALSO ARE DIRECTORS. THEY ARE REPS. BENTLEY (MICH), GWINN (NY), DONALD L. JACKSON (CALIF), LAWRENCE H. SMITH (WIS) AND WINT SMITH (KAN).

THE ORGANIZATION SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT U.S. DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES "AIDS THESE USURPERS IN BINDING THEIR VICTIMS MORE SECURELY TO THE CHAINS OF INHUMAN POLICE STATES." IT ADDED:

"THE POLICY OF RECOGNIZING AND APPEASING THE STATUS QUO--WHICH POLICY HAS BEEN BANKRUPT FOR OVER TWO DECADES--IS AS FALSE AND EVIL AS THE RED DICTATORSHIPS IT HAS SERVED TO STRENGTHEN AND UPHOLD."

REFERRING TO COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IN THE FREE WORLD, THE COMMITTEE SAID "WE SHOULD FIGHT FIRE WITH FIRE" AND DO "UNTO THEM WHAT THEY ARE DOING UNTO US."

"TO MAKE OURSELVED PERFECTLY PLAIN," IT SAID, "WE ARE TALKING ABOUT VOLUNTEER FIGHTERS FOR FREEDOM AND ABOUT DEMOCRATIC SUBVERSIVE CELLS AND GROUPS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

BY SUCH MEANS, IT ASSERTED, "THE MENACE OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA CAN BE REMOVED FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH WITHIN A REASONABLE LENGTH OF TIME."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, FEB. 10

DC444PES

B43CO

APW (200)

CINCINNATI, FEB. 10 (AP)-WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT III, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRELAND, SAID TODAY HE THINKS IRELAND IS THE "PERFECT EXAMPLE" OF THE FAULTS IN MARSHALL PLAN AID.

TAFT, 41, HERE ON A VISIT WITH HIS FAMILY, TOLD A REPORTER THE UNITED STATES GAVE IRELAND 18 MILLION DOLLARS AS A GIFT UNDER THE MARSHALL PLAN, YET HALF THE MONEY IS YET TO BE SPENT.

HE SAID THE PROBLEM IS THAT AMERICA INSISTS THAT THE MONEY BE USED TO IMPROVE EFFICIENCY OF PRODUCTION, AND THAT IRELAND HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO FIND WAYS TO SPEND IT. A PROPOSED PROJECT MUST BE APPROVED BY BOTH COUNTRIES.

"WHAT WE MUST REALIZE IS THAT A COUNTRY WHICH IS TECHNICALLY BACKWARD HAS A DIFFICULT TIME FINDING THINGS TO DO TO IMPROVE ITS EFFICIENCY," HE SAID.

TAFT SAID HE THINKS THE BASIC FAULT WITH THE MARSHALL PLAN IS THAT THE MONEY WAS NOT GIVEN FOR SPECIFIC PROJECTS.

"WE SHOULD HAVE FIRST FOUND THE PROJECTS THAT NEEDED DOING," HE SAID, "AND THEN DECIDED ON THE MONEY WE WOULD GIVE."

HE SAID HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS THE CORRECT APPROACH. "WE'VE LEARNED A LOT IN THE PAST SIX YEARS ON HOW TO GIVE AWAY MONEY."

TAFT, SON OF THE LATE OHIO REPUBLICAN SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT, SAID HE PLANS TO GO TO WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH TO ARRANGE FOR AN AGRICULTURE INSTITUTE, A STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM AND A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT, FUNDS FOR WHICH WILL COME FROM THE BALANCE OF THE 18 MILLION DOLLAR GIFT. HE PLANS TO RETURN TO DUBLIN ABOUT MARCH 1.

F1013PES

A36

COMMUNISTS (400)

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, FEB. 10 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY VOTED IN CONVENTION TODAY AGAINST CHANGING INTO A NON-PARTY POLITICAL ACTION ASSOCIATION WITH A NEW NAME.

THE ISSUE WAS DESCRIBED BY SIMON GERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S PRESS COMMITTEE, AS ONE OF "THE MOST CONTENTIOUS" THAT HAD FACED THE CONVENTION.

HE SAID THE QUESTION WAS DEBATED VIGOROUSLY FOR TWO HOURS BUT THAT THE FINAL VOTE AMONG THE APPROXIMATELY 300 DELEGATES SHOWED BUT THREE VOTES OPPOSED TO CONTINUING THE POLITICAL PARTY. THERE WERE 17 ABSTENTIONS.

IN THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION THE DOOR WAS LEFT OPEN, HOWEVER, TO FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE POLITICAL ASSOCIATION POSSIBILITIES UNDER GROUND RULES TO BE SET UP BY THE INCOMING NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

JOHN GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER AND ONE OF THE CHIEF ADVOCATES OF THE POLITICAL ACTION ASSOCIATION FORM OF ORGANIZATION, WAS AMONG THOSE WHO VOTED IN FAVOR OF THE RESOLUTION TO CONTINUE THE POLITICAL PARTY.

HE SAID FROM THE FLOOR THAT HE WAS SUBORDINATING HIS VIEWS TO THE NEED FOR UNITY IN THE PARTY. HE SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE TO ADVOCATE THE IDEA OF A POLITICAL ASSOCIATION AND THAT HE HOPED THAT THIS COULD BE DONE IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF FREE POLITICAL DEBATE.

GATES HAS ADVOCATED DROPPING THE NAME "COMMUNIST" AND ADOPTING THE ASSOCIATION IDEA TO ATTRACT MORE WORKERS AND FARMERS TO THE DRIVE TOWARD "SOCIALISM."

BEGIN FEB 11 10--

30.24-10735

WHILE THE COMMUNISTS DEBATED, HUNGARIAN PICKETS DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE THE HALL, THROWING EGGS AT THE BUILDING AND BOOING COMMUNISTS GOING IN AND OUT.

SOME RECENT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WERE AMONG THE GROUP OF ABOUT 50 PICKETS. POLICE LET ONLY A DOZEN MARCH BEFORE THE ENTRANCE, WHILE THE REST STOOD ACROSS THE STREET.

THEIR PLACARDS READ "SOOP KILLING OUR PEOPLE," AND "USSR, YOU ARE GUILTY OF MASS MURDER." ONE PRETTY REFUGEE GIRL CARRIED A BLACK FLAG WHILE OTHERS CARRIED THE RED, WHITE AND GREEN HUNGARIAN COLORS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE PICKETING WAS SPONSORED BY THE ANTI-COMMUNUST HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN FEDERATION.

THE PICKETS DISPERSED VOLUNTARILY AFTER ABOUT AN HOUR.

CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT OF CHICAGO AND CARL WINTER OF DETROIT, CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE CONVENTION'S PRESIDING COMMITTEE, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE PICKETING WAS AN ATTEMPT "TO REKINDLE AND EXTEND THE COLD WAR."

"BUT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF AMERICAN PEOPLE, NO MATTER WHAT THEIR VIEWS ON HUNGARY AND EVENTS THERE, WANT AN END TO WAR PROVOCATIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

MEANWHILE, THE CONVENTION ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT TO THE PROPOSED PARTY POLICY RESOLUTION, FAVORING NEGOTIATION OF "PARTIAL STEPS TO DISARMAMENT."

"THE PREDOMINANT WALL STREET FORCES, WHOSE POLICIES ARE REFLECTED IN THE EISENHOWER WING OF THE GOP AND MOST OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP, FAVOR A CONTINUATION OF THE MAIN FEATURES OF THE COLD WAR --ESPECIALLY THE ARMS BUDGETS, NATO AND THE LIKE," IT SAID.

IT SAID "THIS DOES NOT EXCLUDE NEGOTIATING SOME PARTIAL STEPS TO DISARMAMENT."

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, COMMUNIST PARTY NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, ARGUED AT YESTERDAY'S OPENING SESSION OF THE FOUR-DAY CONVENTION AGAINST ANY CHANGE FROM THE PARTY FORM.

HE SAID "ELIMINATING THE CENTRAL QUESTION OF DISPUTE IN THE PARTY--THE POLITICAL ACTION ASSOCIATION--IS THE MAIN SINGLE THING THE CONVENTION MUST ACCOMPLISH."

EUGENE DENNIS, THE PARTY'S GENERAL SECRETARY, SAID IN A KEYNOTE SPEECH THAT "AS A RESULT OF THE NEW YORK AND SEVERAL OTHER STATE CONVENTIONS, IT IS CLEAR THAT THE BULK OF OUR MEMBERSHIP HAVE AFFIRMED THE CONTINUANCE OF OUR COMMUNIST PARTY AND OPPOSED ITS REPLACEMENT BY A POLITICAL ACTION ASSOCIATION."

BUT DENNIS AND FOSTER DIFFERED SHARPLY ON WHETHER THE PARTY SHOULD EMBARK ON AN INDEPENDENT, NATIONAL COURSE OR CONTINUE TO HEW STRICTLY TO THE MOSCOW MARXIST-LENINIST LINE.

THE CONVENTION IS BEING HELD IN THE CHATEAU GARDENS, ON THE LOWER EAST SIDE. THE HALL, A FORMER CHURCH NOW USED FOR WEDDING RECEPTIONS, DANCES AND SOCIAL MEETINGS, WAS CHOSEN AFTER MORE THAN 60 OTHER HALLS AND HOTELS HAD REFUSED TO HOUSE THE CONVENTION.

DELIBERATIONS OF THE DELEGATES HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO THE PRESS. A PRESS ROOM HAS BEEN SET UP WHERE A PARTY PRESS COMMITTEE GIVES BRIEFINGS ON THE CONVENTION AND HANDS OUT TEXTS OF SPEECHES AND RESOLUTIONS.

THE PRESS COMMITTEE SAID DELEGATES FROM ABOUT 35 STATES ARE ATTENDING THE CONVENTION. THEY REPRESENT A PARTY MEMBERSHIP THAT HAS DWINDLED FROM ABOUT 80,000 TO ABOUT 20,000-25,000 SINCE 1945.

HW241PES

A46 (850)

WORTHY BUDGET (SUBS FOR BOSTON)

NEW YORK, FEB. 10 (AP)-WILLIAM WORTHY, ONE OF THREE UNITED STATES NEWSMEN WHO WENT TO RED CHINA DESPITE A STATE DEPARTMENT BAN, SAID TODAY HE STILL HAS THE PASSPORT U. S. AUTHORITIES TRIED TO TAKE AWAY FROM HIM.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD REPORTER, A NEGRO, DISCUSSED THE PASSPORT AFTER ARRIVING HERE BY PLANE FROM BOSTON.

"I HAVE IT RIGHT HERE IN MY POCKET AND IT'S GOING TO STAY THERE," WORTHY SAID.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION IS HANDLING THE LEGAL ASPECTS OF HIS CASE "AND IF THEY ADVISE ME TO FORFEIT IT, I WILL CERTAINLY CONFORM WITH THEIR REQUEST."

DURING HIS 41-DAY TOUR OF RED CHINA, HE SAID, THERE WAS NO CENSORSHIP OF HIS NEWS STORIES.

WORTHY IS AN EMPLOYE OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN WHO ALSO SERVED AS A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK POST AND MADE SOME BROADCASTS FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

WORTHY AND EDMUND STEVENS AND PHILIP HARRINGTON, REPORTER AND PHOTOGRAPHER RESPECTIVELY FOR LOOK MAGAZINE, TRAVELED TO CHINA FROM MOSCOW.

THE THREE MEN DEFIED A U. S. GOVERNMENT ORDER THAT NEWSMEN MUST REMAIN AWAY FROM COMMUNIST CHINA AS LONG AS AMERICANS WERE IMPRISONED THERE.

LOOK MAGAZINE HAS ASKED A HEARING ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S MOVE TO REVOKE STEVENS' PASSPORT. STEVENS IS IN MOSCOW.

HARRINGTON RETURNED TO NEW YORK SEVERAL DAYS AGO. NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST HIM.

IN BUDAPEST SEVERAL DAYS AGO, WORTHY SAID, HIS PASSPORT WAS FORMALLY DEMANDED BY VICE CONSUL RICHARD R. SELBY JR.

WORTHY REFUSED. HE LATER WENT TO VIENNA BY TRAIN AND ARRIVED IN BOSTON BY PLANE EARLIER TODAY.

ON THE CBS-TV "WORLD NEWS ROUNDUP" PROGRAM, WORTHY SAID HE THOUGHT THE GOVERNMENT "WOULD START CLIMBING DOWN FROM AN UNTENABLE POSITION" IN THE PASSPORT DISPUTE.

"BUT NOW, HE ADDED, "IN THE LAST THREE FOR FOUR DAYS, THE GOVERNMENT SEEMS TO BE TAKING A FIRMER STAND AND I DON'T KNOW." HE DIDN'T EXPLAIN THIS.

IN GOING TO CHINA, HE SAID, "I REALIZED I HAD CHALLENGED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND I WAS PREPARED TO TAKE ALL THE CONSEQUENCES AND I AM STILL PREPARED TO TAKE THE CONSEQUENCES."

WHEN HE ARRIVED IN BOSTON, WORTHY SAID, AN IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL SKIMMED THROUGH HIS BATTERED PASSPORT AND RETURNED IT TO HIM. BUT THE OFFICIAL DID NOT STAMP IF "ADMITTED" AS HAS BEEN DONE IN THE PAST.

WORTHY SAID HE TOLD ROWLAND WATTS, AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION COUNSEL, THAT HE STILL HAD HIS PASSPORT. WATTS COMMENTED "OBVIOUSLY THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT," WORTHY SAID.

THE PASSPORT, RENEWED FOR TWO YEARS IN 1955, EXPIRES MARCH 4. WORTHY SAID HE WOULD CONFER WITH WATTS TOMORROW ON WHETHER TO PRESS THE ISSUE BY IMMEDIATELY APPLYING FOR ANOTHER RENEWAL OF THE PASSPORT.

THE CASE OF THE THREE NEWSMEN HAS BEEN CHAMPIONED BY THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSN., AND EDITOR & PUBLISHER, NEWSPAPER TRADE WEEKLY.

E & P LAST WEEK ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN AN EDITORIAL OF "CONFUSION" IN ITS BAN ON VISITS TO COMMUNIST CHINA BY UNITED STATES JOURNALISTS.

LAST WEDNESDAY, THE ANPA PROTESTED SUCH GOVERNMENTAL RESTRICTIONS IN A RESOLUTION FORWARDED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN.

AMERICAN CITIZENS WORKING FOR AMERICAN CONCERNS, THE ANPA SAID, SHOULD BE GIVEN "FREEDOM TO TRAVEL" TO "ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD" WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS NOT AT WAR.

WORTHY SAID HE FIRST APPLIED FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT RED CHINA IN 1953, BUT GOT NO RESPONSE TO HIS REQUEST FROM THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT UNTIL JUST BEFORE HIS TRIP A FEW WEEKS AGO.

WORTHY LEFT TO GO TO RED CHINA DURING THE CHRISTMAS VACATION FROM HIS STUDIES AT HARVARD. HE IS STUDYING THERE FOR ONE SCHOOL YEAR AS A NIEMAN FELLOW.

HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO STAY AT HIS MANHATTAN APARTMENT FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS AND THEN RETURN TO HARVARD.

IN BOSTON, WORTHY SAID RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD HIM IN AN INTERVIEW HE DOES NOT THINK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS A "MAN OF PEACE."

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, WORTHY SAID, THE PREMIER REPLIED: "EISENHOWER A MAN OF PEACE? HIS MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE SEEMS TO REFUTE THAT."

WORTHY ALSO QUOTED CHOU EN-LAI AS SAYING:

"THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REVOKED THE PASSPORTS OF THE THREE U. S. NEWSMEN WHO VISITED (RED) CHINA SHOWS THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION THE DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

WORTHY SAID HE FOUND THE ATTITUDE OF THE MAN-IN-THE-STREET IN RED CHINA IS: "WE LIKE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BUT WE DON'T AGREE WITH THEIR GOVERNMENT."

SAID WORTHY: "I HAD NO WAY OF FATHOMING WHETHER THEY BELIEVE, THEMSELVES, WHAT THEY SAY."

HE SAID THERE SEEMED TO BE A PRACTICE, FROM CHOU EN-LAI DOWN TO THE MAN-IN-THE-STREET, TO GIVE STOCK, NON-COMMITTAL ANSWERS TO MOST QUESTIONS.

WORTHY SAID THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST TRIED TO INVALIDATE HIS PASSPORT LAST WEEK SO IT WOULD BE GOOD ONLY FOR HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

BEFORE HE LEFT BUDAPEST, WORTHY SAID, THE CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION CABLED HIM THAT THEY WERE READY TO TAKE UP THE CASE FOR HIM, AND THE NEWSMAN AGREED.

WORTHY SAID THAT ON HIS RETURN TRIP HOME THROUGH MOSCOW, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY INSISTED ON INSPECTING HIS PASSPORT TO SEE IF IT WAS IN ORDER.

"PERSONALLY," HE SAID, "I FEEL THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS ON SHAKY, LEGALLY UNTENABLE GROUND IN TRYING TO INVALIDATE THE PASSPORT OF ANY NEWSMAN WHO ACCEPTS AN INVITATION TO VISIT RED CHINA."

OF RED CHINA, WORTHY SAID THERE ARE NO SIGNS THERE ARE ANY GREAT NUMBERS OF RUSSIANS RESIDING THERE OR ARE WORKING WITH THE GOVERNMENT. "BUT," HE ADDED, "A VISITOR CAN'T HELP BUT GET THE FEELING THAT SPOKESMEN FOR THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT ARE WORKING BEHIND THE SCENES.

"ALL THE HEAVY BUILDING EQUIPMENT IS OF RUSSIAN MAKE. EVEN THE GASOLINE TRUCKS THAT FUEL THE PLANES AT THE RED CHINESE AIRPORTS ARE OF RUSSIAN MAKE."

NUMEROUS RED CHINESE SOLDIERS DRILLING AND TRAINING ON THE STREETS OF THE CITIES WERE "VERY MUCH IN EVIDENCE," WORTHY SAID, "BUT THERE WERE NO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS TO BE SEEN."

HE SAID HE WAS PERMITTED TO MOVE ABOUT RED CHINA FREELY AND WAS LED BY A GUIDE ONLY WHEN HE REQUESTED ONE. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, HE WAS DENIED A TRAVEL PERMIT WHEN HE INDICATED A DESIRE TO VISIT WHAT WAS CLASSIFIED AS A MILITARY AREA.

WORTHY SAID THE CHINESE PEOPLE SEEM LESS REGIMENTED THAN THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA "AND THEY ARE NOTICEABLY LESS OPPRESSED--FREE TO DISCUSS ISSUES WITH FOREIGN VISITORS, WITH SOME LIMITATIONS."

"SUPERFICIALLY," WORTHY SAID, "THE RED CHINESE SEEM CONTENT WITH THEIR LOT. THEY ARE ADEQUATELY CLOTHED AND THERE IS SUFFICIENT FOOD--IN BULK IF NOT IN VARIETY."

THE ATTITUDE OF RED CHINESE SEEMS TO BE THAT THEIR REGIME IS "HERE TO STAY AND THEY EXPECT THE REST OF THE WORLD TO RECOGNIZE AND COME TO PEACE WITH IT, IF NOT IMMEDIATELY, AT LEAST EVENTUALLY."

WORTHY SAID THE PRESS CORPS IN RED CHINA INCLUDES NEWSMEN FROM ENGLAND, FRANCE AND RUSSIA AND THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP THERE.

HE SAID THE RED CHINESE ARE PROUD OF WHAT THEY TERM THEIR PROGRESS AND POINT TO BIG CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, BOTH RESIDENTIAL AND INDUSTRIAL, THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

HW350PES

END FEB 10, 1957

BEGIN FEB. 11, 1957

30.24-10737

A47

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (300)

BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, FEB. 11 (AP)-EGYPT HAS PLEDGED THAT BRITISH SHIPS AGAIN WILL BE ALLOWED TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL WHEN IT IS REOPENED, PARLIAMENT WAS TOLD TODAY.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD'S STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS EASED FEARS THAT EGYPT WOULD BAR BRITISH SHIPPING FROM THE CANAL AS LONG AS ISRAELI TROOPS OCCUPY GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

LLOYD SAID EGYPT'S PLEDGE WAS RELAYED THROUGH THE U.N. EGYPT PROMISED THAT BRITISH SHIPS WOULD BE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 1888 TREATY GUARANTEEING ALL NATIONS ACCESS TOTHE CANAL.

ANSWERING MANY QUESTIONS, LLOYD SAID HIS LATEST INFORMATION IS THAT U.N. SALVAGE CREWS WILL HAVE A CHANNEL CLEARED THROUGH THE 103-MILE CANAL EARLY NEXT MONTH.

HE PRESUMABLY MEANT A NARROW CHANNEL FOR SMALLER SHIPS. THE CANAL IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE BACK IN FULL OPERATION UNTIL MID-MAY.

ASKED ABOUT SOME DEMANDS IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL UNLESS ISRAELI TROOPS QUIT EGYPTIAN SOIL, LLOYD REPLIED: "I HOPE IT WILL NOT COME TO SANCTIONS."

CAPT. CHARLES WATERHOUSE, CONSERVATIVE, PERSISTED, ASKING LLOYD: "MAY WE TAKE IT THAT OUR REPRESENTATIVE AT U.N. WILL DEFINITELY BE INSTRUCTED NOT TO SUPPORT THE IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL?"

"OBVIOUSLY," LLOYD REPLIED, "IT WILL BE QUITE WRONG FOR THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE TO SUPPORT SANCTIONS WITHOUT THE OTHER PART OF THE PICTURE BEING COVERED."

LLOYD THEN EXPLAINED THE GULF OF AQABA IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATER-WAY THROUGH WHICH ALL SHIPS OF NEIGHBORING STATES ARE ENTITLED TO FREE PASSAGE.

EGYPTIAN ARTILLERY IN THE PAST BLOCKED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE GULF.

LLOYD PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE GAZA STRIP. HE INDICATED NEITHER EGYPT NOR ISRAEL HAS A LEGAL CLAIM ON THE FINGER OF LAND NEAR THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF ISRAEL.

LLOYD SAID IT IS UNWISE TO TALK "TOO MUCH OF GUARANTEES AND CONDITIONS ON ONE SIDE AND SANCTIONS ON THE OTHER. THIS IS A MATTER WHICH THE COLLECTIVE WISDOM OF THE U.N. OUGHT TO BE ABLE TO SOLVE."

SC553PES

A27

NIGHT LEAD NORSTAD (460)

LONDON, FEB. 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PROMISED TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN WILL RESHAPE HER DEFENSES "TO MAKE THEM MORE EFFECTIVE"-- NOT TO SCRAP THEM.

HE SPOKE AT A BANQUET HONORING GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, THE NEW SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER NOW BARGAINING WITH MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT ON THE SIZE OF BRITAIN'S FUTURE MILITARY COMMITMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

NORSTAD, A U.S. AIR FORCE GENERAL, TOLD THE AUDIENCE MASSIVE RETALIATORY AIR STRIKING POWER WAS NOT SUFFICIENT IN ITSELF TO PROTECT WESTERN EUROPE FROM INVASION, THAT A SHIELD FORCE ALSO WAS NEEDED. REFERRING TO A POSSIBLE INVASION OF WESTERN EUROPE, NORSTAD SAID:

"DISENTANGLING INVADER FROM INVADED WOULD BE A PROCESS SO HIDEOUS THAT NO COMPASSIONATE MIND COULD ENTERTAIN IT. THE SHIELD FORCES. THEN, MUST BE STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD."

NORSTAD DID NOT REFER TO COMMUNIST RUSSIA BY NAME, BUT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) FORCES HE COMMANDS ARE ORGANIZED TO DISCOURAGE ANY SUCH SOVIET MOVE.

CONVERSANT WITH NATO NEEDS, BRITAIN NEVERTHELESS CONTENDS HER PRESENT MILITARY EXPENDITURES ENDANGER HER DELICATELY BALANCED ECONOMY. SPECIFICALLY, BRITAIN WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE HER FORCE IN WESTERN GERMANY FROM 80,000 TO 50,000 MEN AND STREAMLINE THEIR ORGANIZATION TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF NUCLEAR STRIKING POWER.

MACMILLAN STRESSED THE FINANCIAL ASPECT OF THE PROBLEM TONIGHT, SAYING:

"OUR SERVICE TO THE REST OF OUR ALLIES DEPENDS AS MUCH UPON THE STRENGTH AND RESILIENCE OF OUR ECONOMY AS UPON ANYTHING ELSE. INSURANCE IS A FINE THING, BUT OVER-INSURANCE CAN BE DEBILITATING. IT'S A MATTER OF FINDING THE RIGHT BALANCE AND PROPORTION... IF THE MATERIAL STRENGTH OF NATO MUST BE MAINTAINED TO RESIST AGGRESSION, THERE MUST ALSO BE THE MORAL DETERMINATION THAT WOULD NOT SHRINK FROM THE SUPREME TEST IF IT CAME."

BOTH MACMILLAN AND NORSTAD DESCRIBED NATO AS SOMETHING DEEPER THAN A MERE MILITARY ALLIANCE. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:

"IT IS A SYMBOL OF COOPERATION OVER THE WHOLE FIELD OF HUMAN ENDEAVOR. IT IS THE OUTWARD AND VISIBLE SIGN OF THE FAITH WHICH HOLDS US TOGETHER."

NORSTAD REFERRED TO THE FACT THAT WASHINGTON'S RELATIONS WITH LONDON AND PARIS WERE STRAINED AT THE TIME OF THE ABORTIVE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT LAST NOVEMBER AND SAID THIS STORM SCARCELY TROUBLED THE "TRUE DEEPS" OF NATO. MEN AT SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS "WHOSE GOVERNMENTS WERE TEMPORARILY AT ODDS OVER SPECIFICS OF POLICY NEVER WAVERED FROM THEIR COMMON PURPOSE."

"IN FACT, IT WAS FELT THAT THE UNIFYING POWER OF THE NATO IDEA HELPED TEMPER POLITICAL DIFFERENCES," NORSTAD ADDED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT A MESSAGE TO THE BANQUET, ORGANIZED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION, THE MESSAGE SAID MEMBERS OF NATO "ARE CONTINUING TO GIVE SOLID EVIDENCE THAT FREEDOM IS INDIVISIBLE AND THAT TO PRESERVE IT WE MUST STAND UNITED IN OUR DETERMINATION TO ESTABLISH PEACE WITH JUSTICE."

SHORTLY BEFORE THE BANQUET IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN WILL MEET IN BERMUDA MARCH 21-24. SPEAKING OF THIS MACMILLAN SAID:

"I THINK ALL MY FELLOW COUNTRYMEN WILL BE TOUCHED AT THE GENEROUS AND CHARACTERISTIC GESTURE WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS MADE IN SUGGESTING THAT HE SHOULD BE OUR GUEST ON BRITISH SOIL."

NORSTAD ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM PARIS EARLIER TODAY AND WENT AT ONCE INTO CONFERENCE WITH DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS. HE TOLD AIRPORT REPORTERS: "WE THINK THERE IS VERY LITTLE ROOM FOR REDUCTION IN NATO FORCES."

TU424PES

A131

NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN-IKE (200)

LONDON, TUESDAY, FEB. 12 (AP)-ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN WILL MEET IN BERMUDA MARCH 21-24 WAS HAILED TODAY BY LONDON'S MORNING NEWSPAPERS.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CHEERED THE ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID THE IMPORTANT THING NOW IS TO REPAIR AND RENEW THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE STRAINED BY THE BRITISH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID, "AMERICAN AGREEMENT AND COOPERATION IS A CRUCIAL ELEMENT IN SUCCESSFUL BRITISH DEFENSE AND DIPLOMATIC PLANNING...THE NEWS THAT A MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE NEXT MONTH IS TO BE WELCOMED."

THE LIBRAL NEWS CHRONICLE COMMENTED, "THE TIME IS LONG PAST WHEN MERELY MILITARY COORDINATION AND ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP ARE SUFFICIENT TO MAKE THE DEMOCRQTIC ALLIANCE WORK. THEY ARE ESSENTIAL PARTS OF ITS SUCCESS, BUT THEY CANNOT BE ISOLATED FROM POLITICAL DECISIONS AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL."

THE INDEPENDENT DAILY EXPRESS WHICH HAS AN EMPIRE-BOOSTING EDITORIAL POLICY, SAID THAT "IF THE TWO LEADERS MEET ON EQUAL TERMS WITH A COMMON VISION OF REALITIES, THEN TRULY THEIR MEETING WILL BE VALUABLE...."

IN ANNOUNCING THE MEETING DATES TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, MACMILLAN SAID THE SCOPE OF THE TALKS WOULD BE VERY WIDE AND THAT HE WILL TAKE FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN, LLOYD WITH HIM.

TU&SN1103PES

A30

MACMILLAN (160)

LONDON, FEB. 11 (AP)-A TOP MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR TONIGHT APPEALED TO BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION FOR TALKS WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS.

VYACHESLAV ROSTOVTSEV, IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST BEAMED TO BRITAIN, STRESSED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS ANXIOUS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN. THE MOSCOW COMMENTATOR SAID:

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT A VISIT OF THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER TO MOSCOW, HIS MEETING WITH THE SOVIET STATESMEN, WOULD PROVIDE A FAVORABLE OPPORTUNITY FOR A FRUITFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON QUESTIONS CONCERNING BRITISH-SOVIET RELATIONS DIRECTLY, AS WELL AS ON OTHER MATTERS OF INTEREST TO BOTH SIDES. LET'S HOPE THIS VISIT WILL TAKE PLACE."

NINE DAYS AGO MACMILLAN CALLED OFF A MAY VISIT TO MOSCOW ORIGINALLY SET FOR HIS PREDECESSOR, SIR ANTHONY EDEN.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE "A SITUATION MIGHT DEVELOP WHEN A VISIT... WOULD BE... TIMELY FROM THE WORLD POINT OF VIEW."

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN LATER SENT MACMILLAN ANOTHER OPEN INVITATION, LEAVING IT UP TO THE BRITISH PREMIER TO NAME A SUITABLE DATE.

TU429PES

A147(350)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

LONDON, FEB. 11 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL EXPLODE HER NEW H-BOMB THIS YEAR AS SCHEDULED AND HE SEES NOTHING UNLAWFUL IN CLOSING OFF PART OF THE PACIFIC FOR THAT TEST.

LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE GOVERNMENT WILL REPLY SOON TO JAPANESE PROTESTS AGAINST THE EXPLOSION, SET FOR SOMETIME BETWEEN MARCH 1 AND AUG. 1. JAPAN FEARS RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT. BORNE BY THE WIND.

BRITAIN HAS WARNED ALL AIR AND SEA TRAFFIC TO KEEP CLEAR OF THE AREA AROUND CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE FIVE MONTHS FROM MARCH 1.

HOSTILE QUESTIONS WERE VOICED BY LABOR PARTY MEMBERS.

"WHAT RIGHT HAVE WE TO DECLARE AN AREA IN THE PACIFIC DANGEROUS TO SHIPPING AND PREVENT SHIPPING FROM GOING INTO IT?" DEMANDED LABORITE WILLIAM HAMILTON.

LLOYD RETORTED: "CERTAINLY, SO FAR AS THE LAW OF FREEDOM OF THE SEAS IS CONCERNED, THERE IS NOTHING UNLAWFUL IN THE ACTION WE ARE TAKING."

HAMILTON ASKED: "WOULD THE GOVERNMENT OBJECT IF JAPAN DECLARED A PART OF THE ATLANTIC DANGEROUS BECAUSE THEY WERE GOING TO EXPLODE THEIR HYDROGEN BOMB THERE?"

LLOYD SAID IT WOULD NOT BE UNLAWFUL, "BUT ANY GOVERNMENT UNDERTAKING SUCH ACTIVITY HAS GOT TO TAKE EVERY POSSIBLE PRECAUTION TO SEE THERE IS NO DANGER TO LIFE OR PROPERTY--AND THAT IS WHAT WE ARE DOING."

HE SAID ALL THE TESTS, FAR FROM ANY INHABITED ISLANDS, WILL BE HIGH AIR BURSTS WHICH WILL NOT INVOLVE HEAVY FALL-OUT.

ANEURIN BEVAN, THE CHIEF LABOR SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TOLD THE HOUSE IT WAS THE FAULT OF THE UNITED STATES THAT BRITAIN HAD TO FIND HER OWN WAY IN EXPLODING AN H-BOMB.

LLOYD POINTED OUT THAT AMERICAN LAWS PREVENT THE UNITED STATES FROM GIVING OUT INFORMATION ON THE H-BOMB.

"I HAVE NEVER KNOWN OF THE GREAT WILLINGNESS ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION TO SHARE THEIR KNOWLEDGE," HE SAID. "I AM NOT PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE SITUATION IN [illegible] THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE KNOWLEDGE [illegible]NS."

KL1227PES

A157 (130)

LONDON, FEB. 11 (AP)-A CANADIAN-BORN CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ACCUSED U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TODAY OF CONTINUALLY INSULTING BRITAIN. THE ACCUSATION WAS REJECTED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

THE EXCHANGE OCCURRED DURING A PARLIAMENTARY DISCUSSION OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, LINKING BRITAIN WITH TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN. TED LEATHER ASKED WITH SOME HEAT:

"IS THE FOREIGN SECRETARY AWARE THAT MR. DULLES RECENTLY TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT THE BAGHDAD PACT STINKS OF COLONIALISM BECAUSE BRITAIN IS A MEMBER OF IT, AND DOES HE NOT FEEL THATHE SHOULD TAKE SOME ACTION TO STOP THESE CONTINUAL INSULTS FROM WASHINGTON, PREJUDICING OUR RELATIONS WITH MEMBERS OF THE PACT AND WITH THE UNITED STATES?"

LLOYD REPLIED: "I CERTAINLY WAS NOT AWARE THAT MR. DULLES HAD MADE ANY SUCH STATEMENT AND I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE WORDS ALLEGED BEFORE MAKING ANY FURTHER COMMENT."

WW1255PES

A108 (100)

PARIS, FEB. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY VIRTUALLY ASSURED THAT PREMIER GUY MOLLET WILL SET A RECORD FOR THE LONGEST TENURE OF ANY PREMIER OF FRANCE'S FOURTH REPUBLIC.

EISENHOWER'S INVITATION FOR MOLLET TO VISIT WASHINGTON FEB. 26-27 EMBRACES THE EXACT DATE THAT MOLLET WILL HAVE BEEN IN OFFICE THE LONGEST OF ANY POST-WAR PREMIER. HENRI QUEUILLE, RADICAL SOCIALIST WHO SERVED ALMOST 13 MONTHS, HOLDS THE RECORD NOW.

IT IS UNLIKELY THAT EVEN THE FICKLE FRENCH ASSEMBLY WILL VOTE MOLLET OUT OF OFFICE PRESENTLY.

MOLLET'S CHANCES WERE GOOD ANYWAY SINCE HIS POLICIES ON ALGERIA HAVE WIDE BACKING AND THAT IS THE PARAMOUNT ISSUE IN FRANCE NOW.

AS958PES

1957 30.24-10739

A53
NIGHT LEAD ITALIAN (400)
BY RICHARD EHRMAN
VENICE, ITALY, FEB. 11 (AP)-SOCIALIST LEFT-WINGERS TO-
NIGHT TOSSED A WRENCH INTO THE POLITICAL MACHINE PIETRO NENNI HOPED TO RIDE FAR TOWARD ITALY'S PREMIERSHIP.

THE OLD STRONG MAN OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY HAS BEEN PROMOTING AN ALLIANCE WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WITH THE AIM OF UNSEATING PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S COALITION GOVERNMENT. NOW HE HAS SUFFERED A HUMILIATING SETBACK IN BALLOTING FOR THE SOCIALISTS' 81 MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

HIS SUPPORTERS AMONG THE 600 DELEGATES AT THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONGRESS EXPECTED TO CAPTURE 50 COMMITTEE SEATS BUT WON ONLY 27.

A NEW STRONG MAN EMERGED. HE IS DARIO VALORI, 34, ENERGETIC LEADER OF A LEFT WING PRO-UNIFICATION GROUP AND A FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST YOUTH MOVEMENT. HE IS SUPPORTED BY 31 OF THE NEW COMMITTEEMEN.

UNLESS NENNI CAN MAKE A QUICK DEAL THAT WOULD GIVE HIM THE BACKING OF A BARE MAJORITY OF 41, HE MAY BE THROUGH AS THE PARTY'S GENERAL SECRETARY--A JOB IN WHICH HE HAS JUST LED THE SOCIALISTS OUT OF A 10-YEAR "UNITY OF ACTION" PACT WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

ALMOST CERTAINLY THE PLANS FOR THE MERGER WILL BE HELD UP.

"I CRIED VICTORY TOO EARLY," NENNI TOLD REPORTERS BITTERLY. "THE ODDS HAVE TURNED AGAINST ME AND MY POLICY."

HE HINTED HE MAY RETIRE.

ONLY YESTERDAY THE CONGRESS APPROVED ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY NENNI'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS FOR A MERGER.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS ARE MODERATE SOCIALISTS WHO BROKE AWAY WHEN THE PARTY LINED UP WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN 1946. WITH 19 SEATS IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, THEY HOLD FOUR MINISTRIES AND A BALANCE-OF-POWER POSITION IN SEGNI'S GOVERNMENT. THE SOCIALISTS, WITH 75 SEATS, ARE AMONG THE OPPOSITION FORCES.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS' CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL MEET IN ROME TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY TO CONSIDER WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

THE STRATEGY WOULD BE TO TOPPLE SEGNI ON A NO-CONFIDENCE VOTE AND FORCE A NEW NATIONAL ELECTION IN WHICH THE MERGED SOCIALIST FACTIONS MIGHT WIN CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT. SEGNI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, THOUGH THE MOST POWERFUL PARTY IN ITALY, CANNOT RUN THE COUNTRY ALONE.

IT APPEARED NENNI'S ONLY CHANCE FOR POLITICAL SURVIVAL NOW IS TO ALLY HIS 27 SUPPORTERS WITH THE 14 WON BY MODERATE LELIO BASSO. PRO-COMMUNIST SANDRO PERTINI'S BACK[illegible] GOT 9 PLACES ON THE POLICY-MAKING BODY. PARTINI IS SIDING WITH VALORI IN A 40-SEAT LEFT WING FRONT.

THE DELEGATES, MEETING IN A CRUMBLING OLD PALACE, PUT UP 130 CANDIDATES FOR THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SEATS. THE COMMITTEE IN TURN IS SUPPOSED TO ELECT THE PARTY'S OFFICERS FOR THE COMING YEAR.

THERE WAS TALK AMONG DELEGATES [illegible] NENNI AND BASSO MIGHT TRY TO FORCE A DECISION THROUGH THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO DISBAND AND CALL A NEW CONGRESS.

SC628PES

1957

B16 (Q)
-17-
BY CARL HARTMAN (320)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 11 (AP)-CHAIN LETTERS CIRCULATING IN BUDAPEST SUBTLY CALLED FOR DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST REGIME AND RUSSIAN TROOPS. Today called for a boycott of Communist newspapers and a pilot strike against the presence of Russian troops.

THEY ALSO ASKED PATRIOTIC HUNGARIANS TO GET OUT AND WALK THE MAIN STREETS ON MARCH 15, ANNIV OF THE 1848 REVOLT AGAINS
KKHMJO

THEY ALSO ASKED PATRIOTIC HUNGARIANS TO GET OUT AND WALK THE MAIN STREETS ON MARCH 15, ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1848 REVOLT AGAINST THE HAPSBURG MONARCHY, ALSO CRUSHED BY THE RUSSIANS.

"MAY THE SUN OF SUMMER BRIGHTEN YOUR LIFE," THE LETTERS SAY, "IF YOU WORK WITH US FOR OUR PEOPLE; BUT MAY THE CURSE OF TEN MILLION HUNGARIANS TAKE THE HOPE FROM YOUR COWARDLY UNTHINKING LIFE IF YOU ARE UNREADY TO DO EVEN THIS."

RECIPIENTS ARE URGED TO COPY THE LETTERS 10 TIMMES AND PASS THE COPIES ON.

"OUR GLORIOUS FIGHT FOR FREEDOM WAS CRUSHED BY AN OPPOSITION 20 TIMES STRONGER THAN OURSELVES," THE LETTER BEGINS," TENS OF THOUSANDS HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES, TENS OF THOUSANDS HAVE BEEN DRAGGED TO SLAVERY...WE ARE NOT COWARDS, BUT IN AN ARMED FIGHT WE WOULD ALL PERISH."

THE LETTERS HAVE BEEN SO WIDELY CIRCULATED THAT ARTICLES DENOUNCING THEM HAVE ALREADY APPEARED IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY NEPSZABADSAG.

THE LETTERS, NEATLY TYPED ON FLIMSY PAPER AND UNSIGNED, ARE GENERALLY SENT OUT IN THE REGULAR MAIL. ONE BUDAPEST CITIZEN, HOWEVER, SAID A POLICEMAN HANDED HIM HIS COPY. THE LETTERS PROPOSED "AS A FIRST STEP:"

"1. BOYCOTT "POLITICAL DAILIES."

2. MARCH 15, WHICH HAS NOT BEEN CELEBRATED IN RECENT YEARS SHOULD BE OBSERVED AS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY. NO ONE SHOULD WORK AND EVERYONE SHOULD BE ON THE MAIN STREETS BETWEEN 2 A.M. AND 2 P.M.

3. ON APRIL 4, NOW CELEBRATED AS THE DAY OF "LIBERATION" BY RUSSIAN TRIPS, EVERYONE SHOULD STAY INDOORS BETWEEN 9 A.M. AND 3 P.M.

ANTI-RUSSIAN FEELING HAS RALLIED TO THE SLOGAN OF "MUK" A WORD COMPOSED OF THE INITIAL LETTERS OF THREE HUNGARIAN WORDS, MEANING "IN MARCH WE START AGAIN." QUICK WITTED BUDAPESTERS IMMEDIATELY THOUGHT UP A REPLY: "MOK?"--MEANING, "WHY NOT SOONER?"

PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS SLOGANS PRAISING ITSELF PAINTED ON MOST OF THE BARE WALLS IN BUDAPEST, HAS THOUGHT UP SOME REPLIES. THE LETTERS "MUK" CAN ALSO BE MADE TO MEAN: "A ROPE FOR EVERY TROUBLE MAKER."

D411PES

A109 (100)
VIENNA, FEB. 11 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY THE CHIEF OF THE HUNGARIAN GENERAL STAFF, MAJ. GEN. LASZLO HEDYI, HAS BEEN REPLACED BY COL. FERENC UGRAI. THE RADIO GAVE NO REASONS FOR THE CHANGE.

HEDYI TOOK CHARGE OF THE TINY CONTINGENT OF HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST TROOPS LOYAL TO THE COMMUNIST-SOVIET REGIME WHEN SOVIET TROOPS CRUSHED THE REVOLUTION IN NOVEMBER LAST YEAR AND OUSTED THE REVOLUTIONARY HERO, GEN. PAL MALETER.

SINCE THE REVOLT IT HAS BECOME EVIDENT THAT NEITHER THE SOVIETS NOR THE PUPPET REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR TRUST THE DECIMATED HUNGARIAN ARMED FORCES.

AS10PES

A112
VIENNA, FEB. 11 (AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST SAID TONIGHT THE SWISS GOV-
ERNMENT HAS PAID 30,000 SWISS FRANCS ($7,500) COMPENSATION FOR THE DEATH OF A ROMANIAN LEGATION OFFICIAL IN SWITZERLAND LAST YEAR.

THE KILLING OF THE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL OCCURRED IN AN ATTACK ON THE ROMANIAN LEGATION IN BERN BY ARMED REFUGEES.

AS1003PES

A94 160

WARSAW, FEB. 11 (AP)-ANTI-STALINIST FORCES IN THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE LOST A SIGNIFICANT SKIRMISH IN THE DISMISSAL OF WARSAW'S PARTY COMMITTEE BOSS.

COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID TODAY VINCENT STASZEWSKI, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UNITED WORKERS' (COMMUNIST PARTY'S CITY COMMITTEE, A SUPPORTER OF THE NATIONAL PARTY CHIEF, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, HAS BEEN FIRED. WLADYSLAW MATWIN, AN EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER TRIBUNA LUDU, SUCCEEDS HIM.

MATWIN, KNOWN AS A TROUBLE SHOOTER, IS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY SECRETARIAT WHICH IS UNDER THE OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF GOMULKA. BUT THE SWITCH, NEVERTHELESS, REFLECTED A CONTINUING STRUGGLE WITHIN THE PARTY DIRECTORATE, SINCE THE DISMISSED SECRETARY WAS AN ORGANIZER OF THE STUDENT-WORKER "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS OF LAST OCTOBER. THE DEMONSTRATIONS PRECEDED THE RELEASE FROM DETENTION AND RISE TO POLITICAL POWER OF GOMULKA, A "NATIONAL" -- TITOIST -- COMMUNIST OPPOSED TO ALLOUT DOMINATION BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

THOSE WHO OPPOSE MOSCOW'S DOMINATION AS THE ACKNOWLEDGED AUTHORITATIVE CENTER OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT NOW ARE BEING LABELED "REVISIONIST," AND IN POLAND THIS TAG HAS BEEN APPLIED TO GOMULKA AND THOSE ALLIED WITH HIM IN RESPECT TO THEIR OPPOSITION TO MOSCOW DIRECTION. MOSCOW ITSELF HAS INDICATED THAT POLAND'S EXAMPLE TO OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES IS WORRYING THE KREMLIN.

B914AES

A30 (290)
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, FEB. 11 (AP)-THE LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN THE GREEK CIVIL WAR HAS TRIED BUT APPARENTLY FAILED TO PREVENT GREEK EXILES IN POLAND FROM RETURNING HOME.

GREEK DIPLOMATS AND POLISH COMMUNIST SOURCES SAY GEN. MARKOS VAFIADES--LONG THOUGHT DEAD, OR IN A SOVIET PRISON OR MENTAL INSTITUTION--SHOWED UP IN POLAND OVER CHRISTMAS AND URGED GROUPS OF EXILES TO REMAIN WHERE THEY ARE "UNTIL YOU CAN RETURN WITH ME AS A POLITICAL FORCE."

ABOUT 15,000 GREEKS CAME TO POLAND FOR ASYLUM AFTER FAILURE OF THE 1946-49 COMMUNIST INSURRECTION. MANY OTHERS TOOK HAVEN IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

NOW MANY GREEKS IN POLAND WANT TO RETURN HOME. THE NEW COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THAT TOOK OVER LAST OCTOBER IS REPORTED COOPERATING WITH GREEK LEGATION OFFICIALS TO ARRANGE THEIR REPATRIATION.

MARKOS, PREMIER AND WAR MINISTER OF THE GREEK COMMUNIST REBEL GOVERNMENT DURING THE CIVIL WAR, WAS REPORTED PURGED IN 1949 BECAUSE OF A DEFEATIST ATTITUDE. IN FEBRUARY OF THAT YEAR, SHORTLY BEFORE THE REBELS WERE QUELLED, THE GUERRILLA RADIO ANNOUNCED HE HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS COMMAND. THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IN ATHENS SAID HE WAS BELIEVED EXECUTED FOR FAILING TO CONQUER GREECE.

HE DISAPPEARED FROM SIGHT DURING THE NEXT EIGHT YEARS. THERE WERE RUMORS HE WAS IN A ROMANIAN MENTAL HOSPITAL AND A MOSCOW JAIL.

THE GUERRILLA LEADER ARRIVEDIN POLAND AND LEFT WITHOUT MENTION INTHE POLISH PRESS, IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE CIVIL WAR YEARS WHEN HE WAS DESCRIBED AS A REVOLUTIONARY HERO.

GREEK SOURCES SAID HE ADDRESSED MEETINGS IN WROCLAW AND OTHER TOWNS IN WEST POLAND WHERE THERE ARE GREEK COLONIES.

AN INCREASING NUMBER OF GREEKS HAVE APPLIED FOR REPATRIATION, INDICATING THE GENERAL'S MISSION WAS A FAILURE. GREEK OFFICIALS SAID ABOUT 500 FAMILIES NOW HAVE APPLIED TO GO HOME. THEIR REQUESTS ARE AWAITING APPROVAL FROM ATHENS.

SN424AES

A14

AMS BUDGET (580)
NIGHT LEAD GERMANY
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB. 11 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN DANGLED PROMISES OF A NEW ERA OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN WEST GERMANY IN A LETTER PUBLISHED TONIGHT. HE PROPOSED "PROFITABLE" TRADE WITH THE BONN REPUBLIC AND MOSCOW'S GOOD OFFICES IN SEEKING GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

"WAR OR PEACE IN EUROPE DEPENDS FIRST OF ALL ON HOW WE SETTLE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN US," HE DECLARED.

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S PROFFER WAS MADE IN A LETTER DELIVERED TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LAST FRIDAY. IT CAME AS ADENAUER WAS PREPARING FOR AN ELECTION TILT IN WEST GERMANY WITH THE SOCIALISTS, WHO BELIEVE CLOSER RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW AND PUTTING BONN'S REARMAMENT AND NATO ALLIANCE ON THE BARGAINING TABLE WOULD ADVANCE UNIFICATION.

THE SOVIETS MADE THE CONTENTS OF THE COMMUNICATION PUBLIC AS SOCIALIST LEADER ERIC OLLENHAUER ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES TO EXPLAIN HIS POLICIES TO AMERICAN LEADERS.

ADENAUER, WHO HIMSELF HAS BEEN PREPARING A NOTE TO MOSCOW TO PROMOTE NEGOTIATIONS ON DIVIDED GERMANY, MADE KNOWN LAST FRIDAY THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A BULGANIN LETTER, BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSS ITS SUBJECT MATTER.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER HE HAD READ THE LETTER, HOWEVER, THAT THE WEST MUST AVOID PROVOKING THE SOVIET UNION AT THIS STAGE BECAUSE OF A "DEVELOPING CHANGE IN INTERNATIONAL POLICY."

HE PREDICTED THE SOVIET ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WEST WAS BOUND TO CHANGE BECAUSE OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND AND THE BALANCE IN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPMENTS.

(BONN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE CHANCELLOR WOULD REPLY TO THE BULGANIN LETTER IN A BROADCAST TO THE PEOPLE WEDNESDAY. HIS BROADCAST OBSERVERS SAID, WOULD BE INTENDED TO COUNTER THE POPULAR APPEAL OF UNIFICATION IN AN ELECTION YEAR. WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVED RUSSIA IS EAGER TO TAP WEST GERMAN TRADE TO BOLSTER THE SOVIET ECONOMIC POSITION.)

IN HIS LETTER, BULGANIN WARNED THE GERMAN PEOPLE AGAINST TAKING "THE FATAL ROAD" UPON WHICH HE SAID THEY WERE BEING PUSHED BY AGGRESSIVE WESTERN FORCES. THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO ADENAUER'S POLICIES OF MEMBERSHIP IN NATO AND REARMAMENT.

IN PHRASES WHICH REMINDED OF THE SHORT SOVIET-GERMAN HONEYMOON OF 1939, WHEN THE TWO COUNTRIES JOINED IN A NONAGGRESSION PACT JUST BEFORE THE START OF WORLD WAR II, BULGANIN LAUDED THE "CREATIVE GENIUS" OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND "BROADMINDED" GERMAN STATESMANSHIP OF THE PAST. HE DROPPED THE THREATS AND INVECTIVE THAT HAVE CHARACTERIZED MANY SOVIET DECLARATIONS ON WEST GERMANY SINCE THE TWO COUNTRIES ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS A YEAR AGO.

A15

IN A MILD MAN-TO-MAN TONE, BULGANIN SUGGESTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY ENTER UPON AN ERA OF FRIENDSHIP, COOPERATING IN CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL MATTERS, AND PROFITABLE TRADE. HE DID NOT SPECIFY ANY DETAILS FOR THE PROPOSED CONVENTIONS ON THESE QUESTIONS.

BETTER RELATIONS, EMBODIED IN A SERIES OF SUCH DEALS, HE SAID, WOULD HELP SOLVE THE MAIN PROBLEM OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE, UNIFICATION.

"WE CONSIDER THIS JUST ASPIRATION (UNIFICATION) WITH SINCERE SYMPATHY AND ARE READY AS BEFORE TO COOPERATE IN ALL POSSIBLE WAYS WITH THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN THE SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM," HE WROTE, ADDING THAT THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO COOPERATE WITH THE "TWO GOVERNMENTS OF GERMANY" IN SEEKING A SOLUTION.

30.24-10741

HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT FREE ELECTIONS IN EAST GERMANY, MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK IN THE PAST TO REUNIFICATION. WEST GERMANY HAS RESOLUTELY REFUSED IN THE PAST TO HAVE DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, ON THE GROUND THE EAST DOES NOT HAVE REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.

EVIDENTLY SEEKING WEST GERMAN RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, BULGANIN SAID:

"THE CAUSE OF REUNIFICATION CANNOT PROGRESS AS LONG AS ATTEMPTS TO IGNORE THE EXISTENCE OF TWO GERMAN GOVERNMENTS CONTINUE."

BULGANIN SUGGESTED THAT COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ALSO ENHANCE WEST GERMANY'S STATURE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

"WE ATTACH GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE VOICE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN THE SOLUTION OF THE MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM IN THE WORLD," HE SAID.

BULGANIN WARNED THAT NATO POWERS WERE TURNING WEST GERMANY INTO A "SPRINGBOARD FOR ATOMIC WAR," AND REMINDED THE GERMANS OF THEIR SUFFERING DURING THE LAST TWO WORLD WARS.

"IT WOULD BE A CRIME TO FORGET THIS LESSON OF HISTORY," HE SAID.

"THOSE WHO ARE TRYING TO PUSH GERMANY INTO WAR ARE LEAST OF ALL INTERESTED IN HER FATE OR THE INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE," BULGANIN SAID. "THEY HOPE TO REMOVE FROM THEMSELVES THE THREAT OF ATOMIC RETALIATION... AND THEY ARE DEPENDING ON ON THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO PULL THE CHESTNUTS OUT OF THE FIRE."

ON HIS PART, HE SAID, "I AM WRITING YOU IN ALL SINCERITY NOT BECAUSE WE ARE AFRAID OF GERMAN ARMS BUT BECAUSE WE ARE GUIDED BY A FEELING OF CONCERN AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FATE OF PEACE IN EUROPE.

"WAR OR PEACE IN EUROPE DEPENDS FIRST OF ALL ON HOW WE SETTLE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN US. THESE RELATIONS MUST UNDERGO A DECIDED CHANGE, FROM MUTUAL DISTRUST AND EVEN HOSTILITY TO TRUST AND FRIENDSHIP."

RP330PES

1957

)A25

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EXILES (410)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, FEB 11 (AP)-SOVIET LEADERS HAVE CLEARED THE WAY FOR RETURN HOME OF THE REMNANTS OF FIVE MINORITY RACIAL GROUPS STALIN EXILED FROM SOUTH RUSSIA TO CENTRAL ASIAN WASTELANDS IN WORLD WAR II.

THE TRANSFER, STARTING THIS YEAR, IS TO BE COMPLETED IN 1960.

A GOVERNMENT DECREE APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT TODAY DENOUNCED THE WARTIME EXPULSION OF THE KALMUKS, CHECHEN-INGUSH, KARACHAIS, KABARDINS AND BALKARS-- WHO ONCE NUMBERED ABOUT 900,000-- AS A "GROSS VIOLATION OF LENINIST PRINCIPLES."

BUT STALIN, WHO ACTED ON THE GROUND SOME HAD DISPLAYED HOSTILITY TO THE SOVIET WAR EFFORT AGAINST NAZI GERMANY, WAS NOT MENTIONED BY NAME.

THE DECREE, PROMULGATED JAN. 9 WITHOUT PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT, NOTED THAT WHOLE AREAS WERE TEMPORARILY DEPOPULATED BY THE POLICE ACTION OF 1943-44 WHICH EXPELLED THE FIVE GROUPS FROM THEIR HOMELANDS BETWEEN THE BLACK SEA AND THE CASPIAN.

IT ORDERED CORRECTION OF THESE ERRORS AND "RESTORATION TO THESE PEOPLES OF THEIR NATIONAL AUTONOMOUS RIGHTS AND THEIR RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMELANDS."

THE DECREE DID NOT MENTION THE CRIMEAN TATARS OR THE VOLGA GERMANS, WHO ALSO WERE EXILED. THE CRIMEAN TATARS NUMBERED 260,000 BEFORE THE WAR AND THE VOLGA GERMANS, DESCENDANTS OF 18TH CENTURY GERMAN COLONISTS. MORE THAN A MILLION.

1957

THE CHECHEN-INGUSH IS THE LARGEST OF THE FIVE AFFECTED GROUPS. FOR THAT REASON THE DEADLINE FOR ITS RETURN TO ITS OLD HOME, ON THE NORTH SLOPES OF THE CAUCASUS, WAS PUT OFF UNTIL 1960. THE OTHERS, ALSO MOUNTAIN PEOPLES EXCEPT FOR THE PLAINS-DWELLING KALMUKS, ARE DUE TO GO BACK IN 1957 AND 1958. THE KALMUKS ARE BUDDHISTS OF MONGOLIAN ORIGIN. THE OTHERS ARE MOSLEM GROUPS OF VARIED RACIAL ORIGIN.

A REPATRIATION COMMITTEE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED TO SUPERVISE THEIR RETURN. THE DECREE WARNED THE OPERATION WILL BE COSTLY AND MUST BE CARRIED OUT LEISURELY SO AS NOT TO DISRUPT THE ECONOMIES OF THE AREAS WHERE THEY ARE NOW WORKING AND TO AVOID HOUSING AND EMPLOYMENT CRISES IN THEIR FORMER HOMELANDS.

THE DECREE RESTORED THE FORMER KABARDINO-BALKAR AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC AND THE CHECHEN-INGUSH AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC AND CREATED A KALMUK-KARACHAI AUTONOMOUS REGION. ALL ARE WITHIN THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC, THE LARGEST OF THE SOVIET UNION'S 15 CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS.

--DASH--

THOUGH THE ORIGINAL AIM OF THE MASS EXILE WAS TO DESTROY THE MINORITY GROUPS AS NATIONALITIES WITH THEIR SEPARATE LANGUAGES AND CULTURES, SOME WERE ABLE TO FORM A SORT OF NATIONAL EXISTENCE IN THE ASIAN BARRENS.

COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DESCRIBED THE MASS EXILE AS MONSTROUS IN HIS CONDEMNATION OF STALIN BEFORE THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS A YEAR AGO.

"THE UKRAINIANS AVOIDED MEETING THIS FATE ONLY BECAUSE THERE WERE TOO MANY OF THEM AND THERE WAS NO PLACE TO DEPORT THEM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "OTHERWISE HE WOULD HAVE DEPORTED THEM ALSO."

TU412PES

A19

-95-

MOSCOW, FEB 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SUMMONED THE AMBASSADORS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS TONIGHT AND HANDED THEM OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS. ALL REFUSED TO DISCUSS CONTENTS OF THE NOTES.

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN, IN HIS FIRST OFFICIAL CONTACT WITH THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER THIS YEAR, REMAINED FOR 15 MINUTES. HE REFUSED COMMENT, BUT THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THE NOTE WAS A "GOVERNMENT TO GOVERNMENT" COMMUNICATION CONTENTS OF WHICH WOULD BE ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW THURSDAY.

THE SOVIET UNION HANDED OUT THE COMMUNICATIONS ON THE EVE OF A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ANNOUNCEMENT SCHEDULED TO BE MADE TOMORROW AT A JOINT SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET.

TU342PES

MOSCOW, FEB. 11 (AP)-U.S. MARINE CAPTAIN PAUL UFFELMAN, OF FORT WAYNE, IND., OUSTED ASSISTANT U.S. NAVAL ATTACHE, AND HIS WIFE DEPARTED FOR BERLIN TODAY ABOARD THE BLUE EXPRESS TRAIN.

THE ENTIRE STAFF OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, AND A NUMBER OF MILITARY ATTACHES FROM OTHER EMBASSIES, BID THE UFFELMANS FAREWELL.

UFFELMAN AND NAVAL LT. WILLIAM LEWIS--ALREADY ON LEAVE IN GERMANY-- WERE EXPELLED BY THE SOVIET UNION FOR ALLEGEDLY PHOTOGRAPHING "A BUILDING OF DEFENSE SIGNIFIGANCE IN LENINGRAD."

HW121PES

A93

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, FEB. 11

UNDATED SOVIET FEARS (400)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) A FEW DAYS AGO PRAVDA, READING THE RIOT ACT TO LOCAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS, CITED THIS HORRIBLE EXAMPLE:

"AT THE PYERVOSOVIETSKY STATE FARM, ONLY ONE LECTURE ON INTERNATIONAL TOPICS WAS READ LAST YEAR."

THOUGH IT MIGHT SOUND FANTASTIC TO WESTERN EARS, THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS PROBABLY IS A CHIEF REASON BEHIND MOSCOW'S RASH OF SPY CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

SOVIET FARMERS, LIKE ALL SOVIET WORKERS, ARE BOMBARDED BY LECTURES OF PROFESSIONAL PARTY AGITATORS WHO AIM TO KEEP THE WORKERS ON THEIR TOES. IN THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" ERA, THE AGITATORS NEGLECTED INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF THEIR ASSIGNMENT.

NOW THE PICTURE THAT COMES THROUGH A NEW WAVE OF SOVIET "VIGILANCE" PROPAGANDA IS ONE OF A REGIME FIGHTING HARD TO CLING TO ITS PROGRAM OF ALL-OUT HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION TO BUILD SOVIET MIGHT--INCIDENTALLY DEPRIVING THE POPULATION OF ITS RIGHTFUL SHARE OF U.S.S.R. RICHES.

THE STRUGGLE APPARENTLY HAS BROUGHT SHARP CLASHES WITHIN THE KREMLIN'S OWN ELITE OF "COLLECTIVE LEADERS." IN ADDITION, REPERCUSSIONS ARE BEING FELT IN THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AND FROM THE POLISH DEVIATION TO NATIONAL COMMUNISM. THE RESPONSE OF THE LEADERS MUST BE A RETURN TO THE WAYS OF STALIN.

THIS MEANT BELLIGERENCE ON THE FOREIGN POLICY FRONT, TO KICK UP THE NECESSARY FUSS BEHIND WHICH THE HARSH HEAVY INDUSTRY PROGRAM COULD BE CONTINUED. SO ONCE AGAIN THE SOVIET UNION IS PICTURED AS OVERRUN BY AMERICAN SPIES BENT ON PAVING THE WAY FOR AN ATOMIC WAR ON THE RUSSIANS.

IT REQUIRED, ALSO, A STRONG ATTACK IN THE SATELLITES ON THE NOTION OF NATIONAL COMMUNISM SUCH AS PRACTICED BY TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA AND POLAND'S GOMULKA.

THIS, THUNDERED THE NEWSPAPER SOVIETSKAYA ROSSIA A FEW DAYS AGO, IS A "DEVIATION FROM THE PRINCIPLE OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM," A TERM WHICH MEANS RECOGNITION OF MOSCOW AS THE CENTRAL AND UNQUESTIONED AUTHORITY OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

THE NEWSPAPER BLASTED THOSE WHO SPEAK OF "SO-CALLED STALINISM."

"IN ATTACKING STALIN, THE ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM ATTACK THE FOUNDATIONS OF MARXISM-LENINISM--THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE SOVIET ORDER," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

SOMETHING IS CREEPING INTO THE U.S.S.R. THAT IS FRIGHTENING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND THE OTHER COLLECTIVE LEADERS. PRAVDA'S LONG COMPLAINT TO THE PARTY ILLUSTRATED THIS. THE PARTY NEWSPAPER WARNED:

"A COMMUNIST HAS NO RIGHT TO IGNORE UNHEALTHY MANIFESTATIONS. HIS DIRECT DUTY IS TO BE IRRECONCILABLE IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST EVERYTHING THAT HAMPERS OUR PROGRESS."

IT IS WRONG, SAID PRAVDA, FOR COMMUNISTS TO THINK THAT "AT PRESENT IN OUR COUNTRY THERE ARE NO PEOPLE CONTAMINATED BY BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY, THE CARRIERS OF ROTTEN SENTIMENTS." REGRETTABLY, IT ADDED, THERE ARE SUCH PEOPLE, AND THUS THE NEED FOR VIGILANCE, NOT ONLY AGAINST THE ALIEN ENEMY, BUT THE ENEMY WITHIN.

THIS IS WHY, THEN, THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCES ITSELF AS OVERRUN BY AMERICAN SPIES. THERE IS A CRISIS AHEAD FOR SOVIET LEADERS, AND THE WAY MUST BE PREPARED TO MEET IT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY FEB. 11--MOVED FEB. 9

HW910AES

A72

(290)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 11 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOTS WENT ON ANOTHER GENERAL STRIKE TODAY TO EMPHASIZE THEIR OPPOSITION TO A NEW CONSTITUTION PROPOSED BY THE BRITISH.

AUTHORITIES IMPOSED A NEW CURFEW IN NICOSIA, PROHIBITING GREEK MEN BETWEEN 12 AND 27 FROM LEAVING THEIR HOMES. ITS PURPOSE APPARENTLY WAS TO FORESTALL DEMONSTRATIONS BY THE THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS WHO STAYED AWAY FROM SCHOOL BEDAUSE OF THE STRIKE.

THE STRIKE SHUT DOWN ALL GREEK CYPRIOT BUDINESSES EXCEPT FOOD SHOPS IN THE MAIN TOWNS OF THIS RESTIVE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY. FOOD SHOPS ARE REQUIRED BY LAW TO STAY OPEN AS AN ESSENTIAL SERVICE.

TRAFFIC THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND CAME TO A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL.

THE POLITICAL BRANCH OF THE EOKA UNDERGROUND, WHICH HAS BEEN WAGING A GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST THE BRITISH FOR UNION WITH GREECE, CALLED THE STRIKE AS A PROTEST TO SHOW THAT GREEK CYPRIOTS REJECT THE CONSTITUTION OFFERED BY BRITIAN LAST DECEMBER AND INSIST ON SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE ISLAND.

THE GREEK CYPRIOTS MAKE UP FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BRITISH OFFERED THE CONSTITUTION TO GIVE CYPRUS LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT, GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS REJECTED IT BECAUSE IT SET NO DATE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION.

A SIMILAR STRIKE CALLED BY EOKA LAST WEEK WAS OBSERVED IN ONLY PART OF THE ISLAND. THE DEMONSTRATIONS ALSO COME SHORTLY BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE UP THE CYPRUS QUESTION LATER THIS WEEK.

IN THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN NICOSIA AND FAMAGUSTA, A YOUNG BRITISH CORPORAL SHOT DEAD A 25-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMIST FLEEING FROM A PATROL. THE PATROL CAPTURED FIVE OTHER ARMED MEN.

THE CYPRIOT SHOT AT THE PATROL FROM A FARMHOUSE, THEN FLED ON FOOT. THE CORPORAL JUMPED INTO A JEEP AND CHASED THE CYPRIOT ACROSS COUNTRY. HE FELLED THE CYPRIOT IN A RUNNING GUN BATTLE.

MR751AES

A96

ATHENS, GREECE, FEB.11 (AP)-POLICE RIOT SQUADS BROKE UP AN ATTEMPT BY ATHENS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS TODAY TO STAGE A CYPRUS DEMONSTRATION WHICH HAD BEEN BANNED.

HUNDREDS OF STUDENTS CARRYING PLACARDS WITH ANTI-BRITISH AND PRO-UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE SLOGANS ASSEMBLED IN THE UNIVERSITY PRECINCTS BUT WERE DISPERSED BY POLICE. NO ONE WAS HURT OR ARRESTED.

B918AES

A49

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA (110)

ALGIERS, FEB. 11 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS WENT ON THE ALERT THROUGHOUT ALGERIA TODAY AFTER A BLOODY WEEKEND OF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE KILLED 26 CIVILIANS.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES ALSO CLAIMED 261 REBELS WERE KILLED IN WEEKEND PITCHED BATTLES.

NATIONALIST BOMBINGS AND ATTACKS APPARENTLY WERE TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON ALGERIA.

TWO ARMY HELICOPTERS CIRCLED LOW OVER THE CAPITOL OF ALGIERS ALL DAY READY TO SOUND THE ALARM AT THE FIRST SIGN OF OUTBREAKS.

THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTION ON THE GUILLOTINE OF FOUR CONVICTED TERRORISTS INCLUDING ONE FRENCHMAN, CONFESSED COMMUNIST FERNAND YVETON.

HE WAS CONVICTED OF PLANTING A TIME BOMB.

SC603PES

30.24-10743

162 (250) (CO F)

FIRST LEAD ALGERIAN A24

ALGIERS, FEB. 11 (AP)-REBEL BOMBS ACCOUNTED FOR AT LEAST A SCORE OF DEATHS ACROSS ALGERIA DURING THE WEEKEND. ABOUT 100 PERSONS WERE HOSPITALIZED, 30 OF THEM IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

FRENCH FORCES CLAIMED THEY HAD KILLED "MORE THAN 200 REBELS" IN SCATTERED FIGHTING WITH NATIONALIST BANDS. MOST OF THE FIGHTING WAS IN SOUTHERN ALGERIA AND IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE CONSTANTINE AREA, NEAR TUNISIA.

THE FRENCH ADMITTED FIVE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO SERIOUSLY WOUNDED WHEN A HALF-TRACK VEHICLE HIT A MINE.

FOUR CONVICTED TERRORISTS, INCLUDING ONE FRENCHMAN, WENT TO THE GUILLOTINE IN ALGIERS JAIL AT DAWN. THE FRENCHMAN WAS FERNAND YVETON, 30-YEAR-OLD MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST ACTION CELL. HE WAS THE FIRST EUROPEAN TO BE EXECUTED SINCE THE NATIONALIST REBELLION BEGAN 27 MONTHS AGO.

YVETON WAS FOUND GUILTY OF PLACING A TIME BOMB IN A CLOSET AT THE ALGIERS GAS WORKS. A FOREMAN SAW HIM LEAVE A BAG CONTAINING THE BOMB AND IT WAS DISMANTLED BEFORE IT EXPLODED.

IN THE BOMBINGS, 12 FRENCHMEN AND 3 ARABS WERE KILLED IN ALGIERS SATURDAY AND SUNDAY, THE CAPITAL CITY'S BLOODIEST WEEKEND OF THE REBELLION.

TWELVE WERE KILLED BY BOMBS SET OFF IN TWO OF THE CITY'S CROWDED FOOTBALL STADIUMS. THREE MORE WERE FATALLY INJURED WHEN A BOMB WAS THROWN INTO A BUSY CAFE.

INFURIATED CROWDD ATTACKED AND NEARLY LYNCHED MOSLEMS THEY SUSPECTED OF BEING RESPONSIBLE.

OTHER BOMBS WENT OFF AT OUENZA, TAHER, AIN-BEIDA AND OUED ATHMENIA, ALL IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA; AND AT MONTAGNAC, IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

THE RENEWED TERRORISM IN THE CAPITAL FOLLOWED TWO OF THE CALMEST WEEKS SINCE THE REBELLION SPREAD HERE FROM EASTERN ALGERIA 11 MONTHS AGO. FIRM ACTION BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES KEPT AN EIGHT-DAY NATIONWIDE STRIKE OF MOSLEM MERCHANTS AND WORKERS, TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE U.N. DEBATE, FROM FULL SUCCESS.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 80-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING AN 18-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION URGING SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE ALGERIANS. THE COMMITTEE ENDED A WEEKEND RECESS TODAY WITH 24 COUNTRIES STILL TO BE HEARD.

EL BIAR STADIUM HELD ABOUT 3,000 SPECTATORS AND THE OTHER ABOUT 6,000 WHEN THE BOMBS WENT OFF. ONE WAS IN A WASHROOM AT EL BIAR STADIUM, ANOTHER IN THE EL BIAR STANDS AND A THIRD HIDDEN BENEATH JACKETS IN A CLOAKROOM OF THE MUNICIPAL STANDS.

THE DEAD WERE EIGHT EUROPEANS AND THREE ARABS. FURIOUS EUROPEANS REPORTEDLY BEAT SOME ARABS SUSPECTED OF PLANTING THE BOMBS.

AUTHORITIES HAVE BLAMED COMMUNIST TERRORISTS FOR SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN THE PAST.

JT350AES

1957

A97 140

DAMASCUS, FEB.11 (AP)-THE SYRIAN PRESS SAID TODAY FORMATION OF AN ALGERIAN FREE GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO OR DAMASCUS, IS UNDER "DEFINITE CONSIDERATION."

THE PAPERS SAID CURRENT CONTACTS BETWEEN ALGERIAN LEADERS IN SYRIA AND EGYPT AND ALGERIA'S "LIBERATION ARMY" COMMAND, WOULD PRODUCE A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF ALGERIAN NATIONAL CHIEFS TO "STUDY AND DECIDE ON FINAL MEASURES NECESSARY TO REALIZE THE MOVE."

ARAB STATES AND BANDUNG CONFERENCE NATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO RECOGNIZE "ALGERIA'S NEW REGIME," THE PAPERS ADDED, AND THE ARAB LEAGUE WOULD HOLD A SPECIAL SESSION TO "ANNOUNCE MEMBERSHIP OF ALGERIA'S FREE GOVERNMENT IN THE ARAB LEAGUE AND ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION BETWEEN IT AND ARAB COUNTRIES."

1957

KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KOWATLY AND EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ARE EXPECTED TO STUDY THE PROPOSAL IN THEIR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN CAIRO NEXT WEEK, THE PAPERS CONCLUDED.

B922AES

A163 (260)

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER SAID TODAY THE ARAB WORLD IS UNITED IN ITS DETERMINATION TO ESTABLISH ARAB NATIONALISM AND "WE WILL FOLLOW THIS PATH NO MATTER WHAT DIFFICULTIES WE ENCOUNTER."

"THE ROAD WE ARE FOLLOWING IS DIFFICULT," NASSER TOLD A GROUP OF VISITING SYRIAN STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS. "THE EASY ROAD IS THAT OF RETREAT OR OF BEING FOLLOWERS OF BIG COUNTRIES. BUT WE WANT TO BE FREE, HONORABLE AND DIGNIFIED, TO FEEL OUR LIBERTY AND OUR RIGHT FOR EXISTENCE.

"FOR THIS, WE SHALL FIGHT TO ESTABLISH ARAB NATIONALISM AND WE WILL FOLLOW THIS PATH NO MATTER WHAT DIFFICULTIES WE ENCOUNTER."

NASSER SAID IMPERIALIST "AGENTS AND COLLABORATORS" ARE OUT TO "SOW DISSENSION," BUT THEY WILL FAIL "BECAUSE THE ARAB PEOPLE ARE LYING IN WAIT FOR THEM AND BECAUSE WE ARE ALL SONS OF ONE COUNTRY--THE ARAB NATION.

"EGYPT IS CALLING FOR ARAB NATIONALISM NOT OUT OF EMOTION OR FOR A POLITICAL END, BUT IN THE BELIEF THAT ARAB NATIONALISM IS THE SHIELD THAT PROTECTS EGYPT, SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES FROM THE CONSPIRACIES AND AMBITIONS OF THE IMPERIALISTS."

NASSER DEFINED ARAB NATIONALISM AS "MUTUAL INTEREST AND MUTUAL PROTECTION AGAINST IMPERIALISTS" AND SAID "TODAY, THEY (THE IMPERIALISTS) ARE FIGHTING WITH ALL THEIR STRENGTH AND BY EVERY MEANS."

BUT, NASSER SAID, NATIONALISM HAS BROKEN THROUGH AND "IT IS NOT REPRESENTED BY ONE PERSON OR GROUP OF PERSONS--NOT BY GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, NOR SHUKRI KOWATLY (SYRIA'S PRESIDENT). IT IS REPRESENTED IN THE WHOLE ARAB PEOPLE, WHO NOW BELIEVE IN THEMSELVES...AND IN THEIR UNITY FOR THE SAKE OF SECURITY AND STRENGTH, SO THAT THEY MAY BE ABLE TO DESTROY THE IMPERIALISTS....

"WHEN ARABS WERE UNITED, THEY DEFEATED THE STRONGEST POWERS OF THE WORLD BUT BECAME EASY PREY FOR IMPERIALISTS AND INVADERS WHEN THEY WERE SEPARATED."

HW115PES

A83

(120)

1957

CAIRO, FEB. 11 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REPORTED TODAY ALL BUSINESS FIRMS IN EGYPT MUST USE ARABIC LANGUAGE IN ALMOST ALL CORRESPONDENCE AND DEALINGS.

THE PAPER SAID A PRESIDENTIAL DECREE MAKES MANDATORY THE USE OF ARABIC IN CORRESPONDENCE WITH GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS, AND IN ALL OTHER DEALINGS INVOLVING RECORDS, CONTRACTS, RECEIPTS AND MINUTES. THE DECREE PROVIDES FOR FINES UP TO $570 FOR VIOLATIONS.

USE OF A FOREIGN LANGUAGE IS PERMITTED ON BUSINESS SIGNS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, BUT IT MUST BE IN SMALLER LETTERS AND UNDERNEATH ARABIC WRITING.

THE NEW REGULATIONS ARE PART OF THE "EGYPTIANIZATION" PROGRAM BEGUN AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION TO ELIMINATE ALL TRACES OF FOREIGN INFLUENCE IN EGYPTIAN LIFE.

TA831AES

A59

CAIRO, FEB. 11 (AP)-A GROUP OF 26 EGYPTIAN WOMEN TODAY DENOUNCED FEMINIST DORIA SHAFIK FOR HER HUNGER STRIKE AGAINST THE NASSER REGIME.

DR. SHAFIK IS IN THE SIXTH DAY OF HER "HUNGER STRIKE TO THE DEATH."

ATTENDANTS AT MORO HOSPITAL SAID SHE WAS STILL FASTING THERE.

BUT THE PUBLISHED STATEMENT OF HER WOMEN CRITICS SAID SHE HAS RETURNED TO HER HOME "WHERE SHE ENJOYS FULL FREEDOM DESPITE HER ACTIONS WHICH ARE HARMFUL TO THE INTEREST OF OUR COUNTRY AND TO THE WOMEN OF EGYPT."

A FAMILY SPOKESMAN DENIED SHE WAS BACK HOME.

SHE BEGAN ASSAILING PRESIDENT NASSER'S NEW CONSTITUTION OPENLY IN JANUARY 1956. IT GRANTED WOMEN NO RIGHTS, SHE CHARGED.

AS655PES

1957

A83

BY TOM MASTERSON (220)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, FEB. 11 (AP)-PREMIER SAMI SOLH OF LEBANON THREW HIS FULL SUPPORT TODAY BEHIND THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

"WE WELCOME IT," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THERE ARE QUITE A NUMBER OF GOOD THINGS IN IT. I BELIEVE IT WILL BENEFIT LEBANON. OTHERWISE I WOULD REJECT IT."

LEBANON WAS THE SECOND ARAB COUNTRY TO ANNOUNCE OFFICIAL FAVOR FOR THE EISENHOWER PLAN. SAUDI ARABIA WAS THE FIRST.

ACTUALLY, LONG BEFORE THE MEETINGS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KING SAUD, THE LEBANESE PREMIER ANNOUNCED A POSITIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PLAN.

LEBANON, ONE OF THE SMALLEST COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IS DEPENDENT ON TRADE WITH BOTH HER SISTER ARAB COUNTRIES AND THE WEST.

SOHL, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST, WANTS LEBANON TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH BOTH.

"WE HAVE SUPPORTED ARAB DECISIONS IN ALL IMPORTANT MATTERS," THE PREMIER SAID. "WE OPPOSE ISRAEL AND SUPPORT THE ALGERIANS IN THEIR FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. WE SUPPORT YEMEN IN HER DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN, AS WE DID PRESIDENT NASSER OVER THE SUEZ CANAL.

"WHAT WE WANT MOST," HE ADDED, "IS COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL ARAB COUNTRIES, PEACE AND PROSPERITY."

THE ARAB COUNTRIES OF SYRIA, EGYPT AND JORDAN, ARE HOLDING BACK SUPPORT OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

ASKED WHY, SOLH SAID: "I THINK IT IS BECAUSE THE PLAN HAS NOT BEEN SUFFICIENTLY EXPLAINED TO THEM."

TU814PES

1957

BCE 47 - E

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, FEB.11 (AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER PINCHAS ROSEN SAID TODAY HE ASKED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO SAY WHETHER THE WRITING OF AN ALLEGED ANTI-ISRAEL ARTICLE IN PRAVDA BY A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, SAMUEL MIKUNIS, IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

ROSEN WAS REPLYING IN PARLIAMENT TO A QUESTION BY DR M.BUROCK, A DEPUTY OF THE RELIGIOUS ORTHODOX MIZRACHI PARTY.

BUROCK NOTED THAT MIKUNIS, LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ISRAEL, ON HIS RECENT MOSCOW VISIT WROTE IN PRAVDA THAT ISRAEL'S PENETRATION INTO EGYPT HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT AGAINST THE WILL OF THE ISRAELI PEOPLE. MIKUNIS ALSO CONTENDED NO ENEMY FROM WITHOUT COULD HAVE HARMED THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF ISRAEL AS MUCH AS THIS ACTION BY THE "SOCIALIST-CHAUVINIST RULERS OF ISRAEL."

BUROCK ASKED WHETHER IN VIEW OF THIS ARTICLE, THE COMMUNIST LEADER SHOULD NOT BE DEPRIVED OF IS PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY AND BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

PS621PES BM

1957

A42

AMS BUDGET (640)

YEMEN (PRECEDE ADEN DAY)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 11 (AP)-AN IMPOVERISHED, BAREFOOT TRIBESMAN BRANDISHING A SPEAR STOOD ON THE RUBBLE OF A HOUSE IN HIS VILLAGE IN YEMEN AND POINTED TO A BRITISH ARMORED CAR ON THE FRONTIER 500 YARDS AWAY.

THE ABOU TUHAIF TRIBE OF THE VILLAGE OF HARIB IS PAYING DEARLY FOR THE STRANGE LITTLW AR BEING FOUGHT IN THE REMOTE REGION OF SOUTHEASTERN ARABIA. NO WAR HAS BEEN DECLARED, AND THE REASONS FOR IT ARE IN DISPUTE.

THE PUZZLED MEN OF ABOU TUHAIF SAY 50 PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 55 WOUNDED BY THE BRITISH SINCE DEC. 25, AND THERE IS NO SIGN OF AN END TO IT.

THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO 75,000 SQUARE MILE YEMEN, WHOSE FOUR OR FIVE MILLION PEOPLE SCRATCH A LIVING FROM GROWING DUM NUTS AND RAISING LIVESTOCK.

WITH A PARTY OF EGYPTIAN AND SOVIET NEWSMEN, I DROVE THE LONG 800-MILE TRAIL FROM HODEIDA ON THE RED SEA COAST OVER THE RUGGED 7,000-FOOT HIGH YEMEN PLATEAU TO MARIB. MARIB IS THE SITE OF RUINS OF THE RARELY SEEN TEMBLE OF THE QUEEN OF SHEBA AND THE MILE AND A HALF LONG DAM WHICH MADE THE REGION FABULOUSLY RICH IN THE DAYS WHEN KING SOLOMON RULED IN PALESTINE.

OUR OVERLOADED JEEP STICKING IN THE SHIFTING SANDS EVERY FEW MILES, WE SKIRTED THE RIM OF ARABIA'S RUB AL KHALI (EMPTY QUARTER) TO HARIB, NEAR THE BORDER OF BRITAIN'S ADEN PROTECTORATES.

AS WE NEARED HARIB LAST WEDNESDAY WE COULD HEAR AUTOMATIC RIFLE FIRE AND OCCASIONAL MORTARS, AND A BRITISH RECONNAISSANCE PLANE CIRCLED OVER THE MOUNTAINS. ONCE WE HAD TO TAKE COVER BEHIND A THORN BUSH BECAUSE OF BULLETS FLYING OVERHEAD.

IN A GROVE OF DUM NUT TREES, AN ARAB LAY IN THE DUST, WOUNDED AND GASPING FOR WATER. IN THE VILLAGE ANOTHER MAN WAS LYING ON THE FLOOR COVERED WITH A SHEEPSKIN, AN OPEN WOUND IN HIS STOMACH. ANOTHER MAN, BLOOD STREAMING FROM HIS FOREHEAD, ARMS AND LEGS, WAS BEING HELPED IN FROM THE STREET.

THERE WAS NO DOCTOR, NO MEDICINES, NOT EVEN BANDAGES FOR THESE WOUNDED.

30.24-10745

FIERCE LOOKING TRIBESMEN, THEIR BLACK HAIR HANGING LONG AND THEIR SKIN TINTED INDIGO BLUE, SHOWED US THEIR WEAPONS--SPEARS AND RIFLES MARKED IN ARABIC CHARACTERS WHICH INDICATED THEY DATED BACK TO TURKISH RULE BEFORE WORLD WAR I.

A43

THEY SHOWED US DAMAGE DONE BY BRITISH FORCES IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS. THE INTERIOR OF A STONE AND MUD HOUSE HAD BEEN GUTTED BY FIRE. SHELLS FROM FIELD GUNS ON A NEARBY MOUNTAIN HAD RIPPED THROUGH ITS SIDES. THERE WAS SCORCHED EARTH WHERE A FIVE-STORY HOUSE HAD BEEN LEVELED BY A BRITISH AIR RAID, AND NEARBY WAS THE RUBBLE OF A STONE FORT.

THE BRITISH SAY THE REASON FOR THIS LITTLE WAR IS THAT THE YEMENIS HAVE BEEN FOMENTING NATIONALISTIC REBELLIONS AMONG TRIBESMEN IN THE ADEN PROTECTORATES AND MAKING OCCASIONAL FORAYS ACROSS THE BORDER. THEY DESCRIBE THE ATTACKS AS PUNITIVE MEASURES.

IMAM AHMED, KING OF YEMEN, HAS ANOTHER VERSION.

THE BEARDED RULER, WEARING A WHITE TURBAN AND FULL-LENGTH MAROON ROBE, RECEIVED US IN HIS SIMPLE WHITEWASHED REST HOUSE AT SUKHNA, 40 MILES FROM HODEIDA.

HE SAID BRITAIN HAD MILITARY AND ECONOMIC REASONS FOR ATTACKING YEMEN. HER MILITARY AIN, HE SAID, WAS TO COMPENSATE FOR LOST BASES IN EGYPT AND SUDAN, AND HER ECONOMIC AIM TO EXPLOIT OIL RESOURCES IN THE ADEN PROTECTORATES. THE BRITISH SAY THERE IS NO PROVEN OIL THERE.

HE PROPOSED A PEACE PLAN. IT CALLED FOR SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES FROM EACH SIDE TO ARRANGE A CEASE-FIRE AND FOR THE SAFETY OF CIVILIANS IN BOTH "FREE AND OCCUPIED YEMEN," AND THEN HIGH LEVEL NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BASIS OF THE 1934 BRITISH-YEMEN AGREEMENT.

HE SAID THE PROTECTORATES "ARE ALL YEMEN" BUT THAT YEMEN WOULD BE WILLING TO HOLD A PLEBISCITE ON THE FUTURE OF THE PROTECTORATES IF BRITISH TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM THE AREA.

BY THE 1934 TREATY OF SAN'A, BOTH SIDES AGREED THE BOUNDARY SHOULD REMAIN AS IT WASN BUT THE PRECISE DEMARCATION LINE HAS BEEN IN DISPUTE.

THE IMAM'S PEACE PLAN WAS SIMILAR TO THAT IN A YEMEN NOTE TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT LAST MONTH, IN RESPONSE TO A BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR TALKS. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE IT MENTIONED "OCCUPIED YEMEN," IN REFERENCE TO THE PROTECTORATES.

THE IMAM LAUGHED OFF REPORTS HIS ARMY IS RECEIVING BIG SUPPLIES OF SOVIET ARMS.

"YOU HAVE BEEN TO THE FRONT," HE SAID, "DID YOU SEE OUR SOVIET ARMS THERE?"

HE SAID YEMEN WOULD APPEAL TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IF BRITAIN REFUSES A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT, AND "IN TIME OF NEED WILL NOT REFUSE ANY OF THE 12,000 EGYPTIANS WHO HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT WITH THE YEMENIS."

JJ/SC540PES

A51

WITH CAIRO YEMEN

ADEN, FEB. 11 (AP)-A COMMUNIQUE HERE ANNOUNCED THE BRITISH GAVE A FINAL WARNING TODAY AND THEN DESTROYED MOST OF DANABA, A VILLAGE INSIDE THE WESTERN ADEN PROTECTORATE, WITH BOMBS AND ROCKETS.

THE AIR ATTACK WAS IN RETALIATION FOR AN AMBUSH LAST WEEK THAT KILLED TWO MEMBERS OF A BRITISH PATROL.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES CLAIMED THE AMBUSH WAS CARRIED OUT BY TRIBESMEN FROM DANABA.

THE INHABITANTS WERE WARNED OVER THE WEEKEND TO LEAVE THE VILLAGE.

SC613PES

A33

(160)

ADEN, FEB. 11 (AP)-A NEWSPAPER IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY SAYS RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO BUILD MODERN HARBORS FOR YEMEN ON A 15-YEAR REPAYMENT PLAN.

YEMEN, AN ARAB DESERT KINGDOM ON THE RED SEA, IS FIGHTING AN UNDECLARED WAR WITH BRITAIN ALONG YEMEN'S FRONTIER WITH THE BRITISH-ALLIED ADEN PROTECTORATE. EACH SIDE HAS ACCUSED THE OTHER OF AGGRESSIVE STRIKES ACROSS THE BORDER.

TECHNICAL OBSERVERS AGREE THAT YEMEN NEEDS A MODERN SEAPORT MORE THAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN THE STRUGGLE WITH BRITISH FORCES. MOST OF YEMEN'S TRADE MOVES THROUGH ADEN.

WHEN ARAB SEA POWER WAS AT ITS ZENITH, YEMEN HAD TWO IMPORTANT PORTS ON THE RED SEA. ONE WAS AT HODEIDA, 160 MILES NORTH OF THE STRAIT OF BAB EL MANDEB CONNECTING THE REDSEA AND THE GULF OF ADEN, AND THE OTHER AT MOCHA, 45 MILES NORTH OF THE STRAIT. THESE PORTS HAVE SILTED UP AND CANNOT BE USED BY LARGE VESSELS.

BRITAIN HAS HINTED IT HAS EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIA IS SHIPPING ARMS TO YEMEN. AN OFFICIAL YEMENITE SOURCE SAID LAST MONTH IN CAIRO HIS COUNTRY HAD AN AGREEMENT TO BUY ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SAID THE WEST HAD REFUSED TO SUPPLY THE WEAPONS.

MR435AES

A82

SINGAPORE, FEB. 11 (AP)-SPITTING ABUSE AT THEIR POLICE ESCORT, 102 CHINESE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE DEPORTED TO RED CHINA TODAY ABOARD THE NORWEGIAN SHIP DAVIKEN.

THE AUTHORITIES HAVE ORDERED THOSE LISTED AS CHINESE COMMUNISTS WITHOUT CITIZENSHIP STATUS OUT OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY. REQUESTS BY SOME TO GO TO BRITAIN INSTEAD OF RED CHINA WERE TURNED DOWN.

TA829AES

A32

COLOMBO, CEYLON, FEB. 11 (AP)-PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE REPORTEDLY HAS TOLD CEYLON'S NAVY TO GET READY TO MOVE INTO THE BIG BRITISH NAVAL BASE OF TRINCOMALEE BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

A RELIABLE NAVAL SOURCE SAID BRITAIN HAD INFORMED THE CEYLON GOVERNMENT THAT THE NAVAL BASE IN EAST CEYLON WOULD BE HANDED OVER BEFORE THE YEAR IS OUT.

THE BRITISH REPORTEDLY SAID THEY WANT REFUELING AND SUPPLY RIGHTS EXTENDED FOR A FURTHER PERIOD, ESPECIALLY BECAUSE "TRINCOMALEE HAS ONE OF THE BIGGEST AMMUNITION AND REFUELING DUMPS IN ASIA."

SN/MR431AES

B64 (Q)

(160)

SENDAI, JAPAN, FEB. 11 (AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER AND HIS JAPANESE SWEETHEART BLAMED EACH OTHER TODAY FOR THE SLAYING AND ROBBERY OF A JAPANESE GIRL.

PVT. ORVIS L. BOONE, 24-YEAR-OLD NEGRO FROM GALVESTON, TEX., TESTIFIED IN JAPANESE DISTRICT COURT THAT HIS SWEETHEART ENCOURAGED HIM. THE SWEETHEART, SHIGEKO SASAKI, SAID BOONE VOLUNTARILY STRANGLED KIKUKO MURAKI, TOOK HER MONEY AND BURNED HER HOUSE TO HIDE THE EVIDENCE SEPT. 4.

BOONE, ALREADY FACING A LIFE SENTENCE FROM AN ARMY COURTMARTIAL, AND HIS SWEETP HEART ARE BEING TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT ON CHARGES OF MURDER, ARSON AND ROBBERY. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS DEATH. AN ARMY COURT EARLIER CONVICTED BOONE OF MURDERING SP/3 EDWARD K. MANAUKEA, 21, OF HONOLULU, HAWAII, AND FOR DESERTION AND TWO COUNTS OF ROBBERY.

BOTH MURDERS OCCURRED WHILE BOONE WAS LISTED AS A DESERTER FROM APRIL OF LAST YEAR TO SEPT. 8. THE ARMY SAID BOONE'S SWEETHEART LURED VICTIMS TO A PREDETERMINED SPOT, WHERE THE SOLDIER WOULD ASSAULT AND ROB THEM.

THE NEXT SESSION IN BOONE'S JAPANESE COURT TRIAL WILL BE HELD SATURDAY.

K945AES

1957

A64WX

(400)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 11 (AP)-DEMOCRATIC SENATORS MOUNTED A FRESH ATTACK AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY TODAY. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS ACCUSED OF "FALSEHOOD" DURING THE HOT DEBATE.

AT ISSUE WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO USE U.S. ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF HE DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO REPEL RED AGGRESSION.

THE ATTACK ON DULLES WAS MADE BY SENS. LONG (D-LA) AND MORSE (D-ORE). MORSE DECLARED: "I KNOW OF NO MORE DECEPTIVE PERSON IN PUBLIC LIFE THAN JOHN FOSTER DULLES."

SEVERAL REPUBLICANS WENT TO THE SECRETARY'S DEFENSE. SEN. BUSH OF CONNECTICUT CALLED DULLES "A VERY NOBLE GENTLEMAN . . . A MAN OF HIGH HONOR."

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY IN THE EXPANDING MIDDLE EAST DEBATE:

1. THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES FINISHED THEIR COMBINED HEARINGS ON EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION. AMENDMENTS WILL BE TACKLED TOMORROW AND A JOINT COMMITTEE VOTE MAY COME ON THURSDAY. IN ADDITION TO STANDBY MILITARY AUTHORITY, THE RESOLUTION WOULD EMPOWER THE PRESIDENT TO SPEND 200 MILLION DOLLARS ON ECONOMIC AID TO MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS IN THE NEXT 4 1/2 MONTHS.

2. A SERIES OF PROTESTS AGAINST SINGLING OUT ISRAEL FOR U.N. SANCTION AROSE IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE. MEMBERS OF BOTH PARTIES SAID ANY SUCH POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST DILEMMA WOULD BE "GROSSLY UNFAIR" AND "WRONG."

A65WX

CRITICISM OF DULLES BEGAN WITH LONG SAYING THE SECRETARY TOLD "A FALSEHOOD" TO THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES CONSIDERING THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

MORSE INTERJECTED THAT HE HAS SO LITTLE FAITH IN DULLES' VERACITY THAT IF THE SECRETARY TOLD HIM WHAT TIME IT WAS HE'D CHECK WITH A CLOCK.

SEN. SALTONSTALL OF MASSACHUSETTS, ACTING AS THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER AT THE TIME, DENIED THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST DULLES.

"I HAVE YET TO SEE AN INSTANCE" IN WHICH DULLES EVER "TRIED TO DECEIVE THE CONGRESS OR WANTED TO," SALTONSTALL SAID.

LONG ANGRILY RELATED THAT DURING THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS HE ASKED DULLES WHETHER THE SECRETARY EVER "HAD GIVEN THOUGHT" TO THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY WHICH SENT U.S. TROOPS TO ICELAND IN WORLD WAR II. LONG SAID DULLES TOLD HIM HE HADN'T.

"THAT WAS A FALSEHOOD," LONG SAID. HE ADDED THAT EVERYONE IN THE ROOM WHO HEARD THE TESTIMONY KNEW IT TO BE FALSE.

IN ONE OF THE STATEMENTS ON ISRAEL, SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID:

1957

"IT WOULD BE WRONG FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO APPLY SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IF IT IS GOING TO DO NOTHING ABOUT RUSSIA FOR ITS DEFIANCE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE TRAGIC REPRESSIONS OF HUNGARY, OR ABOUT INDIA FOR DEFYING THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON KASHMIR, OR ABOUT EGYPT FOR DEFYING THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN RESPECT OF ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ CANAL."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "DOCTRINE" SEEMS TO BE "TO PUNISH AND REPRIMAND ONLY OUR FRIENDS." HE ASKED WHETHER THE POLICY IS "TANKS FOR SAUDI ARABIA AND SANCTIONS FOR ISRAEL."

IN THE HOUSE, REP. EDITH NOURSE ROGERS (R-MASS) DECLARED CONGRESS IS "OVERWHELMINGLY" OPPOSED TO ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL AND WOULD NOT SUPPORT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT ON THE ISSUE.

THE U. N. HAS DIRECTED ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND THE GAZA STRIP. BUT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IN NEW YORK TODAY THAT ANY STEPS NOW TO PUNISH ISRAEL FOR NOT PULLING OUT MIGHT COMPLICATE THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

A 27-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN THE U. N. IS CONSIDERING A SANCTIONS MOVE.

NEW SENATORIAL CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR STANDBY AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICAN TROOPS IN A MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY ALSO DEVELOPED TODAY.

IT LED TO A CLASH BETWEEN SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) AND SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) OVER O'MAHONEY'S ASSERTION THAT HE DOESN'T THINK EISENHOWER KNOWS WHAT IS IN THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION NOW BEFORE CONGRESS.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT IS THE AUTHOR OF THIS RESOLUTION," O'MAHONEY SAID DURING TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

CAPEHART ADMONISHED HIM FOR SAYING "THE PRESIDENT CAN'T READ THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE." THE INDIANA SENATOR ADDED HE DIDN'T BELIEVE IT WAS PROPER TO SAY SUCH A THINK IN A CRITICAL TIME LIKE THE PRESENT.

AT ONE POINT DURING THE EXCHANGE O'MAHONEY PROTESTED THAT CAPEHART WAS TRYING TO PUT WORDS IN HIS MOUTH.

THE RESOLUTION BEING CONSIDERED BY THE TWO COMMITTEES WOULD AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT TO USE U. S. ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE EVENT OF ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND IN CASE THE NATION UNDER ATTACK ASKED FOR HELP. IT WOULD ALSO EMPOWER THE PRESIDENT TO SPEND 200 MILLION DOLLARS ON MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID IN THE AREA IN THE NEXT 4 1/2 MONTHS.

SENS. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), SYMINGTON (D-MO) AND KUCHEL (R-CALIF) WERE AMONG THOSE JOINING IN PROTESTS AGAINST IMPOSING SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL ALONE.

PROTESTING IN THE HOUSE WERE REPS. FLOOD (D-PA), BARRATT O'HARA (D-ILL), HOFFMAN (R-MICH) AND SIKES (D-FLA). SIKES SAID HE OBJECTS TO ANY U. N. SACTION "MAKING AN EXAMPLE OF ISRAEL AFTER HAVING PASSED OVER OTHER TRANSGRESSIONS, LESS UNDERSTANDABLE."

IN THE SENATE, KUCHEL CALLED FOR STERN U. N. EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT COMPLIANCE WITH ALL ITS RESOLUTIONS. HE SAID EGYPT SHOULD MAKE A DECLARATION OF NON-BELLIGERENCE AND ISRAEL SHOULD WITHDRAW RAPIDLY AND COMPLETELY FROM GAZA AND THE SINAI PENINSULA.

KUCHEL SAID "SIMPLY TO RETURN TO THE STATUS QUO ANTE AND TO RECREATE THE SAME EVILS OF SHIPPING BLOCKADES, OR BORDER RAIDS AND REPRISALS WHICH HAVE SO LONG AND SO UNHAPPILY PLAGUED THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID LAST WEEK THAT IF THE U. N. DECIDED ON SANCTIONS THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO GIVE SUCH A COURSE "VERY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

1957

1957 30.24-10747

A22WX

AFTER A 70-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH DULLES TODAY, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO DEMAND "CONCRETE AND TANGIBLE GUARANTEES" BEFORE PULLING BACK ITS FORCES. HE SAID THESE GUARANTEES SHOULD ASSURE THE SAFETY OF ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND PACIFICATION OF THE GAZA STRIP, WHICH THE ISRAELIS CONSIDER A BASE FOR EGYPTIAN RAIDS ON THEIR TERRITORY.

SEN. JAVITS (R-NY), A DECLARED OPPONENT OF SANCTIONS FOR ISRAEL, SUGGESTED IN THE SENATE THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE LEAD IN OBTAINING A NON-AGGRESSION PLEDGE FROM EGYPT.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT ASSURANCES COULD BE OBTAINED FROM EGYPT, ADDING: "WE CANNOT LASH OURSELVES ABSOLUTELY AND FINALLY TO EVERYTHING THE UNITED NATIONS DOES."

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TOOK THE FLOOR TO DECLARE THAT GIVING EISENHOWER STANDBY MILITARY AUTHORITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD MEAN "BLANKET TRANSFER" OF THE CONGRESSIONAL POWER TO DECLARE WAR.

O'MAHONEY, WHO HAS OFFERED A SUBSTITUTE RESOLUTION, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION'S VERSION "BREAKS DOWN THE SYSTEM OF CHECKS AND BALANCES WHICH THE FRAMERS OF THE CONSTITUTION BELIEVED TO BE THE BULWARK OF GOVERNMENT BY THE PEOPLE."

CAPEHART TOLD O'MAHONEY PEOPLE WERE GLAD EISENHOWER HAD ASKED FOR ADVANCE AUTHORITY TO ACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. O'MAHONEY SAID ANOTHER SCHOOL OF THOUGHT BELIEVED THE RESOLUTION WAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF "BY-PASSING CONGRESS" IN AN EMERGENCY.

BACK ON THE SENATE FLOOR, HUMPHREY ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF NOT WANTING TO MOVE "UNTIL IT HOG-TIES EVERY MEMBER OF CONGRESS."

SEN. MORSE ASSERTED THAT PASSAGE OF THE RESOLUTION WOULD WEAKEN THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWER OF CONGRESS AND AMOUNT TO "ADOPTING POLICE STATE POWERS."

SEN. CARROLL (D-COLO) PROPOSED CREATION OF A CONGRESSIONAL "WATCHDOG" COMMITTEE TO REVIEW EISENHOWER'S USE OF THE AUTHORITY PROPOSED UNDER THE RESOLUTION.

HE OFFERED THE COMMITTEE AN AMENDMENT CALLING FOR A JOINT SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON "MIDDLE EAST ECONOMIC AND MILITARY CO-OPERATION."

CARROLL TOLD REPORTERS HIS AMENDMENT WAS PATTERNED AFTER ONE CREATED UNDER A RESOLUTION BY THE LATE SEN. VANDENBERG (R-MICH) AT THE TIME THE MARSHALL PLAN WAS APPROVED BY CONGRESS.

O'MAHONEY SAID MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WERE IN THE DARK ABOUT WHAT PROGRAM THE PRESIDENT WOULD UNDERTAKE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

YET, HE SAID, HE WAS TOLD IN COFIDENCE BY ONE REPORTER--HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE REPORTER--THAT HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE GOVERNMENT HELD A "BACKGROUND PRESS CONFERENCE" THREE DAYS AGO AT WHICH "CHOSEN REPORTERS" WERE TOLD "WHAT WAS PLANNED TO BE DONE."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH HAS NOT TOLD CONGRESS "WHAT IS TO BE DONE."

MC913PES

A68WX

BULLETIN

ISRAEL John D. Foster 1957

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED TO ISRAEL TODAY A NEW TWO-POINT PLAN AIMED AT MEETING, AT LEAST IN PART, ISRAEL'S CONDITIONS FOR WITHDRAWING ITS FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRESENTED THE PROPOSAL TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN IN A 70-MINUTE CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE TWO POINTS ARE:

1. THE UNITED STATES WOULD PUBLICLY DECLARE ITS SUPPORT OF FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, FROM WHICH EGYPTIAN GUNS HAVE BARRED ISRAELI SHIPS FOR SIX YEARS THEREBY BLOCKING THE ISRAELI PORT OF ELATH.

A70WX

2. THE UNITED STATES WOULD DECLARE ITS PURPOSE, AND USE ITS INFLUENCE AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO HAVE U.N. FORCES OR U.N. OBSERVERS IN LARGE NUMBERS TAKE UP POSITIONS IN THE GAZA STRIP IN ORDER TO PREVENT ITS USE AS A BASE FOR EGYPTIAN MILITARY FORAYS INTO ISRAEL.

EBAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PROMISED QUICK REFERRAL OF THE PROPOSAL TO HIS GOVERNMENT AND AN ANSWER IN THE NEXT 24 TO 48 HOURS.

MEANWHILE, IT IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD THAT THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT NEW YORK HAS AGREED TO DELAY THE SHOWDOWN ON ITS DEMAND FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

EBAN TOLD REPORTERS AFTER HIS MEETIN[G] [WITH] DULLES TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS "CONCRETE AND TANGIBLE [GUAR]ANTEES" WITH RESPECT TO THE USE OF THE AQABA WATERWAY AND THE SECURITY OF GAZA BEFORE PULLING OUT ITS FORCES. BOTH AREAS WERE CAPTURED FROM EGYPT DURING THE ISRAELI INVASION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA IN OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER.

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ADOPTED SIX RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES WITHOUT PRIOR CONDITIONS. THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPORTED THE U.N. INSISTENCE ON WITHDRAWAL.

SEVERAL WEEKS OF INTENSIVE DIPLOMACY BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WITH THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AND WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO HAS BEEN IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, HAVE FAILED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN ISRAEL'S DEMANDS AND THE UNWILLINGNESS OF EITHER THE U.N. OR EGYPT TO MEET THEM.

THE FORMAL POSITION OF THE U.N. HAS BEEN THAT IT WOULD NOT PAY A PRICE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS ARGUED THAT IT WAS ENTITLED TO GUARANTEES OF WHAT IT CONSIDERS TO BE ITS RIGHTS IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND OF PROTECTION FROM POSSIBLE EGYPTIAN HARASSMENT.

OVER SATURDAY AND SUNDAY DULLES HELD A SERIES OF CONFERENCES AT HIS HOME HERE AND TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THOMASVILLE, GA., WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS VACATIONING.

THE MEETINGS INCLUDED DEP. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY, ASST. SECRETARY WILLIAM ROUNTREE, FORMER SEN. WALTER GEORGE OF GEORGIA, AND FORMER REP. JAMES RICHARDS OF SOUTH CAROLINA. GEORGE AND RICHARDS, BOTH DEMOCRATS, ARE NOW SPECIAL AMBASSADORS FOR EISENHOWER.

THE PROPOSED NEW FORMULA OF A UNITED STATES DECLARATION TO HOLD OUT SOME ASSURANCE TO ISRAEL EMERGED IN THE WEEKEND MEETINGS.

A74WX

THE THINKING OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN PUTTING IT FORWARD IS SAID TO BE THAT IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH NOW PREVAIL ISRAEL HAS NO PROSPECT OF GETTING ABSOLUTE GUARANTEES TO FULFILL ITS CONDITIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL. AT THE SAME TIME LEADERS HERE ARE CONVINCED THAT IF ISRAEL WILL WITHDRAW, ITS CONDITION WILL BE MET.

FURTHERMORE THE POSSIBILITY OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AS DEMANDED BY THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOCK WOULD BE ENDED AND THE THREAT OF DAMAGE TO ISRAEL'S ECONOMY THEREBY REMOVED.

THE PROPOSAL IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN MADE KNOWN TO HAMMARSKJOLD AND TO HAVE BEEN PUT FORWARD WITH HIS APPROVAL. INDICATIONS ARE THAT IT WAS ALSO MADE KNOWN, THROUGH HAMMARSKJOLD, TO EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S THINKING ON THE DEGREE OF ASSURANCE WHICH THE FORMULA OFFERS TO ISRAEL RUNS ALONG THESE LINES:

IF THE UNITED STATES PUBLICLY DECLARES ITS SUPPORT OF FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA AND EXERCISES ITS RIGHT TO OPERATE SHIPS INTO THE GULF, THERE IS GOOD GROUND TO BELIEVE THAT EGYPT WILL OFFER NO OBJECTION AND WILL IN FACT ACCEPT THE PRACTICAL INTERNATIONAL STATUS OF THE GULF.

AT SOME POINT, AS EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE THEMSELVES INDICATED, THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT MAY WANT TO GET A DEFINITIVE OPINION ON THE STATUS OF THE GULF FROM THE WORLD COURT.

WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO IF EGYPT AT SOME FUTURE TIME CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPS, OR AMERICAN SHIPS CARRYING GOODS TO ISRAEL, IS REGARDED HERE AS A HYPOTHETICAL QUESTION RELATING TO A SITUATION WHICH THE U. S. GOVERNMENT HOPES STRONGLY WILL NOT ARISE.

1957

A75WX

THE ARGUMENT ADVANCED FOR READY RECOGNITION OF THE GULF AS BEING INTERNATIONAL IS THAT FOUR COUNTRIES--EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA--BORDER ON IT; ALSO THAT IT IS LARGE ENOUGH SO THAT IT DOES NOT FALL WITHIN THE TERRITORIAL WATER OF ANY ONE OF THE COUNTRIES.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE BELIEF HERE THAT IF ISRAEL WILL ACCEPT THIS PROPOSITION WITH RESPECT TO THE GULF, AND IN THE CASE OF THE GAZA STRIP, OTHER COUNTRIES WILL FOLLOW THE U.S. LEAD ON BOTH POINTS OF ITS DECLARATION, THEREBY CREATING A BODY OF OPINION AND STRONG SUPPORT OF ISRAEL'S INTERESTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS KEPT NOT ONLY HAMMARSKJOLD BUT ALSO BRITISH AMBASSADOR HAROLD CACCIA AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND ADVISED OF ITS THINKING ABOUT THE PROBLEM AND THE POSSIBLE SOLUTION.

IN THE CASE OF THE GAZA STRIP THE SITUATION IS CONSIDERED TO BE MUCH MORE COMPLICATED AND DIFFICULT THAN THE AQABA ISSUE AND SUBJECT TO SOLUTION ONLY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE U.S. VIEW IS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS THE RIGHT UNDER RESOLUTIONS ALREADY ADOPTED TO PUT ITS FORCES INTO GAZA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD PREFER TO HAVE UNITS OF THE PRESENT U.N. ~~EXPEDITIONARY~~ Emergency FORCE WHICH HAS REPLACED ISRAELI TROOPS ELSEWHERE IN THE SINAI AREA. HOWEVER, THE SAME TASK OF DENYING THE USE OF THE GAZA AREA AS A BASE FOR ATTACKS ON ISRAEL COULD BE PERFORMED BY SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS UNDER GEN. E.L. M. BURNS.

THIS APPROACH TO THE GAZA PROBLEM WOULD BE LEFT TO FUTURE NEGOTIATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

MC819PES

1957

A8UN (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB 11 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WARNED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY AGAINST IMPOSING SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL. HE SAID COLLECTIVE MEASURES BY THE U.N. NOW MAY ADD NEW CONFLICTS INSTEAD OF BRINGING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN A SPECIAL REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HIS EFFORTS TO CREATE CONDITIONS OF PEACE IN THE TROUBLED AREA HAVE BEEN FRUSTRATED. HE DID NOT PLACE THE BLAME DIRECTLY ON ANY COUNTRY BUT THE REPORT SHOWED THAT HE REGARDED ISRAEL'S TOTAL WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT AS THE ESSENTIAL STARTING POINT ON THE LONG ROAD TO PEACE.

WHILE ISRAEL STOOD FIRM ON DEMANDS FOR DEFINITE GUARANTEES BEFORE GETTING OUT OF EGYPT AND THE BIG POWERS, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, STUDIED WHAT TO DO, HAMMARSKJOLD PUT THE ISSUE SQUARELY UP TO THE ASSEMBLY. HE ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO INDICATE AS A MATTER OF PRIORITY HOW IT DESIRES HIM TO PROCEED WITH FURTHER STEPS TO CARRY OUT THE ASSEMBLY DECISIONS CALLING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL FROM EGYPT.

THE ASSEMBLY WILL MEET EITHER TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY TO DEBATE HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT.

IN THE REPORT, WRITTEN DURING THE WEEK-END AFTER SEVERAL CONFERENCE BETWEEN HAMMARSKJOLD AND EBAN, THE SECRETARY GENERAL MADE THESE POINTS:

1. ISRAEL HAS NOT MADE CLEAR WHETHER ITS CIVIL ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE PULLED OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP WITH THE MILITARY FORCE IF THE U.N. FOUND A WAY TO PROTECT ISRAELI INTERESTS THERE.

2. ISRAEL HAS NOT ANSWERED HAMMARSKJOLD'S QUESTION WHETHER THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO OCCUPY POSTS ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE AS WELL AS ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE.

3. EGYPT HAS RE-AFFIRMED PRIVATELY THAT IT WILL OBSERVE FULLY THE PROVISIONS OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

SOME DELEGATES SAID THE U.N. AT THIS STAGE APPEARS TO BE GOING AROUND IN CIRCLES. ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL HAS ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO INQUIRE WHETHER EGYPT WILL AGREE TO ABSTAIN FROM BELLIGERENT ACTS ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS AND WHETHER U.N. FORCES WILL MOVE INTO THE SHARM EL SHEIKH SECTOR ALONG THE GULF OF AQABA UPON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES.

1957

A8UN

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS REFUSED TO COMMUNICATE THESE QUESTIONS TO EGYPT UNTIL ISRAEL HAS COMPLIED WITH THE ASSEMBLY REQUESTS TO WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM EGYPT. THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS MEAN WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GAZA STRIP AS WELL AS SHARM EL SHEIKH AND ISRAEL IS BUSILY ENGAGED IN BUILDING UP THE GAZA STRIP.

IN TURN, EBAN HAS TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD THAT ISRAEL'S POSITION ON THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL WILL BE DETERMINED AFTER RECEIVING REPLIES FROM THE QUESTIONS EBAN GAVE TO HAMMARSKJOLD TO BE DELIVERED TO EGYPT.

EGYPT HAS REMAINED SILENT IN ALL OF THESE MANEUVERS BUT THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, IS AT THE U.N. AND HAS SEEN HAMMARSKJOLD FREQUENTLY.

EBAN TALKED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON FOR 70 MINUTES. AFTERWARDS HE SAID ISRAEL WANTS ASSURANCES THAT THE GULF OF AQABA WILL BE FOREVER OPEN TO ISRAELI SHIPPING AND THAT THE "HATRED, VIOLENCE AND SQUALOR" HE SAID HAD EXISTED IN THE GAZA STRIP WILL NEVER RECUR.

THE PROBLEM OF MORE THAN 200,000 PALESTINE REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP WAS RAISED BY HENRY R. LABOUISSE, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES (UNRWA). IN A SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE HE ASKED THE ASSEMBLY WHETHER TO CONTINUE RELIEF WORK IN THE STRIP.

ANOTHER PROBLEM HAVING A BEARING ON ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS WAS RAISED WHEN A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HIS DELEGATION IS PRESSING FOR A TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT FOR USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL ONCE IT IS OPENED TO LIGHT SHIPPING. IN LONDON FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN HAS RECEIVED ASSURANCES BRITISH SHIPS WILL BE ALLOWED THROUGH THE CANAL. THE BRITISH DID NOT REFER TO ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ BUT ISRAEL HAS MADE IT CLEAR ONE CONDITION FOR A SETTLEMENT WITH EGYPT IS FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE CANAL FOR ISRAELI SHIPPING.

KM256PES..

1957

30.24-10749

A100

FIRST LEAD ISRAELI REACTION (A31) (310)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, FEB. 11 (AP)-ISRAEL'S OFFICIALDOM APPEARED WARY TONIGHT OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PRONOUNCEMENT AGAINST U.N. PENALTIES NOW IF ISRAEL DOES NOT WITHDRAW FROM SINAI AND THE GAZA STRIP.

THE ISRAELI MAN IN THE STREET LOOKED WITH RELIEF AND SOME SURPRISE AT THE NEWS THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL FELT SUCH PENALTIES (SANCTIONS) MAY ONLY CREATE NEW MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT.

LAST SATURDAY THERE WERE COUNTRY-WIDE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST U.N. POLICY, AND THERE WAS CRITICISM OF HAMMARSKJOLD.

BUT OFFICIAL CIRCLES BELIEVE THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE ISRAELI POSITION AND HAMMARSKJOLD'S REQUESTS FOR WITHDRAWAL IS NOT SOLVED. THE POSSIBILITY OF PENALTIES IS NOT RULED OUT HERE.

THE CABINET MET TO DISCUSS THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S STATEMENT, MADE IN A U.N. REPORT THAT ISRAEL STILL HAS NOT MOVED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA PROTECTING THE GULF OF AQABA AND ITS SHIPPING LANES.

BUT UNTIL RECEIVING A COMPLETE ACCOUNT, OFFICIALS WITHHELD STATEMENTS.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY APPEARED INTERESTED, HOWEVER, IN A REPORT EGYPT HAS GIVEN ASSURANCES SHE IS WILLING TO ABIDE BY THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THAT WOULD BE ENOUGH TO INDUCE ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL.

(THIS DISPATCH WAS WRITTEN SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT IN JERUSALEM AND THREE HOURS BEFORE THE NEWS OF A U.S. PLAN OFFERED ISRAEL TO MEET, IN PART, CONDITIONS FOR WITHDRAWING ISRAELI TROOPS.

(SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRESENTED THE 2-POINT PLAN TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN. IT PROVIDES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DECLARE PUBLICLY ITS SUPPORT FOR FREEDOM OF ISRAELI NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, BARRED BY EGYPTIAN GUNS FOR SIX YEARS. IT PROMISES U.S. SUPPORT FOR A U.N. TROOP OR OBSERVER FORCE TO GUARD AGAINST THE GAZA STRIP BEING USED AS A BASE FOR RAIDS ON ISRAEL.

(ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR SAID YESTERDAY THAT A U.S. STATEMENT GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION "WOULD GREATLY INFLUENCE OUR OWN GOVERNMENT, I'M SURE."

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT MOVE, CLIMAXING WEEKS OF INTENSIVE DIPLOMACY, CAME AS CONGRESSMEN IN WASHINGTON PROTESTED TALK OF SANCTIONS IN THE U.N. AGAINST ISRAEL.)

(NO PICKUP)

AS9 9PES

A56

WITH U.N. (180)

JERUSALEM, FEB. 11 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY "EGYPT HAS VIOLATED SOME 20 PROVISIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND NO LESS THAN 18 7.N. RESOLUTIONS AND VARIOUS INTER-
CHARTER AND NO LESS THAN 18 U.N. RESOLUTIONS AND VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS SINCE 1947 WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS DECIDED ON THE PARTITIONING OF PALESTINE AND THE SETTING UP OF JEWISH STATE." HE SAID THE CHARGE WOULD BE EXPLAINED IN DETAIL SOON IN A SPECIAL GOVERNMENT WHITE PAPER.

"THE U.N. CANNOT IGNORE EGYPT'S NUMEROUS VIOLATIONS OF ITS CHARTER AND OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE APPLICATION OF DOUBLE STANDARDS TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT WOULD SERIOUSLY UNDERMINE THE U.N. ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"NO MEMBER STATE OF THE U.N. MAY THREATEN THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF ANOTHER MEMBER STATE, REFUSE TO SETTLE DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS AND MAINTAIN A UNILATERALLY PROCLAIMED STATE OF BELLIGERENCY; WAGE A FULLSCALE ECONOMIC WAR ACCOMPANIED BY BOYCOTT AND BLOCKADE, AND DIRECT GUERRILLA AND SABOTAGE ACTIVITIES AGAINST ANOTHER MEMBER STATE. BUT THIS IS EXACTLY WHAT EGYPT IS DOING.

"THE GENEVA CONVENTION, AS WELL AS THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, HAS BEEN TREATED WITH CONTEMPT BY EGYPT IN ITS PERSECUTION OF ITS JEWISH INHABITANTS AND IN THE TREATMENT WHICH IT HAS METED OUT TO ISRAELI WAR PRISONERS." XXX

SC640PES

A73

(130)

WITH U.N.

DAMASCUS, FEB. 11 (AP)-SYRIAN PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI HAS CALLED FOR THE EXPULSION OF ISRAEL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE THAT WOULD BE "THE LEAST ADEQUATE PENALTY FOR ISRAEL'S CONTINUOUS DEFIANCE OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF HER FORCES FROM GAZA AND SHARM AL SHEIKH."

ASSALI WARNED THE UNITED STATES THAT "THIS ARAB EAST WITH WHOM THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO ESTABLISH NORMAL RELATIONS AND FRIENDLY TRANSACTION DOES NOT ESTABLISH ITS INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS WITH ANY FOREIGN POWER EXCEPT ON THE BASIS OF HOW PROPERLY THIS POWER TAKES INTO CONSIDERATION THE EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL AS A DIRECT THREAT TO ARAB SAFETY AND A SOURCE OF TROUBLE AND UNREST IN THE WHOLE MIDEAST."

MR754AES

A168 (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N[illegible], FEB. 11 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES (UNRWA) ASKED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY WHETHER TO CONTINUE RELIEF WORK IN THE ISRAEL-OCCUPIED GAZA STRIP.

SPEAKING TO THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, DIRECTOR HENRY R. LABOUISSE SAID HE NEEDED "DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS."

THERE ARE 300,000 INHABITANTS, OF WHICH TWO-THIRDS ARE FED AND SHELTERED BY UNRWA IN THE STRIP, FORMERLY A PART OF PALESTINE ADMINISTERED BY EGYPT.

THE REFUGEE DIRECTOR WARNED THAT THE RELIEF PROGRAM FOR 900,000 PALESTINIAN ARAB REFUGEES IS IN DANGER OF COLLAPSE AFTER THIS JUNE UNLESS A BUDGET DEFICIT OF $18,700,000 IS MET. THE AGENCY IS FINANCED BY CONTRIBUTIONS OF MEMBER NATIONS.

LABOUISSE SAID THAT AFTER MORE THAN 2 1/2 YEARS IN THE MIDDLE EAST HE BELIEVES "A SOLUTION OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM IS ESSENTIAL TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE AND SECURITY."

LABOUISSE SAID THE AGENCY HAS BEEN HAMPERED BY INTERFERENCE OF "TWO ARAB GOVERNMENTS," IDENTIFIED BY A SPOKESMAN AS EGYPT AND SYRIA, AND "SERIOUSLY DISRUPTED" BY ISRAELI OCCUPATION.

HE SAID THE REFUGEES INSIST ON REPATRIATION OR COMPENSATION, AND "BITTERLY OPPOSE ANYTHING WHICH HAS EVEN THE SEMBLANCE OF PERMANENT SETTLEMENT ELSEWHERE."

HW128PES

WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-CONFERENCES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, FEB. 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL HOLD SEPARATE CONFERENCES WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET IN A BID TO WARM UP CHILLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND ITS TWO TRADITIONAL ALLIES.

FROM HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT THOMASVILLE, GA., EISENHOWER DISCLOSED TODAY HE WOULD MEET MARCH 21 WITH MACMILLAN FOR FOUR DAYS ON THE BRITISH RESORT ISLAND OF BERMUDA, 600 MILES FROM THE CAROLINA COAST IN THE ATLANTIC.

MOLLET ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO MEET WITH EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE BEGINNING FEB.26.

PRESS OFFICER JAMES C.HAGERTY, IN ANNOUNCING THE LONG-EXPECTED EISENHOWER DECISION TO TALK PERSONALLY WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH LEADERS, REFUSED TO PROVIDE ANY INFORMATION ABOUT PROBLEMS WHICH WOULD BE DISCUSSED.

THE CONTINUING AMERICAN DIFFERENCES WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, HOWEVER, PROMISED TO TOP THE LIST OF ISSUES TO BE REVIEWED AT BOTH MEETINGS.

EISENHOWER TALKED BY TELEPHONE FOR 20 MINUTES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THIS MORNING TO HEAR A FIRST-HAND REPORT ON AMERICAN EFFORTS TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO HEED THE UNITED NATIONS APPEAL THAT IT WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA SEIZED FROM EGYPT.

ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR, MET AFTERWARD WITH DULLES AND RE-AFFIRMED HIS GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO HOLD ONTO THESE AREAS UNTIL IT GETS "CONCRETE AND TANGIBLE GUARANTEES."

EBAN SAID THESE GUARANTEES MUST INCLUDE SOMETHING MORE THAN A VERBAL PLEDGE BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER THAT EGYPT WILL ALLOW ISRAELI SHIPS INTO THE GULF OF AQABA AND STOP USING THE GAZA AREA AS A BASE FOR ATTACKS ON ISRAELI TERRITORY.

EISENHOWER ARRANGED THE SEPARATE CONFERENCES WITH MACMILLAN AND MOLLET, RATHER THAN A BIG-THREE MEETING, IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO PREVENT ARAB COUNTRIES FROM BELIEVING THE UNITED STATES HAS PATCHED UP DIFFERENCES TO THE POINT WHERE A JOINT "COLONIAL" POLICY WOULD BE FOLLOWED IN AREAS OF DISPUTE.

SEPARATE MEETINGS WERE ALSO DEEMED BETTER, THEY SAID, BECAUSE SOME PROBLEMS BRITAIN AND FRANCE WANTED TO TAKE UP DEALT WITH ISSUES OF LITTLE CONCERN TO EACH OTHER.

EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO FLY TO BERMUDA TO MEET MACMILLAN WAS OBVIOUSLY A GESTURE TO THE BRITISH AIMED AT SHOWING THE PRESIDENT'S DESIRE TO MEET THEM HALF WAY IN SETTLING EXISTING DIFFICULTIES.

A6WX

THE FAR EAST, AS WELL AS BRITAIN'S PROBLEMS IN MEETING ITS DEFENSE BURDEN, AUTHORITIES AGREED, UNDOUBTEDLY WILL FIGURE PROMINENTLY IN THE EISENHOWER-MACMILLAN CONFERENCE.

FRANCE'S TROUBLES IN ALGERIA AS WELL AS THE FRENCH FINANCIAL PROBLEMS THAT HAVE MOUNTED SINCE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS CLOSED WERE LIKELY TO BE IMPORTANT TOPICS IN THE EISENHOWER-MOLLET SESSION.

DULLES, IN TALKING OVER THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WITH EBAN TODAY, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE AGAIN URGED ISRAELI TO COMPLY WITH UNITED NATIONS DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA REGION.

THE ISRAELI ENVOY, HOWEVER, MADE IT CLEAR HIS GOVERNMENT WAS STANDING FIRM. HE DENOUNCED ANY MOVE TO APPLY ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON HIS GOVERNMENT AS "DISCRIMINATORY" AND SAID ISRAEL WANTED "A NEW ORDER, A NEW DEAL" IN RELATIONS WITH ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

EBAN HINTED HE EXCHANGED OR BROUGHT DIPLOMATIC NOTES DURING HIS 70-MINUTE MEETING WITH DULLES BUT SAID HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON THIS.

GG&CZ238PES

A128

WITH THOMASVILLE

OTTAWA, FEB. 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT WILL CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AT BERMUDA MARCH 25 AND 26, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE TALKS WILL FOLLOW THOSE IN BERMUDA BY MACMILLAN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MARCH 21-24.

MT111AES

A57WX

(450) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST MONDAY, FEB.

AMS BUDGET

KNOWLAND

BY JACK BELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,FEB.11 (AP)-SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TONIGHT CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO BAN USE OF THE VETO BY ANY NATION INVOLVED IN AN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE'S MINORITY LEADER AND A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N., SAID THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION WALKS OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AS THE RESULT OF SUCH AN ACTION, "SO BE IT."

"IF THE ACTIONS OF THE U.S.S.R. DURING THE KOREAN AND HUNGARIAN CONFLICTS ARE EXAMPLES OF WHAT WE MUST CONTEMPLATE FOR THE FUTURE, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL HAVE A BETTER CHANCE OF SURVIVAL WITHOUT THE SOVIET UNION THAN WITH IT," HE DECLARED.

KNOWLAND GAVE HIS VIEWS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY LECTURE. HE EXPECTS TO DISCUSS THEM WITH OTHER U.N.DELEGATES DURING A VISIT TO NEW YORK TOMORROW.

THE SENATOR SAID THERE ARE PLENTY OF "LEGALISTIC ARGUMENTS" WHY NOTHING CAN BE DONE TO CHANGE THE FORM OF THE U.N.

HE PROPOSED, HOWEVER, THAT SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS PUT INTO EFFECT A PROVISION OF THE CHARTER WHICH SAYS THAT "A PARTY TO A DISPUTE SHALL ABSTAIN FROM VOTING."

"IF THE SOVIET UNION MAKES A POINT OF ORDER THAT THEY ARE EXEMPT, LET THE POINT OF ORDER BE OVERRULED BY THE CHAIR AND (THE RULING) SUSTAINED BY THE OTHER SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS," HE SAID. "AT THIS POINT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT DECIDE TO WALK OUT AS HUNGARY DID LAST DECEMBER. SO BE IT."

IT HAS BEEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VIEW THAT THE "ABSTAIN FROM VOTING" PROVISION CITED BY KNOWLAND APPLIES ONLY TO NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS UNDER THE CHARTER AND DOES NOT COVER SECURITY COUNCIL ACTIONS WHERE HOSTILITIES OR THE THREAT OF WAR IS INVOLVED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL WORK THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS IN ITS EFFORTS TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST. HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE HINTED THIS COUNTRY MIGHT JOIN IN A MOVE TO VOTE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IF SHE FAILS TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

KNOWLAND HAS OPPOSED ANY SUCH ACTION AS "IMMORAL" UNLESS SIMILAR SANCTIONS ARE VOTED AGAINST RUSSIA FOR ITS DISREGARD OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS AGAINST SOVIET MILITARY INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY.

A58WX

THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR, A POTENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR THE 1960 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, MADE IT CLEAR HE DOESN'T SHARE EISENHOWER'S RELIANCE ON THE U.N.

KNOWLAND SAID THAT BOTH THE TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATIONS "HAVE MADE THE UNITED NATIONS A KEYSTONE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY." HE SAID IT UNFORTUNATE FOR THE U.N. "THAT SOME OF ITS FRIENDS OVERSOLD IT TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

"AS IT SEE IT," HE SAID, OUR POLICY IN REGARD TO THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD MAKE IT CLEAR:

30.24-10751

"1. THAT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS AN AMERICAN POLICY AND IS NOT AND WILL NOT BE TIED AS A TAIL TO A UNITED NATIONS KITE.

"2. THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT TAKE A MORAL LEADERSHIP IN THE WORLD UNLESS THE SOVIET UNION VETO CAN BE LIMITED TO THOSE MATTERS WHICH IMPINGE ON ITS SOVEREIGNTY AND NOT THOSE WHERE THE SOVIET UNION IS VIOLATING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF OTHERS. HENCE, WE SHOULD NOT COMPROMISE OUR MORAL LEADERSHIP BY DILUTING IT WITH A COMMUNIST LACK OF INTERNATIONAL MORALITY."

KNOWLAND SAID THAT SOVIET "ABUSE OF THE VETO POWER" IS ONLY ONE OF A NUMBER OF "MAJOR DEFECTS" THAT MIGHT BECOME FATAL TO THE U.N. HE NOTED THAT RUSSIA HAS USED THE VETO 79 TIMES, FRANCE 4, GREAT BRITAIN 2, CHINA ONCE AND THE UNITED STATES NOT AT ALL.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST MONDAY FEB. 11

LT/JF652PES

1957

A87WX

(450) ROCKET LAUNCHERS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 11 (AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS ORDERED A SEARCH TODAY FOR A CRYPTICALLY DESCRIBED MEMORANDUM RELATING TO THE AIR FORCE'S PLANS FOR BUYING ROCKET LAUNCHERS.

QUESTIONING AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, EARL J. MORGAN, CHIEF INVESTIGATOR FOR THE HOUSE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, IMPLIED THAT THE MEMORANDUM MIGHT THROW SOME LIGHT ON WHY CENTURY INDUSTRIES CORP. OF SAN PEDRO, CALIF., DID NOT GET A CONTRACT TO MANUFACTURE A LIGHT, CHEAP LAUNCHER ITS PRESIDENT HAD DEVELOPED.

MORGAN SAID HE AND ANOTHER INVESTIGATOR SAW THE DOCUMENT IN AIR FORCE FILES DURING A PRELIMINARY CHECK. BUT HE SAID THAT IN GLANCING THROUGH THE FILES DELIVERED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR ITS INVESTIGATION JUST BEFORE TODAY'S HEARING, HE DID NOT SEE IT.

HE SAID THE MEMORANDUM WAS THE BASIS FOR A QUESTION HE PUT TO BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. THURMAN, AIR MATERIAL COMMAND PROCUREMENT OFFICER, AND OTHER MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AIR FORCE EXECUTIVES:

"HAS THE AIR FORCE OR ANY INDIVIDUAL AT ANY TIME BEEN CONTACTED BY ANYONE IN THE NAVY OR ANY OTHER BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT AND ASKED TO STAY AWAY FROM CENTURY INDUSTRIES OR NOT NEGOTIATE A CONTRACT WITH THEM?"

1957

ALL THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO SUCH INSTANCE.

REP. MINSHALL (R-OHIO) SAID THE QUESTIONING SHOULD BE PURSUED IMMEDIATELY SO AS NOT TO LEAVE "IMPLICATIONS OF WRONGDOING IN THE AIR."

CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID HE THOUGHT FIRST THE DOCUMENT SHOULD BE FOUND AND THAT HE AND OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS SHOULD EXAMINE IT TO SEE WHETHER IT IS PERTINENT. HE ORDERED AN OVERNIGHT SEARCH OF THE FILES.

HOLIFIELD REMARKED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN "OCCASIONS WHEN THE WORD WAS PASSED TO AVOID SOME CONTRACTOR BECAUSE HE WAS 'HOT'--UNACCEPTABLE TO SOME IMPORTANT PERSON ON CAPITOL HILL OR ELSEWHERE IN GOVERNMENT."

THURMAN DEFENDED HIS OWN DEALINGS WITH THE CENTURY COMPANY, DENYING HE HAD LED ITS PRESIDENT, IRVING L. BABBITT, "UP THE PRIMROSE PATH" AT THE TIME OF THE SUEZ CANAL INCIDENT.

BABBITT TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE FRIDAY THAT HE HAD LOST HOPE OF DOING BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND WAS LIQUIDATING HIS COMPANY WHEN, LAST NOVEMBER, HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE COULD NOT PRODUCE THE LAUNCHERS AFTER ALL. HE SAID HE SPENT ABOUT $200,000 REASSEMBLING A FORCE AND KEEPING HIS PLANT OPEN, AND THEN THE AIR FORCE DECIDED TO BUY A DIFFERENT TYPE OF LAUNCHER THAT HAD BEEN DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY.

QUESTIONING ALSO TOUCHED ON THE AFFAIRS OF THE POLAN INDUSTRIES, HUNTINGTON, W.VA., WHICH GOT A CONTRACT TO PRODUCE LAUNCHERS, THEN ENTERED INTO AN ARRANGEMENT WITH WEATHERHEAD CO. OF CLEVELAND, OHIO. THE COMPANIES DID NOT GO INTO PRODUCTION OF LAUNCHERS SATISFACTORY TO THE AIR FORCE AND THE CONTRACTS WERE SUBSEQUENTLY TERMINATED.

HOLIFIELD SAID THE POLAND COMPANY GOT ITS CONTRACT UNDER PROVISIONS DESIGNED TO SET ASIDE A PROPORTION OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDERS FOR SMALL BUSINESS. ACTUALLY, HE SAID, IT ARRANGED FOR MANUFACTURE OF 90 PER CENT OF THE LAUNCHER ELSEWHERE AND HE QUESTIONED WHETHER THE REGULATIONS "MIGHT NOT NEED CHANGING TO INSURE THAT SUCH SMALL BUSINESSES ACTUALLY BECOME PRODUCERS."

MC838PES

1957

B15WX (Q)

(350) ATOMIC CARRIERS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 11 (AP)-THE NAVY HAS LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN FOR CONSTRUCTION OF SIX ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIERS. IT HOPES TO HAVE THE LAST READY FOR OPERATION IN 1966.

AS A PART OF THE DRIVE, A PAMPHLET HAS BEEN ISSUED BY THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, SETTING OUT ARGUMENTS FOR THE CARRIERS. IT AMOUNTS TO A FOLLOW UP TO TESTIMONY BURKE GAVE CONGRESS JAN. 30 IN BEHALF OF A CARRIER FLEET OF 15 MODERN LARGE SHIPS.

THE NAVY ALREADY HAS AUTHORIZATION TO CONSTRUCT THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR ONE CARRIER. THE DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1 INCLUDES MORE THAN 310 MILLION DOLLARS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF AN 80,000-TON CARRIER TO BE POWERED BY ATOMIC ENGINES.

THE PAMPHLET, ENTITLED "CARRIERS ARE VITAL TO THE ATOMIC NAVY," SAYS THAT BY BUILDING ONE NEW CARRIER A YEAR EACH YEAR "WE WILL INSURE OUR CAPABILITY OF EFFECTIVELY PROVIDING NAVAL SUPPORT FOR OUR NATIONAL POLICIES IN THE COLD WAR, IN LIMITED WAR OR IN GENERAL WAR."

A CHART IN THE BROCHURE CONTEMPLATES THAT SIX SUPERCARRIERS OF THE CONVENTIONALLY-POWERED FORRESTAL CLASS WILL BE IN OPERATION IN 1960. THE FIRST TWO SHIPS OF THIS CLASS ARE ALREADY IN COMMISSION AND FOUR OTHERS ARE NOW BUILDING OR AUTHORIZED.

THE NAVY CONTENDS IN THE PAMPHLET THAT IT NEEDS A A MINIMUM OF 15 ATTACK CARRIERS SO THAT AT LEAST SIX CAN BE DEPLOYED OVERSEAS AT ALL TIMES,--TWO IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND FOUR IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

THE NAVY CARRIER PLAN, AS OUTLINED IN THE PAMPHLET, CALLS FOR THE CARRIER STRIKING FORCE TO BE COMPOSED OF THE FORRESTAL CARRIERS, THREE MODERNIZED MIDWAY CARRIERS, AND SIX NUCLEAR-POWERED CARRIERS.

THE NAVY PUBLICATION, CONCEDING THAT THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED CARRIERS WILL COST MORE THAN THOSE DERIVING ENERGY FROM OIL FUEL, SAID THAT THE ATOMIC CARRIERS WILL PROVIDE ALMOST "UNLIMITED ENDURANCE" AT HIGH SPEED AND REDUCED VULNERABILITY TO SUBMARINE ATTACK.

THE NAVY SAYS THAT AN ATOMIC CARRIER, BECAUSE IT WILL NOT NEED OIL FOR ITS OWN CONSUMPTION, WILL CARRY NEARLY DOUBLE THE AMOUNT OF AVIATION FUEL.

ASSOCIATED WITH CONVENTIONAL POWER PLANTS WILL HAVE LIMITED RANGE OF HABITAT PERFORMANCE RADAR THAT WILL INCREASE AIR DEFENSE AND OFFENSE

THE NAVY ALSO CONTENDS THAT OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD, A NUCLEAR POWERED CARRIER WILL SAVE ABOUT FIVE MILLION DOLLARS IN FUEL COSTS.

GG/JF403PES

A97WX

(160) TITO

WASHINGTON, FEB. 11 (AP)-YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR LEO MATES SPENT NEARLY 90 MINUTES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY BUT DECLINED TO SAY AFTERWARD WHETHER PRESIDENT TITO EVENTUALLY WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES AS GUEST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"I CAN'T MAKE ANY STATEMENT ON THAT," HE SAID. "I THINK THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH IN THE PRESS ANYHOW."

MATES TALKED WITH DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY ABOUT WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "QUESTIONS OF COMMON INTEREST INCLUDING DEVELOPMENTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY."

REPORTERS ASKED IF HE DISCUSSED A POSSIBLE LATER VISIT BY TITO IN VIEW OF THE YUGOSLAV ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE TIME IS "NOT RIPE" FOR A PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED APRIL VISIT.

"NO, WHY SHOULD WE?" MATES ANSWERED. "YOU KNOW WHAT THE SITUATION IS."

MATES UNDOUBTEDLY HAD IN MIND THE STORM OF PROTEST THAT GREETED NEWS THAT EISENHOWER WAS CONSIDERING A FORMAL INVITATION TO TITO FOR A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE IN LATE APRIL.

MC917PES

1957

B65WX Q

(160) BAYES

WASHINGTON, FEB. 11 (AP)-THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS TODAY TURNED DOWN A REQUEST BY SPECIALIST 3.C. THOMAS BAYES JR. OF FLAT LICK, KY., TO REVIEW HIS CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHILE HE WAS A WAR PRISONER IN KOREA.

AN ARMY REVIEW BOARD PREVIOUSLY HAD REDUCED BAYES' SENTENCE TO 2 1/2 YEARS IN CONFINEMENT--INSTEAD OF THE 5 YEARS ORDERED BY A COURT-MARTIAL. THE BOARD CONFIRMED HIS DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

BAYES, 33, WAS FOUND GUILTY BY AN ARMY COURT AT SAN FRANCISCO OF CHARGES BASED ON HIS CONDUCT AS A POW BETWEEN JUNE, 1951, AND AUGUST, 1952.

HE WAS CONVICTED OF PARTICIPATING IN DISCUSSION GROUPS AND CIRCULATING A DOCUMENT CRITICAL OF THE UNITED STATES, EXTOLLING COMMUNISM AND "UNNECESSARILY COOPERATING" WITH HIS CAPTORS.

ASKING FOR A REVIEW, BAYES' LAWYERS CONTENDED AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT THE VERDICT DEPRIVED HIM OF HIS RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH.

THE REJECTION MEANS BAYES MUST ACCEPT THE SENTENCE, SEEK RECONSIDERATION BY THE APPEALS COURT OR PETITION A FEDERAL COURT FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS.

MC&EG854PES

1957

A56WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST MONDAY FEB. 11

(120) VETERANS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 11 (AP)-THERE ARE NOW 22 MILLION PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES CLASSIFIED AS VETERANS.

REP. THOMAS (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THIS INFORMATION WAS FURNISHED TO THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS. THESE VETERANS WITH THEIR FAMILIES, ACCOUNT FOR 75 MILLION OF THE COUNTRY'S NEARLY 170 MILLION POPULATION, HE ADDED.

OBSERVING THAT A VETERAN IS LEGALLY DEFINED AS A PERSON WHO HAS HAD MILITARY DUTY AND HAS BEEN DISCHARGED, THOMAS ADDED:

"IF PRESENT WORLD TENSIONS KEEP UP FOR MANY MORE YEARS, REQUIRING US TO MAINTAIN LARGE ARMED FORCES, JUST ABOUT ALL MALES OF 18 YEARS AND OVER WILL BE VETERANS."

HE ESTIMATED "VETERANS EXPENSE" TO TAXPAYERS AT 66 BILLION DOLLARS SINCE 1945.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST MONDAY FEB. 11.

AR632AES

A91

SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (220)

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, FEB. 11 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY APPEARED TONIGHT TO BE BREAKING AWAY FROM STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE MOSCOW LINE.

DELEGATES TO THE PARTY'S FIRST CONVENTION IN SEVEN YEARS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING MAJOR PARTY MISTAKES "WERE LEFT-SECTARIAN IN CHARACTER."

"LEFT-SECTARIANISM" IS DEFINED IN COMMUNIST CIRCLES AS BUREAUCRACY ADHERING RIGIDLY TO MARXIST-LENINIST DOCTRINE HANDED DOWN BY MOSCOW.

STILL TO BE VOTED UPON, HOWEVER, WAS A RESOLUTION DECLARING FLATLY THAT THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD DO ITS OWN INTERPRETING OF MARXISM-LENINISM.

SPOKESMEN SAID THEY DOUBTED THIS RESOLUTION WOULD BE VOTED UPON UNTIL TOMORROW.

THEY PREDICTED IT WOULD BE ADOPTED IF THE DELEGATES FOLLOWED THE SAME LINE OF THINKING THEY DID IN PLACING THE BLAME FOR THE MISTAKES.

THE ADOPTED RESOLUTION SAID:

"THESE LEFT-SECTARIANIAN MISTAKES ARE THE MAIN REASON FOR THE UNPRECEDENTED DEGREE TO WHICH IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR BIG BUSINESS AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVES TO ISOLATE THE PARTY.

"TO END ITS ISOLATION AND EXPAND ITS MASS WORK, THE MAIN TASK OF THE PARTY TODAY IS TO OVERCOME COMPLETELY THE INFLUENCE OF LEFT-SECTARIAN ESTIMATES, POLICIES AND TACTICS IN ALL FIELDS OF WORK."

THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE DELEGATES SEVERELY CRITICIZED THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

"WHILE THESE ERRORS WERE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY AS A WHOLE," THE RESOLUTION SAID, "A MAJOR BURDEN OF RESPONSIBILITY MUST FALL UPON THE LEADERSHIP OF OUR PARTY, WHO WERE IN THE MAIN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FORMULATION OF THOSE SECTARIAN POLICIES AND ESTIMATES WITHOUT THE WIDEST CONSULTATION OF THE MEMBERSHIP.

"ON MOST OCCASIONS, THE GENERAL MEMBERSHIP DID NOT HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS THEIR OPINION ON THESE QUESTIONS, SO THAT THESE POLICIES REFLECTED NOT THE COLLECTIVE ESTIMATE OF THE ENTIRE PARTY, BUT RATHER THE THINKING OF THE LEADERSHIP ITSELF.

"HAD THE LEADERSHIP FULLY UNDERSTOOD THE ROLE THE MEMBERSHIP COULD HAVE PLAYED, MANY OF THESE MISTAKES COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED OR CORRECTED MORE QUICKLY."

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE TERM "LEADERSHIP" COULD BE TAKEN TO INCLUDE THE NATIONAL OFFICERS, THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND THE STATE LEADERS.

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER IS THE NATIONAL CHAIRMAN.

1957

THE PARTY DECIDED TO MOVE ITS HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK TO CHICAGO AND ALSO WILL CONSIDER A PROPOSAL TO INCREASE ITS NATIO COMMITTEE FROM 13 MEMBERS TO 60.

THE QUESTION OF INTERPRETATION OF DOCTRINE WAS THE CHIEF MAJ ISSUE REMAINING BEFORE THE CONVENTION.

THE QUESTION BOILS DOWN TO WHETHER THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY WILL APPLY MARXIST-LENIN POLICY AS INTERPRETED BY MOSCOW, OR WHETHER THE PARTY WILL DO ITS OWN INTERPRETING OF MARXISM-LENINISM IN RELATION TO CONDITIONS PERTAINING IN THE UNITED STATES.

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID DELEGATES WERE LINED 10 DEEP BEHIND THREE FLOOR MICROPHONES TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ON THE CONTROVERSY THAT HAS RAGED WITHIN PARTY CIRCLES FOR MONTHS.

NEWSMEN ARE BARRED FROM THE CONVENTION HALL. INFORMATION ON THE PROCEEDINGS IS RELAYED BY A PARTY PRESS COMMITTEE. THE FOUR-DAY CONVENTION, NOW IN ITS THIRD DAY, IS BEING HELD IN THE CHATEAU GARDENS, A HALL ON THE LOWER EAST SIDE.

30.24-10753

BEFORE TAKING UP THE PARTY POLICY QUESTION, THE DELEGATES ADOPTED A RESOLUTION PLEDGING SUPPORT TO THE ANTI-SEGREGATION MOVEMENT IN THE SOUTH. IT ALSO PLEDGED TO BATTLE FOR "SUFFRAGE FOR ALL SOUTHERNERS" AND DESEGREGATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

THE CONVENTION ALSO ADOPTED AN ECONOMIC RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A CONTINUED BATTLE "AGAINST THE BIG MONOPOLIES."

DEBATE ON PARTY POLICY CENTERED AROUND A DRAFT RESOLUTION DRAWN UP BY THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

A KEY SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION AS PROPOSED BY THE COMMITTEE SAID:

"BASING OURSELVES ON.... MARXIST-LENINIST PRINCIPLES AS INTERPRETED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF OUR COUNTRY, WE MUST LEARN MUCH BETTER HOW TO EXTRACT FROM THE RICH BODY OF THIS THEORY THAT WHICH IS UNIVERSALLY VALID, COMBINING IT WITH THE SPECIFIC EXPERIENCES OF THE AMERICAN WORKING CLASS IN THE STRUGGLE FOR SOCIALISM IN THE UNITED STATES.

"THE PARTY MUST DISTINGUISH BETTER BETWEEN THE ADDITIONS TO MARXIST THEORY MADE BY LENIN WHICH ARE VALID FOR ALL COUNTRIES AND THOSE SPECIFIC ASPECTS OF LENIN'S WRITINGS WHICH REFLECT EXCLUSIVELY CERTAIN UNIQUE FEATURES OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION OR OF SOVIET SOCIETY.

"LIKEWISE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL HAVE TO BE BOLDER IN RE-EXAMINING CERTAIN MARXIST-LENINIST THEORIES WHICH, WHILE VALID IN A PAST PERIOD, MAY HAVE BECOME OUTDATED AND RENDERED OBSOLETE BY NEW HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

"FOR ENTIRELY NEW AND UNPRECEDENTED PROBLEMS ARE EMERGING TODAY WHICH WERE ~~NEVER~~ TREATED BY MARX, ENGELS OR LENIN. THEY ARISE FROM THE NEW WORLD SITUATION AND ITS IMPACT ON ALL COUNTRIES....

A35

"FOR EXAMPLE, WE AS WELL AS OTHER MARXIST PARTIES HAVE ALREADY DISCARDED AS OBSOLETE LENIN'S THESIS THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE UNDER IMPERIALISM. WE HAVE LONG SINCE REJECTED AS INCORRECT STALIN'S THESIS OF THE ALLEGED LAW OF INEVITABLE VIOLENT PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION....

1957

"CREATIVE MARXISM IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT THE CEASELESS RE-EXAMINATION AND REAPPRAISAL OF THEORY IN THE LIGHT OF EVER-CHANGING REALITY."

WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN OF SAN FRANCISCO TOLD THE CONVENTION A RESOLUTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAD VOTED 19 TO 6 TO ENDORSE A REPORT POINTING OUT PAST ERRORS OF THE PARTY. AMINORITY REPORT WAS SUBMITTED BY ESTHER KANTOR OF NEW YORK.

SCHNEIDERMAN SAID THE PARTY MUST TAKE A NEW ROAD IF IT WERE TO CONTINUE AS "MORE THAN A MERE SECT." HE SAID ITS COURSE SHOULD SHOW BEYOND DOUBT THAT IT IS ELIMINATING "DEEP-SEATED DOGMATISM AND DOCTRINARISM."

1957

THE MINORITY REPORT SAID THE PARTY MUST GUARD AGAINST ERRORS BY BOTH LEFT SECTARIANISM AND RIGHT OPPORTUNISM.

THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED ON NEGRO RIGHTS, WHILE STRESSING THE SEGREGATION ISSUE IN THE SOUTH, CALLED ALSO FOR EQUAL EMPLOYMENT AND UPGRADING PRACTICES IN INDUSTRY EVERYWHERE IN THE NATION AND AN EFFORT TO BREAK DOWN SEGREGATION IN HOUSING.

IN CALLING FOR DESEGREGATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS, THE RESOLUTION SAID:

"IN THE SOUTH THIS REQUIRES SUPPORT OF THE PROGRAM OF THE NATIONAL ASSN., FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE TO ACCOMPLISH DESEGREGATION OF THE SCHOOLS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANDATES OF FEDERAL COURTS.

"IT WILL REQUIRE, IN SOME INSTANCES, FEDERAL PROTECTION OF THE LIVES AND LIMBS OF NEGRO STUDENTS OF 'DESEGREGATED' SCHOOLS.

"IN NORTHERN COMMUNITIES THE FIGHT AGAINST SCHOOL SEGREGATION, WHICH IS STILL WIDELY MAINTAINED, INVOLVES PRIMARILY THE STRUGGLE TO REDISTRICT SCHOOL LINES ON AN INTEGRATED BASIS."

ROY WILKINS, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NAACP, ISSUED A STATEMENT REJECTING COMMUNIST SUPPORT. HE SAID:

"THE NATIONAL ASSN., FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE DOES NOT, AND NEVER HAS, SOUGHT THE SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"WE REJECT THEIR SUPPORT AND DO NOT NEED IT.

"AS A MATTER OF FACT, THE COMMUNIST PARTY DOES NOT REALLY WANT TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT THE VITAL ISSUE OF DESEGREGATION. WHAT THE PARTY SEEKS IS CONFUSION, NOT SOLUTION."

THE ECONOMIC RESOLUTION APPROVED BY THE CONVENTION CALLED FOR: REDUCTIONS OF ARMS SPENDING, TOGETHER WITH OTHER MEASURES TO COMBAT INFLATION.

A POSITIVE WORLD ECONOMIC ROLE, WITH THE PROVISION OF REAL ECONOMIC AID--NOT ARMS--TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, AND RESTORATION AND EXPANSION OF EAST-WEST TRADE.

LARGE SCALE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT "OF UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS IN OUR OWN COUNTRY--NOTABLY THE SOUTH."

DEFENSE OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ATOM ENERGY INSTALLATIONS AGAINST INROADS OF MONOPOLY.

"GRAND SCALE" DEVELOPMENT OF WATER POWER, CONSERVATION PROJECTS, HIGHWAYS, SCHOOL AND VITAL PUBLIC WORKS.

DEFENSE OF THE WORKING CLASS AGAINST "THE DISASTROUS EFFECTS OF ECONOMIC CRISIS."

OF THE PROPOSED INCREASE IN THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE, A SPOKESMAN SAID 20 WOULD BE ELECTED AT-LARGE, AND THE OTHER 40 ON A REGIONAL BASIS AS FOLLOWS: NEW YORK 11, CALIFORNIA5, ILLINOIS4, NEW JERSEY 2, EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA 2, MICHIGAN 2, OHIO 2, THE SOUTH 2, CONNECTICUT 1, THE REMAINDER OF NEW ENGLAND 1, AND 1 EACH AS FOLLOWS: WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, MARYLAND, INDIANA, WISCONSIN, MINNESOTA-DAKOTAS, OREGON, ROCKY MOUNTAINS AND WASHINGTON-IDAHO.

SF947PES

1957

A46

WITH NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

NEW YORK, FEB. 11 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IN AN UNEXPECTED ACTION, VOTED TODAY TO MOVE THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK TO CHICAGO WITHIN A YEAR.

SOURCES SAID THE MOVE WOULD ENABLE THE PARTY TO BE "CLOSER TO THE INDUSTRIAL HEART OF THE UNITED STATES."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER THE DAILY WORKER, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED HERE, WOULD MOVE OR STAY IN NEW YORK.

THE MOVE WILL MARK A RETURN OF THE HEADQUARTERS TO THE CITY WHERE THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENT WAS FOUNDED IN 1919. THE HEADQUARTERS WERE LOCATED IN CHICAGO UNTIL 1927.

THE RESOLUTION, UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED, SAID THE HEADQUARTERS "SHOULD BE CENTRALLY LOCATED AND RELATIVELY EASILY ACCESSIBLE FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY."

"SINCE OUR PARTY IS PRIMARILY BASED ON THE WORKING CLASS AND POOR FARMERS, ITS MAIN OFFICE SHOULD BE LOCATED IN THE HEARTLAND OF INDUSTRIAL AMERICA AND NEAR ITS MAJOR AGRICULTURAL AREAS," THE RESOLUTION ADDED.

THE AREA HAS A "LARGE CONCENTRATION OF NEGRO INDUSTRIAL WORKERS WHO PLAY AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN KEY UNIONS," THE RESOLUTION CONTINUED.

IT SAID FURTHER THE MOVE WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF LINKING LABOR "AND THE NEGRO PEOPLE'S MOVEMENT."

THE RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED BY SAM KUSHNER, A DELEGATE FROM CHICAGO. BUT THE MOVE HAD BEEN PROPOSED AT A STATE CONVENTION OF THE MICHIGAN BRANCH OF THE PARTY.

THE RESOLUTION WAS SECONDED BY THE ENTIRE NEW YORK DELEGATION.

PS615PES

B17 (SCEG) (300)

NEW YORK, FEB. 11 (AP)-GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN SAYS THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE ON THE MIDDLE EAST IS "LARGELY AN AVOIDENCE OF REALITY."

HE ALSO SAYS THAT THE DOCTRINE DEALS "WITH ONLY ONE KIND OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION--OVERT MILITARY AGGRESSION."

THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, ASSAILED THE PRESIDENT''' MIDDLE EAST PROPOSALS LAST NIGHT IN ADDRESSING THE 49TH ANNUAL DAINNER OF B'NAI ZION, ZIONIST FRATERNAL ORDER.

HARRIMAN WAS GIVEN A PLAQUE IN TRIBUTE TO HIS EFFORTS IN BEHALF OF ISRAEL. ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE THAT A GROVE OF TREES WILL BE PLANTED IN HIS NAME IN ISRAEL.

IN ADDITION TO CRITICIZING THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE--WHICH CALLS FOR POSSIBLE USE OF ARMED FORCES TO THWART COMMUNIST MILITARY AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST--HARRIMAN SAID:

"IN SPITE OF (EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT) NASSER'S RECORD AND HIS KREMLIN ASSOCIATIONS, WE HAVE WORKED OURSELVES INTO A POSITION OF DEPENDENCE UPON HIS REASONABLENESS AND GOODWILL TO PROTECT OUR VITAL INTERESTS."

HARRIMAN SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS "FAILED TO COME TO GRIPS WITH BASIC ISSUES IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE IS IN EGYPT "WHOLLY AT NASSER'S PLEASURE, SUBJECT FULLY TO HIS CONDITIONS AND TO NONE OF OUR OWN CHOOSING."

HARRIMAN CONTENDED THAT THE BASIC SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM "INVOLVES THE VERY SURVIVAL OF WESTERN EUROPE AND OF ISRAEL" AND "HANGS LIKE AN OMINOUS CURTAIN ACROSS THE PATH OF THE FUTURE." THIS "CURTAIN," HE ADDED, "IS MANIPULATED AT ONE END BY CAIRO AND AT THE OTHER BY MOSCOW."

THE GOVERNOR SAID THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE ON THE MIDDLE EAST "DOES NOT GO AS FAR AS THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE OF 1947."

HE CRITICIZED WHAT HE TERMED THE "TREMENDOUS PRESSURE" FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AND WASHINGTON TO COMPEL ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW HER REMAINING TROOPS FROM EGYPT "WITHOUT ANY REAL ASSURANCE THAT EGYPT WILL NOT RESUME BLOCKADE, ECONOMIC WARFARE AND BORDER HOSTILITIES" AGAINST ISRAEL.

JT411AES

1957

A20

NEW YORK, FEB. 11 (AP)-THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UNANIMOUSLY AFFIRMED THREE-YEAR CONTEMPT OF COURT SENTENCES ON GILBERT GREEN, FORMER ILLINOIS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND HENRY WINSTON, FORMER PARTY SECRETARY.

THE TWO WERE AMONG 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OCT. 14, 1949 ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

GREEN AND WINSTON FAILED TO SURRENDER FOR SENTENCING JULY 2, 1951. THEY FINALLY SURRENDERED EARLY LAST YEAR AND EACH WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS FOR CONTEMPT, THEIR TERMS TO BE SERVED AFTER THE CONSPIRACY SENTENCES OF FIVE YEARS.

TU343PES

1957

B72 120

NEW YORK, FEB.11 (AP)-TWO WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON SEPARATE VISITS.

KURT GEORG KIESINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, SAID HE CAME FOR INFORMAL TALKS WITH MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

ERICH OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID HE CAME TO OBTAIN "FIRST HAND, THE VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES," AND TO "STUDY PUBLIC OPINION."

HIS ITINERARY INCLUDES CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON FEB.19, A SPEECH IN SAN FRANCISCO FEB.20, A VISIT TO CHICAGO FEB.22 AND THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES IN CANADA.

B1027AES

A115AM

(140)

OMAHA, FEB. 11 (AP)-A FORMER AIR CHIEF MARSHAL OF BRITAIN SAID TODAY THE AGE OF THE SUPER AIRCRAFT CARRIER ENDED WITH THE NON-STOP FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD BY STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) JET BOMBERS.

THREE SAC B52S COMPLETED THE FIRST NON-STOP ROUND THE WORLD FLIGHT JAN. 18.

"IF SAC'S BOMBERS CAN GET THAT RANGE WHY BOTHER WITH SUPERCARRIERS?" ASKED SIR PHILIP JOUBERT. "I SEE NO USE FOR THE SUPERCARRIER AT ALL IN THE FUTURE. MODERN RADAR CAN FIND THEM.

"THEN YOU PIT A CARRIER TRAVELING 40 KNOTS AGAINST AN AIRCRAFT WITH A SPEED OF 400 KNOTS. THE CARRIERS ARE DEFINITELY VULNERABLE."

SIR PHILIP ADDED, "THERE MAY BE A ROLE FOR SMALL CARRIERS, NOT FOR THE BIG MONSTERS, FOR LOCAL DEFENSE OF TRADE AND ANTI-SUBMARINE ROLES."

HE SAID, "I AM CONVINCED GROUND-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILES WILL NEVER REPLACE PILOT-MANNED AIRCRAFT."

SIR PHILIP WAS HERE FOR A LECTURE.

FE&AC913PCS NM

1957

D40KX (Q)

(270)

DENVER, FEB. 11 (AP)-FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT IS NOT A CRIME UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR ACT, AN ATTORNEY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS (IND) ARGUED TODAY IN SEEKING DISMISSAL OF FEDERAL CHARGES AGAINST OFFICIALS OF THE UNION.

TELFORD TAYLOR OF NEW YORK CITY, A RETIRED ARMY BRIGADIER GENERAL WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE WAR CRIMINALS TRIAL AT NUREMBURG, GERMANY, SAID U. S. SUPREME COURT RULINGS SHOW THAT THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW IS COMPLIED WITH BY MERELY FILING AFFIDAVITS, TRUE OR FALSE.

FOURTEEN MINE, MILL OFFICIALS OR STAFF EMPLOYES ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE UNITED STATES BY FILING FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

TAYLOR SAID THE BOARD IS NOT CONCERNED WITH THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF AFFIDAVITS IN ITS ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAW. THAT, HE ADDED, IS FOR OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES.

THE ATTORNEY SAID A MORE PROPER PROCEDURE WOULD BE TO CHARGE THE INDIVIDUALS UNDER THE FALSE STATEMENTS ACT. UNDER THE PRESENT CHARGES NO OFFENSE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES CAN BE SHOWN, HE ARGUED.

TAYLOR ALSO ATTACKED THE INDICTMENT ON THE GROUNDS THAT IN SOME OF THE OVERT ACTS CHARGED IN THE CONSPIRACY THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS HAD RUN.

HE SAID THAT THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS WAS THREE YEARS PRIOR TO 1954 WHEN IT WAS CHANGED TO FIVE YEARS.

THE UNION OFFICIALS WERE INDICTED LAST DECEMBER. THE INDICTMENT CHARGES THAT THE CONSPIRACY TO DEFRAUD THE UNITED STATES BEGAN JUNE 15, 1949.

TAYLOR ADDED THAT OF THE 14 INDICTED, ONLY 10 ARE OFFICIALS REQUIRED BY LAW TO FILE THE AFFIDAVITS WITH THE NLRB.

MINE, MILL WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO SEVERAL YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

FJ540PCS

1957

30.24-10755

1104KX

(140) HUNGARIANS

LOS ANGELES, FEB. 11 (AP)-REP. JACKSON (R-CALIF) ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON TODAY TODAY TO CHECK INTO REPORTS THAT SOME HUNGARIAN refugees ATTENDED COMMUNIST MEETINGS AFTER REACHING THIS COUNTRY.

JACKSON SAID HE HAD INFORMATION REFUGEES ATTENDED SUCH MEETINGS IN LOS ANGELES AND NEW YORK CITY.

"INDICATIONS ARE---AND WE HAVE SOME EVIDENCE IN SUPPORT---THAT AT LEAST TWO REFUGEES ATTENDED A LOS ANGELES MEETING WHICH WAS UNDER AUSPICES OF, AND ATTENDED BY A NUMBER OF, IDENTIFIED MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," JACKSON SAID, ADDING:

"THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT MA Y WHO LEFT BUDAPEST DURING THE FIRST OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING WERE IN PART COMMUNISTS BECAUSE COMMUNISTS WERE BEING STRUNG UP BY THE PATRIOTS. THE SECOND AND SUBSEQUENT GROUPS, I THINK, WERE LETITIMATE REFUGEES."

JACKSON SAID HIS TRIP HERE IS "PURELY EXPLORATORY AND FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONFERRING WITH THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR AND ANY OTHER GROUP OR AGENCY THAT MAY HAVE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECT."

HE PLANS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON THURSDAY.

FJ845PCS

1957

END — FEB. 11, 1957

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BEGIN ——— FEBRUARY 12, 1957

30.24-10757

A47
LONDON, FEB.12 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO REPORTED THAT PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI RETURNED TODAY TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE CAPITAL. HE HAD BEEN ON A THREE-MONTH TOUR OF 11 COUNTRIES IN SOUTH ASIA AND EASTERN EUROPE.
ML512AES

A42
LONDON, FEB. 12 (AP)-MOCOW RADIO REPORTED YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO COOPERATE IN NUCLEAR PHYSICS RESEARCH FOR PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
THE PACT WAS THE OUTGROWTH OF NEGOTIATIONS CONCLUDED IN BELGRADE, JAN. 28, 1956.
DA419PES

A161
LONDON, FEB. 12 (AP)-BRITAIN WILL RECEIVE ABOUT 30 MILLION POUNDS ($84 MILLION DOLLARS) IN DEFENSE AID FROM THE UNITED STATES DURING THIS FINANCIAL YEAR, DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.
TA114PES

A63
(130)
LONDON, FEB. 12 (AP)-SOVIET YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS WERE ORDERED TODAY TO STEP UP ATHEISTIC PROPAGANDA AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE.
THE COMMUNIST YOUTH PAPER KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA PUBLISHED A DECREE "RECOMMENDING" THAT YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS "IMPROVE SCIENTIFIC-ATHEISTIC PROPAGANDA."
"THE DECREE," MOSCOW RADIO SAID, "ALSO SAYS THAT AMATEUR DRAMATIC SOCIETIES MUST PERFORM PLAYS OF A SCIENTIFIC-ATHEISTIC AND ANTIRELIGIOUS NATURE.
"KOMSOMOL (YOUTH) ORGANIZATIONS ARE ADVISED TO MAKE GREATER USE OF THE YOUTH PRESS AND EXCURSIONS TO SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES IN THEIR ATHEISTIC WORK."
THE DECREE URGED THE KOMSOMOL COMMITTEES TO ENLIST DOCTORS, TEACHERS AND SCIENTISTS "CAPABLE OF GIVING CONVINCING EXPLANATIONS ABOUT THE ANTISCIENTIFIC ESSENCE OF RELIGION."
DF619PES

A112 (140)
LONDON, FEB 12 (AP)-BRITAIN ASKED YEMEN TODDAY TO BEGIN TALKS ON OR ABOUT FEB. 23 TO ZND THE ADEN-YEMEN BORDER FIGHTING.
FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD PRESENTED YEMENI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES MOHAMED IBRAHIM A NOTE STATING BRITAIN HAD NO OBJECTION TO A YEMENI SUGGESTION THAT THE TALKS BE HELD AT MUKEIRAS, IN THE BRITISH-RULED ADEN PROTECTORATE. YEMENI'S CAPITAL, SANA, WAS FIRST SUGGESTED FOR THE PARLEY.
THE NOTE MADE CLEAR THE TALKS MUST BE BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF YEMEN AND BRITAIN, AND NOT BETWEEN LOCAL AUTHORITIES. YEMEN CLAIMS THE PROTECTORATE AS PART OF ITS TERRITORY.
LLOYD SAID YEMENI FORCES NOW HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM THE BEIHAN AREA IN THE PROTECTORATE AND THERE IS IN THE PROTECTORATE NO LONGER ANY OBTACLE TO AN IMMEDIATE MEETING. THE BEIHAN AREA HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF MOST OF THE FIGHTING.
BRITAIN SEEKS THROUGH THE PEACE TALKS TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT BORDER BETWEEN YEMEN AND THE PROTECTORATE. THE FRONTIER AS NOW DRAWN WAS SET UP UNDER 1934 AND 1951 TREATIES.
DA939AES

A142
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS FEB. 13
BY MILTON MARMOR (170)
(ADVANCE) (LONDON, FEB. 12 (AP)-IN BRITAIN TODAY PEOPLE STILL ASK A BIG QUESTION ABOUT THE SUEZ INVASION.
WHY DID IT TAKE FIVE DAYS AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE COMMITTED TO THE VENTURE FOR THE FIRST TROOPS TO LEAP INTO THE CANAL ZONE?
WAS THERE A MILITARY BLUNDER? MANY HERE IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS AND A SECTION OF THE PRESS IN OPEN COMMENT THINK SO.
BUT THE MILITARY REPLY--FROM A HIGH BRITISH MILITARY SOURCE--SHOWS NOTHING OF THE KIND. IT OUTLINES A SMOOTH WAR OPERATION. IT THROWS LIGHT ON CHARGES OF COLLUSION WITH ISRAEL WHOSE OCT. 29 INVASION OF EGYPT TOUCHED OFF THE ASSAULT ON SUEZ IN NOVEMBER. IT STATES THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION WENT AS FAST AS IT COULD GO.
THE ANSWER DOES LEAVE MANY POLITICAL QUESTIONS IN THE AIR. BUT THE SOLDIER'S TASK IS TO FOLLOW ORDERS.
THE MILITARY EXPLANATION ALSO LEAVES WIDE OPEN THE QUESTION OF CYPRUS' VALUE AS A MILITARY BASTION. BRITAIN STEADILY HAS CONTENDED THAT THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COLONY ISLE IS A MILITARY BASE VITAL TO THE NATION'S MIDDLE EAST INTERESTS.
YET MILITARY MEN SAY FLATLY THEY COULD NOT MOUNT THE SUEZ OPERATION FROM CYPRUS.
THE ISLAND'S HARBORS WERE NOT ABLE TO HANDLE THE SHIPS NECESSARY FOR THE 18,000-MAN ASSAULT. CYPRUS' AIRPORTS WERE INSUFFICIENT TO HOLD THE PLANES--FIGHTER-BOMBER AND TROOP CARRIER--NEEDED SIMULTANEOUSLY FOR THE SUEZ OPERATION.
THE INVASION CAME AFTER A THREE-MONTH BUILDUP OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES. THE BUILDUP BEGAN ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY JULY 26.
BRITAIN THEN DID NOT HAVE THE MILITARY STRENGTH NECESSARY AND READYFOR ANY SUCH ACTION.
ONE MONTH AFTER THE START OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH BUILDUP--BY LATE AUGUST--SHIPS NEEDED FOR ANY SUEZ INVASION WERE READY AND LOADED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
BUT THE PERTINENT POINT IS THAT THE SHIPS WERE MADE READY AT MALTA, IN MID-MEDITERRANEAN. AND MALTA IS MORE THAN FIVE DAYS SAILING TIME FROM SUEZ AS MEASURED BY THE SLOWEST CRAFT OF AN ARMADA.
THOSE WERE THE LOST DAYS OF THE DELAYED INVASION OF SUEZ.
IF THEY HAD STARTED EARLIER, SAYS THE MILITARY, THESE SHIPS WOULD HAVE JUMPED THE GUN BEFORE THE DECISION TO INVADE WAS ANNOUNCED. THAT MIGHT HAVE POINTED TO COLLUSION WITH ISRAEL'S OCT. 29 ATTACK.
ON OCT. 30, SIR ANTHONY EDEN AS PRIME MINISTER SERVED HIS ULTIMATUM ON EGYPT AND ISRAEL.
ON OCT. 31, EDEN ANNOUNCED BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD MOVE INTO SUEZ. AIR BOMBARDMENT OF EGYPT BEGAN THEN.
THE FIRST AIRBORNE TROOPS DROPPED INTO SUEZ NOV. 5. SEABORNE LANDINGS CAME NEXT DAY.
IN BETWEEN, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CREATED A FAVORABLE AIR SITUATION FOR AN INVASION. THAT WAS MILITARILY IMPERATIVE. EGYPT HAD 100 MIG 15 JET FIGHTERS AND 50 IL28 TWIN-JET BOMBERS. THEY HAD TO BE NEUTRALIZED.

THE MILITARY CONCEDES THAT THE FIGHTING STRENGTH OF THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE COULD WELL HAVE BEEN OVER-ESTIMATED. BUT THE EGYPTIANS' AIR STRENGTH WAS TWICE THAT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

AND THE MILITARY WAS INSTRUCTED TO TAKE THE CANAL AREA WITH A MINIMUM OF CASUALTIES--BOTH OF THE INVADING FORCE AND OF EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS.

ALSO, AYS THE MILITARY, IT IS DIFFICULT TO KNOW IN ADVANCE HOW LONG AN AIR ASSAULT WOULD BE REQUIRED BEFORE IT BECAME TOTALLY EFFECTIVE AND AIRBORNE TROOPS COULD LAND WITH A MINIMUM OF RISK.

NOW COMES THE STRANGE SITUATION OF THE LACK OF AIRPORT SPACE ON CYPRUS.

BRITAIN HAD AGREED NOT TO USE LIBYAN AIRDROMES IN ORDER NOT TO ESTRANGE THAT NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRY WITH WHICH IT HAS TREATY RIGHTS.

THAT LEFT JUST TWO AIRPORTS USABLE ON CYVRUS.

BUT THESE AIRDROMES COULD NOT HOLD, AT ONE TIME, THE AIR BOMBING ARM TO SOFTEN UP SUEZ AND THE CARRIER PLANES FOR THE AIRBORNE TROOPS. SO THE CARRIER PLANES HAD TO BE FLOWN IN, MOSTLY FROM BRITAIN, ONCE THE SOFTENING UP PROCESS WAS CLEARLY SUCCESSFUL.

THE AIRBORNE INVASION COULD HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED BEFORE THE AIR BOMBARDMENT WAS COMPETED.

BUT THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN A RISKY MILITARY OPERATION. IT ALSO COULD HAVE ENDANGERED CYPRUS, WHICH WOULD HAVE THEN BEEN WITHOUT AIR FIGHTER SUPPORT. REMEMBER, THERE WAS AIRDROME ROOM FOR EITHER CARRIER PLANES OR FIGHTER-BOMBER SQUADRONS BUT NOT BOTH.

IN LESS THAN TWO DAYS BRITAIN AND FRANCE CREATED A FAVORABLE AIR SITUATION IN EGYPT.

IN TWO DAYS MORE, IF THEY HAD DESIRED, THE COMMAND COULD HAVE LAUNCHED THE AIRBORNE TROOP DROPS WITH PLANES FLOWN INTO CYPRUS.

BUT THE SEABORNE INVADERS WOULD STILL HAVE BEEN ANOTHER DAY AND A HALF AWAY.

IT WAS DECIDED TO WAIT.

THE AIR AND SEA LANDINGS WENT OFF WELL, THE MILITARY SAYS. CASUALTIES WERE REMARKABLY SMALL.

LOOKING BACKWARD, THE MILITARY INSISTS THE DELAY DIDN'T REALLY MAKE MUCH DIFFERENCE.

IF THE TROOPS COULD HAVE GONE IN IMMEDIATELY, MOST OBSERVERS NOW AGREE, THE WHOLE CANAL COULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN QUICKLY.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY ; FEB. 13; MOVED FEB. 11.

SN1208AES

1957

A63

NIGHT LEAD FREE TRADE (440)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE ECONOMIC MINISTERS OF 17 NATIONS TODAY PLEDGED SUPPORT OF A PLAN TO TURN NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE INTO ONE VAS FREE TRADE ZONE OF 300 MILLION PEOPLE. IT IS POTENTIALLY THE WORL RICHEST MARKET.

SIR DAVID ECCLES OF BRITAIN CALLED FOR A TREATY BY JULY TO LAUNCH THE PLAN TO TEAR DOWN TARIFFS. BUT HE MADE ONE RESERVATION THAT THREATENED TO DELAY THE PROGRAM.

THE CHAIRMAN OF BRITAIN'S BOARD OF TRADE TOLD THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OECC) ONLY INDUSTRIAL GOODS SHOULD BE INCLUDED. THAT WOULD LEAVE TARIFFS ON AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

ECONOMIC MINISTER JENS OTTO KRAG OF DENMARK OBJECTED STRENUOUSLY. KRAG SAID DENMARK AS AN AGRICULTURAL COUNTRY COULD NOT JOIN UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS. PORTUGAL, ITALY AND GREECE TOOK THE SAME VIEW.

KRAG CONCEDED BRITAIN'S COMMITMENTS TO IMPORT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM COMMONWEALTH NATIONS CREATED A SPECIAL CASE. IN BRIEF, TARIFF-FREE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM EUROPE MIGHT UNDERCUT COMMONWEALTH EXPORTS.

COMMERCE MINISTER GUNNAR LANGE OF SWEDEN AND FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER OF FRANCE SAW HOPES OF A COMPROMISE ON THE QUESTION.

THE ZONE WOULD EMBRACE AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, ICELAND, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, TURKEY AND BRITAIN.

TARIFFS IN THE 17 NATIONS WOULD BE ELIMINATED GRADUALLY OVER A PERIOD OF ABOUT 15 YEARS UNTIL ALL WOULD BE ABLE TO BUY AND SELL FREELY AMONG MEMBER COUNTRIES.

WORDS OF BOTH SUPPORT AND CAUTION CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. THEY SENT OBSERVERS BUT NEITHER WOULD BE MEMBERS OF THE ZONE.

"WE WANT TO BE SURE," SAID U.S. OBSERVER JOHN B. HOLLISTER, "THAT THE REMOVAL OF TRADE BARRIERS WITHIN THE AREA WILL NOT INVOLVE INCREASED RESTRICTIONS OR DISCRIMINATION AGAINST OUTSIDE COUNTRIES."

L.D. WILGRESS OF CANADA ENDORSED HOLLISTER'S WARNING.

THE EUROPEAN MARKET IS IMPORTANT TO BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD OF WEST GERMANY ALSO URGED MEMBERS TO AVOID CONTINENTAL ISOLATION THAT MIGHT CUT THEM OFF FROM OTHER NATIONS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

WEST GERMANY AND BRITAIN, MAJOR TRADE RIVALS, HINTED THEY CONSIDERED THE FREE TRADE ZONE MIGHT BE A LONG STRIDE TOWARD EUROPEAN UNION.

ERHARD SAID THE "ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE IS INTEGRATION." HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE MEANT ECONOMIC OR POLITICAL UNION, BUT HE ADDED: "ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FREE TRADE ZONE RENDERS POLITICAL COOPERATION USEFUL."

PETER THORNEYCROFT, BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, SAID WITHOUT ELABORATION THE ECONOMIC PLAN "IS NOT THE LIMIT OF OUR VISION."

BUDGET MINISTER ADONE ZOLI SAID NOT ONLY GOODS BUT PEOPLE AND MONEY MUST BE ABLE TO MOVE FREELY AMONG THE 17 NATIONS.

SPAIN, NOT AN OECC MEMBER, SAID IT WAS INTERESTED IN JOINING.

THE SENTIMENT OF THE DELEGATES SEEMED TO BE SUMMED UP BY THORNEYCROFT, WHO TOLD THE MEETING:

"IF SUCH A MARKET IS CREATED, IT WILL PERMIT EUROPE TO MAINTAIN HER PLACE IN THE WORLD AND ASSURE A BETTER LIFE FOR ITS POPULATION."

UK6PES

1957

A23

PARIS, FEB 12 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY INTRODUCED A BILL IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO WIPE OUT EXISTING EGYPTIAN LEGAL CONTROLS OVER ADMINISTRATION OF THE UNIVERSAL SUEZ CANAL COMPANY.

UNDER THE COMPANY'S ORIGINAL CHARTER IT WAS DECLARED EGYPTIAN.

THE GOVERNMENT'S BILL HELD THAT THE SUEZ COMPANY IN FACT SHOWED BY ITS CHARTER THAT IT HAD EQUALLY "ALL THE ATTRIBUTES OF A FRENCH COMPANY."

THE BILL, IT WAS EXPLAINED, WAS INTENDED TO PROTECT FRENCH INTERESTS THREATENED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE CANAL.

SF325PES

30.24-10759

A105

MADRID, FEB. 12 (AP)-KING SAUD OF ARABIA HOPES TO BUY SPANISH ANTIAIRCRAFT CANNON, SPANISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE MONARCH SPENT THE MORNING EXAMINING 20 AND 40 M.M. RAPID FIRE CANNON AT A MILITARY CAMP OUTSIDE MADRID. SAUD ALSO EXPRESSED INTEREST IN LIGHT ARMS, ESPECIALLY AN AUTOMATIC RIFLE. SPANISH INFORMANTS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER ANY QUANTITIES OR PRICES HAD BEEN MENTIONED.

JT-DA901AES

1957

A142

NIGHT LEAD SOCIALISTS (160)

VENICE, ITALY, WEDNESDAY, FEB. 13 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI OFFERED TODAY TO RETIRE FROM LEADERSHIP OF THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY. IT HAS BEEN IN REVOLT AGAINST HIM SINCE HE BROKE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S POLICY MAKING CENTRAL COMMITTEE URGED HIM TO STAY ON AT A POST-MIDNIGHT MEETING. HE LEFT WEARILY WITHOUT SAYING WHAT HE MAY DO.

THERE WAS A SUDDEN REVERSAL AGAINST HIM IN THE PARTY MONDAY WHEN HE WAS ABLE TO ELECT BUT 27 OF THE 81 CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS. BY DESERTING HIS COMMUNIST ALLIANCE HE HAD HOPED TO UNITE WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS.

THAT UNIFICATION MIGHT HAVE UPSET PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S CENTER BLOC GOVERNMENT. THE BALD, 66-YEAR-OLD NENNI MIGHT EVEN HAVE BECOME PREMIER IN A SOCIALIST VICTORY.

LAST WEEK'S SWING TOWARD UNIFICATION OF THE TWO LONG-SPLIT SOCIALIST PARTIES APPEARED TO HAVE JARRED TO A HALT.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO REPORTEDLY PROMISED NENNI THEY WOULD PULL OUT OF SEGNI'S GOVERNMENT COALITION, POSTPONED THEIR BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETING UNTIL THURSDAY TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AT THE SITUATION.

TU1041PES

1957

B112 (Q) 130

BONN, GERMANY, FEB 12 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO REORGANIZE THE LEADERSHIP OF THE WEST GERMAN FORCES INTO WHAT AMOUNTS TO A GENERAL STAFF.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE PLAN, SUBJECT TO PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL, IS TO HAVE A COMBINED STAFF FOR ALL THE FLORCES, HEADED BY A FOUR-STAR GENERAL.

WITH THE TITLE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL, HE WILL BE THE HIGHEST RANKING OFFICER OF THE DEFENSE FORCES.

UNDER HIM WILL BE FIVE THREE-STAR INSPECTORS-FOR ARMY, NAVY, AIR, HOME DEFENSE, AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

THIS ARRANGEMENT RESEMBLES THE OLD GENEERAL STAFF OF NAZI DAYS WITH ONE MAJOR DIFFERENCE. THE INSPECTOR GENERAL AND THE SERVICES INSPECTORS MAY ACT ONLY IN THE NAME OF THE CIVILIAN DEFENSE MINISTER.

DA150PES

A143

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FEB. 12 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS AGREED TODAY TO SET UP A TEMPORARY SECRETARIAT IN BRUSSELS TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF A PLANNED POSTAL UNION.

THE UNION IS TO BE FORMED BY COUNTRIES BELONGING TO THE COAL AND STEEL POOL, FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

DR. HANS STEINMETZ OF THE WEST GERMAN POSTAL MINISTRY SAID THE DELEGATES ALSO AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON THE ISSUE OF COMMON STAMPS FOR WEST EUROPE, TO APPEAR IN 1958 FOR THE FIRST TIME.

FD1201PES

1957

B89 (240)

CAMP VALKA, GERMANY, FEB. 12 (AP)-AN AMERICAN STUDENT, STUART WHITEHILL KELLOGG, TESTIFIED TODAY BEFORE A THREE-MAN REFUGEE COMMISSION ON HIS APPLICATION FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY. KELLOGG SAYS HE FEARS PROSECUTION IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE HE FOUGHT WITH THE HUNGARIAN REBELS LAST NOVEMBER.

THE COMMISSIO, FROM THE WEST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTRY, WILL DECIDE WHETHER KELLOGG, 28, SHOULD BE EXPELLED FROM WEST GERMAN TERRITORY AFTER FEB. 17, WHEN HIS U.S. PASSPORT EXPIRES, OR WHETHER HE SHALL BE PERMITTED TO FINISH HIS STUDIES IN THIS COUNTRY. THE HEARING AT THIS REFUGEE CAMP WAS CLOSED, AND THE COMMISSION WILL MAKE ITS DECISION WITHIN A WEEK.

ON KELLOGG'S RETURN FROM HUNGARY THE U.S. CONSULATE REVOKED HIS PASSPORT AND ISSUED HIM A NEW ONE VALID ONLY FOR DIRECT TRAVEL TO THE UNITED STATES.

IF HIS APPLICATION WERE GRANTED, KELLOGG WOULD BE THE FIRST AMERICAN TO RECEIVE POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY SINCE WORLD WAR II. IN CASE THE COMMISSION TURNS IT DOWN, HE CAN APPEAL AND WHILE THE APPEAL IS PENDING HE CAN STAY IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

KELLOGG SAID U.S. SECURITY OFFICIALS HAD WARNED HIM THAT HIS ACTIVITIES IN HUNGARY MADE HIM LIABLE TO PROSECUTION FOR SERVING WITH THE ARMED FORCES OF A FOREIGN POWER.

THE AMERICAN STUDENT SAID HE ONLY WANTED TO FINISH STUDYING FOR HIS DOCTORATE AT BONN UNIVERSITY AND THIS WOULD TAKE ABOUT TWO YEARS.

KELLGG, BORN IN WESTFIELD, MASS., IS A GRADUATE OF BOSTON UNIVERSITY. HIS FATHER, LANGDON C. KELLGG, LIVES AT MADEIRA BEACH, FLA. KELLGG IS STUDYING IN WEST GERMANY UNDER THE GI BILL OF RIGHTS. HE SERVED WITH THE U.S. ARMY IN GERMANY DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

KELLOGG ARRIVED HERE IN A BATTERED GERMAN CAR. WEARING AN OLD RAINCOAT AND THE SAME OLD FUR CAP THAT HE HAD WORN WHILE WITH THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS IN BUDAPEST, HE APPEARED CALM AND CONFIDENT.

THE COMMISSION INFORMED HIM, HE SAID, THAT HE COULD APPEAL SEVERAL TIMES AGAINST THEIR DECISION IF THEY SHOULD TURN HIM DOWN AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

HE SAID HE UNDERSTANDS THAT THIS COULD TAKE ABOUT TWO YEARS.

KM1138AES

1957

A94 (210)

VIENNA, FEB. 12 (AP)-GEN. PAL MALETER, A LEADER OF HUNGARY'S OCTOBER REVOLUTION, WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE WITHSTOOD COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE QUESTIONING WITHOUT BREAKING.

THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER BILD-TELEGRAF QUOTED HANS PETRAKOVITZ, A 31-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN SALESMAN IT SAID WAS IMPRISONED WITH MALETER IN BUDAPEST'S FOE UTICA JAIL, AS SAYING:

"MALETER WAS IN CELL 124, I WAS IN CELL 106.

"I SAW HIM FOR THE LAST TIME FOUR DAYS AGO. HE HAS BECOME VERY THIN, BUT HE IS UNBROKEN IN SPIRIT DESPITE ALL THE AVH (SECRET POLICE) INTERROGATION AND CHICANERIES."

MALETER, THEN A HUNGARIAN ARMY COLONEL, LED A GROUP OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION. PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHO HELD OFFICE DURING THE REVOLT AND PROMISED INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW, PROMOTED HIM TO GENERAL AND MADE HIM DEFENSE MINISTER.

WHEN THE RUSSIAN ARMY TURNED ON THE REBELS NOV. 4, IT ARRESTED MALETER AFTER GETTING HIM TO RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS TO NEGOTIATE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES.

HE HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED HELD IN THE FOE UTICA PRISON. LAST MONTH IT WAS RUMORED THAT HE HAD BEEN TRIED SECRETLY AND SENTENCED TO DEATH, BUT A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID JAN. 26 HIS TRIAL PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE HELD FOR SOME TIME.

THE VIENNA PAPER SAID PETRAKOVITZ WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN HE WENT TO HUNGARY IN SEARCH OF HIS AUNT AND WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY.

JT825AE

A19

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB 12 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT COMPULSORY RUSSIAN LANGUAGE COURSES IN THE HUNGARIAN HIGH SCHOOLS WILL BE REINTRODUCED SHORTLY.

COMPULSORY RUSSIAN LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION IN THE HIGH SCHOOLS WAS ABOLISHED DURING THE HUNGARIAN OCTOBER REVOLUTION. DELIGHTED STUDENTS TOOK UP WESTERN LANGUAGES, ESPECIALLY GERMAN, ENGLISH AND FRENCH.

HUNGARY'S UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE PERMITTED TO TAKE UP ANY LANGUAGE OF THEIR CHOICE. THOSE WHO DO NOT MAKE RUSSIAN ONE OF THEIR FOREIGN LANGUAGES ARE FROWNED UPON BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME, HOWEVER.

SF320PES

B27 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (160)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY HAS BEGUN TO REBUILD ITS ARMY, SHATTERED IN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT.

THE FIRST POSTERS HAVE GONE UP CALLING THIS YEAR'S CONSCRIPTS FOR MEDICAL EXAMINATION. THE FIRST PROSPECTIVE RECRUITS, WHO PROBABLY NUMBER WELL UNDER 100,000, WERE TOLD TO PRESENT THEMSELVES FEB. 15. THEY WILL SERVE TWO OR THREE YEARS, DEPENDING ON THE BRANCH OF SERVICE.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT HAS REACHED DOWN TO THE LEVEL OF COLONEL TO FIND A NEW CHIEF OF STAFF. HE IS COL. FERENC UGRAI, A FORMER HEAD OF THE FIELD ARTILLERY. HE REPLACES MAJ. GEN. LASZLO HEGYI, WHO ALSO WAS APPOINTED BY THE KADAR REGIME.

BEFORE THE OCTOBER REVOLT HUNGARY HAD AN ARMED FORCE OF ABOUT 170,000, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED BY THE RUSSIANS.

BUT THE HUNGARIAN ARMY PROVED IN THE REVOLT TO HAVE LITTLE SYMPATHY FOR ITS RUSSIAN ALLY. MANY HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS JOINED THE REBELS. OTHERS FADED INTO THE COUNTRYSIDE. MOST OF THOSE WHO REMAINED WERE DISARMED.

RA514PES

A96 (300)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 12 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SAYS IT WILL FINALLY PUBLISH THE AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH IT SENDS URANIUM TO RUSSIA.

INDUSTRY MINISTER ANTAL APRO, IN A SPEECH PUBLISHED TODAY, SAID IT HAD BEEN A MISTAKE OF PREVIOUS COMMUNIST REGIMES TO KEEP SECRET HUNGARY'S TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. HE DENIED THAT HUNGARY HAS GIVEN MORE THAN IT RECEIVED IN ITS TRADE RELATIONS WITH THE EAST.

ONE OF THE MAJOR CHARGES MADE BY THE INSURGENTS IN THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION WAS THAT RUSSIA EXPLOITED HUNGARY FOR YEARS, TAKING ITS URANIUM AND OTHER PRODUCTS FOR LITTLE OR NO PAY. THE REBELS DEMANDED THAT DETAILS OF TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH MOSCOW BE PUBLISHED AND THAT HUNGARY BE PERMITTED TO SELL ITS URANIUM FOR HARD CURRENCY--TO WESTERN COUNTRIES.

APRO ASSERTED: "WE ARE BUYING CONSIDERABLE QUANTITIES OF ORE, TIMBER, NONFERROUS METALS, GRAIN, MACHINERY AND IMPORTANT CHEMICALS FROM THE SOVIET UNION EVERY YEAR, INCLUDING ITEMS WE COULD NOT OBTAIN FROM THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT HUNGARIAN EXPORTS TO RUSSIA, NOR THE PRICES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS. ONLY A STUDY OF THESE COULD SHOW WHETHER HUNGARY EVER GOT A FAIR DEAL FROM MOSCOW OR WHETHER IT COULD TRADE MORE PROFITABLY ELSEWHERE.

"IT IS WELL KNOWN," APRO SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET GUARANTEES US LARGE INVESTMENTS FOR THE URANIUM MINES AND OTHER BASE-GROUND PECS--INVESTMENTS FOR EQUIPPING AND OPERATING THE MINES WHICH WE COULD NOT AFFORD TO MAKE OURSELVES. WE SHALL PUBLISH THE AGREEMENTS ON OUR URANIUM TO PUT AN END TO THIS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY DEMAGOGUE TALK."

APRO'S SPEECH WAS MADE SUNDAY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMIC SCIENCES BUT A DETAILED REPORT OF IT APPEARED ONLY TODAY IN NEPAKARAT, NEWSPAPER OF THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED TRADE UNIONS.

MEANWHILE, MINISTER OF FINANCE ISTVAN KOSSA WARNED IN A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT PRICES CAN NOT BE HELD IN LINE IF PRODUCTION COSTS KEEP RISING. HE SAID THAT UNLESS THE STATE-CONTROLLED ECONOMY GOT FULL VALUE IN PRODUCTION FOR WAGES PAID OUT, INFLATION IS INEVITABLE.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT RECENTLY DECREED THAT WORKERS WOULD BE PAID "OUTPUT WAGES" FOR WHAT THEY ACTUALLY PRODUCED INSTEAD OF DRAWING FIXED WAGES. THIS IS THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S WAY OF MEETING THE SLOWDOWN THOUSANDS OF WORKERS ARE STILL WAGING.

JT836AES

A114

WARSAW, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE POLISH ECONOMIC DELEGATION'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON WILL LAST THREE WEEKS, AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE WARSAW BY AIR EARLY NEXT WEEK.

THE DELEGATION'S AIM IS "TO NORMALIZE AND BROADEN ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES" AND OBTAIN CREDITS FOR U.S. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, FERTILIZERS, AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER MACHINES, THE SOURCE SAID.

SS9PES

A91

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB 12 (AP)-THE DEATH SENTENCE [illegible] GREEK CYPRIOT CONDEMNED FOR KILLING A BRITISH POLICEMAN WAS COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT TONIGHT.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A CYPRIOT CONVICTED OF AN [illegible]INATION IN THIS TROUBLED BRITISH ISLAND COLONY HAD RECEIVED [illegible]MUTATION.

SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOOR OF CYPRUS, ORDERED T[illegible]MUTATION FOR NICOS TSARDELLIS. HARDING COMMUTED ONE OTHER [illegible] SENTENCE LAST APRIL BUT IN THAT CASE THE DEFENDANT WAS CONVICTED OF WOUNDING A FELLOW GREEK CYPRIOT.

A NICOSIA SPECIAL COURT EARLIER IN THE DAY SENTENCED AN 18-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT TO DIE FOR POSSESSION OF A REVOLVER. THE CHARGE CARRIES A MANDATORY DEATH PENALTY UNDER BRITISH EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.

EIGHT OTHER GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE CHARGED WITH POSSESSING ARMS. THEY WERE FOUNDING HIDING IN A SECRET ROOM BENEATH THE FIREPLACE OF A COTTAGE IN A MOUNTAIN VILLAGE.

NO PICKUP

DY744PES

30.24-10761

A103
(110)
BEIRUT, LEBAON, FEB 12 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY SAY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN IS AT ODDS WITH HIS CABINET OVER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM.
THEY QUOTED AN UNIDENTIFIED SOURCE CLOSE TO THE ROYAL PALACE AS SAYING A CRISIS HAD BEEN REACHED. THE SOURCE SAID THE KING AGREES WITH THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE BUT THAT "THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT SEEM ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT COMBATTING COMMUNISM."
THE YOUNG KING'S INCLINATION TO ACCEPT THE U.S. PROPOSAL BECAME APPARENT 10 DAYS AGO WHEN HE ORDERED PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI TO COMBAT THE RISE OF COMMUNIST IN JORDAN.
CONFISCATION OF COMMUNIST LITERATURE IN AMMAN BOOKSHOPS AND A BAN ON THE SOVIET AGENCY TASS FOLLOWED.
DY825PES

A126
AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SULEIMAN NABULSI SAID [illegible] IN INTERVIEW TODAY THE ARAB STATES WILL "USE MILITARY FORCE" TO DRIVE ISRAEL OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND SHARM EL SHEIKH IF THE UNITED NATIONS FAILS.
THE PREMIER SAID JORDAN, LEBANON, EGYPT, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ HAVE ALREADY AGREED "TO TAKE MILITARY MEASURES" AGAINST ISRAEL IF SHE REFUSED TO BUDGE. THE ARAB STATES, HE ADDED, AGREED TO DO THIS LAST NOVEMBER AT THEIR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN BEIRUT.
NABULSI, A SLIM, FIERY POLITICIAN, SAID:
"THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SHOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ISRAEL'S DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS."
HE PRAISED UNITED STATES POLICY FOR INSISTING THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM GAZA AND SHARM EL SHEIKH, SAYING "IT HAS BEEN GOOD UP UNTIL NOW."
JJ1056AES

A55
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (210)
JERUSALEM, FEB.12 (AP)-AILING PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION CONSULTED FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISERS TODAY ON THE U.S. OFFER TO GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF SHIPPING FOR ISRAELI VESSELS THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA.
THE TALKS WERE HELD IN BEN-GURION'S HOME IN TEL AVIV. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID AFTERWARD THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WAS STUDYING THE MATTER FURTHER BEFORE ANNOUNCING ITS POSITION.
HE INDICATED NO FORMAL STATEMENT WILL BE SENT TO WASHINGTON BEFORE TOMORROW, WHEN HE IS TO MEET WITH HIS CABINET.
PRIVATELY, ISRAEL GOVERNMENT CIRCLES ARE DOUBTFUL WHETHER THE U.S. PLAN IS SUFFICIENT TO SATISFY ISRAELI DEMANDS.
THERE IS NO OFFICIAL ISRAEL REACTION TO THE OTHER PART OF THE U.S. PROPOSAL, WHICH SUGGESTS STATIONING U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES OR OBSERVERS IN THE GAZA STRIP IF ISRAEL WITHDRAWS FROM THE TERRITORY.
BRITAIN HAS THROWN ITS SUPPORT BEHIND THE U.S. PROPOSALS.
ISRAELI OFFICIALS ARE NOW TAKING THE POSITION GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA ARE SEPARATE PROBLEMS.
ISRAEL DEMANDS GUARANTEES AGAINST GUERRILLA ACTION OR OTHER ACTS OF BELLIGERENCY BY THE EGYPTIANS AS THE PRICE FOR EVACUATING GAZA.
SO FAR, THERE IS NO INDICATION ISRAEL IS PREPARED TO LEAVE THE STRIP. ON THE CONTRARY, ISRAEL HAS EXTENDED SOME OF ITS OCCUPATION MEASURES.
TWO DAYS AGO, THE ISRAELIS INAUGURATED A REGULAR BUS SERVICE TO GAZA FROM TEL AVIV AND JERUSALEM.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SCORED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT TO THE U.N. MONDAY ON ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW FROM GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA.
HE SAID THE REPORT ASSUMED U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES COULD NOT BE PLACED IN THE GULF OF AQABA TO PROTECT ISRAELI SHIPPING UNTIL EGYPT CONSENTED.
"IF THE UNEF MANDATE TO HALT BELLIGERENCY IS TO BE DEPENDENT ON EGYPT'S CONSENT, THEN ITS CAPACITY IS NIL," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
HE SAID ISRAEL ALSO REGRETTED HAMMARSKJOLD DID NOT PASS ON TO EGYPT ISRAELI QUESTIONS WHETHER EGYPT WOULD HALT THE BLOCKADE OF SUEZ AND THE AQABA AREA AND COMMANDO RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL.
--DASH--
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 12 (AP)-SYRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR CHARGED TODAY ISRAEL IS STILL DEFYING U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR HER WITHDRAWAL BACK OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES. HE SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT "CHANGED NOTHING IN THE SITUATION...ISRAEL OUGHT TO GIVE NON-BELLIGERENCY GUARANTEES, NOT EGYPT."
SS843PES

A43
SUB INTRO (A6)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 12 (AP)-ISRAEL SENT ANOTHER SHIPMENT TODAY ON ITS OVERLAND FREIGHT ROUTE BYPASSING THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL.
THE FIRST SHIPMENT LAST WEDNESDAY WAS TRUCKED THE 225 MILES FROM HAIFA TO THE ISRAELI RED SEA PORT OF EILAT. THE 20-TON CARGO OF MACHINE PARTS FOR EAST AFRICA WAS THEN LOADED ABOARD AN ITALIAN FREIGHTER.
TODAY'S CARGO WAS HEADED FOR FRENCH SOMALILAND AND ERITREA PORTS BY WAY OF EILAT.
A SHIPMENT OF DRIED FRUITS, FRENCH WINES, PERFUMES, BOOKS, MACHINERY AND VENTILATORS WAS CARRIED IN TRUCKS FROM HAIFA TO EILAT AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF OF AQABA. FROM THERE IT WILL BE SENT BY SHIP TO EAST AFRICAN PORTS. THE SHIPMENT CAME FROM ITALY.
JF230PES

A126WX
ISRAEL (160)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR, ABBA EBAN, ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR "CLARIFICATION" OF AN AMERICAN OFFER TO SUPPORT ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO SEND SHIPS THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA.
EBAN CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR TONIGHT WITH DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY TO FOLLOW UP A TALK HE HAD YESTERDAY WITH SECRETARY DULLES ABOUT THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL.
THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO INDUCE ISRAEL TO PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF POSITIONS IT HAS SEIZED FROM EGYPT AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF AND IN THE GAZA STRIP.
EBAN DECLINED TO GIVE ANY CLUE AS TO HIS COUNTRY'S REACTION TO THE AMERICAN OFFER. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE POINTS HE ASKED BE CLARIFIED BUT SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD "CONSIDER URGENTLY" ANY VIEWS THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT SET FORTH ON THE MIDEAST PROBLEM.
AS PART OF THE AMERICAN PLAN, TOP OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED READY TO ADVOCATE SENDING UNITED NATIONS FORCES OR INCREASED NUMBERS OF OBSERVERS INTO THE GAZA STRIP TO ASSURE THAT THIS AREA WILL NOT BE USED AS A BASE FOR FUTURE ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL.
MC&C794OPES

A117

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 12 (AP)-ISRAELI POLICE SUSPECT THAT A NUMBER OF FORGED ISRAELI ONE POUND NOTES ($2.80) TURNING UP IN THIS COUNTRY WERE PRINTED "IN ENEMY TERRITORY."

A POLICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THE NOTES WERE FIRST DISCOVERED LAST SUNDAY IN GAZA. THREE PERSONS PRESENTING THEM WERE ARRESTED, HE ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT SPECIFY THE "ENEMY TERRITORY" HE HAD IN MIND.

SS910PES

B7

(Q)
(QTP) (Q)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL OF JERUSALEM TODAY EXPRESSED "DEEP APPRECIATION" TO MAYOR ROBERT WAGNER OF NEW YORK FOR HIS REFUSAL TO EXTEND AN OFFICIAL WELCOME TO KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

IN A LETTER TO WAGNER, MAYOR GERSHON AGRON WROTE: "THE PEOPLE OF JERUSALEM AND OF ISRAEL AS A WHOLE, WHO HAVE HAD THE GREAT PLEASURE OF WELCOMING YOU HERE, ARE AWARE OF THE FEELINGS THAT ANIMATE THE PEOPLE OF NEW YORK.

"WE SEE IN YOU A TRUE INTERPRETER AND COURAGEOUS EXPONENT OF THE IDEA OF FREEDOM WHICH SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO INCLUDE ALL PEOPLE, NOT LEAST THOSE ENSLAVED IN THE DESERT FASTNESSES WHERE TREACHEROUS AND ARBITRARY RULERS DENY LIBERTY TO THEIR HAPLESS SUBJECTS."

AGRON DESCRIBED WAGNER'S ACTION AS "A GALLANT STAND," AND ADDED THAT "IT REPRESENTS ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE OF THE VISION AND VIGOR OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST CITY."

JJ3PES

A76

(200)

CAIRO, FEB. 12 (AP)-KING SAUD WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND WANTS THE COUNTRIES OF THE AREA TO BE CAPABLE OF PRESERVING THEIR SOVEREIGNTY.

THE SAUDI ARABIAN RULER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT OF THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA.

SAUD SAID HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WAS "USEFUL AND VERY FRUITFUL" AND CONTRIBUTED TO THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE. HE NOW IS MAKING A STATE VISIT TO SPAIN EN ROUTE BACK TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

SAUD SAID HE MADE EVERY EFFORT DURING HIS U.S. VISIT TO EXPLAIN THE ARAB VIEWPOINT TO AMERICAN LEADERS AND "I BELIEVE THEY UNDERSTOOD IT FULLY." HE ALSO DECLARED THERE WAS NO COMMUNIST THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TERMED ALLEGATIONS ABOUT SUCH A MENACE "EXAGGERATED PROPAGANDA."

SAUD SAID THE GULF OF AQABA WAS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO ARABS AND MOSLEMS AND "NO AGGRESSOR SHOULDBE ALLOWED BENEFIT BY HIS AGGRESSION." THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA CONTROLLING THE GULF WAS SEIZED BY ISRAELI FORCES IN THEIR OCTOBER-NOVEMBER INVASION AND STILL IS HELD BY THEM.

SAUD ALSO TERMED THE QUESTIONS OF PALESTINE, ALGERIA AND YEMEN MATTERS OF GREAT INTEREST TO HIM AND SAID HE HOPED THEY WOULD BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

RK658AES

A21

TUNIS, TUNISIA, FEB 12 (AP)-THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAS ACCEPTED THE INVITATION OF PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA TO MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT HERE. THE KING WILL ARRIVE FEB. 20. HE IS NOW IN SPAIN.

SF323PES

A2

AMS BUDGET (750)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED TODAY A COOPERATIVE BIG FOUR EFFORT TO GUARANTEE PEACE IN THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST. IT WOULD INCLUDE AGREEMENT ON AN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, ENDING OF ARMS SHIPMENTS AND JUNKING OF WESTERN BASES IN THE AREA.

OUTLINING A SIX-POINT MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL TO THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT), FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE READY "TO EXAMINE EVERY INITIATIVE WHICH WOULD EASE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS."

"BUT WHILE OUR PEACEFUL FOREIGN POLICY IS MEETING WITH STUBBORN OPPOSITION FROM THE RULING CIRCLES OF CERTAIN CAPITALIST STATES, WE WILL CONTINUE TO DEVELOP OUR GLORIOUS ARMED FORCES AND HOLD OUR RIFLES IN OUR HANDS," SHEPILOV SAID, AND THEN, TO LOUD APPLAUSE FROM THE 1,300 DEPUTIES, HE ADDED: "--AND NOT ONLY OUR RIFLES."

SHEPILOV SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS HAD BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS. THE PROGRAM HE OUTLINED WAS VIEWED BY WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE AS THE KREMLIN'S ANSWER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE FOR STABLIZING THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE MILDNESS OF SHEPILOV'S LONG STATEMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY SUGGESTED THE SOVIET UNION, PERHAPS WANTING A COOLING OFF PERIOD, IS HEADING INTO ANOTHER PEACE OFFENSIVE.

(A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT FROM THOMASVILLE, GA., SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS OBVIOUSLY WERE INTENDED "TO DISCREDIT OR STOP" PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.)

SEEMING CONCILIATORY ON SOME POINTS AND UNYIELDING ON OTHERS, SHEPILOV OUTLINED THESE SIX POINTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST:

"1. MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST THROUGH SETTLING DISPUTED QUESTIONS EXCLUSIVELY BY PEACEFUL MEANS, BY NEGOTIATION.

"2. NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST; RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THESE COUNTRIES.

"3. RENUNCIATION OF ANY ATTEMPTS TO INCLUDE THESE COUNTRIES IN MILITARY BLOCS WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE GREAT POWERS.

"4. LIQUIDATION OF FOREIGN BASES AND WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM TERRITORIES OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST.

"5. MUTUAL RENUNCIATION OF THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST.

"6. COOPERATION TOWAARD ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST WITHOUT MAKING ANY POLITICAL, MILITARY OR OTHER CONDITIONS WHATSOEVER INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE DIGNITY AND SOVEREIGNTY OF THESE COUNTRIES."

POINT 2 FITS IN WITH A LONG-STANDING THEME THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD STANDS FOR NONINTERFERENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY IN RELATIONS AMONG NATIONS. POINT 3 OBVIOUSLY IS A SLAP AT THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH LINKS TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN WITH BRITAIN IN A NORTHERN TIER DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE AREA THE RUSSIANS ALWAYS CALL "THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST," MEANING A REGION STRETCHING FROM NORTH AFRICA TO THE EASTERN BORDERS OF IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN.

ON POINT 4, THE U.S.S.R. HAS NO BASES OR TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BRITAIN HAS BASES ON CYPRUS, IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, AND IN THE ADEN PROTECTORATE AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN PENINSULA. THE UNITED STATES HAS IMPORTANT AIR BASES AT DHAHRAN IN SAUDI ARABIA AND AT TRIPOLI, LIBYA.

1957

REGARDING POINT 5, THE RUSSIANS HAVE SHIPPED LARGE AMOUNTS OF ARMS TO SYRIA AND EGYPT. THEY ARE REPORTED CONTINUING SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT NOW AND PREPARING TO SEND ARMS TO YEMEN, ON THE BORDER OF BRITISH-HELD ADEN. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE SUPPLIED THE ARMED FORCES OF IRAQ, A BAGHDAD PACT MEMBER. ISRAEL'S ARSENAL INCLUDES WEAPONS OF BOTH WESTERN AND EASTERN MANUFACTURE.

POINT 6 SEEMS TO BE ARESPONSE TO THE EISENHOWER PLAN TO LEND U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST NEEDING IT WHILE OFFERING ARMED AID TO ANY NATION ATTACKED BY FORCES OF A COMMUNIST-DOMINATED STATE.

PURSUING THE RUSSIANS' OWN MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE, SHEPILOV SAID THE MOST URGENT QUESTION NOW IS "COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY." SHEPILOV SAID HIS GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS EGYPT'S "JUST DEMAND" FOR COMPENSATION OF DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK AFTER THE ISRAELI INVASION LAST FALL. HE SUPPORTED CAIRO'S CONTENTION THAT EGYPT ALONE MUST CONTROL AND OPERATE THE SUEZ CANAL, ADDING THAT THE QUESTION OF CANAL SHIPPING CAN BE SOLVED ONLY BY "NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE INTERNATIONAL PARTIES WITH THE FULL AGREEMENT OF EGYPT."

SHEPILOV INDICATED THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO APPROACH THE MIDDLE EAST QUESTION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID THE U.S.S.R. CONSIDERS THAT THROUGH JOINT EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE U.S.S.R., WHICH ARE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, LASTING PEACE MIGHT BE GUARANTEED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

LISTENERS IN THE PRESS GALLERY AT THE SEMI-ANNUAL SUPREME SOVIET SESSION ENDING TODAY SAID THEY NOTED LITTLE OF THE BLUSTER OFTEN ACCOMPANYING SPEECHES OF SOVIET LEADERS ON FOREIGN POLICY. THE SPEECH CONTAINED FREQUENT REMINDERS THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAS DEVELOPED ALL TYPES OF MODERN WEAPONS, BUT SHEPILOV SAID "WE DO NOT WANT TO USE THEM."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STILL BELIEVES, THE TALL, UNSMILING FOREIGN MINISTER SAID, THAT "WAR IS NOT FATALISTICALLY INEVITABLE." HE SAID PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND WESTERN CAPITALISM REMAINS "THE CORNERSTONE OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET STATE." THIS, HE SAID, WAS NOT A "POLITICAL MANEUVER THAT THE SOVIET STATE HAS FOUND EXPEDIENT AT THE MOMENT, AS OUR ENEMIES ARE TRYING TO DEPICT IT."

"IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT OUR COUNTRIES (THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R.) LIVED TOGETHER IN FRIENDSHIP AND PEACE FOR DECADES," SHEPILOV SAID. "EXCEPT FOR MILITARY INTERVENTIONS AGAINST THE YOUNG SOVIET STATE (IN THE CIVIL WAR OF 1918-19) WE HAVE NEVER FOUGHT AGAINST EACH OTHER. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT, HOWEVER DIFFERENT ARE THE SOCIAL SYSTEMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, MANY PROBLES EXIST WHICH THEY ARE EQUALLY INTERESTED IN SOLVING."

SHEPILOV SAID THE CAPITALIST WORLD SHOULD GIVE UP THE IDEA OF "ROLLING BACK COMMUNISM." ADDING THAT "THE ONLY REALISTIC POLICY IS THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

THE STATEMENT RANGED OVER ALL MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS.

ON THE GERMAN QUESTION, SHEPILOV TOLD THE DEPUTIES THERE MUST BE A CHANGE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC FROM "MUTUAL DISTRUST AND EVEN CERTAIN HOSTILITY TO CONFIDENCE AND FRIENDSHIP." THE RUSSIANS HAVE JUST SENT A NOTE TO BONN STATING WEST GERMANY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MIGHT MAKE THAT NATION AN ARENA FOR NEW WAR AND URGING A NEW APPROACH TO THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNITY THROUGH DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

REFERRING TO JAPAN, SHEPILOV SAID THERE ARE BROAD PROSPECTS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET-JAPANESE RELATIONS. HE SAID JAPAN IS GATHERING STRENGTH AND SOME FAR-SIGHTED FORCES THERE ARE "TRYING TO LOOSEN THE AMERICAN HOLD ON THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT."

ON ALGERIA, WHERE THE FRENCH ARE AT WAR WITH NATIONALIST FORCES, SHEPILOV SAID THE RUSSIANS RECOGNIZE A RIGHT OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO "NATIONAL FREEDOM, INDEPENDENCE AND SELF-DETERMINATION."

SHEPILOV LINKED THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION -- WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAY THE WEST INSPIRED -- WITH THE BRIGHTEST-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT, SAYING THESE EVENTS RESULTED FROM A "STRUGGLE GOING ON BETWEEN TWO FOREIGN POLICY TRENDS IN THE RULING QUARTERS OF WESTERN CIRCLES."

TURNING TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD, SHEPILOV SAID:

"A NEW TYPE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS TOOK SHAPE IN THE PROCESS OF FRATERNAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP. THESE COUNTRIES ATTAINED VARIOUS LEVELS OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT. UNDER CAPITALISM SUCH DIFFERENCES WOULD HAVE BECOME THE FOUNDATION FOR DUBJUGATION OF LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES BY ECONOMICALLY POWERFUL STATES. UNDER SOCIALISM SUCH RELATIONS ARE ABSOLUTELY PRECLUDED. THE RELATIONS BETWEEN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ARE BASED ON FULL EQUALITY AND SOVEREIGNTY, NONINTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S AFFAIRS."

ON RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA: "THE FRIENDSHIP AND FRATERNAL ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT SOCIALIST POWERS IS A BASTION OF PEACE AND SECURITY OF ALL NATIONS....THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA ARE UNITED FOR EVER.

"LIFE ITSELF SUGGESTS TO RULING CIRCLES OF THE CAPITALIST WORLD THE ONLY SENSIBLE AND POSSIBLE SOLUTION -- TO GIVE UP FINALLY ALL INTENTIONS OF ROLLING BACK COMMUNISM AND EMBARK UPON THE ROAD OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

THE TEXT OF THE NOTE GIVEN THE WESTERN BIG THREE AMBASSADORS WAS PUBLISHED HERE TONIGHT.

IT SUGGESTED THAT A JOINT DECLARATION OF HANDS OFF PRINCIPLES BE SIGNED BY THE FOUR POWERS. IT ADDED THAT OTHER COUNTRIES WILLING TO BASE THEIR RELATIONS WITH MIDDLE EAST NATIONS ON THE PRINCIPLES COULD JOIN IN.

DY744PES

A78

-95-

THIRD LEAD SHEPILOV by Harold K. Milks

MOSCOW, FEB.12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY PROPOSED THAT THE BIG FOUR COOPERATE IN ECONOMIC AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST, MAINTAIN PEACE THERE BY NEGOTIATIONS AND OTHERWISE KEEP HANDS OFF OF THE TENSION-RACKED AREA.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET, RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENT, THAT THE KREMLIN GOVERNMENT AHAD TRANSMITTED SUCH A SIX-POINT PROPOSAL IN NOTES HANDED LAST NIGHT TO THE AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

SHEPILOV SAID IN EFFECT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO STOP SENDING ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE WESTERN POWERS WILL DO LIKEWISE AND WILL ABANDON THEIR MILITARY BASES THERE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE MOST URGENT MIDDLE EAST QUESTION NOW WAS "THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY." HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT ALSO SUPPORTS EGYPT'S "JUST DEMAND FOR FULL COMPENSATION OF THE DAMAGE CAUSED" BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT.

SHEPILOV ALSO LINED HIS GOVERNMENT UP AGAIN WITH CAIRO'S DEMAND THAT EGYPT ALONE CONTROL AND OPERATE THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID "LAW AND JUSTICE ARE WHOLLY ON EGYPT'S SIDE."

SHEPILOV SAID THIS SIX-POINT PROPOSAL HAD BEEN MADE TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE:

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"1. THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST THROUGH SETTLING DISPUTED QUESTIONS EXCLUSIVELY BY PEACEFUL MEANS BY NEGOTIATIONS.

"2. NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST; RESPECT OF THE SOVIEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THESE COUNTRIES.

"3. RENOUNCE ANY ATTEMPTS TO INCLUDE THESE COUNTRIES IN MILITARY BLOCS WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE GREAT POWERS (A DIRECT SLAP AT THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT BUT NOT AT THE ARAB LEAGUE ALLIANCE WHICH EGYPT HAS BEEN PROMOTING).

"4. THE LIQUIDATION OF FOREIGN BASES AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE TERRITORIES OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST.

"5. THE MUTUAL RENUNCIATION OF THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST.

"6. COOPERATION TOWARD THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST WITHOUT MAKING ANY POLITICAL, MILITARY OR OTHER CONDITIONS WHATSOEVER INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE DIGNITY AND SOVEREIGNTY OF THESE COUNTRIES."

THE SOVIET SIX POINTS APPEARED TO REPRESENT THE KREMLIN'S ANSWER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE TO STABILIZE THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE U.S. PRESIDENT OFFERED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANT AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, IF REQUESTED, TO ANY COUNTRY IN THE STRATEGIC OIL-RICH AREA.

SHEPILOV REVEALED THE SIX-POINT PROPOSAL IN THE FIRST FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH OF THE SUPREME SOVIET'S CURRENT SEMIANNUAL SESSION.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO TOLD THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT STILL BELIEVES "WAR IS NOT FATALISTICALLY INEVITABLE." HE DECLARED THAT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND WESTERN CAPITALISM IS STILL "THE CORNERSTONE OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET STATE."

THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, SHEPILOV DECLARED, IS NOT "A POLITICAL MANEUVER THAT THE SOVIET STATE HAS FOUND EXPEDIENT AT THE MOMENT, AS OUR ENEMIES ARE TRYING TO DEPICT IT."

THE IMMEDIATE REACTION OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS TO SHEPILOV'S SIX-POINT PROPOSALS APPEARED TO BE THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD PREFER TO HANDLE MIDDLE EAST ISSUES WHERE THEY ARE NOW--IN THE UNITED NATIONS--RATHER THAN IN A BIG POWER CONFERENCE OR THROUGH A BIG POWER DECLARATION SUCH AS SHEPILOV SEEMED TO SUGGEST.

THERE WAS LITTLE OF THE BLUSTER OR BITTERNESS USUALLY ASSOCIATED WITH SPEECHES OF KREMLIN LEADERS IN SHEPILOV'S STATEMENT. ITS MILDNESS SUGGESTED THE SOVIET IS HEADING INTO ANOTHER PEACE OFFENSIVE.

SPEAKING DELIBERATELY AND WITHOUT EMOTION, HE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO "EXAMINE EVERY INITIATIVE WHICH WOULD EASE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS."

TURNING TO U. S.-SOVIET RELATIONS, SHEPILOV SAID "IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT OUR COUNTRIES LIVED TOGETHER IN FRIENDSHIP AND PEACE FOR DECADES." HE ADDED:

"EXCEPT FOR MILITARY INTERVENTIONS AGAINST THE YOUNG SOVIET STATE WE HAVE NEVER FOUGHT AGAINST EACH OTHER. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT HOWEVER DIFFERENT ARE THE SOCIAL SYSTEMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION MANY PROBLEMS EXIST WHICH THEY ARE EQUALLY INTERESTED IN SOLVING."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE "CAPITALIST WORLD" SHOULD GIVE UP THE IDEA OF "ROLLING BACK COMMUNISM." HE DECLARED "WE WILL CONTINUE TO DEVELOP OUR GLORIOUS ARMED FORCES AND HOLD OUR RIFLES IN OUR HANDS."

THERE WAS LOUD APPLAUSE FROM THE 1,300 MEMBERS OF THE SUPREME SOVIET WHEN HE CONTINUED, "AND NOT ONLY OUR RIFLES."

THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID, HAS DEVELOPED ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS FOR MODERN WARFARE BUT WE DO NOT WANT TO USE THEM."

"WARS CAN BE PREVENTED AND STOPPED," SHEPILOV CONTINUED, "AND WITH THE GIVEN LINEUP OF FORCES IN THE INTERNATIONAL ARENA, THE ONLY REALISTIC POLICY IS THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER CHIDED THE WEST FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION--WHICH THE KREMLIN CLAIMS THE WEST PLANNED AND INSTIGATED--BUT THE TONE OF THE CRITICISM WAS MODERATE BY SOVIET STANDARDS. HE SAID THESE EVENTS RESULTED FROM A "STRUGGLE GOING ON BETWEEN TWO FOREIGN POLICY TRENDS IN THE RULING QUARTERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS."

"THE MORE FAR-SIGHTED STATESMEN REALIZE THAT THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THEIR COUNTRIES CALL FOR A RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION," SHEPILOV CONTINUED.

"HOWEVER, ANOTHER TREND TOOK THE UPPER HAND IN POLICY TOWARD THE END OF 1956. THE ROAD OF STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION OBVIOUSLY DID NOT SUIT THE PARTISANS OF THIS SECOND TREND, WHO PLACED THEIR SELFISH INTERESTS ABOVE THOSE OF THE NATION, ABOVE THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND SECURITY.

"THIS IS WHY THEY TRIED TO GO OVER TO OVERT ATTACKS IN TWO DIRECTIONS--AGAINST THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT IN THE EAST AND AGAINST THE GREAT COMITY OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) NATIONS."

DESCRIBING RELATIONS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID:

"A NEW TYPE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS TOOK SHAPE IN THE PROCESS OF FRATERNAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP. THESE COUNTRIES ATTAINED VARIOUS LEVELS OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT.

"UNDER CAPITALISM SUCH DIFFERENCES WOULD HAVE BECOME THE FOUNDATION FOR THE SUBJUGATION OF THE LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES BY THE ECONOMICALLY POWERFUL STATES. UNDER SOCIALISM SUCH RELATIONS ARE ABSOLUTELY PRECLUDED.

"THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ARE BASED ON FULL EQUALITY AND SOVEREIGNTY, NONINTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

SHEPILOV DESCRIBED AS UNBREAKABLE THE BONDS LINKING THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE ACCUSED OFFICIAL AMERICAN CIRCLES OF EMBARKING "ON A PATH WHICH INCREASED THE DANGER OF AN OUTBREAK OF ATOMIC WAR" AND COUPLED THIS WITH A THINLY DISGUISED THREAT TO THE ALLIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THAT "ANY COUNTRY, WHETHER IN EUROPE OR THE MIDDLE OR FAR EAST, WHICH WOULD OFFER ITS TERRITORY FOR UNITED STATES ATOMIC TASK GROUPS WOULD ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES WHICH THIS COULD BRING UPON IT."

SHEPILOV CALLED FOR A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS:

"FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS; INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION TO PROMOTE THE CREATION OF INDEPENDENT NATIONAL ECONOMES IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND ALSO CERTAIN FINANCIAL QUESTIONS."

ML/JT729AES

1957

1957

A144
WITH MOSCOW (130)
LONDON, FEB. 12 (AP)-BRITISH INFORMANTS TODAY DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S PROPOSED "HANDS OFF" POLICY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AS A PROPAGANDA MOVE TO COUNTER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE SOVIET NOTES TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES MADE PUBLIC IN MOSCOW BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.
OTHER AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SUGGESTED THAT SOVIET DEEDS BE EXAMINED ALONG WITH RUSSIAN WORDS.
ONE SOURCE NOTED SHEPILOV'S CALL FOR A BAN ON ARMS DELIVERIES TO THE MIDEAST AND RECALLED PERSISTENT REPORTS HERE THAT RUSSIAN ARMS ARE REGULARLY ARRIVING IN EGYPTIAN PORTS.
HE CLAIMED 200 MILLION POUNDS ($560,000,000) WORTH OF ARMS HAVE BEEN SENT BY THE COMMUNIST BLOC TO EGYPT OVER A SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDING LAST DECEMBER, AND 80 MILLION POUNDS ($224,000,000) WORTH TO SYRIA DURING THE SAME PERIOD.
FD1205PES

1957

B30 (Q)
(180)
NIGHT LEAD WITH MOSCOW
BY ANDREW BOROWIEC
PARIS, FEB 12 (AP)-A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON THE MIDDLE EAST INDICATES RUSSIA IS AFRAID TO RESUME THE COLD WAR.
COMMENTING ON THE SPEECH OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DIMITRI SHPEILOV BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET TODAY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID:
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO STOP ALL INDICATIONS THAT THE COLD WAR IS RESUMING. IT IS TRYING TO GET OUT OF THE VACUUM CREATED BY THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY.
"THEY ARE AFRAID," HE SAID.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROPOSAL WARRANTS FULL CONSIDERATION BUT APPARENTLY CONTAINS "NOTHING CONCRETE."
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE RUSSIA'S RECENT ACTIONS SHOW SHE IS TRYING TO DO EVERYTHING TO STOP ANOTHER WORLD CRISIS, ESPECIALLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT IT WAS THE SOVIET ATTITUDE IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS THAT THWARTED ANY SOLUTION.
AS TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S NOTE TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER YESTERDAY PROPOSING AN ERA OF FRIENDSHIP THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IT ALSO WAS NOT "CONCRETE."
HOWEVER, HE POINTED OUT, IT SHOWS AGAIN THAT RUSSIA IS TRYING TO BRIDGE THE GAP CREATED BETWEEN HERSELF AND THE WESTERN WORLD BY THE BLOOD REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REBELLION LAST NOVEMBER.
DY533PES

1957

A99
WITH MOSCOW MIDEAST (260
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB 12 (AP)-SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR A HANDS OFF POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE TEMPTING FEATURES FOR THE ARABS BUT OFFICIALS HERE ARE EXPECTED TO REACT WITH CAUTION.
EGYPTIAN LEADERS SHOW RESTRAINT ON THE PROPOSALS.
FOR ONE THING, PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS ARAB ALLIES ARE AWAITING THE RETURN OF KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA. HE IS IN SPAIN ON HIS WAY BACK FROM TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON.
ARAB LEADERS ARE EAGER TO LEARN FIRST HAND WHAT WENT ON IN THE EISENHOWER-SAUD TALKS BEFORE MAPPING STRATEGY FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. AN ARAB BIG FOUR MEETING OF LEADERS FROM EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA IS TO BE HELD AFTER SUAD'S ARRIVAL.

1957

30.24-10765

FOR ANOTHER THING, NASSER IS STILL TRYING TO FOLLOW A NEUTRAL ROLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. PRESUMABLY HE DOES NOT WANT TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF TOO CLOSELY WITH SOVIET RUSSIA BY ENDORSING THE NEW SHEPILOV PROPOSAL.
THE EGYPTIANS OPENLY RESENT ANY IDEA OF THE DESTINY OF THE MIDDLE EAST BEING DECIDED BY BIG POWER DEALS. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE DECLARED REPEATEDLY THAT THE FUTURE MUST BE DETERMINED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE AREA.
ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SHEPILOV STATEMENT CONTAINS A NUMBER OF ENTICING MORSELS FOR THE EGYPTIANS.
THE NASSER GOVERNMENT WILL BE TEMPTED STRONGLY BY SHEPILOV'S SUGGESTIONS THAT THE BIG POWERS RENOUNCE ATTEMPTS TO DRAG MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES INTO MILITARY BLOCS WITH THE GREAT POWERS.
THIS IS AIMED DIRECTLY AT THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH NASSER HATES PASSIONATLY. IN IT ARE ARAB IRAQ AND IRAN PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE SHEPILOV PROPOSAL WOULD NOT RULE OUT PURELY ARAB ALLIANCES, WHICH NASSER PROMOTES.
THE SUGGESTION TO LIQUIDATE FOREIGN BASES AND WITHDRAW FOREIGN TROOPS ALSO WILL APPEAL TO EGYPTIANS WHO HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR A PULLOUT OF BRITISH FORCES FROM MIDDLE EAST BASES.
DY810PES

1957

A120 (AGENCIES OUT) (EUP)
UNDATED SOVIET (WITH SHEPILOV)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
MOSCOW CLENCHED A VELVET-CLAD FIST TODAY IN A MANNER RECALLING THE COURSE OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IN THE FIRST MONTHS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. IT INDICATES THE SOVIET UNION WANTS A COOLING OFF PERIOD IN A DIFFICULT AND DANGEROUS WORLD SITUATION.
THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSALS ON THE MIDDLE EAST, PRESENTED BY FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, FOLLOW UP A NEW APPROACH TO WESTERN GERMANY, EMBODIED IN A NOTE FROM PREMIER NICOLAI BULGANIN TO BONN. BOTH SOUND MUCH LIKE THE POLICIES ENUNCIATED BY GEORGI MALENKOV WHEN HE WAS PREMIER IMMEDIATELY AFTER STALIN'S DEATH IN 1953.
THE RUSSIANS DO NOT OFFER A BASIS FOR SOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO THE WESTERN WORLD. THE EFFECT OF THE PRONOUNCEMENTS, THEREFORE, IS TO SET THE STAGE FOR ANOTHER LONG PERIOD OF INCONCLUSIVE WRANGLING, GIVING THE RUSSIANS TIME TO ATTACK THEIR OWN IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE EXHIBITED WORRY ABOUT AMERICAN ADVANCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND A POSSIBILITY THAT UNITED STATES POLICY MIGHT BE MAKING SOME HEADWAY IN BRINGING THE ARAB WORLD AROUND TO A LOGICAL APPROACH TO PROBLEMS OF THE AREA. THE VISIT OF KING SAUD TO WASHINGTON IS LIKELY TO HAVE IMPRESSED THE ARABS WITH THE IDEA THAT THEY MIGHT FIND ROADS OUT OF THEIR PRESENT TROUBLES.
THE SOVIET RESPONSE TO THE AMERICAN INITIATIVE SEEMS TAILORED TO MEET SUCH A POSSIBILITY. THE SHEPILOV PROPOSALS WILL SOUND ATTRACTIVE TO MIDDLE EAST EARS, AND WILL SOUND LOGICAL TO THOSE OUTSIDE THE AREA WHO FEAR THE SITUATION CONTAINS THE GERMS OF WORLD WAR III.
ACTUALLY, THE U.S.S.R. HAS OFFERED LITTLE. THE NEGOTIATIONS THE RUSSIANS PROPOSE COULD GO ON INDEFINITELY WHILE THEY CONTINUE TO NAIL DOWN THEIR INFLUENCE IN THE AREA, CONTINUE TO POUR ARMS INTO SYRIA, EGYPT AND YEMEN, AND CONTINUE THEIR ATTEMPTS TO TIE EGYPT AND SYRIA ECONOMICALLY TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

IN EFFECT, THEN, THE SOVIET UNION ASKS THE WEST TO SURRENDER WHATEVER POSITION IT HAS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AT THE MOMENT IN RETURN FOR A SOVIET PROMISE. YET THE MAIN WORRY OF THE WEST IS NOT THE THREAT OF SOVIET ARMED PENETRATION SO MUCH AS IT IS THE CONTINUED COMMUNIST SUBVERSION OF THE AREA.

THIS IS A LONG-TERM AFFAIR, AND THE RUSSIANS CAN AFFORD TO BE PATIENT. INDEED, THE RUSSIANS MUST BE PATIENT, SINCE THEY ARE NOT WILLING TO TAKE THE RISKS INVOLVED IN ANY OTHER COURSE.

IN THE SAME WAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE OFFERED PRACTICALLY NOTHING TO GERMANY SAVE A HOPE THAT SOMETHING SOME DAY MIGHT BE DONE ABOUT REUNIFICATION IF THE WEST REFRAINS FROM PROVOKING MOSCOW.

IN 1953 MALENKOV ANNOUNCED THAT MOSCOW CONSIDERED NO INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS INSOLUBLE. HE ACCOMPANIED THIS BY WARNING THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS CAPABLE OF WAGING ATOMIC WAR. THE MALENKOV POLICY WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN PROVIDING A LONG PERIOD OF MARKING TIME WHILE THE U.S.S.R. TACKLED GRAVE INTERNAL PROBLEMS.

THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS HAVE THE LOOK OF A NEW SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE INTENDED TO HOLD AND CONSOLIDATED SOVIET POSITIONS IN A PERIOD WHEN MOSCOW IS UNWILLING OR UNABLE TO VENTURE ANY AGGRESSIVE MOVES.

JJ1034AES

A85 (480)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

UNDATED PERVUKHIN

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST.

(ADVANCE)..THE SOVIET UNION'S ECONOMIC FATE THESE DAYS RESTS LARGELY IN THE HANDS OF A SERIOUS ELECTRICAL ENGINEER, MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN.

LATE LAST YEAR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DISCOVERED DANGER SIGNS ON THE PRODUCTION FRONT. EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY HAD FORCED THE KREMLIN INTO BIG NEW ECONOMIC COMITMENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE IN AN EFFORT TO SHORE UP ITS SHAKY EMPIRE THERE. ALSO THE SOVIET UNION HAD OVEREXTENDED ITSELF IN CAPITAL INVESTMENT BECAUSE OF THE KREMLIN'S OBSESSION FOR CATCHING UP WITH THE INDUSTIRAL MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET LEADERS CALLED IN PERVUKHIN, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, AS A SORT OF OVER-ALL ECONOMIC CZAR.

THEY FIRED THE PREVIOUS PLANNING CHIEF, MAXIM SABUROV, AND NAMED PERVUKHIN CHAIRMAN OF AN ORGANIZATION CALLED THE "STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION" WITH GENERAL POWERS IN PLANNING AND COORDINATION OF THE ENTIRE ECONOMY.

PERVUKHIN HAS TWO TOP EXECUTIVES, BOTH FORMER DEPUTY PREMIERS AS HIS FIRST DEPUTIES. HE HAS THREE MORE FORMER DEPUTY PREMIERS AND ONE CABINET MINISTER AS ORDINARY DEPUTIES. THIS ENDOWS HIM WITH A LAYOUT OF EXECUTIVE TALENT RARELY EQUALED.

PERVUKHIN'S FIRST TASK WAS TO CUT THE SOVIET CAPITAL INVESTMENT PROGRAM BACK TO PRACTICAL SIZE, AND TO CUT THE PRODUCTION PLAN FOR 1957 BACK TO A LEVEL WHICH COULD BE REACHED WITHOUT STRAIN. PERVUKHIN LAST WEEK REPORTED HE HAD COMPLETED THE LATTER TASK.

PERVUKHIN HAS BEEN A TOP LEVEL ECONOMIC EXECUTIVE SINCE 1939, WHEN HE BECAME MINISTER FOR ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS. AT THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR HE TOOK OVER THE CHEMICAL INDUSTRY, PRODUCING EXPLOSIVES FOR THE FRONT. HE WAS SIMULTANEOUSLY MADE A DEPUTY PREMIER. IN 1952 HE WAS ELECTED TO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY--THE POLITBURO--AND HAS STAYED IN IT EVER SINCE.

PERVUKHIN HAS ALWAYS BEEN REGARDED AS A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV. HE WORKED AS A DEPUTY OF MALENKOV DURING 1944 AND 1945 WHEN MALENKOV WAS IN CHARGE OF REHABILITATION OF THE WAR-WRECKED SOVIET ECONOMY. TODAY PERVUKHIN APPARENTLY OVERSEES MALENKOV'S PERFORMANCE AS MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS.

PERVUKHIN IS 53. HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT 15. IN 1919-1921 HE EDITED A COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE PAPER. LATER HE STUDIED AT THE MOSCOW INSTITUTE OF ECONOMY IN ITS ELECTROTECHNICAL FACULTY. FROM 1933 TO 1939 HE WORKED AS AN ENGINEER, CLIMBING TILL HE DIRECTED ONE OF RUSSIA'S LARGEST POWER STATIONS, AT THE TOWN OF KASHIRA SOUTHEAST OF MOSCOW. HE JUMPED FROM THIS POST TO THE RANK OF MINISTER.

HIS RAPID PROMOTION CAN BE PARTLY EXPLAINED BY THE FACT THAT THESE WERE YEARS WHEN STALIN'S PURGES WERE KILLING OFF HIS SENIOR INDUSTRIAL AND GOVERNMENT EXECUTIVES.

PERVUKHIN STAYS IN THE BACKGROUND WHEN HE CAN AND HE IS NOT A TALKATIVE OR FLASHY MAN. INSIDE RUSSIA HE'S KNOWN AS A TOUGH EXECUTIVE WHO KNOWS HOW TO GET THINGS DONE IN DIFFICULT CONDITIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY FEB. 12--MOVED FEB. 11

TA848AES

A120 (200)

NIGHT LEAD COURTS

MOSCOW, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY TRANSFERRED TRIALS OF CIVILIANS FOR ALL CRIMES EXCEPT SPYING FROM MILITARY COURTS TO CIVIL COURTS.

THE NUMBER OF SUPREME COURT JUSTICES ALSO WAS REDUCED FROM 78 TO 12.

THE SUPREME SOVIET'S ACTS COVERED WHAT PREMIER M. A. YASNOV OF THE RUSSIAN SOVIET FEDERAL SOCIALIST REPUBLIC TOLD PARLIAMENT WERE "EXTENSIVE MEASURES KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN ENACTED OF LATE."

HIS REFERENCE WAS TO THE DRIVE FOR LIBERALIZATION OF COURT PROCEDURES AFTER LAST FEBRUARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

YASNOV DID NOT SAY WHEN DURING THE LAST YEAR THE MEASURES WERE ENACTED.

THE PARLIAMENT ACTION INSTALLED ALEXANDER F. GORKIN, SECRETARY OF ITS PRESIDING BUREAU, AS NEW CHIEF JUSTICE TO SUCCEED A. A. VOLIN.

YASNOV DISCLOSED THE MEASURES INCLUDED ABOLITION OF THE SPECIAL COUNCIL OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF INTERIOR.

THEY PROVIDE THAT "ALL CASES OF CRIME COMMITTED BY CIVILIANS, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ESPIONAGE, BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE JURISDICTION OF MILITARY TRIBUNALS AND TRANSFERRED TO THE JURISDICTION OF COURTS OF THE UNION REPUBLICS."

THE NEW LAWS ALSO PROVIDE THAT APPEALS MUST TRAVEL THROUGH THE SUPREME COURT OF ANY OF THE SOVIET UNION'S 15 CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS BEFORE REACHING THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME COURT.

A "CIVIL ASSESSOR" OR SORT OF JUROR WILL BE ADDED TO SOVIET MILITARY THREE-JUDGE COURTS.

SPECIAL TRANSPORT COURTS TO HANDLE LABOR DISCIPLINE INFRACTIONS ON THE SOVIET SEMI-MILITARIZED TRANSPORT SYSTEM WERE ABOLISHED.

SS918PES

A152

RECEDE MOSCOW COURTS (420)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, FEB. 12 (AP)-RUSSIA'S SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY DIVORCED THE NATION'S COURTS FROM THE GRIP OF THE SECRET POLICE AND THE ARMED FORCES.

IT ALSO CUT THE NUMBER OF SUPREME COURT JUDGES FROM 78 TO 12 AND NAMED A NEW CHIEF JUSTICE, ALEXANDER F.GORKIN WHO HAS BEEN SECRETARY OF THE PRESIDIUM OF PARLIAMENT.

ADDRESSING A JOINT SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, M.A. YASNOV, A LEADING COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, REFERRED TO THE WORK OF THE COURTS, AND SAID:

30.24-10767

"SPECIAL CONSULTATION WITH THE U.S.S.R.'" MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS (SECRET POLICE) HAS BEEN ABOLISHED."

HIS ANNOUNCEMENT, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, ADDED:

"CASES OF CRIMES COMMITTED BY CITIZENS--EXCLUDING ESPIONAGE--HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM THE COMPETENCE OF MILITARY TRIBUNALS TO COURTS OF THE COUNTRY'S REPUBLICS."

THE SOVIET UNION HAS 15 REPUBLICS.

YASNOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS COMMISSION, OUTLINED NEW LAWS GOVERNING THE COUNTRY'S JUDICIAL SYSTEM. THE JOINT SESSION APPROVED THE CHANGES.

"THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR'S CONTROL HAS BEEN FULLY REINSTATED AND STRENGTHENED," SAID YASNOV, "AND OTHER METHODS HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED."

1957

YASNOV SAID THE "SO-CALLED SPECIAL COUNCIL OF THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR" HAS ALSO BEEN ABOLISHED. THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR, WITH THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, DIRECTS THE ACTIONS OF THE SECRET POLICE. THE "SPECIAL COUNCIL" ALSO GAVE DIRECTION TO THE COURTS.

GIVING MORE POWERS TO THE COURTS OF THE REPUBLICS, YASNOV SAID:

"THE TIME HAS COME TO REVIEW THE POWERS AND COMPETENCE OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME COURT. THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES OF THE TWO HOUSES CONSIDER IT NECESSARY TO RESTRICT THE SUPERVISORY FUNCTIONS OF THE SUPREME COURTS TO CASES INVESTIGATED BY THE JUDICIAL ORGANS OR THE UNION REPUBLICS."

HE SAID EXAMINATIONS OF CASES WOULD BE HANDLED BY THE LOCAL COURTS. RESTRICTION OF THE SUPREME COURT TO APPEAL CASES WILL HELP KEEP ITS CALENDAR CLEAR.

IN THE PAST THE SECRET POLICE HANDLED, OR HAD ITS HAND IN NEARLY EVERY CASE AGAINST AN INDIVIDUAL CITIZEN.

WHEN THE CITIZEN CAME UP FOR TRIAL ON SERIOUS CHARGES, MILITARY TRIBUNALS NEARLY ALWAYS HEARD THE CASE, AND PASSED JUDGMENT.

THE SECRET POLICE, AS DISCLOSED SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN, OFTEN FORCED CONFESSIONS FROM ARRESTED PERSONS AND DICTATED TO THE SUPREME COURT. SECRET POLICE VIRTUALLY DECIDED THE ACCUSED'S GUILT AS WELL AS THE PUNISHMENT.

1957

"IN ADMINISTERING JUSTICE," SAID YASNOV, "THE MEMBERS OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME COURT AND THE PUBLIC ASSESSORS OF THE SUPREME COURT ARE INDEPENDENT--AND SUBJECT ONLY TO THE LAW."

YASNOV SAID THE NEW REFORMS SHOULD "STRENGTHEN SOCIALIST LEAGLITY" IN THE COUNTRY.

JJ--TA1234PES

A66

(200)

MOSCOW, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS RATIFIED THE CHARTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC AGENCY.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID RUSSIA IS THE FIRST NATION TO TAKE SUCH ACTION. THE RATIFICATION WAS ANNOUNCED IN A SUPREME SOVIET DECREE DATED FEB. 9.

--DASH--

THE ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY IS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE THE SHARING OF ATOMIC MATERIALS AND KNOWLEDGE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSALS BEFORE THE U.N., THE AGENCY IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN OPERATING THIS SUMMER.

AN 82-NATION CONFERENCE LAST OCT. 23 UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED THE CHARTER CREATING THE WORLD ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC POWER. REPRESENTATIVES OF 70 NATIONS SIGNED THE CHARTER OCT. 26. ON JAN. 11 THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY A 77-0 VOTE APPROVED THE NEGOTIATION OF AN AGREEMENT GOVERNING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE U.N. AND THE AGENCY.

1957

EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED LAST OCTOBER THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTRIBUTE 11,000 POUNDS OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL TO THE AGENCY AND SAID IT ALSO WOULD GIVE AS MUCH OF SUCH MATERIAL AS ALL OTHER NATIONS CONTRIBUTE UNTIL 1960. THE PRESIDENT SAID AT THAT TIME HE WOULD ASK THE SENATE TO RATIFY THE CHARTER AND REQUEST CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY TO TRANSFER SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIALS TO THE NEW AGENCY.

FD/RK633AES

147

ALOR STAR, MALAYA, FEB. 12 (AP)-FIFTY THOUSAND LEAFLETS IN JAPANESE WERE DROPPED IN THE JUNGLE ON THE MALAYAN-THAILAND BORDER TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO GET ONE JAPANESE GUERRILLA TO SURRENDER.

AT THE SAME TIME, LOUD SPEAKER AIRCRAFT FLYING OVER THE TREETOPS APPEALED FOR HIS SURRENDER.

THE LEAFLETS CONTAIN MESSAGES TO HASHIMOTO -- HIS FIRST NAME IS NOT KNOWN HERE -- FROM HIS BROTHER AND SISTER.

HASHIMOTO, A FORMER ASSISTANT IN A SAWMILL IN MALAYA, WAS AMONG 10 JAPANESE WHO REFUSED TO SURRENDER AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE OTHERS HAVE EITHER BEEN EXECUTED BY COMMUNIST TERRORISTS, KILLED BY TROOPS, HAVE DIED OF SICKNESS OR HAVE SURRENDERED.

FD-DA1210PES

A8

1957

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD FAIRLESS

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, FEB. 12 (AP)-BENJAMIN FAIRLESS SAID TODAY "IF ANY COUNTRY WANTS COMMUNISM, MY ANSWER TO THAT IS TO LET THEM HAVE COMMUNISM."

THE CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CITIZENS COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AID HINTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE COMMITTEE'S MARCH 1 REPORT MAY RECOMMEND A CUT IN AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO UNCOMMITTED ASIAN NATIONS, THE NEUTRALS IN EAST-WEST AFFAIRS.

"I THINK PERSONALLY THE FREE WORLD IS DEFINITELY WINNING THE COLD WAR," SAID FAIRLESS, FORMER HEAD OF THE U. S. STEEL CORP., AT THE CLOSING STAGE OF A WORLD STUDY TOUR LAUNCHED DEC. 27.

"UNDOUBTEDLY," HE SAID, "EUROPE WOULD HAVE GONE COMMUNISTIC" EXCEPT FOR AMERICA'S POSTWAR MARSHALL PLAN SUPPORT.

"I DON'T KNOW IF SIMILAR AID CAN SAVE ASIA. IT IS VERY HARD TO SAVE ANYBODY UNLESS THEY WANT TO BE SAVED.

"AS FAR AS YOU AND I AND THE UNITED STATES ARE CONCERNED, WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO HELP PEOPLE HELP THEMSELVES.

"IF THEY WANT FREEDOM WE, TO THE EXTENT OF OUR ABILITIES, ARE GOING TO HELP THEM REMAIN FREE. IF ANY COUNTRY WANTS COMMUNISM, MY ANSWER TO THAT IS TO LET THEM HAVE COMMUNISM."

THE BUDGET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS JAN. 16 ASKS A HIKE OF 256 MILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN AID SPENDING TO A TOTAL OF $4,363,000,000 FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC HELP TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

FAIRLESS CONFIRMED THAT THE QUESTION OF AID TO NEUTRALS "WILL BE A PART OF OUR REPORT." HE DECLINED TO PREVIEW ANY RECOMMENDATIONS THAT WILL BE MADE TO THE PRESIDENT, EXPLAINING:

"TO SAY WHETHER INDIA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY SHOULD OR SHOULDN'T HAVE AMERICAN AID IS NOT FOR ME TO SAY.3

ABOUT 75 MILLION DOLLARS OF AMERICAN AID WAS EARMARKED FOR INDIA, THE BELLWETHER OF SOUTH ASIA, IN THE 1956-57 FISCAL YEAR.

FAIRLESS SAID THAT, ON THE 18NATION TOUR: "WE FOUND NO GROSS MISUSE OF AMERICAN AID...NONE HAS COME TO OUR ATTENTION, BUT THAT DOESN'T MEAN THERE HASN'T BEEN ANY."

A JAPANESE REPORTER SAID: "YOU HAVE SPENT ONLY THREE DAYS IN JAPAN... ARE YOU SATISFIED YOUR FINDINGS WILL MAKE A WELL-GROUNDED REPORT TO YOUR PRESIDENT?"

FAIRLESS REPLIED SHARPLY: "WE THINK WE'RE QUALIFIED. YOU MAY THINK WE'RE NOT."

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN COLLECTING STATISTICS ABOUT THE U. S. AID PROGRAM SINCE LAST FALL.

FAIRLESS AND TWO OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS--DR. COLGATE W. DARDEN JR., OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA AND WHITELAW REID, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE--LEFT TONIGHT ABOARD A SPECIAL U. S. AIR FORCE PLANE FOR HONOLULU.

AFTER THEIR DEPARTURE, THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER YOMIURI CAME OUT WITH AN EDITORIAL SAYING THE COMMITTEEMEN HAD IMPROPERLY ASKED DEFENSE DIRECTOR AKIRA KODAKI WHEN JAPAN'S ANTI-ARMY CONSTITUTION WILL BE REVISED. KODAKI WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING HE DIDN'T KNOW WHEN, THAT REVISION "HINGES ON NATIONAL SENTIMENT."

"NO MATTER HOW FRIENDLY OUR RELATIONSHIP IS," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "IT IS REALLY STRANGE THAT FOREIGNERS SHOULD OPENLY DISCUSS REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION WITH A JAPANESE CABINET MINISTER."

JF/RP247PES

B84KX(FAIRLESS & KNIGHT) (Q)
(120)
FOLO TOKYO FAIRLESS (A8)

HONOLULU, FEB. 12 (AP)-BENJAMIN F. FAIRLESS, HEAD OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE, ARRIVED TODAY ON HIS WORLD TOUR.

FAIRLESS, FORMER EAD OF U.S. STEEL, TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVES "THE FREE WORLD IS WINNING THE COLD WAR. THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD IS NOW ON THE MARCH."

TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SEVEN MAN COMMITTEE--DR. COLGATE DARDEN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, AND WHITELAW REID, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE--ARE WITH FAIRLESS.

FAIRLESS SAID THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT WILL GO TO THE PRESIDENT MARCH 1 AND THERE WILL BE NO FORMAL STATEMENT ON THEIR FINDINGS BEFORE THAT TIME.

HOWEVER, REID EXPRESSED BELIEF "THERE SHOULD BE MORE EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AND LESS ON MILITARY AID" TO OTHER NATIONS.

THE TRIO WILL LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW NIGHT.

DJ952PCS

A24

TOKYO, FEB 13 (AP)-A 13-MEMBER SOVIET FISHERIES DELEGATION HEADED BY A.M. KUTAREVF, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TONIGHT.

THE DELEGATES WERE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY A NUMBER OF JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND MARINE PRODUCT INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES.

THE PURPOSE OF THE VISIT IS TO DISCUSS ISSUES STEMMING FROM THE JAPAN-RUSSIA FISHERIES AGREEMENT SIGNED IN MOSCOW MAY 14, LAST YEAR.

SF327PES

A50WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-SPOKESMEN FOR INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCERS CONTENDED TODAY THAT INDUSTRY COSTS HAVE OUTRUN INCOME AND THE RECENT OIL PRICE BOOST WAS JUSTIFIED REGARDLESS OF WHAT HAPPENED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

JUSTIFIED OR NOT, SENATE INVESTIGATORS WERE TOLD THAT THE HIGHER PRICES WILL RAISE THE FUEL BILL OF THE ARMED SERVICES BY 85 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, HIKE COSTS OF MUNICIPAL POWER PLANTS BY NEARLY 30 MILLIONS, AND PUT SOME OF THESE PLANTS OUT OF BUSINESS.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE LATTER SUGGESTED MAYBE THE GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO SLAP ON CONTROLS AND ROLL PRICES BACK.

WITNESSES WITH CONFLICTING VIEWS WERE CALLED IN BY THE SENATE MONOPOLY AND PUBLIC LANDS SUBCOMMITTEES.

UNDER CHAIRMAN O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), THEY ARE LOOKING INTO THE OIL LIFT TO EUROPE, NECESSITATED BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE IRAQ PIPELINE, AND COMPLAINTS THAT OIL COMPANIES USED THE RESULTING OIL SHORTAGE IN EUROPE AS AN EXCUSE FOR HOISTING PRICES HERE AT HOME.

THE INDEPENDENTS OBJECTED TO SUCH CHARGES. THEY PROTESTED, TOO, THAT THEY ARE BEING BLAMED FOR WHAT RUSSELL B.BROWN CALLED "THE FAILURES" IN THE OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM WHEREAS THEY SAID THE BLAME RESTS WITH 15 LARGE OIL COMPANIES THE GOVERNMENT ORGANIZED INTO THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE (MEEC) TO HELP EUROPE THROUGH A CRISIS.

BROWN IS GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, AN ORGANIZATION OF 7,500 INDEPENDENTS, MOSTLY PRODUCERS, AND 4,500 ASSOCIATES.

WHILE BROWN SPOKE OF FAILURES IN THE OIL LIFT IN ONE BREATH, HE SAID IN ANOTHER THAT EUROPEAN NATIONS CURRENTLY ARE RECEIVING "IN THE ORDER OF 90 PER CENT OR MORE OF THEIR NORMAL REQUIREMENTS." THE ADMINISTRATION GOAL WAS TO SUPPLY THESE COUNTRIES WITH 75 PER CENT OF THEIR REQUIREMENTS.

O'MAHONEY WANTED TO KNOW BROWN'S AUTHORITY FOR THE 90 PER CENT FIGURE. BROWN SAID HE GOT IT FROM TESTIMONY GIVEN A HOUSE COMMITTEE LAST WEEK BY HUGH STEWART, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S OIL AND GAS DIVISION, AND FRPM PUBLISHED REPORTS QUOTING STEWART.

BUT HE AND O'MAHONEY AGREED THAT STEWART HAS SHOWN WHAT THE SENATOR CALLED "SOME LACK OF CERTAINTY" ABOUT THE SITUATION. BROWN NOTED A NEWS STORY TODAY QUOTED STEWART AS SAYING THAT AT THE MOMENT IT ISN'T KNOWN JUST HOW EFFECTIVELY THE LIFT IS WORKING, THAT "THE FIGURES WON'T STAND HITCHED," AND THAT HE IS "GOING TO FIND OUT WHAT THE FACTS REALLY ARE."

O'MAHONEY SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE SUBCOMMITTEES WILL GET SOMETHING DEFINITE ALSO.

W. M. VAUGHEY OF JACKSON, MISS., CHAIRMAN OF THE INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSOCIATION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE RECENT INCREASE IN CRUDE OIL PRICES WAS "NECESSARY AND YEARS OVERDUE" FOR AN INDUSTRY WHOSE EXPENDITURES "HAVE INCREASED TWICE AS FAST AS INCOME" SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THIS BOOST, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR THE INQUIRY, OBVIOUSLY WAS A RESULT AND NOT A CAUSE OF INFLATIONARY PRESSURES.

WILLIAM H. CURRY, PRESIDENT OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN OIL & GAS ASSN., SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT THAT "INCREASING COSTS AND DECREASING RESULTS... WERE TRENDING TOWARD A JUSTIFIED PRICE INCREASE LONG BEFORE THE SUEZ CRISIS AND ENTIRELY INDEPENDENT OF ANY FOREIGN MARKET CONDITION.

"IN FACT, AS CRUDE OIL PRODUCERS, WE BELIEVE THE PRICE INCREASE WAS LONG OVERDUE AND INADEQUATE AS IT NOW IS."

IT WAS REAR ADM. O. P. LATTU, IN CHARGE OF BUYING ALL THE OIL AND GAS SUPPLIES FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, WHO ESTIMATED THE RECENT HIKE WILL COST THE MILITARY AN EXTRA 85 MILLIONS. THAT IS ON THE BASIS OF PURCHASING THE SAME AMOUNTS AS IN 1956.

LATTU SAID THE BIG INCREASES WILL BE 20 MILLION DOLLARS MORE FOR AVIATION GAS, $26,500,000 FOR JET FUELS AND $19,750,000 FOR HEAVY OIL TO RUN THE NATION'S FIGHTING SHIPS.

THE ESTIMATE THAT MUNICIPAL AND OTHER LOCAL PUBLICLY OWNED ELECTRIC UTILITIES WILL FIND THEIR ANNUAL FUEL BILL $29,605,040 HIGHER CAME FROM THE PREPARED TESTIMONY OF LEO H. MILLER. MILLER IS SUPERINTENDENT OF UTILITIES FOR LENOX, IOWA, AND REPRESENTED THE IOWA ASSOCIATION OF MUNICIPAL UTILITIES.

"THIS INCREASED COST," HE SAID, "JEOPARDIZES THE ECONOMIC EXISTENCE OF SOME 85 MUNICIPAL GENERATING PLANTS IN THE STATE OF IOWA ALONE."
AND SPEAKING ON A NATIONAL BASIS, MILLER SAID THAT THE INCREASED COST OF THIS FUEL IS GOING TO FORCE SOME OF THE PLANTS TO CLOSE AD CAUSE "EXCESSIVE RATES IN OTHERS."
HE SAID HE FEELS THAT "WITHOUT GOVERNMENT PRICE CONTROL ON THE OIL INDUSTRY AT THIS TIME," THE COSTS MAY JUMP FURTHER.
"IT WOULD SEEM," HE SAID, "THAT THE OIL INDUSTRY IS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF AN INTERNATIONAL SITUATION OR CRISIS FOR UNFAIR PROFITS AND CONTROL OF ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S LARGEST NATURAL RESOURCES."
ALEX RADIN, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC POWER ASSN., SUGGESTED IN ANOTHER PREPARED TEXT THAT THE TWO SUBCOMMITTEES "THOROUGHLY EXPLORE THE NEED FOR PRICE CONTROLS ON FUEL OIL."
"THIS APPEARS TO BE A SITUATION OF SUCH VAST IMPORTANCE TO THE ECONOMY THAT ACTION BY THE GOVERNMENT IS URGENTLY REQUIRED IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC INTEREST," RADIN SAID.
IF CONTROLS SHOULD BE FOUND NECESSARY, RADIN SAID, THEY SHOULD PROVIDE FOR ROLLING PRICES BACK TO PRE-SUEZ LEVELS -- A SENTIMENT WHICH MILLER SHARED.
ALSO TODAY, ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL REPORTED THAT THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM FOR GETTING OIL TO EUROPE HAVE SHOWN NO SERIOUS IMPACT SO FAR ON ANTITRUST LAWS. HE PROMISED TO KEEP "CLOSE WATCH."
BROWNELL'S STATEMENTS WERE IN A QUARTERLY REPORT TO CONGRESS ON OPERATIONS OF THE DEFENSE PRODUCTIONS ACT. HE SAID:
"CLOSE OBSERVATION OF THE PLAN'S OPERATION HAS SO FAR DISCLOSED NO BASIS TO CONCLUDE THAT ITS APPROVAL WAS UNWISE OR UNNECESSARY. NO INDICATION HAS APPEARED THAT SERIOUS ANTICOMPETITIVE CONSEQUENCES ARE THEREBY IMMUNIZED FROM ANTITRUST SANCTIONS."
RADIN'S ASSOCIATION IS MADE UP OF MORE THAN 800 MUNICIPAL AND OTHER LOCAL PUCLICLY OWNED ELECTRIC UTILITIES.
OTHER INDEPENDENTS AT TODAY'S HEARING INCLUDED BRADLEY COZZENS OF THE LOS ANGELES WATER AND POWER DEPARTMENT, DESCRIBED AS THE "NATION'S LARGEST MUNICIPAL ELECTRIC UTILITY," AND THOMAS A.WALSH, MANAGER OF THE HUDSON, MASS., LIGHT AND POWER DEPARTMENT.
"IT SEEMS ALTOGETHER IMPROPER," COZZENS' PREPARED TESTIMONY SAID, "THAT PERSONS DEALING IN A PRIME COMMODITY SUCH AS FUEL OIL. . . SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A CRITICAL SHORTAGE SUCH AS HAS EXISTED IN CALIFORNIA DURING THE PAST YEAR AND ONE-HALF, OR OF THE CURRENT SUEZ CRISIS TO MAKE PERSONAL PROFITS WHICH CAN ONLY BE PAID FOR BY RELFECTING THEM DIRECTLY INTO THE BILLS OF USERS OF ELECTRIC ENERGY."
COZZENS MADE A POINT THAT THE LOS ANGELES POWER SYSTEM IS FAR MORE DEPENDENT NOW ON ELECTRICITY GENERATED FROM FUEL THAN ON THAT PRODUCED BY WATER POWER.
WHEREAS MILLER USED NATIONAL SECURITY AS AN ARGUMENT FOR POSSIBLE FEDERAL PRICE CONTROLS, BROWN CONTENDED THAT EXCESSIVE OIL IMPORTS HAVE "DAMAGED, BEYOND MEASURE, THE SECURITY OF THE NATION." HE HIT HARD AT MEMBERS OF THE MEEC FOR IMPORTING TO VENEZUELAN OIL TO THE EAST COAST WHEN, HE SAID, THIS OIL OUGHT TO HAVE BEEN DIVERTED TO EUROPE.
MEEC MEMBERS AND SUBSIDIARIES, BROWN SAID, OPERATE TWO-THIRDS OF THE REFINING CAPACITY IN THE EAST AND GULF COAST AREA, FROM WHICH ALL OF THE EMERGENCY SHIPMENTS ARE MADE.
"AN ANALYSIS OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THESE COMPANIES," HE SAID, "INDICATES THAT THE MEEC AS A GROUP AND THAT THE MEMBERS THEREOF AS INDIVIDUAL COMPANIES, HAVE FAILED AND ARE CONTINUING TO FAIL TO TAKE ACTIONS WHICH WOULD MAXIMIZE OIL SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE."
AS ONE SPECIFIC "FAILURE," BROWN LISTED INCREASED IMPORTS FROM THE CARIBBEAN OF CRUDE HE SAID IS MORE SUITABLE THAN DOMESTIC OIL FOR EUROPEAN NEEDS. IN ADDITION, HE SAID, THE TANKER RUN TO EUROPE FROM THAT AREA IS SHORTER.
AS A RESULT OF OIL IMPORTS, BROWN SAID, DOMESTIC PRODUCERS HAVE HAD TO CUT BACK OPERATIONS TO 25 OR 30 PER CENT BELOW CAPACITY AND HAVE HAD NO INCENTIVE TO EXPAND PIPELINES WHICH HE SAID NOW ARE INADEQUATE.

HE TESTIFIED THAT A PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ENERGY SUPPLIES FOUND THAT DOMESTIC INDUSTRY WOULD BE RETARDED AND NATIONAL SECURITY ENDANGERED WHEN IMPORTS EXCEEDED THEIR 1954 RATIO TO DOMESTIC OUTPUT. BOTH IN 1955 AND 1956, HE SAID, IMPORTS PASSED THIS DANGER POINT.
MEMBERS OF MEEC AND A FEW OTHER LARGE IMPORTERS, HE SAID, HAVE IGNORED FOR TWO YEARS REPEATED PLEADINGS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO LIMIT IMPORTS FOR THE SAKE OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.
BROWN PROPOSED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION COMPEL DIVERSION OF THE CARIBBEAN OIL TO EUROPE UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE 1955 TRADE AGREEMENTS EXTENSION ACT.
THE ACT SAYS THAT WHEN THE PRESIDENT FINDS AN ARTICLE IS BEING IMPORTED IN SUCH QUANTITIES AS TO THREATEN TO IMPAIR NATIONAL SECURITY, HE SHALL TAKE CORRECTIVE ACTION.
BROWN SAID THERE HAS BEEN MUCH MISINFORMATION ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE DOMESTIC PETROLEUM INDUSTRY TO THE OIL LIFT. HE SAID, TOO, THERE HAVE BEEN CHARGES THAT DOMESTIC PRODUCERS AND STATE GOVERNMENTS CONNIVED TO CUT PRODUCTION AND WITHHOLD OIL FROM EUROPE WHEN, HE ADDED, THE FACT SHOW THE CONTRARY.
SINCE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS CLOSED IN OCTOBER, HE SAID, U.S.CRUDE PRODUCTION HAS GONE UP MORE THAN 500,000 BARRELS A DAY, OR 7 PER CENT, TO A RECORD LEVEL. IN ADDITION, HE SAID, THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRY HAS TAKEN AN AVERAGE OF 350,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE DAILY OUT OF STORAGE AND MADE IT AVAILABLE TO FREE WORLD MARKETS.
THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRY, SINCE SUEZ, HAD INCREASED OIL SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE FROM 50,000 TO 475,000 BARRELS DAILY, HE SAID.
"WE ARE FIRMLY CONVINCED," BROWN DECLARED, "THAT WHEN THE FACTS ARE PRESENTED, THE ACTIVITIES OF THE DOMESTIC PRODUCING INDUSTRY WILL BE FULLY JUSTIFIED IN THE EYES OF THE PUBLIC AND THE CONGRESS."
THE INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS, BROWN SAID, ARE PARTICULARLY AWARE OF SEVERE CRITICISM THAT THEY "ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FAILURE OF EUROPEAN OIL SUPPLY PROGRAM.
"WE FEEL THAT THIS BLAME IS MISPLACED," HE SAID. "WE FURTHER FEEL A CAREFUL ANALYSIS OF THE FACTS WILL SHOW THAT THE FAILURES PRIMARILY LIE WITH THE MEMBERS OF MEEC."
THE COMMITTEE WOUND UP FOR THE DAY WITHOUT FORMALLY BRINGING MILLER, RADIN, COZZENS OR CURRY TO THE WITNESS STAND. THEY WERE HELD OVER FOR TOMORROW.

LT643PES

A134WX
(250) OIL- NEWS CONFERENCE
WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT M.J.RATHBONE, PRESIDENT OF THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY, HAS INVITED NEWSMEN HERE TO ATTEND "AN EXPENSES-PAID PRESS CONFERENCE" IN NEW YORK TOMORROW.
O'MAHONEY IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE GROUP INQUIRING INTO THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM FOR SUPPLYING OIL TO EUROPE, BEING CARRIED OUT BY A GOVERNMENT-SANCTIONED COMMITTEE OF 15 MAJOR OIL COMPANIES.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, KNOWN AS THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE (MEEC), IS A VICE PRESIDENT OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY.
O'MAHONEY SAID AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF HIS GROUP THAT "THE PROPER PLACE TO DEFEND THE MEEC AND THE STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF NEW JERSEY, IF THEY NEED ANY DEFENSE, IS BEFORE A COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS -- NOT AT AN EXPENSES-PAID PRESS CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK."
THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT MEMBERS OF THE "WASHINGTON PRESS CORPS" HAD BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND A PRESS CONFERENCE IN STANDARD'S OFFICE IN NEW YORK AT 2:30 P.M. TOMORROW, WITH THEIR EXPENSES TO NEW YORK PAID BY THE COMPANY.

A REPRESENTATIVE OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY SAID RATHBONE'S NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW WAS PRIMARILY FOR THE NEW YORK PRESS, RATHER THAN THE WASHINGTON PRESS CORPS.

HE SAID THAT SOME INDIVIDUAL CORRESPONDENTS HERE, WHO DO NOT HAVE NEW YORK CONNECTIONS, WERE INVITED TO ATTEND ON THIS BASIS: THE COMPANY WOULD TAKE CARE OF THE TRANSPORTATION FOR THEM IF THAT WAS DESIRED.

THE STANDARD REPRESENTATIVE SAID MOST OF THE NEWSMEN HERE WHO WERE INTERESTED IN THE STORY DID NOT WANT TO GO TO NEW YORK, BECAUSE THE HEARINGS ARE CONTINUING HERE.

CZ1010PES

A81WX
(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SENATE-MIDEAST

1957

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-A JOINT SENATE COMMITTEE REFUSED TODAY TO CUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION IN HALF AND SIDETRACK HIS 200 MILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE AREA.

IT WAS AN IMPORTANT VICTORY FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND POINTED TO EVENTUAL PASSAGE OF THE RESOLUTION IN A FORM ACCEPTABLE TO EISENHOWER.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, MEETING IN A JOINT CLOSED SESSION, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE VOTED 17-11 AGAINST LIMITING THE RESOLUTION TO ONE SECTION AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT TO EMPLOY U. S. ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF NECESSARY TO STEM COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE REPORT ON THE VOTE SHOWED 13 REPUBLICANS AND 4 DEMOCRATS AGAINST STRIPPING OUT THE FOREIGN AID HALF OF THE MEASURE AND 11 DEMOCRATS IN FAVOR OF IT.

DEMOCRATS OPPOSING THE ECONOMIC SECTION CONTEND THE ADMINISTRATION HAS GIVEN CONGRESS ONLY A "CLOUDY AND CONFUSED" EXPLANATION OF HOW THE 200 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE SPENT.

BUT EISENHOWER SAID LAST MONTH CONGRESS WOULD DESTROY THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAM IF IT DIDN'T KEEP THE MILITARY AUTHORITY AND MONEY AID PHASES IN ONE PACKAGE.

YOU CANNOT WAGE PEACE MERELY WITH ARMS, THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THAT TIME. THERE MUST BE AN UNDERSTANDING OF HUMAN WANTS, HE ADDED.

THE MOTION TO SPLIT UP THE RESOLUTION WAS MADE BY SEN. BYRD (D-VA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE. LISTED AS VOTING WITH HIM WERE DEMOCRATIC SENS. RUSSELL, HEAD OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE; GREEN (RI), FULBRIGHT (ARK), HUMPHREY (MINN), MANSFIELD (MONT), STENNIS (MISS), MORSE (ORE), SYMINGTON (MO), LONG (LA) AND ERVIN (NC).

1957

DEMOCRATIC SENS. SPARKMAN (ALA), KEFAUVER (TENN), JACKSON (WASH) AND KENNEDY (MASS) VOTED AGAINST THE MOTION ALONG WITH THESE REPUBLICANS: SENS. WILEY (WIS), SALTONSTALL (MASS), SMITH (NJ), BRIDGES (NH), HICKENLOOPER (IOWA), FLANDERS (VT), MARGARET CHASE SMITH (MAINE), KNOWLAND (CALIF), CASE (SD), AIKEN (VT), BUSH (CONN), CAPEHART (IND) AND BARRETT (WYO).

A FINAL COMMITTEE VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION WAS PUT OVER UNTIL TOMORROW.

AS THE COMMITTEES QUIT WORK FOR THE DAY SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) PREDICTED THERE WILL BE NO MORE THAN 20 OF THE SENATE'S 96 VOTES AGAINST THE RESOLUTION WHEN IT COMES UP FOR PASSAGE, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK.

SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) ANNOUNCED ONE OF THE NEGATIVE VOTES WOULD BE HIS. CONTENDING THE LEGISLATION IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I DON'T PROPOSE TO LET THE ARAB COUNTRIES DETERMINE WHEN AND UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES AMERICAN BOYS ARE GOING TO FIGHT, BECAUSE IF THEY KICK UP A WAR OVER THERE, UNDER THIS RESOLUTION, I AM AFRAID WE ARE GOING TO BE IN IT."

AS THE RESOLUTION NOW STANDS, THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE EMPOWERED TO SEND MILITARY FORCES TO THE AID OF ANY MIDDLE EASTERN NATION WHICH REQUESTED HELP IN REPELLING RED AGGRESSION.

THE HOUSE PASSED THE RESOLUTION 355-61 ON JAN. 30 IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME FORM AS EISENHOWER SUBMITTED IT.

EARLIER TODAY THE JOINT COMMITTEE VOTED 17-9 AGAINST TWO SUBSTITUTE PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD HAVE MODIFIED THE RESOLUTION CONSIDERABLY. THEY WERE MADE BY SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK).

FULBRIGHT WOULD HAVE SUBSTITUTED A SENATE RESOLUTION OR A SENATE-HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION MERELY ENDORSING THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM WITHOUT GIVING HIM ANY MORE LEGAL AUTHORITY THAN HE NOW POSSESSES TO GO AHEAD WITH IT.

MC703PES

A45WX
(650) AMS BUDGET

1957

NIGHT LEAD MID EAST (ROUNDUP)

1957

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SWIFTLY TURNED DOWN TODAY RUSSIA'S TERMS FOR COOPERATING WITH THE WEST TO END THE DANGEROUS MIDDLE EASTERN TENSIONS.

THE WHITE HOUSE DENOUNCED THE SIX-POINT SOVIET PROPOSAL AS A TRANSPARENT BID TO WRECK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO GUARD THE REGION AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

SPEAKING A FEW HOURS AFTER THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WAS MADE PUBLIC, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY SAID:

"OBVIOUSLY THIS IS A RUSSIAN MOVE TO TRY TO DISCREDIT OR STOP THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST."

HAGERTY'S COMMENT, ISSUED AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT THOMASVILLE, GA., SUMMED UP THE COLD RECEPTION TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WHICH WAS EVIDENT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

TOP OFFICIALS AFTER A QUICK STUDY LABELED IT A SOVIET "PROPAGANDA HODGEPODGE" AIMED AT PERSUADING ARAB COUNTRIES THAT MOSCOW CAN BE COUNTED ON AS THEIR ONLY REAL FRIEND IN THE AREA.

THESE OFFICIALS FORECAST THAT ARAB GOVERNMENTS WOULD NOT BE FOOLED BY MOSCOW'S EFFORT TO WRAP INTO A NEW PACKAGE SUCH REPEATEDLY REJECTED DEMANDS AS DISMANTLING OF WESTERN BASES IN THE AREA, WITHDRAWAL OF ALLIED FORCES AND A SCRAPPING OF ALL DEFENSE ALLIANCES.

THE SOVIETS ALSO CALLED FOR BIG FOUR COOPERATION IN PROMOTING AN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FOR THE AREA.

INITIAL CONGRESSIONAL REACTION CLEARLY REFLECTED THE ADMINISTRATION'S VIEW ALTHOUGH SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE "WOULDN'T LIKE TO SEE THE PROPOSAL TURNED DOWN COLD."

SPARKMAN DISMISSED, HOWEVER, RUSSIA'S OFFER TO COOPERATE IN AN EAST-WEST ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY SAYING:

"I DON'T BELIEVE WE HAVE REACHED THE POINT OF PROGRESS IN OUR RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA WHERE WE CAN ACCEPT A PROPOSAL TO COOPERATE WITH THEM IN AN ECONOMIC PROGRAM IN ANY AREA OF THE WORLD.

SEN. LONG (D-LA), WHO LIKE SPARKMAN IS A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ADDED: "IT WOULD BE INTERESTING IF THEY MEAN BUSINESS. THE TROUBLE IS THE RUSSIANS DON'T MEAN WHAT THEY SAY IN THEIR DECLARATIONS."

EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY RESOLUTION IS NOW BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, HAVING BEEN APPROVED EARLIER BY THE HOUSE. IT WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT ADVANCE APPROVAL TO USE U.S. MILITARY FORCES AGAINST ANY OPEN COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE AREA. AND, IN ITS PRESENT FORM, IT WOULD AUTHORIZE AN EMERGENCY MILITARY-ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, RANGING UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS THIS FISCAL YEAR.

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AN ATTEMPT TO CUT THE AID FEATURES OUT OF THE RESOLUTION WAS DEFEATED AT TODAY'S SESSION OF THE COMMITTEES. THIS DECISION, REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN ON A 17-11 VOTE, WAS A MAJOR VICTORY FOR THE ADMINISTRATION.

EISENHOWER, BEFORE AUTHORIZING HAGERTY'S TERSE STATEMENT, DISCUSSED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL BY TELEPHONE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHO GAVE HIM A BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE MAIN POINTS.

IT WAS CLEARLY ON THE STRENGTH OF DULLES INITIAL VIEWS OF THE SOVIET PLAN THAT EISENHOWER CONCLUDED MOSCOW'S MAIN MOTIVE WAS NOT EAST-WEST NEGOTIATION BUT AN EFFORT TO REVERSE WHAT IS REGARDED AS MOUNTING ARAB ACCEPTANCE OF THE AMERICAN PLAN FOR EASING MIDEAST DANGERS.

HAGERTY REPORTED AT AN IMPROMPTU NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EISENHOWER ALSO DISCUSSED WITH DULLES THE PROGRESS IN AMERICAN EFFORTS TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREAS.

THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS CHIEF DECLINED TO REVEAL WHETHER ISRAEL HAD YET MADE KNOWN ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD A REPORTED UNITED STATES OFFER TO PUBLICLY DECLARE ITSELF IN FAVOR OF ALLOWING ISRAELI SHIPS THROUGH THE AQABA GULF IF ISRAEL HEEDS UNITED NATIONS APPEALS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ITS FORCES.

DULLES IS KNOWN TO BE BANKING HEAVILY ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S WILLINGNESS TO MAKE SUCH A DECLARATION AS A MEANS OF ASSURING ISRAEL THAT EGYPT WILL NOT RENEW ITS SIX-YEAR OLD BLOCKADE OF THE GULF ONCE ISRAEL TROOPS ARE EVACUATED.

ONE OF THE NEWER RUSSIAN PROPOSALS THAT STIRRED SOME INTEREST AMONG AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WAS THE IDEA THAT RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE COUNTRIES JOINTLY AGREE TO STOP SENDING ARMS INTO THE MIDEAST.

THESE AUTHORITIES SAID THAT RUSSIA'S ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT BEGINNING IN SEPTEMBER OF 1955, ALONG WITH WEAPONS DELIVERIES TO SYRIA AND YEMEN, WERE THE MAIN CAUSES FOR THE MILITARY EXPLOSION IN OCTOBER OF LAST YEAR.

SOVIET ARMS ARE REPORTED AGAIN MOVING INTO EGYPT. THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY PLEDGED TO SEND SOME AMERICAN WEAPONS TO SAUDI ARABIA. IRAQ AND LEBANON IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS ALSO HAVE REQUESTED AMERICAN MILITARY AID.

C7443PES

A127WX

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-SEN.MONRONEY (D-OKLA) SAYS HE WANTS TO KNOW WHAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "HOPES TO GAIN BY REFUSING PERMISSION FOR REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES TO ENTER COMMUNIST CHINA."

IN A SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY THE OKLAHOMAN SAID THE POLICY INVOLVES LOSSES FOR AMERICA. MONRY ASKED WHETHER THAT LOSS IS MERELY THE INFORMATION THE NEWSMEN WOULD SEND BACK, AND WENT ON:

"OR ARE WE ALSO LOSING SOMETHING MORE BASIC, SUCH AS A CLIMATE WHERE PUBLISHERS AND BROADCASTERS FEEL FREE TO REPORT THE FACTS?

"HAVE WE LOST SOMETHING ALREADY WHEN THE CLIMATE BECOMES SUCH THAT A MAJOR RADIO NETWORK DOES NOT ALLOW ONE OF OUR LEADING COMMENTATORS EVEN TO DISCUSS SOMETHING ON THE AIR?"

MONRONEY TOLD THE SENATE HE REFERRED TO A DECISION BY THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM LAST WEEK TO KEEP OFF THE AIR A NEWS ANALYSIS BY ERIC SEVAREID, ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS TOO EDITORIAL. SEVAREID HAD INTENDED TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF NEWSMEN AND RED CHINA.

MONRONEY HAD INSERTED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD A WASHINGTON STAR REPORT OF THE COMMENTATOR'S REJECTED SCRIPT.

IN THAT SCRIPT, WHICH THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED IT GOT FROM SEVAREID'S OFFICE, THE BROADCASTER SAID DULLES' LATEST ARGUMENT AGAINST PERMITTING REPORTERS TO GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA IS THAT IT WOULD AMOUNT TO PAYING "BLACKMAIL."

DULLES TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE REDS ARE TRYING TO MAKE A DEAL--TO RELEASE 10 AMERICAN PRISONERS IF NEWSMEN FROM THIS COUNTRY ARE PERMITTED TO GO IN.

THE SEVAREID SCRIPT ASKED IF THIS IS NOT THE THIRD ARGUMENT ADVANCED BY DULLES ON THE POINT, AND SAID IT TOOK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY SURPRISE WHEN REPORTERS BROUGHT IT UP AT THE WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK.

THE PREVIOUS DULLES ARGUMENTS, SEVAREID SAID, WERE (1) THAT THIS GOVERNMENT, NOT RECOGNIZING RED CHINA, "IS UNABLE TO PROTECT THE REPORTERS, WHICH THEY DID NOT EXPECT ANYWAY, ZNA D(2) THAT NEWSMEN SHOULD NOT GO TO CHINA UNTI

REPORTERS, WHICH THEY DID NOT EXPECT ANYWAY," AND (2) THAT NEWSMEN SHOULD NOT GO TO CHINA UNTIL AFTER THE PRISONERS ARE LET OUT.

SEVAREID SUGGESTED A COMPARISON, ON THE POINT OF "BLACKMAIL," WITH THE CASE OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT VOGELER, FOR WHOSE RELEASE BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS HE SAID THE UNITED STATES PAID RANSOM.

SEVAREID SAID VOGELER HAD POWERFUL FRIENDS WHO KEPT FIERCE PRESSURE ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNTIL A "DEAL" WAS MADE, AND ASKED:

"WHILE WE'RE ON THE SUBJECT, WHEN DOES A DIPLOMATIC AGREEMENT REPRESENT RESPECTABLE BARGAINING AND WHEN DOES IT REPRESENT AN UNSAVORY DEAL?"

THE COMMENTATOR ASKED FURTHER HOW DULLES ANSWERS "PRIVATE LEGAL OPINIONS THAT HIS PROHIBITION VIOLATES THE FIRST AMENDMENT" WHICH GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF THE PRESS. SEVAREID ASKED IN THAT CONNECTION:

"WOULD THE GOVERNMENT BE WILLING TO HAVE A JUDICIAL FINDING ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO BE INFORMED ABOUT OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD BY THEIR FELLOW AMERICANS?"

WE1106AES

A131WX

(160) DEVELOPMENT

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-PAUL G.HOFFMAN CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO JOIN OTHER INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS IN A MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM FOR AIDING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

HOFFMAN, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TOLD THE 4TH NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT THAT:

"MY OWN STRONG FEELING IS THAT WE CANNOT AFFORD NOT TO GO INTO SUCH A PROGRAM FOR THE VERY GOOD REASON THAT UNLESS WE TAKE EVERY SENSIBLE OPPORTUNITY THAT WE CAN TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD, DEFENSE COSTS WILL KEEP GOING UP AND UP."

IF WE "INVEST SOME MONEY IN WAGING PEACE," HE SAID, "WE MAY ACTUALLY SAVE MONEY OVER THE LONG PULL."

HOFFMAN SAID THE OBJECT OF THE PROGRAM WOULD BE TO AID WORTHWHILE PROJECTS OF COUNTRIES HAVING REALISTIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS, AND TO HELP COUNTRIES WITHOUT SUCH PROGRAMS "TO GO FORWARD WITH THEIR PLANNING."

THE PROGRAM COULD COVER A FOUR-YEAR PERIOD IN EACH COUNTRY, HE SUGGESTED.

FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S.TRUMAN, IN A MESSAGE TO THE CONFERENCE, SAID FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS MUST REMAIN A VITAL PART OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY.

THE CONFERENCE IS SPONSORED BY PRIVATE AGENCIES INTERESTED IN THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION PROGRAMS.

C7957PES

A127WX
(290) NIGHT LEAD GUARD
WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN.-REGULAR ARMY DISPUTE BRANCHED OUT TODAY INTO AN ARGUMENT OVER WHETHER A NATIONAL GUARD PRIVATE IS TO GET MORE TRAINING THAN AN ARMY SECOND LIEUTENANT.

THE ASSOCIATION, WHICH DISAGREES WITH THE ARMY'S INSISTENCE THAT GUARDSMEN, UNDER THE RESERVE PROGRAM, SHOULD HAVE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING, ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH SAID:

"IF THIS REQUIREMENT STANDS, ANY PRIVATE FIRST CLASS IN THE NATIONAL GUARD WITH FOUR YEARS SERVICE WILL HAVE RECEIVED MORE MILITARY TRAINING THAN THE ROTC OFFICER WHO HAS BEEN COMMISSIONED, CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY, BEEN GRADUATED FROM A FOUR-MONTH BASIC BRANCH SERVICE SCHOOL AND WHO HAS COMMANDED A PLATOON IN THE ARMY FOR TWO MONTHS.

"IN SHORT, THE NATIONAL GUARD PRIVATE WILL BE A BETTER TRAINED SOLDIER THAN ANY NEWLY COMMISSIONED OFFICER IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE WEST POINT GRADUATE."

THE GUARD ASSOCIATION QUOTED THESE FIGURES ON ROTC TRAINING WHICH IT SAID HAD BEEN ASSEMBLED BY THE LOUISIANA NATIONAL GUARD: AN ROTC CADET GETS 504 HOURS OF MILITARY INSTRUCTION IN COLLEGE, PLUS SIX WEEKS OF FIELD TRAINING. THE ASSOCIATION THEN SAID THAT OVER THE SAME TIME, A GUARDSMAN GOES TO 192 ARMORY DRILLS TOTALING 448 HOURS AND ALSO RECEIVES EIGHT WEEKS OF SUMMER FIELD TRAINING.

WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE ASSOCIATION'S COMPARISON, THE ARMY, THROUGH A SPOKESMAN, PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING:

"TO CLARIFY ANY MISUNDERSTANDING ON THE MINIMUM TRAINING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ARMY'S ROTC GRADUATES WHO ARE COMMISSIONED SECOND LIEUTENANTS, THE FOLLOWING IS ISSUED:

"NUMBER OF HOURS TRAINING WHILE IN FOUR YEARS SERVICE (SENIOR (ROTC)--480 HOURS.

"SUMMER CAMP, JUNIOR YEAR, SIX (44 HOUR) WEEKS.

"TOTAL 744 HOURS.

"SIX-MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY FOR TRAINING, AT LEAST THREE MONTHS OF WHICH IS IN BRANCH SCHOOL, I.E., INFANTRY, ARTILLERY, ETC.

"THIS TRAINING IS EQUIVALENT TO NINE AND A HALF MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY."

THE GUARD ASSOCIATION, IN CHALLENGING THE ARMY'S DEMAND FOR SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING, PROPOSES COMPULSORY TRAINING OF GUARDSMEN FOR 11 WEEKS.

CZ945PES

1957

B6WX (SCEG)
(300) REFUGEES
WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-FEDERAL OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ALL BUT 1,359 OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN PLACED IN NEW HOMES.

BUT AN ADDITIONAL 2,000 ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT CAMP KILMER, N. J., ABOARD SHIP BY THE END OF THIS WEEK. AND TWO OR THREE GROUPS OF ABOUT 50 PERSONS EACH ARE ARRIVING WEEKLY.

ALL TOLD, A SPOKESMAN SAID, 23,151 HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN RESETTLED SINCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STARTED THE PROGRAM LAST NOVEMBER, AFTER RUSSIA INTERVENED TO PUT DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. WITH 1,359 STILL WAITING TO BE PLACED, THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ENTRIES STOOD AT 24,510 YESTERDAY.

OFFICIALS HANDLING THE REFUGEE PROGRAM SAID CREDIT FOR QUICK PLACEMENT OF THE HUNGARIANS MUST GO TO 10 PRIVATE AGENCIES WHICH ARE HELPING THE GOVERNMENT.

THEY ARE THE AMERICAN HUNGARIAN FEDERATION, BAPTIST WORLD ALLIANCE, NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, HUNGARIAN LEAGUE OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, LUTHERAN REFUGEE SERVICE, TOLSTOY FOUNDATION, UNITED HIAS SERVICE, AND UNITED UKRAINIAN AMERICAN RELIEF.

THESE AGENCIES MAY OCCASIONALLY RUN OUT OF HUNGARIAN FAMILIES THEY HAVE AVAILABLE FOR SPONSORSHIP BY LOCAL GROUPS. BUT AN OFFICIAL EMPHASIZED HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS REMAIN TO BE PLACED IN NEW HOMES AND JOBS.

THE PRIVATE AGENCIES HAVE BEEN INTERESTED IN REFUGEE PLACEMENT SINCE WORLD WAR II. BESIDES THE HUNGARIANS, THEY ALSO HELP PLACE REFUGEES FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE HUNGARIAN PROGRAM SAY THEPLACEMENT JOB IS NOT OVER EISENHOWER AUTHORIZED ENTRY OF 21,500 HUNGARIANS LAST NOVEMBER--6,500 UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT WHICH EXPIRED IN DECEMBER, AND 15,000 AS PAROLEES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAW.

ADDITIONAL ENTRIES HAVE BEEN ORDERED UNDER THE PAROLEE PLAN. IN THE MEANTIME, WITH NO LIMIT SET ON THE NUMBER, THE ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING RELAXATION OF THE IMMIGRATION LAW TO MAKE SUCH ENTRY EASIER.

ABOUT 70,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES STILL ARE IN AUSTRIA. THEY POSE A SERIOUS ECONOMIC PROBLEM TO THAT NATION.

AR308AES

A26WX
(700) PMS BUDGET
ISRAEL
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,FEB.12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SOUGHT TODAY A QUICK ANSWER FROM ISRAEL TO AN AMERICAN COMPROMISE PROPOSAL FOR BREAKING THE DEADLOCK OVER WITHDRAWAL OF REMAINING ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

THE PLAN WAS PRESENTED TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN YESTERDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, REPORTEDLY WITH A REQUEST FOR A PROMPT REPLY WHICH COULD COME TODAY OR TOMORROW.

THE COMPROMISE WOULD PROVIDE FOR AN IMMEDIATE UNITED STATES DECLARATION OF SUPPORT FOR FREE NAVIGATION OF THE GULF OF AQABA BY ISRAELI AND ALL OTHER SHIPS, AND FOR AMERICAN BACKING OF UNITED NATIONS ACTION TO SECURE ISRAEL AGAINST ANY FUTURE EGYPTIAN ATTACK FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

THIS OFFER OF UNITED STATES ASSURANCES FALLS SHORT OF THE "GUARANTEES" WITH RESPECT TO ISRAELI INTERESTS IN GAZA AND AQABA WHICH ISRAEL HAD DEMANDED AS A CONDITION FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ITS FORCES.

HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT'S VIEW IS SAID TO BE THAT ALTHOUGH THE ISRAELI REQUEST FOR FIRM GUARANTEES IS UNDERSTANDABLE THERE IS NO PROSPECT OF GETTING THE COMMITMENTS FROM EITHER EGYPT OR THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE AMERICAN COMPROMISE HAS BEEN PUT FORTH, THEREFORE, IN THE HOPE THAT IT WILL PROVIDE ENOUGH ASSURANCE OF SUPPORT FOR ISRAELI INTERESTS THAT ISRAEL WILL BE WILLING TO WITHDRAW EVEN WITHOUT THE GUARANTEES.

THE ALTERNATIVE TO ISRAELI AGREEMENT TO THIS OR SOME SIMILAR PROPOSITION IS REGARDED HERE AS BEING A SHOWDOWN OVER ARAB-ASIAN DEMANDS FOR U.N.SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. DEBATE ON THOSE DEMANDS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED IN THE U.N.TODAY, BUT THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY GOT AGREEMENT FOR A TWO-DAY DELAY.

ISRAELI TROOPS OCCUPIED THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SHARM EL SHEIKH REGION ON THE GULF OF AQABA IN THE COURSE OF MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPT LAST OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER. THE U.N.HAS ADOPTED SIX RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR REMOVAL OF THE ISRAELI FORCES BACK TO THEIR OWN TERRITORY.

ISRAEL HAD COUNTERED WITH ITS CONDITIONS, REQUIRING FULFILLMENT BEFORE THE TROOPS ARE PULLED BACK, BUT NEITHER EGYPT NOR THE U.N. HAS BEEN WILLING TO GIVE THE GUARANTEES.

U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, IN A SPECIAL REPORT TO THE U. N. YESTERDAY, CAUTIONED THAT IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL MIGHT ADD NEW CONFLICTS INSTEAD OF BRINGING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT ISRAEL HAD NOT MADE CLEAR WHETHER IT WOULD PULL ITS CIVIL ADMINISTRATORS AS WELL AS ITS TROOPS OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP IF WAYS WERE FOUND TO SAFEGUARD ISRAELI INTERESTS, AND HAD NOT ANSWERED A QUESTION WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD PERMIT U. N. TROOPS ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF BORDER.

EGYPT, HE SAID, HAD RE-AFFIRMED PRIVATELY ITS "INTENT TO OBSERVE FULLY THE PROVISIONS OF THE (1949) ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THE TWO-POINT U.S.FORMULA WAS WORKED OUT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HIS PRINCIPAL STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISERS OVER LAST WEEKEND. DULLES WAS IN TOUCH DURING THAT PERIOD WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO IS AT THOMASVILLE, GA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT TAKEN THE PROPOSAL UP DIRECTLY WITH EGYPT, BUT HAS INFORMED HAMMARSKJOLD. THERE APPEARS TO BE NO DOUBT THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAS TALKED WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI ABOUT IT.

THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS SOME BASIS FOR HOPE THAT EGYPT WILL GO ALONG WITH THE POSITION WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE PUBLICLY AND FORMALLY IF ISRAEL AGREES.

THE ISSUE OF USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE PRESENT SITUATION, ALTHOUGH THERE IS AN INDIRECT CONNECTION. THIS IS THAT ISRAEL, HAVING BEEN DENIED ACCESS TO SUEZ FOR MANY YEARS BY EGYPT, WANTS TO USE THE GULF OF AQABA AS AN ALTERNATIVE ROUTE FOR RED SEA SHIPPING.

THIS HAS BEEN BLOCKED IN THE PAST BY EGYPTIAN GUNS ON THE EGYPTIAN SHORE OF THE GULF. THESE EGYPTIAN POSITIONS WERE OVERRUN DURING LAST YEAR'S FIGHTING AND THE ISRAELI DO NOT WANT TO RELINQUISH THEM NOW UNLESS THEY CAN BE SURE THAT THE EGYPTIANS WILL NOT ONCE MORE BLOCK THEIR USE OF THE GULF.

IN THE ABSENCE OF EGYPTIAN OR UNITED NATIONS GUARANTEES ON THIS POINT, DULLES PROPOSED TO EBAN THAT ISRAEL SHOULD ACCEPT A UNITED STATES DECLARATION THAT THIS COUNTRY REGARDS THE GULF OF AQABA AS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY AND EXPECTS THAT ALL OTHER COUNTRIES WILL RESPECT THE RIGHT OF FREE NAVIGATION THERE.

THE UNITED STATES VIEW IS THAT AMERICAN LEADERSHIP ON THE ISSUE WOULD WIN SUPPORT OF MANY OTHER NATIONS AND THE HOPE HERE IS THAT EGYPT WOULD GO ALONG. IF IT DID NOT DO SO, THE ISSUE COULD THEN BE TAKEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS OR SOME OTHER ACTION ADOPTED, IT WAS SAID.

IN THE CASE OF THE GAZA STRIP, THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT THE AREA COULD BE OCCUPIED BY UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCES, WHICH ARE NOW IN THE SINAI PENINSULA OR, ALTERNATIVELY, COULD BE WATCHED OVER BY UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OBSERVERS WHO HAVE OPERATED IN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES FOR YEARS.

THE UNITED STATES COMMITMENT OFFERED TO ISRAEL ON THIS PROPOSITION IS THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD USE ITS INFLUENCE IN THE U.N.TO SEE THAT THE GAZA STRIP WAS POLICED AND DID NOT BECOME A BASE FOR EGYPTIAN MILITARY OPERATIONS.

LT/AR346AFS

B51WX (Q)
(250) MISSILES

WASHINGTON,FEB.12 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE INDICATED A STEP-UP IN THE TEMPO OF ITS BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM TODAY WITH THE HIRING OF A COMMERCIAL FREIGHT AIRLINE TO SUPPLEMENT ITS OWN TRANSPORT FLEET.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE FLYING TIGER LINE, BURBANK, CALIF., WILL CARRY "HIGH-PRIORITY CARGO FOR THE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM" BETWEEN SANTA MONICA AND SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AND PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.

DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO. IS BUILDING THE THOR 1,500-MILE-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE AT SANTA MONICA, AND CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SAN DIEGO, IS BUILDING THE ATLAS, ONE OF TWO 5,000-MILE BALLISTIC MISSILES UNDER DEVELOPMENT.

1957

30.24-10773

THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO LAUNCH A THOR FAILED AT PATRICK LAST MONTH. THE HUGE MISSILE CAUGHT FIRE AND FELL BACK TO EARTH ALMOST BEFORE IT COULD GET OFF THE GROUND. IT WAS DESTROYED BY THE FLAMES.

THE ATLAS IS SAID TO BE A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE YET FROM THE FIRING STAGE OF ITS DEVELOPMENT.

THE AIR MATERIAL COMMAND AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, OHIO, CHOSE FLYING TIGER FROM AMONG 12 BIDDERS FOR THE ~~4953,551~~ #453551 CONTRACT. SERVICE IS TO BE PROVIDED FROM FEB.15 TO JUNE 30 WITH C54 FREIGHT PLANES.

THE CONTRACT PROVIDES THAT THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, WESTERN DEVELOPMENT DIVISION, INGLEWOOD, CALIF., CAN CALL FOR ADDITIONAL TRIPS, AS REQUIRED, TO INCLUDE SERVICE TO EDWARDS AND MCCLELLAN AIR FORCE BASES, CALIF., KIRTLAND AND HOLLOMAN AIR FORCE BASES, N.M., AND LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE, COLO.

THE MARTIN CO. IS BUILDING ANOTHER 5,000-MILE-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, THE TITAN, NEAR LOWRY AT DENVER. EDWARDS IS THE SITE OF THE AIR FORCE FLIGHT TEST CENTER. KIRTLAND AND HOLLOMAN ARE ASSOCIATED WITH ATOMIC ENERGY AND MISSILE TEST RANGES.

LT741PES

1957

B94WX Q
(470) ROCKET LAUNCHERS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE HOUSE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY HEARD CLASHING ACCOUNTS--UNDER OATH--FROM TWO PRINCIPAL WITNESSES IN ITS INQUIRY INTO MILITARY BUYING OF ROCKET LAUNCHERS.

AIR FORCE CAPT. CHARLES THURMAN SAID HE "SPECIFICALLY ASKED" IRVING L.BABBITT, PRESIDENT OF CENTURY INDUSTRIES CORP., OF SAN PEDRO, CALIF., AT A MEETING LAST NOV.23 "NOT TO INCUR ANY COST" IN ANTICIPATION OF A POSSIBLE AIR FORCE AWARD TO PRODUCE ROCKET LAUNCHERS.

BABBITT SAID THAT OUTSIDE OF A TELEGRAM SUBSEQUENT TO THAT DATE NOTING THAT HE SHOULD NOT MAKE ADVANCE COMMITMENTS, "I DON'T RECALL AT ANY OTHER TIME THE CAPTAIN MAKING THOSE STATEMENTS TO ME."

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID BABBITT DID GET "ENOUGH IMPRESSION" OUT OF THE NOV.23 MEETING "TO GO BACK AND SPEND $200,000" TO KEEP HIS SAN PEDRO, CALIF., PLANT OPEN FOR THE CONTRACT WHICH NEVER CAME THROUGH.

THE AIR FORCE DECIDED INSTEAD TO BUY A LARGER ROCKET LAUNCHER OF THE TYPE BEING MADE FOR THE NAVY BY BE & DE CO. OF GILROY, CALIF. BABBITT SAYS HE'S GOING TO HAVE TO GO OUT OF BUSINESS.

HOLIFIELD RECESSED THE HEARINGS AFTER DECLARING, "I REALIZE THAT THE GOVERNMENT ALWAYS LEAVES ITSELF IN A POSITION SO THAT IT CAN CUT THE THROAT OF ANYBODY THAT DEALS WITH THEM...IT HAS HAPPENED TIME AND TIME AGAIN."

THE CALIFORNIA CONGRESSMAN SAID HE WOULD NOT CALL FOR TESTIMONY FROM TWO OTHER AIR FORCE OFFICIALS. THURMAN, A BRANCH CHIEF IN THE AERONAUTICAL EQUIPMENT DIVISION OF THE AIR FORCE AIR MATERIAL COMMAND'S PROCUREMENT DIRECTORATE, SAID THESE TWO WERE ON HAND AT THE NOV.23 MEETING AT DAYTON, OHIO.

HOLIFIELD SAID COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS WOULD CONTINUE TO LOOK FOR A MISSING DOCUMENT ON THE AIR FORCE LAUNCHER PROGRAM WHICH THE INVESTIGATORS SAY THEY ONCE SAW IN AIR FORCE FILES. HOLIFIELD SAID "NO INNUENDO WAS INTENDED" AGAINST AIR FORCE PERSONNEL.

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. THURMAN, THE AIR MATERIEL COMMAND'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF PROCUREMENT, ACKNOWLEDGED THAT CAPT. THURMAN (NO RELATION) WAS "UNDER A GUN FROM ME" TO QUICKLY GET NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY WITH BABBITT LEADING TOWARDS A POSSIBLE CONTRACT.

BUT UPON CHECKING ON THE NAVY'S LAUNCHER PROJECT AT THE SAME TIME, GEN. THURMAN SAID, IT WAS FOUND THAT THE NAVY'S AERO 7-D ROCKET WAS BETTER THAN THE AIR FORCE HAD THOUGHT. HE SAID BABBITT WAS FIRST NOTIFIED DEC. 8 THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT READY TO DECIDE ON BABBITT'S OFFER TO PRODUCE, AND THAT BABBITT WAS TOLD OF THE FINAL DECISION AGAINST HIM ON JAN. 17, ONE DAY AFTER THE DECISION WAS REACHED.

GEN. THURMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW BABBITT WAS BEING FORCED TO SHUT DOWN.

MAJ. GEN. EDWARD T. MECHLING, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE ARMAMENT CENTER, SAID THE AIR FORCE IS BUYING, FOR $390 EACH, EXPENDABLE ADAPTORS FROM NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., SO ROCKET LAUNCHERS CAN BE FITTED TO F100 JET FIGHTER PLANES. BABBITT HAD SAID HE COULD PRODUCE LIMITED-USE THROWAWAY ADAPTOR KITS FOR F100S FOR ABOUT $4.69 EACH.

GEN. MECHLING DEFENDED THE EXPENSIVE ADAPTORS BY SAYING THEY COULD BE USED ON MANY TYPES OF PLANES. HE ALSO SAID THE HIGH COST ADAPTORS WOULD ALLOW AN F100 TO CARRY 42 ROCKETS, COMPARED WITH 14 USING BABBITT'S ADAPTORS. HE SAID 14 ROUNDS WAS NOT ENOUGH.

CZ1127PES

A89KX

(130)

SPOKANE, WASH., FEB. 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON SAID TODAY "WE'VE GOT TO GET OUT AND FIGHT" FOR A SHARE OF WORLD MARKETS AND SECURITY.

"I'D TRADE WITH THE DEVIL IF I GOT A GOOD DEAL," BENSON TOLD A MEETING OF WHEAT FARMERS.

"I WON'T JUST BARGE AHEAD AND TRADE WITH THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, I PLAN TO KEEP CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON ANY SUCH TRADE," HE ADDED.

LAST NIGHT, ADDRESSING THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST FARM FORUM, BENSON SAID THE TOTAL WHEAT CROP THIS YEAR MAY BE ABOUT 810 MILLION BUSHELS IF FARMERS TAKE SOME 3 MILLION ACRES OF SPRING WHEAT OUT OF PRODUCTION IN THE SOIL BANK PROGRAM.

"DOMESTIC USE AND EXPORTS MAY BE AROUND 950 MILLION BUSHELS IN 1957-58," HE SAID. "A CROP OF 810 MILLION BUSHELS, THEREFORE, WOULD BE 140 MILLION BUSHELS BELOW CONSUMPTION. THIS WOULD BRING ABOUT A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN CARRY-OVER AT THE END OF THE 1957-58 MARKETING YEAR."

FJ629PCS

B36KX (Q)

(130)

DALLAS, FEB. 12 (AP)-AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES TODAY SAID COMMUNISM'S MOST VITAL NEXT GOAL IS THE NEUTRAL ASIATIC NATIONS.

HERE TO ADDRESS A SESSION OF THE COOPERATIVE FOOD DISTRIBUTORS OF AMERICA, THE AMBASSADOR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT "COMMUNISM'S BEST TACTIC IS TO STRIKE IN ONE PLACE WHILE WORLD ATTENTION IS DIVERTED ELSEWHERE."

HE POINTED OUT THAT THE LOSS OF CHINA, WHICH HE CALLED "THE GREATEST DEFEAT FREEDOM HAS SUFFERED DURING THE COLD WAR," OCCURRED WHILE U. S. ATTENTION WAS FOCUSED ON POST-WAR PROBLEMS.

"WHILE WORLD ATTENTION IS FOCUSED NOW ON THE MIDDLE EAST," ROMULO SAID, "THERE IS GRAVE DANGER IN THE VERY AREA UPON WHICH DALLAS, TEX., AND THE UNITED STATES DEPEND FOR THEIR MILITARY PROTECTION."

"MODERN COMMUNISTS ARE STILL FOLLOWING LENIN'S STRATEGY FOR WORLD CONQUEST," GEN. ROMULO SAID, "AND LENIN WROTE THAT THE ROAD TO LONDON AND PARIS LIES THROUGH PEKING AND CALCUTTA."

JM459PCS

A148AX

LITTLE ROCK, ARK., FEB. 12 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY PASSED AND SENT TO GOV. ORVAL FAUBUS A SENATE BILL TO REQUIRE AN ANTI-COMMUNIST OATH FOR PUBLIC EMPLOYES.

UNDER THE BILL, ANYONE HOLDING A STATE, COUNTY, CITY OR SCHOOL DISTRICT JOB WOULD BE REQUIRED TO FILE A WRITTEN OATH THAT HE DOES NOT ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OR BELONG TO ANY GROUP WHICH DOES.

VIOLATION OF THE PROPOSED ACT WOULD BE A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY AS MUCH AS FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

SJ1056PES NM

A95MH RM FW

TRUMAN

BY MERCER BAILEY

MIAMI BEACH, FLA., FEB. 12 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST "CAN BE EASED" AND THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS A DUTY TO USE ITS INFLUENCE TO SETTLE THE CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAB COUNTRIES.

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR DELIVERY~~ delivered AT A COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL FUND-RAISING DINNER, TRUMAN ALSO CALLED FOR A CONTINUING STRONG DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM, REGARDLESS OF COST, AND A "STRONG AND CONSISTENT FOREIGN POLICY."

EARLIER, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE PALATIAL MIAMI BEACH HOME OF JACOB M. ARVEY, CHICAGO DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADER, THE 72-YEAR-OLD FORMER PRESIDENT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE PROPOSAL BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV FOR A MUTUAL HANDS-OFF PROGRAM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I'M NOT IN A POSITION TO COMMENT BECAUSE I DON'T KNOW WHAT HE SAID," TRUMAN TOLD NEWSMEN. "BUT I DON'T TRUST THE RUSSIANS."

HE LATER MADE REFERENCES TO THIS DISTRUST DURING HIS SPEECH.

TRUMAN TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS IN NO POSITION TO SOLVE THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM, THAT ONLY THE PRESIDENT WITH HIS SOURCES OF INFORMATION FROM GOVERNMENT INTELLIGENCE AND DIPLOMATIC AGENCIES KNOWS EXACTLY "WHAT IS GOING ON."

TRUMAN SAID, THOUGH, THAT THE TENSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS MUST BE EASED.

"THE FRICTION HAS TO BE RESOLVED," HE SAID, "BECAUSE ISRAEL IS THERE TO STAY X X X . THERE IS ROOM THERE FOR ALL."

ALTHOUGH TRUMAN TERMED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY A CONTINUATION OF POLICIES FORMULATED BY PAST ADMINISTRATIONS, HE SAID: "THE DOMESTIC POLICY IS THE USUAL REPUBLICAN LINE OF HELPING THOSE WHO DON'T NEED IT AND LETTING THE REST OF US TAKE CARE OF OURSELVES AS BEST WE CAN."

HE TOLD HIS DINNER AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 1,000 GUESTS:

"THE BITTER TENSION BETWEEN THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND ITS NEIGHBORS CAN BE EASED. OUR NATION HAS A DUTY, AN OBLIGATION TO USE ITS INFLUENCE TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF THIS CONFLICT. I HOPE THAT OUR POLICY WILL BE FIRM ON THIS POINT.

"WE SHOULD KEEP OUR DEFENSES UP UNTIL WE HAVE MORE FROM THE RUSSIANS THAN SMILES AND KIND WORDS AND THE PROMISES OF FRIENDSHIP.

TRUMAN SAID THIS NATION'S FREEDOM DEPENDS "IN LARGE MEASURE ON THE FREEDOM OF OTHER NATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH USM IF THEY ARE LOST TO THE FORCES OF TYRANNY, WE OF THE FREE WORLD ARE WEAKENED."

DECLARING THIS COUNTRY MUST PRESERVE FREEDOM UNTIL THE "THREAT OF AGGRESSION" IS ENDED, TRUMAN ENDORSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECORD DEFENSE BUDGET PROPOSAL BY SAYING:

"BEWARE OF POLITICAL BUDGET CUTTERS. BEWARE OF PEOPLE WHO BELITTLE THE DANGERS TO THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD AND USE THE SMILES RUSSIANS TO JUSTIFY SLASHING OUR DEFENSE. THEY MAY BE LEADING US INTO DEADLY PERIL. IT IS A LOT BETTER TO HAVE STRONG NATIONAL DEFENSE THAN A BALANCED BUDGET. IT IS A LOT BETTER TO HAVE A SECURE NATION THAN IT IS TO HAVE A GOOD CAMPAIGN ARGUMENT."

JT/WR759PES NM

30.24-10775

B11WX (Q)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY FEB.12
CACCIA (430)
(ADVANCE) (WX) BALTIMORE, FEB. 12 (AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA DECLARED TONIGHT THE WORLD LOOKS TO THE UNITED STATES "FOR A CLEAR AND FIRM LEAD" IN HELPING TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

"NEVER SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR I," THE DIPLOMAT SAID, "HAVE THE HOPES OF THE WORLD SO CLEARLY DEPENDED ON A MOBILIZATION OF THE MORAL AND MATERIAL MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES BEHIND ITS DECLARED POLICIES."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION OF THE PEABODY INSTITUTE OF BALTIMORE, CACCIA SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY RESOLUTION COULD "REINFORCE" THE BAGHDAD PACT, AIMED AT DEFENDING NORTHERN SECTORS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST INCURSIONS.

"TOGETHER," HE SAID, "THEY COULD CLOSE A DANGEROUS GAP IN THE DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS WANT INDEPENDENCE, IMPROVED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND PEACE. THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE, HE CONTINUED, WANT SECURITY OF TRANSIT THROUGH THE AREA FOR OIL ON WHICH THEIR ECONOMIC HEALTH DEPENDS WHILE THE UNITED STATES WANTS "A PERMANENT PEACE BASED ON A JUST SETTLEMENT AND ON THE RULE OF LAW."

"THESE OBJECTIVES SHOULD NOT BE INCOMPATIBLE WITH EACH OTHER," HE SAID. "THE ATTAINMENT OF THE LAST WOULD GUARANTEE THE ATTAINMENT OF THE OTHERS. THAT IS WHY THE WORLD TODAY LOOKS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A CLEAR AND FIRM LEAD IN THE PURSUIT OF THAT OBJECTIVE."

CACCIA SAID BRITAIN STILL IS A GREAT WORLD POWER AND THAT ANGLO-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING MUST BE CEMENTED AT ONCE.

"WE MUST FIND A BASIS OF COMMON ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," HE SAID. "ANYTHING ELSE WOULD BE A CRIME, FOR FROM OUR DIVISION COMMUNISM ALONE CAN GAIN. IT WOULD BE WORSE THAN A CRIME, IT WOULD BE FOLLY."

THAT, HE SAID, IS THE "SIGNIFICANCE AND PURPOSE OF THE MEETING ARRANGED FOR 21ST OF MARCH BETWEEN OUR PRIME MINISTER (HAROLD MACMILLAN) AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

CACCIA NOTED THE ALLIANCE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES "HAS SURVIVED SOME DIFFICULT MOMENTS IN THESE RECENT MONTHS," ALLUDING TO DISAGREEMENTS OVER MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

AT ANOTHER POINT, HE SPOKE OF THE "LIVELY" WAY BRITAIN HAS BEEN "MEETING THE POSTWAR CHALLENGE," AND ADDED: "RECENTLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST YOU HAVE PERHAPS FOUND US TOO LIVELY AN ASSOCIATE."

AT THE OUTSET CACCIA DECLARED THERE HAS BEEN "MUCH TALK LATELY OF BRITAIN'S DISAPPEARANCE AS A WORLD POWER . . . THERE ARE TOO MANY OBITUARY NOTICES ABOUT BRITAIN IN THE NEWSPAPERS. LET ME INFORM THEM IN THE WORDS OF A VERY MUCH ALIVE MARK TWAIN THAT THE STORY OF OUR DEMISE HAS BEEN 'GREATLY EXAGGERATED.'"

HE SUGGESTED THAT "WE NEVER WERE AS DOMINATING IN THE LAST CENTURY AS PEOPLE SUGGEST NOW, THAT WE DID NOT FOOL OURSELVES THEN ABOUT OUR CAPABILITIES AND THAT WE ARE STRONGER IN THIS SECOND HALF OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY THAN PEOPLE THINK TODAY."

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY FEB.12
CZ&WE325PES

A137NX (MH BX FOLO)
GROTON, CONN., FEB. 12 (AP)-WORK ON THREE NEW KINDS OF ATOMIC SUBMARINES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE PROGRESSING SATISFACTORILY AT THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. BOATYARDS WHERE THE USS NAUTILUS WAS BORN.

ONE OF THE NEW ONES, THE SKATE, IS SCHEDULED FOR LAUNCHING SOMETIME IN THE SPRING. THE SKATE, DESIGNED AS AN ATTACK SUBMARINE, IS MUCH SMALLER THAN THE 3,000-TON NAUTILUS AND THE SEA WOLF, WHICH RECENTLY UNDERWENT ITS FIRST SEA TRIALS. THE SEA WOLF, VIRTUALLY A SISTER SHIP OF THE NAUTILUS, HAS A DIFFERENT ATOMIC REACTOR.

THE OTHER SUBS, WHOSE KEELS WERE LAID MAY 29, 1956, WILL NOT BE READY FOR LAUNCHING UNTIL SOMETIME IN 1958, THE CORPORATION REPORTED.

THEY ARE THE TRITON, A RADAR PICKET SUB WHICH WILL HAVE TWIN NUCLEAR REACTORS AND WILL BE THE BIGGEST SUB (5,450 TONS) EVER BUILT, AND THE SKIP JACK, STREAMLINE IN DESIGN.

THE SKIP JACK WILL HAVE A SINGLE PROPELLER AND IT IS DESIGNED FOR HIGH SPEED UNDERSEA. OTHER SUBMARINES HAVE TWIN SCREWS.
FS1024PES

A65
AMS BUDGET (300-UP)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY JAMES DEVLIN

NEW YORK, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY DECLARED ITS INDEPENDANCE OF MOSCOW.

IT VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY IN THE FINAL SESSION OF A FOUR-DAY CONVENTION TO DO ITS OWN INTERPRETING OF MARXIST-LENINIST PRINCIPLES.

SUCH ACTION -- FOLLOWING A COMMUNIST COURSE ALONG INDEPENDENT AND NATIONAL LINES -- IS COMMONLY CALLED "TITOISM," ALTHOUGH THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS DID NOT USE THAT TERM.

MAX WEISS, THE PARTY'S NATIONAL EDUCATION DIRECTOR, DESCRIBED THE MOVE AS "AN EXPLICIT DECLARATION OF THE INDEPENDENT AND EQUAL STATUS OF OUR PARTY IN RELATION TO THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

HE SAID THIS ENDED A TRADITION "BY WHICH WE TACITLY ASSUMED THAT THE INTERPRETATION OF MARXISM-LENINISM MADE BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION WAS IPSO FACTO VALID AND ALL WE HAD TO DO WAS CREATIVELY APPLY THEIR INTERPRETATIONS TO OUR CONDITIONS."

WEISS INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION. IT SAID AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WOULD INTERPRET AND APPLY MARXIST-LENINIST PRINCIPLES "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE AMERICAN CLASS STRUGGLE AND DEMOCRATIC TRADITIONS."

IT STRESSED THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS REJECTED AS OBSOLETE AND INCORRECT OLD RED THEORIES OF THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR AND REVOLUTION. IT RECOGNIZED, IT SAID, "THE POSSIBILITY IN OUR COUNTRY OF A PEACEFUL, CONSTITUTIONAL TRANSITION TO SOCIALISM."

ONE UNIDENTIFIED COMMUNIST ATTENDING THE CONVENTION GAVE NEWSMEN THIS VERSION OF THE ACTION:

"WHETHER YOU'RE A REPUBLICAN, DEMOCRAT OR COMMUNIST, YOU WANT YOUR PARTY TO BE AMERICAN."

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID 12 OR 15 OF THE 298 DELEGATES VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION AND THAT ABOUT 35 DID NOT VOTE. HE SAID THE REST FAVORED IT.

THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED BY A SO-CALLED "CARD VOTE." THAT IS THE SAME AS A SHOW OF HANDS WITH THE ADDITION THAT EACH DELEGATE HOLDS HIS PARTY MEMBERSHIP CARD IN HIS RAISED HAND.

A LENGTHY DEBATE PRECEDED THE VOTING DESPITE THE LOPSIDED OUTCOME.

STEVE NELSON OF PITTSBURGH DECLARED KARL MARX HAD WRITTEN TO AMERICAN SOCIALISTS IN THE LAST CENTURY, "JUST DON'T QUOTE ME AS SCRIPTURE," AND HAD ADVISED THEM TO MAKE THEIR OWN INTERPRETATIONS OF HIS THEORIES.

NELSON WAS APPLAUDED IN DECLARING THE COMMUNIST PARTY "WILL MAKE ITS OWN INTERPRETATION."

OPPOSITION SPEAKERS INCLUDED WILLIAM W. WEINSTONE AND ALBERT F. LANNIN, BOTH OF NEW YORK.

LANNIN SAID HE WAS WARNING THE CONVENTION THAT IF THE DELEGATES ADOPTED THE RESOLUTION THEY WOULD BE "THROWING THE SCIENCE OF MARXISM-LENINISM OUT THE WINDOW." HE SAID "RIGHT OPPORTUNISM" TENDENCIES PERMEATED THE WHOLE RESOLUTION.

THE ACTION WAS A BLOW TO WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, 76-YEAR-OLD NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY, REGARDED AS A FIRM FOLLOWER OF THE STALINIST LINE. HE HAD ARGUED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED DANGEROUS REVISIONS IN PARTY POLICY.

IT ALSO WAS A REBUFF TO JACQUES DUCLOS, FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADER. DUCLOS, IN A MESSAGE OF "GREETING" TO THE CONVENTION, HAD WARNED AGAINST "DANGEROUS" TENDENCIES BY SOME AMERICAN COMMUNISTS.

THE TERMS OF BOTH FOSTER AND EUGENE DENNIS, THE PARTY'S GENERAL SECRETARY AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, EXPIRED TODAY SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ELECTION OF DELEGATES-AT-LARGE TO A NEW NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE, WHEN FULLY ORGANIZED, WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO REELECT FOSTER AND DENNIS OR CHOOSE DIFFERENT OFFICERS FOR THE POSTS.

THERE WAS SOME QUESTION WHETHER FOSTER WOULD BE REELECTED BECAUSE THE PARTY'S NEW POSITION AND HIS VIEWS ARE DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED.

THE NEW NATIONAL COMMITTEE WILL HAVE 60 MEMBERS, COMPARED WITH 13 ON THE OLD.

THE TREND TOWARD WHAT JOHN GATES, EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, CALLS THE "AMERICAN ROAD TO SOCIALISM" WAS APPARENT IN THE CONVENTION FROM THE START.

IT OPENED WITH THE SINGING OF "THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER." THE AMERICAN FLAG WAS THE ONLY ONE DISPLAYED. PORTRAITS OF SOVIET RED HEROES WERE CONSPICUOUSLY ABSENT.

THE CONVENTION VOTED TO MOVE THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK TO CHICAGO, A MOVE CALCULATED TO IDENTIFY THE PARTY MORE CLOSELY WITH THE HEARTLAND OF AMERICA.

THE DELEGATES YESTERDAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DENOUNCING "LEFT SECTARIAN" POLICIES OF THEIR LEADERS AS RESPONSIBLE FOR ISOLATING THE PARTY FROM THE AMERICAN MAINSTREAM.

TWENTY DELEGATES AT LARGE WERE ELECTED BY THE CONVENTION AND THE OTHER 40 WILL BE CHOSEN ON A REGIONAL BASIS IN STATE CONVENTIONS, WITH MARCH 31 AS THE TARGET DATE FOR FILLING ALL THE POSITIONS.

A PARTY SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE ELECTION OF THE 20 AT-LARGE DELEGATES BY SECRET BALLOT AS "STRICTLY A RANK-AND-FILE ELECTION."

DENNIS AND FOSTER FINISHED IN SIXTH AND SEVENTH POSITIONS AND GATES, LEADING ADVOCATE OF "AN AMERICAN ROAD TO SOCIALISM," FINISHED 16TH. THERE WERE 46 NAMES ON THE SLATE.

THE TOP INDIVIDUAL VOTE WENT TO CHARLENE ALEXANDER, OF LOS ANGELES, A 26-YEAR-OLD NEGRO WHO HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST YOUTH WORK. THE NEXT BEST VOTE GETTERS ALSO WERE NEGROES, CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT OF CHICAGO AND JAMES E. JACKSON, OF RICHMOND, VA., AND NEW YORK.

MISS ALEXANDER RECEIVED 210 1/3 VOTES; LIGHTFOOT 201 2/3, AND JACKSON 186.

OTHERS ELECTED TO THE COMMITTEE:

MRS. DOROTHY HEALEY, LOS ANGELES, 176 1/3; BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, NEW YORK, 174 2/3; DENNIS 174; FOSTER 172; EARL DURHAM, CHICAGO, 167; DOXEY WILKERSON, NEW YORK, 145 1/3; CARL WINTER, DETROIT, 143 2/3; JOHN HELLMAN, BUTTE, MONT., 141 1/3; FRED M. FINE, NEW YORK, 141; ANNA CORREA, DENVER, 140; CARL ROSS, MINNEAPOLIS, 136 1/3; AL RICHMOND, SAN FRANCISCO, 134 2/3; GATES 129 1/3; SIDNEY STEIN, NEW YORK, 129 1/3; DAVID DAVIS, PHILADELPHIA, 118 1/3; CHARLES LOMAN, NEW YORK, 118 1/3, AND GEORGE BLAKE CHARNEY, NEW YORK, 115 2/3.

THE ELECTION OF BENJAMIN DAVCS, DURHAM, WILKERSON AND LOMAN RAISED TO SEVEN THE NUMBER OF NEGROES AMONG THE DELEGATES AT LARGE.

K619PES

B33CX

WITH NEW YORK COMMUNITS (220)

CHICAGO, FEB. 12 (AP)-"COMMUNISTS STAY AWAY."

THAT, IN ESSENCE, WAS THE REACTION OF CHICAGO POLITICAL, BUSINESS AND LABOR LEADERS TO THE DECISION OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY TO MOVE THEIR HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK TO CHICAGO WITHIN A YEAR.

SAID MAYOR RICHARD DALEY:

"THE PEOPLE OF CHICAGO DO NOT WANT THEM HERE. WHY DON'T THEY GO TO MOSCOW?"

RALPH HELSTEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS OF AMERICA:

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY OUGHT TO GO OUT OF BUSINESS. THERE'S NO PLACE FOR COMMUNISTS IN CHICAGO OR ANY OTHER PLACE IN AMERICA."

CHARLES A. HAYES, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ILLINOIS STATE INDUSTRIAL UNION COUNCIL, CENTRAL BODY OF 350,000 CIO MEMBERS:

"THE SAME GOES FOR ME."

WILLIAM A. LEE, PRESIDENT OF THE CHICAGO FEDERATION OF LABOR, CENTRAL BODY OF 500,000 AFL MEMBERS:

"IT IS WITH AN UNMIXED FEELING OF REVULSION THAT WE NOTE THE DECISION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO MOVE ITS HEADQUARTERS FROM NEW YORK TO CHICAGO."

EDWIN C. BERRY, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE URBAN LEAGUE OF CHICAGO:

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL RECEIVE NO WELCOME FROM RESPONSIBLE NEGRO LEADERSHIP IN CHICAGO."

THOMAS H. COULTER, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE CHICAGO ASSN. OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY:

"CHICAGO HAS THE BEST LABOR RELATIONS AND BEST LABOR RECORD OF ANY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CITY. THE COMMUNISTS WILL FIND SLIM PICKINGS HERE."

THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENT WAS FOUNDED IN 1919 WITH HEADQUARTERS IN CHICAGO. THE HEADQUARTERS MOVED TO NEW YORK IN 1927.

WZ448PCS NM

A71

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY, FEB. 12

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, FEB. 12 (AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY EGYPT, WITH SOVIET BACKING, IS TRYING TO FOMENT REVOLUTION IN MUCH OF AFRICA.

A COPYRIGHTED DISPATCH FROM PARIS BY HERALD TRIBUNE CORRESPONDENT FRANK KELLEY QUOTED "AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS" AS SOURCES FOR THE INFORMATION. THE FRENCH FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAVE ACCUSED EGYPT OF PROMOTING AND AIDING THE NATIONALIST REBELLIONS AGAINST THEIR RULE IN TUNISIA, MOROCCO AND NOW ALGERIA.

KELLEY'S REPORT SAID:

"WITH FINANCIAL AND POLITICAL BACKING FROM THE SOVIET UNION, EGYPT HAS BEGUN ON A LARGE SCALE AN ECONOMIC, RELIGIOUS, CULTURAL AND IDEOLOGICAL PENETRATION OF AT LEAST EIGHT AREAS OF AFRICA . . .

"THE PURPOSE IS TO FOMENT EVENTUAL REVOLUTION BY MOSLEM ELEMENTS IN THESE AREAS."

THE ARTICLE DID NOT SPECIFY FURTHER HOW THE SOVIET UNION WAS COOPERATING IN THE REPORTED PLAN.

30.24-10777

IT SAID WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL AIDE, IS ENTRUSTED WITH THE TASK OF DEVELOPING THE CAMPAIGN. IT SAID THE SOVIET-EGYPTIAN PLANS WERE DISCLOSED IN THE WAKE OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S DECISION TO SET UP 13 SEMI-INDEPENDENT "REPUBLICS" IN FRENCH WEST AFRICA, EQUATORIAL AFRICA AND THE ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR, OFF THE AFRICAN EAST COAST.

THE ACCOUNT CONTINUED:

"THE IMMEDIATE GOAL, IT APPEARED FROM DIPLOMATIC REPORTS, IS TO STRIKE SOUTHWARD DOWN THE NILE VALLEY AND SOUTHEAST ALONG THE RED SEA IN A MOVEMENT AIMED AT DESTRUCTION OF THE CHRISTIAN COUNTRY OF ETHIOPIA.

"A LONGER-RANGE OBJECTIVE ON THE WEST COAST OF AFRICA POSES PROBLEMS FOR THE BRITISH COLONY AND PROTECTORATE OF NIGERIA AND FOR THE INDEPENDENT NEGRO REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA.

"SOVIET-EGYPTIAN PLANS ALSO INCLUDE, SOURCES HERE SAID, THE UNDERMINING THROUGH MOSLEM REBEL UNITS OF THESE COUNTRIES: LIBYA, SOMALIA, KENYA, UGANDA AND THE ISLAND OF ZANZIBAR IN ALL OF WHICH THERE IS A SIZEABLE POPULATION OF MOSLEM MALCONTENTS."

KELLEY SAID THE PLAN FOLLOWED THEORIES OUTLINED BY NASSER IN HIS BOOK, "EGYPT'S LIBERATION: THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE REVOLUTION." THE BOOK SAID IN PART:

"NOT IN VAIN IS OUR COUNTRY LOCATED IN NORTHEAST AFRICA, A POSITION FROM WHICH WE CAN LOOK OVER THE BLACK CONTINENT WHICH IS TODAY THE SCENE OF A HARD FIGHT BETWEEN THE WHITE SETTLERS AND THE BLACK CHILDREN. . .

"THE DUTY OF EGYPT IS THE CREATION OF AN IMMENSE POWER WHICH WILL BE ABLE TO DRIVE THESE COUNTRIES INTO REVOLUTIONS."

KELLEY REPORTED THAT CAIRO RADIO BEAMS PROPAGANDA AT ETHIOPIA AND BRITISH-PROTECTED ZANZIBAR URGING MOSLEMS TO REVOLT. HE SAID EGYPT HAS SET UP A CORPS CALLED "AGITPROPS"--"SOMETIMES HUMOROUSLY KNOWN AS "EGYPTPROPTS'"--IN LIBYA TO PUSH SUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY FEB. 12

RK653AES

A47UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.--MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 12 (AP)-BRITAIN AND CANADA TODAY ENDORSED THE NEW U.S. COMPROMISE PROPOSAL DESIGNED TO GET ISRAEL'S FORCES OUT OF EGYPT AND THE GAZA STRIP.

MOST U.N. DIPLOMATS APPEARED TO WELCOME THE SUDDEN AMERICAN INITIATIVE, BUT CAUTIOUSLY WITHHELD COMMENT PENDING A STATEMENT FROM ISRAEL. ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES HERE AWAITED WORD FROM JERUSALEM.

THE NEW TURN OF EVENTS DELAYED A NEW ROUND OF DEBATE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. DELEGATES NOW EXPECT NO MEETING UNTIL LATE IN THE WEEK.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID THEY FELT THE PLAN WAS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION BUT THEY WANTED MORE CLARIFICATION BEFORE SUPPORTING IT.

EGYPT, WHOSE FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, WAS FILLED IN ON THE U.S. PLAN, WAS REPORTED "NOT UNHAPPY" OVER THE IDEA.

BUT FAWZI TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT NO ONE "OFFICIALLY OR UNOFFICIALLY IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT" HAS TALKED WITH HIM ABOUT THE COMPROMISE PROPOSAL. HE SAID HE LEARNED ABOUT IT BY READING THE NEWSPAPERS AND HE HAS NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON IT.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS BEFORE IT FOR DEBATE A REPORT FROM SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CONFESSING FRUSTRATION IN HIS EFFORTS TO BRING PEACE TO THE AREA AND CAUTIONING DELEGATES TO GO SLOW ON SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

SOME LEADING DELEGATES WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED SAID THAT SANCTIONS, SUCH AS ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL, ARE ALMOST A DEAD LETTER. THEY SAID SANCTIONS COULD NEVER BE APPROVED BY ENOUGH MEMBERS OF THE 80-NATION ASSEMBLY TO BE EFFECTIVE AND THAT THE UNITED STATES SHARED THAT VIEW.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP TOLD REPORTERS TONIGHT 27 NATIONS HAD DECIDED TO SUBMIT A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE CHAIRMAN, JORDAN'S ABDEL MONEM RIFA'I, SAID THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE PRESENTED BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE MIDDLE EAST QUESTION AGAIN, PROBABLY LATE THIS WEEK.

RIFA'I CHARGED THE PRESS MISINTERPRETED HAMMARSKJOLD'S REMARKS ABOUT SANCTIONS.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN REITERATED LATER THAT HAMMARSKJOLD IS NEITHER FOR NOR AGAINST SANCTIONS. HE SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL DID BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD HANDLE SUCH A QUESTION WITH CARE.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP SAID LAST WEEK IT WOULD INTRODUCE A SANCTIONS RESOLUTION BUT THE MOVE NEVER MATERIALIZED BECAUSE SOME MEMBERS WERE REPORTED OPPOSED TO SUCH STERN MEASURES.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., ARMED WITH INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON TO PUSH THE NEW PLAN AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE, BUSILY CONFERRED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. HE TALKED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD, AND THEN SAW CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON AND A NUMBER OF OTHER DELEGATES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH DELEGATION SAID THE AMERICAN INITIATIVE IS IN ACCORD WITH BRITAIN'S OWN EFFORTS TO SEEK A SOLUTION.

WHEN THE ASSEMBLY MEETS, LODGE WANTS IT TO DISCUSS THE NEW PLAN. THE PROPOSAL AS WORKED OUT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN CONSULTATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF SOME FRIENDLY COUNTRIES, CALLS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE PUBLIC SUPPORT TO THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

THE GULF, LEADING TO THE SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT, ONCE WAS BLOCKED TO ISRAELI SHIPPING BY EGYPTIAN GUNS. ISRAEL CAPTURED THAT AREA IN THE SWEEP ACROSS THE SINAI PENINSULA AND IS HOLDING TO THE SHARM EL SHEIKH SECTOR CONTROLLING THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF. ISRAEL REFUSES TO LEAVE UNTIL GIVEN FIRM ASSURANCES OF FREE NAVIGATION.

FURTHER, THE PLAN WOULD PLACE FULL AMERICAN BACKING BEHIND U.N. ACTION TO SECURE ISRAEL AGAINST ANY FUTURE EGYPTIAN ATTACK FROM THE GAZA STRIP. SOME DELEGATES HERE VIEWED THIS AS VIRTUALLY PUTTING THE GAZA STRIP UNDER U.N. TRUSTEESHIP.

IF THE PLAN IS BLOCKED BY SOME OBJECTION FROM ISRAEL OR EGYPT, A NUMBER OF DELEGATES ARE STUDYING THE NEXT MOVE. DELEGATION SOURCES SAID MUCH THOUGHT IS BEING GIVEN TO A REVIVAL OF THE PROPOSAL OF THE CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY FOR A RESOLUTION CONTAINING DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS FOR DEPLOYING THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA AND THE GAZA STRIP AS ISRAEL WITHDRAWS.

PEARSON BROUGHT THIS PLAN UP IN THE DISCUSSIONS LAST MONTH OVER A RENEWED DEMAND FOR ISRAEL TO GET OUT OF EGYPT. THE CANADIAN MINISTER WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT USE OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE AS A BARRIER BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT WOULD FURNISH THE GUARANTEES ASKED BY ISRAEL FOR PROTECTION FOR ISRAELI INTERESTS. IN THE INTERESTS OF HARMONY, HE PUT HIS RESOLUTION TO ONE SIDE AND AGREED TO GO ALONG WITH THE SUBSTITUTE PROPOSAL BY INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES GIVING A VAGUE INDICATION THE EMERGENCY FORCES COULD MOVE IN AFTER THE ISRAELIES. THIS WAS APPROVED BY A LARGE MARGIN, BUT ISRAEL CONTINUES TO DEMAND FIRM GUARANTEES AND HAS MADE NO MOVE TO EVACUATE EGYPT.

KS453PES

A73UN

BULLETIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS AROUND THE WORLD AND CALLED FOR A GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE SITUATION.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV MADE THE CHARGES IN A LETTER TO PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE ASKED FOR ACTION BY THE ASSEMBLY WITHOUT DELAY.

KUZNETSOV CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS COMMITTED AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS BY BUILDING MILITARY BASES IN WESTERN EUROPE, TURKEY, IRAN, JAPAN AND OKINAWA CAPABLE OF USING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HE CHARGED ALSO THAT AMERICAN BASES IN ENGLAND, FRANCE, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, TURKEY AND IRAN CONSTITUTE A 1957 THREAT TO PEACE.

KUZNETSOV COMPLAINED THAT THE U.S. BUDGET CONTAINED UNPRECEDENTED EXPENSES FOR WAR PREPARATIONS. HE SAID MONEY WAS BEING APPROPRIATED TO BUILD NEW BASES IN BRAZIL, A JET PLANE BASE IN PAKISTAN, AND AIR FORCE BASES IN TAIWAN AND WEST GERMANY.

KUZNETSOV DID NOT PRESENT A RESOLUTION. THE PROCEDURE WILL BE FOR THE ASSEMBLY STEERING COMMITTEE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO RECOMMEND CONSIDERATION OF THIS NEW ITEM. THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET TOMORROW.

IT WILL BE UP TO THE ASSEMBLY, NOW ATTEMPTING TO WIND UP THE ELEVENTH REGULAR SESSION, TO DECIDE FINALLY WHETHER IT WANTS TO TAKE ON THE NEW COMPLAINT.

THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS A COMPLAINT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THIS ITEM CHARGES INTERVENTION BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND THE SOVIET UNION AND ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY BY THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THOSE COUNTRIES.

THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE PUT THE FIRST RUSSIAN ITEM AT THE BOTTOM OF ITS AGENDA. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE TAKEN UP THERE LATER THIS MONTH.

IT HAD A DUTY TO DRAW ATTENTION TO THE "AGGRESSIVE ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES CAUSED BY THE FACT THAT OF LATE THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN NEW STEPS WHICH AGGRAVATE RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES AND CAUSE A THREAT OF WAR." The Soviet Union said

THE SOVIET UNION SAID THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES "MORE AND MORE REFLECTS AGGRESIVE TENDENCIES WHICH WORSEN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AT A TIME WHEN THE MAJORITY OF THE STATES ARE TRYING TO LIQUIDATE THE COLD WAR."

THE SOVIET UNION ALSO CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES OUTLINED A PROGRAM DIRECTED AT THE ORGANIZATION OF "NEW MILITARY PROVOCATIONS" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND "AIMED AT THE ECONOMIC ENSLAVEMENT OF THE PEOPLE."

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END - FEBRUARY 12, 1957

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 13, 1957 30.24-10779

1957 1957

A82WX
(650) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-A REVAMPED MIDDLE EASTERN RESOLUTION, PROCLAIMING THE READINESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO FIGHT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE STRATEGIC AREA IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DEEMS THAT NECESSARY, WAS APPROVED TODAY BY TWO POWERFUL SENATE COMMITTEES.

DEMOCRATS DID A SWEEPING REWRITE JOB ON A KEY SECTION OF THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION AT A JOINT SESSION OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

STRICKEN OUT WAS LANGUAGE "AUTHORIZING" EISENHOWER TO USE ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT SPONSORS OF THE CHANGE QUICKLY EXPLAINED THIS WAS NOT DONE WITH THE IDEA OF DENYING HIM THIS POWER. ON THE CONTRARY, THEY CONTENDED HE ALREADY HAS THE POWER, AND CONGRESS CANNOT CONSTITUTIONALLY GIVE HIM SOMETHING HE POSSESSES.

THE NEW LANGUAGE, IT WAS EXPLAINED BY SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), PUTS THE RESPONSIBILITY UP TO EISENHOWER FOR TRIGGERING ANY ARMED U.S. ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHILE SERVING ADVANCE NOTICE THAT CONGRESS IS BACK OF HIM.

F[illegible]ACTION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INDICATED HE WOULD GO ALONG[illegible]HE NEW VERSION. EISENHOWER, IN THOMASVILLE, GA., AND SECR[illegible] STATE DULLES, IN WASHINGTON, CONFERRED BY TELEPHONE. THEN[illegible] SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY ISSUED THIS STATEMENT FROM THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS:

"BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY EXPRESS THEIR PLEASURE THAT THE RESOLUTION WAS REPORTED OUT BY SUCH A LARGE VOTE (20-5).

"SOME NEW LANGUAGE CALLS FOR A LITTLE FURTHER STUDY BY THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY, BUT BOTH BELIEVE THE LANGUAGE IS DESIGNED TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT THE AUTHORITY HE ASKED FOR."

DULLES HAD INDICATED DURING HEARINGS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WAS NOT WEDDED TO THE EXACT LANGUAGE OF ITS RESOLUTION; THAT WHAT WAS WANTED WAS A MARKED DISPLAY OF NATIONAL UNITY TO DISCOURAGE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

ON THE ISSUE OF REWRITING THE MILITARY SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION THE VOTE WAS 15-13, WITH ALL DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEES FAVORING THE CHANGE AND ALL REPUBLICAN AGAINST IT.

THEN THE COMMITTEES APPROVED THE REVAMPED RESOLUTION, 20-5.

THE RESOLUTION, AS PROPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION AND PASSED BY THE HOUSE SAID THAT THE PRESIDENT "IS AUTHORIZED TO EMPLOY THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO SECURE AND PROTECT THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF ANY SUCH (MIDDLE EASTERN) NATION OR GROUP OF NATIONS REQUESTING SUCH AID AGAINST OVERT ARMED AGGRESSION FROM ANY NATION CONTROLLED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. . ."

SUBSTITUTED WAS THIS NEW LANGUAGE:

"THE UNITED STATES REGARDS AS VITAL TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST AND WORLD PEACE THE PRESERVATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE AND INTEGRITY OF THE NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"TO THIS END, IF THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES THE NECESSITY THEREOF, THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO USE ARMED FORCES TO ASSIST ANY NATION OR GROUP OF NATIONS REQUESTING ASSISTANCE AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION FROM ANY COUNTRY CONTROLLED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM: PROVIDED THAT SUCH EMPLOYMENT SHALL BE CONSONANT WITH THE TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WITHIN THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE AMENDMENT WAS OFFERED BY SENS. HUMPHREY AND MANSFIELD (D-MONT). IT SUCCEEDED WHERE SEVERAL OTHER DEMOCRATIC AMENDMENTS HAD FAILED.

NOW THE RESOLUTION GOES TO THE SENATE FLOOR, WHERE THERE MAY BE A NEW FIGHT OVER THE ISSUE NEXT WEEK.

MANSFIELD TOLD A REPORTER THE RESOLUTION, AS MODIFIED, "STRENGTHENS, REASSERTS AND REAFFIRMS THE CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY OF THE PRESIDENT AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES."

HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID IT SERVES NOTICE THAT CONGRESS "IS BACKING THE PRESIDENT TO THE LIMIT" IF HE DETERMINES IT IS NECESSARY TO USE OUR FORCES TO "RESIST AGGRESSION AND PROTECT OUR VITAL INTERESTS."

HE SAID CONGRESS HAD NO RIGHT TO "AUTHORIZE" THE PRESIDENT TO USE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES "SINCE HE HAS THAT RIGHT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION."

"WHAT WE ARE SAYING IS THAT IF THE PRESIDENT FINDS IT NECESSARY TO TAKE MILITARY ACTION, WE WILL SUPPORT WHAT HE DOES," HUMPHREY CONTINUED. "BUT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DECISIONS IS SQUARELY UP TO HIM."

AS VOTED OUT BY THE JOINT COMMITTEE TODAY, THE RESOLUTION STILL CONTAINS AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER TO SPEND UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE NEXT 4 1/2 MONTHS ON ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.

BUT THE SENATORS ADDED A PROVISION, ACCEPTED BY SECRETARY DULLES, REQUIRING THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES RECEIVE 15 DAYS ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE COUNTRIES INTO WHICH THE AID IS TO BE CHANNELED.

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) TOLD A REPORTER THAT REPUBLICAN LEADERS WILL CONFER WITH EISENHOWER AND DULLES TO DECIDE WHETHER TO TRY TO RESTORE THE ADMINISTRATION LANGUAGE WHEN THE RESOLUTION REACHES THE SENATE FLOOR MONDAY.

"WHILE IT IS NOT THE LANGUAGE WE WANTED AND IS NOT AS STRONG AS WE HOPED FOR," SMITH SAID, "THE RESOLUTION STILL SERVES NOTICE ON RUSSIA THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCH AN AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WE ARE PREPARED TO MOVE IN.

"AND THE RESOLUTION STILL CONTAINS AUTHORITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO USE FOREIGN AID MONEY FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS.

"WHAT WE HAVE TO DECIDE IS WHETHER TO TRY TO RESTORE THE PRESIDENT'S LANGUAGE OR RETAIN THE COMMITTEE'S LANGUAGE IN THE HOPE OF GETTING THE BIGGEST POSSIBLE VOTE IN THE SENATE BEHIND THE RESOLUTION."

EARLIER THE RESOLUTION HAD SURVIVED SEVERAL DEMOCRATIC ATTACKS AIMED AT MODIFICATION OR SUBSTITUTION. AN AMENDMENT ON THE MILITARY CLAUSE--MUCH THE SAME AS THAT FINALLY ADOPTED--WAS DEFEATED EARLIER ON A 14-14 TIE VOTE.

THE ROLL CALL VOTE BY WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE APPROVED THE AMENDMENT BY HUMPHREY AND MANSFIELD WAS AS FOLLOWS:

FOR THE AMENDMENT, ALL DEMOCRATS: GREEN (RI), RUSSELL (GA), FULBRIGHT (ARK), BYRD (VA), SPARKMAN (ALA), HUMPHREY (MINN), KEFAUVER (TENN), MANSFIELD (MONT), STENNIS (MISS), MORSE (ORE), SYMINGTON (MO), LONG (LA), JACKSON (WASH), KENNEDY (MASS), AND ERVIN (NC).

AGAINST THE AMENDMENT, ALL REPUBLICANS: WILEY (WIS), SALTONSTALL (MASS), SMITH (NJ), BRIDGES (NH), HICKENLOOPER (IOWA), FLANDERS (VT), MRS. SMITH OF ME; KNOWLAND (CALIF), CASE (SD), AIKEN (VT), BUSH (CONN), CAPEHART (IND) AND BARRETT (WYO).

ONLY EIGHT VOTES, ALL DEMOCRATIC, WERE CAST AGAINST THE MODIFIED RESOLUTION WHEN THE COMMITTEES CAME TO A FINAL VOTE ON APPROVING IT.

THEY WERE CAST BY SENS. RUSSELL (GA), FULBRIGHT (ARK), BYRD (VA), KEFAUVER (TENN), MANSFIELD (MONT), MORSE (ORE), LONG (LA), AND ERVIN (NC).

VOTING FOR IT WERE DEMOCRATS GREEN (RI), SPARKMAN (ALA), HUMPHREY (MINN), STENNIS (MISS), SYMINGTON (MO), JACKSON (WASH) AND KENNEDY (MASS).

REPUBLICANS SUPPORTING IT WERE SENATORS WILEY (WIS), SALTONSTALL (MASS), SMITH (NJ), BRIDGES (NH), HICKENLOOPER (IOWA), FLANDERS (VT), MRS. SMITH (ME), KNOWLAND (CALIF), CASE (SD), AIKEN (VT), BUSH (CONN), CAPEHART (IND) AND BARRETT (WYO).

BEFORE FINALLY COMPLETING ACTION ON THE RESOLUTION THE COMMITTEE ACCEPTED TWO AMENDMENTS BY SEN. BYRD (D-VA) BY A VOICE VOTE.

ONE MAKES IT CLEAR THAT IN USING THE $200,000,000 IN AVAILABLE FOREIGN AID MONEY, THE PRESIDENT MAY NOT TRANSFER SUMS NOW ALLOCATED TO MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN THE AREA TO PURELY ECONOMIC AID.

THE OTHER SPELLS OUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S DETERMINATION THAT AUTHORITY FOR THE USE OF SUCH FUNDS WITHIN THE PRESIDENT'S DISCRETION WILL EXPIRE AT THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR.

THE ADMINISTRATION DID NOT OPPOSE THESE EHCNAGES.

A SUBSTITUTE RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) WAS REJECTED ON A 16-12 VOTE BY THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, MEETING JOINTLY.

THE COMMITTEES ALSO VOTED 17-11 AGAINST PROPOSALS BY SENS. GREEN (D-RI) AND STENNIS (D-MISS) TO CHANGE THE LANGUAGE OF THE LEGISLATION TO MEET DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUTIONAL OBJECTIONS.

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) FAILED IN AN ATTEMPT TO SUBSTITUTE ADVISORY APPROVAL FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY EISENHOWER WANTS TO CARRY OUT HIS MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

AS PASSED BY THE HOUSE LAST MONTH, THE RESOLUTION WOULD AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT TO EMPLOY U.S. ARMED FORCES AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE COUNTRY UNDER ATTACK REQUESTS HELP.

IT WOULD ALSO EMPOWER THE PRESIDENT TO SPEND 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEXT 4 1/2 MONTHS ON ECONOMIC AID TO MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS. THIS AID WOULD INCLUDE MILITARY WEAPONS.

REPUBLICAN LINES HELD FIRM ON TODAY'S TEST VOTES, BUT THE DEMOCRATIC RANKS SPLIT. ON MORSE'S SUBSTITUTE PROPOSAL, FOR INSTANCE, 12 DEMOCRATS VOTED FOR IT WHILE 3 DEMOCRATS AND 13 REPUBLICANS VOTED AGAINST IT.

THE MORSE SUBSTITUTE WOULD HAVE PROHIBITED THE PRESIDENT TO USE THIS COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST EXCEPT UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. IT ALSO WOULD HAVE REQUIRED NOTICE TO CONGRESS BEFORE THE EMPLOYMENT OF U.S. TROOPS.

THE CONSTITUTIONAL ARGUMENT PRESENTED BY GREEN AND SOME OTHER DEMOCRATS WAS THAT THE PRESIDENT ALREADY HAS AUTHORITY TO USE TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO ALLOCATE AID UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM. THEY ARGUED THAT A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION WAS UNNECESSARY.

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) CONTENDED THE ADMINISTRATION'S LANGUAGE IN THE RESOLUTION WAS STRONGER.

"IN IT, WE ARE SAYING THAT CONGRESS AUTHORIZES THE PRESIDENT TO TAKE NECESSARY STEPS TO SECURE THE POLITICAL INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE MIDDLE EAST," SMITH SAID.

MEANTIME, A SPECIAL SIX-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE WAS SET UP BY GREEN, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TO CHART THE COURSE OF A SENATE REVIEW OF U.S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST OVER THE PAST 11 YEARS.

FULBRIGHT, WHO FIRST PROPOSED THE REVIEW, WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN. OTHER MEMBERS ARE SENS. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), WILEY (R-WIS) AND KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) FROM THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP, AND BYRD (D-VA), AND SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) FROM THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL KEEP IN TOUCH WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHILE A DOCUMENTED, CHRONOLOGICAL STATEMENTS OF EVENTS BEARING ON THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS BEING ASSEMBLED.

FULBRIGHT'S MOTION TODAY TO AMEND THE RESOLUTION WAS DEFEATED ON A VOICE VOTE.

THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED THESE ROLL CALLS ON THE OTHER TWO ATTEMPTS TO CHANGE THE LEGISLATION:

FOR THE MORSE SUBSTITUTE--SENS. FULBRIGHT, BYRD, SPARKMAN (D-ALA), HUMPHREY (D-MINN), KEFAUVER (D-TENN), MANSFIELD, MORSE, LONG (D-LA), SYMINGTON (D-MO), JACKSON (D-WASH), KENNEDY (D-MASS) AND ERVIN (D-NC). (12).

AGAINST THE SUBSTITUTE: SENS. GREEN, RUSSELL (D-GA), STENNIS, WILEY, SALTONSTALL, H. ALEXANDER SMITH, BRIDGES (R-NH), HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), FLANDERS (R-VT), MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-MAINE), KNOWLAND, CASE (R-SD), AIKEN (R-VT), BUSH (R-CONN), CAPEHART (R-IND) AND BARRETT (R-WYO). (16).

FOR THE GREEN-STENNIS AMENDMENT--DEMOCRATIC SENS. GREEN, RUSSELL, SPARKMAN, HUMPHREY, KEFAUVER, MANSFIELD, STENNIS, SYMINGTON, LONG, JACKSON, AND KENNEDY. (11).

AGAINST THE AMENDMENT--DEMOCRATIC SENS. FULBRIGHT, BYRD, MORSE AND ERVIN; REPUBLICAN SENS. WILEY, SALTONSTALL, H. ALEXANDER SMITH, BRIDGES, HICKENLOOPER, FLANDERS, MARGARET CHASE SMITH, KNOWLAND, CASE, AIKEN, BUSH, CAPEHART, AND BARRETT (R-WYO). (17).

LT621PES

A14

AMS BUDGET (560)
MIDEAST LEAD MID-EAST (ROUNDUP)

JERUSALEM, FEB. 13 (AP)-ISRAEL PUT OFF ANY MOMENTOUS DECISION ON THE AQABA GULF AND GAZA STRIP ISSUES TODAY. INSTEAD, SHE ASKED WASHINGTON FOR CLARIFICATION OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON THOSE BARRIERS TO MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SOUGHT FURTHER INFORMATION ON DETAILS IT CONSIDERED VAGUE IN A PLAN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRESENTED MONDAY TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF THE LAST OF THE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY THEY SEIZED LAST FALL.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S CABINET POSTPONED FOR 24 HOURS A SCHEDULED MEETING TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSAL. BUT BEN-GURION, AILING, HAS ALREADY MULLED OVER AT LEAST SOME PHASES WITH HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISERS AT HIS HOME IN TEL AVIV.

TO PROMOTE THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL DEMANDED BY U. N. RESOLUTIONS, DULLES CONDITIONALLY OFFERED U. S. SUPPORT FOR FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, LONG CLOSED TO THE ISRAELIS BY EGYPTIAN GUNS, AND FOR A U. N. FORCE OF SOME KIND TO SEE GAZA IS NOT USED AGAIN FOR ARAB RAIDS ON ISRAEL.

NOBODY SEEMED WHOLLY PLEASED.

THE MOSCOW RADIO, BROADCASTING IN ARABIC, CALLED THE DULLES PLAN "AN OPEN ENCOURAGEMENT TO AGGRESSION."

EGYPTIAN DELEGATES AT U. N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK WERE REPORTED UNHAPPY OVER DULLES' MOVE.. AND CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SLAPPED HARD AT IT.

THE INDEPENDENT AL AKHBAR DECLARED, "AFTER THE REPORTED FIRM STAND TAKEN BY AMERICA IN DEMANDING AN IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF INVADING FORCES, THIS SURRENDER IS SIGNIFICANT." THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED AL GUMHURRIYA SAID IN EFFECT PRESIDENT NASSER'S REGIME WILL NOT BE BOUND BY ANY PROMISES THE UNITED STATES GIVES ISRAEL.

DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS IN WASHINGTON REFLECTED CONFUSION ON THE CRITICAL QUESTION OF WHETHER EGYPT WOULD GO ALONG. THOUGH SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS HINTED EGYPT HAS ALREADY ASSURED COOPERATION, HIGHLY PLACED AUTHORITIES SAID SPECIFIC ASSURANCE WAS LACKING.

ISRAELIS NOTED IN THE DULLES OFFER AN ABSENCE OF FIRM GUARANTEES AGAINST EGYPTIAN RENEWAL OF THE AQABA GULF BLOCKADE AND THE GAZA-BASED RAIDS. THEY REGARD SUCH GUARANTEES AS ESSENTIAL.

THE ISRAELI PRESS REACTION WAS GENERALLY SKEPTICAL.

30.24-10781

THE OPPOSITION FREEDOM PARTY'S NEWSPAPER HERUT CALLED THE PROPOSAL "MR. DULLES' DANGEROUS TRAP." IT SAID: "THE ONLY GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AND TRANQUILITY ON THE BORDERS IS THE ISRAELI ARMY."

THE IDEA THAT U. N. FORCES COULD ASSURE THE PEACE WAS ATTACKED OBLIQUELY BY THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY. A SPOKESMAN CHARGED EGYPT HAS NO INTENTION OF STOPPING BELLIGERENT ACTS AND THAT THE PRESENCE OF U. N. TROOPS IS NO DETERRENT TO EGYPTIAN INCURSIONS INTO ISRAEL.

"ISRAELI CASUALTIES RESULTING FROM EGYPTIAN RAIDS SINCE THE U. N. EMERGENCY FORCE WAS STATIONED ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER HAVE RISEN TO EIGHT," HE SAID. "FOR THE THIRD CONSECUTIVE WEEK, EGYPTIAN FEDAYEEN (COMMANDOS) HAVE PENETRATED ACROSS THE UNEF LINES TO CARRY OUT MURDEROUS ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL."

THE EIGHT CASUALTIES WERE MEN SAID TO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED BY THE EXPLOSION OF MINES PLANTED BY NIGHT IN ISRAELI ROADS.

NW301PES

1957

A46

-95-

NIGHT LEAD WITH U.N./ (160)

BY MILTON WYNN

CAIRO, FEB. 13 (AP)-EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS TODAY ATTACKED THE U.S. OFFER TO SUPPORT ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO SEND SHIPS THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA IN EXCHANGE FOR AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THEY ALSO DENOUNCED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SUGGESTION FOR U.N. TROOPS OR OBSERVERS IN THE GAZA STRIP WHEN ISRAELI FORCES PULL OUT.

AFTER MORE THAN 24 HOURS' SILENCE, GOVERNMENT SOURCES OPENED UP AGAINST THE SUGGESTIONS AS "AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE PALESTINE PROBLEM TO ISRAEL'S BENEFIT."

TWO EGYPTIAN STATEMENTS WERE ISSUED. THE FIRST, FROM INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER HATEM, CHARGED THAT "COUNTRIES WHICH SUPPORT ISRAELI DEMANDS" ARE TRYING TO REWARD ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

HATEM DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE UNITED STATES, BUT LATER ANOTHER OFFICIAL SOURCE SINGLED OUT THE DULLES PLAN AS "OBVIOUS FAVORITISM TO ISRAEL WITH THE AIM OF SETTLING THE PALESTINE PROBLEM TO ISRAEL'S BENEFIT."

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS ALSO WERE GENERALLY CRITICAL OF DULLES' OFFER TO ISRAEL, CALLING IT A MOVE TO REWARD AGGRESSION.

1957

BOTH OFFICIAL STATEMENTS COUNTERED REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT EGYPT MIGHT BE PERSUADED TO COOPERATE WITH THE DULLES PROPOSALS.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO COMMENT TONIGHT ON THE STATEMENTS OF CAIRO OFFICIALS. THE UNFAVORABLE REACTION TO THE DULLES PLAN IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL, HOWEVER, OBVIOUSLY PUT A DAMPER ON HOPES OF TOP OFFICIALS HERE THAT EGYPT WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE PROPOSAL.

THE STATEMENT BY THE SECOND SOURCE ISSUED TO NEWSMEN SAID:

"... ARABS WERE EXPECTING AMERICA TO PRESS ISRAEL TO IMPLEMENT U.N. RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING PALESTINE ARAB RIGHTS IN THEIR HOMELAND. BUT, INSTEAD, AMERICA IS IGNORING ARAB PALESTINE RIGHTS AND IGNORING ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO IMPLEMENT THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS.

"AMERICA NOW IS WORKING TO MEET ISRAEL'S DEMANDS IN SUCH A WAY AS TO GIVE ISRAEL A POLITICAL VICTORY AS A RESULT OF ARMED ATTACK."

OF THE PROPOSAL THAT U.N. SOLDIERS BE ASSIGNED TO THE GAZA STRIP TO PREVENT EGYPT USING THE TERRITORY TO LAUNCH ATTACK AGAINST ISRAEL, THE STATEMENT SAID:

"DULLES KNOWS VERY WELL THAT MILITARY ATTACK DID NOT COME FROM GAZA BUT ALWAYS WAS MADE BY ISRAEL AGAINST EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN."

IT CONTINUED: "AS FOR AMERICA'S SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL'S DEMANDS FOR FREE NAVIGATION IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE GULF OF AQABA WHILE THE RIGHTS OF PALESTINE ARABS ARE IGNORED, THIS IS CONSIDERED OBVIOUS FAVORITISM FOR ISRAEL WITH THE AIM OF SETTLING THE PALESTINE PROBLEM TO ISRAEL'S BENEFIT.

"AMERICA APPARENTLY INTENDS TO SATISFY ALL ISRAEL'S DEMANDS WHILE NEGLECTING THE LEGAL RIGHTS OF PALESTINE ARABS."

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID EGYPT WILL CONTINUE TO DEMAND THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW BEFORE THE FUTURE OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA ARE DISCUSSED.

JR/SS615PES

1957

A81 (260)

CAIRO, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL SELL SAUDI ARABIA 50 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS UNDER AGREEMENTS REACHED BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KING SAUD.

A DISPATCH FROM THE NEWSPAPER'S WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT SAID OFFICIALS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE COMPLETED THE DRAFT OF THE AGREEMENT RESULTING FROM THE RECENT MEETING OF SAUD AND EISENHOWER. THE STORY SAID IT COVERED THESE FIVE MAJOR POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPLY SAUDI ARABIA WITH 50 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS FOR LAND, SEA AND AIR DEFENSE.
2. THE UNITED STATES WILL UNDERTAKE THE TRAINING OF SAUDI ARABIA'S ARMY.
3. TEN MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE SPENT TO EXPAND THE U. S. AIR BASE AT DHAHRAN TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT.
4. SAUDI ARABIA WILL PAY FOR THE U. S. ARMS OVER A FIVE-YEAR PERIOD.
5. SAUDI ARABIA WILL LEASE THE DHAHRAN BASE TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ANOTHER FIVE YEARS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP THE EISENHOWER-SAUD TALKS WAS ISSUED IN WASHINGTON LAST FRIDAY AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN RULER'S U. S. VISIT.

IT SAID THE U. S. AIR FORCE WILL CONTINUE USING THE DHAHRAN AIR FIELD FOR FIVE MORE YEARS AND SAUDI ARABIA WILL GET "MILITARY EQUIPMENT, SERVICES AND TRAINING."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID EISENHOWER AGREED TO "CONSIDER THE PROVISION OF ECONOMIC FACILITIES." WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THAT MEANT SAUDI ARABIA IS SCHEDULED TO GET ECONOMIC AID FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

AS FOR ARMS AID, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID: "PLANS ARE BEING MADE BY REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH COUNTRIES FOR THE SUPPLY OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, SERVICES AND TRAINING FOR THE PURPOSES OF DEFENSE AND THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNAL SECURITY IN THE KINGDOM."

JT718AES

A148WX

(250) WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE FATE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PLAN TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WAS IN GRAVE DOUBT TONIGHT.

IN CAIRO, EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN CRITICIZED THE PLAN AS TOO FAVORABLE TO ISRAEL. THERE WAS ALSO A BIG QUESTION AS TO WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD CONSIDER THAT IT WENT FAR ENOUGH TOWARD PROTECTING ISRAELI INTERESTS.

HIGH U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN CAREFUL TO AVOID ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES CONTEMPLATED THE USE OF FORCE TO ASSURE ISRAELI SHIPPING THE RIGHT TO USE THE GULF OF AQABA. THEY SAID THEIR AIM WAS PEACE AND THAT SHOOTING WOULD NULLIFY THAT AIM.

DULLES PRESENTED HIS PLAN TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ON MONDAY. IN ESSENCE, IT CALLS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO FAVOR FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE GULF AND TO SUPPORT U.N. SECURITY STEPS FOR THE GAZA STRIP IF ISRAEL WOULD WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THOSE REGIONS.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED A BELIEF TO EBAN THAT EGYPT WOULD GRANT FREE ACCESS TO ALL SHIPPING, INCLUDING ISRAEL'S, TO THE GULF.

TONIGHT DULLES DENIED ANOTHER REPORT: THAT HE HAD GONE FURTHER AND TOLD EBAN THAT EGYPT HAD ASSURED UNITED NATIONS AUTHORITIES IT WOULD ALLOW ISRAELI SHIPPING TO USE THE GULF IF ISRAEL WITHDREW ITS FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"INQUIRIES HAVE BEEN MADE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AS TO WHETHER SECRETARY DULLES STATED TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR EBAN THAT EGYPT HAD INFORMED THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS THAT IT WILL ALLOW ISRAELI SHIPPING TO PASS THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA IF ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

"THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT NO SUCH STATEMENT HAS BEEN MADE BY THE SECRETARY."

RZ1109PESNM

A107WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY THE OIL INDUSTRY IS "INVITING" FEDERAL REGULATION IF IT DOESN'T ROLL BACK RECENT PRICE INCREASES AND MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM.

HE SAID A BILL INTRODUCED BY REP. HESELTON (R-MASS) TO SET UP A NATIONAL PETROLEUM COUNCIL TO REGULATE THE INDUSTRY IS "A WARNING OF WHAT MAY COME."

SIMILARLY, SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID HESELTON'S BILL IS INDICATIVE OF A "TURN IN PUBLIC THINKING." HE ADDED THAT THIS IS "SOMETHING THE OIL INDUSTRY HAD BETTER BE THINKING ABOUT."

O'MAHONEY AND KEFAUVER SPOKE OUT AT A HEARING OF A JOINT SENATE ANTIMONOPOLY AND PUBLIC LANDS SUBCOMMITTEE LOOKING INTO THE EMERGENCY OIL PROGRAM FOR EUROPE AND INCREASES IN GASOLINE AND OIL PRICES.

THE PRICE INCREASES WERE PUT INTO EFFECT IN JANUARY, ABOUT TWO MONTHS AFTER THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL LED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO CALL ON A COMMITTEE OF MAJOR OIL COMPANIES TO STEP UP OIL SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN EUROPE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS HEARD CONFLICTING TESTIMONY ABOUT WHETHER OIL SHIPMENTS UNDER THIS VOLUNTARY PROGRAM HAVE BEEN LAGGING.

WILLIAM H. CURRY OF CASPER, WYO., PRESIDENT OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN OIL AND GAS ASSN., TOLD THE GROUP TODAY THAT AN INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF OIL WAS JUSTIFIED EVEN BEFORE THE SUEZ CRISIS.

AND HE AGREED WITH SEN. BARRETT (R-WYO), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, THAT CRUDE OIL PRICE BOOSTS IN THE PAST 10 YEARS HAVE BEEN "RELATIVELY MODEST" IN COMPARISON WITH WAGE INCREASES AND RISING PRICES OF OTHER COMMODITIES.

CRUDE OIL PRICES GENERALLY WERE INCREASED 25 TO 30 CENTS PER 42-GALLON BARREL LAST MONTH. GASOLINE WENT UP 1 CENT A GALLON IN MOST SECTIONS EAST OF THE ROCKIES AND SIMILAR INCREASES WERE MADE EFFECTIVE IN MANY AREAS FOR HOME HEATING FUEL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE ASSN. SAID THE AVERAGE MOTORIST DRIVES ABOUT 10,000 MILES A YEAR AND TRAVELS 15 MILES ON A GALLON OF GASOLINE. THAT WOULD MEAN AN INCREASE OF $6.66 IN THE ANNUAL GAS BILL FOR SUCH A DRIVER.

IN NEW YORK, THE OIL HEAT INSTITUTE SAID WEATHER DIFFERENCES FROM AREA TO AREA AND SEASON TO SEASON MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO COME UP WITH SIMILAR FIGURES FOR USERS OF HEATING OIL. ALSO, PRICE INCREASES VARIED FROM SECTION TO SECTION.

O'MAHONEY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOOK A SWIPE AT M. J. RATHBONE, PRESIDENT OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY, FOR HOLDING A PRESS CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK TO DEFEND THE PRICE BOOSTS AND THE FUNCTIONING OF THE OIL LIFT. THE SENATOR SAID RATHBONE TRIED "TO EXPLAIN WHAT HE HAS NOT TRIED TO EXPLAIN TO THIS COMMITTEE."

NEWSMEN LATER ASKED O'MAHONEY IF RATHBONE HAD BEEN CALLED AS A WITNESS OR WHEN HE MIGHT BE. THE SENATOR SAID HE THOUGHT INDUSTRY WITNESSES MIGHT BE HEARD NEXT WEEK.

O'MAHONEY SAID IN THE HEARING IT IS "MUCH BETTER" FOR THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY TO COME TO CONGRESS "WITH OPEN HANDS . . . AND FRANK STATEMENTS THAN TO OPERATE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND IN PRESS CONFERENCES."

"THE PEOPLE WILL NOT BE DECEIVED EVENTUALLY," HE SAID.

M. H. ROBINEAU OF CHEYENNE, WYO., PRESIDENT OF THE INDEPENDENT REFINERS ASSN. OF AMERICA, ANOTHER WITNESS, SAID HE AGREED IT WAS "HIGH TIME THE OIL INDUSTRY CAME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AND LAY ITS CARDS ON THE TABLE SO THAT ANY MISUNDERSTANDING MAY BE CLEARED UP."

KEFAUVER SAID MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE BEEN GETTING LETTERS FROM PEOPLE EXPRESSING IDEAS ALONG THE LINE REPRESENTED BY HESELTON'S BILL FOR FEDERAL REGULATION OF THE OIL INDUSTRY.

MEANWHILE, THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT WILL LOOK INTO THE OIL-FOR-EUROPE SITUATION FRIDAY. CHAIRMAN HARRIS (D-ARK) SAID ONE WITNESS WOULD BE GEN. ERNEST O. THOMPSON, LONGTIME MEMBER OF THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION.

THE COMMISSION SETS THE AMOUNT OF OIL THAT CAN BE TAKEN FROM TEXAS WELLS. VARIOUS CRITICISMS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED AT IT FOR NOT ALLOWING A BIG INCREASE IN PRODUCTION IN VIEW OF THE EUROPEAN SHORTAGE.

CURRY SAID THAT COMPARED TO AN AVERAGE 20 PER CENT INCREASE IN OIL PRICES SINCE 1947, INCLUDING THE BOOST OF 25 CENTS A BARREL LAST MONTH, DRILLING COSTS HAVE GONE UP 39 PER CENT AND EXPLORATION COSTS 100 PER CENT.

SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) ASKED CURRY IF HE THOUGHT THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN AN INCREASE IN CRUDE PRICES REGARDLESS OF THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

Sen. Carroll (D-Colo)

"YES, SIR," CURRY REPLIED. "IT JUST ALMOST HAD TO BE."

CARROLL TOLD CURRY HE THOUGHT NO ONE COULD QUARREL WITH THE STATEMENT THAT THE SMALL, NON-INTEGRATED OIL PRODUCERS NEEDED SOME HELP BECAUSE OF INCREASED DRILLING AND EXPLORATION COSTS.

HOWEVER, CARROLL LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE DIDN'T THINK THE GENERAL INCREASE IN OIL PRICES, FOR THE BIG, INTEGRATED COMPANIES AS WELL AS THE SMALL INDEPENDENTS, COULD BE JUSTIFIED AS IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

O'MAHONEY ALSO SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT WHILE THE LITTLE COMPANIES DID NEED A PRICE INCREASE, THERE WAS "NO EVIDENCE YET" THAT THE HIGH PRICE SHOULD HAVE EXTENDED TO THE WHOLE INDUSTRY.

HE SAID THE BIG INTEGRATED COMPANIES HAVE MANY SOURCES OF PROFIT THAT THE LITTLE COMPANIES DO NOT HAVE.

ROBINEAU, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE FRONTIER REFINING CO. OF CHEYENNE, SAID THAT THE PROGRAM FOR SOLVING THE EUROPEAN OIL PROBLEM HAD MISTAKENLY EMPHASIZED SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE OIL.

HE SAID THE INDEPENDENT REFINERS ASSN. HAD URGED, SO FAR UNSUCCESSFULLY, THAT "WE SHIP PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, PRINCIPALLY FUEL OIL, SO FAR AS POSSIBLE RATHER THAN CRUDE OIL."

UNDER SUCH A PROGRAM, HE SAID, "THE PRESSURE ON DOMESTIC CRUDE SUPPLIES AND CRUDE OIL PRICES WOULD BE MINIMIZED. FURTHERMORE, IN SHIPPING REFINED PRODUCTS RATHER THAN CRUDE OIL, THERE WOULD BE A SAVING OF 16 PER CENT IN TRANSPORTATION SPACE AND THAT MUCH ADDITIONAL COULD MOVE TO EUROPE."

RZ/LT10PES

B34

OIL (330)

NEW YORK, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST OIL COMPANY SAID TODAY THE U.S. PETROLEUM INDUSTRY "HAS DONE A GOOD JOB" HELPING EASE THE EUROPEAN OIL CRISIS "BUT THE PROBLEM IS NOT YET SOLVED."

M.J. RATHBONE, PRESIDENT OF STANDARD OIL CO. (N.J.), TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES ENCOUNTERED HAS BEEN THE "RELUCTANCE" OF SMALL, INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS TO SUPPLY EXTRA AMOUNTS OF CRUDE OIL AT WHAT THEY CONSIDER AN "INADEQUATE" PRICE.

30.24-10783

"THE OIL IS HERE, BUT THERE ARE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN MAKING IT AVAILABLE," HE ASSERTED.

RATHBONE DEFENDED THE RECENT 12 PER CENT RISE IN THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL INITIATED BY JERSEY STANDARD'S BIG TEXAS AFFILIATE, HUMBLE OIL & REFINING CO. HE SAID THE COMPANY COULD NOT BUY ENOUGH OIL ABOVE AND BEYOND ITS OWN PRODUCTION TO MEET THE NEEDS OF ITS EUROPEAN CUSTOMERS AT PRICES WHICH PREVAILED LAST DECEMBER, "AND SO HUMBLE POSTED A HIGHER PRICE."

HE SAID THE INCREASE, WHICH SOON BECAME NATIONWIDE, WAS WARRANTED NOT ONLY BY THE RISE IN PRODUCTION COSTS IN RECENT YEARS BUT WAS ALSO MADE NECESSARY BY THE EMERGENCY NEEDS OF THE OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM.

"THE PRESSURE FOR HIGHER PRICES HAS BEEN BUILDING UP FOR A LONG TIME," HE SAID, "AND SUCH AN ADJUSTMENT WAS OVERDUE."

THE INDUSTRY'S ABILITY TO SUPPLY EUROPE IN THE FUTURE, RATHBONE SAID, WILL DEPEND ON HOW COLD IT GS IN THE NEXT FEW

SAID, WILL DEPND ON HOW COLD IT GETS IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, BOTH IN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES; ON HOW LONG IT TAKES TO REOPEN THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SABOTAGED MIDDLE EAST PIPELINES, AND ON HOW MUCH EXTRA OIL WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE ON THE U.S. GULF COAST.

TOUCHING ON THE IMPORT QUESTION, RATHBONE SAID JERSEY STANDARD "HAS ELIMINATED EVERY BARREL" OF ITS CRUDE IMPORTS FROM VENEZUELA EXCEPT FOR SPECIALITY CRUDES NOT AVAILABLE IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH ARE NEEDED FOR MAKING WAX AND ASPHALT.

HE SAID JERSEY'S PRINCIPAL REFINING AFFILIATES, ESSO STANDARD, CARTER OIL CO. AND HUMBLE, HAVE REDUCED THEIR REFINERY OPERATIONS BY 40,000 BARRELS A DAY IN ORDER TO MAKE MORE CRUDE AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT AND HAVE ADJUSTED THEIR REFINERY YIELDS TO PRODUCE MORE FUEL OIL AND LESS GASOLINE.

ON THREE OCCASIONS, HE SAID, JERSEY FOUND ITSELF COMPELLED TO MAKE TIE-IN PURCHASES, UNDER AN ARRANGEMENT WHEREBY THE COMPANY COULD NOT BUY FUEL OIL UNLESS IT ALSO PURCHASED GASOLINE. IN THESE THREE INSTANCES, HE SAID, JERSEY BOUGHT SOME 417,000 BARRELS OF GASOLINE IT DID NOT NEED OR WANT IN ORDER TO OBTAIN 834,000 BARRELS OF FUEL OIL FOR EUROPE.

KL550PES

B64 Q 230

LONDON, FEB. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY IS "DIRECTED BLUNTLY" AT KEEPING THE RUSSIANS OUT OF THE OIL RICH AREA, ACCORDING TO AMERICAN PUBLISHER ROBERT MCKINNEY.

ADDRESSING THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS YESTERDAY, MCKINNEY SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT DID NOT OFFER HIS PROPOSAL AS AN ALL-PURPOSE CURE FOR MIDDLE EASTERN TURMOIL. IT IS DIRECTED BLUNTLY AT KEEPING THE RUSSIANS OUT."

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN IS NOT DESIGNED TO INSURE AGAINST A SECOND SUEZ CRISIS OR EVEN TO PROTECT--EXCEPT FROM RUSSIAN SABOTAGE--THE PRODUCTION AND FLOW OF MIDDLE EASTERN OIL.

MCKINNEY, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE NEW MEXICAN, SANTA FE, N.MEX., IS FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CITIZENS PANEL ON THE IMPACT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF DEVELOPING ATOMIC ENERGY, THE PUBLISHER ADDED:

"I DO SAY THAT IF ATOMIC POWER IS VIGOROUSLY EXPLOITED IN THE BRITISH ISLES AND EUROPE, DISRUPTION OF OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST--FOR WHATEVER REASON--NEED NOT CAUSE COMPLETE ECONOMIC HAVOC."

"WITHIN 25 YEARS MORE ELECTRICITY WILL BE PRODUCED IN ATOMIC PLANTS IN BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE THAN IS PRODUCED TODAY FROM COAL, OIL AND WATER," HE SAID.

MCKINNEY ALSO PREDICTED THAT:

"WITHIN ONE OR TWO DECADES A LARGE PART OF OCEAN-GOING TANKER AND ORE-CARRIER FLEETS WILL BE RUNNING ON ATOMIC POWER."

SAYING THESE PREDICTIONS MAY SOUND FANTASTIC HE ADDED:

"THEY DO NOT COME FROM SCIENCE FICTION WRITERS. THEY ARE CONSERVATIVE FORECASTS BY PRACTICAL, HARD-HEADED MEN."

MCKINNEY LEFT LONDON LAST NIGHT ON A CONTINENTAL TOUR.

B922AES

B27 (Q)

--17--

(160)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, FEB. 13 (AP)-PREMIER NURI SAID TOLD PARLIAMENT'S FINANCE COMMITTEE TODAY THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. (IPC) WILL BUILD A NEW 20-MILE PIPELINE FROM AHMADI TO THE PERSIAN GULF PORT OF KUWAIT.

AHMADI IS IN THE BURGAN OIL FIELD IN LOWER KUWAIT AND WAS DEVELOPED SINCE 1946. ONE PIPELINE ALREADY LINKS THE FIELD WITH THE PORT. OIL FOR THE WEST FROM PERSIAN GULF OUTLETS MUST TRAVERSE THE SUEZ CANAL OR GO AROUND AFRICA.

NURI TOLD THE COMMITTEE IPC WILL CREATE NEW FACILITIES FOR SHIPPING IRAQI PETROLEUM BY TANKER, AND THAT IRAQ'S GOVERNMENT WILL COOPERATE WITH IPC IN EFFORTS TO INCREASE OIL OUTPUT. IPC IS OWNED BY BRITISH, AMERICAN, FRENCH AND DUTCH INTERESTS.

ARAB SABOTEURS BLEW UP IPC PIPELINES CROSSING NORTHERN SYRIA TO THE WEST LAST NOV. 3 AND SYRIA HAS REFUSED TO ALLOW THEM TO BE REPAIRED. NORTHERN IRAQ FIELDS AROUND KIRKUK LAST YEAR PRODUCED A FIFTH OF ALL MIDDLE EASTERN OIL. MOST OF IT WAS CARRIED WESTWARD BY PIPELINE TO BANIAS, SYRIAN PORT ON THE MEDITERREAN, FOR TRANSHIPMENT. TWO BRANCH LINES CARRIED PETROLEUM TO A REFINERY IN TRIPOLI, LEBANON.

TWO LOCAL IPC LINES IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA IN THE SHEIKHDOM OF QATAR ALSO WERE BLOWN UP.

RA440PES

A62

)190)

LONDON, FEB. 13 (AP)-ONE OF THE SO-CALLED SUEZ REBELS TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT HE UNDERSTOOD THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER USED "CAVALRY BARRACKS LANGUAGE" TO SIR ANTHONY EDEN AT THE TIME OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

HE SAID THE STRONG LANGUAGE WAS USED IN A TRANS-ATLANTIC TELEPHONE CONVERSATION.

HARKING BACK TO THE QUARREL THAT STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON, VISCOUNT HINCHINGBROOKE ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF THREATENING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS (PENALTIES) AGAINST BRITAIN AND SAID THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WORRIED THE BRITISH-FRENCH NAVAL FORCE AT THE TIME OF THE NOVEMBER INVASION.

SIMILAR CHARGES HAVE BEEN DENIED REPEATEDLY BY HINCHINGBROOKE'S OWN CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

THE 50-YEAR-OLD HINCHINGBROOKE MADE HIS STATEMENT DURING A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON DEFENSE.

REVIVING A STORY WIDELY CIRCULATED HERE AFTER THE INVASION, HINCHINGBROOKE SAID:

"I UNDERSTAND.... FROM NAVAL CIRCLES IN MY OWN CONSTITUENCY, THAT THE ANGLO-FRENCH INVASION FLEET WAS USED AS A DUMMY BOMBING TARGET BY SHIPS OF THE AMERICAN SIXTH FLEET WHO DOGED THEM INTO THE HARBOR AT SUEZ AND THAT THEIR FIGHTERS FROM THEIR CARRIERS ACTUALLY BUZZED OUR SHIPS AS THEY WENT THROUGH THE SEAS....

"IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THOSE WHO, LIKE MYSELF, ADOPTED A CERTAIN ATTITUDE OVER SUEZ, ARE COMPLETELY ASSUAGED BY THE GREVIOUS BLOW WHICH AMERICA STUCK AT ANGLO-FRENCH PURPOSE AND INTERESTS."

JR608PES

A128-(140)

NIGHT LEAD ARABS

W MADRID, FEB. 13 (AP)-SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN GARTAJO CONFERRED WITH PREMIER MUSTAFA BEN HALIM OF LIBYA AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TONIGHT.

BEN HALIM MET YESTERDAY WITH VISITING KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, ABUT NEITHER THEN OR TODAY WAS THE SUBJECT UNDER DISCUSSION REVEALED.

F SAUD IS TO LEAVE MADRID FOR SEVILLA TOMORROW AND FLY TO RABAT SUNDAY FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH SULTAN MOHAMMED V OF MOROCCO. THEY SBEGAN THEIR DISCUSSIONS WHEN BOTH WERE IN MADRID AS GUESTS OF THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT. THE SULTAN LEFT MADRID TODAY.

MOROCCO'S FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED BALAFREJ TOLD A MADRID NEWSPAPER INTERVIEWER THE SULTAN'S GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED A NON-MILITARY MEDITERRANEAN PACT, BUT HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

S SPANISH OBSERVERS SPECULATE THAT MOROCCO, SAUDI ARABIA AND LIBYA MAY BE ENGAGED IN AN EFFORT TO WREST LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD FROM EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

1957

WW1010PES

A88

CAIRO, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THE FIRST STAGE OF SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE WILL BE COMPLETED BY MARCH 10.

IT SAID THAT DATE HAD BEEN FIXED BY LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER (U.S.A.RET.), ADVISER TO THE U.N. ON THE CLEARANCE JOB, AS THE FIRST FOR PASSAGE OF VESSELS OF 10,000 TONS OR LESS.

THE WATERWAY HAS BEEN CLOSED BY SUNKEN VESSELS AND OTHER OBSTRUCTIONS SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION IN NOVEMBER.

WW740PES

A42

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 13 (AP)-A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ISRAELI TROOPS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE SYRIA-ISRAELI BORDER FIRED YESTERDAY ON A SYRIAN ARMY PATROL SOUTHWEST OF IZZEDDIN RANCH. HE SAID THE SYRIANS RETURNED THE FIRE AND RETURNED TO THEIR BASE WITHOUT CASUALTY.

JJ501PES

A95

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, FEB. 13 (AP)-IRAQ'S FOREIGN MIN TER SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PLAN IS SIGNED TO COOPERATE WITH THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT, NOT TO REPLACE IT.

IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB COUNTRY MEMBER OF THE PACT ALLYING IT WITH IRAN, THURKEY, PAKISTAINI AND BRITAIN.

THE CABINET OFFICIAL, BURHANNUDIN BASHAYAN, TOLD PARLIAMENT'S FINANCE COMMITTEE THAT DIFFERENCES AMONG PACT MEMBERS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH ISRAEL DO NOT BLOCK THE PACT'S EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

1957

WW756PES

A8

(200)

AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB 13 (AP)-A JOINT DECLARATION ISSUED HERE TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THAT THE 1948 BRITISH-JORDAN TREATY WILL BE TERMINATED BY MARCH 1 IF POSSIBLE.

THE DECLARATION SAID THAT THE TREATY "WILL TERMINATE AND CEASE TO HAVE EFFECT IN VIRTUE OF NOTES TO BE EXCHANGED ON MARCH 1 IF POSSIBLE AND IN ANY CASE NOT LATER THAN APRIL 1."

THE DECLARATION WAS SIGNED BY JORDAN'S PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR CHARLES H. JOHNSTON, WHO LED A BRITISH DELEGATION IN TALKS HERE ON ENDING THE TREATY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES IN JORDAN WILL COMMENCE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, AND WILL BE COMPLETED NOT LATER THAN SIX MONTHS FROM THE TERMINATION OF THE TREATY.

UNDER THE TREATY, BRITAIN PAID JORDAN AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY OF $33,600,000 IN RETURN FRO THREE AIR AND MILITARY BASES.

EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB STATES HAVE OFFERED TO GIVE JORDAN 36 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO REPLACE THE BRITISH SUBSIDY.

JOHNSTON SAID AFTERWARDS THAT THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN "A VERY FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE."

KM229PES

A148

ADEN, FEB.13 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL QALAM AL ADANI SAID TODAY, A RUSSIAN STEAMER IS EXPECTED AT THE YEMENI PORT OF SALEEF EARLY IN MARCH WITH ARMS, AMMUNITION, 30 MIG FIGHTER PLANES AND 50 HEAVY TANKS.

ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIAN ARMS ARE WORTH 20 MILLION DOLLARS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT ONLY MILLION DOLLARS. SALEEF IS 30 MILES NORTH OF HODEIDA ON THE RED SEA COAST AND ABOUT 160 MILES NORTH OF THIS BRITISH COLONY AND PROTECTORATE.

1957

B1147AES

B111BA (Q) (JVITS)

(200)

BALTIMORE, FEB. 13 (AP)-SEN. JAVITS (R-NY) SAID TONIGHT THAT FIRM GUARANTEES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS--"NOT EGYPTIAN GUARANTEES"--ARE ALL ISRAEL ASKS IN EXCHANGE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ITS FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

JAVITS SAID ISRAEL WANTS ONLY "MAINTENANCE OF THE PEACE" AND GUARANTEES BY THE U.S. AND UN FOR FREEDOM OF ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

JAVITS TOLD HIS AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 1,000 AT A JEWISH BROTHERHOOD FUND RAISING BANQUET THAT "REDUCTION OF THE PLIGHT OF 215,000 PALESTINIAN ARABS IN THE GAZA STRIP ALSO IS AN ESSENTIAL STEP IN ESTABLISHING PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

THE NEW YORK SENATOR REAFFIRMED HIS OPPOSITION TI

THE NEW YORK SENATOR REAFFIRMED HIS OPPOSITION TO PROPOSED SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL FOR REFUSING TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SHARM EL SHEIKH SECTOR AND GAZA, AND SAID HE BELIEVES "THE DANGER OF SANCTIONS IS NOW PAST." HE ATTRIBUTED THE "RISING OPPOSITION" TO SANCTIONS TO WHAT HE CALLED THE DETERMINED POSITION TAKEN "SPONTANEOUSLY BY AT LEAST 12 MEMBERS OF THE SENATE."

"WE ARE NOW READY TO CONSIDER THE FUNDAMENTALS," SEN. JAVITS SAID.

HE DESCRIBED THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA AS A "SUNBAKED STRIP OF DESERT" WHERE EGYPTIAN GUNS DOMINATE THE GULF OF AQABA AT "POINT BLACK RANGE."

HE SAID AT LEAST ONE THIRD OF THE ARAB REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP ARE A "FESTERING GROUP PREPARED TO CONDUCT GUERILLA WARFARE" AT ANY OPPORTUNITY.

HE SAID THIS SITUATION OFFERS AN OPPORTUNITY FOR "POSITIVE UN ACTION."

MJ/EH1210AES NM

1957

A39

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 13 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES EGYPT WILL LET FRENCH SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL ONCE THE WATERWAY IS CLEARED.

A REPORTER QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT MONDAY'S BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EGYPT HAD GIVEN ASSURANCE THROUGH THE U.N. THAT IT WOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH BRITISH SHIPPING IN THE CANAL.

PINEAU SAID "I THINK IT WILL BE THE SAME FOR US." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT FRANCE DOES NOT YET HAVE ANY SPECIFIC ASSURANCE ON THIS POINT.

JJ450PES

80.24-10785

A114

SECOND LEAD DEFENSE (300)

LONDON, FEB.13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT WON PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL TODAY FOR AN ECONOMY DEFENSE PROGRAM STRESSING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO DISCOURAGE ATTACKS BY SWIFT SOVIET STRATOSPHERE ATOM ROCKETS.

DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN HAS ALMOST COMPLETED DEVELOPING ITS FIRST MEGATON BOMB, BUT ADDED:

"WE ARE NOW ENTERING A NEW PHASE IN WHICH WE MIGHT SOON BE OPEN TO ATTACK BY BALLISTIC ROCKETS.

"THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPING A MUCH ENLARGED VERSION OF THE GERMAN V2 ROCKET BUT WITH THE ENORMOUS DIFFERENCE THAT IT WILL CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD, AND WITH A RANGE SUFFICIENT TO REACH BRITAIN FROM LAUNCHING BASES WITHIN SOVIET-CONTROLLED TERRITORY.

"THEY WILL RISE TO A HEIGHT OF OVER 100 MILES IN THE STRATOSPHERE AND TRAVEL AT MORE THAN 5,000 MILES AN HOUR."

SANDYS SAID BRITAIN HAD TO PREVENT SUCH ATTACK BY BEING READY TO MEET IT WITH DEVASTATING RETALIATION.

HE SAID NO WEAPON HAS EVER BEEN INVENTED FOR WHICH THERE WAS NO ANSWER, ADDING "I AM CONFIDENT THE BALLISTIC ROCKET WILL PROVE NO EXCEPTION. BUT IT WOULD BE ABSURD TO PRETEND WE CAN QUICKLY EVOLVE AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST THAT FORM OF ATTACK."

HE SAID EVEN HIGH-FLYING PLANES WITH ATOMIC BOMBS WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO BRING DOWN.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS VOTED 302-243 (CQ) TO UPHOLD THE GOVERNMENT AND OVERRIDE A LABORITE OPPOSITION MOTION OF CENSURE THAT CHARGED THE MONTH-OLD MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT WITH WASTE AND MISMANAGEMENT IN DEFENSE.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID BRITISH-MADE ATOMIC BOMBS ARE IN STEADY PRODUCTION AND THE ROYAL AIR FORCE HOLDS A SUBSTANTIAL STOCK.

SANDYS' STATEMENT ABOUT THE MEGATON BOMB, COUPLED WITH PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENTS, CLEARLY MEANT BRITAIN NOW IS POISED FOR AN INITIAL TEST OF HER OWN HYDROGEN BOMB. IT IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE IN THE PACIFIC SOMETIME AFTER MARCH 1.

A MEGATON BOMB HAS A DESTRUCTIVE FORCE EQUIVALENT TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT. THUS FAR ONLY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE EXPLODED WEAPONS OF THAT MAGNITUDE.

HE SAID BRITAIN "MUST GIVE THE HIGHEST PRIORITY TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS" AND ADDED: 1957

"IT IS CLEAR THAT COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES IS OF GREAT IMIORTANCE AND BY THE STEPS WE HAVE TAKEN TO INTEGRATE MORE CLOSELY OUR SCIENTIFIC EFFORT WE ARE SAVING NOT ONLY MONEY BUT, STILL MORE VITAL, TIME."

SANDYS RETURNED ONLY A WEEK AND A HALF AGO FROM CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN DEFENSE CHIEFS IN WASHINGTON. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD BRITAIN WILL RECEIVE AMERICAN-DEVELOPED GUIDED MISSILES TO AID IN ITS DEFENSE.

VOTING IN THE HOUSE WAS ALONG STRICT PARTY LINES. HAD THE VOTING GONE THE OTHER WAY MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN CENSURED ON THIS ISSUE AND ITS CONTINUANCE PLACED IN DOUBT.

GEORGE BROWN LED THE OPPOSITION LABOR ATTACK. THE DECLARED THE CONSERVATIVES WERE CONSTANTLY CHANGING DEFENSE MINISTERS BUT SEEMED UNABLE ADEQUATELY TO ORGANIZE THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY FORCES. 1957

HE ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF "GRIEVOUS LAPSES" IN TAKING OF DECISIONS AND IN DEPLOYING MILITARY STRENGTH.

SANDYS' THEME WAS THAT BRITAIN NEEDS TO REVAMP HER DEFENSE POLICIES IN THE LIGHT OF A STRAINED ECONOMIC POSITION AND OF THE MILITARY REALITIES OF THE ATOMIC AGE, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN SUPER-ROCKETS.

IN LINE WITH THAT BRITAIN WAS REPORTED DESIRING TO REDUCE HER GARRISON IN WESTERN GERMANY FROM 80,000 TO 50,000 MEN. 1957

THE OPPOSITION LABORITES ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF WASTE AND MISMANAGEMENT.

SANDYS DENIED THE CHARGE AND SAID: "MY TASK IS TO RESHAPE THE FORCES, NOT TO MUTILATE THEM.

SANDYS SAID THE MONTH-OLD MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT HOPES ULTIMATELY TO END BRITAIN'S PRESENT SYSTEM OF CONSCRIPTION AND DEPEND ON VOLUNTARY RECRUITMENT. BUT HE STRESSED SUCH A CHANGE WILL TAKE TIME.

HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB HAD BEEN GENERALLY EXPECTED SINCE BRITAIN IS WELL ADVANCED ON PLANS FOR TESTING SUCH A WEAPON IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA OF THE PACIFIC SOMETIME AFTER MARCH 1.

SANDYS SAID BRITAIN WOULD NOT SHIRK CARRYING A FAIR SHARE OF THE BURDEN OF DEFENDING WESTERN EUROPE BUT ADDED:

"WE ARE AT PRESENT CONSIDERING WHAT SHOULD BE THE SIZE OF THE FORCES WHICH WE CAN REASONABLY MAINTAIN ON THE CONTINENT.

"BEFORE MAKING ANY CHANGES THERE WILL BE THE FULLEST CONSULTATION WITH OUR PARTNERS IN NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION." 1957

AMERICAN AIR FORCE GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, THE NEW SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, HAS JUST COMPLETED CONFERENCES WITH BRITISH LEADERS ON THIS SUBJECT.

NORSTAD HAS SAID THERE WAS VERY LITTLE ROOM TO CUT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) FORCES FURTHER.

LABORITE GEORGE BROWN, IN MOVING THE CENSURE, DECLARED: 1957

"WE HAVE WASTED FIVE AND A HALF YEARS, SIX MINISTERS OF DEFENSE AND 7,500 MILLION POUNDS (21 BILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF PUBLIC MONEY TO GET LESS THAN WE OUGHT TO HAVE HAD IF OTHER MINISTERS HAD BEEN LOOKING AFTER AFFAIRS."

IN HIS REFERENCE TO BRITAIN'S SUPER-BOMB, SANDYS SAID:

"FURTHERMORE, WE HAVE NOW ALMOST COMPLETED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FIRST BRITISH MEGATON BOMB.

"IN THE PRESENT STATE OF THE WORLD, WE CANNOT BELIEVE THAT ANY BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD FEEL IT RIGHT TO THROW AWAY, AT THIS STAGE, ALL THAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN THIS FIELD.

"IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT WE HAVE TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION AS IT IS TODAY."

SEVERAL LEADERS IN THE LABOR PARTY HAVE PROTESTED AGAINST THE PLAN TO EXPLODE BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE PACIFIC. JAPAN HAS ASKED THAT THE TESTS BE SUSPENDED.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF THE EXPLOSIVE POWER OF THE BRITISH BOMBS WHICH SOON ARE TO BE TESTED, BUT UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACE THEM IN THE THREE MEGATON RANGE, OR EQUAL TO THREE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

THE LAST H-BOMB AIR DROPPED BY THE UNITED STATES WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS HAVING AN EXPLOSIVE POWER "OF SEVERAL MILLION TONS OF TNT."

JR609PES

A149

LONDON, FEB.13 (AP)-JAPAN AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA SIGNED DOCUMENTS TODAY FORMALLY ENDING A STATE OF WAR AND RESTORING NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

RUSSIA CONCLUDED A FORMAL PEACE DECLARATION WITH JAPAN AFTER HARD BARGAINING LAST OCTOBER. POLAND SIGNED A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN IN NEW YORK LAST FRIDAY.

MOST OTHER NATIONS AT WAR WITH JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II RESTORED PEACE RELATIONS WITH TOKYO AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE IN 1951.

AMBASSADOR HARUHIKO NISHI OF JAPAN SIGNED FOR JAPAN.
AMBASSADOR JIRI HAJEK SIGNED FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE CEREMONY TOOK PLACE AT THE CZECH EMBASSY.

B57 Q B1148AES

-17-

FIRST LEAD TRADE (B25) (260)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, THURSDAY, FEB. 14 (AP)-ECONOMIC STATESMEN OF WESTERN EUROPE AGREED EARLY TODAY TO GO AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A WIDE TARIFF-FREE AREA OF 300 MILLION PEOPLE.

MINISTERS AND DELEGATES FROM 17 NATIONS, SITTING AS THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), INSTRUCTED THEIR EXPERTS TO DRAFT A FREE TRADE AREA TREATY BY THE END OF JULY FOR SUBMISSION TO THE GOVERNMENTS.

THEIR DECISION BRIDGED, FOR THE MOMENT AT LEAST, THE ISSUE OF WHETHER FREE TRADE WOULD APPLY ONLY TO INDUSTRY OR TO FARM PRODUCTS AS WELL.

BRITAIN IS OPPOSED TO EXTENDING THE PLAN TO AGRICULTURE; SEVERAL CONTINENTAL NATIONS THAT LIVE BY AGRICULTURE INSIST ON ITS INCLUSION.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE OF THE 17 DELEGATIONS CALLED FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO ESTABLISH A EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA THAT WOULD LINK ALL MEMBERS OF THE OEEC ON A MULTILATERAL BASIS WITH THE SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET, OR CUSTOMS UNION, CURRENTLY BEING STUDIED BY FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE SIX NATIONS ARE ALSO MEMBERS OF THE OEEC WHICH WAS ITSELF ESTABLISHED ALMOST A DECADE AGO TO HELP DISTRIBUTE AMERICAN MARSHALL PLAN AID.

AN ORIGINAL AIM OF THE MARSHALL PLAN WAS JUST SUCH A FREE TRADE ZONE AS THE MEMBERS NOW HAVE DECIDED THEY SHOULD CONSTRUCT.

THE DISPUTE OVER AGRICULTURE KEPT THE DELEGATES AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE THROUGH THE AFTERNOON AND A LATE NIGHT SESSION. IT WAS HANDLED WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO THE TREATY DRAFTERS TO FIND "WAYS AND MEANS TO ENSURE AN EXPANSION OF TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ON A NON-DISCIMINATORY BASIS."

ANOTHER CLAUSE IN THE INSTRUCTIONS CALLED ATTENTION TO MEMBER STATES WHICH REQUIRE SPECIAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

PETER THORNEYCROFT, BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, TOLD REPORTERS THE AGREEMENT MEANT "NO CHANGE WHATEVER IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON AGRICULTURE....THIS AGREEMENT WILL HAVE NO EFFECT WHATEVER ON AGRICULTURAL COMMONWEALTH PREFERENCES."

HE SAID THAT WHAT THE OTHER COUNTRIES WANTED WAS NOT SO MUCH ABOLITION OF ALL TARIFFS IN THE AREA ON AGRICULTURAL GOODS, BUT "SOME FORM OF AN ORGANIZED MARKET AND THIS IS WHAT BRITAIN IS BEING ASKED TO COOPERATE WITH."

THORNEYCROFT, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF OEEC, WILL ALSO SERVE AS CHAIRMAN OF THE WORKING PARTIES WHICH WILL DRAFT THE TREATIES.

HE SAID THE MINISTERS HAD SUCCEEDED IN "TURNING A VERY DIFFICULT CORNER FOR EUROPE. THIS IS THE BEGINNING, NOT THE END OF THE ROAD."

THORNEYCROFT SAID THERE WOULD BE AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF WORKING GROUPS DEALING WITH THREE SPECIFIC ASPECTS OF A FREE TRADE ZONE:

1. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A FREE TRADE ZONE FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS.
2. UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES SUCH AS GREECE, TURKEY, PORTUGAL AND ICELAND. 3. THE INCLUSION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

BRITAIN'S POSITION AGAINST FREE ADMITTANCE OF EUROPEAN FARM PRODUCTS WAS MADE PLAIN IN A WHITE PAPER AND IN A SPEECH BY SIR DAVID ECCLES, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF TRADE.

THIS AROUSED INSTANT HOSTILITY FROM COUNTRIES WHERE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS ARE THE CHIEF EXPORTS.

BRITAIN INSISTED HER COMMONWEALTH COMMITMENTS AND HIGH SUBSIDIES TO BRITISH FARMERS DETERMINED HER POSITION.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ZONE WOULD BE AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ICELAND, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, TURKEY.

RA432PES

A81 (180)

VENICE, ITALY, FEB. 13 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI WAS RE-ELECTED TONIGHT AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF ITALY'S SQUABBLING SOCIALIST PARTY.

HE PLEDGED TO GO AHEAD WITH HIS PLAN FOR UNIFICATION WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, BUT HIS CHANCES OF SUCCESS SEEMED BADLY SHAKEN BY THE WEEKEND REVOLT WITHIN HIS OWN PARTY'S RANKS WHICH COST HIM CONTROL OF THE POLICY MAKING CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

A MERGER WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO SPLIT OFF 10 YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF NENNI'S ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WOULD POSSIBLY SWING CONTROL OF ITALY'S GOVERNMENT TO THE REUNITED SOCIALISTS.

SOCIAL DEMOCRATS POSTPONED THEIR DIRECTORS' MEETING IN ROME UNTIL TOMORROW TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AT THE POLITICAL SITUATION. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD NENNI PREVIOUSLY THAT THEY WOULD WITHDRAW FROM PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S CENTER BLOC GOVERNMENT IF NENNI AND HIS PARTY CAME TO TERMS ON UNIFICATION.

ALTHOUGH NENNI'S FACTION GOT ONLY 27 OF THE 81 SEATS IN THE SOCIALIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WHICH WAS ELECTED MONDAY, LEADERS OF RIVAL BLOCS FINALLY AGREED TO GIVE HIM A MAJORITY CONTROL IN THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

TWENTY-ONE DIRECTORS WERE NAMED, WITH NENNI SUPPORTERS GETTING 11 PLACES. SEVEN WENT TO FOLLOWERS OF DARIO VALORI AND THREE TO THE MODERATES FOLLOWERS OF LELIO BASSO.

IN PROPOSING UNIFICATION OF ITALY'S TWO SOCIALIST PARTIES, NENNI HAD ANNOUNCED HE WAS THROUGH WITH HIS ALLIANCE WITH ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

KS710PES

A118

NAPLES, ITALY, FEB. 13 (AP)-NATO LAND SEA AND AIR UNITS BEGAN A THREE-DAY EXERCISE TODAY TO TEST THEIR DEFENSE IN SOUTHERN EUROPE.

COOPERATING IN THE EXERCISE, CALLED "GREEN EPOCH," ARE LAND AND AIR FORCES IN ITALY, BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE JET BOMBERS, AND ALLIED SUBMARINES AND NAVAL STRIKING AND SUPPORT FORCES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

ADM. ROBERT T. BRISCOE, U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE, SAID SHIPS PARTICIPATING INCLUDE THE U.S. CARRIERS FORRESTAL AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN, THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER BOSTON, THE CRUISER SALEM AND THE BATTLESHIP IOWA.

K949AES

LA SPEZIA, FEB. 13 (AP)-ITALY'S FLEET HAS RECEIVED ITS 30TH SHIP FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE MINESWEEPER SALOME. THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN ITALY 19 MINESWEEPERS, 6 GUNBOATS, 3 RECONNAISSANCE BOATS AND 2 SUBMARINES. moved Feb. 12. SM 1114PES

A23 (300)

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 13 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT FIRMLY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANY SHOULD NEGOTIATE TO REUNITE THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

IN A RADIO ADDRESS ADENAUER SAID:

"THERE ARE NOT TWO GERMAN STATES. THERE IS ONLY ONE GERMAN STATE."

BULGANIN, IN A LETTER DELIVERED TO ADENAUER LAST FRIDAY, SAID THE LONG SOUGHT REUNION COULD BE ACHIEVED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN BONN AND THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN "DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." HE SAID SOVIET-WEST GERMAN ACCORDS OF FRIENDSHIP, TRADE, AND CULTURAL AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION WOULD ADVANCE GERMAN UNITY.

BUT ADENAUER SAID THE EAST GERMAN REGIME DOES NOT LEGALLY EXIST--IT IS NOTHING MORE THAN "AN OCCUPATION ZONE UNDER SOVIET RUSSIAN MASTERY."

THE 17 MILLION GERMANS IN THAT ZONE MUST BE GIVEN BACK THEIR FREEDOM, THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED.

30.24-10787

ADENAUER SAID BULGANIN'S LETTER CONTAINED SOME POINTS OVER WHICH THERE MIGHT BE "POSSIBLY FRUITFUL DISCUSSION."

HE DID NOT NAME THESE POINTS BUT PRESUMABLY WAS REFERRING TO BULGANIN'S DESIRE TO IMPROVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND STEP UP TRADE EXCHANGES.

A FORMAL ANSWER TO BULGANIN'S LETTER IS NOW BEING WORKED OUT.

BULGANIN HAD MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE RUSSIAN PRICE FOR REUNIFICATION WAS GERMAN WITHDRAWAL FROM THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. HE COMPLAINED THAT WEST GERMANY WAS BEING REARMED FOR AN AGGRESSIVE WAR.

ADENAUER ANSWERED BY SAYING EMPHATICALLY THAT WEST GERMANY HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. NOBODY IN THE WORLD, ESPECIALLY THE NATO ALLIES, HAVE SOUGHT IN ANY WAY TO PERSUADE WEST GERMANY TO BE AGGRESSIVE, HE DECLARED.

"THE GERMAN PEOPLE WOULD BE SINCERELY HAPPY IF SOVIET RUSSIA WOULD UNDERSTAND THIS," THE CHANCELLOR CONTINUED. "I BELIEVE THEN MANY DIFFICULTIES IN THE WORLD WOULD BE EASIER TO SOLVE."

ADENAUER THEN REFERRED TO OPPOSITION SOCIALIST DEMANDS FOR A MOSCOW-PROPOSED EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM AS THE MEANS TO GET REUNIFICATION.

HE SAID SUCH A SYSTEM ALONE WOULD NOT BRING PEACE AND SECURITY.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG-DISTANCE NUCLEAR MISSILES HAS "REDUCED THE SIGNIFICANCE" OF SUCH A SECURITY SYSTEM, HE EXPLAINED, AND WOULD HAVE LITTLE MEANING IN A ROCKET WAR.

1957

HW343PES

A141 120

BONN, GERMANY, FEB.13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS INVITED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

DATES HAVE NOT BEEN FIXED, BUT THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR WILL PROBABLY GO TO WASHINGTON IN THE SECOND HALF OF MAY.

1957

PRESIDENT THEODORE HEUSS IS MAKING A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES MARCH 6. ADENAUER'S BIGGEST POLITICAL OPPONENT, SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER, IS NOW TOURING THE UNITED STATES.

THIS WILL BE ADENAUER'S ~~THIRD~~ fifth VISIT. HE WAS LAST IN WASHINGTON LAST JUNE.

NOW HE WANTS DIRECT TALKS OVER THE TRENDS OF WORLD POLITICS, PARTICULARLY IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND ON THE QUESTIONS OF DISARMAMENT, EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

B1132AES

A107

BERLIN, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN PRESS SAID TODAY THREE GERMAN MEN AT DRESDEN HAVE BEEN SENTENCED ON CHARGES OF CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE FOR THE UNITED STATES. SENTENCES RANGED FROM FIVE TO TEN YEARS. THE TRIO WAS ACCUSED OF RECRUITING POTENTIAL SPIES IN BERLIN.

K909AES

A97

(450)

FIRST LEAD UFFELMAN A86

BERLIN, FEB. 13 (AP)-MARINE CAPT. PAUL R. UFFELMAN, FORMER ASSISTANT U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW, CHARGED TODAY THAT RUSSIAN AGENTS DELIBERATELY STAGED A LENINGRAD "SPY" INCIDENT TO FORCE HIS EXPULSION FROM THE COUNTRY.

SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL WITH HIS WIFE BY TRAIN FROM MOSCOW, UFFELMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE BELIEVED HIS ARREST JAN. 25 WAS PART OF A PROPAGANDA SPY-SCARE CAMPAIGN IN THE SOVIET UNION. IT "SEEMS 100 PER CENT DIRECTED AGAINST AMERICANS," HE ADDED.

"I GUESS THEY NEEDED ANOTHER EXAMPLE TO TRY TO SHOW THAT ALL AMERICANS ARE SPIES," THE 31-YEAR-OLD MARINE CAPTAIN FROM FORT WAYNE, IND., SAID.

RUSSIA ORDERED UFFELMAN OUT ALONG WITH NAVY LT. WILLIAM S. LEWIS, 32, OF GUTHRIE, OKLA., CHARGING THAT THE TWO MEN PHOTOGRAPHED "A BUILDING OF DEFENSE SIGNIFICANCE IN LENINGRAD."

1957

TWO OTHER U.S. ATTACHES HAD BEEN EXPELLED IN RECENT WEEKS, APPARENTLY IN RETALIATION FOR THE AMERICAN OUSTER OF TWO SOVIET ATTACHES IN CONNECTION WITH THE ARREST OF THREE NEW YORKERS ON SPY CHARGES.

THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED THE ARREST OF UFFELMAN AND LEWIS AND THEIR SUBSEQUENT EXPULSION, ASSERTING THAT THEY WERE COMPLETELY INNOCENT OF THE SOVIET CHARGES. LEWIS WAS IN WEST GERMANY ON LEAVE WHEN THE EXPULSION ORDER WAS ISSUED AND DID NOT RETURN TO MOSCOW.

UFFELMAN SAID THAT ON THEIR STROLL THROUGH LENINGRAD, LEWIS HAD TAKEN SOME PICTURES OF STREET SCENES "FOR PRIVATE PLEASURE." HE SAID NO PHOTOGRAPHS WERE TAKEN OF ANY BUILDINGS OF ANY MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE, AND AS FAR AS HE KNEW HE HAD BEEN NO RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY RUSSIANS ON THEIR MOVEMENTS THROUGH THE CITY.

"ALL THAT WAS NECESSARY FOR THIS FRAMEUP WAS A CAMERA," THE MARINE SAID.

HE AND LEWIS WERE JUMPED BY A GROUP OF RUSSIANS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES YELLING "SPY" AS THEY WALKED THROUGH A SECTION IN WHICH THEY HAD TAKEN NO PICTURES AT ALL.

ABOUT 10 RUSSIANS "PUSHED, PULLED AND TUGGED" AT UFFELMAN AND ATTEMPTED TO TAKE AWAY LEWIS' CAMERA, THE MARINE CAPTAIN SAID. NOT UNTIL UFFELMAN FELL TO THE GROUND, DID A RUSSIAN MILITIAMAN INTERVENE. THE TWO U.S. OFFICERS WERE TAKEN TO A MILITIA HEADQUARTERS.

UFFELMAN SAID HE AND LEWIS AT FIRST REFUSED TO ENTER THE HEADQUARTERS, CLAIMING DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY, BUT THEY COMPLIED AFTER A LIEUTENANT COLONEL CAME OUT AND TOLD THEM, "IF YOU DON'T GO IN, WE'LL HAVE TO FORCE YOU IN."

UFFELMAN SAID HE AND LEWIS WERE QUESTIONED IN RUSSIAN AND THE CAMERA TAKEN AWAY BEFORE THEY WERE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOTEL. THE RUSSIANS RETURNED THE CAMERA THE NEXT DAY BUT WITHOUT FILM.

"WE ARE NOT A BIT SORRY TO LEAVE RUSSIA," THE CAPTAIN SAID, ADDING THAT HE WAS CONSTANTLY FOLLOWED BY RUSSIAN AGENTS DURING HIS 19-MONTH STAY. HIS WIFE CHIMED IN THAT SHE HAD BEEN SHADOWED BY AGENTS EVEN ON HER SHOPPING TOURS.

UFFELMAN'S TOUR OF DUTY IN MOSCOW WAS UP WHEN HIS EXPULSION ORDER CAME, AND HIS REPLACEMENT ARRIVED AT THE SOVIET CAPITAL BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE.

(NO PICKUP)

ED837AES

B22

(Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (260)

BY CARL HARTMAN

1957

BUDAPEST, FEB. 13 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY COMMUNIST PREMIER JANOS KADAR HAS OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE WITH TWO NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES, THE PEASANTS AND THE SMALLHOLDERS.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR, HOWEVER, WHETHER LEADERS OF THOSE ONCE-POWERFUL PARTIES WOULD BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE RUSSIAN-IMPOSED KADAR REGIME.

KADAR IS STILL TRYING TO BROADEN HIS POLITICAL SUPPORT.

HIS STATEMENT WAS REPORTED MADE TO INDUSTRIAL WORKERS AT A RADIO TUBE FACTORY IN SUBURBAN UJPEST.

AT THE SAME TIME HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE THREATENED TO LIQUIDATE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, A SOCIALIST RIVAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ALLEGIANCE OF THE WORKING CLASS."

THE INFORMANTS SAID HE PROMISED THAT FOUR NEW DAILY NEWSPAPERS WILL BE PERMITTED TO APPEAR IN BUDAPEST. THEY WILL HAVE THE SAME

NAMES AS PAPERS THAT EXISTED BEFORE THE OCTOBER REVOLT, BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR HOW MUCH FREEDOM THEY WILL BE ALLOWED.

BUDAPEST BLOSSOMED OUT TODAY WITH A NUMBER OF BIG RED FLAGS IN HONOR OF THE 13TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ENTRANCE OF RUSSIAN TROOPS INTO THE CITY IN WORLD WAR II. AT THE SAME TIME THE REGIME ANNOUNCED THREE MORE HANGINGS AND TWO MORE DEATH SENTENCES OF MEN WHO FOUGHT IN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG ANNOUNCED THE CITY COUNCIL HAS DECIDED ON THE "RESTORATION OF BUDAPEST MONUMENTS DEMANGED DURING THE EVENTS OF OCTOBER."

THESE WERE LARGELY SOVIET MEMORIALS, INCLUDING A HUGE STATUE OF STALIN.

NEWSPAPERS ANNOUNCED THE MOST REV. MIHALY ENDREY, ROMAN CATHOLIC SUFFRAGAN BISHOP OF EGER, HAS BEEN APPOINTED APOSTOLIC DELEGATE TO ESZTERGOM WITH THE AUTHORITY OF THE VATICAN. ESZTERGOM IS THE SEAT OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, PRIMATE OF HUNGARY NOW A REFUGEE IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE APPOINTMENT WAS NOT MADE CLEAR.

RA415PES

B29 Q

-17-

(210)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

SHBOBRAN, YUGOSLAVIA, FEB. 13 (AP)-A GROUP OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, MOSTLY TEEN-AGE WORKERS AND FARMERS, TOLD WESTERN NEWSMEN TODAY THEY WANT TO GO BACK TO HUNGARY.

IT WAS THE FIRST INTERVIEW OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES PERMITTED BY THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SINCE FUGITIVES FROM THE AUTUMN REVOLT BEGAN STREAMING INTO THIS COUNTRY.

OF 138 REFUGEES INTERVIEWED, TWO SAID THEY WISHED TO REMAIN. ALL THE OTHERS, WHEN ASKED IF THEY WANTED TO GO BACK TO HUNGARY, REPLIED THAT THEY DID.

THE QUESTIONING TOOK PLACE IN THIS MUD-CAKED VILLAGE 30 MILES FROM THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER. A MIXED YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN COMMISSION WAS PRESENT, AS WELL AS PIERRE BREMONT, AN OBSERVER FROM THE U.N. REFUGEE ORGANIZATION.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT 16,912 REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY HAVE CROSSED THE FRONTIER AND THAT 223 OF THAT NUMBER HAVE ALREADY REETURNED TO HUNGARY.

WESTERN REPORTERS GENERALLY AGREED THAT MOST OF THOSE DESIRING TO RETURN HOME WERE DISAPPOINTED THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED SOON IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

UNTIL TODAY, THE GOVERNMENT REJECTED NEWSMEN'S REQUESTS TO INTERVIEW REFUGEES. THE CHIEF REASON APPARENTLY WAS THAT THIS COMMUNIST NATION FEARED THAT STORIES CONTAINING ANTI-COMMUNIST REMARKS WOULD BE REPORTED UNDER YUGOSLAV DATELINES.

KL510PES

A105

(140)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 13 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME TODAY ANNOUNCED THREE MORE HANGINGS AND TWO MORE DEATH SENTENCES OF MEN WHO FOUGHT IN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT.

THOSE EXECUTED WERE: ZSIGMOND BONA, YOUNG LEADER OF THE INSURGENT NATIONAL GUARD SET UP IN THE VILLAGE OF POMAZ, NORTH OF BUDAPEST, DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLT; SANDOR KATONA, WHO FOUGHT WITH BONA'S GROUP, AND JANOS BARTOK, ACCUSED OF LEADING A GROUP OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS IN BUDAPEST.

APPEALS FOR CLEMENCY FROM DEATH SENTENCES WERE TRANSMITTED FOR GWO OTHERS OF THE POMAZ GROUP--GEZA HODER AND JANOS SZUTTER. ONE MAN WAS ACQUITTED.

A 15-YEAR-OLD GIRL IN BUDAPEST WAS SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR IN PRISON FOR "MORAL SUPPORT" IN THE ALLEGED KILLING OF A MAN BELIEVED TO HAVE GIVEN INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS. A YOUNG MAN TRIED WITH HER WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS FOR HIDING ARMS.

BONA, WHO WORE A SHORT BEARD, WAS ACCUSED OF HIDING ARMS FOR 100 MEN AND ENOUGH EXPLOSIVES "TO BLOW UP A RAILWAY EMBANKMENT."

K905AES

A69WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY FEB. 13

(210) HUNGARIAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD HAVE "A PLAN OF ACTION" READY FOR A PREDICTED RENEWAL OF BLOODY ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT IN HUNGARY.

SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U. S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ASKING LODGE TO PASS THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S VIEWS TO THE U. N. HRUSKA WROTE AS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SENT LODGE A TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY BY TWO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AT A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING LAST WEEK. BOTH SAID AN ANTICOMMUNIST, ANTI-SOVIET UNDERGROUND IN HUNGARY WAS PLANNING A NEW UPRISING, TO BE LAUNCHED ON A GREATER SCALE THAN THE BLOODY HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION IN OCTOBER UNLESS THE WEST ACTS SOON to help them get free from Soviet rule.

ONE WITNESS HAD IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS DEZSO FONAGY, AN EMISSARY FROM THE UNDERGROUND HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL, AND THE OTHER AS EUGENE SZEREDAS, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE WORKERS REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL.

HRUSKA WROTE LODGE THAT WHILE THEIR TESTIMONY REPRESENTED ONLY TWO MEN'S ESTIMATE OF A SITUATION, THEY WERE FRESH FROM HUNGARY AND "I FEEL IT SHOULD BE BORNE IN MIND BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE URGED IN HIS LETTER THAT "THE POSSIBILITY OF THIS NEW OUTBREAK BE ANTICIPATED, AND IF IT DOES OCCUR THAT THERE EXIST A PLAN OF ACTION WHICH WOULD BE CALCULATED TO EFFECT THE HIGH PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST WEDNESDAY FEB 13.

EG/AR644AES

A132 (160)

BELGRADE, FEB. 13 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA BOTH APPLAUDED AND CRITICIZED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TONIGHT FOR COMMENTS ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA IN HIS SUPREME SOVIET ADDRESS YESTERDAY.

YUGOPRESS, SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY WHICH REFLECTS THE VIEWS OF PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT, LAUDED SHEPILOV'S STATEMENT THAT "THE SOVIET UNION WILL UNDERTAKE INDISPENSABLE MEASURES FOR FRIENDLY COOPERATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA."

BUT IT SAID SHEPILOV SPOKE "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED" WORDS WHEN HE SAID THAT IN YUGOSLAVIA THERE REMAIN "FEELINGS NOT FRIENDLY TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION."

YUGOPRESS SAID DIFFERENCES BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION ON SOVIET POLICIES SHOULD NOT BE SOURCES OF "UNFOUNDED INSINUATIONS AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA."

BORBA, BELGRADE'S LEADING NEWSPAPER AND AN ORGAN OF TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY, ALSO RAPPED SHEPILOV'S SPEECH.

IT SAID SHEPILOV CRITICIZED YUGOSLAVIA SOLELY BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST PARTIES IN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE CERTAIN IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES, AND HIS TALK SERVED "NO USEFUL PURPOSE."

BORBA SAID YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS SHOULD DEVELOP "ON A FRIENDLY AND EQUAL BASIS" WITH GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES.

WA1017PES

A106

(110)

ALGIERS, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE FRENCH EXECUTED FOUR MORE ALGERIANS AT DAWN TODAY IN THE MILITARY PRISON AT CONSTANTINE FOR ACTS OF VIOLENCE IN THE NATIONALIST REBELLION.

THE EXECUTIONS FOLLOWED 12 OTHERS SINCE FRENCH AUTHORITIES BOWED TWO WEEKS AG TO DEMANDS OF MANY FRENCH SETTLERS TO GO AHEAD WITH CAPITAL PUNISHMENT FOR CONDEMNED REBELS.

30.24-10789

AUTHORITIES SAID TERRORIST ATTACKS HAD SLACKENED OFF SOMEWHAT. NEVERTHELESS, THE REBELS SHOT UP A TRAIN BETWEEN RELIZANE AND TIARET AND EXPLODED SEVERAL GRENADES IN SCATTERED PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED 90 REBELS WERE KILLED IN ENGAGEMENTS WITH FRENCH TROOPS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA.

K908AES

A38

1957

PARIS, FEB. 13 (AP)-A FRENCH OFFICER WAS ARRESTED HERE TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH A BAZOOKA ATTACK ON FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN ALGIERS JAN. 18.

CAPT. JACQUES DESPUECH WAS ORDERED HELD FOR AN INQUIRY BEING MADE BY THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF ALGIERS.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THE BLAST THAT KILLED A FRENCH OFFICER AND A NON-COM WAS AIMED AT GEN. RAOUL SALAN, MILITARY COMMANDER OF ALGERIA.

NO ADDITIONAL DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE.

JJ446PES

A84 (140)

MOSCOW, FEB. 13 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY NEITHER "COLD WAR METHODS NOR SABER RATTLING" WILL SWERVE THE SOVIET UNION FROM "UNCONQUERABLE CAUSE--THE BUILDING OF COMMUNISM."

1957

IN AN EDITORIAL ON THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT), THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED "CERTAIN IMPERIALIST CIRCLES ACTUALLY ARE EVADING ACCEPTANCE OF THE IDEA OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

"AS BEFORE," PRAVDA SAID, "THEY ARE PUTTING THEIR STAKES ON THE EMPLOYMENT OF FORCEFUL METHODS TO SOLVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS."

THE PARTY ORGAN SAID THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONTINUE ITS "EFFORTS FOR DISARMAMENT AND FOR THE WIDENING OF MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS TIES FOR THE EXCHANGE OF SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL MATTERS."

"AT THE SAME TIME," THE EDITORIAL ADDED, "THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL VIGILANTLY KEEP AN EYE ON THE INTRIGUES OF THE ENEMIES OF PEACE AND CONTINUE STRENGTHENING THE DEFENSE CAPACITY OF THE HOMELAND."

JT729AES

A70

NEW DELHI, FEB.13 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE WAS "NO TRUTH" IN A REPORT THAT AN INDIAN AIRCRAFT HAD FORCED AN AMERICAN GLOBEMASTER CARRYING ARMS FOR PAKISTAN TO LAND AT NEW DELHI AIRPORT.

THE REPORT WAS CARRIED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS AND QUOTED A STORY IN LAST WEEKEND'S DELHI TIMES, AN OBSCURE WEEKLY OF LEFTIST LEANINGS.

THE REPORT SAID THE AMERICAN PLANE WAS FLYING FROM SINGAPORE TO KARACHI OVER INDIAN TERRITORY. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. AIR LIAISON OFFICE IN SINGAPORE SAID NO U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT HAD LEFT SINGAPORE OR PASSED THROUGH THERE IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

ML646AES

A52 NEW DELHI, FEB. 13 (AP)-INDIA HAS BOUGHT FOR ITS FIRST AIRCRAFT CARRIER, BRITAIN'S 15,700-TON HERCULES, FOR ABOUT 21 MILLION DOLLARS. IT IS BEING REFITTED IN BRITAIN.

A96

DACCA, EAST PAKISTAN, FEB. 13 (AP)-STUDENT GROUPS AT DACCA UNIVERSITY CLASHED TODAY AT A MEETING CALLED TO DISCUSS PRIME MINISTER HUSAIN SUHRAWARDY'S POLICY OF ENTERING INTO PACTS WITH WESTERN POWERS. SEVERAL SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES IN FIGHTS.

WW757PES

A79

1957

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO BUY 3,000 TONS OF RUBBER FROM INDONESIA.

ECONOMIC VICE MINISTER FRANS UMBAS SAID DISCUSSIONS NOW ARE BEING HELD WITH A RUSSIAN TRADE COMMISSION TO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT. HE SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WAS PRESENTED BY AMBASSADOR DMITRI ZHUKOV.

THE INDONESIAN AIR FORCE SAID 500 RUSSIAN JEEPS ARE EXPECTED TO BE DELIVERED HERE SOON FOR THE AIR FORCE AND OTHER BRANCHES OF INDONESIA'S ARMED FORCES.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID RUSSIAN JEEPS ARE CHEAPER THAN THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

JT711AES

A163

HONG KONG, FEB. 13 (AP)-A 15 MEMBER JAPANESE DELEGATION LED BY KENJI SATO ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY AFTER 55 DAYS IN RED CHINA DISCUSSING A RETURN TO NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

SATO, ADVISER TO THE JAPANESE SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID "RED CHINA IS READY AND WILLING TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH JAPAN BUT THERE ARE CERTAIN DIFFICULTIES IN JAPAN, PARTICULARLY PRESSURE FROM AMERICA."

1957

THE UNOFFICIAL DELEGATION REACHED AGREEMENT WITH THE RED CHINA WORLD PEACE COUNCIL ON AN EXCHANGE OF [illegible], CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC EXPERTS.

THE DELEGATION INCLUDED SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS, LIBERALS, DEMOCRATS AND INDEPENDENTS.

P1238PES

A167

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FEB. 13 (AP)-BRIG.GEN.FRED M.DEAN IS RELIEVING BRIG.GEN.BENJAMIN O.DAVIS JR. AS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AIR TASK FORCE ON FORMOSA.

DEAN, A WEST POINT GRADUATE, PRESENTLY IS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE FLYING TRAINING AIR FORCE AT WACO, TEX. HE IS TO ARRIVE AT TAIPEI BEFORE THE END OF MARCH. DAVIS IS THE FIRST NEGRO GENERAL IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

HE GRADUATED FROM WEST POINT IN 1936, EARNED PILOT WINGS IN 1942. HE ASSUMED HIS FORMOSA COMMAND JUNE 2, 1955. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT WOULD BE.

RP1253PES

A145

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FEB.13 (AP)-A GUN DUEL TODAY BETWEEN TINY NATIONALIST-HELD KAOTENG ISLAND IN THE MATSU GROUP AND COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS ON THE MAINLAND, RESULTED IN SILENCING THE REDS AFTER THEY HAD FIRED 86 SHELLS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.

THE ACTION, HEAVIEST OF ITS KIND THIS YEAR, OCCURRED AS THE REDS TRIED TO COVER THE MOVEMENT OF OVER 100 SMALL COMMUNIST CRAFT FROM TINGHAI BAY. DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCES SPECULATED THE REDS WERE ENGAGED IN A MILITARY EXERCISE.

B1142AES

A161

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FEB. 13 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANES DROPPED FIVE MILLION LEAFLETS AND GREETING CARDS LAST NIGHT OVER THE MAINLAND PROVINCES OF CHEKIANG, KIANGSI, FUKIEN AND ANHWEI, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED. THE PLANES ENCOUNTERED RED ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE, BUT ALL WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED SAFELY.

P1233PES

A108 (270)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) OTTAWA, FEB. 13 (AP)-CANADIAN OFFICIALS SAY THE WEST'S LESSENING EMPHASIS ON LARGE STANDING ARMIES SHOWS THEIR COUNTRY WAS RIGHT TO RELY ON VOLUNTEERS FOR ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS HELD THAT FRENCH CANADA'S OPPOSITION AND FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR CANADA TO HAVE A PEACETIME DRAFT. BUT UNTIL RECENTLY MANY MILITARY MEN AND SOME OFFICIALS SINCE WORLD WAR II HAD DOUBTS THAT RELIANCE ON VOLUNTEERS WAS MILITARILY SOUND, IN VIEW OF THE THREAT POSED BY OVERWHELMING SOVIET GROUND FORCES.

NOW THESE OFFICIALS SAY CANADA'S POLICY SUITS THE TIMES BECAUSE OF THE CURRENT EMPHASIS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ON ATOMIC FIREPOWER AS A PARTIAL REPLACEMENT FOR MANPOWER.

THE MILITARY LEADERS AGREE GROUND FORCES ARE STILL NEEDED. BUT THEY SAY THAT MODERN ARMS, SPECIALLY ATOMIC WEAPONS, MAKE POSSIBLE A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN GOALS SET ONLY A FEW YEARS AGO.

CANADA'S 47,000-MAN ARMY, 19,000-MAN NAVY AND 49,000-MAN AIR FORCE TOTAL ABOUT .82 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION, COMPARED TO THE 1.66 PER CENT OF THE U.S. POPULATION IN UNIFORM.

THE ARMY'S CHIEF CONCERN TODAY IS SHUFFLING ITS SOLDIERS INTO NEW FORMATIONS AND WORKING OUT NEW TACTICS FOR MODERN CONDITIONS.

THE ARMY IS REPLACING TWO INFANTRY BATTALIONS WITH A NEW ARMORED REGIMENT TO PROVIDE MORE FIREPOWER WITH LESS MANPOWER. A SMALL BODY OF OPINION--NOT YET VOCAL--EVEN BELIEVES THAT THE 43,800-MAN ARMY MILITIA, OR CIVILIAN RESERVE, MIGHT AS WELL AS DISBANDED.

ASIDE FROM ICELAND, WHICH HAS NO ARMED FORCES AT ALL, CANADA IS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WHICH HAS NEITHER MILITARY CONSCRIPTION NOR SOME TYPE OF NATIONAL SELECTIVE SERVICE.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY MS FEB. 13--MOVED FEB. 12.
DA919AES

A6WX
CVIL DEFENSE (200)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-A WHITE H[illegible]KESMAN SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION IS GIVING "INTENSIVE C[illegible]TION" TO A NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE SHELTER PROGRAM WHICH C[illegible]T FROM 20 TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS.

ASST. BUDGET DIRECTOR ROBERT E. ME[illegible]DE THAT STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTE[illegible]OSING A COMMITTEE BILL TO SET UP A CABINET-LEVEL DEPART[illegible]F CIVIL DEFENSE.

THE BILL WOULD ALSO PROVIDE FOR A [illegible]SHELTER PROGRAM. CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID SOME GOVERNME[illegible]XPERTS FIGURE SHELTERS GIVING 80 PER CENT PROTECTION TO THE U. [illegible] POPULATION IN CASE OF ATOMIC ATTACK COULD BE BUILT FOR 20 BILLION DOLLARS OVER THE NEXT A FEW YEARS.

MERRIAM, WHOSE OFFICE MAKES LEGISLATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS IN BEHALF OF THE ADMINISTRATION, SAID "THIS QUESTION OF A MASS SHELTER PROGRAM IS NOW UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS WITHIN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH."

WHILE THE ADMINISTRATION IS NOT NOW ASKING CONGRESS FOR A SHELTER PROGRAM, MERRIAM SAID, THIS DOES NOT BAR IT FROM MAKING A REQUEST LATER. HOWEVER, HE SAID, THERE ARE MAJOR PROBLEMS TO BE CONSIDERED BEFORE A DECISION CAN BE MADE.

ASIDE FROM SAYING THAT A "COMPREHENSIVE MASS SHELTER PROGRAM" COULD COST FROM 20 TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS, MERRIAM DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL ON THE TYPES OF SHELTER SYSTEMS UNDER STUDY.
GG223PES

A138WX
(230)
COMMUNIST AID
WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE ALL-SWISS INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE SENT VAST AMOUNTS OF AID TO REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY.

THE OFFICIAL, E.W. MEYER, ESTIMATED SUCH AID FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AT 500,000 TONS.

MAYER, WHO NEGOTIATED WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THE AGREEMENT PERMITTING DISTRIBUTION OF RED CROSS AID IN HUNGARY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE MOST OF THE AID FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WAS ON A GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT BASIS, AND WAS NOT HANDLED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE.

MEYER SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE, WORKING WITH THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS, SO FAR HAS DISTRIBUTED TO HUNGARIAN NEEDY ABOUT 11,000 TONS OF VARIOUS SUPPLIES, INCLUDING FOODSTUFFS.

MEYER AND WILLIAM MICHEL, ANOTHER OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE, ARE IN THIS COUNTRY TO DISCUSS PROPOSALS FOR ADDITIONAL EMERGENCY RELIEF WITH HUNGARY.

MEYER SAID HUNGARY'S URGENT RELIEF NEEDS INCLUDE 100,000 TONS OF BREAD GRAINS, COAL FOR HOSPITALS AND SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS, AND FOOD FOR LIVESTOCK.

HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO STARVING IN HUNGARY, BUT THAT BREAD GRAINS ARE URGENTLY NEEDED TO TIDE THE COUNTRY OVER UNTIL THE NEXT HARVEST.

MEYER SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OBSERVES "ABSOLUTE NEUTRALITY" IN ITS RELIEF OPERATIONS. THIS, HE SAID, "IS THE ONLY WAY WE CAN BRING RELIEF TO THE PEOPLE IN NEED."

HE TOLD REPORTERS THERE HAS BEEN NO INTERFERENCE WITH OPERATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE BY HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS.
WE1034PES

A67WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST WEDNESDAY, FEB. 13.
(110) MANEUVERS
WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE ARMY WILL TEST ITS NEW ATOMIC WARFARE CONCEPTS IN A FIELD EXERCISE STARTING NEXT MONTH INVOLVING MORE THAN 20,000 TROOPS IN THE LOUISIANA MANEUVER AREA.

HEADQUARTERS AND STAFF UNITS FROM TWO ARMY CORPS AND FIVE DIVISIONS WILL PARTICIPATE IN "EXERCISE KING COLE." THE ARMY SAID THE OPERATION IS DESIGNED TO TRAIN COMMANDERS AND STAFF PERSONNEL UNDER ASSUMED CONDITIONS OF "EXTENSIVE" ATOMIC, ELECTRONIC, AND CHEMICAL-BIOLOGICAL-RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

THE EXERCIZES WILL START MARCH 27 AND CONTINUE THROUGH APRIL 16. PARTICIPATING TROOPS AND STAFF WILL BE DRAWN FROM THE 3RD CORPS, FORT HOOD, TEX.; THE 18TH AIRBORNE CORPS, FORT BRAGG, N. C., AND THE 1ST ARMORED, 1ST INFANTRY, 3RD INFANTRY, THE 82ND AND 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST WEDNESDAY FEB. 13.
AR628AES

B104WX (Q)
RADIATION INSTITUTE (140)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-CREATION OF A NATIONAL RADIATION HEALTH INSTITUTE TO CONDUCT AND COORDINATE RESEARCH ON ATOMIC RADIATION DANGERS WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY SEN. NEUBERGER AND REP. PORTER, OREGON DEMOCRATS.

THEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THEY WOULD INTRODUCE IN THE HOUSE AND SENATE TOMORROW BILLS TO PUT THE PROPOSAL INTO EFFECT.

THE BILLS ALSO WOULD CREATE AN OFFICE OF RADIATION HEALTH CONTROL WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT OF WELFARE TO DISTRIBUTE AND PROMOTE THE USE OF FORMS ON WHICH DENTISTS, DOCTORS AND OTHERS COULD ENTER THE EXTENT OF AN INDIVIDUAL'S EXPOSURE TO RADIATION. THE PROPOSAL FOLLOWS A RECOMMENDATION MADE LAST SUMMER BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

30.24-10791

NEUBERGER SAID "THERE IS NO DOUBT OF THE DANGER OF RADIATION TO MANKIND" ALTHOUGH SCIENTISTS MAY DIFFER AS TO THE EXTENT OF THE RISK, AND HE ADDED: "IF YOU EVER ERR, IT SHOULD BE ON THE SAFE SIDE."

HE ESTIMATED THE PROPOSED PROGRAM COULD BE FINANCED WITHIN THE RANGE OF CURRENT APPROPRIATIONS.

JF106PES

B85WX
NEWSMEN-CHINA (150)

WASHINGTON,FEB.13 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD TODAY TERMED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA BY AMERICAN NEWSMEN "AN OFFENSIVE INTRUSION AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW."

THE UNION'S BOARD UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION WHICH ALSO URGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO "DROP ANY PUNITIVE ACTION" AGAINST THREE NEWSMEN WHO RECENTLY DEFIED THE BAN.

THE DEPARTMENT HAS THREATENED TO INVALIDATE THE PASSPORTS OF WILLIAM WORTHY OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, BALTIMORE, AND EDMUND STEVENS AND PHILIP HARRINGTON OF THE LOOK MAGAZINE STAFF.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE BOARD ENDORSED A PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS BY THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF FREE JOURNALISTS AGAINST "INTERFERENCE WITH FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND ASSOCIATION IN HUNGARY." THE KADAR REGIME HAS JAILED A NUMBER OF WRITERS AND NEWSMEN.

B87WX
ATOMIC PATENTS (250)

WASHINGTON,FEB.13 (AP)-A WASHINGTON ATTORNEY SAID TODAY THE DOW CHEMICAL CO. HAS BOUGHT ATOMIC REACTOR PATENTS OF A RUSSIAN-BORN INVENTOR. THE LAWYER SAID IT WAS THE FIRST KNOWN U.S.SALE OF PRIVATELY OWNED REACTOR PATENTS.

MAX TENDLER, THE ATTORNEY, SAID THE PATENTS PURCHASED BY THE MIDLAND, MICH., FIRM WERE THOSE OF CONSTANTIN CHILOWSKY OF NEW YORK CITY. TENDLER REPRESENTED THE INVENTOR IN THE TRANSACTION.

CHILOWSKY, THE INVENTOR OF "SONAR" SUBMARINE DETECTION SYSTEMS IN WORLD WAR I, CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1940 AND BECAME A NATURALIZED CITIZEN IN 1947.

PATENTS BOUGHT BY DOW INCLUDED TWO GRANTED BY THE BRITISH AND DUTCH GOVERNMENTS. ALSO PURCHASED WERE RIGHTS IN U.S.APPLICATIONS COVERING THE SAME DEVELOPMENTS. THESE RIGHTS EARLIER HAD BEEN ASSIGNED BY CHILOWSKY TO BORIS PREGEL OF NEW YORK CITY. HOWEVER, TENDLER SAID THE INVENTOR HAD "SUBSTANTIAL INTERESTS" IN THEIR RESALE BY PREGEL.

ONE OF THE BRITISH AND DUTCH PATENTS COVERS METHODS AND DEVICES FOR USING SODIUM OR POTASSIUM OR THEIR ALLOYS IN LIQUID FORM TO TRANSFER HEAT FROM AN ATOMIC REACTOR TO A STEAM GENERATING DEVICE. A SECOND COVERS THE USE OF SUSPENSION OF URANIUM PARTICLES IN A HOMOGENEOUS MASS IN A REACTOR.

ALSO INVOLVED WAS ANOTHER U.S.APPLICATION, ON A LIQUID METAL HOMOGENEOUS REACTOR--ONE IN WHICH THE REACTOR FUEL AND HEAT TRANSFER MATERIAL ARE COMBINED IN A SINGLE SUBSTANCE, SUCH AS WATER.

IN ADDITION, DOW PURCHASED OTHER CHILOWSKY PATENTS GRANTED BY ARGENTINA, ITALY, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, SWITZERLAND AND THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, TENDLER SAID.

LT1012PESNM

78KX Q
WITH COMMUNIST BJT (A33) (110)

SAN FRANCISCO, FEB. 13 (AP)-AL RICHMOND WHO WAS ELECTED YESTERDAY TO THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IS EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE PEOPLE'S WORLD, WEST COAST LABOR NEWSPAPER.

A DAILY UNTIL RECENTLY, THE NEWSPAPER IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY NOW WITH SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, LOS ANGELES AND PACIFIC NORTHWEST EDITIONS.

RICHMOND WAS INDICTED ON A SMITH ACT CHARGE IN 1951. THE INDICTMENT CHARGED HE CONSPIRED TO ADVOCATE AND TEACH THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND ASSERTED THE CONSPIRACY INCLUDED PUBLICATION OF THE PEOPLE'S WORLD.

RICHMOND WAS CONVICTED, FINED $10,000 AND SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. HE WAS FREED ON BAIL AFTER SERVING SIX MONTHS IN JAIL. AN APPEAL FROM THE CONVICTION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.

B922ACS NM

A153CX
(120)
WITH WASHN COMMUNISTS (A33)

CHICAGO, FEB. 13 (AP)-CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT WHO WAS ELECTED TO THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY IS UNDER A FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR A SMITH ACT CONVICTION HE HAS APPEALED TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.

LIGHTFOOT, 43, CHICAGO NEGRO AND EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ILLINOIS COMMUNIST PARTY, IS THE FIRST PERSON CONVICTED UNDER THE "INFORMED MEMBERSHIP" CLAUSE OF THE ACT. HE ALSO WAS FINED $5,000.

HIS CONVICTION IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN CHICAGO IN JANUARY 1955 WAS BASED ON THE CONTENTION HE HELD MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE KNOWING IT ADVOCATED VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

K11ACS NM

B36 (250) (Q)

GAINESVILLE, FLA., FEB. 13 (AP)-AMERICA MUST RETURN TO THE STRONG EXPRESSION OF FAITH THAT HAS BEEN THE FOUNDATION OF THE COUNTRY'S GREATNESS OR RUN THE RISK OF LOSING GROUND TO COMMUNISM, REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN) SAID TODAY.

AMERICA'S PROBLEM, HE SAID, IS NOT ONE OF POLITICS, BUT MORALS, AND HE URGED AN AWARENESS OF THE BASIC SHIFT IN POWER RELATIONSHIPS OF THE WORLD FROM THE WEST TO THE EAST.

JUDD WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE CAMPUS-WIDE RELIGION IN LIFE CONVOCATION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA.

"THE COMMUNISTS," JUDD SAID, "SET OUT TO CONQUER THE WORLD AND THEY HAVE BEEN CONQUERING THE WORLD. ANY MOVEMENT, EVEN IF IT IS BAD, MOVES AHEAD WHEN PEOPLE DEDICATE THEMSELVES TO IT."

HE URGED A RETURN IN AMERICA OF DEDICATION TO "FAITH IN THE THINGS WE BELIEVE IN", AND HE ADDED, "I AM AFRAID WE DO NOT HAVE FAITH IN OUR FAITH."

THE FORMER MEDICAL MISSIONARY TO CHINA SAID THE "URGE OF MAN TO BE FREE IS ON THE MARCH AGAIN."

THE "UNDERDOGS," HE SAID, ARE WORKING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD FOR AN EQUALITY OF STATUS AND "DIGNITY IN THE EYES OF GOD."

HE SAID, "ARE WE TO BELIEVE WE DO NOT UNDERSTAND THE SOURCE OF THE WORLD'S EFFORT TO IMPROVE ITS LOT?

"WE GAVE THE WORLD THE IDEA OF MAN'S INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS, AND NOW THE WORLD IS CONVINCED THE IDEA IS GOOD AND WANTS TO LIVE BY THIS IDEA."

NOW THAT THIS "DYNAMITE THAT WE PLANED AROUND THE WORLD" HAS TAKEN HOLD, JUDD CONTINUED, "WE MUST DECIDED WHETHER TO BE GOOD ENOUGH TO COOPERATE OR SAVAGE ENOUGH TO DOMINATE."

THE POWER OF COMMUNISM HAS EXPERIENCED LOSS OF GROUND IN EUROPE, BUT, HE POINTED OUT, AMERICA HAS EXPERIENCED IT IN ASIA. "THE TEST," HE SAID, "MUST COME IN WHICH SIDE CAN FIRST PULL ITSELF EOGETHER. IT IS FORCE VERSUS FREEDOM."

KS545PES

A166

NEWPORT, R.I., FEB 13 (AP)-LOUIS BUDENZ, 65, FORMER EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DAILY WORKER, SUFFERED A "SEVERE" HEART ATTACK TONIGHT WHILE LECTURING.

HE WAS RUSHED TO NEWPORT HOSPITAL WHERE DR. CHARLES SERBST REPORTED HIS CONDITION CRITICAL. DR. SERBST DESCRIBED THE ATTACK AS "SEVERE."

BUDENZ HAD JUST CONCLUDED THE FOURTH IN A SERIES OF 10 LECTURES ON THE "TECHNIQUES OF COMMUNISM" SPONSORED BY THE NEWPORT ALUMNI CLUB OF PROVIDENCE COLLEGE.

DR. SERBST SAID BUDENZ PROBABLY WOULD BE HOSPITALIZED "SIX OR SEVEN WEEKS."

HIS WIFE WAS NOTIFIED AND WAS EN ROUTE TO NEWPORT.

ED1245AES

A146 (NYC OUT) (180)

NEW YORK, FEB. 13 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF COMMUNIST POLAND WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE OPENED NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ROCKEFELLER AND FORD FOUNDATIONS AIMED AT GETTING SCHOLARSHIPS FOR POLISH STUDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY AND SETTING UP A STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION SAID IT IS SENDING A FIVE-MAN DELEGATION TO POLAND NEXT WEEK. POLISH SOURCES HERE SAID THE DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS PROGRAM, SHEPARD STONE, NOW IS IN WARSAW.

DEAN RUSK, PRESIDENT OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, SAID THE VISIT TO POLAND WOULD BE FOR RENEWAL OF PRE-WORLD WAR II ACQUAINTANCES AND INSPECTING THE CURRENT STATE OF MEDICAL AND AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES THERE.

"WHETHER THE VISIT WILL RESULT IN SPECIFIC FORMS OF COOPERATION CANNOT BE DETERMINED UNTIL THE GROUP HAS RETURNED WITH ITS REPORT," HE SAID.

THE FOUNDATION BETWEEN 1918 AND 1939 SPENT ALMOST $1,500,000 IN POLAND MAINLY IN THE FIELD OF PUBLIC HEALTH.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FOUNDATIONS WERE BEGUN LAST MONTH BY MRS. EUGENIA KRASSOWSKI, POLAND'S VICE MINISTER OF HIGHER EDUCATION, WHO WAS HERE ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THIS LED TO AN INVITATION FOR THE ROCKEFELLER GROUP TO VISIT POLAND.

WW1101PES

A90 (250)

NIGHT LEAD SPIES

NEW YORK, FEB. 13 (AP)-JACK SOBLE SHOUTED "NOT GULTY!" TODAY WHEN ARRAIGNED ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA. HIS WIFE, MYRA, AND JACOB ALBAM ENTERED THEIR PLEAS OF INNOCENT IN BARELY AUDIBLE VOICES.

FEDERAL JUDGE GREGORY F. NOONAN ORDERED THE THREE HELD WITHOUT BAIL, OBSERVING THAT HE DIDN'T WANT TO PERMIT ANY POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD SPIRIT THEM OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

THE THREE WERE INDICTED UNDER A NEW PROVISION OF THE ESPIONAGE ACT THAT ALLOWS THE DEATH PENALTY FOR PEACETIME SPYING. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO TRANSMIT DEFENSE INFORMATION TO RUSSIA.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WILL BE READY TO START THEIR TRIAL MARCH 18. BUT THE DEFENSE MAY SEEK A DELAY. JUDGE NOONAN SCHEDULED MARCH 11 FOR ARGUMENTS ON FIXING THE TRIAL DATE.

THE DEFENDANTS SHIFTED NERVOUSLY ON THEIR FEET DURING THE PROCEEDINGS. MRS. SOBLE LEANED ON A DESK.

U.S. ATTY. PAUL WILLIAMS ASKED CONTINUATION OF $100,000 BAIL EACH FOR THE THREE, SAYING HE KNEW THEY "DO NOT HAVE THE MONEY" TO PUT UP SUCH HIGH BAIL, BUT THEY COULD OBTAIN MONEY ELSEWHERE.

"IT IS OBVIOUSLY TO THEIR ADVANTAGE AND TO THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION THAT THEY LEAVE THE JURISDICTION," HE SAID. "THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THAT THESE PEOPLE INTENDED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AND THAT THEY WANTED TO LEAVE.

"I FEEL IT IS CONTINGENT ON THE COURT TO FIX HIGH BAIL SO THEY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO ABSCOND."

JUDGE NOONAN THEN RULED NO BAIL WOULD BE ALLOWED, SAYING: "I THINK THAT IF THE U.S.S.R. SHOULD BE INTERESTED IN THEIR ABSCONDING, $100,000 WILL NOT HINDER OR STAND IN THE WAY."

WW746PES

A20UN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-RUSSIAN

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DENOUNCED SOVIET CHARGES OF U.S. AGGRESSION AS "ABSURD" AND A "MOCKERY" OF THE PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN MADE HIS COMMENT AS THE UNITED STATES COMPLETED HURRIED PREPARATIONS TO BLAST BACK AT THE SOVIET UNION IN THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE HAD SCHEDULED AN AFTERNOON MEETING BUT IT WAS POSTPONED UNTIL 10 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW. THE CHIEF DELEGATES WERE TIED UP AT A LONG MEETING OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON ALGERIA.

WHILE THE UNITED STATES MAPPED A STIFF BATTLE AGAINST THE SOVIET CHARGES, THE DELEGATION DECIDED TO VOTE IN FAVOR OF PUTTING THE ITEM ON THE AGENDA. THE U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS IN LINE WITH THE U.S. POLICY OF VOTING FOR A FULL AIRING IN THE ASSEMBLY OF ANY CHARGES AGAINST IT, NO MATTER HOW ABSURD. THE STEERING COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO RECOMMEND THAT THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE THE NEW RUSSIAN ITEM.

IN A LETTER TO THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, OF THAILAND, THE SOVIET DELEGATION ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY OF AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS AROUND THE GLOBE. IT SAID THESE ACTIONS "CREATE A THREAT TO PEACE AND SECURITY" AND ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER THE COMPLAINT WITHOUT DELAY.

THE WESTERN REACTION WAS QUICK. THE U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN RETORTED THAT "WE FEEL THAT AT THE TIME THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS DEALING WITH AN AGENDA CONTAINING CRUCIAL MATTERS, TO TAX IT WITH ABSURD CHARGES IS A MOCKERY OF THE UNITED NATIONS PURPOSES."

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN JOINED IN ASSAILING THE PROPOSAL. HE SAID DEBATE ON IT WOULD BE A "MELANCHOLY WASTE OF TIME, A DEPLORABLE ATTEMPT TO EXPLOIT FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES THE FACILITIES UNDER THE CHARTER WHICH WERE INTENDED FOR THE HARMONIZING OF DIFFERENCES AND FOR WORKING FOR PEACE."

THE RUSSIANS CONTINUED TO ATTACK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WAS INTENDED TO ENSAVE THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES COMMITTED AGGRESSION ON A GLOBAL SCALE BY SETTING UP MILITARY BASES IN WESTERN EUROPE, TURKEY, IRAN, JAPAN AND OKINAWA WHICH WERE CAPABLE OF HANDLING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THEY SAID U.S. BASES IN FRANCE, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, TURKEY AND IRAN CONSTITUTE A MENACE TO PEACE. AND THEY ADDED THAT THE NEW U.S. BUDGET CONTAINS UNPRECIDENTED EXPENSES FOR WAR PREPARATIONS INCLUDING NEW BASES IN BRAZIL, A JET BASE IN PAKISTAN AND AIR FORCE BASES IN FORMOSA AND WEST GERMANY.

THE SOVIET UNION ALWAYS BRINGS UP ONE MAJOR ITEM AT A GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND USUALLY IT IS A COMPLAINT AIMED AT THE UNITED STATES.

LAST FALL THE SOVIET UNION INTRODUCED A COMPLAINT ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF INTERVENING IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA. THE UNITED STATES DID NOT OPPOSE THAT ITEM AND IT WAS PUT AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LIST OF THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. IT IS SLATED TO COME UP FOR DEBATE LATER THIS MONTH, BUT IT DOES NOT HAVE A CHANCE OF APPROVAL BY THE COMMITTEE OR THE ASSEMBLY.

WHILE THE NEW SOVIET ITEM HELD MAJOR ATTENTION HERE, DELEGATES MARKED TIME IN THEIR EFFORTS TO END THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN IMPASSE OVER ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT. THE DELEGATES ARE AWAITING ISRAEL'S ANSWER TO A NEW U.S. COMPROMISE PLAN AIMED AT BREAKING THE DEADLOCK.

QR330PES NM

A76UN

AMS BUDGET (450)

U.N.-ALGERIAN

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 13 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY CALLED ON FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS TO END THE BLOODSHED IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE COMMITTEE ACTED AFTER TURNING DOWN A STRONGER ASIAN-ARAB PROPOSAL DEMANDING THAT FRANCE GRANT ALGERIANS THE RIGHT OF DETERMINING THEIR FUTURE STATUS.

THE ALGERIAN QUESTION NOW GOES TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE THERE APPEARED LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THAT ANY PROPOSAL WOULD RECEIVE THE NEEDED TWO THIRDS MAJORITY FOR APPROVAL.

30.24-10793

THE FULL ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED TO MEET AT 3 P.M. (EST) TOMORROW. IT WILL DEAL WITH THE TWO ALGERIAN RESOLUTIONS AND WITH ONE ON DISARMAMENT RECOMMENDED EARLIER BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE LATTER RESOLUTION CALLS FOR EARLY RESUMPTION OF BIG-POWER PRIVATE DISARMAMENT TALKS.

FRANCE HAD FOUGHT ANY U.N. ACTION ON ALGERIA AND HAD SERVED NOTICE IT WOULD IGNORE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT MAKE.

BY A VOTE OF 37 IN FAVOR AND 27 OPPOSED, THE 80-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED A RESOLUTION DECLARING THAT THE ALGERIAN SITUATION "MAY BE NORMALIZED BY THE JOINT EFFORTS OF FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO FIND AN EQUITABLE SOLUTION IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY JAPAN, PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND, EXPRESSED HOPE THAT FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE "WILL ENDEAVOR, THROUGH APPROPRIATE NEGOTIATIONS, TO BRING ABOUT AN END OF BLOODSHED AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE PRESENT DIFFICULTIES."

A MORE MILDLY WORDED RESOLUTION WAS ALSO APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 41 IN FAVOR AND 33 OPPOSED WITH 3 ABSTENTIONS.

THIS PROPOSAL WOULD MERELY HAVE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY EXPRESS HOPE THAT A "PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC SOLUTION" CAN BE FOUND IN ALGERIA. IT WAS SPONSORED BY ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CUBA, ITALY, PERU AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

FRANCE WAS PRESENT IN THE 80-NATION COMMITTEE BUT EXPLAINED IT WOULD NOT CAST A BALLOT ON ANY OF THE RESOLUTIONS, BECAUSE IT REGARDS ALGERIA AS AN INTERNAL MATTER NOT OF ANY CONCERN TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HUNGARY AND SOUTH AFRICA ARE BOYCOTTING PRESENT ASSEMBLY SESSIONS.

THE 18-NATION RESOLUTION, WHICH WAS SUPPORTED BY THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC, WAS DECLARED DEAD BY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN VICTOR A. BELAUNDE OF PERU WHEN TWO VITAL PARAGRAPHS FAILED TO WIN A PLURALITY.

BY A VOTE OF 34 OPPOSED AND 33 IN FAVOR THE COMMITTEE TURNED DOWN A PARAGRAPH WHICH WOULD REQUEST FRANCE TO RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF ALGERIA TO "EXERCISE THEIR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION." TEN ABSTAINED.

BY A SIMILAR VOTE THE COMMITTEE ALSO TURNED DOWN A PARAGRAPH WHICH INVITED FRANCE AND THE "PEOPLE OF ALGERIA" TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH A VIEW OF ENDING HOSTILITIES AND ACHIEVING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES.

FRANCE HAS PUT PRIORITY ON A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT BEFORE IT WILL ENTER INTO ANY TALKS WITH THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.

A89 (100) QR653PES NM

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 13 (AP)-VIENNA WAS CHOSEN TODAY AS THE PLACE FOR THE FIRST GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE CHOICE WAS MADE BY THE 18-NATION PREPARATORY COMMISSION OF THE AGENCY.

THE AGENCY WILL COME INTO BEING WHEN 18 COUNTRIES INCLUDING BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE DEPOSITED INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPEECH HERE, IT WILL PROMOTE EXCHANGES OF ATOMIC MATERIALS AND KNOWLEDGE FOR PEACEFUL USES.

THE SOVIET UNION IS THE ONLY COUNTRY THAT HAS RATIFIED THE STATUTE. EIGHTY-ONE COUNTRIES APPROVED IT IN A DRAFTING CONFERENCE LAST OCT. 26 AND 80 SINCE HAVE SIGNED IT.

VW741PES

A159WX
(520)
SECOND LEAD ISRAEL

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 13 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS REFLECTED CONFUSION TODAY ON THE CRITICAL QUESTION OF WHETHER EGYPT WILL GO ALONG WITH THE DULLES PLAN TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM OCCUPIED EGYPTIAN AREAS.

THE REASON APPEARS TO BE THAT SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE--OR WANT TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THEY BELIEVE--THAT EGYPT HAS ALREADY GIVEN ASSURANCES OF COOPERATION.

HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS SAY PRIVATELY, HOWEVER, THAT IN FACT EGYPT HAS NOT GIVEN ANY SPECIFIC ASSURANCE. THEY SAY IT IS TOO EARLY TO TELL WHAT THE DECISIVE REACTION OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S GOVERNMENT WILL BE.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IT IS SAID THAT ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF THE PROPOSITION WERE GIVEN TO EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK MONDAY BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. ON THE OTHER HAND EGYPTIAN SOURCES BOTH IN NEW YORK AND HERE INSIST THEY HAVE HAD NO DIRECT FILL-IN BY ANY AMERICAN OFFICIAL. SOME SUGGEST THAT NOT EVEN HAMMARSKJOLD HAS TALKED TO FAWZI ABOUT IT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRESENTED THE TWO-POINT PLAN TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN MONDAY. IT CALLS FOR A U.S. DECLARATION OF POLICY THAT THE GULF OF AQABA IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY AND THAT ISRAELI SHIPS HAVE RIGHT OF PASSAGE. IT ALSO CALLS FOR FULL U.S. SUPPORT OF U.N. ACTION TO PREVENT THE USE OF THE GAZA AREA AS AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY BASE IN THE FUTURE.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD UNDERTAKE TO DECLARE ITS POSITION IF ISRAEL WOULD AGREE TO PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF THE AQABA AND GAZA AREAS WITHOUT FURTHER INSISTENCE ON GUARANTEES ON THESE POINTS FROM EGYPT OR THE UNITED NATIONS.

DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD EBAN THAT HE HAD GOOD REASON TO HOPE EGYPT WOULD GO ALONG WITH HIS PROPOSITION. DULLES HAD GIVEN A FILLIN ON HIS THINKING TO HAMMARSKJOLD AND PRESUMABLY HAMMARSKJOLD HAD PASSED IT ALONG TO FAWZI.

ONE APPARENTLY WELL FOUNDED REPORT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS THAT IN A MEETING WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE LAST THREE OR FOUR DAYS FAWZI SAID EGYPT RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA.

THIS REPORTED COMMENT, COUPLED WITH A STATEMENT MADE BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL YEARS AGO ON THE SAME POINT, IS SAID BY RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS TO BE THE BASIS OF REPORTS THAT FAWZI HAS GIVEN ASSURANCES EGYPT WILL GO ALONG WITH THE DULLES PLAN.

EGYPT, HOWEVER, HAS PREVENTED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM USING THE GULF OF AQABA FOR YEARS EVEN THOUGH IT CONCEDED THE "RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE." THE POINT IS THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DID NOT REGARD THE PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPS AS "INNOCENT" BECAUSE THEY WERE SHIPS OF A COUNTRY WITH WHICH EGYPT HAS BEEN AT WAR.

SIMILARLY, IN THE CASE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, EGYPT HAS DECLARED ITS FAITHFULNESS TO AN 1888 TREATY MAKING THE CANAL AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, BUT HAS SAID THIS DOES NOT APPLY IN THE CASE OF ISRAELI SHIPS.

THE ONLY CAIRO INDICATION OF EGYPTIAN REACTION CAME IN AN EDITORIAL IN THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA. IT SAID EGYPT WOULD NOT BE BOUND BY ANY PROMISES THE UNITED STATES MAKES TO ISRAEL RESPECTING THE GULF OF AQABA.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS DELAYED ITS ANSWER TO THE PROPOSITION PENDING FULL CABINET STUDY TOMORROW. THIS DISAPPOINTED AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO HAD HOPED FOR AN ISRAELI ANSWER TODAY.

End Feb 13, 1957

ISRAEL DEMANDED "GUARANTEES" OF ITS INTERESTS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND GULF OF AQABA AREAS, AS A CONDITION FOR MOVING OUT IN COMPLIANCE WITH UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS. THE UNITED STATES OFFERED A DECLARATION OF ITS OWN SUPPORT IN THE HOPE IT WOULD GIVE ISRAEL ENOUGH ASSURANCE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO MADE THE U.S. PROPOSITION TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN MONDAY, WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BELIEVE HE WOULD GET AT LEAST AN INITIAL OFFICIAL REACTION FROM JERUSALEM TODAY.

BUT THE ISRAELI CABINET PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW A DISCUSSION OF THE PLAN WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION. NO REPLY WAS EXPECTED BEFORE THAT.

1957

AT THE SAME TIME THE ISRAELI PRESS SOUNDED A CHORUS OF DOUBT AS TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROPOSED U.S. BACKING. IN GENERAL IT BOILED DOWN TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE U.S. SUPPORT WOULD AMOUNT TO ANYTHING MORE THAN DIPLOMATIC PROTESTS AFTER ARAB ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL. SEVERAL NEWSPAPERS ARGUED THAT THE ONLY EFFECTIVE GUARANTEE IS ISRAELI ARMS.

EBAN MET FOR AN HOUR LAST NIGHT WITH DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY. HE REPORTED THAT HE SOUGHT "FURTHER CLARIFICATION AND EXPLANATION" OF THE AMERICAN PLAN.

HE ALSO SAID THAT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT ON WHAT ITS RESPONSE WOULD BE AND THEREFORE COULD GIVE NO INDICATIONS OF WHETHER THE PROPOSALS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE.

THE ISRAELI CABINET MEETS TODAY, WITH INDICATIONS IT MAY DRAFT AND DISPATCH A REPLY.

ISRAEL HAS DEMANDED GUARANTEES THAT EGYPT WILL NOT AGAIN BLOCK THE MOVEMENT OF ITS SHIPS THROUGH THE GULF AND WILL NOT USE THE GAZA AREA AS A BASE FOR RAIDS INTO ISRAEL.

WHEN ISRAEL FAILED TO GET THE GUARANTEES FROM EITHER THE UNITED NATIONS OR EGYPT, DULLES PROPOSED THAT IT SHOULD ACCEPT AS A SUBSTITUTE A DECLARATION OF UNITED STATES ASSURANCES IN SUPPORT OF ITS INTERESTS. HE OFFERED TO MAKE THE DECLARATION IF, AS A PART OF THE DEAL, ISRAEL WOULD WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS. THIS WOULD AVOID A FIGHT OVER ARAB-ASIAN DEMANDS FOR SANCTIONS BECAUSE OF ISRAEL'S FAILURE SO FAR TO PULL ITS FORCES OUT.

THE DECLARATIONS WHICH DULLES PROPOSED WOULD STATE THAT THIS GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE GULF OF AQABA AS A FREE INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY WITH RIGHT OF PASSAGE FOR THE SHIPS OF ALL COUNTRIES, AND THAT IT BELIEVES THAT UNITED NATIONS MILITARY FORCES OR TRUCE OBSERVER TEAMS SHOULD BE EMPLOYED TO PREVENT GAZA FROM SERVING AS A BASE FOR EGYPTIAN HARASSMENT OF ISRAEL.

PENDING ISRAEL'S REPLY, THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS DELAYED, PROBABLY UNTIL LATE THIS WEEK, A NEW ROUND OF DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST QUESTION.

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BRITAIN AND CANADA GAVE THEIR SUPPORT YESTERDAY TO THE UNITED STATES PROPOSAL. OTHER DIPLOMATS APPEARED TO WELCOME THE SUGGESTION, BUT WITHHELD THEIR COMMENT.

MAHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS REPORTED BY SOME SOURCES AS "NOT UNHAPPY" ABOUT THE U. S. PLAN, BUT HE DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON IT AND TOLD A REPORTER NO ONE "OFFICIALLY OR UNOFFICIALLY IN THE U. S. GOVERNMENT" HAS TALKED WITH HIM ABOUT IT.

SOME U. N. DELEGATES REPORTED, MEANTIME, THAT THEY SEE LITTLE CHANCE OF A VOTE FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. THE VOTE FOR SANCTIONS WOULD NOT BE STRONG ENOUGH TO MAKE THEM EFFECTIVE, THESE SOURCES SAID.

ARAB DELEGATES WITHIN THE ASIAN-A

SANCTIONS WOULD NOT BE STRONG ENOUGH TO MAKE THEM EFFECTIVE, THESE SOURCES SAID.

ARAB DELEGATES WITHIN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC HAVE PROPOSED THAT THAT GROUP SPONSOR A SANCTIONS MOVE, BUT THE PROPOSAL HAS MET RESISTANCE WITHIN THE GROUP.

EG/AR625AES

Begin Feb. 14, 1957

30.24-10795

A7
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE (650)

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, FEB. 14 (AP)-BRITAIN FORMALLY TOLD HER NATO ALLIES TODAY SHE MUST CUT THE NUMBER OF BRITISH TROOPS IN WESTERN GERMANY.

A STRAINED ECONOMY AND A NEW NUCLEAR CONCEPT OF MILITARY STRATEGY LAY BEHIND THE MOVE. DETAILS ARE STILL SECRET BUT IT IS REPORTED BRITAIN WILL REDUCE HER TROOPS IN GERMANY FROM 80,000 TO ABOUT 50,000.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED AS FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MANOURY ARRIVED IN LONDON AND TOLD NEWSMEN THAT FRANCE TOO WANTS TO SLIM DOWN HER MILITARY SYSTEM. HE IS HERE FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS ON CO-ORDINATING THE TWO NATIONS' CUTS IN MILITARY FORCES AND SPENDING.

THE BRITISH STEP CAME A DAY AFTER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, CONFERRED WITH BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

NORSTAD, AN AMERICAN, OPPOSED THE CUTS AS "DANGEROUS."

SANDYS A SHORT WHILE AGO RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES WHERE HE OUTLINED BRITAIN'S FINANCIAL SITUATION. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE CONVINCED THE PENTAGON OF THE BRITISH NEED TO REVAMP HER MILITARY SETUP.

NORSTAD CAME HERE AS A SOLDIER. OTHER MILITARY MEN, INCLUDING BRITISH, OPPOSE REDUCTIONS IN WESTERN ARMED STRENGTH BECAUSE OF BIG COMMUNIST FORCES.

THE BRITISH REPLY TO NORSTAD'S WARNING WAS TO CITE SPEECHES BY SANDYS AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

SANDYS HAS EMPHASIZED THE CHANGING MILITARY CONCEPTS OF THE ATOMIC AGE. HE SAID, IN EFFECT, THAT THERE WAS NO TRUE DEFENSE AGAINST THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE BRITISH VIEW IS THAT IT HAS NO OTHER RECOURSE BUT TO CUT COSTS, AND TO BUILD UP FIREPOWER AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE THROUGH AMERICAN GRANTED GUIDED MISSILES AND DUAL PURPOSE CANNON TO WHICH BRITISH ATOMIC WARHEADS COULD BE FITTED.

BRITAIN'S NOTICE OF THE DECISION TO CHANGE HER MILITARY PATTERN WENT SIMULTANEOUSLY TO THE ATLANTIC (NATO) TREATY MEMBERS IN PARIS, THE PERMANENT COUNCIL OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) IN LONDON, AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO IN BONN.

THE 80,000 BRITISH TROOPS NOW IN WEST GERMANY ARE IN THREE ARMORED AND ONE INFANTRY DIVISIONS. SPECULATION IS THAT BRITAIN WILL BUT THE MANPOWER TO 50,000, BUT SEEK TO MAINTAIN PRESENT FIREPOWER BY ADDING AMERICAN WEAPONS.

NATO SOURCES SAID THEY DID "NOT EXPECT ANY TROUBLE" OVER THE PLAN.

AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE), HOWEVER, ONE OFFICER COMMENTED: "IN VIEW OF THE BRITISH CUTS, THE FRENCH WITHDRAWALS BECAUSE OF THE ALGERIAN FIGHTING, WEST GERMANY'S FAILURE SO FAR TO PROVIDE A PROMISED 12 DIVISIONS, I DON'T SEE HOW THIS (BRITISH ACTION) COULD HELP MORALE."

FRANCE ALREADY HAS DEPLOYED A LARGE SHARE OF HER FORCES COMMITTED TO NATO TO ALGERIA AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS.

WEST GERMANY WAS NOT EXPECTED TO RECEIVE THE BRITISH MOVE WITH ANY WARMTH. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS JUST SUCCEEDED IN GETTING REARMAMENT INTO GEAR AFTER A LONG POLITICAL BATTLE FIRST GERMAN CONSCRIPTS ARE DUE TO BE CALLED UP IN APRIL, AND ADENAUER'S OPPOSITION, THE SOCIALISTS, MAY SEIZE UPON THE BRITISH PRUNING AS AN ADDITIONAL ARGUMENT IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN AGAINST REARMAMENT.

THE BRITISH PLAN WILL BE STUDIED ON FEB.26 BY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SEVEN WEU POWERS--BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--AT A CONFERENCE IN LONDON. A NATO SESSION WILL CONSIDER IT SOMETIME LATER. WEU IS LARGELY A PAPER ALLIANCE DEVISED AS AN UMBRELLA TO COVER GERMAN REARMAMENT IN NATO.

EVER SINCE PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOOK OFFICE LAST MONTH BRITAIN HAS MOVED DETERMINEDLY AHEAD TOWARD CUTTING DEFENSE COSTS AND MANPOWER. EVEN BEFORE, IN DECEMBER, THE NATO POWERS WERE WARNED BY BRITAIN OF THE IMPENDING CUT.

EVENTUALLY UNIVERSAL CONSCRIPTION MAY BE REPLACED BY A FORM OF SELECTIVE SERVICE.

BUT SANDYS HAS SAID THE CHANGEOVER WOULD NOT COME OVERNIGHT DESPITE MUCH TALK IN THE BRITISH PRESS OF BALLISTIC MISSILES AND GUIDED ROCKETS.

AN ANSWER TO THEORIES THAT CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS COULD BE SUMMARILY SCRAPPED CAME IN A SPEECH TODAY IN LONDON BY AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR DERMOT BOYLE, HEAD OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.

HE ATTACKED "A LOT OF LOOSE TALK AT THE MOMENT THAT EITHER TOMORROW, OR THIS AFTERNOON, THE WHOLE OF THE AIR FORCE BUSINESS WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY ROCKETS AND THAT THE AIR FORCE WILL BE OUT OF BUSINESS."

ALL THIS, HE SAID, WAS "TERRIBLY FAR FROM THE TRUTH."

AIR DEFENSE WOULD BE DONE PARTIALLY BY AIRPLANES AND PARTIALLY BY MISSILES, "BUT THE CHANGEOVER WILL BE A VERY GRADUAL PROCESS," HE SAID.

K/LS229PES

A57
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB

LONDON, FEB.14 (AP)-JAPAN TONIGHT HANDED A SECOND NOTE TO BRITAIN ASKING THIS COUNTRY TO SUSPEND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS SCHEDULED FOR THE PACIFIC THIS SUMMER.

BRITAIN EARLIER TODAY TURNED DOWN JAPAN'S FIRST PROTEST, SAYING IT WAS THIS COUNTRY'S DUTY TO GO AHEAD WITH TESTS IN THE ABSENCE OF A WORLD DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. BRITAIN SAID THERE WAS NO DANGER TO JAPAN IN THE TESTS.

JAPAN CONTENDS THE BLASTS COULD INJURE HER FISHING AND AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES.

508PES

A71(CQ)
(160)

LONDON, FEB. 14 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY TURNED DOWN JAPAN'S REQUEST FOR SUSPENSION OF THE FIRST BRITISH HYDROGEN BOMB TEST.

A NOTE TO THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS BRITAIN'S DUTY TO MAKE AND TEST NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE ABSENCE OF A WORLD AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT. THE NOTE CALLED THE HYDROGEN BOMB "THE MOST POWERFUL EXISTING DETERRENT TO MAJOR WAR."

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PLANS TO TEST ITS FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB SOME TIME AFTER MARCH 1 IN THE VICINITY OF CHRISTMAS ISLAND, A BRITISH-OWNED ATOLL SOME 2,500 MILES SOUTHEAST OF JAPAN. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IN A NOOTE JAN. 30 EXPRESSED ALARM THAT THE FALLOUT FROM THE EXPLOSION WOULD INJURE JAPANESE FISHING AND AGRICULTURE.

BRITAIN'S REPLY SAID THE TESTS WOULD BE BURSTS HIGH IN THE AIR WHICH WOULD NOT HAVE A HEAVY FALLOUT. THE NOTE ADDED THAT THERE WOULD BE NO CONTAMINATION OF FISH.

ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SENT ALONG ANOTHER PROTEST AGAINST THE SCHEDULED BRITISH TESTS.

THE NEWSPAPER ASHAI SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ALSO IS CONSIDERING ASKING BRITAIN TO PROMISE COMPE SATION FOR POSSIBLE DAMAGES TO FISHERIES AND AGRICULTURAL INDU RIES.
MR648AES ASAHI

A5
LONDON, FEB. 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS STUDYING "WITH CARE" THE LATEST RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR A BIG POWER HANDS-OFFK POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN WOULD CONSULT WITH HER ALLIES, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE, ON A REPLY BUT DECLINED TO BE DRAWN OUT FURTHER UNDER QUESTIONING.
K210PES

A121
(120)
LEAMINGTON, ENGLAND, FEB. 14 (AP)-FORMER PREIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN CONTENDS "THERE IS NO CASE WHATEVER FOR SANCTIONS (PENALTIES) AGAINST ISRAEL WHEN SHE ASKS FOR GUARANTEES FOR FREE PASSAGE IN THE GULF OF AQABA."
EDEN, WHO LAUNCHED BRITAIN'S SUEZ INVASION LAST AUTUMN, SAID IN A LETTER TO THE MAN WHO IS RUNNING FOR HIS OLD PARLIAMENT SEAT, "THE NATION WHICH CROSSES THE FRONTIER IS NOT ALWAYS THE AGGRESSOR."
THE MESSAGE TO JOHN HOBSON WAS WRITTEN FEB. 11 ABOARD THE SHIP RANGITATA AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY. EDEN AND HIS WIFE ARE IN THE PACIFIC EN ROUTE TO REST AND RECUPERATION IN NEW ZELAND.
"IF PEACE IS TO ENDURE IT MUST BE RELATED TO JUSTICE," EDEN SAID. "THEREFORE IT IS DANGEROUS WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS TREAT OBEDIENT AND SMALL COUNTRIES WITH HARSHNESS AND ALLOWS BULLIES AND BRAGGARTS TO GET IN THEIR WAY."
BU955PES

A81 (AX F)
LONDON, FEB. 14 (AP)-MOSCOW ANNOUNCED TONIGHT -- WITHOUT A NOD TO ST. VALENTINE -- THAT THREE STREETS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL HENCEFORTH WILL BE NAMED FRIENDSHIP STREET, THE STREET OF HAPPINESS AND THE STREET OF LOVE.
THEY FORMERLY WERE NAMED FOR OLD BOLSHEVIKS AND COMMUNIST LEADERS THE RADIO SAID, BUT IT DID NOT SAY WHICH ONES.
WW744PES

B19 (Q)
-17-
PRECEDE AMMAN DAY (210)
LONDON, FEB. 14 (AP)-BRITAIN EXPECTS JORDAN WILL SETTLE PROMPTLY FOR ABOUT 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WHICH DISAPPEARED FROM A BRITISH BASE IN JORDAN DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD THIS STORY TODAY-A DAY AFTER THE SIGNING OF AN AGREEMENT IN AMMAN TO TERMINATE BRITISH-JORDANIAN 1948 TREATY OF ALLIANCE:
FORTY BRITISH SOLDIERS HAD GUARDED ARMY STORES AT THE ZERQA BASE. WITH THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, THE SMALL DETACHMENT WAS WITHDRAWN TO THE BRITISH BASE AT MAFRAK. SOMETIME BETWEEN OCT. 30 AND FEB. 7 WHEN THE BRITISH RETURNED TO ZERQA, THE STORES DISAPPEARED.
THE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT JORDAN REMOVED THE SUPPLIES "IN VIEW OF THE NEED TO STRENGTHEN JORDAN DEFENSES AGAINST A POSSIBLE ATTACK BY ISRAEL."
YESTERDAY'S AGREEMENT SAID JORDAN WILL PAY THE VALUE OF ANY BRITISH PROPERTY OR INSTALLATIONS TAKEN.
IN AMMAN TODAY, JORDANIANS DANCED IN THE STREETS TO CELEBRATE END OF THE TREATY WITH BRITAIN. IT IS TO TERMINATE BY MARCH 1, IF POSSIBLE, AND IN ANY CASE NOT LATER THAN APRIL 1.
UNDER THE 20-YEAR TREATY, BRITAIN HAD THE RIGHT TO USE THREE MILITARY BASES IN JORDAN IN RETURN FOR AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY OF 33 MILLION DOLLARS. EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA HAVE AGREED TO GIVE JORDAN 36 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THE NEXT DECADE TO REPLACE THE BRITISH SUBSIDY.

A105 240
AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB.14 (AP)-JORDANIANS CELEBRATED TODAY THE END OF THEIR 1948 TREATY OF ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.
THEY DANCED IN THE STREETS, AND THE CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CABINET, BAHJAT TALHOUNI HAILED THE EVENT AS "A BLESSED STEP TOWARD JORDAN'S FULL LIBERTY AND SOVEREIGNTY." SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY TELEPHONED CONGRATULATIONS TO KING HUSSEIN.
A COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED LAST NIGHT BY JORDAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS, ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT TO TERMINATE THE ALLIANCE BY MARCH 1, IF POSSIBLE, "AND IN ANY CASE NOT LATER THAN APRIL 1."
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BRITISH FORCES WOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM JORDAN NOT LATER THAN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS TERMINATING THE TREATY HAVE BEEN EXCHANGED.
AL JIHAD, AMMAN DAILY, HAILED THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH RESULTED IN THE AGREEMENT AS STARTING "A NEW ERA OF GOOD UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."
TALKS AIMED AT WINDING UP THE ALLIANCE OPENED FEB.4. UNDER TERMS OF THE 20-YEAR TREATY, BRITAIN HAD THE RIGHT TO USE THREE MILITARY BASES IN JORDAN IN RETURN FOR AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY OF 33 MILLION DOLLARS.
GOING ALONG WITH LOCAL AND REGIONAL PRESSURES, PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI PROMISED TO ABROGATE THE TREATY AFTER HIS LEFTIST GOVERNMENT TOOK OFFICE LAST OCTOBER. EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA HAVE AGREED TO GIVE JORDAN 36 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THE NEXT DECADE TO REPLACE THE BRITISH SUBSIDY.
WESTERN UNHAPPINESS AT THE DECISION TO END THE ALLIANCE HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT MITIGATED BY KING HUSSEIN'S RECENT WARNINGS AGAINST THE DANGERS OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN JORDAN. THE KING IN A LETTER TO NABULSI FEB.2 DECLARED JORDAN SHOULD NOT LET A "NEW TYPE OF COLONIALISM" REPLACE IMPERIALISM.
THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON THE TALKS WAS SIGNED BY NABULSI AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR CHARLES H.JOHNSTON, HEAD OF THE BRITISH NEGOTIATING DELEGATION. JOHNSTON SAID THE AGREEMENT FOR A TERMINATION DATE HAD BEEN REACHED IN A "VERY FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE."
B913AES

A36
BELFAST, NORTHERN IRELAND, FEB.14 (AP)-ADM.SIR WILLIAM DAVIS SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS FACED "WITH THE FORMIDABLE THREAT OF MORE THAN 475 RUSSIAN SUBMARINES.
HE DESCRIBED THE SOVIET CHALLENGE TO THIS ISLAND NATION AS "GREATER THAN THE PEAK THREAT AT THE HEIGHT OF THE GERMAN SUBMARINE CAMPAIGN IN THE LAST WAR."
DAVIS, VICE CHIEF OF THE BRITISH NAVAL STAFF, EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR "ADEQUATE NUMBERS" OF ANTISUBMARINE VESSELS, AIRCRAFT AND OTHER DEVICES TO "MATCH UP TO THE SUBMARINE THREAT."
JB507PES

A99
PARIS, FRIDAY, FEB.15 (AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF BRITISH ADM.SIR GUY GRANTHAM, AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND THE SOUTHERN SECTOR OF THE NORTH SEA. HE SUCCEEDS ADM.SIR GEORGE CREASY.
SIR GUY WAS RECENTLY NAMED COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH NAVAL FORCES AT PORTSMOUTH (THE HOME FLEET). BY NATO TRADITION, THE HOLDER OF THIS POST IS ALSO NAMED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMAND.
JB841PES

30.24-10797

A3
GENEVA, FEB. 14 (AP)-AMERICAN AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND CHINESE COMMUNIST AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN HELD THEIR 65TH MEETING TODAY AND AGREED TO MEET AGAIN MARCH 14. THE TWO AMBASSADORS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR MONTHS IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE RELEASE OF 10 AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD IN CHINESE PRISONS.
K206PES

A4
MADRID, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY KING SAUD AND GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO HAVE AGREED TO SIGN A FRIENDSHIP TREATY SOON LINKING SPAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER SAUD DEPARTED FOR A VISIT TO SOUTHERN SPAIN SAID THE TWO LEADERS ALSO EXPLAINED THEIR VIEWPOINTS ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND REACHED AGREEMENT "ON OBJECTIVES NECESSARY TO ASSURE PEACE AND PROSPERITY IN THAT REGION," THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.
K208PES

A173 (340)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST THURSDAY, FEB.14)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
(ADVANCE) BERLIN, FEB. 14 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT PLEDGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES NEVER WILL ACCEPT PERMANENT DIVISION OF GERMANY BETWEEN THE FREE AND COMMUNIST WORLDS.
CONANT ALSO WARNED RUSSIA AGAIN THAT ANY ATTACK ON BERLIN, WHICH LIES 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WOULD IN EFFECT MEAN WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES. IN A FAREWELL SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT WEST BERLIN'S CITY HALL, THE RETIRING AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY DECLARED:
"X X X THERE IS ONE PREDICTION WHICH I CAN SAFELY MAKE: NAMELY, THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL NEVER BECOME RECONCILED TO THE UNNATURAL DIVISION OF GERMANY AND TO THE OPPRESSION OF 17 MILLION PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET ZONE.
"NOBODY CAN FORETELL WHEN AND HOW THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN FREEDOM WILL BE ACHIEVED X X X
"BUT IN SPITE OF ALL OBSTACLES, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, WILL CONTINUE TO SEEK POSSIBILITIES FOR BRINGING ABOUT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN FREEDOM.
"ONE MORE POINT: UNTIL GERMANY IS REUNITED, MY GOVERNMENT WILL CONSIDER ANY ATTACK ON THE FREE CITY OF BERLIN AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES AND IT WILL CONTINUE TO INSIST ON FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN AND FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WITHIN THE CITY."
CONANT'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST MAJOR AMERICAN DECLARATION ON THE GERMAN UNITY PROBLEM SINCE DELIVERY LAST WEEK OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S LETTER TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. BULGANIN HELD OUT THE PROSPECT OF EVENTUAL REUNIFICATION PROVIDED THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WOULD AGREE FIRST TO TAKE UP RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF EAST GERMANY. WEST GERMANY AS WELL AS THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.
THE AMBASSADOR AND MRS. CONANT WILL LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES BY AIR NEXT TUESDAY. HE SAID RECENTLY, THAT HE IS RETURNING TO PRIVATE LIFE TO DEVOTE HIMSELF TO THE PROBLEMS OF AMERICAN PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NOMINATED DAVID K. BRUCE, A DEMOCRAT, AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, AS CONANT'S SUCCESSOR.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST THURSDAY, FEB.14)
QR126PES

S53 (170)
BERLIN, FEB. 14 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS OVERRIDDEN THE PROTESTS OF JENA UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS AND FORCED THEM TO EXPEL AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STUDENT.
THE ACTION WAS REPORTED BY THE JENA COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, VOLKSWACHT. THE SAME NEWSPAPER REPORTED TWO WEEKS AGO THAT A JENA FACULTY COMMITTEE HAD DEFIED THE COMMUNISTS AND REFUSED TO EXPEL THE STUDENT.
THIS DECISION WAS REVERSED, VOLKSWACHT SAID TODAY, BECAUSE UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS LEARNED THAT REFUSAL TO EXPEL THE STUDENT HAD "CREATED OPPOSITION AMONG THE BROAD PUBLIC." THE STUDENT WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY BY HIS LAST NAME, RICHTER.
EAST GERMANY'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST DISLOYAL STUDENTS WAS STEPPED UP LAST WEEK WITH THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A STUDENT HAD BEEN EXPELLED FOR "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY" ACTIVITIES AT EAST BERLIN'S UMBOLDT UNIVERSITY. SINCE THEN, THE EXPULSION OF TWO STUDENTS AT OTHER UNIVERSITIES HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED. UNREST AMONG EAST GERMANY'S STUDENTS WAS BROUGHT TO A HEAD BY THE RECENT ANTI-SOVIET DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND.
HW655PES

B14 Q
(200)
BERLIN, FEB. 14 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SGT. WILLIAM J. SMALLWOOD, MISSING IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SINCE MAY 23, 1954, RETURNED TO WEST BERLIN TODAY AND TURNED HIMSELF OVER TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.
THE 31-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT, FROM BEATTYVILLE, KY., TOLD U.S. OFFICIALS HE HAD BEEN HELD IN EAST GERMANY'S WALDHEIM PRISON UNTIL LAST THURSDAY. ON THAT DAY, HE SAID, HE WAS TURNED OVER TO POLICE IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN AND RELEASED BY THEM TODAY.
AFTER TURNING HIMSELF OVER TO ARMY AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN, HE WAS IMMEDIATELY TAKEN TO A NEARBY U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL FOR A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION. DESCRIBING SMALLWOOD'S CONDITION AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID: "HE LOOKS A LITTLE UNDERNOURISHED AND PALE."
DURING HIS STAY IN THE HOSPITAL SMALLWOOD WILL BE UNDER FORMAL CUSTODY, AND AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN INVESTIGATION WILL BE CONDUCTED TO DETERMINE WHETHER SMALLWOOD DEFECTED TO THE COMMUNISTS.

ARMY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO REVEAL DETAILS OF SMALLWOOD'S STORY. A GERMAN PRISONER WHO SERVED WITH SMALLWOOD AT WALDHEIM, HOWEVER, SAID SMALLWOOD CLAIMS HE WAS IMPRISONED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. THE GERMAN ALSO SAID SMALLWOOD CLAIMED EAST GERMAN POLICE ARRESTED HIM MAY 23, 1954 AS HE WAS WALKING ALONG THE BORDER THAT DIVIDES GERMANY.

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID SMALLWOOD HAD BEEN MISSING FROM THE 14TH ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT, STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY, SINCE THAT DATE.
TU348PES

A115
(200)

ATHENS, FEB. 14 (AP)-STREETS WERE DESERTED ALL OVER GREECE DURING THE NOON HOUR TODAY. SHOPS AND OFFICES CLOSED, TRAFFIC CAME TO A STANDSTILL AND WORKERS DOWNED TOOLS IN "SILENT PROTEST" AGAINST BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO GRANT CYPRIOTS THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE ARCHBISHOP OF ATHENS AND PRIMATE OF ALL GREECE, DOROTHEOS, SPONSORED THE PROTEST MOVEMENT IN HIS CAPACITY AS PRESIDENT OF THE PAN-HELLENIC COMMITTEE FOR UNION WITH CYPRUS.

HE MADE AN APPEAL YESTERDAY FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT BY CALLING ON U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN. DOROTHEOS PLEADED THAT THE UNITED STATES SEAL ITS FRIENDSHIP WITH GREECE IN THE INTEREST OF THE FREEDOM OF PEOPLES BY SUPPORTING THE CYPRIOT CLAIM. ALLEN PROMISED TO TRANSIT THE APPEAL TO WASHINGTON.

-DASH-

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 14 (AP)-STUDENTS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN NICOSIA WENT ON STRIKE TODAY.

REASON FOR THE WALKOUT WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE STUDENTS' DESIRE TO SHOW THEIR SUPPORT TO THE GREEK-CYPRIOT CLAIM FOR SELF-DETERMINATION.

ONE SENIOR STUDENT, ASKED BY NEWSMEN HOW LONG THE STRIKE WILL LAST, REPLIED "I DON'T KNOW."

IN THE PAST STUDENT STRIKES HAVE USUALLY BEEN CALLED BY SENIOR STUDENTS WITH EOKA CONNECTIONS FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE EOKA HIGH COMMAND. EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION FIGHTING FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

MJ950AES

B18 (Q)
-17-

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (270)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 14 (AP)-HUNGARY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER TODAY REPORTED THAT "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES"--A COMMUNIST NAME FOR REBELS--WERE STILL IN CONTROL OF THE TOWN OF TOEMOERNKENY NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

BUT THE INTERIOR MINISTRY DENIED THERE WAS ANY TROUBLE THERE. "THE INFORMATION DIDN'T COME FROM US," SAID A MINISTRY PRESS OFFICIAL.

MAYOR PAL JAKSA OF TOEMOERKENY, REACHED BY TELEPHONE, ALSO DENIED INDIGNANTLY THAT THERE WERE ANY REBELS HOLDING OUT IN HIS TOWN, 3 1/2 MONTHS FTER THE SOVIET ARMY CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

"COMRADE, THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DISTRICT COUNCIL IS SITTING BESIDE ME AND FOLLOWING OUR CONVERSATION AND HE WANTS TO SAY THAT AFTER WE ANALYZE THE ARTICLE WE SHALL ANSWER THE CHARGES ONE BY ONE."

FROM BUDAPEST, IT LOOKED AS THOUGH FACTIONS IN THE TOWN MIGHT BE HAVING A SQUABBLE, AND ONE SIDE HAD MANAGED TO GET ITS STORY INTO THE NEWSPAPER FIRST. THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY FIGHTING.

NEPSZABADSAG, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID THE TOWN OF 5,000 WAS AN "EXCEPTIONALLY STRONG MAINSTAY" OF THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT AND "THE FORCES OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION ARE STILL HOLDING THEIR POSITIONS." IT SAID A REBEL COMMITTEE HAD TAKEN OVER POWER, OUSTED LOCAL OFFICIALS AND ORGANIZED A MILITARY GUARD. IT CALLED ON AUTHORITIES TO "RESTORE ORDER."

NEPSZABADSAG ALSO ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF FOUR MEN AT THE VILLAGE OF VERESEGYHAZA JUST NORTH OF BUDAPEST. IT SAID THEY HAD BEEN IN THE OCTOBER FIGHTING AND WERE NOW PREPARING A NEW ATTACK. DETAILED PLANS, IT SAID, HAD BEEN FOUND IN THE HOME OF THE LEADER, ANDOR BATTA, A 29-YEAR-OLD CABINET-MAKER. THE NEWSPAPER CHARGED THAT BATTA RECENTLY HAD BROKEN INTO THE LOCAL POLICE STATION AND THREATENED TO SHOOT THE OFFICER IN CHARGE UNLESS HE GAVE INFORMATION ON THE STRENGTH OF THE LOCAL POLICE FORCE.

A74

(250)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 14 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME ADMITTED TODAY THAT ANTI-RED REBELS STILL CONTROL THE TOWN OF TOEMOERKENY, NEARLY 3 1/2 MONTHS AFTER THE RUSSIAN ARMY ATTACKED BUDAPEST TO SMASH THE OCTOBER REVOLT.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG SAID "THE FORCES OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION (THE SOVIET NAME FOR THE OCTOBER REBELS) ARE STILL HOLDING THEIR POSITIONS" IN THE TOWN OOF ABOUT 5,000 PERSONS NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF ANY FIGHTING, BUT THE PAPER CALLED ON THE AUTHORITIES TO "RESTORE ORDER."

NEPSZABADSAG SAID THE TOWN AS AN "EXCEPTIONALLY STRONG MAINSTAY" OF THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT. "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" THERE DESTROYED COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL. A "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY" COMMITTEE TOOK OVER POWER, OUSTED THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND ORGANIZED A NATIONAL GUARD.

AFTER THE RUSSIAN ATTACK IN BUDAPEST NOV. 4, NEPSZABADSAG WENT ON, A FARM LABORER NAMED PAL JAKSA TOOK OVER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE TOWN. THE ACCOUNT SAID HE WAS STILL IN OFFICE, "AND SO IS THE COMMITTEE OF KULAKS AND FASCISTS THAT CALLS ITSELF REVOLUTIONARY."

IN ANOTHER ARTICLE NEPSZABADSAG SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY, REORGANIZED SINCE THE REVOLT, NOW HAS MORE THAN 170,000 MEMBERS. IT USED TO HAVE ABOUT 800,000.

TEN NEW ARRESTS WERE ANNOUNCED FOR HIDING ARMS, HELPING REFUGEES AND "CRIMES COMMITTED IN OCTOBER." THE PAPER SAID TWO HUNGARIANS WERE HANGED YESTERDAY FOR KILLING AN ARMY MAJOR WHO REFUSED TO GIVE THEM ARMS.

MR758AES

A160

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS FEB 15

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

(420)

(ADVANCE)...VIENNA, FEB 14 (AP)-A COMBINATION OF POLITICAL UPHEAVALS AND ECONOMIC TROUBLES IS FORCING THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES OF SOVIET RUSSIA TO CUT BACK THEIR AMBITIOUS FIVE-YEAR PRODUCTION PLANS, A SURVEY OF THE COMMUNIST PRESS SHOWS.

CZECHOLSOVAKIA, THE SATELLITE WITH THE HIGHEST LIVING STANDARD, HAS HAD TO TRIM ITS TARGETS FOR CURRENT INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND TRANSPORT.

HUNGARY'S ECONOMY WAS SO HARD HIT BY ITS OCTOBER ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLUTION THAT ITS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS GOING AROUND THE CIRCUIT BEGGING FOR HELP.

THE JUNE 28 WORKERS' UPRISING IN POZNAN DRAMATIZED THE MISERABLE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN POLAND. THIS STARTED A CHAIN REACTION WHICH IS STILL FELT THROUGHOUT THE SATELLITES AND IN RUSSIA ITSELF.

30.24-10799

WHEN THE NEW COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, TOOK OVER, HE CUT POLAND'S COAL EXPORTS IN ORDER TO RESTORE THE DOMESTIC ECONOMY.
THAT UPSET THE ECONOMIC PLANNING OF HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ALL LARGELY DEPENDENT ON POLISH COAL.
HUNGARY WAS IN A FUEL CRISIS WHICH CRIPPLED PUBLIC TRANSPORT EVEN BEFORE THE REVOLUTION. WHEN THAT CAME OCT. 23, MANY HUNGARIAN MINERS SEIZED GUNS TO FIGHT THE RUSSIANS. LATER MANY FLED TO THE WEST, DESERTED PITS FOR FARMS, OR WENT ON SLOWDOWN STRIKES.
THE LOSS OF POLISH COAL ALSO CRIPPLED EAST GERMANY'S ECONOMIC PLAN, CREATING A SITUATION WHICH COULD PRODUCE AN ECONOMIC AND POLTICAL CRISIS WITH HUGE REPERCUSSIONS.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PREMIER VILEM SIROKY ANNOUNCED LAST WEEKEND THAT FACTORY PRODUCTION MUST BE CURTAILED BECAUSE MUCH OF THE FOUR MILLION TONS OF COAL ANNUALLY IMPORTED FROM POLAND WILL NOT ARRIVE THIS YEAR. CZECH MINERS HAVE BEEN ON SUNDAY SHIFTS FOR MONTHS BUT THEY CAN'T HOPE TO MAKE IT UP.
BULGARIA HAS HAD TO DEMAND LARGE SCALE HELP FROM RUSSIA TO KEEP AFLOAT AFTER FAILING TO MEET ITS PLAN QUOTAS IN 1956. IT REPORTEDLY HAS EVEN OFFERED 15,000 OF ITS OWN UNEMPLOYED TO RUSSIA AS WORKERS IN SIBERIA. AN EMERGENCY LOAN OF 50,000 TONS OF RUSSIAN WHEAT WAS OBTAINED TO SAVE THIS AGRICULTURAL COUNTRY FROM A WINTER BREAD FAMINE.
ROMANIA HAS PROMISED ADDITIONAL OIL SHIPMENTS TO HELP OUT HUNGARY, BUT IT HAS HAD TO GO BEGGING TO RUSSIA FOR RAW MATERIALS TO KEEP GOING. LITTLE ALBANIA HAS BEGGED FROM BULGARIA, WHICH BEGGED FROM RUSSIA.
IN THE SOVIET UNION THE PARTY PRESS AND KREMLIN LEADERSHIP CONTINUE TO PROCLAIM THE ABSOLUTE PRIORITY OF HEAVY INDUSTRY. BUT INFORMATION REACHING HERE IS THAT CONCESSIONS ARE BEING MADE FOR AN INCREASE IN CONSUMER GOODS. THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP FACES INCREASING DEMANDS FROM ITS OWN PEOPLE WHILE TRYING TO MAKE GOOD ON ITS COMMITMENTS TO CHINA.
END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS FEB. 15---MOVED FEB. 13
SF1217AFS

A88 (100)
BELGRADE, FEB. 14 (AP)-DIPLOMATS STATIONED HERE REPORTED TONIGHT THAT YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS HAVE REFUSED TO ATTEND A MEETING PROPOSED BY MOSCOW OF COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THEY SAID THE MEETING, IN PRAGUE THIS SPRING, WAS PLANNED TO SETTLE IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES AND ESTABLISH UNITY AMONG THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF ALL COUNTRIES.
SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS HAVE DISAGREED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS ON ISSUES GROWING OUT OF THE UPRISINGS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS REJECTED THE INVITATION TO THE MEETING BECAUSE THEY DO NOT BELIEVE A FAIR AND EQUAL DISCUSSION WOULD BE POSSIBLE AND THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE PLACED IN THE POSITION OF A DEFENDANT BEFORE PREJUDICED JUDGES.
WW805PES

A110 350
MOSCOW, FEB.14 (AP)-THE U.S.S.R. ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS RATIFIED A SOVIET-POLISH TREATY ON "TEMPORARY" STATIONING OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN POLAND.
THE TREATY, SIGNED DEC.17 IN WARSAW, WAS RATIFIED MONDAY BY THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) PRESIDIUM, AN EXECUTIVE BODY ACTING FOR THE LEGISLATURE BETWEEN ITS REGULAR SESSIONS.
THE PACT STIPULATES THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE IN POLAND UNDER THE WARSAW MILITARY ALLIANCE LINKING THE SOVIET UNION WITH EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES. IT FORBIDS MOVEMENT OF RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE COUNTRY WITHOUT POLAND'S APPROVAL, FORBIDS USE OF THE TROOPS FOR POLITICAL PRESSURE ON POLAND'S GOVERNMENT, AND REQUIRES AGREEMENT BETWEEN WARSAW AND MOSCOW ON THE NUMBERS OF TROOPS INVOLVED.
IT SUBJECTS RUSSIAN TROOPS AND THEIR FAMILIES TO POLISH LAW WHEN AWAY FROM BASES, AND PROVIDES REIMBURSEMENT TO POLAND FOR SUPPLIES FURNISHED THE TROOPS.
--DASH--
THIS PROCEDURE SEEMS STRANGE. THE SUPREME SOVIET ITSELF WAS IN SESSION UNTIL TUESDAY. USUALLY THE PARLIAMENT SIMPLY SERVES AS A RUBBER STAMP FOR ACTIONS ALREADY TAKEN BY THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT. SINCE THE PARLIAMENT WAS IN SESSION AFTER ITS PRESIDIUM TOOK THE ACTION, IT COULD HAVE AFFIXED THE FORMAL STAMP OF APPROVAL THIS WEEK.
HOWEVER, THIS SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET DIFFERED FROM PREVIOUS ONES. THERE WAS MORE ACTUAL DISCUSSION, FOR EXAMPLE, OF THE SOVIET UNION'S BUDGET THAN EVER BEFORE, AND SOME ACTUAL OPEN CRITICISM OF IT.
IN SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE OF ALMOST FREE DEBATE AND OPEN CRITICISM OF THE REGIME IN A NORMALLY DOCILE PARLIAMENT, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE POLISH-SOVIET AGREEMENT MIGHT HAVE AROUSED AT LEAST SOME EMBARRASSING QUESTIONS ON THE STATE OF POLISH COMMUNISM AND OF SOVIET RELATIONS WITH THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST STATES. IN ANY EVENT, TO PRESENT THE TREATY TO THE SUPREME SOVIET AT THIS TIME WOULD HAVE MEANT CALLING ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THERE HAS BEEN A "NATIONALIST" DEVIATION IN POLISH COMMUNISM AWAY FROM SOVIET DOMINATION. IT ALSO WOULD HAVE RECALLED TO THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT THE SHARP DIFFERENCE IN THE STATUS OF SOVIET TROOPS IN POLAND FROM THAT OF RUSSIANS IN HUNGARY.
RAISING THE MATTER IN THIS SESSION OF THE PARLIAMENT MIGHT NOT HAVE PROVOKED AN OPEN DEBATE, BUT IT WOULD HAVE REMINDED PARLIAMENT MEMBERS AND OTHERS OF THE REGIME'S TROUBLES IN THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE KREMLIN HAS INDICATED IT HAS NO TASTE FOR SUCH REMINDERS AT THIS TIME.
B927AFS

A108
(280)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS
BY DAVID MASON
(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, FEB. 14 (AP)-IT WAS ONLY 11:30 P.M. BUT THE PARTY WAS BREAKING UP--TO BEAT THE MIDNIGHT CURFEW.
ONE MAN TUCKED A GERMAN LUGER INTO A SHOULDER HOLSTER AND PATTED THE BULGE. ANOTHER FAVORED A FRENCH-MADE PISTOL.
FOR GOOD MEASURE ONE GUEST CARRIED A KNIFE MADE FROM AN OLD AMERICAN BAYONET, PLUS A PAIR OF BRASS KNUCKLES.
"YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO TAKE CHANCES THESE DAYS," THEY EXPLAINED.
IN THIS MEDITERRANEAN CAPITAL OF 500,000, NIGHT LIFE HAS BEEN LIKE THIS FOR ABOUT 11 MONTHS--EVER SINCE FRENCH AUTHORITIES SET THE CURFEW TO STEM TERRORISM BY NATIONALIST REBELS AGAINST FRENCH RULE.
MOVIE HOUSES, RESTAURANTS AND NIGHT CLUBS RELUCTANTLY TELL THEIR GUESTS TO LEAVE SHORTLY AFTER 11 P.M.
THE MAN WITH THE LUGER OPERATES A FARM NEAR THE OUTSKIRTS OF ALGIERS. THE FARM HAS BEEN IN HIS WIFE'S FAMILY FOR THREE GENERATIONS.
"DON'T YOU EVER GET A LITTLE WORRIED?" A FOREIGN GUEST ASKED HER.

"NOT MUCH," SAID THE WIFE. "YOU SEE WE ALWAYS HAVE A MACHINEGUN AND A RIFLE IN THE HOUSE. AND WHENEVER SOMEONE KNOCKS WE ALWAYS LOOK THROUGH A PEEP HOLE IN THE DOOR BEFORE OPENING IT.

"A LITTLE WHILE AGO, THOUGH, I WAS ALL READY TO PACK MY BAG AND GO TO FRANCE. IT WAS JUST AFTER TWO OF OUR FRIENDS WERE MURDERED BY THE REBELS WHEN THEY WERE DRIVING HOME ONE NIGHT. THEY HAD A LOT OF TROUBLE IN IDENTIFYING THEIR BODIES, THEY WERE SO MUTILATED.

"BUT I DIDN'T PACK MY BAG AFTER ALL. I WOKE UP THE NEXT MORNING AND IT WAS ANOTHER DAY--A BRIGHT SUNNY DAY."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY FEB. 14--MOVED FEB. 13
K914AES

A140

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 14 (AP)-A YEMENI LEGATION SPOKESMAN TONIGHT DENIED A STORY FROM BRITISH ADEN THAT YEMEN HAS RECEIVED A LARGE SHIPMENT OF SOVIET ARMS TO COUNTER BRITISH AGGRESSION.

THE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE ADEN RADIO BROADCAST THE STORY.

DISPATCHES FROM ADEN YESTERDAY SAID AN ADEN NEWSPAPER REPORTED A SOVIET STEAMER IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN MARCH WITH 30 PLANES, 50 HEAVY TANKS AND OTHER ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

THE YEMENI DENIAL HERE SAID YEMEN RELIES ON ITSELF AND ALLIED SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT "TO FOIL ANY AGGRESSION."
BU1124PES

A159 ADV

CAPETOWN, FEB 14 (AP)-SOUTH AFRICA'S PORT BUSINESS DOUBLED IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS OF 1956 OVER THE COMPRABLE PERIOD OF 1955. MOST OF THE INCREASE TO A THREE-MONTH TOTAL OF 15,069,467 TONS HANDLED BY CAPETOWN AND DURBAN IN THE 1956 FINAL QUARTER CAME FROM SHIPS ROUNDING THE CAPE BECAUSE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS BLOCKED.
--DASH--

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY, FEB. 15. MOVED FEB. 13 1209AES

A97
(200)

CAIRO, FEB. 14 (AP)-A HEARING FOR 4 BRITONS AND 12 OTHER MEN ACCUSED OF SPYING AGAINST EGYPT WAS POSTPONED TODAY UNTIL FEB. 25. DEFENSE LAWYERS ASKED MORE TIME TO STUDY THE CASE.

ALL 16 DEFENDANTS WERE BROUGHT UNDER POLICE GUARD TO EGYPT'S CHAMBER OF ACCUSATION. THE HEARING ROOM WAS CLEARED OF NEWSMEN BEFORE THE SESSION BEGAN.

JUDGE HASSAN ABU ZAHRA REJECTED A REQUEST FOR A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SWISS LEGATION TO ATTEND THE HEARING AS AN OBSERVER. THE SWISS HAVE REPRESENTED BRITAIN IN EGYPT SINCE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE SEVERED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.

THE FOUR BRITISH DEFENDANTS ARE JAMES SWINBURN, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY; JAMES ZARB, DIRECTOR OF A PORCELAIN FACTORY; CHARLES PITTUCK, DEPUTY MANAGER OF THE MARCONI TELEGRAPH CO., AND JOHN THORNTON STANLEY, DIRECTOR OF THE PRUDENTIAL INSURANCE CO. FOR EGYPT AND SUDAN. THE PROSECUTION IS ASKING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR SWINBURN AND ZARB.

THE DEFENDANTS WERE ARRESTED LAST AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER DURING THE DISPUTE OVER EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CO. SWINBURN AND ZARB ARE AMONG 11 PRINCIPAL DEFENDANTS ACCUSED OF OBTAINING IN WARTIME "SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT EQUIPMENT AND MOVEMENTS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY TO BE COMMUNICATED TO A CERTAIN FOREIGN STATE," 'BRITAIN.'"

FOUR OTHER BRITONS LISTED IN THE INDICTMENT LEFT THE COUNTRY BEFORE THEY COULD BE ARRESTED.
MR838AES

A113
(170)

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE TANK LANDING CRAFT AKKA, BIGGEST REMAINING OBSTRUCTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL, WAS TOWED AWAY TODAY IN A BASKET OF STEEL ROPES BETWEEN TWO GIANT SALVAGE VESSELS.

THE BIG SHIP, WHICH WAS SUNK WITH A LOAD OF CONCRETE LAST NOVEMBER, WAS CARRIED SOUTH ON A 9-MILE JOURNEY TO GREAT BITTER LAKE WHERE SHE WILL BE DUMPED OUT OF THE WAY.

THE AKKA, TOWED AT A RATE OF ONE MILE AN HOUR, WAS STILL AN OBSTRUCTION TO TRAFFIC SINCE NO SHIP COULD PASS HER AND THE FLANKING GERMAN HOISTS, AUSDAUER AND ENERGIE.

THE FIRST PHASE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE OPERATION--WHEN SHIPS UP TO 10,000 TONS WILL BE ABLE TO TRAVEL THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY--IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETE BY MARCH 10.

ABOUT ALL THAT REMAINS TO BE CLEARED IN THE FIRST PHASE AFTER THE 3,000-TON AKKA IS OUT OF THE WAY, IS THE EGYPTIAN TUG EDGAR BONNET, THE EGYPTIAN FRIGATE ABUKIR AND A DREDGER.

THE AKKA HAD LAIN ASTRIDE THE CANAL AT THE SOUTHERN END OF LAKE TIMSAH, SOUTH OF ISMAILIA. THE EDGAR BONNET IS A SHORT DISTANCE NORTH OF WHERE THE AKKA WAS SUNK. THE ABUKIR AND THE DREDGER LIE FOUR AND SIX MILES NORTH OF THE CANAL'S SOUTHERN TERMINUS AT SUEZ.
MJ943AES

A104

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR REBUKED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY FOR SUBMITTING ITS MIDDLE EAST PEACE PLAN TO THE WESTERN POWERS AND NOT TO THE UNITED NATIONS OR THE STATES OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

"DOES THIS MEAN THAT RUSSIA HAS SUBMITTED HER PLAN JUST BECAUSE AMERICA HAS FORMULATED A SCHEME FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST?" AKHBAR AQED.

"WE, THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST, MUST CATEGORICALLY REFUSE TO LET THIS REGION BECOME A FIELD FOR COLD WAR OR OF COMPETITION BETWEEN THE TWO CONFLICTING BLOCS. WE WANT TO HAVE THE FINAL WORD IN ALL THAT CONCERNS THIS AREA AND NOT TO HAVE SCHEMES BY ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER IMPOSED UPON US."

AKHBAR CRITICIZED ALL THE BIG POWERS FOR CONSISTENTLY TRYING TO SOLVE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISES BY UNILATERAL ACTION WHILE IGNORING THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE AREA.

"WE INSIST UPON ENTRUSTING ALL THESE MATTERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE ORGANIZATION HAVING A UNIVERSAL MANDATE TO ACHIEVE ALL THESE OBJECTIVES."
B906AES

A68
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (200)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, FEB. 14 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE MET FOR 3 1/2 HOURS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY IN AN AIR OF DOUBT AND CONCERN OVER THE DULLES PROPOSALS FOR GETTING ISRAELI FORCES OUT OF EGYPT AND GAZA.

(DOUBTS WERE RAISED AND CLARIFICATIONS SOUGHT ON THE ISRAELI AS WELL AS THE ARAB SIDE OVER THE TWO-POINT DULLES PLAN).

HARE RECENTLY RETURNED TO EGYPT AFTER A MONTH OF CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON. HE WENT TO NASSER'S HOME FOR THE LONG TALK.

NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED BUT SOME EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID THEY THOUGHT HARE MIGHT CLARIFY THE PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AND PRESS HAVE CRITICIZED THEM SHARPLY.

30.24-10801

(THE ISRAELI CABINET HELD TWO SESSIONS AND ISRAELI PREMIER BEN-GURION CONFERRED AT TEL AVIV THURSDAYIWITH U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD LAWSON. THEN NEW INSTRUCTIONS WERE SENT TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ON HOW TO DEAL IN WASHINGTON WITH DULLES ON HIS PROPOSALS.

(ISRAEL WANTS GUARANTEES BEYOND DULLES' PROMISES OF SUPPORT FOR ISRAELI CLAIMS TO FREEDOM OF SHIPPING AND SECURITY FROM ATTACK AS CONDITIONS OF WITHDRAWL).

EVEN BEFORE HARE'S LENGTHY SESSION WITH NASSER, EGYPT BEGAN THROWING UP A HEDGE OF CONDITIONS AGAINST THE DULLES PROPOSALS.

ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, SAID IN A BROADCAST THAT U.N. RESOLUTIONS OF 1948 ON REPATRIATION OF ARAB REFUGEES MUST BE IMPLEMENTED BEFORE THE QUESTION OF ISRAELI SHIPS PASSING THROUGH EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS IS DISCUSSED.

SECRETARY DULLES, IN TALKS WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN LAST MONDAY, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PROPOSED A TWO-POINT PLAN FOR ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE COAST OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE PROMISED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD PUBLICLY DECLARE ITS SUPPORT OF FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF, AND THE STATIONING OF U.N. FORCES OR LARGE NUMBERS OF OBSERVERS IN THE STRIP.

ISRAEL CHARGES THAT THE STRIPP WAS AN EGYPTIAN BASE FOR COMMANDO RAIDS AGAINST HER, AND THAT EGYPT BLOCKED OFF THE GULF AND ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN PORT OF EILAT BY MOUNTING SIX-INCH GUNS AT SHARM EL SHEIKH AT THE NARROW ENTRANCE TO THE GULF.

EGYPT REGARDS THE STRAIT AT LEAST AS TERRITORIAL WATER.

WELL-INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT THEY HAD REASON TO BELIEVE NEWS REPORTS MISPLACED THE EMPHASIS ON DULLES' TALKS WITH EBAN. THEY SAID THEIR INFORMATION WAS THAT DULLES HAD EMPHASIZED THAT ISRAEL MUST WITHDRAW FROM THE GULF COAST AND THE STRIP, AND HAD MENTIONED FREE NAVIGATION AND THE STATIONING OF U.N. FORCES ONLY IN OUTLINING FUTURE AMERICAN POLICY. 1957

"IT'S ONE THING FOR DULLES TO SUPPORT FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND A U.N. FORCE IN GAZA. IT'S SOMETHING ELSE ALTOGETHER FOR HIM TO OFFER THIS AS AN INDUCEMENT TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW."

THE SOURCES SAID EGYPT INSISTS THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW UNCONDITIONALLY, WITH QUESTIONS OF A FIRM ARMISTICE TO BE DISCUSSED AFTERWARD.

IN HIS BROADCAST HATEM SAID THE QUESTION OF ISRAELI SHIPPING IN EGYPTIAN WATERS WAS A "PART OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM AND NOT PART OF THE PROBLEM PRODUCED BY THE TRIPARTITE AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT (BY ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE)."

NEWS REPORTS OF DULLES' POSITION ON ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF, HE SAID, RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHAT WAS BEING DONE REGARDING THE RIGHTS OF PALESTINE ARABS, A MILLION OF WHOM FLED THEIR HOMES DURING THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR AND WHO ARE NOW LIVING AS REFUGEES.

"THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE OBLIGE THE BIG POWERS NOT TO TREAT THE ARABS IN ONE WAY AND ISRAEL IN ANOTHER," HE ADDED. "BEFORE ISRAELI DEMANDS ARE DISCUSSED OR SUPPORTED THE ARABS HAVE GOT TO KNOW WHAT IS THE RESULT OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE."

EGYPT'S POSITION, AS OUTLINED BY OFFICIALS, IS THAT ISRAELI TROOPS MUST WITHDRAW UNCONDITIONALLY, IN OBEDIENCE TO U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS, WHILE SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE GULF AND THE STRIPP RELATE TO AN OVER-ALL PALESTINE SETTLEMENT.

A PREREQUISITE TO SUCH AN OVER-ALL SETTLEMENT, IN EGYPT'S VIEW, IS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS OF 1947 ON PALESTINE'S PARTITION, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE ISRAEL TO GIVE UP SOME TERRITORY, THE U.N. RESOLUTION ON REPATRIATION OF ARAB REFUGEES, AND ANOTHER U.N. RESOLUTION FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM.

THE 1948 RESOLUTION ON REFUGEES WAS ADOPTED BY THE ASSEMBLY IN PARIS AND HAS BEEN A MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK TO ALL EFFORTS AT A SETTLEMENT. IT WAS ADOPTED EVEN BEFORE THE 1949 ARMISTICE. IT SAID ARAB REFUGEES WISHING TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AND LIVE IN PEACE WITH THEIR NEIGHBORS SHOULD BE PERMIED TO DO

THEIR NEIGHBORS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO DO SO AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE, AND THAT THOSE NOT WISHING TO RETURN SHOULD BE COMPENSATED FOR PROPERTY THEY LEFT BEHIND.

LATER AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID IT IS "INCONCEIVABLE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS UNAWARE THAT IT IS ISRAEL WHICH ALWAYS HAS BEEN THE AGGRESSOR."

THE STATEMENT FROM AN OFFICIAL SOURCE EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT AT REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES INFORMED ISRAEL OF ITS SUPPORT 1957 FOR THE ISRAELI STAND.

"AS FOR THE ALLEGATION THAT GAZA WAS EMPLOYED AS A BASE FOR AGGRESSION, THAT IT IS A CEAR PERVERSION OF THE TRUTH AIMED AT ASSISTING ISRAEL IN HER DESIGNS ON THE ARABS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

WD605PES

A95

FIRST LEAD ISRAEL

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 14 (AP)-ISRAEL WANTS FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE DULLES PROPOSALS ON THE GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREAS, AN AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

HE SAID PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND HIS CABINET AGREED IN LONG SESSIONS TODAY THAT THE PROPOSALS TO GET ISRAELI WITHDRAWALS ARE A POSITIVE APPROACH BUT STILL SOMEWHAT TOO GENERAL.

THE CABINET AGREED IT WANTS "FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS, CLARIFICATIONS AND DECISIONS," HE SAID.

FRESH INSTRUCTIONS WERE SENT TO AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN FOR PRESENTATION OF ISRAEL'S CASE TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN ASHINGTON.

THE CABINET MET TWICE DURING THE DAY WITH AILING PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AT HIS TEL AVIV HOME.

ISRAEL ASKED FURTHER CLARIFICATION YESTERDAY OF THE U.S. PROPOSALS. APPARENTLY THEY WERE UNACCEPTABLE HERE IN THEIR ORIGINAL FORM.

ONE WAS A SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT ISRAELI RIGHTS TO FREEDOM OF SHIPPING IN THE GULF THAT HAD BEEN BLOCKED PREVIOUSLY BY EGYPT'S ARTILLERY.

ANOTHER WAS A SUGGESTION THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT A MOVE IN THE U.N. TO STATION U.N. FORCES IN THE GAZA STRIP TO PREVENT EGYPTIAN BELLIGERENCY.

ISRAEL WANTS GUARANTEES ON BOTH QUESTIONS TO GO BEYOND PROMISES OF SUPPORT.

EBAN AS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES ALSO HEADS ISRAEL'S

U.N. DELEGATION.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT WEDNESDAY NIGHT FURNISHED ONE CLUE THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE U.S. PROPOSALS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CONTENDED THE EGYPTIANS HAD NO INTENTION OF ENDING ACTS OF BELLIGERENCY. IT ADDED THAT THE PRESENCE OF A U.N. FORCE WOULD NOT DETER EGYPTIAN INCURSION.

THE ISRAELIS HAVE INSISTED THAT IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL THEY ACCEPT ANY EGYPTIAN RETURN TO CONTROL OF THE GAZA STRIP. IT HAD BEEN OCCUPIED BY EGYPT UNDER 1949 ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE TERMS.

EVEN BEFORE THE CABINET MEETINGS, THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WAS KNOWN TO FEEL IT MUST HAVE GUARANTEES OF SHIPPING RIGHTS IN THE GULF OF AQABA, GATEWAY TO THE ISRAELI RED SEA PORT OF ELAT.

THE CABINET SESSIONS THAT BEGAN AT 11 A.M. AND RAN UNTIL 7:30 P.M. WERE INTERRUPTED TO ALLOW BEN-GURION TO RECEIVE U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD LAWSON WHO HAD ASKED AN IMMEDIATE AUDIENCE.

LAWSON GAVE BEN-GURION FURTHER DETAILS OF THE DULLES PROPOSALS.

THEN BEN-GURION RETURNED TO THE CABINET TALKS. EVERY ANGLE OF THE DEADLOCK WAS STUDIED, THE SOURCE SAID.

BU958PES

A120

(480)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

UNDATED GAZA

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE)...THE GAZA STRIP, ONE OF THE KEYS TO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HAS BEEN AN HISTORIC HOT SPOT SINCE BIBLICAL DAYS.

IT IS A TONGUE OF LAND ALONG THE PALESTINE COAST, 26 MILES LONG AND 6 MILES WIDE. IT IS A PLAIN WITH SLIGHT ROLLING HILLS AND SAND DUNES FRONTING THE BLUE MEDITERRANEAN.

SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948 IT HAS BEEN TEEMING WITH 200,000 ARAB REFUGEES.

IT IS NOW OCCUPIED BY ISRAELI MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL AS A RESULT OF ISRAEL'S ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST OCTOBER.

BEFORE THAT EGYPT CONTROLLED THE STRIP.

ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO QUIT THE STRIP IN ACCORD WITH THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S RECOMMENDATION HAS PROLONGED THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

ISRAEL SAYS IT WANTS TO REMAIN AS AN EFFECTIVE ADMINISTRATIVE FORCE IN GAZA IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, TO PREVENT ATTACKS BY ARAB GUERRILLAS ON ISRAELI SETTLERS. THE EGYPTIANS INSIST ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

THE U.N. HAS BEEN SHOULDERING THE FINANCIAL BURDEN FOR CARE OF THE REFUGEES, BUT HENRY R. LABOUISSE, HEAD OF THE U.N. AID PROGRAM, REPORTS THAT ISRAEL'S OCCUPATION HAS DISRUPTED SERVICES TO THE REFUGEES. HE HAS ASKED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DECIDE WHETHER TO CONTINUE RELIEF OPERATIONS THERE.

TOTAL POPULATION OF THE STRIP IS ABOUT 300,000. THUS ABOUT TWO THIRDS OF ITS PEOPLE ARE FED AND SHELTERED IN FOUR BIG CAMPS BY THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES.

IT IS NAMED FOR THE CITY OF GAZA, AT THE NORTH END OF THE STRIP.

SINCE BIBLICAL TIMES IT HAS BEEN FOUGHT OVER BY JEWS, ARABS, GREEKS, ROMANS, CRUSADERS, TURKS, BRITONS AND OTHERS.

THE OLD TESTAMENT SAYS SAMSON, THE STRONG MAN LEADER OF ANCIENT ISRAEL, WAS BLINDED AT GAZA THROUGH THE DUPLICITY OF DELILAH AND PUT IN PRISON BY THE PHILISTINES. IT WAS THERE SAMSON PULLED DOWN THE COLUMNS OF A TEMPLE, KILLING HIMSELF AND A FESTIVE CROWD OF HIS ENEMIES.

LATER THE CITY FELL TO ALEXANDER THE GREAT, THE JEWISH MACCABEE REBELS AGAINST ALEXANDER'S SUCCESSORS, TO THE ROMANS, THE CRUSADERS, THE TURKS AND THE BRITISH.

BRITAIN STARTED A MILITARY CEMETERY THERE IN WORLD WAR I. THE ALLIES ESTABLISHED AN ARMY CAMP IN GAZA IN WORLD WAR II.

THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 1947 PALESTINE PARTITION PLAN, NEVER CARRIED OUT, GAVE THE GAZA STRIP TO AN ARAB STATE CONTEMPLATED TO EXIST IN ECONOMIC UNION WITH ISRAEL.

EGYPTIAN FORCES OCCUPIED THE STRIP IN THE PALESTINE WAR. EGYPT WAS LEFT IN CONTROL OF THE AREA IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL SIGNED FEB. 24, 1949, ON THE ISLAND OF RHODES.

THE SOUTHERN PART HAS EXTENSIVE DATE PALM GROVES. THE STRIP IS ENTIRELY AGRICULTURAL WITH CITRUS FRUITS THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCT, ALTHOUGH SOME VEGETABLES, INCLUDING GIANT RADISHES, ARE GROWN.

ARAB FARMERS USE CAMELS TO DRAW PRIMITE PLOWS TO TILL THE SOIL. MOST OF THE POPULATION LIVES IN MUD BRICK BUT IN GAZA CITY THERE IS SOME BETTER HOUSING OF WHITE CONCRETE AND ADOBE.

PALESTINE REFUGEES ARE QUARTERED MOSTLY IN SEASIDE CAMPS IN QUONSET TYPE HUTS OF CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION.

HERE AND THERE THERE ARE TRACES OF BRITAIN'S OLD MANDATE OVER PALESTINE--SUCH AS ROAD SIGNS IN ARABIC, ENGLISH AND HEBREW.

CAMEL TRAINS ARE USED BY ARABS TO CARRY WATER AND FARM PRODUCTS TO VILLAGES. A FREQUENT SIGHT IS ARAB WOMEN CARRYING WATER JUGS ON THEIR HEADS FROM WELLS.

ISRAELIS BELIEVE THEY CAN MAKE THE SAND DUNE AREA FERTILE BY IRRIGATION. SINCE TAKING IT OVER THREE MONTHS ISRAEL HAS IN EFFECT INCORPORATED THE STRIP. BUSES RUN TODAY FROM GAZA TO TEL AVIV.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY FEB. 14..MOVED FEB. 13.

K&JS1006AES

A147

(130)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, FEB.14 (AP)-THE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE HAS FIRED ITS FIRST UPPER ATMOSPHERE SOUNDING ROCKET, SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ROCKET, KNOWN AS SKYLARK, IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING 65 POUNDS OF INSTRUMENTS TO A HEIGHT OF 100 MILES.

BEALE SAID IN THE FIRST EXPERIMENTAL FIRING, THE ROCKET WAS LAUNCHED AT A LOW ANGLE SO THAT IT FOLLOWED A FLAT TRAJECTORY, RISING ONLY 50,000 FEET AND TRAVELING ONLY 20 MILES. NO INSTRUMENTS WERE CARRIED.

THE SKYLARK IS 18 FEET LONG AND 17 1/2 INCHES IN DIAMETER. IT IS POWERED BY A RAVEN SOLID PROPELLANT ROCKET MOTOR. WHEN FULL VERTICAL LAUNCHINGS TAKE PLACE LATER THIS YEAR, THE SKYLARK WILL CARRY INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING THE SUN'S RADIATION AND FOR TAKING ULTRAVIOLET PICTURES OF THE SUN.

LS1146AES

A54

SAO PAULO, BRAZIL, FEB. 14 (AP)-A REFUGEE HUNGARIAN JOURNALIST TOLD A REPORTER FOR A COMMUNIST-LINE NEWSPAPER HERE "I WOULD RATHER BE A NEGRO IN THE UNITED STATES THAN A WHITE MAN IN MY OWN COUNTRY UNDER A COMMUNIST REGIME."

THE HUNGARIAN, GYORGI FALUDI, 46, MADE THE STATEMENT WHEN ASKED BY A REPORTER FOR NOTICIAS DE HOJE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WHAT HE HAD TO SAY ABOUT RACIAL SEGREGATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

WD606PES

30.24-10803

A138
(180)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 14 (AP)-ISRAEL COMPLAINED TODAY TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THAT EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS OPERATING FROM THE SINAI DESERT LAUNCHED EIGHT RAIDS INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY SINCE JAN. 22.

AN ISRAELI DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID EIGHT ISRAELIS WERE INJURED AND THREE EGYPTIANS KILLED IN THE RAIDS WHICH BEGAN AFTER ISRAELI TROOPS MOVED OUT OF THE DESERT AND U.N. EMERGENCY (UNEF) FORCES TOOK OVER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI DELEGATE MORDECAI KIDRON RELAYED THE COMPLAINT TO HAMMARSKJOLD.

HE ADDED THAT DURING THAT SAME PERIOD NO COMMANDO RAIDS HAD BEEN LAUNCHED FROM THE GAZA STRIP WHICH IS STILL UNDER CONTROL OF ISRAELI OCCUPATION FORCES.

THE COMPLAINT SAID THE COMMANDOS ATTACKED AT RAFAH, TEL YERUCHAM, KEREM AVSHALOM, AND EL ARISH.

A SPOKESMAN FOR HAMMARSKJOLD SAID LATER "THE POINTS RAISED BY ISRAEL HAVE BEEN REFERRED, FOR OBSERVATIONS AND COMMENTS" TO MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE; LT. COL. W.M. BROWN, CHAIRMAN OF THE EGYPT-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, AND COL. BYRON V. LEARY, ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION.

HE ADDED THAT THE U.N. "CAN ONLY BE PROVIDED WITH CHECKED INFORMATION ON A MATTER OF THIS KIND THROUGH THE MACHINERY OF THE MMIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION."

BURNS IS IN EL BALLAH, EGYPT, BROWN IN GAZA, AND LEARY IN JERUSALEM.

BU1121PES

A12UN
AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-RUSSIA

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 14 (AP)-THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE BEAT DOWN TODAY A SOVIET DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND OTHER ALLEGED AGGRESSIVE ACTS BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED 8-6 AGAINST THE RUSSIAN MOVE AFTER U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., DENOUNCED THE COMPLAINT AS "STUPIDLY FALSE" AND A "GIGANTIC COCK AND BULL STORY."

LODGE, HOWEVER, CONFORMED TO THE LONGSTANDING U.S. POLICY IN FAVOR OF AIRING ALL CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. HE VOTED WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATION FOR A DEBATE. OTHERS VOTING FOR DEBATE WERE CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EGYPT, INDIA AND BRITAIN.

COUNTRIES VOTING AGAINST WERE NATIONALIST CHINA, DENMARK, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, ITALY, PERU AND TURKEY. PAKISTAN ABSTAINED AND THE 16TH COMMITTEE MEMBER, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE VOTING.

LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES DID NOT OBJECT TO INSCRIPTION OF THE PROPOSED ITEM ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA "IN THE BELIEF THAT MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS GIVES EVERY MEMBER GOVERNMENT THE RIGHT TO MAKE A FOOL OF HIMSELF IF HE WANTS TO, AND THAT IS A RIGHT OF WHICH THE SOVIET UION IN THIS CASE HAS TAKEN COMPLETE ADVANTAGE."

THE COMMITTEE CAN ONLY RECOMMEND A DEBATE BY THE ASSEMBLY. THE FINAL DECISION IS UP TO THE 80-NATION ASSEMBLY. SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V.KUZNETSOV IS EXPECTED TO RENEW HIS DEMAND WHEN THE ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE REPORT OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE.

KUZNETSOV CHARGED THAT THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WAS AIMED AT DIRECT U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS COMMITTING AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS BY BUILDING AIR AND MILITARY BASES IN TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AND OTHER COUNTRIES AROUND THE GLOBE AND THAT "RULING CIRCLES" IN THE UNITED STATES WERE PREPARING FOR ATOMIC WARFARE.

LODGE SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL REALLY IS A "THINLY VEILED AND DELIBERATELY TIMED ATTACK ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY BECAUSE THE POLICY WOULD PREVENT SOVIET SUBVERSION OF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF ALL THE SMALL STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

"IT AIMS TO PREVENT THE EFFECTUATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POLICY," LODGE SAID. "THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN HIS STATEMENT LET THE CAT OUT OF THE BAG. VERY WELL, WE ACCEPT THE CHALLENGE. LET THE DEBATE TAKE PLACE. WE ARE SURE THE SOVIET CANNOT MAKE GOOD ONE SIMPLE CHARGE."

LODGE SAID EVERY BASE OVERSEAS WAS ESTABLISHED WITH THE CONSENT OF THE COUNTRY INVOLVED. HE SAID SOVIET TROOPS IN BASES IN HUNGARY KILLED 25,000 HUNGARIANS IN THE PROCESS OF RE-ENSLAVING THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE" AND SAID KUZNETSOV WAS THE LAST PERSON TO MORALIZE ABOUT BASES.

ON THE CHARGE OF "RULING CIRCLES" IN THE UNITED STATES, LODGE SAID NOBODY RULES IN THE UNITED STATES UNLESS IT IS THE 62 MILLION CITIZENS WHO VOTED IN THE LAST NATIONAL ELECTION. HE SAID KUZNETSOV WENT TO SCHOOL AND WORKED IN THE UNITED STATES AND KNOWS THE FACTS.

KUZNETSOV REPLIED THAT INDEED HE HAD HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO MEET THE MAN IN THE STREET IN AMERICA AND HE AND THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAD THE HIGHEST REGARD FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. HE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FEELS THE PRESENT POLICY OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "IS TO MAKE THE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION MORE STRAINED AND ACUTE." HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION FAVORS IMPROVING RELATIONS.

SELIM SARPER, TURKEY, AND MOHAMMED MIR KHAN, PAKISTAN, SAID FLATLY THERE ARE NO AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN THEIR COUNTRIES. MIR KHAN SAID PAKISTAN CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWED A POLICY OF NOT OPPOSING FREE DISCUSSION AND HE WOULD NOT OPPOSE PUTTING THIS ITEM ON THE AGENDA.

ALLAN NOBLE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, AND ARTHUR LALL, INDIA, SAID THEY WOULD NOT OPPOSE DEBATE AS THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING TO HAVE IT. NOBLE SAID, HOWEVER, IF THE SOVIET DELEGATION WANTS TO APPEAR AS THE CHAMPION OF PEACE "LET IT LOOK FIRST TO HUNGARY."

OMAR LOUTFI, EGYPT, VOTED FOR DEBATE BECAUSE, HE SAID, HE FAVORS HEARING ANY ITEM SUBMITTED BY ANY MEMBER.

GUILLAUME GEORGES-PICOT, FRANCE, OPPOSED THE DEBATE, SAYING THE SOVIET MOVE WAS AN ATTEMPT TO "COVER UP THE LONG CHAIN OF WARS BY PROXY IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS INDULGED."

RP255PES

A51 (250)
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 14 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED RESUMPTION OF FIVE-POWER TALKS AIMED AT BREAKING THE DEADLOCK ON WORLD DISARMAMENT. THE SECRET TALKS WILL BEGIN IN LONDON MARCH 18.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE AND CANADA, MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE OF DISARMAMENT, HAD AGREED TO THE MARCH DATE.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. NUZNETSOV PRESSED THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE LONDON MEETING BE ON THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL WITH MILITARY EXPERTS, PREFERABLY CHIEFS OF STAFF, ALSO

ATTENDING.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE INDICATED A COOLNESS TOWARD THIS PROPOSAL.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U. S. CHIEF DELEGATE, STRESSED THAT U. S. PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT DO NOT DEPEND ON SOLUTION OF POLITICAL PROBLEMS.

HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES "IS WILLING TODAY TO BRING ABOUT, UNDER EFFECTIVE INSPECTION, A CESSATION OF THE ARMS RACE IN BOTH THE CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR FIELDS, AND TO TAKE IMPORTANT STEPS" TO PROVIDE PROTECTION AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE IS CHARGED WITH RECONSIDERING VARIOUS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS OFFERED IN THE PAST. THESE RANGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION PROGRAM TO THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR DESTRUCTION OF PRESENT STORES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND BANS ON NUCLEAR TESTS.

EAST AND WEST HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON WHAT CONSTITUTE EFFECTIVE CONTROL MEASURES TO MAKE THE VARIOUS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS EFFECTIVE. THERE WAS NOTHING IN STATEMENTS MADE TO THE ASSEMBLY TODAY TO INDICATE THAT AGREEMENT WAS ANY CLOSER.

JS553PES

A97 (100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB.14 (AP)-THE 80-NATION ECONOMIC COMMITTEE DEFEATED THE IDEA OF A WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE TODAY.

IT TURNED DOWN A POLISH-YUGOSLAV RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE HAD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASK THE 18-NATION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF CONVENING SUCH A CONFERENCE IN ITS SUMMER SESSION TO START JULY 2 IN GENEVA.

THE VOTE AGAINST WAS 32-27 WITH 14 ABSTENTIONS.

THE PROPOSAL SUBSTITUTED FOR A SOVIET RESOLUTION, WITHDRAWN TUESDAY, THAT WOULD HAVE HAD THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF DECIDE TO CALL SUCH A CONFERENCE THIS YEAR.

THE SOVIET BLOC, COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR, GREECE, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, MOROCCO AND PAKISTAN WERE AMONG THOSE FOR IT. THE BIG WESTERN POWERS WERE AGAINST IT.

JR837PES

69AX
(120)

THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 14 (AP)-JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY A MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S PARLIAMENT MUST HAVE BEEN "MISINFORMED" IN SAYING THE UNITED STATES THREATENED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST BRITAIN IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

VISCOUNT HINCHINGBROOKE TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT IT HAPPENED AT THE TIME OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT. HE ALSO SAID HE UNDERSTOOD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER USED "CAVALRY BARRACKS LANGUAGE" TO SIR ANTHONY EDEN, THEN BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER, IN A TRANSATLANTIC TELEPHONE CONVERSATION AT THAT TIME.

"I HAVE NEVER KNOWN THE PRESIDENT TO USE SUCH LANGUAGE," HAGERTY SAID AT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS WHEN ASKED FOR COMMENT.

AS FOR HINCHINGBROOKE'S CONTENTION THE U. S. THREATENED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS, HAGERTY SAID:

"I THINK THE VISCOUNT MUST BE MISINFORMED."

SZ109PES

A64AX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AFTER A FRESH STUDY, TONIGHT STOOD BY HIS ASSERTION THAT THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION APPROVED BY TWO SENATE COMMITTEES IS "DESIGNED TO ACCOMPLISH THE PURPOSES" OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM FOR THAT AREA.

AND HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT CONGRESS IN THE END WILL ENACT A RESOLUTION "ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY" TO HIM.

BUT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DECLINED TO GO SO FAR AS TO SAY THE PRESIDENT ACCEPTS THE COMMITTEE-APPROVED RESOLUTION "WITHOUT RESERVATION."

"I DIDN'T SAY THAT," HAGERTY REPLIED.

THE TWO COMMITTEES YESTERDAY CHANGED KEY LANGUAGE IN THE ADMINISTRATION RESOLUTION BEFORE VOTING 20 TO 8 APPROVAL OF THE MODIFIED VERSION. THAT MODIFICATION DEALT WITH USE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HAGERTY SAID LAST NIGHT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WANTED TO STUDY THE LANGUAGE CHANGE FURTHER, BUT THAT BOTH MEN AT THAT TIME BELIEVED "THE LANGUAGE IS DESIGNED TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT THE AUTHORITY HE ASKED FOR."

KLATE TODAY THE PRESIDENT, VACATIONG HERE, TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH DULLES AGAIN AND HAGERTY THEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THE PRESIDENT HAS NOW EXAMINED THE TEXT OF THE JOINT RESOLUTION ON THE MIDDLE EAST AS APPROVED BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE. HE HAS CONFERRED WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE ON THE WORDING OF THE RESOLUTION.

"THE PRESIDENT FEELS THAT THE SENATE COMMITTEES' TEXT IS INTENDED AND DESIGNED TO ACCOMPLISH THE PURPOSES OUTLINED BY THE PRESIDENT IN HIS MESSAGE TO THE CONGRESS OF JAN. 5, 1957.

"HE HOPES THAT THE SENATE WILL ACT PROMPTLY AND APPROVE THESE PURPOSES BY A DECISIVE VOTE."

THE ADMINISTRATION'S ORIGINAL RESOLUTION--ALREADY APPROVED BY THE HOUSE WITHOUT SUBSTANTIVE AMENDMENT--CALLED FOR AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER TO EMPLOY U.S. FORCES IN THE MIDEAST IF NECESSARY TO THWART OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND IF SO REQUESTED BY NATIONS OF THAT AREA.

THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY DEMOCRATS, SAYING THAT "IF THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES" SUCH A STEP IS NECESSARY "THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED" TO USE TROOPS FOR THAT PURPOSE.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT HAGERTY ISSUED TONIGHT SAID FURTHER:

"THE PRESIDENT NOTES THAT THE TEXT ADOPTED BY THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES DIFFERS IN SOME RESPECTS FROM THAT RECOMMENDED BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH AND ADOPTED WITH CERTAIN AMENDMENTS BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

"BUT THE PRESIDENT HAS NO DOUBT THAT, SINCE BOTH THE SENATE COMMITTEES' VERSION AND THE HOUSE VERSION SEEM CLEARLY TO BE INTENDED TO SUPPORT THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM, THE FINAL CONGRESSIONAL ACTION WILL BE IN TERMS ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY TO THE PRESIDENT."

IT WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THAT LATTER POINT THAT HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER WAS ACCEPTING THE SENATE COMMITTEE VERSION WITHOUT RESERVATION.

HAGERTY REPLIED THAT NEITHER HE NOR THE PRESIDENT HAD SAID THAT.

ASKED SPECIFICALLY THEN WHETHER EISENHOWER DOES HAVE ANY RESERVATIONS, HAGERTY SAID HE WOULD STAND ON THE STATEMENT HE HAD JUST READ.

WHAT IT SEEMED TO ADD UP TO WAS AN ADMINISTRATION FEELING AT THIS POINT THAT OUT OF A HOUSE-SENATE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE TO BE SET UP AFTER THE SENATE ACTS, POSSIBLY NEXT WEEK, WILL COME A VERSION ACCEPTABLE TO THE PRESIDENT.

THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WILL GET THE JOB OF RECONCILING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SENATE AND HOUSE VERSIONS.

IN ADDITION TO KEEPING IN TOUCH WITH DULLES REGARDING THE MIDEAST RESOLUTION, EISENHOWER GOLFED AND HUNTED QUAIL AGAIN TODAY.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO REVIEWED INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS GENERALLY FOR AN HOUR HERE WITH BRIG. GEN. ANDREW J. GOODPASTER, WHITE HOUSE STAFF SECRETARY AND LIAISON MAN WITH THE PENTAGON.

EISENHOWER GOT IN 18 HOLES OF GOLF AT THE GLEN ARVEN COUNTRY CLUB COURSE DURING THE MORNING. IT WAS HIS SECOND ROUND THIS WEEK.

30.24-10805

AFTER LUNCH THE PRESIDENT AHD HIS VACATION HOST, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, TRIED THEIR LUCK AGAIN AT QUAIL SHOOTING.

THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY JOHN HAY (JOCK) WHITNEY, WEALTHY NEW YORK FINANCIER WHO IS THE NEW AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, AND BY GEORGE E. ALLEN, WASHINGTON BUSINESSMAN. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WORD ON HOW MANY BIRDS THEY GOT.

WHITNEY AND ALLEN ALSO PLAYED GOLF WITH EISENHOWER. THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FOURSOME WAS WILLIAM E. ROBINSON OF NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF THE COCA COLA CO.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, REPLIED "SOME GOOD, SOME BAD" WHEN ASKED HOW EISENHOWER'S GAME WAS TODAY. THE CLUB PRO, JOHN WALTER, REPORTED THE PRESIDENT PLAYED BETTER THAN HE DID ON TUESDAY WHEN HIS SCORE WAS IN THE 90S FOR 18 HOLES. NEWSMEN WERE NOT ALLOWED TO TOUR THE COURSE WITH EISENHOWER.

AFTER THE GOLF ROUND THEPRESIDENT WENT BACK TO THE HUMPHREY PLANTATION FOR LUNCH AND TALKED BY TELEPHONE FROM THERE WITH DULLES IN WASHINGTON. THEY HAVE CONFERRED AT LEAST ONCE EACH DAY SINCE EISENHOWER ARRIVED HERE LAST FRIDAY.

AS FOR TODAY'S TALK, HAGERTY WOULD SAY NO MORE THAN THAT IT DEALT WITH THE MIDEAST SITUATION.

HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL STAY ON HERE INTO NEXT WEEK AS HUMPHREY'S GUEST. THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS HE WOULD RETURN TO WASHINGTON SUNDAY.

WE/EP631PES NM

A11WX (MIDEAST BJT AHEAD)
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 14-(AP)-SENATE APPROVAL OF THE MODIFIED MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION WAS FORECAST TODAY BY SEN. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE MAJORITY LEADER.

JOHNSON SAID HE FAVORED THE LEGISLATION, WHICH PROCLAIMS THE READINESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO FIGHT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DEEMS IT NECESSARY.

HE PREDICTED IT WOULD BE PASSED BY THE SENATE IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME FORM IT CAME OUT OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES YESTERDAY. MEETING JOINTLY, THE TWO COMMITTEES APPROVED THE RESOLUTION ON A 20-8 VOTE.

REPUBLICAN LEADERS HAVEN'T DECIDED YET WHETHER TO FIGHT ON THE SENATE FLOOR FOR RESTORATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S ORIGINAL LANGUAGE, WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE PRESIDENT SPECIFIC CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION TO EMPLOY AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES IN THE STRATEGIC MIDEAST UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP LEADER, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS MAKING A STUDY OF THE NEW LANGUAGE. THE WHITE HOUSE REPORTED LAST NIGHT THAT BOTH EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ARE INCLINED TO BELIEVE "THE LANGUAGE IS DESIGNED TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT THE AUTHORITY HE ASKED FOR."

JOHNSON, JUST BACK FROM A BRIEF FLORIDA VACATION, SAID HE WAS "A STRONG ADVOCATE OF A FOREIGN RELATIONS POLICY PRODUCED BY COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES."

"BUT COOPERATION IS NOT A DEAD END STREET," HE ADDED.

"THE MOST EXPERIENCED AND NONPARTISAN MEMBERS OF THE SENATE--SENATORS LIKE RUSSELL (D-GA), BYRD (D-VA) AND MANSFIELD (D-MONT)--MADE THEIR RECORD ON THIS MATTER. I HOPE THE ADMINISTRATION REALIZES THAT THE SENATE HAS ITS RESPONSIBILITY IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ALSO."

MANSFIELD WAS ONE OF THE PRIME MOVERS IN GETTING THE RESOLUTION'S LANGUAGE CHANGED. BUT HE SAID TODAY HE WAS STILL NOT SATISFIED WITH IT.

"WE'VE THROWN THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ACTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST RIGHT BACK TO THE PRESIDENT," HE SAID. "BUT THE RESOLUTION STILL DOESN'T DEAL WITH VITAL QUESTIONS SUCH AS SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE AND FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL."

IN ADDITION TO STATING THIS COUNTRY'S READINESS TO FIGHT RED AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE RESOLUTION AUTHORIZES EISENHOWER TO UNDERTAKE A 200 MILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN THE AREA.

IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT ADOPTION OF EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM WILL CAUSE THE RUSSIANS TO "PULL IN THEIR HORNS" THERE.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE RELEASED CENSORED PORTIONS OF RADFORD'S CLOSED DOOR TESTIMONY BEFORE THEM JAN. 30 IN WHICH THE ADMIRAL SAID:

"IF WE TAKE THE STAND WHICH IS OUTLINED IN THIS RESOLUTION AND THE RUSSIANS KNOW THAT IS OUR POLICY, MY OWN FEELING IS THAT THEY WILL BE INCLINED TO PULL IN THEIR HORNS, BECAUSE IT IS A LOSING GAME FOR THEM."

HY244PES

A81WX
(360) RADFORD-MIDDLE EAST

(WASHINGTON,FEB.14 (AP)-ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD HAS EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT ADOPTION OF THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM WOULD CAUSE THE RUSSIANS TO "PULL IN THEIR HORNS" IN THE AREA.

RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD THIS TO A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES ON JAN.30. HIS TESTIMONY, SCREENED FOR SECURITY REASONS, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

"IF WE TAKE THE STAND WHICH IS OUTLINED IN THIS RESOLUTION, AND THE RUSSIANS KNOW THAT IS OUR POLICY," RADFORD SAID, "Y OWN FEELING IS THAT THEY WILL BE INCLINED TO PULL IN THEIR HORNS, BECAUSE IT IS A LOSING GAME FOR THEM."

THE COMMITTEES MADE PUBLIC RADFORD'S TESTIMONY AFTER APPROVING A MODIFIED VERSION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION, BACKING THE USE OF U.S.FORCES TO RESIST ANY OPEN COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE VICTIM NATIONS REQUEST IT.

SEN.H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) HAD ASKED THE ADMIRAL WHETHER THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM RAISED ANY DANGER OF PRECIPITATING AN ARMS RACE WITH RUSSIA. HE WANTED TO KNOW IF THE UNITED STATES MIGHT AID SOME FRIENDLY COUNTRIES WHILE RUSSIA "WILL BE BUILDING UP THE OTHERS."

"THAT IS A POSSIBILITY, IF THE RUSSIANS WANT TO KEEP GOING," RADFORD REPLIED. BUTHE SAID THE RUSSIAN PROBLEM IN THAT EVENT WOULD BE A "TOUGH ONE."

"THEY DO NOT HAVE, IN THE CASE OF EGYPT AND SYRIA, ANY CONTIGUOUS BOUNDARIES," RADFORD SAID. "THEIR COMMUNICATIONS WITH THOSE COUNTRIES HAVE TO BE BY AIR OR BY SEA.

"IN THE CASE OF AIR, THEY HAVE TO OVERFLY TURKISH, IRANIAN, OR GREEK TERRITORY, OR YUGOSLAV TERRITORY, UNLESS THEY FLEW OUT, IN A ROUNDABOUT WAY, OVER ALBANIA AND DOWN OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN, BUT IT MAKES A MUCH LONGER FLIGHT. . . . THEIR TRANSPORTS CANNOT CARRY VERY HEAVY LOADS AND TAKE THIS ROUNDABOUT WAY.

"SEA COMMUNICATIONS THROUGH THE DARDANELLES ARE SUBJECT TO INTERRUPTION."

AT ANOTHER POINT IN HIS TESTIMONY, RADFORD EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE "UNCOMMITTED ARAB COUNTRIES WILL BE INCLINED TO CONSIDER THAT IN CASE THIS ARMS BUILDUP GOES ON WITH RUSSIAN HELP IN SYRIA AND EGYPT
A82WX
THAT WORLD OPINION WILL CONDEMN IT."

UNDER QUESTIONING, RADFORD ESTIMATED THE VALUE OF COMMUNIST EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED TO EGYPT AND SYRIA AT 338 MILLION DOLLARS.

WHEN SEN.SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) ASKED IF IT WAS RADFORD'S INTENTION TO "PUT ANY MORE OF OUR FLEET OR ARMY OR AIR FORCE IN THAT AREA," RADFORD REPLIED IN PART:

"WE HAVE NO PLANS TO INCREASE OUR FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN ANY MATERIAL WAY."

XMXXX

30.24-10807

THE DULLES PROPOSAL WAS NOT WORKED OUT UNTIL AFTER SAUD LEFT.
APPARENTLY SOMEWHAT BELATEDLY U.S.OFFICIALS HAVE BECOME ANXIOUS TO ASSURE SAUD THAT HIS DELEGATION HERE WAS NOT MISLED ABOUT THE U.S. ATTITUDE ON THE PROBLEM OF FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF AND THAT ANY INFORMATION WHICH WAS GIVEN BEFORE LAST WEEKEND REPRESENTED THE BEST AMERICAN THINKING ABOUT THE PROBLEM AT THE TIME.

BITTER EGYPTIAN CRITICISM HAS CAST GRAVE DOUBT ON THE SUCCESS OF THE DULLES PLAN.

THE QUESTION IMMEDIATELY RAISED HERE WAS WHETHER ISRAEL NOW WOULD ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL WITHOUT FIRM U. S. ASSURANCE THAT ITS INTERESTS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULFF OF AQABA WOULD BE BACKED UP BY MORE THAN WORDS.

ISRAEL POSTPONED A DECISION, EXPECTED YESTERDAY, TO ASK FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ON DETAILS IT CONSIDERED VAGUE.

THE PLAN WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRESENTED TO AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL ON MONDAY OFFERED A UNITED STATES DECLARATION IN FAVOR OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE GULF AND OF UNITED NATIONS SECURITY MEASURES FOR THE GAZA STRIP IF ISRAEL WOULD PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF BOTH THOSE AREAS.

DULLES' PROPOSITION WAS BASED IN PART ON HIS BELIEF, REPORTEDLY STATED TO EBAN, THAT EGYPT WOULD GO ALONG WITH FREE ACCESS OF ALL SHIPS, INCLUDING ISRAEL'S, TO THE GULF AND THAT THE U. N. COULD BE EXPECTED TO PREVENT FUTURE EGYPTIAN ATTACKS ON ISRAEL FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED LAST NIGHT ANOTHER REPORT--THAT DULLES' ASSURANCES TO EBAN HAD INCLUDED EGYPTIAN APPROVAL OF ISRAEL'S USE OF THE GULF FOR SHIPPING. THE REPORT SAID EGYPT HAD GIVEN THAT INFORMATION TO U. N. OFFICIALS. DULLES MADE NO SUCH STATEMENT, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

LAST NIGHT IN CAIRO EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN STRUCK OUT AT THE UNITED STATES OFFER ALTHOUGH THEY DID NOT FLATLY REJECT IT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO IMMEDIATE REACTION TO THE EGYPTIAN CRITICISM AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT IT WOULD UPSET THE OFFER AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES WAS CONCERNED. THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION IN INFORMED QUARTERS, HOWEVER, AS TO WHETHER IT WOULD NOT SERIOUSLY AFFECT ISRAEL'S REACTION.

THE ISRAELI HAVE MADE CLEAR OVER SEVERAL WEEKS THAT BEFORE THEY WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS THEY WANT "GUARANTEES" THAT THEIR SHIPPING WILL BE ABLE TO OPERATE THROUGH THE GULF AND THAT THEY WILL NO LONGER BE SUBJECTED TO RAIDS FROM GAZA.

NEITHER EGYPT NOR THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD GIVE ANY GUARANTEES, ON THE GROUND THAT ISRAEL SHOULD NOT BE REWARDED FOR GETTING ITS TROOPS OUT WHEN THE U. N. HAD REPEATEDLY DEMANDED THAT THEY BE WITHDRAWN. DULLES' OFFER FOLLOWED AS A COMPROMISE EFFORT TO END THE DEADLOCK.

THE EGYPTIAN ATTACKS ON THE DULLES OFFER CENTERED ON THE CHARGE THAT "COUNTRIES WHICH SUPPORT ISRAELI DEMANDS" ARE TRYING TO GIVE ISRAEL "A POLITICAL VICTORY AS A RESULT OF ARMED ATTACK."

"ARABS WERE EXPECTING AMERICA TO PRESS ISRAEL TO IMPLEMENT U. N. RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING PALESTINE ARAB RIGHTS IN THEIR HOMELAND," ONE STATEMENT SAID, REFERRING TO ARAB CLAIMS THAT REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE SHOULD BE TAKEN BACK BY ISRAEL.

"BUT, INSTEAD, AMERICA IS IGNORING ARAB PALESTINE RIGHTS AND IGNORING ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO IMPLEMENT THE U. N. RESOLUTION.

"AMERICA NOW IS WORKING TO MEET ISRAEL'S DEMANDS IN SUCH A WAY AS TO GIVE ISRAEL A POLITICAL VICTORY AS A RESULT OF ARMED ATTACK."

ONE OF THE KEY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE DULLES PROPOSITION SINCE IT WAS FIRST MADE HAS BEEN THAT OF CARRYING IT OUT INSOFAR AS ISRAELI SHIPPING IS CONCERNED.

ISRAEL HAS A PORT TOWN, EILAT, AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF OF AQABA. EGYPTIAN GUNS STATIONED ALONG THE SHORE OF THE STRAIT OF TIRAN BARRED ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM THE GULF AFTER 1950. SHIPS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH WERE CARRYING SUPPLIES FOR ISRAEL HAVE ALSO BEEN BARRED. THE RESULT OF EGYPTIAN ACTIONS HAS BEEN EFFECTIVELY TO BLOCKADE THE GULF SO FAR AS ISRAEL IS CONCERNED.

DURING HER INVASION OF EGYPT LAST OCTOBER, ISRAEL SEIZED THE GULF AREA AND SILENCED THE EGYPTIAN GUNS. SHE HAS CONTINUED TO OCCUPY THE AREA, SAYING THE FORCES CANNOT BE WITHDRAWN UNTIL ISRAEL IS GUARANTEED FULL SHIPPING RIGHTS IN THE GULF.

ISRAEL CONSIDERS ACCESS TO EILAT ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT BECAUSE ISRAELI SHIPS FOR YEARS HAVE BEEN BARRED BY EGYPT FROM USING THE SUEZ CANAL. SINCE THE CANAL CLOSURE ISRAEL HAS BEEN PRESSING WITH THE WESTERN POWERS A PLAN TO MAKE EILAT A TERMINAL POINT FOR AN ALTERNATIVE ROUTE FOR OIL SHIPMENTS THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

AN EIGHT-INCH PIPELINE FROM EILAT TOWARD THE MEDITERRANEAN IS ALREADY BEING BUILT PRIMARILY FOR ISRAEL'S INTERNAL NEEDS BUT A 30-INCH PIPELINE HAS BEEN PROPOSED AS A MEANS OF CARRYING TREMENDOUS QUANTITIES OF OIL FROM TANKERS AT EILAT TO TANKERS ON THE MEDITERRANEAN WITHOUT USING THE SUEZ CANAL.

1957

OFFICIALS SAID DULLES MADE CLEAR IN PRESENTING HIS PLAN THAT IT WAS FOR THE IMMEDIATE PURPOSE OF OBTAINING WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES. IF EVENTUALLY IT LED TO SOME ALTERNATIVE TO THE SUEZ ROUTE, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT WOULD BE A PROBABLY DESIRABLE BYPRODUCT. BUT WHETHER SHIPPING OIL BY THAT ROUTE WOULD BE ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE WITH SHIPPING THROUGH SUEZ IS A QUESTION.

DULLES BASED HIS PROPOSITION IN PART ON THE HOPE OF EGYPTIAN COOPERATION. THEREFORE THE QUESTION OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO IF ISRAEL ACCEPTED THE DECLARATION FORMULA AND EGYPT THEN SOUGHT TO BLOCK ISRAELI SHIPPING ANYWAY HAS NOT HAD ANY OFFICIAL ANSWER HERE. INDICATIONS ARE THAT PLANNING ABOUT THE STEPS TO TAKE IN SUCH A SITUATION HAS NOT GONE VERY FAR.

THEORETICALLY THE UNITED STATES COULD TAKE THE CASE TO THE UNITED NATIONS OR THE WORLD COURT ON THE GROUND THAT EGYPT HAD NO RIGHT TO BAR SHIPPING AND IN FACT HAD ONCE RECOGNIZED THE "RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE" THROUGH THE ADJOINING STRAIT OF TIRAN. BUT THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BARRED ISRAELI SHIPPING FOR SIX YEARS ON THE GROUND THAT THEY WERE NOT OBLIGED TO AGREE TO PASSAGE THROUGH THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF SHIPS OF A COUNTRY WITH WHICH THEY WERE AT WAR.

HIGHLY PLACED U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN CAREFUL TO AVOID ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES OFFER TO ISRAEL CONTEMPLATED THE USE OF FORCE AT ANY TIME TO TRY TO KEEP THE STRAIT OPEN. THE UNITED STATES' WHOLE POLICY IN CONNECTION WITH THE EFFORT TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS OUT IS AIMED AT PACIFYING EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI RELATIONS, NOT AT CREATING SOME NEW MILITARY INCIDENT.

AR412AES (ON TEN)

A62WX
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD OIL
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON PROCLAIMED TODAY HIS OPPOSITION TO PEACETIME PRICE-WAGE CONTROLS AND SAID THERE IS NOTHING HE CAN DO ABOUT RECENT OIL AND GASOLINE PRICE INCREASES.

INVESTIGATING SENATORS JUMPED HIM ON GROUNDS HE HADN'T SO MUCH AS APPEALED TO THE OIL INDUSTRY TO HOLD DOWN PRICES.

"THERE IS NOTHING I CAN DO ABOUT IT," SEATON SAID EVENLY.

BEFORE SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) AND A COUPLE OF OTHER DEMOCRATS WENT AFTER HIM ON THE PRICE SITUATION, SEATON REPORTED AN "ENCOURAGING" OUTLOOK FOR THE OIL LIFT TO EUROPE.

A REPORT BROUGHT BACK FROM EUROPE LAST NIGHT, HE SAID, INDICATES THE CONTINENT NOW IS COUNTING ON GETTING 80 INSTEAD OF 75 PER CENT OF THE OIL OF ALL TYPES WHICH IT NEEDS TO MEET NORMAL DEMANDS FOR THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR. THIS OIL WILL COME FROM THE UNITED STATES AND ELSEWHERE.

SEATON SPENT THE DAY AS A WITNESS BEFORE A SENATE ANTITRUST-PUBLIC LANDS SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE LIFT. THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HAS HEARD SOME TESTIMONY THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN A FAILURE, ALSO IS INVESTIGATING THE DOMESTIC PRICE BOOSTS.

SEATON SAID OVER AND OVER THAT HE AND THE GOVERNMENT HAVE NO POWER TO CONTROL PRICES. HE SAID ALSO THAT THERE IS NO LAW THAT WOULD ALLOW THE GOVERNMENT TO SEIZE THE OIL INDUSTRY.

WHILE SEATON SAID "THE MATTER OF PRICE IS INEVITABLY OF CONTINUING INTEREST AND CONCERN TO EVERY AMERICAN CITIZEN," HE INSISTED HE IS IN NO POSITION TO SAY WHETHER THE RECENT OIL PRICE HIKES WERE JUSTIFIED. NOR, HE SAID, DOES HE HAVE ANY RIGHT TO LOOK INTO PRICES OR THE BOOKS OF THE OIL COMPANIES.

THAT DIDN'T SATISFY SOME OF THE SENATORS. SENS. CARROLL (D-COLO), KEFAUVER AND O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) TOOK TURNS GRILLING THE SECRETARY -- A FORMER SENATOR HIMSELF -- ON THE PRICE ISSUE.

O'MAHONEY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF PRICE CONTROLS. HE REMARKED THAT THE PUBLIC WILL PAY OUT AN EXTRA 600 OR 700 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND THE ARMED SERVICES AN ESTIMATED $84,700,000 BECAUSE OF HIGHER PRICES PUT INTO EFFECT SINCE THE OIL LIFT BEGAN LAST NOVEMBER.

O'MAHONEY WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION WAS CONSIDERING CONTROLS TO PROTECT CONSUMERS, BUSINESS AND THE MILITARY AGAINST A PRICE SPIRAL.

"THAT IS UP TO THE PRESIDENT," SEATON ANSWERED, "AND I CAN'T SPEAK FOR HIM. PERSONALLY I WOULD BE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO PRICE AND WAGE CONTROLS IN PEACETIME."

IF PRICES ARE CONTROLLED, HE SAID, WAGES MUST BE, TOO.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SPOKEN OF A POSSIBILITY OF USING CONTROLS TO BRAKE INFLATION IF BUSINESS AND LABOR FAIL TO HOLD DOWN PRICES AND WAGES. BUT HE HAS LEFT ANY ACTION ALONG THAT LINE TO AN INDEFINITE FUTURE.

O'MAHONEY NOTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT BROUGHT 15 BIG OIL COMPANIES INTO A VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT TO RUN THE OIL LIFT UNDER INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SUPERVISION AND GRANTED THEM EXEMPTION FROM THE ANTITRUST LAWS FOR SUCH THINGS AS POOLING THEIR TANKERS WHILE RUNNING IT.

WHY NOT GET THEM INTO A VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT TO CUT BACK PRICES AND GET ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TO GRANT EXEMPTION FOR THAT? THE SENATOR ASKED.

THE REPLY TO THIS CAME FROM DEFENSE MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, SITTING BESIDE THE SECRETARY. THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DOESN'T HAVE AUTHORITY FOR THAT, FLEMMING SAID.

KEFAUVER SAID IT SEEMED THAT SEATON AT LEAST MIGHT APPEAL TO THE OIL INDUSTRY TO HOLD DOWN, THAT "YOU COULD AT LEAST RAISE YOUR VOICE."

THE SENATOR SAID FELIX E. WORMSER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR, HAD TESTIFIED HE WOULD DO "NOTHING AT ALL" IF THE INDUSTRY RAISED THE PRICE OF GASOLINE 10 CENTS A GALLON, AND THAT IT WOULD BE "ENTIRELY UP TO THEM" IF THEY BOOSTED IT 50 CENTS.

"IS THAT THE ATTITUDE YOU WANT YOUR ASSISTANT SECRETARY TO TAKE?" KEFAUVER INQUIRED STERNLY. "IS THAT YOUR ATTITUDE, MR. SECRETARY?"

"IF THE PRICE OF GASOLINE WENT UP 50 CENTS A GALLON, UNDER THE PRESENT AUTHORITY CONGRESS HAS GIVEN ME THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING I COULD DO ABOUT IT, EXCEPT TO COMPLAIN," SEATON REPLIED.

THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SOLICITOR, REUEL ARMSTRONG, CHIMED IN WITH AN OPINION THAT IT WOULD VIOLATE THE ANTITRUST LAWS TO ASK OIL COMPANIES TO HOLD THE PRICE LINE.

SEATON SAID HE WASN'T TESTIFYING THAT A MERE APPEAL WOULD BE A VIOLATION, HOWEVER.

BEFORE FURTHER HEARINGS WERE PUT OFF UNTIL NEXT WEEK, BOTH SEATON AND FLEMMING AGREED TO ASK BROWNELL WHETHER IT WOULD BE AN INFRACTION OF THE LAW TO INCLUDE A PRICE HOLD-DOWN AGREEMENT IN ANY REVISION OF THE OIL LIFT PROGRAM.

BROWNELL WAIVED THE ANTITRUST LAWS FOR THE EMERGENCY OIL LIFT PRIMARILY ON THE BASIS THAT GETTING OIL TO EUROPE IS VITAL TO AMERICA'S SECURITY.

INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCERS HAVE TESTIFIED THAT PRICE INCREASES WERE DICTATED BY RISING COSTS, WITHOUT REGARD TO THE SITUATION IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

HOW WELL THE OIL LIFT HAS BEEN SUCCEEDING HAS BEEN A MATTER OF CONFLICTING OPINIONS AND VARYING FIGURES.

WHILE PLENTY OF QUESTIONS REMAINED UNANSWERED, SEATON'S TESTIMONY DID THROW ADDITIONAL LIGHT ON THE SUBJECT. THE SECRETARY SAID HE HAS SEEN NO INDICATION TO BEAR OUT WHAT SEN. BARRETT (R-WYO) CALLED INACCURATE CHARGES THAT AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES HAVE "FALLEN DOWN . . . IN MEETING HEAD-ON THE CHALLENGE IN EUROPE."

SEATON SAID HE HAD SENT RALPH FOWLER, DIRECTOR OF THE OIL LIFT "PLAN OF ACTION", OVERSEAS AND GOT FROM RIM LAST NIGHT "AN ENCOURAGING INDICATION OF THE NEW ACCOMPLISHMENTS."

ASSUMING THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN PRESENT SUPPLY CONDITIONS, THE SECRETARY SAID, THE 17-NATION ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) ESTIMATES THAT FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1957 AVAILABLE SUPPLIES WILL COME TO 76 PER CENT OF THE NORMAL DEMAND FOR DIESEL OIL AND OTHER DISTILLATES, 79 PER CENT FOR FUEL OIL, 87 PER CENT FOR MOTOR GASOLINE, AND "80 PER CENT OF THE DEMAND FOR ALL TYPES."

"I WANT TO EMPHASIZE," SEATON SAID, "THAT THESE ARE NORMAL DEMANDS, NOT JUST EUROPE'S RESTRICTED REQUIREMENTS UNDER RATIONING."

FROM SEATON'S TESTIMONY IT APPEARED THERE NEVER WAS AN ACTUAL, SOLID GOAL; THAT THE IDEA OF GETTING SOME 500,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AND MEETING 75 PER CENT OF EUROPE'S NORMAL NEEDS WAS A HOPE, EXPECTATION OR ESTIMATE.

O'MAHONEY ASKED ABOUT DIVERTING ADDITIONAL SUPPLIES OF VENEZUELAN AND OTHER SOUTH AMERICAN OIL DIRECTLY TO EUROPE. EARLIER TESTIMONY WAS THAT IMPORTS OF VENEZUELAN OIL TO THIS COUNTRY HAD INCREASED SINCE THE SUEZ SHUTDOWN.

FLEMMING TOLD O'MAHONEY HE ALREADY HAD ASKED SEATON TO REQUEST THE 15 OIL COMPANIES OPERATING THE EMERGENCY LIFT TO DO JUST THAT.

O'MAHONEY SAID THE GOVERNMENT NOW HAS AUTHORITY "TO ORDER THIS DONE" AND ASKED FLEMMING WHY HE HAD NOT ISSUED SUCH AN ORDER.

FLEMMING REPLIED THAT THE AUTHORITY TO SHUT OFF U.S. IMPORTS SHOULD NOT BE USED TO "DEAL WITH A PURELY TEMPORARY EMERGENCY."

MEANWHILE THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE WAS CONDUCTING ITS OWN INVESTIGATION OF THE OIL LIFT AND THE PRICE INCREASES. ASSISTANT SECRETARY WORMSER, TESTIFYING BEFORE THIS GROUP, SAID ABOUT 8 PER CENT OF WESTERN EUROPE'S OIL NEEDS WERE BEING MET AND THAT THE SHOTAGE NOW AMOUNTS TO ABOUT 250,000 BARRELS OF FUEL OIL A DAY.

RZ&CZ1056PES

30.24.10809

THE GERMAN WOMAN'S SON HAD MARRIED A [illegible]
CHILD.

A147WX
WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-FRANCE OBTAINED 40 MILLION DOLLARS TODAY FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.
IT WAS PART OF A LINE OF CREDIT TOTALLING 262 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH FRANCE SET UP WITH THE FUND LAST OCTOBER.
TODAY'S WITHDRAWAL, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FUND INDICATED, WAS THE FIRST WITHDRAWAL UNDER THAT ARRANGEMENT.
FRANCE MUST PROVIDES THE BANK WITH FRANCS EQUIVALENT TO THE DOLLARS OBTAINED FROM THE FUND. IT LATER REPAYS THE BANK ITS DOLLARS PLUS SOME CHARGES.
IT WAS INDICATED THE CREDIT WAS SET UP TO MEET THE COST OF MEETING SOME IMPORT NEEDS, PLUS THE COST OF THE ALGERIAN SITUATION AND THE SUEZ CANAL DEVELOPMENTS.
CZ1157PES

A142WX
(430)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID TODAY A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS INTENDS TO PURSUE "VIGOROUSLY" AN INVESTIGATION OF STATE DEPARTMENT DENIAL OF PASSPORTS FOR NEWSMEN TO VISIT RED CHINA.
HENNINGS WROTE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THE SUBCOMMITTEE WANTS "A PERSONAL EXPRESSION OF YOUR RATHER UNUSUAL VIEWS" ON THIS ISSUE.
"MAY I PROTEST AS STRONGLY AS I CAN," HENNINGS SAID, "WHAT SEEMS TO BE AN UNWARRANTED POLICY WHICH IS CLEARLY CONTRARY TO OUR NATION'S BEST INTERESTS?"
THE SENATOR SAID HE UNDERSTANDS THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS "THREATENING PUNITIVE ACTION" AGAINST WILLIAM WORTHY, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE AFRO-AMERICAN OF BALTIMORE, AND AGAINST TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF LOOK MAGAZINE.
WORTHY, NOW BACK IN THIS COUNTRY, DECLINED TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT WHEN URGED TO DO SO BY STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES.
HENNINGS WROTE DULLES:
"THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL, NOT ONLY WITHIN THE COUNTRY, BUT BEYOND ITS BORDERS IS ONE OF THE NATURAL RIGHTS OF A FREE MAN OR WOMAN.
"ANY POWERS GRANTED FOR THE ISSUANCE OF NECESSARY TRAVEL DOCUMENTS, IN A SYSTEM LIKE OURS, WOULD PRE-SUPPOSE THE DUTY OF A PUBLIC SERVANT TO SERVE THE FREEDOM OF CITIZENS, INSTEAD OF THEIR RESTRICTION ON VAGUE GROUNDS OF 'NATIONAL POLICY.'"
SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA), IN A SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY, ALSO SAID HE WANTS TO KNOW WHAT DULLES HOPES TO GAIN BY TRYING TO KEEP U.S. PRESS REPRESENTATIVES OUT OF CHINA.
DULLES HAS SAID, IN HIS MOST RECENT DISCUSSION OF THE MATTER, THAT TO PERMIT AMERICAN REPORTERS TO GO INTO CHINA WOULD AMOUNT TO PAYING BLACKMAIL TO THE RED CHINESE. HE SAID THE REDS ARE TRYING TO MAKE A DEAL TO RELEASE 10 AMERICAN PRISONERS IF NEWSMEN FROM THIS COUNTRY ARE PERMITTED TO GO IN.
IN THAT CONNECTION, HENNINGS CHIDED DULLES FOR WHAT HE CALLED REJECTION OF "AN OPPORTUNITY" TO WIN FREEDOM FOR THE PRISONERS.
HENNINGS TOLD DULLES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ONLY "LIMITED POWERS", GRANTED BY CONGRESS, IN THE PASSPORT FIELD.
"I DOUBT IF THOSE IMPRISONED AMERICANS, AND THEIR FAMILIES AND FRIENDS WILL BE GRATEFUL TO YOU," HENNINGS SAID. "NOR WILL THEY UNDERSTAND YOUR CURIOUS CLAIM THAT THE RULERS OF RED CHINA WERE TRYING TO 'BLACKMAIL' THE UNITED STATES BY MAKING RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS CONDITIONAL ON YOUR HELPING THE AMERICAN FREE PRESS TO EXERCISE ITS CONSTITUTIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE BENEFIT OF OUR COUNTRY.
"I MUST CONFESS YOUR REASONING IN THIS MATTER SURPASSES MY COMPREHENSION AND I HOPE YOU WILL ENLIGHTEN ME CONCERNING IT."
CZ1133PES

A131WX
SPANISH GOLD (160)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-A ONE TIME RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL TESTIFIED TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA SPIRITED BETWEEN 600 AND 700 MILLION DOLLARS OF SPANISH GOLD OUT OF SPAIN FOR "SAFE KEEPING" IN 1936, AND NEVER RETURNED IT.
ALEXANDER ORLOV TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE SUPERVISED THE DEAD OF NIGHT OPERATION IN WHICH HE SAID THE GOLD WAS LOADED ONTO SHIPS DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR AND SENT TO MOSCOW.
ORLOV SAID HE LEARNED LATER FROM WITNESSES THAT THE LATE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER STALIN BRAGGED THAT "THE SPANISH WILL NEVER SEE THE GOLD AGAIN." HE ADDED THAT THE GOLD "BELONGS TO THE SPANISH NATION."
ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ASKED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO SEND A COPY OF THE TESTIMONY TO THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH HE SAID "MIGHT WANT TO EFFECTUATE JUSTICE" IN ANY CLAIM SPAIN MIGHT FILE FOR RETURN OF THE GOLD. SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), PRESIDING AT THE PUBLIC HEARING, SAID HE WOULD TAKE UP THE REQUEST WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
ORLOV, WHO WROTE A BOOK ENTITLED "STALIN'S CRIMES" AFTER DEFECTING TO THE WEST IN 1938, SAID HE HAD SERVED IN SPAIN DURING ITS CIVIL WAR FROM 1936 TO 1938 AS A TOP RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL.

A180WX
(300) CIVIL DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-DR. EDWARD TELLER, SOMETIMES CALLED THE "FATHER" OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB, TODAY URGED A NATIONWIDE SHELTER SYSTEM FOR PROTECTION AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK.
TELLER SAID A PROGRAM COSTING ABOUT 7 1/4 BILLION DOLLARS WOULD PUT CIVIL H-BOMB DEFENSE IN A "REASONABLY STRONG POSITION IN A PERIOD NOT EXCEEDING FIVE YEARS."
THE HUNGARIAN-BORN SCIENTIST, NOW DIRECTOR OF THE RADIATION LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF). AN ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMAN HAS TOLD THE GROUP THAT SHELTER PROGRAMS COSTING UP TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS ARE NOW UNDER STUDY.
TELLER PICTURED BUILDING OF SHELTERS AS HAVING A DETERRING EFFECT ON ANY ENEMY PLANS FOR AN ATOMIC ATTACK. HE SAID AN ENEMY WOULD BE LESS LIKELY TO UNLEASH "A WHOLESALE ATTACK...IF HE KNOWS THAT WHILE HE CAN HURT US, HE CANNOT KNOCK US OUT."
TELLER SAID RADIATION DANGER FROM "FALLOUT" AFTER A NUCLEAR BLAST WOULD NOT HIT UNTIL SOME TIME AFTER THE EXPLOSION--PERHAPS FROM 15 MINUTES TO SEVERAL HOURS. HE TERMED IT "POSSIBLE, EVEN PROBABLE," THAT THE FALLOUT FROM A NUCLEAR ATTACK WOULD COVER A LARGE PORTION OF THE COUNTRY.
TELLER PROPOSED A SHELTER SYSTEM THAT, IN CONGESTED AREAS, WOULD CONSIST OF DEEP UNDERGROUND ESTABLISHMENTS THAT COULD HOLD 1,000, OR PERHAPS SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS. HE SAID SUBWAYS COULD BE MODIFIED FOR THIS PURPOSE AND SHELTER FACILITIES CONSTRUCTED IN NEW BUILDINGS AS THEY ARE PUT UP. HE FIGURED THE COST HERE AT ABOUT $100 PER PERSON.
FOR PERSONS FARTHER AWAY FROM THE CENTER OF THE CONGESTED AREAS MOST LIKELY TO BE THE TARGET OF ENEMY ATTACK HE SUGGESTED LESS ELABORATE SHELTER ARRANGEMENTS RANGING TO BASEMENT FACILITIES HE SAID COULD BE PUT UP FOR $10 A PERSON.
TELLER SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE IS A "POSSIBILITY" WHICH MAKES A SHELTER PROGRAM "MORE URGENT THAN EVER."
HE SAID SHELTERS "WON'T PUT US IN A REALLY SAFE POSITION" BUT ARE "SOMETHING WITHOUT WHICH WE CANNOT DO."
EG148PES NM AST

A86WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST THURSDAY FEB. 14

(350) TAYLOR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS DEVOTING MOST OF ITS MONEY AND MEN TO BUILDING UP FORCES DESIGNED TO DETER ANY AGGRESSION.

TAYLOR, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID 58 PER CENT OF THE ARMY'S DOLLARS AND 67 PER CENT OF ITS MANPOWER ARE DIRECTLY ASSIGNED TO STRENGTHENING OF DETERRENT FORCES. THE REST, HE SAID, ARE DEVOTED TO TRAINING, RESEARCH, SUPPLY AND ADMINISTRATION.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY INDUSTRIAL ASSN., TAYLOR SAID THIS DIVISION OF THE ARMY'S RESOURCES IS BASED UPON TWO ASSUMPTIONS:

1. THAT THE PRIMARY PURPOSE "OF ALL OUR DEFENSE EFFORTS SHOULD BE TO PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF GENERAL ATOMIC WAR."

2. THAT NOBODY ON EITHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN WILL DELIBERATELY START AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR CONFLICT.

TAYLOR SAID "THE DAY IS NOT FAR OFF, IF IT IS NOT ALREADY HERE, WHEN BOTH SIDES OF THIS...WORLD MAY HAVE THE ABILITY TO DESTROY THE OTHER IN CASE OF UNRESTRICTED GENERAL ATOMIC WARFARE."

HE IDENTIFIED THE FORCES CONTRIBUTING TO THE ARMY'S DETERRENT CAPABILITY AS TROOPS STATIONED OVERSEAS, REGULAR FORCES HELD IN RESERVE AT HOME, MISSILE-EQUIPPED ANTIAIRCRAFT UNITS DEFENDING THE UNITED STATES, THE CIVILIAN MILITARY RESERVE, AND ARMY TRAINING MISSIONS HELPING ALLIED FORCES ABROAD.

TAYLOR SAID THE FIVE DIVISIONS IN EUROPE AND THE THREE IN THE FAR EAST REPRESENT AN OVERSEAS DEPLOYMENT THAT IS "ABOUT RIGHT." HE SAID THESE FORCES SHOULD BE MAINTAINED AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL FOR SOME TIME TO COME.

THE ARMY CHIEF SAID THE IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE FOR THE 10 ARMY DIVISIONS IN THE STRATEGIC RESERVE AT HOME IS TO IMPROVE THEIR QUALITY AND TO REDUCE THEIR ROUTINE WORK SUCH AS TRAINING OF RECRUITS.

THE GENERAL FORECAST SOME INCREASE IN THE COST OF EXPANDING AND IMPROVING ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE DEFENSES AT HOME.

IN THE NEAR FUTURE, HE ADDED, PRODUCTION OF SUCH WEAPONS WILL CATCH UP WITH PLANS AND "WE WILL HAVE TO MAKE UP OUR MINDS ABOUT HOW FAR WE WILL GO IN THIS EXPENSIVE BUSINESS" IN THE LIGHT OF OVER-ALL NEEDS FOR MILITARY STRENGTH IN OTHER AREAS.

HE ALSO FORESAW INCREASING MONEY OUTLAYS FOR THE TRAINING OF THE RESERVE FORCES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST THURSDAY FEB. 14

JF748AES

A126WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EST THURSDAY FEB. 14

(240) PLANE DEPLOYMENT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 14 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS PLANNING TO DEPLOY ITS AIRCRAFT MORE WIDELY THROUGH THE COUNTRY "SO THAT A POTENTIAL ATTACKER COULD NEVER HOPE TO DESTROY ENOUGH OF OUR BOMBERS TO PREVENT OUR DECISIVE RETALIATION."

GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THIS TODAY, EXPLAINING THAT THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S B47 AND B52 ALL-JET BOMBERS AND ITS B36 PROPELLER-DRIVEN LONG RANGE BOMBERS "ARE NOW CONCENTRATED ON TOO FEW, HIGHLY CROWDED BASES."

HE ALSO SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR AN AIR FORCE ASSN. JET AGE CONFERENCE THAT AIR DEFENSE SQUADRONS "ARE OFTEN WEDGED IN AS A TENANT" AT ALREADY BUSY AIRFIELDS.

"WE WANT TO MAKE AN ATTACKER'S JOB HARDER," WHITE SAID.

"WE WANT TO MAKE IT APPARENT THAT OUR DEFENDING FORCES AND OUR RETALIATORY FORCES CANNOT BE KNOCKED OUT EVEN WITH THE GREAT FORCE THE POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR HAS TODAY.

"TO ACCOMPLISH THIS WE INTEND TO SPREAD OUT THESE COMBAT FORCES. FOR EXAMPLE, WE WILL DIVIDE THE STRIKING FORCE INTO SMALLER AND MORE NUMEROUS PACKAGES."

AS ONE PART OF THIS PLAN, WHITE SAID, HEAVY JET BOMBER WINGS, NOW BEING STRENGTHENED TO 45 PLANES APIECE, WILL BE DIVIDED AMONG THREE BASES. THUS, ONE SQUADRON WOULD REMAIN AT A PARENT BASE WITH COMPLETE MAINTENANCE FACILITIES. TWO SQUADRONS WOULD OPERATE FROM "SATELLITE BASES" WITH LIMITED FACILITIES.

IN ADDITION, WHITE SAID, "WE PLAN TO USE OTHER EXISTING AIRFIELDS FOR EMERGENCY STAGING AND DISPERSAL."

HE SAID EVEN THE HUGE EIGHT-JET B52 "CAN ADAPT TO THIS TYPE OF OPERATION." HE SAID RECENT LARGE SCALE EXERCISES "DEMONSTRATED ITS CAPABILITY TO USE NONMILITARY (CIVIL) AIRPORTS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EST THURSDAY FEB. 14

JF1031AES

A170KX

(370)

TULSA, OKLA., FEB 14 (AP)-JENKIN LLOYD JONES, EDITOR OF THE TULSA TRIBUNE, SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW THROUGH THEIR OWN REPORTERS ABOUT CONDITIONS IN RED CHINA AND URGED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TO LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL IN THAT COUNTRY BY NEWSMEN.

IN AN OPEN LETTER TO DULLES JONES, AS PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS, SAID THE RIGHT OF U.S. CITIZENS TO KNOWLEDGE OF CONDITIONS IN RED CHINA "SHOULD NOT BE GIVEN OR WITHHELD AS AN INSTRUMENT OF DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATION OR MADE CONTINGENT UPON POLICIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES WITH REFERENCE TO SEPARATE AND DIFFERENT ISSUES."

"WE URGE YOU TO RESTORE THE RIGHT OF A FREE PEOPLE TO HAVE A FREE PRESS THAT CAN FREELY TRAVEL WHEREVER THERE IS INFORMATION THAT CITIZENS MUST HAVE IF THEY ARE TO ENJOY THE KNOWLEDGE THAT INTELLIGENT SELF GOVERNMENT REQUIRES."

JONES POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED RED CHINA'S ACTION IN 1949 ORDERING NON-COMMUNIST NEWSMEN OUT OF THAT COUNTRY AS AN EFFORT TO BLOT OUT OBJECTIVE REPORTING OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COMMUNIST OCCUPIED TERRITORY OF CHINA.

ON MAY 1, 1952, JONES CONTINUED, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD STAMP PASSPORTS "NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL" IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RED CHINA, THUS PLACING THE TRAVEL OF AMERICAN REPORTERS UNDER WHAT HE TERMED A DOUBLE BAN. IN AUGUST, 1956, HE SAID, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO ALTER ITS POLICY TO PERMIT AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO VISIT RED CHINA AT THE INVITATION OF THAT COUNTRY.

"SINCE THEN, THREE NEWSMEN HAVE GONE TO CHINA BUT MOST HAVE CONFORMED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S WISHES," JONES' LETTER SAID. "RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY MANY BELIEVED THAT THE CONTINUATION OF THE TRAVEL BAN MIGHT HELP PERSUADE THE RED CHINESE TO RELEASE AMERICAN PRISONERS WRONGFULLY HELD."

HOWEVER, JONES SAID, AT A PRESS CONFERENCE FEB. 5, DULLES STATED THERE WAS "NO NECESSARY CONNECTION WHATSOEVER" BETWEEN THE TRAVEL BAN AND THE POSSIBLE RELEASE OF PRISONERS.

"WE URGE THAT YOU NOW PROCEED TO TAKE STEPS IN CONFORMITY WITH YOUR STATED BELIEF THAT THE PROBLEM OF THE IMPRISONED AMERICANS AND THAT OF FREE PRESS TRAVEL ARE INDEED SEPARATE PROBLEMS," JONES ADDED.

"WE HOPE THAT AMERICAN REPORTERS ONCE AGAIN WILL BE ALLOWED TO HAVE PASSPORTS FREE FROM THE LIMITATIONS ON THEIR TRAVEL IN RED CHINA THAT HAVE BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE 1952. WE THINK THIS CAN BE DONE WHETHER OR NOT THE BAN ON TRAVEL BY CIVILIANS GENERALLY REMAINS IN EFFECT."

HU1215PCS

30.24-10811

THE GERMAN WOMAN'S SON HAD MARRIED

B84KX (Q)
SAN FRANCISCO, FEB.14 (AP)-BENJAMIN F.FAIRLESS, CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CITIZEN'S COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AID, RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY FROM A 50-DAY, ROUND-THE-WORLD SURVEY TRIP.
"WE FOUND THE TRIP PRODUCTIVE," FAIRLESS SAID. "WE HAVE BEEN REASSURED BY THE DETERMINATION IN EVIDENCE AROUND THE FREE WORLD TO RESIST COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT, TO STRENGTHEN FORCES, BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC, WHICH WILL SECURE FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLES EVERYWHERE FROM THE SINO-SOVIET MENACE."
HIS PARTY LANDED AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE AND IS PROCEEDING TO WASHINGTON TO REPORT.
NN851PCS

1957

B104 (Q)
(250)
NEW ORLEANS, FEB. 14 (AP)-A POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY TOLD A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY APPROXIMATELY ONE MILLION PIECES OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WERE CONFISCATED IN THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR.
BUT SAUL MINDEL, A MEMBER OF THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT'S GENERAL COUNSEL OFFICE IN WASHINGTON, SAID THE FLOW OF COMMUNIST LITERATURE INTO AND THROUGH THIS COUNTRY APPARENTLY "CAN'T BE STEMMED."
FROM ALL INDICATIONS, MINDEL SAID, COMMUNISTS HAVE AN UNENDING SOURCE OF INCOME.
THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT LAWYER WAS ONE OF FIVE WITNESSES CALLED AT THE OPENING DAY SESSION OF THE TWO-DAY HEARING.
REP. E.E. WILLIS (D-LA) IS CHAIRMAN OF THE THREE-MAN COMMITTEE CONDUCTING THE HEARING. OTHER MEMBERS ARE REP. MORGAN MOULDER (D-MO) AND REP. BERNARD KEARNEY (R-NY).
MINDEL AND CUSTOMS WORKERS IRVING FISHMAN OF NEW YORK TESTIFIED THAT ALTHOUGH THE AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT REQUIRED POLITICAL PROPAGANDA TO BE LABELED AS SUCH, THEY HAD NEVER SEEN A PIECE OF LITERATURE CARRYING SUCH A LABEL.
MUCH OF THE TESTIMONY WAS SIMILAR TO THAT BROUGHT OUT AT PREVIOUS HEARINGS INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE NEW ORLEANS AREA.
CHIEF COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS ASKED MINDEL IF HE KNEW OF ANY COMMUNIST GROUPS WHICH HAD SECOND CLASS MAILING PERMITS IN THE UNITED STATES.
MINDEL SAID THERE WERE SEVEN OR EIGHT. ONE, HE SAID, WAS THE DAILY WORKER, THE NEW YORK COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER. IN REPLY TO A COMMITTEE QUESTION, HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO MOVE TO REVOKE THEIR SECOND CLASS MAILING PRIVILEGE.
MINDEL ALSO SAID UNDER QUESTIONING THE TAXPAYERS OF THIS COUNTRY ARE PAYING A PART OF THE COST OF TRANSPORTING COMMUNIST LITERATURE THROUGH THIS COUNTRY TO OTHER COUNTRIES. HE SAID HE COULDN'T ESTIMATE THE TOTAL VOLUME OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SENT THROUGH THIS COUNTRY.
JR1147PES

1957

A112KX
(150) MORSE
PASADENA, CALIF., FEB.14 (AP)-SEN.WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) SAID TODAY THAT ADOPTION OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WOULD CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES IN HISTORY AS "PARTICIPANTS IN A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE."
ADDRESSING A LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE, MORSE SAID THERE IS NOT A "SINGLE WITNESS" WHO WILL SAY THERE IS ANY DANGER IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE OF A RUSSIAN MILITARY ATTACK IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"RUSSIA THINKS HER AIMS CAN BE BETTER SERVED BY MEANS OTHER THAN RISKING DESTRUCTION BY WAR," SAID THE SENATOR. "WE ARE NOT GOING TO BEAT THE RUSSIAN THREAT BY SHOWING OUR MILITARY STRENGTH IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"THE REAL RUSSIAN THREAT IS SUBVERSIVE INFILTRATION AND PROPAGANDA."

1957

REFERRING TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, MORSE SAID: "HE SEEMS NOT FOOT-SURE, AND IF DULLES GOES OFF THE BRINK, WE'RE ALL TIED TO HIM--WE'LL ALL GO DOWN TOGETHER."
THE OREGON SENATOR SAID DULLES "SHOULD HAVE BEEN BUSTED OF HIS COMMISSION LONG AGO; HE HAS MADE A VERY POOR GENERAL."
NN823PCS

END FEBRUARY 14, 1957

BLANK

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 15, 1957

30.24-10813

A147
--95--
LONDON, SATURDAY, FEB. 16 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY A SECRETARY OF THE SWEDISH EMBASSY IN MOSCOW HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
IT SAID HE HAD ENGAGED IN "ILLEGAL ACTIVITY INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC STATUS." NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.
THE BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE SECRETARY ONLY AS GERMANSON. IT SAID THE EXPULSION WAS ANNOUNCED BY PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT PAPERS IN MOSCOW.
BU1202AES

A100
(120)
LONDON, FEB. 15 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO CHARGED TONIGHT THAT DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS TRIED TO FRIGHTEN THE BRITISH PEOPLE WITH HIS WARNING ON RUSSIAN MISSILES.
THE BROADCAST SAID AFTE STUDYING SANDYS' SPEECH IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WEDNESDAY "ONE COULD ALMOST BELIEVE THAT SHE (RUSSIA) WAS JUST ABOUT READY TO SWOOP DOWN ON HIS COUNTRYMEN."
SANDYS SAID THERE WAS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING A LARGER VERSION OF THE GERMAN V2 ROCKET THAT COULD CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD FROM SOVIET CONTROLLED TERRITORY TO BRITAIN.
"MR. SANDYS TRIED TO FRIGHTEN HIS AUDIENCE," THE BROADCAST SAID, "BY WHAT HE CALLED THE SOVIET THREAT AND TRIED TO FIND A THEORETICAL BASIS FOR THE NEED TO CONTINUE THE ARMS DRIVE."
JE905PES

A91
(300)
BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 15 (AP)-IN A NEW MOVE TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK OVER THE GERMAN QUESTION, THE BIG THREE AND WEST GERMANY HAVE SET UP A WORKING GROUP TO STUDY EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BONN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF WEST GERMANY, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD HAVE THEIR FIRST MEETING IN WASHINGTON IN MARCH.
THE PLAN, PROPOSED BY WEST GERMANY, APPEARED TO BE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S ANSWER TO OPPOSITION SOCIALIST DEMANDS FOR A "GERMAN INITIATIVE" TO END THE 11-YEAR DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY AND FREE 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS FROM COMMUNIST RULE.
THAT IS THE MAIN PLATFORM OF THE SOCIALISTS IN THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR NEXT SEPTEMBER'S GENERAL ELECTION.
PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT SAID THE WORKING GROUP'S TASK WAS NOT TO PREPARE FOR A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE BUT FURNISH CLOSER CONTACT BETWEEN BONN AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE.
HE SAID IT WOULD GIVE THE OPPORTUNITY FOR FRANK DISCUSSION -- OUT OF THE LIMELIGHT AND TIME PRESSURE OF A BIG CONFERENCE -- OF THE FOUR WESTERN NATIONS' IDEAS ON SECURITY AND REUNIFICATION.
THE GROUP WOULD MEET FROM TIME TO TIME FOR "INTIMATE DISCUSSION" DEVELOPING PLANS AND IDEAS, HE SAID. BASIS OF THE WORK WILL BE THE WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH NATIONWIDE FREE ELECTIONS, MADE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN 1955.
SINCE THEN NO MAJOR STEP TOWARD REUNIFICATION HAS BEEN TAKEN, BECAUSE OF SOVIET INSISTENCE THAT IT CAN ONLY BE DONE ON MOSCOW'S TERMS. ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY REJECTED RUSSIAN PROPOSALS THAT THE QUESTION SHOULD BE SETTLED BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME AND BONN.
ADENAUER AND THE WEST CONTEND THAT THE EAST GERMAN REGIME HAS NO LEGAL BASIS BUT IS A SOVIET PUPPET.
THE GERMAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NEW GROUP WILL BE PROF. WILHELM GREWE, CHIEF OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
RK&B902AES

D76
(150)
BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 15 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY INDICATED READINESS TO CONCLUDE A TRADE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.
HE SAID HE WILL ANSWER NEXT WEEK THE PERSONAL LETTER HE RECEIVED LAST FRIDAY FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.
ADENAUER SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS WILLING TO CONSIDER BULGANIN'S PROPOSALS FOR INCREASED TRADE.
BUT HE DREW A CLEAR DISTINCTION BETWEEN A SIMPLE TRADE AGREEMENT AND THE CLASSICAL TRADE AND FRIENDSHIP TREATY. BULGANIN SPOKE OF BOTH IN HIS LETTER. BUT ADENAUER SAID THAT THE RIGHT CONDITIONS FOR A A FRIENDSHIP TREATY DID NOT YET EXIST.
SOVIET-WEST GERMAN TRADE HAS BEEN CONDUCTED THROUGH A COMMISSION OF BUSINESSMEN WITHOUT ANY FORMAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS, HOWEVER, INSISTED ON COMPLIANCE WITH WESTERN RESTRICTIONS ON THE EXPORT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS.
FD/WW159PES

A41
(120)
ROME, FEB. 5 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, DECLARED TODAY NATO NOW STANDS STRONG ENOUGH TO ANNIHILATE ANY ENEMY -- "NO MATTER WHAT FURY MAY FIRE HIM."
SPEAKING BEFORE A GLITTERING DIPLOMATIC AUDIENCE INVITED BY THE ITALIAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL RECONCILIATION, NORSTAD OUTLINED THE POWER POTENTIAL OF THE FORCES OF THE 15 NATIONS UNDER HIS COMMAND, AND SAID:
"TO ASSESS THE POWER THEY REPRESENT IS AT ONCE COMFORTING AND TERRIBLE.
"I SAY TO YOU THAT NO MATTER HOW STRONG AN AGGRESSOR MAY BE, NO MATTER WHAT FURY MAY FIRE HIM, WE TODAY HAVE THE ABILITY TO ANNIHILATE HIM, AND THIS ABILITY WE CAN MAINTAIN."
NORSTAD IS VISITING ROME ON A TOUR OF NATO MEMBER NATIONS.
KL458PES

A74
VIENNA, FEB. 15 (AP)-AN AGREEMENT FOR AUSTRIA TO PURCHASE 60,000 TONS OF U.S. CORN FOR THE EQUIVALENT OF FIVE MILLION DOLLARS WAS SIGNED TODAY BY CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AND U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON.
AUSTRIA'S ENTIRE PAYMENT WILL BE SPENT IN AUSTRIA FOR VARIOUS ITEMS TO BE DELIVERED TO OTHER NATIONS RECEIVING ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED STATES.
A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WAS MADE LAST YEAR FOR THE SAME AMOUNT. THE FUNDS WERE USED TO PURCHASE GOODS FOR PAKISTAN, CAMBODIA AND TURKEY.
RK755AES

A122
(130)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BUDAPEST, FEB. 15 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST JUDGES WERE INSTRUCTED TODAY TO DEAL JUST AS FIRMLY WITH "ORGANIZERS AND SPIRITUAL LEADERS OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION AS WITH MURDERERS, SABOTEURS AND THOSE WHO HIDE WEAPONS."

THE ORDER CAME FROM FERENC NEZVAL, ACTING HEAD OF THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE. HIS SPEECH TO A CONFERENCE OF CIVIL AND MILITARY JUDGES WAS REPORTED IN THE EVENING NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP.

"SENTENCES FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTS MUST BE HARD AND MERCILESS," HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "THIS IS THE ONLY DETERRENT."

NEZVAL SAID 254 CASES HAVE BEEN TRIED UNDER MARTIAL LAW INSTITUTED AFTER RUSSIAN TANKS SUPPRESSED THE REBELLION NOV. 4. HE GAVE THE TOTAL OF EXECUTIONS AS 21.

THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS OFFICIALLY REPORTED HAS INCREASED IN RECENT DAYS.

UK1017PES

A73
(290)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 15 (AP)--MORE THAN 30 NEW ARRESTS GROWING OUT OF THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT IN HUNGARY WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY. THERE APPARENTLY WERE A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF OTHERS NOT LISTED IN PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENTS.

A GROUP OF 13 AWAITING TRIAL AT THE LITTLE TOWN OF NAGYKATA, ABOUT 35 MILES EAST OF BUDAPEST, WERE CHARGED WITH DESTROYING COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL THERE.

THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT REPORTED TWO MEN PICKED UP IN BUDAPEST HAD CONFESSED PLANNING TO KILL LOCAL COMMUNIST LEADERS. A TEACHER WAS REPORTED ARRESTED IN BUDAPEST FOR HIDING LEAFLETS IN HIS APARTMENT.

THE OFFICIAL MTI NEWS AGENCY REPORTED A NUMBER OF ARRESTS NOT CARRIED IN THE NEWSPAPER.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S SOVIET-INSTALLED GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY HAD COMPLETED TAKING OVER THE ASSOCIATION OF HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. THIS BODY WAS FORMED ON THE EVE OF THE OCTOBER REVOLT AND PLAYED A BIG PART IN IT.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE ASSOCIATION HAD DECIDED TO JOIN THE WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH, A COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED ORGANIZATION, AND TO TAKE PART IN A YOUTH FESTIVAL AT MOSCOW LATER THIS YEAR.

KADAR'S CABINET PROMISED IT WOULD ENLARGE THE FIELD OPEN TO SMALL PRIVATE SHOPS "IN THOSE FIELDS WHERE SOCIALIST SMALL TRADE HAS SHOWN ITSELF DEFECTIVE AND WHERE IT IS NECESSARY TO GIVE THE PEOPLE A BETTER SUPPLY OF GOODS." NO OTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY DENIED A REPORT THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS STILL CONTROL THE TOWN OF TOEMOERNKENY NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

NEPSZABADSAG, HUNGARY'S OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID YESTERDAY THE TOWN OF 5,000 PERSONS WAS AN "EXCEPTIONALLY STRONG MAINSTAY" OF THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT AND THE "FORCES OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION ARE STILL HOLDING THEIR POSITIONS."

TEMOERKENY'S MAYOR, REACHED BY TELEPHONE, ALSO DENIED ANY REBELS WERE HOLDING OUT THERE.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY FIGHTING. AND IT APPEARED HERE THAT FACTIONS IN THE TOWN MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN A DISPUTE, WITH ONE SIDE GETTING ITS STORY TO THE PRESS FIRST.

RK754AES

A118
(540)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) OLESNICA, POLAND, FEB. 15 (AP)-TWELVE YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II THIS ONCE BEAUTIFUL CITY STILL IS A MASS OF SHATTERED BUILDINGS.

MUD FLOWS ACROSS THE COBBLED STREETS, SOMETIMES ANKLE DEEP. HEAPS OF ASH AND POTATO PEELINGS LIE OUTSIDE--AND OCCASIONALLY INSIDE--THE FRONT DOORS OF HOUSES STILL ELEGANT IN THEIR ARCHITECTURE BUT DILAPIDATED ALMOST BEYOND REPAIR.

THE TOWN HALL STANDS LIKE A SKELETON IN THE RUINED MARKET PLACE. ON MARKET DAY THE RUBBLED SQUARE IS FILLED WITH PEASANT CARTS BRINGING MILK, POTATOES AND PIGS TO SELL TO THE STATE. PEASANTS ARE WELL OFF HERE--THEY HAVE TWO HORSES TO PULL A CART.

BY A WALL STANDS THE RUSTED REMAINS OF A CIGARETTE MACHINE SHOWING THE TOWN'S FORMER GERMAN OWNERSHIP. IT STILL CARRIES A SIGN: "INSERT 20 PFENNINGS."

ON ANOTHER WALL IS A TOKEN OF THE MORE RECENT PAST--A FADING SLOGAN READING "THE FRIENDSHIP, HELP AND EXAMPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE THE FOUNDATION OF OUR VICTORIES."

THE WAR CAME LATE TO OLESNICA--IN JANUARY, 1945. THEN THE TOWN WAS KNOWN AS OELS. ITS POPULATION FLED BEFORE THE ADVANCING SOVIET ARMY. THE TOWN FELL AND WAS INCORPORATED INTO POLAND. ONLY NOW, AS WITH MOST OTHER TOWNS IN THE FORMER GERMAN TERRITORIES, IS REBUILDING TO START.

ONE BUILDING ESCAPING THE MASSIVE DESTRUCTION WAS THE CASTLE WHICH WAS THE HOME OF CROWN PRINCE WILHELM, SON OF GERMANY'S LAST KAISER. AROUND ITS ECHOING COURTYARD NOW STANDS THE RED SIGNS WHICH ARE THE MARK OF OFFICIALDOM EVERYWHERE IN POLAND.

ONE SIGN SAYS: "REGIONAL BOARD FOR POULTRY INCUBATION." A CHICKEN HATCHER OCCUPIES PART OF THE CASTLE AND ITS KEEPER IS THE ONLY PERMANENT RESIDENT.

PART OF ONE FLOOR INCLUDING THE FORMER THRONE ROOM IS A "HOUSE OF CULTURE." THERE A FEW YOUNGSTERS PLAY BRIDGE--A NATIONAL PASTIME IN POLAND.

THE YOUNG WARDEN OF THE CULTURE HOUSE OBSERVES:

"NONE OF THE FURNITURE OR PAINTINGS HAS BEEN SAVED. FOR TWO YEARS AFTER THE WAR THE PLACE WAS OPEN FOR ANYONE TO ROB. MUCH OF THE FURNITURE FINISHED UP ON PEOPLE'S FIRES. I SUPPOSE THE PICTURES FOUND THEIR WAY TO WARSAW AND THE ANTIQUE SHOPS.

"THE PRINCE WAS NOT A KEEN COLLECTOR AND KEPT NO CATALOGUE SO THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE OF SAVING ANYTHING ONCE IT HAD BEEN REMOVED....WE HAD A HARD WAR AND MANY STRANGE THINGS HAPPENED IN THE CHAOS THAT FOLLOWED."

WHY HAD SO LITTLE BEEN DONE TO KEEP IN REPAIR WHAT WAS LEFT OF THE TOWN?

"PEOPLE HAD NO FEELING OF BELONGING HERE," HE SAID. "THEY CAME HERE FROM CENTRAL POLAND OR THE EAST LANDS WE LOST TO RUSSIA AND THEY JUST SAT AROUND WAITING TO SEE WHERE THEY WOULD BE MOVED NEXT."

A MIDDLE-AGED GERMAN WOMAN HAD A GUIDEBOOK, PRINTED IN THE DAYS WHEN THE TOWN HAD A SHARE OF THE PROSPEROUS SILESIAN TOURIST INDUSTRY.

"NOW THE PEOPLE ARE EXPECTING SOMETHING BETTER AND SLOWLY BEGINNING TO TAKE AN INTEREST. THE LAST OF THE RUBBLE IS BEING CLEARED AND RE-BUILDING WILL START IN THE SUMMER."

A HANDFUL OF GERMAN FAMILIES STILL LIVE HERE, BUT WANT TO LEAVE POLAND AS SOON AS THEY CAN.

NOW THE BAHNHOF HOTEL IS THE COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS.

THE GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL IS REDUCED TO ITS BAR WITH MUD ON THE FLOOR AND DECAYING FOOD ON THE TABLES.

80 24-10815

THE GERMAN WOMAN'S SON HAD MARRIED A POLISH GIRL AND THEY HAVE A CHILD.

"I'LL LEAVE like A SHOT AS SOON AS I GET A CHANCE," HE SAID.

HE SEEMED PESSIMISTIC ABOUT HIS CHANCES OF GETTING TO GERMANY--BECAUSE HE HAS NO RELATIVES THERE AND BECAUSE HIS WIFE IS POLISH.

"GOMULKA (POLAND'S NEW COMMUNIST BOSS) IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE SAID THAT ANYONE WHO FEELS HE IS NOT POLISH IS FREE TO GO," HE SAID. "BUT IN PRACTICE I DON'T THINK IT WILL BE AS EASY AS THAT."

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS FEB. 15-MOVED FEB 14

MJ1005AES

A12

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD GROMYKO

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

MOSCOW, FEB. 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHANGED FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY, RELIEVING BUSHY-HAIRED DMITRI SHEPILOV AFTER ONLY EIGHT MONTHS IN THE OFFICE. UNSMILING ANDREI GROMYKO SUCCEEDED HIM.

WESTERNERS IN MOSCOW BELIEVE THE RESHUFFLE IS A SIGNAL FOR A RETURN TO THE TOUGH OLD POLICIES OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV. DOUR, NONCOMMITTAL GROMYKO ROSE TO PROMINENCE UNDER MOLOTOV, AND IS REGARDED AS A FOLLOWER OF STALINIST LINES.

ON THE OTHER HAND, EASY-SPOKEN SHEPILOV WAS REGARDED AS A PROTEGE OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. LAST YEAR KHRUSHCHEV DOWNGRADED STALIN AND ADOPTED A LET-LIVE POLICY TOWARD INDEPENDENT COMMUNISTS IN THE SATELLITES--POLICIES FROM WHICH THE SOVIET PARTY SHOWS SIGNS OF RETREATING.

GROMYKO, AS FORMER AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON AND REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS SYMBOLIZED IN WESTERN EYES THE RUSSIAN POSTWAR HABIT OF SAYING "NO" AND CASTING VETOES. GROMYKO STAGED A DRAMATIC WALK FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN 1946 TO BLOCK ACTION ON CONTINUED SOVIET OCCUPATION OF NORTHERN IRAN.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION, SHEPILOV WAS BEING PURGED. HE RETURNS TO HIS OLD POST AS ONE OF THE EIGHT SECRETARIES OF THE POWERFUL COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE UNDER KHRUSHCHEV. HE WAS RELIEVED OF THE SECRETARIAT JOB LESS THAN TWO MONTHS AGO TO ALLOW HIM MORE TIME FOR HIS FOREIGN MINISTRY DUTIES.

BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN MINISTER TO REPLACE MOLOTOV LAST JUNE 1 HE WAS EDITOR OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA.

HIS LAST IMPORTANT ACT AS FOREIGN MINISTER WAS A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH TO THE SUPREME SOVIET LAST TUESDAY. HE PROPOSED THE BIG POWERS STOP ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS AND BASES AND JOIN IN COOPERATIVE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS.

SHEPILOV'S RISE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS COUPLED WITH THE MIDDLE EAST. A VISIT HE PAID TO CAIRO IN 1955 PAVED THE WAY FOR EGYPT'S DEAL FOR COMMUNIST ARMS.

HE REPLACED MOLOTOV LAST JUNE ON THE EVE OF A VISIT TO MOSCOW BY YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO. THE CHANGE LOOKED LIKE AN APPEASEMENT OF TITO. MOLOTOV HAD TAKEN A LEADING ROLE IN EJECTING YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948.

TODAY THE KREMLIN, WARNED BY THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY AND THE RISE OF AN INDEPENDENT-MINDED COMMUNIST REGIME IN POLAND, NO LONGER HAS SUCH WARM FORGIVENESS FOR TITO.

GROMYKO ATTAINED A FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE A YEAR AGO. HE IS 47 YEARS OLD, FOUR LESS THAN SHEPILOV.

OF WELL-TO-DO PARENTS IN WHITE RUSSIA, GROMYKO HAD A RESPONSIBLE JOB IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AT 30, AND THEN WAS SENT TO WASHINGTON. HE BECAME AMBASSADOR THERE IN 1943.

HE ATTENDED THE 1944 DUMBARTON OAKS CONFERENCE, AND WITH THE FOUNDING OF THE UNITED NATIONS BECAME THE SOVIETS' CHIEF DELEGATE. UNDER THE TUTELAGE OF MOLOTOV HE BECAME A TOUGH BARGAINER IN MANY OF THE IMPORTANT POSTWAR CONFERENCES.

GROMYKO BECAME DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERIN 1948 AND RETURNED TO MOSCOW. IN 1953, AFTER A YEAR AS AMBASSADOR IN LONDON, HE WAS MADE FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.

THIS WAS THE FOURTH TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II THAT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS CHANGED HEADS.

MOLOTOV GAVE WAY TO THE LATE ANDREI VISHINSKY IN 1949, BUT RECLAIMED HIS OLD JOB MARCH 6, 1953 IN THE REORGANIZATION AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. MOLOTOV STAYED UNTIL LAST JUNE WHEN SHEPILOV TOOK OVER.

MOLOTOV IS NOW HEAD OF THE SOVIET COMMITTEE OF CONTROL, A HIGH LEVEL AUDITING AND INVESTIGATING AGENCY WHICH CAN PIKE A FINGER INTO ALMOST ANY CORNER OF THE GOVERNMENT APPARATUS.

TWO OTHER SHIFTS WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

NIKOLAI S.PATOLICHEV WAS NAMED FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER TO FILL GROMYKO'S PLACE. HE HAS BEEN A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER SINCE JULY AND IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE NAMED FROL R.KOZLOV, CLOSE COLLABORATOR OF FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S RULING PRESIDIUM, FORMERLY THE PLITBURO. KOZLOV COMES UP FROM LENINGRAD, WHERE HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN THE LOCAL PARTY COMMITTEE.

THE CHANGES FOLLOWED A TWO-DAY MEETING OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMMITTEE DISCUSSED A REPORT BY KHRUSHCHEV ON THE "FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE ORGANIZATION AND DIRECTION OF INDUSTRY AND CONSTRUCTION."

THE COMMITTEE, AFTER HEARING KHRUSHCHEV, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION ATTACKING "GREAT DEFICIENCIES IN PLANNING AND ECONOMY. IT BLAMED THESE SHORTCOMINGS ON THE "NEGATIVE EFFECTS OF DEPARTMENTAL NARROWNESS OF THINKING" AND CALLED FOR "MORE FLEXIBLE DIRECTION OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY."

JJ303PES

A102

LONDON, FEB. 15 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED DMITRI SHEPILOV, NEWLY DISMISSED AS RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, ATTENDED A WORKERS' CONFERENCE TODAY WITH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

IT SAID SHEPILOV'S SUCCESSOR, ANDREI GOMYKO, GOT DOWN TO BUSINESS BY RECEIVING BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KARLO LUKANOV.

JE909PES

A150

(400)

UNDATED GROMYKO

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

ANDREI ANDREYEVICH GROMYKO, NEW FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION, ACHIEVED HIS GREATEST FAME AS THE SYMBOL FOR THE RUSSIAN HABIT OF "TAKING A WALK" IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

YOUNG FOR HIS RESPONSIBLE JOBS AND OBVIOUSLY ABLE, GROMYKO'S REPUTATION FOR LOOKING DOUR AND UNSMILING MADE HIM THE PERFECT ACTOR FOR THE PORTRAYAL OF SOVIET STUBBORNNESS DURING THE LATER YEARS OF THE STALIN ERA.

GROMYKO'S WHOLE CAREER HAS BEEN TIED UP WITH FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HIS HIGHEST PEAK IN COMMUNIST PARTY AFFAIRS WAS FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, TO WHICH HE WAS PROMOTED FROM ALTERNATE STATUS IN THE FEBRUARY, 1956, PARTY CONGRESS.

GROMYKO, A PRODUCT OF THE STALIN ERA, WAS BORN IN BYELORUSSIA (WHITE RUSSIA) IN 1909; OF FAIRLY WELL-TO-DO PARENTS. HE WAS EDUCATED FOR ENGINEERING AND ECONOMICS. BUT GROMYKO WAS ONLY A CHILD

OF NINE DURING THE REVOLUTION, AND EVENTS CHANGED HIS CAREER.
AFTER COMPLETING HIS EDUCATION, GROMYKO ROSE THROUGH THE RANKS IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND AT THE AGE OF 30 HAD A RESPONSIBLE JOB IN THE COMMISSARIAT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
GROMYKO ACHIEVED HIS FIRST INTERNATIONAL PROMINENCE WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED MINISTER-COUNSELLOR TO WASHINGTON AND LATER--IN WARTIME 1943--AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
IN 1946 GROMYKO REPRESENTED THE SOVIET UNION AS ITS CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE LED THE WALKOUT OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION DURING THE TENSE INTERNATIONAL SQUABBLE OVER THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN NORTHERN IRAN. GROMYKO BECAME ASSOCIATED WITH THE SOVIET HABIT OF SAYING "NYET" TO EVERY WESTERN PROPOSAL AND APPLYING THE SOVIET VETO POWER IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

IN 1948 GROMYKO RETURNED TO MOSCOW AND BECAME A DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. IN 1952 HE WAS APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, RETAINING THE POST FOR A YEAR.
GROMYKO WAS SUCCEEDED IN 1953 IN LONDON BY JACOB MALIK AND RETURNED TO MOSCOW TO BECOME FIRST DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
A VETERAN OF MOST OF THE IMPORTANT POSTWAR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, GROMYKO WAS PRESENT AT BOTH THE 1955 GENEVA MEETINGS--THE CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE FOUR GREAT POWERS AND THE CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS. IN NOVEMBER 1955 HE ACCOMPANIED PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV ON THEIR JOURNEYS TO INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN. HE ALSO ACCOMPANIED THE SOVIET LEADERS ON THEIR VISIT TO LONDON LAST SPRING.
GROMYKO CAN SPEAK GOOD ENLISH--BUT SELDOM DOES. AT THE UNITED NATIONS SESSIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, HE INVARIABLY HAS INSISTED ON SPEAKING ONLY IN RUSSIAN, GOING THROUGH THE LABORIOUS PROCESS OF TRANSLATION. BUT HIS KNOWLEDGE OF ENGLISH IS SO GOOD THAT FREQUENTLY HE INTERRUPTS TO CORRECT THE OFFICIAL TRANSLATOR.
GROMYKO IS MARRIED AND HAS ONE SON.
LS1212PES

70 (550)
UNDATED SHEPILOV REACTION
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
THE PART OF THE WORLD MOST CONCERNED TODAY (SAT) OVER REMOVAL OF DMITRI SHEPILOV AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER IS THE MIDDLE EAST.
MORE THAN ANY OTHER MEMBER OF THE KREMLIN'S TOP RANK, SHEPILOV HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH SOVIET SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT NASSER'S REGIME IN EGYPT. IT WAS HE WHO DEEPLY COMMITTED THE SOVIET UNION ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY IN THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST.
INFORMED QUARTERS IN CAIRO VIEWED HIS REMOVAL FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AS PERHAPS AN OMEN OF CHANGE IN SOVIET MIDDLE EAST POLICY.
THEY SPECULATED THAT OLD SCHOOL COMMUNISTS--THE STALINISTS IN MOSCOW MAY HAVE VIEWED LAVISH PROMISES OF AID TO ARAB NATIONS AND THE SOVIET-RED CHINA PLEDGE TO HELP ANY MIDDLE EAST VICTIM OF AGGRESSION AS DANGEROUS OVER-EXTENSION.
SHEPILOV'S SUCCESSOR, ANDREI GROMYKO, IS CONSIDERED A PROTEGE OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, THE PRESUMED LEADER OF THE OLD-LINE COMMUNISTS.
FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERTS ELSEWHERE WERE DOUBTFUL OF ANY IMPENDING SOVIET POLICY CHANGE. BUT THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT SHEPILOV'S TIME IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS NOTABLE FOR EXPANSION OF MOSCOW'S INFLUENCE IN THE ARAB WORLD.

SHEPILOV VISITED CAIRO TWICE. IN JULY 1955 AS EDITOR OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, HE REPORTEDLY ENGINEERED THE DEAL FOR ARMS TO EGYPT.
IN JUNE 1956 SHEPILOV RETURNED AS FOREIGN MINISTER. SOME SOURCES SAID--WITHOUT LATER CONFIRMATION--THAT HE THEN MADE A HUGE OFFER OF ECONOMIC AID, INCLUDING A BILLION DOLLAR LOAN WITHOUT INTEREST FOR THE DREAMED-OF ASWAN HIGH DAM ON THE NILE.
IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE, GROMYKO'S APPOINTMENT TO REPLACE SHEPILOV CLEARLY WAS A SURPRISE TO FOREIGN MINISTRIES AND DIPLOMATS.
FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES IN PARIS SAID THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN MOSCOW HAD GIVEN NO HINT OF IMPENDING CHANGE. THESE SOURCES DISCOUNTED GROMYKO AS A MAKER OF SOVIET POLICY AND SAW HIM RATHER AS THE TOOL OF SOME MORE POWERFUL ELEMENT IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY.
THE FRENCH ALSO STRESSED THAT IT WAS SHEPILOV WHO MASTER-MINDED THE ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT BY WHICH THE SOVIET UNION PENETRATED THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY SPECULATED THAT STRONG U.S. REACTION TO GROWING SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THE AREA--NOW EMBODIED IN THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE--MIGHT HAVE CONVINCED THE KREMLIN THAT IT SHOULD PULL BACK.
HOWEVER, THE SOVIETS OF THE NEW GROMYKO REGIME REOPENED THEIR ATTACK ON THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN THE U.N., AGAIN DEMANDING FULL U.N. DEBATE ON THEIR CHARGE THAT IT SHOWS THE UNITED STATES IS ENGAGED IN AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES AROUND THE WORLD. THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE EARLIER THIS WEEK REJECTED THE RUSSIAN REQUEST FOR DEBATE ON THIS ISSUE, BUT SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV CALLED ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO REVERSE THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION.

IN BELGRADE, YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS SAW THE REMOVAL OF SHEPILOV FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AS ANOTHER INDICATION OF RIFT BETWEEN STALINISTS AND ANTI-STALINISTS IN SOVIET LEADERSHIP.
THE YUGOSLAVS CONSIDER SHEPILOV A SUPPORTER OF COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. THEY VIEW GROMYKO'S APPOINTMENT AS A VICTORY FOR THE STALINISTS.
DIPLOMATS IN LONDON ALSO WERE FRANKLY SURPRISED BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY SWITCH. MOST CALLED GROMYKO "A LINK WITH THE STALINIST PAST," BUT THEY CAUTIONED AGAINST IMMEDIATE APPRAISAL OF THE SIGNIFICANCE OF HIS APPOINTMENT.
THEY POINTED OUT THAT ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO THE SUPREME SOVIET ENDORSED SHEPILOV'S BLAST AGAINST THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT IT WOULD BE REPUDIATED QUICKLY.
AN ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE IN ROME SAID SHEPILOV'S REPLACEMENT BY GROMYKO "IS ONLY A CHANGE IN NAMES--THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THIS REPRESENTS ANY CHANGE IN THE KREMLIN'S FOREIGN POLICY."
QR646PES

A62WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV-GROMYKO
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, FEB. 15 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SOUGHT IN RUSSIA'S INTERNAL TROUBLES TODAY THE REASON FOR REMOVAL OF DMITRI SHEPILOV AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER.
THE MOST INFORMED SPECULATION HERE IS THAT SHEPILOV'S NEW ASSIGNMENT AS ONE OF THE EIGHT SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEANS THAT HE HAS BEEN GIVEN SOME IMPORTANT JOB DEALING WITH SOVIET IDEOLOGICAL AND PROPAGANDA PROBLEMS.
RUSSIAN BROADCASTS AND PUBLICATIONS HAVE RECENTLY EMPHASIZED A NEED FOR MORE VIGOROUS PROPAGANDA INSIDE THE COUNTRY AND MORE EFFECTIVE LEADERSHIP ON THE IDEOLOGICAL FRONT. THIS EMPHASIS HAS DEVELOPED FOLLOWING REPORTS, WHICH WERE WIDELY PUBLISHED AFTER THE HUNGARIAN AND THE POLISH CRISES LAST FALL, THAT THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE UNREST AMONG INTELLECTUALS AND PARTICULARLY AMONG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN MOSCOW AND OTHER SOVIET CENTERS.

30.24-10817

SHEPILOV IS A FORMER EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA. BEFORE HE BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER LAST JUNE HE HAD WORKED AS AN IDEOLOGIST AND COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST.

AUTHORITIES MOST FAMILIAR WITH THE SOVIET SYSTEM POINT OUT THAT THE REAL POWER IN THE POLITICAL STRUCTURE IS TO BE FOUND NOT IN THE GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES BUT IN THE PARTY ORGANIZATION. AND IN THAT ORGANIZATION THE PARTY SECRETARIES ARE KEY PEOPLE. THE BOSS OF THE PARTY SYSTEM, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, IS BOSS BY VIRTUE OF BEING FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY.

THE ASSIGNMENT OF ANDREI GROMYKO AS SHEPILOV'S SUCCESSOR REPRESENTS THE PROMOTION OF A PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMAT INTO A HIGH POST. BUT THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT GROMYKO WILL HAVE VERY MUCH TO DO WITH MAKING POLICY. KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NICKOLAI BULGANIN AND PERHAPS OTHER FIGURES IN THE PARTY PRESIDIUM (THE OLD POLITBURO) HAVE THE REAL POWER OF DECISION. THE GENERAL SPECULATION IN WASHINGTON IS THAT GROMYKO WILL SERVE AS THE FRONT MAN AND MOUTHPIECE AND THAT HIS APPOINTMENT CONSTITUTES FOR THE MOMENT AT LEAST A KIND OF DOWNGRADING OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY POSITION.

PENDING THE RECEIPT OF MORE DETAILED INFORMATION, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE INCLINED TO DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE CHANGE IN PERSONALITIES MEANS ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

CZ603PES

A119

(200)

NIGHT LEAD KLENSCH

MOSCOW, FEB. 15 (AP)-CHARLES H. KLENSCH, INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE CORRESPONDENT, WAS EXPELLED TODAY BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. IT ACCUSED HIM OF "SPECULATION" AND OF DISTRIBUTING ANTI-SOVIET LITERATURE.

LEONID F. ILYICHEV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE'S PRESS DEPARTMENT, SUMMONED KLENSCH, READ THE ACCUSATIONS TO HIM AND TOLD HIM TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

KLENSCH TOLD THE U.S. EMBASSY HE WOULD LEAVE MOSCOW AS SOON AS HE COULD ARRANGE HIS PERSONAL AFFAIRS. KLENSCH, FROM CINCINNATI, OHIO, IS THE THIRD AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT ORDERED OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION WITHIN A YEAR.

NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT WELLES HANGEN WAS EXPELLED LAST NOVEMBER ON CHARGES HE HAD TAKEN UNAUTHORIZED PHOTOGRAPHS OF A HYDROELECTRIC DAM. LAST APRIL, THE GOVERNMENT EXPELLED RICHARD K. O'MALLEY, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, ACCUSING HIM OF ILLEGAL CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS.

--DASH--

BARRY FARIS, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, SAID IN NEW YORK OF THE EXPULSION:

"THERE SEEMS TO BE NO JUSTIFICATION WHATSOEVER FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S ACTION. IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION FROM MOSCOW TODAY, KLENSCH ASSURED KINGSBURY SMITH, INS GENERAL MANAGER, THAT HE HAD DONE NOTHING ILLEGAL."

UK1112PES

A95 180

MOSCOW, FEB.15 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY EXPELLED CHARLES H.KLENSCH, CORRESPONDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, ACCUSING HIM OF "SPECULATION" AND OF DISTRIBUTING ANTI-SOVIET LITERATURE.

KLENSCH, WHOSE HOME IS AT (1134 SALISBURY DRIVE) CINCINNATI, OHIO, IS THE THIRD AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT TO BE ORDERED OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION WITHIN A YEAR.

LEONID F. ILYICHEV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE'S PRESS DEPARTMENT, SUMMONED KLENSCH, READ THE ACCUSATIONS TO HIM, AND TOLD HIM TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

THE EXPULSION CAME AFTER THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE NEWSPAPER, KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, ACCUSED KLENSCH OF GIVING ANTI-SOVIET LITERATURE TO STUDENTS AND HELPING ONE STUDENT POST LETTERS TO AN AMERICAN TOURIST WHO VISITED THE SOVIET UNION LAST YEAR. IT SAID KLENSCH USED STUDENT CONTACTS IN TRYING TO DIG UP INFORMATION ON RESTLESSNESS AMONG SOVIET YOUTH.

KLENSCH, WHO CAME TO MOSCOW FROM GERMANY IN FEBRUARY, 1954, SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO COMMENT ON THE CHARGES.

KLENSCH NOTIFIED THE U. S. EMBASSY AND SAID HE WOULD LEAVE MOSCOW AS SOON AS HE COULD ARRANGE HIS PERSONAL AFFAIRS. HIS WIFE RECENTLY RETURNED HERE FROM BERLIN WITH THEIR INFANT DAUGHTER.

LAST NOVEMBER THE SOVIET UNION EXPELLED NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT WELLES HANGEN, CHARGING HE HAD TAKEN UNAUTHORIZED PHOTOGRAPHS OF A HYDROELECTRIC DAMAM. LAST APRIL, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPELLED RICHARD K.O'MALLEY, CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ACCUSING HIM OF ILLEGAL CURRE

PHOTOGRAPHS OF A HYDROELECTRIC DAM. LAST APRIL, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPELLED RICHARD K.O'MALLEY, CORRESPONDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. ACCUSING HIM OF ILLEGAL CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS.

-DASH-

BARRY FARIS, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IN NEW YORK ON THE EXPULSION:

"IT IS WITH REGRET THAT THE MANAGEMENT OF INS HAS LEARNED OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IN ORDERING THE EXPUJLSION FROM RUSSIA OF CHARLES KLENSCH, WHO HAS BEEN CHIEF OF THE INS BUREAU IN MOSCOW FOR THREE YEARS.

"THERE APPEARS TO BE NO JUSTIFICATION WHATSOEVER FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S ACTION. IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION FROM MOSCOW TODAY, KLENSCH ASSURED KINGSBURY SMITH, INS GENERAL MANAGER, THAT HE HAD DONE NOTHING ILLEGAL.

"SOVIET AUTHORITIES WERE AWARE THAT KLENSCH WAS DUE TO BE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER POST IN THE NEAR FUTURE BECAUSE HE HAD SERVED HIS FULL TERM OF THREE YEARS IN MOSCOW. IT CAN ONLY BE ASSUMED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WISHED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF MRS.KLENSCH'S IMMINENT DEPARTURE FOR COLD WAR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES AND POSSIBLY TO DISCOURAGE CONTACTS BETWEEN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

"INS WILL SUBMIT SHORTLY TO THE APPROPRIATE SOVIET AUTHORITIES THE NAME OF A REPLACEMENT FOR MR.KLENSCH IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ASSURANCE GIVEN BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN PRESS DEPARTMENT THAT SUCH AN APPLICATION WOULD BE CONSIDERED IN THE NORMAL MANNER."

JJ1131AES

A43

(110)

MOSCOW, FEB. 15 (AP)-A BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR DISCUSSION OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL QUESTIONS. PREMIER ANTON YUGOV DECLARED ON ARRIVAL THAT BULGARIA'S TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE "UNSHAKEABLE AND INDESTRUCTIBLE."

"WE CANNOT IMAGINE A FREE AND INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST BULGARIA WITHOUT THE HELP AND FRIENDSHIP OF THE PEACE-LOVING SOVIET UNION," HE TOLD PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV, WHO DROVE 20 MILES TO THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE BULGARIANS. THE VISITING PARTY INCLUDING BULGARIAN PARTY BOSS TODOR ZHIVKOV.

ONLY ALBANIA, AMONG THE EUROPEAN SATELLITE STATES, HAS NOT SENT A DELEGATION TO MOSCOW SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT JARRED THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

KL502PES

A65

(160)

ALGIERS, FEB. 15 (AP)-SEVENTY-THREE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND FOUR WERE WOUNDED IN THE LAST 24 HOURS IN VIOLENCE CONNECTED WITH THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE.

THE FRENCH SAID THEIR FORCES WIPED OUT 60 REBELS IN MOUNTAIN FIGHTING.

THREE EUROPEANS WERE MURDERED IN THE ALGIERS REGION, A FARMER WAS KILLED NEAR GUELMA, AND THE THROATS OF SEVEN ALGERIANS WERE SLIT NEAR CONSTANTINE IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

GRENADE ATTACKS KILLED ONE AND WOUNDED FOUR IN WESTERN ALGERIA. A FRENCH ALGERIAN WAR VETERAN WAS SHOT DEAD AT MOSTAGANEM. IN NORTH-WESTERN ALGERIA, A FEW HOURS AFTER HE RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK WITH A PRO-FRENCH GROUP.

FRENCH SETTLERS WERE PLEASED THAT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE HAD REJECTED DEMANDS BY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC THAT FRANCE LET THE ALGERIANS DETERMINE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE. THE NEWSPAPER ECHO D'ALGER SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD "DELIVERED A SORT OF PRELIMINARY JUDGMENT WHOSE SENSE IS NOT REVERSIBLE."

MR9708AFS

A131

PHILIPPEVILLE, ALGERIA, FEB. 15 (AP)-JEAN DEMARQUET, A FORMER POUJADIST MEMBER OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON LEAVE WITH THE ARMED FORCES, WAS WOUNDED TODAY IN A PARACHUTE OPERATION.

HE WAS BROUGHT THE MILITARY HOSPITAL HERE IN SERIOUS BUT NOT CRITICAL CONDITION.

DEMARQUET WAS ELECTED TO PARLIAMENT AS A MEMBER OF THE FADING POUJADIST ANTI-TAX MOVEMENT BUT BROKE WITH PIERRE POUJADE RECENTLY AND ATTACKED HIS POLICIES.

UK1047PES

A83

ADEN, FEB. 15 (AP)-ADEN TROOPS TODAY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RESCUED A PARTY OF OIL PROSPECTORS AMBUSHED BY A REBEL BAND OF MANAHIL TRIBESMEN.

THE OILMEN, PRESUMABLY BRITONS FROM THE ADEN PETROLEUM CONCESSION, WERE ATTACKED IN THE THAMOOD AREA.

A REBEL TRIBESMAN WAS KILLED, TWO WOUNDED AND SEVEN TAKEN PRISONER BY THE BRITISH-LED NATIVE TROOPS.

NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED AMONG THE OIL PARTY OR THE TROOPS.

BRITAIN HAS CHARGED THE NEIGHBORING ARAB KINGDOM OF YEMEN WITH STIRRING UP ANTI-BRITISH RESISTANCE IN THE ADEN PROTECTORATE ON THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

RK836AFS

A128

(110)

ANKARA, TURKEY, FEB. 15 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR FLETCHER WARREN CONFERRED FOR 2 1/2 HOURS TODAY WITH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES AMID REPORTS AMERICA IS TAKING SOUNDINGS ON A NEW PROPOSAL FOR CYPRUS.

NEITHER THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT NOR THE U.S. EMBASSY COMMENTED ON THE UNUSUALLY LENGTHY MEETING. BUT INDEPENDENT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES IS WORKING ON A PLAN TO HEAL THE BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH DISPUTE OVER THE STRATEGIC BRITISH ISLAND COLONY.

A GREEK BID FOR SELF-DETERMINATION FOR CYPRUS COMES BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLY NEXT WEEK. ABOUT FOUR FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION OF 500,000 IS OF GREEK DESCENT, WITH THE REMAINDER TURKISH.

UK1041PES

A120

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, FEB. 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE HAS WRITTEN TO PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI RULING OUT ANY POSSIBILITY OF DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS ON KASHMIR BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

HE SAID HE WAS REPLYING TO A LETTER RECEIVED FROM THE RED CHINESE LEADERS SUGGESTING TALKS BY SUHRAWARDY AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA ON KASHMIR INSTEAD OF PRESSING THE ISSUE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

SUHRAWARDY EXPRESSED COMPLETE FAITH IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND SAID HE HOPED THE PEOPLE OF PAKISTAN WOULD NOT BE DISAPPOINTED BY THE WORLD ORGANIZATION THIS TIME.

UK1014PES

A98

NEW DELHI, FEB.15 (AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DENIED TODAY PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV HAS MADE A DEAL TO SELL ARMS TO INDIA.

ZHUKOV HIMSELF, RETURNING HERE FROM BURMA FOR A TWO-DAY STOPOVER, PARRIED QUESTIONS, SAYING:

"I HAVE NOT HEARD THESE REPORTS. WHAT IS THEIR SOURCE? I SUGGEST YOU MAKE YOUR INQUIRIES AT THAT SOURCE."

INFORMANTS SAID ZHUKOV MAY HAVE DROPPED HINTS DURING HIS RECENT 18-DAY TOUR OF INDIA THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS CERTAIN WEAPONS AVAILABLE IF INDIA WANTS THEM.

B932AFS

A90

(160)

TAIPEI, FEB. 15 (AP)-PREMIER O.K. YUI OF NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE A "FIRM AND STRONGER" POLICY IN THE FAR EAST.

THE PREMIER IN HIS SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) SUGGESTED AGAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES BREAK OFF ITS LONG-DEADLOCKED TALKS WITH RED CHINA AT GENEVA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SEEKING RELEASE OF 10 AMERICANS HELD PRISONER BY THE RED CHINESE AND PEIPING'S AGREEMENT TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA AREA. RED CHINA HAS DEMANDED A CONFERENCE BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

THE NATIONALIST PREMIER ALSO:

1. PROPOSED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE LINKING JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH VIET NAM, THAILAND AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

2. DECLARED THAT U.S. MILITARY AID TO HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE INCREASED THIS YEAR. YUI GAVE NO FIGURES. THE UNITED STATES GAVE SOME 300 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID TO FORMOSA LAST YEAR.

3. TOLD THE LAWMAKERS THE NATIONALIST ARMY WAS "STRONG ENOUGH NOT ONLY TO SMASH ANY COMMUNIST INVASION BUT IS NEARING THE DAY OF COUNTERATTACK."

4. SAID PLANS ARE BEING MAPPED TO COUNTER COMMUNIST CHINA'S TRADE OFFENSIVE IN ASIA AND ELSEWHERE. TRADE TALKS, HE SAID, WERE NOW UNDER WAY WITH SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, BELGIUM, AUSTRALIA, WEST GERMANY AND BRAZIL.

RK855AFS

A112 260

FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR (A4)

TOKYO, FEB. 15 (AP)-DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II, AMERICA'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, ARRIVED TODAY AND SAID HE HOPES TO "GAIN UNDERSTANDING OF JAPAN AND HELP INCREASE JAPAN'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE UNITED STATES."

30.24-10819

TWO OPPOSING GROUPS OF DEMONSTRATORS WERE ON THE OVERHEAD WALK AT TOKYO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT WAVING BANNERS AND SHOUTING SLOGANS AS MACARTHUR WALKED OFF THE PLANE.

ONE WAS A GROUP OF ABOUT 100 LEFTIST STUDENTS OF THE ALL-JAPAN STUDENT FEDERATION, DEMONSTRATING AGAINST MACARTHUR'S ARRIVAL AND CARRYING BANNERS DEMANDING THE RETURN OF OKINAWA. THE OTHER WAS A GROUP OF ABOUT 120 MEMBERS OF THE GREATER JAPAN PATRIOTIC PARTY (CAPS), DESCRIBED BY POLICE AS A RIGHTIST GROUP, WHO CHEERED FROM BEHIND A HUGE BANNER READING "WELCOME MACARTHUR."

REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES TO GREET MACARTHUR WAS OUTERBRIDGE HORSEY, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SINCE FORMER AMBASSADOR JOHN M.ALLISON LEFT, AND GEN.L.L. LEMNITZER, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND AND UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

THE RANKING JAPANESE OFFICIAL WAS KO CHIBA, DIRECTOR OF THE EUROPE-AMERICA BUREAU OF THE JAPAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND SON-IN-LAW OF PRIME MINISTER TANZAN ISHIBASHI.

BANNERS THE LEFTIST STUDENTS CARRIED READ:

"GO HOME MACARTHUR. GIVE BACK OKINAWA."

"DON'T MAKE OKINAWA AN ETERNAL A- AND H-BOMB BASE."

TWO-HUNDRED JAPANESE POLICE FORMED A CORDON AS MACARTHUR, NEPHEW AND NAMESAKE OF THE MAN WHO GOVERNED JAPAN DURING MOST OF THE OCCUPATION, LEFT THE PLANE AND WAS ESCORTED TO A CONFERENCE ROOM WHERE HE READ A BRIEF PREPARED STATEMENT.

"I HOPE TO GAIN IN UNDERSTANDING OF JAPAN AND TO HELP INCREASE JAPAN'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID. "FOR THIS REASON I HOPE TO MEET AND TO GET TO KNOW YOUR PEOPLE, YOUNG AND OLD, AND FROM ALL WALKS OF LIFE. I HOPE THAT WE SHALL ALWAYS SPEAK TOGETHER, FRANKLY AND SINCERELY, IN THE SPIRIT OF PARTNERSHIP AND COOPERATION THAT MARKS TRUE FRIENDS."

NO PICKUP

B1031AES

A42

RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, FEB. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK SIGNED A DECREE TODAY TO PERMIT ENTRANCE OF 10,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO BRAZIL. THE ORIGINAL QUOTA WAS 3,000.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO AUTHORIZED EXPENDITURE OF $10,000 TO BETTER THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF 120,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES STILL IN AUSTRIA.

KL5PES

A28UN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (480)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 15 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY A "CONCILIATORY" RESOLUTION EXPRESSING HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC AND JUST SOLUTION TO END MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF VIOLENCE AND BLOODSHED IN ALGERIA.

BOTH SIDES IN THE BITTER DISPUTE-- THE FRENCH AND REPRESENTATIVES OF INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING ARAB NATIONALISTS-- IMMEDIATELY CLAIMED THE ASSEMBLY ACTION REPRESENTED A VICTORY FOR THEIR POINT OF VIEW.

THERE WAS NO WORD THAT THE 77-0 VOTE HAD PROMPTED NEW NEGOTIATIONS ON ALGERIA, WHERE MORE THAN 70 LIVES WERE LOST IN THE PAST 24 HOURS IN THE CONTINUING WARFARE BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE REBELLING ARAB NATIONALISTS.

FRANCE DID NOT CAST ANY VOTE IN THE ASSEMBLY. BUT MARCEL CHAMPEIX, THE FRENCH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE INTERIOR, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE THAT HIS COUNTRY CONSIDERED THE RESOLUTION "A CAPITULATION, A SURRENDER" BY SPOKESMEN IN THE U.N. FOR THE ALGERIAN REBELS, AND A "GREAT VICTORY FOR OUR COUNTRY."

THE FRENCH HAD ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY THAT THEY WOULD NOT HEED ANY RECOMMENDATIONS THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT MAKE ON ALGERIA, WHICH THEY REGARD AS PART OF FRANCE AND OUTSIDE U.N. COMPETENCE.

CHAMPEIX REITERATED THE VIEW THAT ALGERIA IS OF NO CONCERN TO THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT ADDED IT WOULD BE "UNREALISTIC" NOT TO FAVOR THE RESOLUTION WHICH THE ASSEMBLY PASSED.

MOULAY MERBACH, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT, DENIED THE ASSEMBLY ACTION WAS A CAPITULATION, BUT ASSERTED THE ASSEMBLY VOTE REPRESENTED A "MORAL VICTORY" FOR THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE AND UPHELD THE LEGITIMACY OF THEIR STRUGGLE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, APPLIED THE WORD "CINCILIATORY" TO THE

THE WORD "CONCILIATORY" TO THE RESOLUTION. IT WAS DRAFTED BY NINE NATIONS WHICH SPONSORED TWO RESOLUTIONS ON ALGERIA APPROVED IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON WEDNESDAY, BUT NOT BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY VOTE. SUCH A MAJORITY IS REQUIRED IN THE ASSEMBLY ON IMPORTANT ISSUES.

JAPAN, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES HAD SPONSORED ONE RESOLUTION, AND ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CUBA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ITALY AND PERU THE SECOND.

THEY JOINED IN THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION WHICH EXPRESSES "THE HOPE THAT, IN A SPIRIT OF COOPERATION, A PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC AND JUST SOLUTION WILL BE FOUND, THROUGH APPROPRIATE MEANS, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

BRITAIN FIRST ABSTAINED ON THE VOTE, THEN REQUESTED LATER IT BE REGISTERED AS AFFIRMATIVE. HUNGARY AND THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA ARE NOT ATTENDING THE CURRENT SESSION.

FRENCH SPOKESMEN MADE CLEAR THAT THEY STILL ABIDE BY THEIR FORMULA FOR ENDING THE ALGERIAN REBELLION-- FIRST A CEASE-FIRE, SECOND A "FREE" ELECTION TO AN ALGERIAN ASSEMBLY, AND THEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES. THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WANT RECOGNITION OF INDEPENDENCE BEFORE TALKING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE.

TU404PES

A132AX

PRECEDE WASHINGTON

THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GOT A FIRST HAND REPORT FROM KEY FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS TONIGHT ON ISRAEL'S REJECTION, IN EFFECT, OF A UNITED STATES PLAN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

THE PRESIDENT HELD A LATE EVENING CONFERENCE AT HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HENRY CABOT LODGE, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

DULLES AND LODGE ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON BY PLANE TONIGHT AFTER DULLES HAD MET IN THE CAPITAL WITH ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR. IN SUBSTANCE EBAN TURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN PLAN FOR GETTING ISRAELI FORCES OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA.

ISRAEL CAME UP WITH A COUNTER PROPOSAL WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED "NOT RESPONSIVE."

DULLES AND LODGE ARRIVED AT SPENCE AIRFIELD AT NEARBY MOULTRIE, GA., AT 9:34 P.M., EST, AND IMMEDIATELY MOTORED 35 MILES SOUTH TO THE PLANTATION ESTATE OF SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY.

EISENHOWER GREETED THEM THERE AT 10:30 P.M. AND HE WENT INTO CONFERENCE RIGHT AWAY WITH DULLES AND LODGE.

THE PARLEY IN EISENHOWER'S COTTAGE LIVING QUARTERS LASTED 45 MINUTES.

DULLES AND LODGE WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN AFTERWARD AND WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE MEETING "DEALT WITH THE MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION."

DULLES AND LODGE STAYED IN THOMASVILLE OVER NIGHT TO BE ON HAND FOR ANOTHER SESSION WITH THE PRESIDENT IN THE MORNING (IA.M.. EST)

DESPITE ISRAELI'S IN-EFFECT REJECTION OF THE AMERICAN TWO-PART PROPOSALS NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONTINUING. BUT THEY APPEARED TO BE FOUNDERING.

THE ROADBLOCK OF THE MOMENT SEEMED TO BE ISRAELI'S INSISTENCE ON A NON-BELLIGERENCY PLEDGE FROM EGYPT OR STRONGER ASSURANCES FROM THE U.S. BEFORE PULLING OUT OF EGYPT.

BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON DULLES AUTHORIZED A STATEMENT OF "REGRET" OVER THE TURN OF EVENTS.

EISENHOWER, DULLES AND LODGE PLAN ANOTHER CONFERENCE HERE TOMORROW. DULLES WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW AFTERNOON FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH THE ISRAELIS.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE ISRAELI NOTE SAID ISRAEL IS FULLY PREPARED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND SHARM EL SHEIKH AS SOON AS TWO CONDITIONS ARE MET:

1. AN ISRAELI CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IS LEFT IN CHARGE OF THE GAZA STRIP, WITH OR WITHOUT A U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE STATIONED THERE TO COOPERATE IN PREVENTING USE OF THE AREA AS A STAGING POINT FOR COMMANDO ATTACKS ON ISRAEL.

2. A U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IS STATIONED AT SHARM EL SHEIKH TO GUARANTEE SAFE PASSAGE ON ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA, BACKED UP BY SPECIFIC U.S. GUARANTEES, AND UNDER A "STABLE ARRANGEMENT."

THE ISRAELI NOTE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SAID ISRAEL HAS NO DOUBT OF AMERICAN READINESS TO RECOGNIZE THE JUSTICE OF ITS POSITION. BUT, THE NOTE WAS SAID TO ADD, ISRAEL FEARS ACTUAL PRACTICE MIGHT NOT SEE JUSTICE DONE.

IN THE GAZA STRIP, UNDER THE ISRAELI PLAN, THE ISRAELI CIVIL ADMINISTRATION WOULD HAVE A POLICE FORCE. THESE ARMED POLICEMEN WOULD KEEP ORDER AND MAKE SURE NO EGYPTIAN COMMANDO RAIDS WERE MOUNTED. THE U.S. PROPOSED U.N. FORCE COULD BE STATIONED THERE, BUT ONLY TO COOPERATE WITH THE ISRAELI POLICE, UNDER THIS IDEA.

TO GUARANTEE GULF OF AQABA SHIPPING, THE ISRAELIS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO WANT A U.N. FORCE STATIONED AT THE SHARM EL SHEIKH POINT WHICH CONTROLS THE STRAIT OF TIRAN. THIS FORCE COULD NOT BE ORDERED OUT BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. IT WOULD STAY ON DUTY UNTIL A PEACE TREATY OR SIMILAR PACIFYING ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE. THE UNITED STATES, INSTEAD OF SIMPLY GIVING ASSURANCES TO WORK FOR FREE GULF PASSAGE, WOULD MAKE A SPECIFIC GUARANTEE.

INFORMANTS SAID THE WHOLE IDEA WAS TO GET A GUARANTEE OF NON-BELLIGERENCY ON THE PART OF EGYPT, BACKED UP BY U.S. GUARANTEES AND THE STATIONING OF U.N. FORCES IN THE DISPUTED AREAS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE THOMASVILLE CONFERENCE WOULD TAKE UP DULLES' EFFORTS TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT AS WELL AS OTHER FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS.

EBAN SPENT 75 MINUTES WITH DULLES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT WAS A LONG-HERALDED CONFERENCE AT WHICH EBAN WAS EXPECTED TO REPLY TO DULLES' PROPOSAL TO HIM LAST MONDAY.

THIS PROPOSAL WAS THAT ISRAELI FORCES QUIT THE GAZA STRIP AND GULF OF AQABA AREA ON ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD (1) SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF ALL SHIPS TO "INNOCENT PASSAGE" THROUGH THE STRAIT OF TIRAN INTO THE GULF OF AQABA, AND (2) PLEDGE TO WORK FOR STATIONING UNITED NATIONS FORCES AND OBSERVERS ALONG THE BORDERS OF THE GAZA STRIP TO PREVENT ANY TERROR RAIDS.

EBAN WAS EXPECTED TO REPLY TO DULLES AND REQUEST FURTHER CLARIFICATION. HOWEVER, AFTER THE MEETING, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ISSUED A STATEMENT WITH DULLES' APPROVAL.

"WE REGRET," IT SAID, "THAT THE AMBASSADOR'S REPLY DOES NOT SEEM RESPONSIVE TO THE U.S. POSITIONS COMMUNICATED TO MR. EBAN LAST MONDAY. THE MATTER IS BEING FURTHER STUDIED ON BOTH SIDES AND WE ARE AWAITING FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE ISRAELI POSITION AS SET FORTH BY AMBASSADOR EBAN TODAY. WE EXPECT TO BE IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE AMBASSADOR BEFORE MONDAY."

AMBASSADOR EBAN WAS BESIEGED BY REPORTERS WHEN HE EMERGED FROM HIS MEETING WITH DULLES. HE SAID HE HAD HANDED DULLES A DOCUMENT SETTING FORTH ISRAEL'S VIEWS AND HAD BACKED UP THIS PAPER WITH AN ORAL ARGUMENT.

"WE BELIEVE THAT OUR PROPOSAL IS APPRECIATIVE OF AMERICAN INTEREST IN THIS SUBJECT AND CONSTRUCTIVE IN ITS SPIRIT AND CONTENT."

BUT U.S. OFFICIALS WHO SAW THE ISRAELI COUNTER-PROPOSAL ALSO CALLED IT "NEGATIVE."

EBAN SAID THE PROPOSAL COULD NOT BE DESCRIBED AS "THE LATEST VIEWS" OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT. RATHER, HE SAID, THEY WERE THE "LATEST FORMULATION" OF ISRAELI VIEWS, WHICH HAD NOT CHANCED.

THIS WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT ISRAEL STILL WAS INSISTING ON A PLEDGE OF NON-BELLIGERENCY FROM EGYPT OR, FAILING THAT, A STRONGER AND MORE SPECIFIC U.S. PLEDGE OF SUPPORT.

ISRAELI CRITICISM HAS CENTERED ON THE GENERAL NATURE OF THE DULLES PROPOSAL. DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT HIS IDEA IN NO WAY IMPLIES THE UNITED STATES CONTEMPLATES USING FORCE TO GUARANTEE FREE ACCESS TO THE AQABA GULF.

THIS WAS ONE OF THE POINTS THE ISRAELI WANTED CLARIFIED.

EGYPT HAS RESISTED ANY FLAT PLEDGE OF NON-BELLIGERENCY. THE EGYPTIANS ARE COMMITTED TO THE THEORY THAT THE SUEZ CANAL IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS. HOWEVER, SINCE EGYPT TECHNICALLY IS STILL AT WAR WITH ISRAEL, THE EGYPTIANS CONTEND THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO DENY SUEZ PASSAGE TO ISRAEL AS A BELLIGERENT. A PLEDGE OF NON-BELLIGERENCY PRESUMABLY WOULD SURRENDER THAT RIGHT.

ISRAEL HAS CONTENDED FOR THE SIX YEARS OF THE EGYPTIAN EMBARGO ON ISRAELI PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ THAT ITS ECONOMY IS SUFFERING BECAUSE OF THE EGYPTIAN POLICY. BARRED FROM THE SUEZ, ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA ALSO WAS HARASSED BY EGYPTIAN SHORE BATTERIES IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA, WHICH ISRAEL CAPTURED AND HELD ON TO IN THE SINAI FIGHTING LAST FALL.

PRESUMABLY, A NON-BELLIGERENCY PLEDGE WOULD PROVIDE PASSAGE IN BOTH WATERWAYS TO ISRAELI SHIPPING.

EBAN WAS CLOSE MOUTHED ABOUT HIS TALK WITH DULLES. HE DECLINED, FOR EXAMPLE, EVEN TO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN CAIRO WERE TELLING EGYPT THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL INSISTS ON UNCONDITIONAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

(NO PICKUP)

RZ716PES

30.24-10821

A104
FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN 220
BY ANGELO NATALE
CAIRO, FEB.15 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE HAS TOLD PRESIDENT NASSER THE UNITED STATES IS STILL INSISTING ON UNCONDITIONAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AND GAZA AREAS.

HE TOLD HIM THE REPORTED TWO-POINT PROPOSALS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REPRESENT NOTHING NEW IN AMERICAN POLICY, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

IN A MEETING WITH NASSER YESTERDAY HARE REPORTEDLY EXPLAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1951 HAS ASSUMED THERE WOULD BE FREE SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA, AND FAVORS A U.N. FORCE IN GAZA TO STABILIZE THAT AREA. IN A MESSAGE TO THE ISRAELIS, DULLES RESTATED THIS AMERICAN POSITION. HARE ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE EXPLAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL SUPPORTS U.N. RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING UNCONDITIONAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

AS DULLES' PROPOSALS ARE REPORTED IN THE PRESS HERE, HOWEVER, THEY APPEAR TO REPRESENT A COMPROMISE BY THE AMERICANS WHICH THE CAIRO PRESS AND OFFICIALS HAVE CALLED "REWARDING ISRAELI AGGRESSION."

THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA WARNED THAT THE AQABA ISSUE "MAY LEAD TO WORLD WAR III."

MAKING A BITTER ATTACK ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSAL FOR U.S. SUPPORT OF FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE GULF, AL GUMHURIA SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONSIDER "THE EXORBITANT PRICE SHE IS PAYING TO GAIN ISRAEL'S FRIENDSHIP."

"BETWEEN ISRAEL'S SHIPS AND THE AQABA GULF STANDS EGYPT'S DETERMINATION TO FRUSTRATE THIS OBJECTIVE," SAID THE PAPER. "THIS IN FACT MAY LEAD TO WORLD WAR III, THREATENING ALL HUMANITY WITH COMPLETE DESTRUCTION.

"HAS MR. JOHN FOSTER DULLES THOUGHT OF ALL THIS BEFORE VOLUNTEERING TO GUARANTEE FREE NAVIGATION FOR ISRAELI SHIPS IN AQABA WATERS?"

THE 100-MILE LONG GULF LEADS TO ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN DESERT PORT OF EILAT. ITS NAVIGABLE 500-YARD-WIDE MOUTH WOULD RETURN UNDER EGYPTIAN CONTROL IF ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH ON THE WEST SHORE. EGYPT CLAIMS THE STRAIT IS EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATER, AND HAS DECLARED SHE WOULD NOT PERMIT U.N. TROOPS TO TAKE UP OCCUPATION DUTIES THERE.

AL GUMHURIA SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD DEFIED BOTH EGYPT AND THE UNITED NATIONS BY OFFERING TO SUPPORT FREE NAVIGATION FOR ISRAELI SHIPS IN EGYPT'S TERRITORIAL WATERS.

AL AHRAM, ANOTHER INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER, ALSO ASSAILED THE DULLES' PLAN AS "BEING OPEN HOSTILITY" TO EGYPT.

THIS PAPER SAID IT WAS REPORTED THE UNITED STATES "INTENDS TO SEND AMERICAN SHIPS TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT" TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE STRAIT IS OPEN INTERNATIONAL WATER, AND WOULD INDUCE OTHER NATIONS TO FOLLOW SUIT. AL AHRAM SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO INSURE FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF IN ORDER "TO BUILD A NEW WATERWAY ACROSS ISRAEL FOR TRANSPORT OF MIDDLE EAST OIL."

STILL ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, AL SHAAB, SAID THE DULLES PLAN WAS "THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE IMPERIALISTIC-ZIONIST MANEUVER TO OBSTRUCT THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES." IT WOULD AFFORD THE UNITED STATES "OPPORTUNITY TO IMPOSE HER DOMINATION OVER WATERWAYS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN ADDITION TO HER PROTECTION TO BAGHDAD PACT POWERS."

B926AES

A58
(600)
UNDATED AQABA (WIREPHOTO WILL MOVE MAP)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

ON THE MAP THE GULF OF AQABA LOOKS LIKE A LONG CARROT GROWING UPSIDE DOWN IN THE LAND OF THE BIBLE.

IT STRETCHES FOR 100 MILES FROM THE RED SEA TO THE SOUTHERN TIPS OF ISRAEL AND JORDAN.

IT IS 12-17 MILES WIDE. TO ITS WEST LIES THE SINAI PENINSULA OF EGYPT. TO THE EAST ARE SAUDI ARABIA'S DESERTS.

IT IS SOMETHING OF A LIFELINE FOR BOTH JORDAN AND ISRAEL. TO ISRAEL THE RIGHT TO NAVIGATE THIS GULF IS A KEY POINT OF ITS CURRENT BARGAINING.

ATHWART THE MOUTH OF THE GULF--WHERE THE STEM MIGHT JOIN THE CARROT--ARE TWO CRAGGY ISLANDS--TIRAN AND SINAFAR. CORAL REEFS AND SHALLOW WATER BAR SHIPS FROM THE PASSAGE BETWEEN SINAFAR AND THE ARABIAN COAST ON THE EAST. THE ONLY NAVIGABLE CHANNEL FROM THE RED SEA TO THE GULF IS THE STRAIT BETWEEN TIRAN ISLAND AND THE EQUALLY ROCKY SINAI PENINSULA. THE CHANNEL IN THIS STRAIT NARROWS DOWN TO SOME 500 YARDS.

EGYPTIAN ARTILLERY ON THE SINAI SHORE CONTROLLED THE STRAIT FROM 1950 TO 1956. LAST NOVEMBER WHEN THE ISRAELI'S ATTACKED EGYPT THEY SEIZED THIS STRIP OF SINAI COAST, CALLED SHARM EL SHEIKH. ISRAELIS STILL HOLD IT.

PROCEEDING NORTH UP THE GULF, ONE CAN SEE THE PEAKS OF MT. MUSA AND MT. ~~KATARINA~~ Katherina, RISING OVER 7,000 FEET INTO THE CLOUDLESS SINAI SKY. EITHER OF THESE MOUNTAINS MAY HAVE BEEN MT. SINAI, WHERE THE BIBLE SAYS MOSES RECEIVED THE TEN COMMANDMENTS.

THE SLOPES OF MT. KATHERINA HOLD THE FAMOUS GREEK ORTHODOX MONASTERY OF ST. CATHERINE. IT WAS FOUNDED IN 530 A.D. ON THE SPOT WHERE, THE MONKS BELIEVE, MOSES SAW THE BURNING BUSH.

AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF, ACCORDING TO THE BIBLE, THE ISRAELITES RESTED DURING THEIR 40 YEARS OF WANDERING IN THE WILDERNESS AFTER THEIR EXODUS FROM EGYPT ON THE WAY TO THE PROMISED LAND.

LATER KING SOLOMON BUILT COPPER MINES AND IRON SMELTERS AT A SETTLEMENT CALLED EZION-GEBER. FROM THE NEARBY PORT OF ELOTH (NOW CALLED EILAT) HE SENT FLEETS TO THE KINGDOM OF OPHIR (WHICH SCHOLARS HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO IDENTIFY--THOUGH THEY THINK IT MAY HAVE BEEN LOCATED IN WHAT IS TODAY PAKISTAN OR INDIA) THE FLEETS BROUGHT BACK CARGOES OF GOLD, SILVER, IVORY, APES AND PEACOCKS.

AFTER SOLOMON, THE PROSPERITY OF ELOTH AND EZION-GEBER DECLINED RAPIDLY. THE ROMANS BUILT A MILITARY POST AT ANCIENT ELOTH, WHICH THEY CALLED AELANA. IN THE 10TH CENTURY IT WAS AGAIN A PROSPEROUS TRADE CENTER--BUT THEN FELL INTO DECAY.

NOW, AS ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN PORT, IT IS REVIVING. THE ISRAELIS HOPE EILAT MAY BE A GREAT COMMERCIAL AND TOURIST CENTER. IT HAS EXCELLENT BEACHES AND IMPRESSIVE NATURAL SCENERY. A SMALL OIL PIPELINE RUNS FROM EILAT ACROSS ISRAEL. UNDER CONSIDERATION ARE BIGGER PIPELINES DESIGNED TO BREAK THE STRANGLEHOLD OF EGYPT AND SYRIA ON OIL TRANSPORT ROUTES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

EILAT AND THE GULF OF AQABA ENABLE ISRAEL TO RECEIVE SHIPPING FROM THE ORIENT WITHOUT USING THE SUEZ CANAL.

JUST EAST OF EILAT, JORDAN HAS BEEN BUILDING UP ITS ONLY PORT, AQABA. MANY MOSLEMS SAIL FROM AQABA ON THEIR PILGRIMAGES TO MECCA.

LF652AES.

A48UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-SUEZ

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 15 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND NORWAY WERE REPORTED AGREED TODAY ON A TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT FOR USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BUT SO FAR HAVE MET SILENCE AND RESISTANCE IN CAIRO.

THIS WAS REPORTED BY AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE WHO IS FAMILIAR WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS BUT WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT IDENTIFICATION. HE SAID ALSO THAT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD BE REQUESTED TO GO TO CAIRO AND SEEK AN AGREEMENT WITH PRESIDENT NASSER.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE UNITED STATES AND NORWAY CONFIRMED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN PROGRESS BUT SAID IT IS TOO EARLY TO SPEAK OF AN AGREEMENT.

THE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE, HOWEVER, SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NORWAY HAVE AGREED ON THE FOLLOWING IDEA FOR AN INTERIM ARRANGEMENT:

1. ALL SHIPS, NO MATTER WHAT FLAG, WILL HAVE FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL WHEN IT IS OPENED.

2. TOLLS WILL BE PAID INTO A NEUTRAL ACCOUNT, SUCH AS THE INTERNATIONAL BANK, WITH SOME PART OF THE RECEIPTS TO GO TO EGYPT FOR OPERATING PURPOSES.

THE VITAL WATERWAY, BLOCKED BY WRECKS WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED EGYPT LAST FALL, IS EXPECTED TO BE OPENED TO LIGHT SHIPPING EARLY IN MARCH. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN PRESSING HAMMARSKJOLD FOR AN INTERIM ARRANGEMENT BEFORE THE CANAL IS REOPENED.

SOME DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT OBSTACLES IN THE REPORTED AGREEMENT OF THE FOUR COUNTRIES. THEY SAID PRESIDENT NASSER HAS SHOWN NO SIGN OF ALLOWING ISRAELI SHIPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL. AS FOR TOLLS, THEY SAID, NASSER IS LIKELY TO DEMAND THAT THE TOLLS BE PAID TO EGYPT.

THE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE WHO REPORTED AGREEMENT SAID THAT NASSER APPARENTLY DECIDED TO DO NOTHING ON THE SUEZ QUESTION OR ANY OTHER ASPECT OF THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION UNTIL ISRAELI TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT.

CONSEQUENTLY, HE ADDED, NASSER'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAHMOUD FAWZI, IS NOT ABLE TO MAKE ANY COMMITMENTS IN TALKS HERE.

ISRAEL HAS KEPT TROOPS IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND IN THE GAZA STRIP UNTIL GUARANTEES ARE MADE PROTECTING HER INTERESTS. EGYPT HAS REQUESTED A MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR SEVERAL DAYS BUT THE DELEGATES HAVE HELD OFF, AWAITING A REPLY BY ISRAEL TO PROPOSALS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REGARDING THE CRITICAL AREAS.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN CONFERRED WITH DULLES TODAY IN WASHINGTON ON THE SITUATION.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS CALLED TO MEET ON THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM AT 3 P.M. EST MONDAY.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS MADE SIX REQUESTS TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM EGYPT BUT ISRAEL HAS NOT YET COMPLIED. EGYPT WAS REPORTED TO BE PRESSING FOR ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL AND A VERDICT OF CONDEMNATION BY THE U.N. FOR HER FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS.

WHILE THE MANEUVERS WENT ON BEHIND THE SCENES, THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, SAID AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION THAT HE IS HOPEFUL OF AN EARLY SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP.

"WE MUST OBTAIN THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS," PRINCE WAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT A SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION WOULD REQUIRE PATIENT EFFORT.

NORWAY IS WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE BIG THREE POWERS BECAUSE OF HER ROLE AS ONE OF THE MAJOR USERS OF THE SUEZ.

TU526PES

A123

(140)

SUEZ

ISMAILIA, EGYPT, FEB. 15 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN AKKA, BIGGEST REMAINING OBSTACLE TO SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING, WAS HAULED OUT OF TRAFFIC LANES TODAY AND DUMPED INTO THE WESTERN END OF GREAT BITTER LAKE.

THE CONCRETE-FILLED TANK LANDING SHIP WAS LIFTED INTO A HUGE NET OF STEEL ROPES BY THE GERMAN SALVAGE VESSELS AUSDAUER AND ENERGIE, WHICH WERE TOWED NINE MILES BY TUGS. THE AKKA HAD CORKED THE CANAL SINCE NOV. 1.

MAJOR OBSTRUCTIONS REMAINING ARE THE EGYPTIAN TUG EDGAR BONNET, NEAR ISMAILIA AT THE HALF-WAY POINT, AND THE FRIGATE ABUKIR AND A DREDGER NEAR THE SOUTH END OF SUEZ. WHEN THESE ARE REMOVED SHIPS OF UP TO 10,000 TONS WILL BE ABLE TO GET THROUGH.

MEANWHILE THE ITALIAN-CHARTERED TANKER PIANETA, WHICH HAD SOUGHT TO BE THE FIRST COMMERCIAL SHIP TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL, WAS ORDERED BACK TO PORT SAID AT THE NORTH END WITHOUT EXPLANATION. THE 1,900-TON PIANETA LEFT PORT SAID FEB. 9, BUT STOPPED ABOUT 40 MILES TO THE SOUTH.

UK121PES

A79UN

-95-

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-RUSSIAN

BY MARK EMOND

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 15 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDED TODAY, OVER BITTER RUSSIAN PROTESTS, NOT TO TAKE UP THE SOVIET CHARGE THAT THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE IS THREATENING PEACE.

THE VOTE WAS 52 TO 13. IN ADDITION TO EIGHT SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, THOSE VOTING IN FAVOR OF DEBATE WERE YUGOSLAVIA, EGYPT, INDIA, JORDAN AND SYRIA.

SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV UNLEASHED A BLISTERING ATTACK AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED "THE BRINK OF WAR POLICY" OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HE SAID WAS RE-INSTATING THE "COLD WAR."

IT WAS THE FIRST SOVIET STATEMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT ANDREI GROMYKO HAS REPLACED DMITRI SHEPILOV AS FOREIGN MINISTER IN MOSCOW.

THE UNITED STATES VOTED AGAINST PUTTING THE SOVIET CHARGE ON THE AGENDA OF THE ASSEMBLY, ALTHOUGH IT HAD VOTED TO PERMIT DEBATE WHEN THE 16-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE DECIDED YESTERDAY TO BAR THE SOVIET CHARGE.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID THE COMMITTEE'S VOTE REPRESENTED U.N. REJECTION OF SOVIET ACCUSATIONS, AND THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT COUNTENANCE A FURTHER WASTE OF TIME.

HE CALLED THE RUSSIAN CHARGE "A CLUMSY AND TRANSPARENT PROPAGANDA MANEUVER REMINISCENT OF THE WORST DAYS OF STALINISM."

KUZNETSOV SAID, "THE PRESENT ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED STATES IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS ARE DIRECTED TOWARDS A RETURN TO THE POLICY OF THE COLD WAR AND THE AGGRAVATION OF RELATIONS WITH OTHER STATES."

HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF BUILDING A SYSTEM OF MILITARY BASES, EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC BOMBS, THAT CREATES THE POSSIBILITY "OF INFLICTING A BLOW ON THE HEART OF THE SOVIET UNION."

WADSWORTH DEFENDED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AS AN ATTEMPT "TO SEE TO IT THAT THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST DO NOT BECOME THE VICTIMS OF THE AMBITIONS OF AN OUTSIDE POWER."

HE SAID THE SOVIET CHARGE, ALONG WITH OTHER RECENT MOSCOW TACTICS, "ARE DESIGNED TO THWART UNITED STATES EFFORTS TO ASSIST IN STABILIZING AND STRENGTHENING THE MIDDLE EAST."

WADSWORTH EXPLAINED THAT SOVIET ACTIONS HAVE MADE U.S. BASES IN OTHER COUNTRIES NECESSARY, AND FOR THIS REASON COUNTRIES HAVE IN FACT REQUESTED THEM.

30.24-10823

THOSE NATIONS WHICH ABSTAINED FROM VOTING WERE AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, FINLAND, INDONESIA, MOROCCO, NEPAL, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, TUNISIA AND YEMEN.
TU736PES

A127
(190)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, FEB. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON DECLARED TODAY ARAB NATIONS MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN THE COLD WAR. HE SAID THE IDEA THAT THEY COULD BE NEUTRAL WAS AN ILLUSION.

IN A STATEMENT TO THE NEWSPAPER AL HAWADIS, CHAMOUN SAID: "THE ARAB STATES ARE NOW AT AN IMPORTANT CROSSROADS. "THE STEPS THEY MAY TAKE IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE WILL IN MY OPINION BE IN ONE OF TWO DIRECTIONS: EITHER TOWARD THE EAST OR TOWARD THE WEST."

AS FOR LEBANON, THE PRESIDENT CLEARLY SAID THIS MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRY CHOSES TO SIDE WITH THE WEST.

HE DECLARED HIS SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WITH ONE CONDITION: "OUR ACCEPTANCE OF THIS PRINCIPLE IS CONDITIONAL ON THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT'S PLAN BEING DEVOID OF ANYTHING THAT MIGHT AFFECT THE SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF LEBANON OR OF ANY OTHER ARAB STATE."

CHAMOUN'S REMARKS ON NEUTRALITY OBVIOUSLY WERE DIRECTED AGAINST THE "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" POLICY OF SYRIA AND EGYPT.

"I AM NOT A COMMUNIST AND I DON'T WANT MY COUNTRY TO HAVE ANY COMMUNIST INCLINATIONS," HE CONCLUDED. "IT IS ON THIS THAT OUR POLICY IS BASED."
UK1038PES

A22WX (EDT)
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 15-(AP)-TWO KEY SENATE COMMITTEES DECLARED TODAY THEY STRONGLY SUPPORT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM TO USE MILITARY FORCE, IF NECESSARY, TO DEFEND THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST RED AGGRESSION.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES ISSUED A JOINT REPORT ON THE SUBJECT. THE REPORT WAS SENT TO THE SENATE ALONG WITH A MODIFIED VERSION OF EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

ALTHOUGH THE LANGUAGE OF THE RESOLUTION WAS CHANGED BY THE COMMITTEES, THEY SAID THE REVISED VERSION "STRONGLY SUPPORTS" THE PRESIDENT. THEY SAID THE CHANGES CLEARLY PROVIDE THAT "SHOULD AGGRESSION OCCUR AND SHOULD AMERICAN HELP BE REQUESTED, HELP WOULD BE FORTHCOMING PROMPTLY AND FORCEFULLY."

BESIDES THE MILITARY FEATURES, THE RESOLUTION WAIVES RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS TO ENABLE THE PRESIDENT TO GIVE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO NATIONS IN THE MIDEAST. THE PRESIDENT HAD ASKED THIS POWER ALSO.

THE TWO COMMITTEES URGED CONGRESSIONAL ADOPTION OF THE REVISED RESOLUTION "TO PUT THE SOVIET UNION ON NOTICE THAT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE VITAL INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

DEBATE ON THE RESOLUTION WILL BEGIN IN THE SENATE MONDAY.

THE COMMITTEES' REPORT SERVED TO BACK UP EISENHOWER'S STATED OPINION THAT THE RESOLUTION, AS REVISED BY COMMITTEE DEMOCRATS, "IS INTENDED AND DESIGNED TO ACCOMPLISH THE PURPOSES" HE SOUGHT.

THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED THE SENATE TO ACT PROMPTLY ON THE SUBJECT AND GIVE THE ADMINISTRATION "A DECISIVE VOTE."

THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION, TOGETHER WITH TODAY'S JOINT REPORT, INDICATED THE LEGISLATION WOULD HAVE FAIRLY CLEAR SAILING THROUGH CONGRESS FROM NOW ON.

LAST MONTH THE HOUSE PASSED THE RESOLUTION IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME FORM AS EISENHOWER SUBMITTED IT IN A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO CONGRESS JAN.5.

BUT THE SENATE COMMITTEES STRUCK OUT LANGUAGE GIVING THE PRESIDENT "AUTHORITY" TO USE U. S. TROOPS AGAINST ANY OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AGAINST A MIDDLE EASTERN NATION. IT SUBSTITUTED AN AMENDMENT SAYING THAT "IF THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES THE NECESSITY THEREOF, THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO USE ARMED FORCES" FOR THE PURPOSE.

THE COMMITTEES SAID TODAY THE SUBSTITUTE LANGUAGE "HAS THE VIRTUE OF REMAINING SILENT" ON THE CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION OF WHETHER OR NOT THE PRESIDENT ALREADY HAS THE POWER, AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES, TO USE THEM ABROAD IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

"BY DECLARING THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES," THE JOINT REPORT SAID, "THE RESOLUTION IS ACTUALLY STRONGER, IN SOME RESPECTS, THAN A SIMPLE AUTHORIZATION TO THE PRESIDENT.

"TO THIS END THE RESOLUTION DECLARES THE READINESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO USE ARMED FORCE TO DEFEND THE AREA AGAINST OVERT ARMED AGGRESSION BY ANY COUNTRY CONTROLLED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

"IT FURTHER ENABLES THE PRESIDENT TO WAIVE CERTAIN EXISTING RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF MUTUAL SECURITY APPROPRIATIONS TO THE EXTENT OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO MIDDLE EAST NATIONS."

THE REPORT PAINTED A DARK PICTURE OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE MIDDLE EAST WERE DRAWN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. IN THE FIRST PLACE, IT SAID, IT WOULD PUT THE SOVIET UNION "IN A POSITION TO DENY TO THE FREE WORLD ACCESS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND ITS RESOURCES.

"THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BECOME A MEDITERRANEAN POWER AND WOULD ALSO HAVE PORTS ON THE PERSIAN GULF AND THE ARABIAN SEA.

"AMERICAN AIRBASES AT DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, AND WHEELUS FIELD, LIBYA, WOULD BE LOST AND UNITED STATES BASES IN MOROCCO WOULD BE THREATENED.

"INDEED, ALL OF AFRICA WOULD BE SERIOUSLY ENDANGERED, AND WESTERN EUROPE ITSELF WOULD BE IN GRAVE PERIL, AS WOULD SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA."

BUT THE TWO SENATE GROUPS CALLED THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION ONLY "AN EMERGENCY STOPGAP."

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO ARAB-ISRAELI TENSIONS AND THE PROBLEM OF ACCESS TO THE SUEZ CANAL, THE COMMITTEES SAID OTHER MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN PROMPTLY. THEY SERVED NOTICE THAT THEY EXPECT "TO BE CONSULTED AS THOSE MEASURES ARE DEVELOPED AND APPLIED."
HY344PES

A63WX
(600) NIGHT LEAD OIL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 15 (AP)-A TEXAN INTRODUCED AS KNOWING "MORE ABOUT OIL THAN ANY MAN IN THE WORLD" TOLD HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY THAT THERE IS NO CRISIS IN OIL, JUST "A LACK OF INFORMATION."

INVITED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE TO "CLEAR UP" SOME MATTERS RELATING TO THE SUPPLYING OF EMERGENCY SHIPMENTS FOR WESTERN EUROPE, ERNEST O.THOMPSON TESTIFIED THERE IS A "MORE THAN ADEQUATE" SUPPLY OF OIL IN THIS COUNTRY. THE PROBLEM IS, HE SAID, GETTING IT WHERE IT IS NEEDED.

THOMPSON, FOR 25 YEARS A MEMBER OF THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION WHICH REGULATES OIL PRODUCTION IN THE BIGGEST PRODUCING STATE, SAID THAT IF THERE WAS ANY GOOD IN THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL IT WAS TO SHOW THAT AMERICA NEEDED A REAPPRAISAL OF ITS PIPELINE SYSTEM.

"I THINK WE'RE PRODUCING ALL THE CRUDE THAT THE EVIDENCE BEFORE US JUSTIFIES AT THIS TIME," THOMPSON SAID. "IF TEXAS PRODUCED MORE OIL, WHAT WOULD WE DO WITH IT IF WE PRODUCED IT?"

THE PIPELINES COULDN'T TAKE MUCH MORE, HE SAID.

"I AM NOT ALARMED ABOUT THE SITUATION AT ALL," THOMPSON ADDED. "WE PROCEEDED WITH CAUTION IN OUR STATE."

REP. MACK (D-ILL) SAID IT WOULD SEEM TEXAS HAD RECEIVED "UNJUSTIFIED CRITICISM" FOR NOT EXPANDING ITS PRODUCTION ON A LARGE SCALE DURING THE SUEZ EMERGENCY.

"WE'RE ACCUSTOMED TO IT," THOMPSON REPLIED.

ASSERTING HE SAW NO CRISIS IN SUPPLYING THE EUROPEAN NATIONS THAT WERE CUT OFF FROM MUCH OF THEIR REGULAR SUPPLIES BY THE SUEZ CLOSING, THOMPSON SAID:

"IT LOOKS TO ME LIKE 'THE CRISIS' HAS BEEN MELTING AWAY. IT WAS PROBABLY A NEWSPAPER CRISIS MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE."

THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ISSUED A REPORT TODAY SAYING STOCKS OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN CRUDE OIL IN THIS COUNTRY DROPPED 3,064,000 BARRELS DURING THE WEEK ENDED FEB.9. THIS PUT THE STOCKS AT 250,-927,000 BARRELS, THE REPORT SAID, ABOUT 5 MILLION BELOW THE LEVEL WHICH OFFICIALS HAVE SAID IS CONSIDERED THE MINIMUM FOR NATIONAL SECURITY.

THOMPSON TESTIFIED TEXAS HAS INCREASED ITS OIL ALLOWABLE EACH MONTH SINCE OCTOBER, WHEN THE CANAL WAS CLOSED, SO THAT THE FEBRUARY ALLOWABLE IS 3,543,672 BARRELS A DAY. HE SAID THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 241,459 BARRELS A DAY OVER THE OCTOBER FIGURE.

HE SAID: "ANYTHING THE PRESIDENT ASKS FOR IN THE FORM OF NATIONAL SECURITY WILL BE ANSWERED IMMEDIATELY UP TO THE EXTENT OF OUR PIPELINE CAPACITY."

ASKED IF TEXAS WOULD INCREASE ITS PRODUCTION FURTHER IF IT COULD BE SHOWN THAT EUROPE HAD A CRITICAL NEED OF 250,000 MORE BARRELS OF FUEL OIL A DAY, THOMPSON SAID HE COULD NOT COMMIT THE STATE COMMISSION IN ADVANCE OF A HEARING. HE ADDED THAT THE COMMISSION HAS RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT REQUEST TO INCREASE ITS ALLOWABLE.

ASST. SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR FELIX E.WORMSER TOLD THE HOUSE GROUP YESTERDAY THAT EUROPE NEEDED ABOUT 250,000 MORE BARRELS A DAY THAN IT IS GETTING NOW. BUT WORMSER SAID THE GOVERNMENT DIDN'T WANT TO "PUT PRESSURE" ON THE STATE REGULATING AGENCIES.

THOMPSON SHIED AWAY FROM QUESTIONS ABOUT RECENT OIL PRICE INCREASES IN THIS COUNTRY, WHICH HOUSE AND SENATE COMMITTEES ARE INVESTIGATING ALONG WITH THE OIL LIFT FOR WEST EUROPE. THOMPSON SAID THE RAILROAD COMMISSION HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH PRICES AND "I FIND IT BETTER TO STAY WITH MY KNITTING."

LATER, HOWEVER, HE SAID WHEN HE HAD TO GIVE AN OPINION, I'D SAY IT (THE PRICE INCREASE) WAS LONG PAST DUE." HE MENTIONED RISING COSTS OF MATERIALS AND LABOR AS FACTORS.

THOMPSON WAS INTRODUCED TO THE COMMITTEE BY HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN OF TEXAS, WHO SAID "IN MY HUMBLE OPINION HE KNOWS MORE ABOUT OIL THAN ANY MAN IN THE WORLD."

SEATED AMONG THE SPECTATORS WERE SEN. LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX) AND MRS.JOHNSON. THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SAID HE HAD "THE GREATEST RESPECT FOR GENERAL THOMPSON, AND I ALWAYS LEARN SOMETHING WHEN I HEAR HIM."

THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT REPORT SAID REVISED FIGURES FOR U.S. SHIPMENT OF ALL KINDS OF OIL TO EUROPE BETWEEN NOV.1 AND FEB.6 SHOWED A TOTAL OF 46,200,000 BARRELS. THIS CONSISTED OF 24 MILLION BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL AND 22,200,000 BARRELS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.

CZ615PES

B1KX (OIL)

(270)

MIDLAND, TEX., FEB. 15 (AP)-OLIN CULBERSON, WHO HELPS REGULATE OIL PRODUCTION IN TEXAS, SAID "MY BACK IS AS STIFF AS ANY ENGLISHMAN'S" IN REFERRING TO BRITISH CLAIMS THAT TEXAS SHOULD OPEN UP PRODUCTION DURING THE EUROPEAN OIL CRISIS.

CULBERSON, MEMBER OF THE RAILROAD COMMISSION WHICH REGULATES TEXAS OIL FLOW, LAST NIGHT SAID IN A SPEECH THAT THREE LONDON NEWSPAPERS HAVE INTERVIEWED HIM BY TRANSATLANTIC TELEPHONE, AND THAT ONE NEWSMAN TOLD HIM THAT IF THE TEXAS COMMISSION DID NOT ALLOW MORE FLOW, INDUSTRY WOULD BE RUINED IN BRITAIN.

"SO WHAT, BUDDY," CULBERSON SAID HE REPLIED. "I OBEY THE SOVERIGN LAWS OF TEXAS, NOT ENGLAND."

HE SAID, "MY BACK IS AS STIFF AS ANY ENGLISHMAN'S. I'M NOT MEDDLING IN THEIR BUSINESS AND THEY HAVEN'T HAD MUCH LUCK MEDDLING IN MINE."

BUT THE COMMISSIONER INDICATED HE WAS NOT BEING ARBITRARY IN NOT OPENING UP THE OIL FLOW.

EVEN IF THE PRODUCTION ALLOWABLENWERE RAISED, HE SAID, PIPELINE FACILITIES WOULD BE INADEQUATE TO MOVE THE CRUDE. HE SAID THE STATE NOW HAS 8,300 WELLS WITHOUT PIPELINE CONNECTIONS.

"WE ARE FOLLOWING LAW LAID DOWN BY THE LEGISLATURE," HE DECLARED.

"CONSISTENT WITH THE LAWS ENACTED BY THE STATE, THE COMMISSION AUTHORIZES SUCH PRODUCTION AS CAN BE HAD RATABLY (FAIRLY) AND NON-WASTEFULLY."

HE SAID THE COMMISSION IS READY AND ALWAYS HAS BEEN TO SET SUCH PRODUCTION ALLOWABLES AS DEMAND INDICATES, PROVIDED IT WILL NOT CAUSE PHYSICAL WASTE--STORAGE ABOVE GROUND IN EXCESS OF MARKET DEMAND.

REFERRING TO POSSIBLE PLANS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO STEP INTO THE OIL REGULATION PICTURE, CULBERSON SAID, "IT WOULD SEEM THAT BEFORE THE STATE'S SOVEREIGNTY BE ENCROACHED UPON, THAT THE PLENARY POWERS VESTED IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE IN THE DEFENSE ACT SHOULD BE USED TO PREVENT EXCESSIVE (U.S.) OIL IMPORTS THAT HAVE BEEN AVERAGING ABOUT 1,300,000 BARRELS PER DAY."

FJ116PCS

A91WX

(250) SPIES

WASHINGTON, FEB. 15 (AP)-A ONE TIME RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE OFFICER SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES "AT LEAST 16 SPY RINGS ARE STILL AT LARGE" IN THE UNITED STATES, SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

ALEXANDER ORLOV GAVE THAT OPINION TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, BUT SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW OF ANY COMMUNIST NOW SERVING IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OR ANYONE WHO MAY BE ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.

ORLOV SAID MANY OF THE SPY RINGS PROBABLY ARE HEADED BY RUSSIANS "SHAKING IN THEIR BOOTS" IN FEAR OF THEIR KREMLIN BOSSES, BUT MORE AFRAID OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THEM IF THEY SURRENDERED TO THE FBI.

ONE WAY TO REACH THEM, HE SAID, MIGHT BE BY A PLEDGE OF PROTECTION AGAINST ASSASSINS, IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION AS SPIES, AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO BECOME PERMANENT RESIDENTS IN EXCHANGE FOR THE SECRETS THEY COULD TELL. HE SAID THEY COULD EXPOSE FELLOW MEMBERS OF THEIR ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS.

ORLOV, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A FORMER SCHOOLMASTER IN ESPIONAGE, SAID HE BROKE WITH COMMUNISM IN 1938 AND FLED TO THIS COUNTRY FROM SPAIN, AFTER ENGINEERING THE REMOVAL OF BETWEEN 600 AND 700 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SPANISH GOVERNMENT GOLD TO MOSCOW.

EXPLAINING HOW HE REACHED THE CONCLUSION OF 16 SPY RINGS, ORLOV SAID IT IS SOVIET PRACTICE TO ASSIGN ONE TOP SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL TO A COUNTRY, WITH SIX SECRET POLICE ASSISTANTS. EACH ASSISTANT HAS UNDER HIM THREE COMMUNISTS RECRUITED FROM THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THEY OPERATE AND HEADING GROUPS TO GATHER INFORMATION--A TOTAL OF 18 SPY RINGS IN ALL.

30.24-10825

HE SAID WHITTAKER CHA RS EXPOSED ONE RING, AFTER BREAKING WITH COMMUNISM, AND MISS ELIZ TH BENTLEY EXPOSED ANOTHER. HE SAID THIS MEANS THAT "AT LEAST 16 SPY RINGS ARE STILL AT LARGE" AND UNIDENTIFIED.

MC816PES

A165WX
(230) TRUMAN

WASHINGTON,FEB.15 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO GO TO GREECE AND TURKEY NEXT MONTH FOR CEREMONIES MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE GREEK-TURKISH AID PROGRAM.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID P ESIDENT EISENHOWER ENDORSED THE IDEA, BUT TRUMAN HAS NOT YET INDICATED WHETHER HE WOULD GO.

TRUMAN MADE THE DECISION 0 YEARS AGO TO SEND AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY, THEN BESIEGED BY CO NISTS, AFTER BRITAIN SIGNALED IT COULD NO LONGER MAINTAINED THE E OMIES AND DEFENSE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

TRUMAN SENT A MESSAGE, AN NCING THE GREEK-TURKISH PROGRAM, TO CONGRESS ON MARCH 12, 1947.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID T EEK AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS SUGGESTED INFORMALLY IT WOULD BE A GO TO HAVE TRUMAN ON HAND FOR THE ANNIVERSARY CEREMONIES AT AN D ATHENS DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 10.

DULLES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ROVED THE IDEA LAST MONTH AND TO HAVE GOT EISENHOWER'S ENDORSEMENT.

LAST MONDAY NIGHT, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID, DULLES TELEPHONED TRUMAN, WHO IS VACATIONING IN FLORIDA. THEY SAID TRUMAN'S RESPONSE WAS THAT HE WAS INTERESTED BUT HAD A TIGHT SCHEDULE AND WOULD CHECK WITH HIS AIDES TO SEE IF HE COULD MAKE IT.

A FORMAL INVITATION WAS EXPECTED TO BE SENT TRUMAN ONCE HE INDICATES WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT. HE WOULD BE ASKED TO BRING ALONG MRS.TRUMAN. BOTH OF THEM WOULD BE STATE GUESTS OF THE GREEK AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO FORMAL COMMENT. IT WAS INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT DULLES HAD NO PLANS TO ATTEND THE CEREMONIES IN GREECE AND TURKEY. BUT IT WAS LEFT OPEN AS TO WHETHER TRUMAN WOULD BE THE OFFICIAL U.S.REPRESENTATIVE OR WHETHER A U.S.DELEGATION WOULD BE SENT.

LT107PES

B57PX CO NR QUE
GATES (300)
BY FRED WALTERS

PHILADELPHIA,FEB. 15 (AP)-THE EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER DECLARED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS A FUTURE IN AMERICA "BECAUSE IT STANDS FOR SOCIALISM. IT IS CAPITALISM THAT IT IS UNCERTAIN OF THE FUTURE."

EDITOR JOHN GATES DISCUSSED "IS THERE A FUTURE FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES?" BEFORE A PACKED CLASSROOM-AUDITORIUM AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA'S WHARTON SCHOOL.

GATES, WHO HAS BEEN REGARDED AS A LEADER OF A FACTION IN THE AMERICA COMMUNIST PARTY ADVOCATING INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW, SAID HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE OUTCOME OF THE PARTY NATIONAL CONVENTION WHICH ENDED IN NEW YORK EARLIER THIS WEEK.

"I BELIEVE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS WAS MADE," GATES SAID, "ALTHOUGH A LOT REMAINS TO BE DONE."

THE CONVENTION WAS CLOSED TO THE PRESS ALTHOUGH A NUMBER OF NON-COMMUNISTS WERE PERMITTED TO ATTEND AS OBSERVERS. SOME ANALYSTS HAVE INTERPRETED THE RESULTS OF THAT CONVENTION AS A REPUDIATION OF GATES' VIEWS ON POLITICAL AND DOCTRINAL INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

HOWEVER, TODAY, GATES SAID THE CONVENTION PROVED THERE IS A FUTURE FOR THE PARTY IN AMERICA.

"THE CONVENTION CHARTERED AN AMERICAN ROAD TO SOCIALISM," GATES DECLARED AND STATED THAT "VIGOROUS, FREE-WHEELING PUBLIC DEBATE" ON THE PARTY OVER THE PAST YEAR "DEMONSTRATES THAT IT HAS CHANGED, THAT IT HAS BECOME MORE DEMOCRATIC, LESS MONOLITHIC."

HE SAID THE CONVENTION TOOK "MAJOR STEPS TO ANSWER THE SLANDER THAT WE ARE NOT AN AMERICAN PARTY BUT TAKE OUR ORDERS FROM ABROAD."

"WE ARE SOCIALISTS," GATES ADDED, "AND WE ADVOCATE SOCIALISM WHEREVER WE FIND IT."

THE OPPOSING VIEW IN THE DEBATE WAS TAKEN BY DR. J. ROFFE WIKE, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT PENN, WHO DECLARED THAT THERE IS NO FUTURE FOR THE PARTY BECAUSE, AS A PRACTICAL MATTER IT "IS CONSIDERED A CONSPIRACY UNDER OUR LAWS," AND BECAUSE IT "CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED WITH ANY AMERICAN POLITICAL TRADITION" AND MEANS "INEVITABLY A DICTATORSHIP WHICH WILL NEVER BE ACCEPTED."

AN OVERFLOW AUDIENCE FILLED THE AISLES AND REAR OF THE 250-SEAT AUDITORIUM. THREATS OF HECKLING FROM THE STUDENTS NEVER MATERIALIZED, ALTHOUGH SOME OF GATES' REPLIES TO QUESTIONS FROM THE FLOOR ABOUT SUCH QUESTIONS AS THE INTERCHANGE OF SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM IN PARTY TERMINOLOGY AND THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT DREW SCATTERED JEERS FROM THE AUDIENCE.

THE DISCUSSION WAS SPONSORED BY THE PENN STUDENT GOVERNMENT CLUB. THE PRESIDENT, JERRY PHILLIPS OF LONG BEACH, N.Y., PRESIDED.

RH/JH/JK834PES

B2BA XGQ)
(260)

SALISBURY,MD.,FEB.15 (AP)-THE TOWN OF SALISBURY HAS RECEIVED A VERY PERSONAL APPEAL FOR HELP FROM THE REVOLT-TORN HUNGARIAN CAPITAL OF BUDAPEST.

"SOME OF THE PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY IN BOMBED-OUT AREAS, ARE IN DESPERATE CIRCUMSTANCES," WROTE MRS.EDWARD T.WAILES, A NATIVE OF SALISBURY.

MRS.WAILES IS THE WIFE OF THE UNITED STATES MINISTER TO HUNGARY.

IN A LETTER TO HER AUNT, MISS LAURA WAILES OF SALISBURY, SHE DESCRIBED A PRIVATE LITTLE RELIEF PROGRAM UNDERTAKEN AT THE U.S.MINISTRY IN BUDAPEST.

"IT HAS PROVED SO HELPFUL THAT WE MUST CONTINUE IT," MRS.WAILES WROTE. "BUT WE ARE RUNNING OUT OF MONEY. CLOTHING PARCELS ARE FINE BUT THE COST OF SHIPPING AND TIME INVOLVED MAKES MONEY MORE USEFUL TO US RIGHT NOW.

"I FIGURED MY HOME TOWN FOLKS IN SALISBURY MIGHT RALLY TO OUR CAUSE AND GIVE US A BIT OF HELP."

THE WOMEN IN THE AMERICAN LEGATION HAVE A LIST OF 160 FAMILIES TO CARE FOR. "THERE ARE MANY, MANY MORE," MRS.WILES SAID.

SHE SAID A CAR GOES TO VIENNA EACH WEEK TO OBTAIN SUPPLIES FOR THE MINISTRY. AT THAT TIME, GOODS ARE ALSO PURCHASED FOR THE RELIEF PROGRAM.

"THERE IS NOTHING LEFT IN BUDAPEST," MRS.WAILES WROTE. "IN VIENNA WE CAN BUY A WARM BLANKET FOR $2, WARM ADULT UNDERWEAR FOR $2 AND CHILDREN'S UNDERWEAR FOR $1. . . THERE IS SO MUCH TO BE DONE AND SO LITTLE WE CAN REALLY DO."

"JUST THE OTHER DAY," MRS.WILES SAID, "TWO OF OUR GIRLS SAW THE SADDEST CASE YET. EIGHT PEOPLE SLEEPING ON THE FLOOR IN ONE ROOM. NO BEDDING, NO COOKING POT, NO SHOES OR UNDERWEAR AND A NEW BABY DUE ANY MINUTE."

MRS.WAILES SAID THINGS WERE BAD ENOUGH IN HUNGARY EVEN BEFORE THE ILL-FATED REVOLUTION. "NOW THOUSANDS OF HOMES ARE DESTROYED, THOUSANDS MORE LOST CLOTHING AND FURNITURE AND BEDDING," SHE SAID.

PB224AES NM

A136KX
(190) LOS ALAMOS
LOS ALAMOS, N. YMN FEB. 15 (AP)-THIS SECURITY-BOUND ATOMIC CENTER WILL BE DECLARED AN "OPEN CITY," THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY.
CONTROLS GOVERNING PUBLIC ACCESS TO THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WILL BE REMOVED EFFECTIVE AT 12 NOON (MST) FEB. 18.
THE AEC DECISION APPLIES ONLY TO RESTRICTIONS ON MOVEMENT INTO AND OUT OF THE COMMUNITY, AND DOES AWAY WITH SUCH REQUIREMENTS AS RESIDENT AND VISITOR PASSES AND THE SYSTEM OFSECURITY CHECKS ON ALL HIGHWAYS AND AT THE AIRPORT.
THERE WILL BE NO RELAXATION OF CONTROLS OVER ACCESS TO THE LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY ITSELF, THE STATEMENT SAID.
THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO OWN ALL REAL ESTATE AND EXISTING FACILITIES WITHIN THE TECHNICAL AREA AND THE PRESENT COMMUNITY AREAS.
LOS ALAMOS HAS BEEN A CLOSED COMMUNITY SINCE JANUARY 1943 WHEN CHOSEN AS THE SITE FOR AN ATOMIC WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT PROJECT.
THE COMMISSION SAID ITS DECISION TO OPEN THE CITY WAS BASED ON SEVERAL POINTS: AMONG THEM THE SAVING OF NEARLY $100,000 A YEAR ON GATE CONTROL COSTS, THE MAKING POSSIBLE PRIVATE FINANCING OF HOME-SITES IN NEARBY AREAS, THE PRIVATE LEASING OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED LAND AND BUILDINGS FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES AND THE AIDING IN RECRUITMENT OF SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL.
FJ10PCS

327 Q (350)
ST. SIMONS ISLAND, GA., FEB. 15 (AP)-AN UNPUBLICIZED BACKDOOR APPROACH TO BETTER RELATIONS AMONG NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS IS GETTING ITS FIRST TRYOUT ON AMERICAN SOIL.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND INFLUENTIAL PERSONS FROM EACH OF THE NATIONS ARE CLOSETED FOR THREE DAYS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS OF THE KING AND PRINCE HOTEL FOR UNOFFICIAL BUT FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS.
FORMER GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK; VISCOUNT KILMUIR, LORD CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN; FORMER FRENCH PRIME MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY; AND KURT KIESINGER, TOP ADVISER TO GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, WERE AMONG PARTICIPANTS SPOTTED BY NEWSMEN.
SEN. WILLIAM J. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) AND SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) ARE AMONG CONGRESS MEMBERS PRESENT.
THE GET TOGETHER IS THE FIFTH BY AN INFORMAL ASSOCIATION CALLED THE BILDERBERG GROUP AND ORGANIZED BY PRINCE BERNHARD OF THE NETHERLANDS, WHO IS PRESIDING. PREVIOUS MEETINGS HAVE BEEN IN DENMARK, GERMANY, FRANCE AND HOLLAND, ALMOST IN REMOTELY SITUATED HOTELS, WHICH WERE BLOCKED OFF FROM THE PUBLIC.
SPOKESMEN SAID THE SECRECY IS TO ENCOURAGE FRANK DISCUSSIONS BY PERSONS WHOSE POSITIONS OTHERWISE WOULD RESTRICT FULL EXPRESSIONS OF THEIR PERSONAL VIEWS. THEY DECLINED TO LIST THOSE ATTENDING.
BILDERBERG GROUP MEMBERS INCLUDE SELECTED PUBLIC OFFICIALS, ECONOMISTS, PROFESSORS, PUBLISHERS, INDUSTRIALISTS AND SOME LABOR LEADERS. DAVID J. MCDONALD, JUST RE-ELECTED HEAD OF THE UNITED STEEL WORKERS, WAS ABOARD ONE OF SEVERAL SPECIAL PLANES BRINGING MEMBERS.
THE GROUP HAS BEEN MEETING TWICE A YEAR BUT BECAUSE OF THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS SKIPPED ITS LAST SESSION. THE SECRECY IS MAINTAINED DESPITE PRESENCE OF PUBLISHERS, INCLUDING ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AND C. D. JACKSON, VICE PRESIDENT OF TIME INC.
THE HOTEL WAS MADE INTO A MINIATURE UNITED NATIONS CHAMBER FOR THE MEETING, WHICH WILL LAST THROUGH SUNDAY. ELECTRONIC TRANSLATION MACHINES, TINY RECEIVERS ENABLING MEMBERS TO HEAR PROCEEDINGS WHEREVER THEY MAY BE IN THE HOTEL AND SPECIAL TRUNK WIRES TO WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK WERE INSTALLED.

OTHER AMERICANS RECOGNIZED ON ARRIVAL INCLUDED FORMER AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA GEORGE F. KENNAN, INTERNATIONAL BANK PRES. EUGENE R. BLACK, REP. JOHN M. VORYS (R-OHIO), AND GABRIEL HAGE, ECONOMIC ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. MOST OF THE 91 MEMBERS ARE FROM ABROAD.
LF504PES.

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BEGIN — FEBRUARY 16, 1957

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A69WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (650)

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONFERRED WITH ISRAELI'S AMBASSADOR TODAY IN A CONTINUING--BUT SO FAR UNSUCCESSFUL--ATTEMPT TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT PROMPTLY.

NO PROGRESS WAS ANNOUNCED BUT THE TWO MEN ARRANGED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

DULLES HELD THE SESSION WITH AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN AFTER FLYING BACK TO WASHINGTON FROM AN URGENT CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN GEORGIA.

THE UNITED STATES IS PRESSING ISRAEL TO AGREE TO WITHDRAWAL OF ITS FORCES WITHOUT INSISTING ON "GUARANTEES" FOR ITS INTERESTS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

EBAN SAID AFTER THE UNUSUAL SATURDAY MEETING AT DULLES' HOME THAT HIS COUNTRY IS "LOOKING FOR SECURITY FOR OUR HOMES, FOR OUR SHIPPING IN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS, FOR FREEDOM TO TRADE AND LIVE IN PEACE WITHOUT BEING SHOT AT ACROSS OUR FRONTIERS."

"THIS IS ALL WE ARE SEEKING," HE TOLD NEWSMEN, "AND WE BELIEVE THIS IS A JUST CAUSE, WHICH WE WILL PURSUE TO THE LIMITS OF OUR ABILITY."

AS TO WHAT MAY HAPPEN IF THE ISSUE MUST GO BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS--WHERE DEMANDS FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL HAVE BEEN VOICED BY ARAB COUNTRIES--EBAN SAID:

"WE SHALL FIGHT FOR OUR JUST CAUSE THERE JUST AS EVERYWHERE ELSE."

HIS WORDS REFLECTED AN UNCOMPROMISING DETERMINATION ON THE PART OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO HAVE STRONG ASSURANCES THAT THE GAZA STRIP WILL NOT AGAIN BECOME A BASE FOR EGYPTIAN RAIDS AND THAT ISRAELI SHIPPING WILL BE FREE TO USE THE GULF OF AQABA.

EBAN DESCRIBED TODAY'S TALK WITH DULLES AS ONE IN WHICH EACH MAN "TRIED TO CLARIFY" THE POLICIES OF HIS GOVERNMENT AS LAID DOWN IN CONFERENCES HERE EARLIER THIS WEEK. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE TWO WILL MEET AGAIN AT 3 PM EST TOMORROW.

1957

DULLES, FOLLOWING HIS OVERNIGHT SERIES WITH EISENHOWER AT THOMASVILLE, GA. SPOKE OF THE "PROBABILITY OF FURTHER ACTION" IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH "THE FAILURE OF ISRAEL SO FAR" TO COMPLY WITH U.N. RESOLUTIONS ASKING WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS.

DULLES SAID ON ARRIVAL HERE AT ABOUT 2 PM THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING ISRAEL "AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE FURTHER CLARIFICATION ABOUT THEIR POSITION IF THEY WISH TO." TWO HOURS LATER HE RECEIVED EBAN FOR THE TALK WHICH LASTED 70 MINUTES.

TONIGHT THE SITUATION STILL STOOD AS IT HAD FOR A LITTLE MORE THAN 24 HOURS. DULLES ON MONDAY HAD OFFERED TO SUPPORT ISRAEL'S RIGHT OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND TO BACK U.N. ACTION TO SECURE ISRAEL AGAINST ATTACKS FROM GAZA. ON FRIDAY EBAN, ON BEHALF OF HIS GOVERNMENT, HAD IN EFFECT REJECTED THE DULLES OFFER AS OFFERING INADEQUATE ASSURANCES.

THE LANGUAGE DULLES USED TODAY ABOUT "CLARIFICATION" OF THE ISRAELI POSITION WAS TAKEN BY DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES AS A POLITE WAY OF SAYING THE UNITED STATES WAS LOOKING TO ISRAEL TO CUT BACK ITS DEMANDS TO THE POINT WHERE IT COULD ACCEPT THE ORIGINAL DULLES OFFER.

EBAN SAID HE HAD REPORTED FULLY TO HIS GOVERNMENT AFTER HIS TALK WITH DULLES ON FRIDAY BUT THAT HE HAD NOT HAD ANY REACTION BY THE TIME HE MET DULLES TODAY. "THERE HASN'T BEEN TIME," HE SAID.

BUT HE DECLARED THAT HE HOPED HE WOULD HAVE HEARD FROM JERUSALEM BY THE TIME HE MEETS DULLES TOMORROW.

MEANWHILE, HE REPORTED, HE WENT TO NEW YORK LAST NIGHT AND "SPENT A FEW HOURS" IN CONFERENCE WITH ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIER, WHO IS AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

ASKED WHETHER HE AGREED WITH THE STATEMENT THAT ISRAEL HAD REJECTED THE DULLES PLAN, EBAN AVOIDED SAYING THAT HE DISAGREED. HE SIMPLY SAID "IT IS NOT A PHRASE WE ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR OR THAT WE HAVE USED IN DESCRIBING OUR POSITION."

HE SAID HE COULDN'T PREDICT HOW THE PRESENT SERIES OF TALKS AIMED AT BREAKING THE DEADLOCK WOULD WORK OUT. HE AGREED WITH ONE QUESTIONER THAT "EVERYTHING EVENTUALLY WORKS OUT" BUT HE DID NOT DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE WHOLE ISSUE MIGHT BE DEBATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS SOON AGAIN.

IT WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE U.N. POSSIBILITY THAT EBAN FIRST DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO "FIGHT FOR OUR JUST CAUSE." AND THEN WENT ON TO DEFINE ISRAEL'S PRESENT PURPOSE AS A QUEST FOR SECURITY.

1957

ASKED ABOUT THE ATMOSPHERE OF HIS MEETING WITH DULLES TODAY, EBAN SAID THAT "I ALWAYS FIND MY MEETINGS WITH THE SECRETARY VERY STIMULATING ON AN INTELLECTUAL LEVEL."

U.S. OFFICIALS WERE STILL HOPING AGAINST HOPE THAT ISRAEL WOULD AGREE TO THE DULLES PLAN AND GET THEIR TROOPS BACK TO THEIR OWN TERRITORY QUICKLY.

IN PRESSING THE ISRAELIS TO DO THIS, THE UNITED STATES IS ARGUING THAT IF THEY REFUSE THEY WILL LOSE GOOD WILL AND UNDERSTANDING OF FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS AND THE DEMANDS FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST THEM WILL GAIN INCREASING SUPPORT. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY INDICATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES ITSELF WANTS TO AVOID A SHOWDOWN ON THE SANCTIONS ISSUE. BUT DULLES IS REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT THE ONLY HOPE OF DOING THIS IS TO GET THE ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDRAWN.

1957

A36WX

DULLES SAID HE HAD FULLY INFORMED THE PRESIDENT ON THE REPLY WHICH EBAN GAVE HIM LATE YESTERDAY TO HIS PROPOSITION OF LAST MONDAY.

DULLES HAD PROPOSED THAT ISRAEL ACCEPT A UNITED STATES DECLARATION SUPPORTING FREE NAVIGATION OF ISRAELI SHIPS INTO THE GULF OF AQABA AND BACKING ISRAEL'S DEMANDS FOR SECURITY FROM EGYPTIAN RAIDS ORIGINATING IN THE GAZA STRIP. IN ESSENCE, THE DULLES PROPOSITION AMOUNTED TO ASKING ISRAEL TO DROP ITS INSISTENCE ON GETTING IRONCLAD "GUARANTEES" PRIOR TO WITHDRAWAL.

THE SUBSTANCE OF EBAN'S REPLY TO THIS PROPOSITION YESTERDAY WAS THAT ISRAEL APPRECIATED THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES BUT ISRAEL STILL
INSISTED UPON FAR STRONGER ASSURANCES THAN DULLES HAD OFFERED.

IT WAS REPORTED ON EXCELLENT AUTHORITY THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FELT THE DULLES PLAN RECOGNIZES THE "JUSTICE" OF ISRAEL'S POSITION BUT OFFERS NO ASSURANCE THAT ISRAEL'S REQUIREMENTS WILL BE MET.

THIS RAISED A DIFFICULT POINT FOR DULLES EVEN IF HE HAD FELT THAT HE WAS IN A POSITION TO OFFER STRONGER ASSURANCES. DURING THE WEEK THE UNITED STATES HAS ADVISED EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES THAT IT WAS NOT TRYING TO "BUY" ISRAEL'S COMPLIANCE WITH UNITED NATIONS REQUEST FOR WITHDRAWAL. IT SAID IT WAS OFFERING THE ISRAELIS NO MORE THAN A PUBLIC STATEMENT OF UNITED STATES POLICY ON ISSUES WHICH THE ISRAELI HAD RAISED AS CONDITIONS FOR GETTING THEIR TROOPS OUT.

THE ISRAELI REPLY, DELIVERED BY EBAN FRIDAY, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE MADE TWO POINTS IN RESPONSE TO DULLES' PROPOSAL.

THE FIRST OF THESE WAS THAT THE GAZA STRIP, WHICH EGYPT HAD OCCUPIED FOR YEARS, BUT WHICH IS NOT LEGALLY EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, MUST CONTINUE TO BE RULED AFTER REMOVAL OF ISRAELI FORCES BY ISRAEL'S CIVIL ADMINISTRATORS BACKED BY AN ISRAELI POLICE FORCE. ISRAEL ARGUED THAT THIS IS ESSENTIAL TO KEEP ORDER IN THE STRIP AND TO PROVIDE SUCH NECESSITIES AS WATER AND FOOD, EVEN IF--AS DULLES HAD SUGGESTED--A UNITED NATIONS MILITARY FORCE SHOULD OCCUPY THE AREA.

ISRAEL ARGUED THAT THERE HAVE ALREADY BEEN EIGHT INSTANCES OF EGYPTIAN RAIDS FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA IN AREAS WHERE UNITED NATIONS FORCES HAVE TAKEN OVER FROM ISRAELI TROOPS AND THAT U. N. FORCES ALONE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO DEAL WITH THE DANGER OF FUTURE RAIDS FROM GAZA.

THE SECOND ISRAELI POINT WAS THAT A UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE STATIONED ON EGYPTIAN TERRITORY BORDERING THE STRAIT OF TIRAN, WHICH IS THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA, UNDER "STABLE ARRANGEMENTS." THE U. N. FORCES, ACCORDING TO THE ISRAELI VIEW, SHOULD REMAIN THERE UNTIL MORE PEACEFUL ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS MAKE IT CERTAIN THAT EGYPT WILL NOT AGAIN BLOCK THE PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPS THROUGH THE STRAIT.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE AQABA QUESTION, ISRAEL ALSO EXPRESSED A DESIRE FOR A UNITED STATES GUARANTEE OF THE RIGHT OF "INNOCENT PASSAGE" THROUGH THE STRAIT FOR ALL SHIPS. A GUARANTEE WOULD GO FAR BEYOND WHAT DULLES OFFERED AND WOULD RAISE THE PROSPECT OF STRONG UNITED STATES ACTION IF EGYPT TRIED TO DENY THE RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE ISRAELI TERMS WERE UNACCEPTABLE TO THIS GOVERNMENT. THEY SAID THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES REGARDS ISRAEL'S INTERESTS IN THE GAZA AND AQABA REGIONS AS PROPER AND IS SYMPATHETIC WITH THEM, IT ALSO BELIEVES THAT ISRAELI TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN BECAUSE IN THE AMERICAN VIEW THEY HAD NO RIGHT TO MARCH INTO THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SINAI PENINSULA IN THE FIRST PLACE. ON THIS POINT THE UNITED STATES POSITION HAS BEEN THE SAME AS THAT TAKEN IN HALF A DOZEN U. N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR REMOVAL OF THE TROOPS.

DULLES AND EISENHOWER ARE UNDERSTOOD TO CONSIDER THE TRUE ISSUE A MATTER OF THE UTMOST URGENCY. THEY FEEL THAT ISRAEL IS MAKING A BAD MISTAKE BY DEFYING THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY ALSO SEE THE TROOP PROBLEM AS BLOCKING ANY REAL PROGRESS ON A NUMBER OF OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN DIFFICULTIES. AMONG THESE IS THE QUESTION OF THE ARRANGEMENTS GOVERNING THE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH WILL BEGIN TO BE OPEN TO SHIPPING AGAIN IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDUL NASSER HAS SAID HE WILL NOT PERMIT THE CANAL TO BE USED UNTIL THE LAST ISRAELI SOLDIER HAS LEFT EGYPTIAN SOIL.

IT IS FURTHER FELT HERE THAT NOTHING CAN BE DONE TOWARDS SOLVING SOME OF THE BASIC, LONG TERM PROBLEMS INVOLVING ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES UNTIL THE TROOP ISSUE IS OUT OF THE PICTURE.

AP437PES

1957

A130AX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD IKE-MIDEAST

THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AND AFTERWARD SPOKE OF "FURTHER ACTION WHICH MAY BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES" IN AN EFFORT TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT.

DULLES DID NOT SAY WHAT THAT ACTION MAY BE. HE ADDED, IN FACT, THAT HE AND EISENHOWER MADE "NO ~~DEFINITE~~ definitive DECISION" ON THAT MATTER PENDING "FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE POSITION OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT."

DULLES AND HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, MET WITH THE PRESIDENT AT HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT THE PLANTATION ESTATE OF SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, WHO ALSO SAT IN AT THE CONFERENCE.

THEY CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS THIS MORNING AND FOR 45 MINUTES LAST NIGHT. THE SESSION WAS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF ISRAELI'S REJECTION, IN EFFECT, YESTERDAY OF AN AMERICAN PLANT FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA.

DULLES FLEW HERE LAST NIGHT IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE HAD CONFERRED IN WASHINGTON WITH ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL'S AMBASSDOR.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY ANNOUNCED AFTER THE SESSION WITH EISENHOWER THIS MORNING THAT DULLES WAS RETURNING TO WASHINGTON IMMEDIATELY AND WOULD CONFER AGAIN WITH EBAN THERE "AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE," POSSIBLY LATER IN THE DAY.

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER HIS CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT, DULLES SAID:

" MATTER OF PRIMARY CONCERN IN OUR CONVERSATIONS WAS THE FAILURE OF ISRAELI SO FAR TO RESPOND TO THE REPEATED CALLS OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT IT END OCCUPATION OF NON-ISRAEL TERRITORY AND WITHDRAW BEHIND THE AGREED ARMISTICE LINE.

"I INFORMED THE PRESIDENT FULLY WITH REFERENCE TOO THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WHICH HAD TAKEN PLACE YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR AND MYSELF IN AN EFFORT TO ACHIEVE THE RESULT SOUGHT BY THE UNITED NATIONS. IN VIEW OF THE PROBABILITY OF FURTHER ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN RELATION TO THIS MATTER, AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. PARTICIPATED IN THIS PHASE OF OUR CONVERSATIONS.

"THE PRESIDENT AND I HOPE PROMPTLY TO RECEIVE A FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE POSITION OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT. PENDING THIS, THERE WAS NO DEFINITIVE DECISION TODAY CONCERNING FURTHER ACTION WHICH MAY BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES IN SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

ISRAELI SIX TIMES HAS FAILED TO COMPLY WITH U.N. DEMANDS THAT IT PULL ITS FORCES OUT OF EGYPT.

REPORTERS HAD ASKED HAGERTY TO ARRANGE A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH DULLES, BUT THE CABINET OFFICER INSTEAD PUT OUT HIS CAREFULLY WORDED STATEMENT THROUGH HAGERTY.

NEITHER DULLES OR LODGE WAS AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN AFTER THE SESSION WHICH STARTED AT THE BREAKFAST TABLE AT THE HUMPHREY PLANTATION AT 8 A.M. THE CONFEREES LATER MOVED TO SOFAS AROUND A HUGE FIREPLACE IN THE PLANTATION MAIN HOUSE.

IN HIS STATEMENT, DULLES ALSO REPORTED THAT HE AND EISENHOWER DISCUSSED THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM, NOW BEFORE CONGRESS, DESIGNED TO HELP STABILIZE THE MIDEAST.

THE HOUSE HAS APPROVED AN ADMINISTRATION RESOLUTION TO GIVE EISENHOWER AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICAN FORCES IN THAT AREA IF NECESSARY. TWO SENATE COMMITTEES REVISED A KEY SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION, BUT EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE BELIEVES THE NEW VERSION IS DESIGNED TO ACCOMPLISH THE PURPOSE HE HAS IN MIND.

REFERRING TO THE RESOLUTION, DULLES SAID TODAY:

"THE PRESIDENT AGAIN EXPRESSED HIS SENSE OF URGENCY FOR FINAL CONGRESSIONAL ACTION, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF THE DIRECT PROPAGANDA BY THE SOVIET UNION AGAINST THE PRESIDENT'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM."

1957

30.24-10829

A141AX

THAT WAS AN ALLUSION TO RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE WESTERN POWERS JOIN WITH IT IN A HANDS-OFF POLICY TOWARD THE MIDEAST.

DULLES SAID HE AND EISENHOWER ALSO TALKED OVER PLANS FOR FORTHCOMING SEPARATE CONFERENCES WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

EISENHOWER WILL MEET WITH MOLLET IN WASHINGTON FEB. 26-27 AND WITH MACMILLAN IN BERMUDA MAR. 21-24.

DULLES AND LODGE HELD THEIR FIRST CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER IMMEDIATELY AFTER ARRIVING FROM THE CAPITAL BY PLANE. 1957

BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON DULLES CONFERRED FOR 75 MINUTES WITH ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN WHO AT THAT TIME TURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN PLAN FOR PULLING ISRAELI FORCES OUT OF DISPUTED MIDEAST TERRITORY.

ISRAEL OFFERED A COUNTER-PROPOSAL BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTLY CALLED IT "NOT RESPONSIVE" AND DULLES AUTHORIZED A STATEMENT OF "REGRET."

THE STUMBLING BLOCK REPORTEDLY WAS ISRAELI INSISTENCE ON A NON-BELLIGERENCY PLEDGE FROM EGYPT, OR GREATER ASSURANCE OF U.S. SUPPORT BEFORE PULLING OUT OF TERRITORY CLAIMED BY EGYPT.

THE TWO PART PROPOSAL OUTLINED TO ISRAEL BY DULLES LAST MONDAY CALLED FOR ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AQABA GULF AREA ON ASSURANCES THAT THE U.S. WOULD:

1. SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF ALL SHIPS TO "INNOCENT PASSAGE" THROUGH THE STRAIT OF TIRAN INTO THE GULF OF AQABA.
2. PROMISE TO WORK FOR STATIONING OF UN FORCES AND OBSERVERS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP BORDERS TO PREVENT TERROR RAIDS.

AFTER HIS MEETING WITH DULLES, THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TOLD NEWSMEN THAT WHETHER HIS COUNTRY WITHDRAWS ITS FORCES WILL DEPEND ON THE OUTCOME OF FURTHER TALKS.

EBAN GAVE DULLES A WRITTEN STATEMENT OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS. BUT HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS.

DULLES AND LODGE PLANNED TO FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON AFTER THEIR CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT TODAY. 1957

TM249AES NM

A81

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST (WITH WASHINGTON) (250)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 16 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. FLEW BACK FROM A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AND MET AT ONCE WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THE TWO TALKED FOR A HALF HOUR, PRESUMABLY ON THE PROBLEM OF GETTING ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT. BUT LODGE TOLD REPORTERS ONLY THAT "WE TALKED ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST."

SHORTLY AFTER THE TWO MET, THE U.N. ANNOUNCED A MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO PULL BACK HAS BEEN POSTPONED FROM MONDAY UNTIL 10:30 A.M. TUESDAY. NO REASON WAS GIVEN. EGYPT HAD REQUESTED THE MONDAY MEETING.

LODGE ASKED FOR THE CONFERENCE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IMMEDIATELY ON HIS RETURN TO THE U.N.

LODGE HAD FLOWN IN FROM THOMASVILLE, GA., WHERE HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCUSSED ISRAEL'S STAND WITH EISENHOWER.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN HANDLING NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH SIX TIMES IN THE PAST 3 1/2 MONTHS HAS CALLED ON ISRAEL TO PULL ITS TROOPS BEHIND THE 1949 EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINE. 1957

ISRAEL STILL HAS TROOPS ON THE EGYPTIAN WEST COAST OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND IN THE GAZA STRIP, FORMERLY UNDER EGYPTIAN ADMINISTRATION. ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO WITHDRAW UNTIL GUARANTEED FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF AND PROTECTION AGAINST ARAB RAIDS FROM THE STRIP.

THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO MEET THESE CONDITIONS BY DECLARING SUPPORT FOR FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF AND BY BACKING THE STATIONING OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES IN THE STRIP.

AFTER DULLES SAW ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN IN WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED ISRAEL DID NOT "SEEM RESPONSIVE" TO THIS PLAN.

ED718PES

A33

(350)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN 1957

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SOME COUNTERACTION PROMPTLY UNLESS DRAMATIC NEW PROGRESS IS REPORTED ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE AQABA AND GAZA AREAS OVER THE WEEKEND.

ALTHOUGH RUMORS OF DIRECT MILITARY ACTION BY THE EGYPTIANS SPREAD HERE IN RECENT DAYS, THE BEST INFORMED QUARTERS BELIEVE NASSER WILL RELY ON STOPPAGE OF FURTHER SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE WORK TO PRESSURE THE WEST INTO FORCING ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

WHETHER PRESIDENT NASSER WOULD HALT THE CLEARANCE BY A DRAMATIC ANNOUNCEMENT OR SIMPLY SLOW THE WORK DOWN WAS AN OPEN QUESTION. SOME HERE THINK THE CLEARANCE WORK ALREADY HAS BEEN RETARDED, BUT LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, THE U.N. OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF CANAL CLEARANCE, CONTINUES TO MAKE OPTIMISTIC STATEMENTS ABOUT PROGRESS.

THREE MAJOR OBSTRUCTIONS REMAIN BEFORE THE FIRST PHASE OF CLEARANCE IS COMPLETED--TO MAKE THE 103-MILE WATERWAY NAVIGABLE FOR VESSELS UP TO 10,000 TONS. THESE ARE THE SUNKEN TUG EDGAR BONNET, NEAR ISMAILIA AT THE CANAL'S MIDWAY POINT; THE SUNKEN FRIGATE ABUKIR AND A BUCKET DREDGER NEAR SUEZ, AT THE SOUTHERN END.

WORK ON THESE IS MOVING AT A SNAIL'S PACE. THE EGYPTIANS SAY THERE ARE EXPLOSIVES ON THE EDGAR BONNET WHICH MUST BE REMOVED BY EGYPTIANS BEFORE THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET CAN WORK ON THE VESSEL. THEY SEEM TO BE TAKING THEIR TIME ABOUT GOING TO WORK ON THE EXPLOSIVES.

TWO SMALL EGYPTIAN VESSELS ENTERED THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL AT PORT SAID THIS MORNING ON A JOURNEY TO THE SOUTHERN END. THE 322-TON RAMSES WAS CARRYING A CARGO OF MEDICINE FOR SUEZ, WHILE THE 367-TON TANKER BATAL GALAA WAS EMPTY. THE CANAL HAS BEEN BLOCKED SINCE NOVEMBER'S FIGHTING.

EVENTS OF THE LAST FEW DAYS MAY HAVE CAUSED THE EGYPTIAN LEADERSHIP TO FEEL THEY MUST TAKE A STRONGER LINE TOWARD UNCONDITIONAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL. THE U.N. HAS SHIED AWAY FROM ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AND THE LATEST U.S. PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN COLDSHOULDERED BY ISRAEL.

NASSER TOLD VISITORS DURING THE WEEK THAT "THE CANAL IS OUR ONLY WEAPON" IN FORCING ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL. DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY OF THE USE OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS, ALTHOUGH NASSER IS SAID TO HAVE CONSIDERED THIS IN THE PAST COUPLE OF WEEKS.

SOME EGYPTIAN LEADERS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN TOYING WITH THE IDEA OF A LIGHTNING AIR STRIKE AT SHARM EL SHIEKH, THE POSITION THE ~~IANS~~ HOLD AT THE MOUTH OF AQABA. DIPLOMATS SAID NASSER REJECTED ~~EGYPT~~ THE IDEA BECAUSE IT MIGHT HAVE TOUCHED OFF A WIDE NEW ROUND OF FIGHTING, PERHAPS EVEN WORLD WAR III.

Israelis

MJ413PES

A43(450)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, FEB. 16 (AP)-AN ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL COUNTERATTACK--MORE OUTSPOKEN THAN ANY IN RECENT YEARS--IS SHAPING UP IN PARTS OF THE ARAB WORLD.

IN SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON, ARAB LEADERS HAVE SHOWN A WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN CHECKING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM. IN SYRIA, ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS HAVE BECOME AROUSED AND ARE SHOWING MORE DETERMINATION THAN BEFORE TO OUST RED ELEMENTS IN THEIR ARMY.

1957

BUT ALL THIS MAY COLLAPSE UNLESS THE QUESTION OF ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP IS WORKED OUT TO ARAB SATISFACTION.

ISRAEL SEIZED THOSE TWO AREAS IN ITS OCTOBER-NOVEMBER INVASION AND SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO GIVE THEM UP. AQABA CONTROLS ISRAEL'S ACCESS TO THE RED SEA AND ISRAELI SHIPPING HAD BEEN KEPT OUT OF THAT AREA. ISRAEL HAS CHARGED REPEATEDLY THAT THE GAZA STRIP ON THE MEDITERRANEAN WAS USED AS A BASE FOR RAIDS INTO ISRAEL.

THE UNITED NATIONS NOW IS SEEKING TO RESOLVE THE DEADLOCK RESULTING FROM THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL REFUSALS.

THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS FAVORABLE RESPONSES FROM THE ARABS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE. THE PLAN ENVISAGES ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO HALT COMMUNIST PENETRATION IN THE AREA.

KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, NOW ON HIS WAY HOME AFTER TALKS WITH EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON, HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND RENEW THE LEASE FOR THEU.S. AIR BASE AT DHAHRAN. THERE ALSO ARE REPORTS HE WILL USE HIS MONEY AND INFLUENCE IN AN EFFORT TO CURB LEFTIST ELEMENTS IN SYRIA ON HIS RETURN FROM HIS AMERICAN VISIT.

KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN RECENTLY RISKED A BREAK WITH HIS OWN GOVERNMENT, CALLING FOR AN ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN IN JORDAN AND SPEAKING FAVORABLY OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE. BUT IF THE UNITED STATES MAKES

WHAT THE ARABS CONSIDER A WRONG MOVE IN THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI DISPUTE, LEFTIST ELEMENTS INSIDE JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT AND ARMY COULD TURN THE NATION AGAINST HUSSEIN. HE THEN WOULD BE PICTURED AS A SUPPORTER OF JORDAN'S ENEMIES.

1957

LEBANON'S PREMIER SAMI SOLH HAS PUBLICLY TAKEN A STAND IN FAVOR OF THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS.

LEBANESE PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN HAS SOUGHT TO FORGE AN INFORMAL ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE BETWEEN LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND IRAQ. IN DOING SO, HE HAS INCURRED THE WRATH OF THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AND VOLATILE PRO-SYRIAN ELEMENTS IN LEBANON.

CHAMOUN DECLARED YESTERDAY IN A PRESS STATEMENT THAT ARAB NATIONS MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST IN THE COLD WAR. HE SAID THE IDEA THEY COULD BE NEUTRAL IS AN ILLUSION.

"THE ARAB STATES ARE NOW AT AN IMPORTANT CROSSROADS," CHAMOUN SAID. "THE STEPS THEY MAY TAKE IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE WILL IN MY OPINION BE IN ONE OF TWO DIRECTIONS: EITHER TOWARD THE EAST OR TOWARD THE WEST."

AS FOR LEBANON, THE PRESIDENT SAID HIS COUNTRY CHOSES TO SIDE WITH THE WEST.

INSIDE SYRIA ITSELF, ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN THE NORTHWEST CITY OF ALEPPO HAVE DEMONSTRATED AGAINST LEFTISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT AND ARMY. THERE ALSO IS SOME TALK OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST REBEL GOVERNMENT BEING ESTABLISHED IN ALEPPO.

BUT THESE MOVES WILL BE DISCREDITED IN ARAB EYES IF THE UNITED STATES TAKES A STAND ON THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL THAT RUNS COUNTER TO THE ARAB POSITION.

MR458AES

A104
(340)

WITH CAIRO

AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 16 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR LESTER D. MALLORY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES, WITHOUT EQUIVOCATION OR RESERVATION, STANDS FOR IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM AQABA AND GAZA.

MALLORY, REPLYING TO QUESTIONS FROM NEWSMEN, DISPUTED STORIES WIDELY CIRCULATED IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE NEW PROPOSALS DIFFERING FROM THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED U.S. POSITION.

1957

IN HIS STATEMENT, WHICH WAS BANNERED BY THE LOCAL PRESS, MALLORY DENIED DULLES HAD INFORMED ISRAEL THAT CAIRO HAD TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS EGYPT WOULD ALLOW PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH AQABA WATERS IF ISRAEL PULLS OUT OF EGYPT.

"MY GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN EXERTING EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT IN SUPPORT OF THE IMMEDIATE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE U.N. RESOLUTION ARISING OUT OF THE INVASION OF EGYPT," HE SAID. "I CAN TELL YOU THAT BEYOND ANY DOUBT THE UNITED STATES INSISTS UPON WITHDRAWAL IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL IN NATURE AND SO DOES EGYPT.

"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ON JAN. 28, 1950, INFORMED US THAT IT HAD OCCUPIED THE TWO ISLANDS AT THE APPROACHES OF THE GULF (OF AQABA) ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF GUARDING AND PROTECTING THESE ISLANDS--TIRAN AND SINAFAR. AT THAT TIME THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT FURTHER STATED THAT THE OCCUPATION WAS NOT FOR THE PURPOSE OF OBSTRUCTING THE FREE TRANSIT OF SHIPPING AND INNOCENT PASSAGE THROUGH CHANNELS SEPARATING THESE ISLANDS FROM THE EGYPTIAN SINAI COAST."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ABOUT GAZA AFTER THE ISRAELIS WITHDRAW, MALLORY SAID:

"FIRST OF ALL, THE UNITED STATES HOLDS THAT ISRAEL SHOULD PROMPTLY AND WITHOUT CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, PULL OUT OF THE OCCUPIED ZONES. THE FUTURE OF THE GAZA STRIP CAN THEN BE WORKED OUT BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WE FEEL THAT BECAUSE THE GAZA STRIP IS A POTENTIAL DANGER SPOT, TROOPS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE TEMPORARILY STATIONED ON THE BOUNDARY."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ON WHETHER EGYPT SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO MAKE ADDITIONAL GUARANTEES TO ISRAEL BEFORE THE ISRAEL WITHDRAWAL, MALLORY SAID "NO, AND NEITHER DO WE BELIEVE THAT ISRAEL SHOULD GAIN ADVANTAGES FROM HER AGGRESSION."

1957

ED848PES

A53

CAIRO, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN FINANCE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD LIFTED SEQUESTRATION OF ASSETS OF 62 BUSINESS FIRMS, MOST OF WHICH ARE WHOLLY OR PARTLY OWNED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS.

THE PROPERTIES OF THESE FIIRMS WERE SEQUESTERED--TEMPORARILY SEIZED BY THE GOVERNEMNT--LAST NOVEMBER AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

FINANCE MINISTER ABDEL MONEIM KAISSUNY SAID 272 BUSINESSES HAD BEEN FREED FROM SEQUESTRATION IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SEQUESTRATIONS NEVER HAS BEEN PUBLISHED.

K539PES

A119 (170)

PORT SAID, SUEZ, FEB. 16 (AP)-TWO SMALL EGYPTIAN VESSELS ENTERED THE SUEZ CANAL HERE THIS MORNING FOR THE 103-MILE JOURNEY TO THE SOUTHERN END.

THE 322-TON RAMSES WAS CARRYING A CARGO OF MEDICINE FOR SUEZ, WHILE THE 367-TON TANKER BATAL GALAA WAS MAKING THE JOURNEY EMPTY.

MOST OF THE MAJOR OBSTRUCTIONS WHICH HAVE BLOCKED THE CANAL

30.24-10831

SINCE THE FIGHTING IN NOVEMBER HAVE NOW BEEN CLEARED AWAY. THE EGYPTIAN TUG EDGAR BONNET REMAINS NEAR ISMAILIA, AT THE HALFWAY POINT, AND THE FRIGATE ABUKIR AND A DREDGER LIE NEAR THE SOUTH END, AT SUEZ. WHEN THESE ARE CLEARED AWAY SHIPS OF TONNAGES UP TO 10,000 WILL BE ABLE TO GET THROUGH.

THE 1,900-TON ITALIAN TANKER PIANETA, CHARTERED BY EGYPT TO OPERATE BETWEEN THE SINAI OIL CENTER ON THE RED SEA AND THE OIL REFINERY IN SUEZ, ENTERED THE CANAL HERE A WEEK AGO TODAY AND MOVED TO A POINT ABOUT 40 MILES TO THE SOUTH. THE TANKER APPARENTLY HAD BEEN PICKED TO BE THE FIRST VESSEL THROUGH THE REOPENED CANAL.

BUT THREE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY PILOTS BOARDED THE PIANETA AND TWO EGYPTIAN MINESWEEPERS WHICH PRECEDED IT THIS MORNING AND ALL THREE RETURNED TO PORT SAID. HERE THE PIANETA WILL AWAIT NEW ORDERS.

Z10AFS

A126 (420)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M. EST SATURDAY FEB. 16

BY EUGENE LEVIN

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB. 16 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV TOLD THE INDIAN PEOPPLE IN A BROADCAST OVER THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO TONIGHT THE THEORY OF FILLING A POWER VACUUM IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS AN IMPERIALIST TRICK "FRAUGHT WITH SERIOUS DANGERS."

WITH A POTENTIAL AUDIENCE OF MILLIONS, THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER PLUGGED THE SIX-POINT PLAN ADVANCED BY THE SOVIET UNION TUESDAY FOR BIG FOUR COOPERATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO UNDERCUT THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

ZHUKOV DID NOT NAME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIS OLD SOLDIER FRIEND OF WORLD WAR II. BUT HE HAD DECLARED IN A NEWS CONFERENCE HRE LAST SATURDAY THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WAS A STEP TOWARD WAR AND HIS MEANING WAS CLEAR AS HE TOLD RADIO LISTENERS:

"I AM CONFIDENT IF THE PEOPLES OF INDIA, THE U.S.S.R., (RED) CHINA, THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES AND OTHER PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES FIGHT WITH ALL THEIR ENERGY AND PERSISTENCY FOR PEACE, THEY WILL FRUSTRATE THE PLANS OF CERTAIN IMPERIALIST CIRCLES PURSUING AN AGGRESSIVE FOREIGN POLICY.

"AS IS KNOWN, THE LATEST TRICK OF THIS AGGRESSIVE POLICY IS THE ILL-FAMED THEORY OF FILLING THE VACUUM IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE RUSSIA'S PROPOSALS "WILL FIND SUPPORT OF ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES." HE SAID CERTAIN FORCES ARE TRYING TO UNLEASH A NEW WAR AND "SUCH A WAR WOULD INEVITABLY AFFECT ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING INDIA."

ZHUKOV'S 1,000-WORD SPEECH WAS HIS FIRST MAJOR ADDRESS TO THE INDIAN PUBLIC IN THE TIME HE HAS SPENT IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE HE ARRIVED JAN. 24 TO ATTEND INDIA'S REPUBLIC DAY CEREMONIES AND VISIT DEFENSE INSTITUTIONS AS A GUEST OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT.

GOVERNMENT RADIO OFFICIALS HAD NO COMMENT ON THE SPEECH.

THE GOVERNMENT RADIO USUALLY GIVES THE MOST NOTABLE OF INDIA'S MANY FOREIGN VISITORS BROADCASTING TIME. AS A RULE THESE GUESTS AVOID CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECTS.

ZHUKOV WAVED BOTH THE OLIVE BRANCH AND THE SWORD.

"SOME PEOPLE IN THE WEST ASSERT RUSSIA IS TAKING UP THE CAUSE OF PEACE BECAUSE IT IS WEAK," ZHUKOV SAID. "I DO NOT WANT TO ENTER INTO POLEMICS WITH THOSE GENTLEMEN, BUT WHILE MAKING A SPEECH IN INDIA BEFORE FRIENDS, I WANT TO SAY THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT AFRAID OF ANY THREATS, AND THAT IT CAN IN A PROPER MANNER REPULSE ANY BLOW."

HE SAID INDIAN PERSONNEL "HAVE PRODUCED A GOOD IMPRESSION UPON US," AND THAT HE BELIEVED THE INDIAN ARMY "IS ABLE TO DEFEND ITS MOTHERLAND."

ZHUKOV IS RETURNING TO MOSCOW TOMORROW.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M. EST SATURDAY, FEB. 16

HW1023AFS

A160WX

(680)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB. 16

AMS BUDGET

MIDDLE EAST

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-U.S. DIPLOMATS HAVE TOLD SENATORS THAT "PROTRACTED DEBATE" MIGHT AROUSE DOUBTS ABOUT AMERICAN SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

A JOINT SENATE COMMITTEE TONIGHT MADE PUBLIC TESTIMONY TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN WHICH HENRY T. BYROADE, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, SAID "THE QUICKER WE CAN REACH THE STAGE OF SPEAKING WITH AUTHORITY, DIRECTLY AND QUIETLY, WITH LEADERS THERE (IN THE MIDDLE EAST), THE BETTER OUR CHANCES OF SUCCESS."

JEFFERSON CAFFERY, WHO ALSO SERVED AS AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, TESTIFIED THAT "IF THE RUSSIANS DETECT VACILLATION ON OUR SIDE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WE CAN LOOK FORWARD IN DUE COURSE TO OPEN ATTEMPTS TO MOVE THE IRON CURTAIN THIS SIDE OF SUEZ."

THE LENGTHY RECORD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS-ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HEARINGS WAS RELEASED AS PROSPECTS INCREASED FOR OVERWHELMING SENATE APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION WHICH SAYS:

"...IF THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES THE NECESSITY THEREOF, THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO USE ARMED FORCES TO ASSIST ANY NATION OR GROUP OF NATIONS REQUESTING ASSISTANCE AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION FROM ANY COUNTRY CONTROLLED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM..."

THE RESOLUTION ALSO WOULD GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AUTHORITY TO USE IN HIS DISCRETION UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN MUTUAL SECURITY FUNDS FOR EITHER MILITARY OR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE RESOLUTION, A MODIFICATION OF AN ADMINISTRATION-DRAFTED, HOUSE-APPROVED PROPOSAL, COMES UP FOR SENATE DEBATE MONDAY.

BYROADE, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE AND NOW AMBASSADOR TO SOUTH AFRICA, CAFFERY AND OTHER DIPLOMATS AGREED THAT THE RESOLUTION IS ONLY A STEP ALONG THE ROAD TO A PEACE THAT WILL NEVER BE SETTLED UNTIL THE ARABS AND THE ISRAELIS END THEIR DISPUTE.

JAMES G. MCDONALD, FIRST AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, SAID CONGRESSIONAL SANCTION FOR THE PRESIDENT TO USE TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE "A USEFUL WARNING TO MOSCOW."

MCDONALD, A TRUMAN APPOINTEE WHO RETIRED IN 1951, SAID THE SITUATION CALLS FOR A RESTORATION OF UNITY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER WESTERN ALLIES "EVEN IF IT INVOLVES A CONFESSION BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE THAT HE IS NOT BLAMELESS FOR THE TRAGIC BREACH."

GEORGE WADSWORTH, AMBASSADOR TO SAUDI ARABIA, APPEARED TO SUM UP THE VIEW OF MOST OF THE DIPLOMATS WHEN HE SAID:

"ONE CAN MAKE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD PEACE AND SECURITY. I DON'T BELIEVE, MYSELF, THAT, VIEWING THE PICTURE FROM THE INSIDE OF SAUDI ARABIA, PEACE BETWEEN THE ARABS, BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA IN PARTICULAR AND ISRAEL, IS IN THE CARDS TODAY.

"THERE HAS GOT TO BE A PERIOD OF LESSENED TENSION."

HE QUOTED KING SAUD'S FATHER AS HAVING ONCE BEEN REPORTED AS SAYING: "'THE ARABS WILL NEVER MAKE PEACE WITH THE JEWS; AND IF THE OTHER ARABS DO, I WON'T.'"

ONE EX-AMBASSADOR TO JORDAN, JOSEPH C. GREEN, SAID HE WAS "DUBIOUS" ABOUT THE VALUE OF THE RESOLUTION. HE PLUGGED HARD, HOWEVER, FOR A PROJECTED DAM ON THE YARMUK RIVER, A JORDAN TRIBUTARY, TO IRRIGATE JORDAN AND SYRIA WHICH HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT OPPOSES IN FAVOR OF A "COMPLETELY VISIONARY" PLAN THAT WOULD INCLUDE ISRAEL.

"THERE IS NOT AN ARAB STATESMAN WHO WOULD LAST FIVE MINUTES IF

HE, WENT IN ON THAT SCHEME," GREEN DECLARED.

GREEN, WHO LEFT HIS POST IN 1953, SAID THERE IS SO MUCH ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING AMONG ARAB REFUGEES IN JORDAN THAT JORDANIANS FEARED, WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES VISITED THEIR COUNTRY IN 1953, THAT "SOMEBODY MIGHT TAKE HIM OUT AND SHOOT HIM."

THE FEELING, HE SAID, GREW OUT OF THE ARAB VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES FOUNDED THE STATE OF ISRAEL. ISRAEL WAS CREATED IN 1948 BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS QUESTIONED CAFFERY AND BYROADE CLOSELY ABOUT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER. CAFFERY, WHO RETIRED TWO YEARS AGO, SAID NASSER WAS COOPERATIVE IN DEALING WITH HIM, AND "HE DIDN'T LET ME DOWN."

BOTH MEN SAID THE FACT THAT NASSER WOULDN'T AGREE TO AMERICAN CONDITIONS AND WASN'T SUPPLIED WITH AMERICAN ARMS "HAD A LOT TO DO" WITH PRESENT CONDITIONS IN EGYPT.

CAFFERY TESTIFIED THE UNITED STATES MADE THE CONDITION THAT ITS ARMS SHOULD NOT BE USED FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES AND PROPOSED TO LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF MILITARY AID TO NASSER SO THAT IT WOULD NOT OVERBALANCE ISRAEL'S DEFENSES.

HE SAID NASSER REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE CONDITIONS AND GOT HIS ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

BYROADE, WHO WAS TRANSFERRED FROM CAIRO FIVE MONTHS AGO, SAID HE THOUGHT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE AMERICAN OFFER TO HELP FINANCE THE BIG ASWAN DAM IN EGYPT WAS, VIEWED FROM HIS AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL, "A MISTAKE."

HE ADDED THAT AN AMBASSADOR "CANNOT KNOW ALL THE OTHER FACTORS THAT MAY INFLUENCE THE FINAL DECISION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB. 16

1957

IE124PES

A31WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P. M. EST SATURDAY, FEB. 16.

(600) ASWAN DAM

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-HENRY BYROADE, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, EXPRESSED THE QUALIFIED OPINION IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY THAT IT WAS A "MISTAKE" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CANCEL ITS OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE ASWAN DAM.

BYROADE QUICKLY ADDED THAT HE SPOKE ONLY WITH THE LIMITED KNOWLEDGE OF AN AMBASSADOR. HE SAID THERE MAY HAVE BEEN OTHER FACTORS UNKNOWN TO HIM WHICH LED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO ANNOUNCE THE CANCELLATION.

BYROADE, WHO WAS AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO AT THE TIME, SAID IN RESPONSE TO SENATORIAL QUESTIONS THAT HE FIRST LEARNED ABOUT THE CANCELLATION FROM THE NEWSPAPERS.

TESTIMONY BY BYROADE AND OTHERS WAS RELEASED TONIGHT BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS-ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES. IT WAS TAKEN AT RECENT HEARINGS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE EASTERN RESOLUTION.

BYROADE, NOW AMBASSADOR TO SOUTH AFRICA, WAS RECALLED TO WASHINGTON TO HELP THE ADMINISTRATION PREPARE FOR AN UPCOMING SENATE REVIEW OF MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY DATING BACK TO 1946.

WITHDRAWAL OF THE U. S. AID OFFER LAST JULY 19 WAS FOLLOWED A WEEK LATER BY PRESIDENT NASSER'S SEIZURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL WHICH, AS SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) PUT IT, "PRECIPITATED ALL THE TROUBLE."

BYROADE SAID HE WAS NOT ADVISED IN ADVANCE OF THE CANCELLATION BUT WAS INFORMED OF IT "VERY QUICKLY" AFTER HE READ ABOUT IT IN THE PRESS. HE EMPHASIZED THAT HE HAD ONLY A LIMITED VIEW OF THE OVER-ALL SITUATION.

ASKED BY SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) IF HE HAD RECOMMENDED AGAINST THE ACTION, BYROADE REPLIED:

"MY VIEWS ON THIS WERE SO WELL KNOWN THAT I DOUBT IF I SUBMITTED A NEW RECOMMENDATION JUST BEFORE THAT; BUT HAD I BEEN ASKED, I THINK I WOULD HAVE RECOMMENDED THAT WE CONTINUE TO TRY TO WORK IT OUT."

FULBRIGHT: "YOU THINK THEN, IN YOUR OPINION, IT WAS A FEASIBLE PROJECT, AND YOU THINK IT WOULD HAVE BEEN BENEFICIAL TO OUR RELATIONS AND THE WEST'S RELATIONS TO EGYPT AND THE MIDDLE EAST; IS THAT RIGHT?"

BYROADE: "YES, SIR."

THE DIPLOMAT, WHO WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS BEFORE GOING TO CAIRO IN FEBRUARY, 1955, SAID THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT APPEALED TO HIM FROM THE FIRST. THE PLAN TO USE NILE RIVER WATERS TO SPREAD IRRIGATION OVER THE DESERT AND PROMOTE INDUSTRIALIZATION HAS LONG BEEN A DREAM OF THE EGYPTIANS--"IT WAS TALKED ABOUT BEFORE NASSER WAS BORN," HE SAID.

FULBRIGHT: "DID YOU FEEL WHILE YOU WERE IN EGYPT THAT YOUR VIEWS WERE ADEQUATELY CONSIDERED IN WASHINGTON POLICYMAKING?"

BYROADE: "I AM SURE THEY WERE, SIR."

FULBRIGHT: "IS THE MIDDLE EAST POLICY MADE MOSTLY BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE PERSONALLY?"

BYROADE: "WELL, I WOULD SAY THAT HE MAKES--HE AND THE PRESIDENT--MAKE THE DECISIONS; YES, SIR."

SEEING THE PROBLEM ONLY AS AMBASSADOR IN EGYPT, BYROADE SAID HE WOULD SAY "IT WAS A MISTAKE" TO CANCEL THE OFFER, BUT HE ADDED:

"AN AMBASSADOR CANNOT KNOW ALL THE OTHER FACTORS THAT MAY INFLUENCE THE FINAL DECISION."

AMONG OTHER FACTORS HE CITED CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF MAKING LONG-TERM AID COMMITMENTS, AND A FEELING BY SECRETARY DULLES THAT THE $1,300,000,000 DAM PROJECT WOULD PLACE A TREMENDOUS BURDEN ON EGYPT'S ECONOMY.

THERE ALSO WAS THE MATTER, IT WAS BROUGHT OUT, OF NASSER'S COTTON-FOR-ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

"I THINK WASHINGTON MUST HAVE ADDED ALL THESE THINGS TOGETHER," HE SAID.

"I COULD NOT TELL IN THE FIELD WHETHER IT WAS ANY LONGER POSSIBLE FOR US TO GET THE AUTHORITY OR THE FUNDS TO DO IT," HE SAID, "OR WHAT THE EFFECT WOULD BE ON OTHER COUNTRIES, ETC.

"THE REASON WHY I WOULD HAVE LIKED TO SEE US ABLE TO DO THIS IS SOMETHING THAT GOES INTO THE NEXT 20 OR 30 YEARS. I THINK A PROJECT SUCH AS THIS COULD BE THE DIFFERENCE AS TO WHETHER THERE CAN BE STABILITY IN EGYPT NO MATTER WHO IS RUNNING THE COUNTRY 20 YEARS FROM NOW.

"IF YOU LOOK AT IT THAT WAY, AND PERHAPS TINTED SOMEWHAT WITH HUMANITARIANISM, BECAUSE I HAVE SEEN THE LIFE OF THESE PEOPLE AND THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING, THEN ONE WOULD BE IN FAVOR OF GOING AHEAD ON THE ASWAN DAM."

GREAT BRITAIN AND THE WORLD BANK WERE TO HAVE JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN GIVING AND LENDING 400 MILLION DOLLARS TOWARD THE 15-YEAR PROJECT; THE REMAINING 900 MILLION WAS TO HAVE BEEN BORNE BY EGYPT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB. 16.

AR405PES

1957

A157WX

(330) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB.16--EDITORS NOTE DATE

MIDDLE EAST - ULTIMATUM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE STORY CAME LIGHT TODAY OF A DRAMATIC NEW YEAR'S EVE DASH BY AN AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO DELIVER A BRITISH ULTIMATUM THAT FORCED ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL IN 1948-49.

1957

30.24-10833

JAMES G.MCDONALD, FIRST U.S. AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, WAS THE AMERICAN WHO DELIVERED THE MESSAGE, ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY RELEASED BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES. MCDONALD CREDITED IT WITH "SAVING" EGYPT FROM DEFEAT AT THE TIME.

MCDONALD SAID THAT IN DECEMBER, 1948, ISRAELI TROOPS WERE ABOUT TO CUT OFF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY AT EL ARISH RAFA AND NEAR GAZA AND NEEDED ONLY 48 HOURS TO COMPLETE THEIR ENCIRCLEMENT.

ON THE AFTERNOON OF DEC.31 MCDONALD SAID HE RECEIVED "A TOP SECRET URGENT TELEGRAM" FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERING HIM TO DELIVER TO ISRAEL'S PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION "AN ULTIMATUM FROM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THAT UNLESS THE ISRAEL TROOPS AT ONCE WITHDREW FROM SINAI, BRITAIN WOULD ENTER THE WAR AGAINST ISRAEL."

"BEN-GURION HAD GONE UP TO TIBERIUS FOR A CURE," MCDONALD SAID. "THEY SAID HE COULDN'T COME BACK. I REPLIED THAT, IF HE COULDN'T COME BACK, I WOULD GO TO HIM BECAUSE WE HAD TO HAVE AN ANSWER THAT DAY. THE ISRAELIS REPLIED "YOU CAN'T GO, BECAUSE YOU SKIRT THE ARAB LINES AND THERE MIGHT BE A 'FRIENDLY' MINE IN THE ROAD."

"I SAID, 'ANYHOW, WE GO.'" WE ARRIVED THERE AT MIDNIGHT, HAD THE USUAL TEA AND COOKIES, BEN-GURION AT FIRST EXPLODED AT THIS ULTIMATUM, BUT FINALLY HE SAID, 'WELL, WE CAN TAKE ON THE SIX ARAB COUNTRIES, BUT WE REALLY CAN'T TAKE ON THE BRITISH EMPIRE, TOO. THERE WILL NOT BE AN ISRAEL HOOF ON EGYPTIAN SOIL IN 48 HOURS,' AND THE ISRAELI TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN.

"I HAVE OFTEN WONDERED WHAT ANTHONY EDEN THOUGHT ABOUT THAT BRITISH ACT OF SAVING EGYPT IN DECEMBER OF 1948 WHEN HE FELT HIMSELF FORCED TO LAUNCH HIS ILL-ADVISED AND UNFORTUNATE ATTACK ON THE SUEZ EIGHT YEARS LATER."

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS BY SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA), MCDONALD SAID THE EGYPTIANS "RESENTED THE BRITISH INTERVENTION IN DECEMBER, 1948, BECAUSE IT WAS MADE ON THE BASIS OF THE 1936 TREATY BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT, WHICH GAVE BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO COME TO THE AID OF EGYPT."

"YOU THINK THEY WOULD RATHER HAVE BEEN DESTROYED THAN TO HAVE ACCEPTED BRITISH AID?" RUSSELL ASKED.

"NO," MCDONALD REPLIED, "THEY WOULD ACCEPT THE AID AND THEN DAMN THE GIVER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB.16--SENT FEB 15
CZ/GG1259AES

1957

A155WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB.16--EDITORS NOTE DATE

(650) MIDDLE EAST- JORDAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-A FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR SAYS THE STATE DEPARTMENT THREW $80,000 "DOWN THE DRAIN" ON A "COMPLETELY VISIONARY PLAN" FOR IRRIGATION OF THE JORDAN VALLEY.

JOSEPH C.GREEN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JORDAN, ALSO ASSERTS THE DEPARTMENT "PUT A STOP TO" A PRACTICAL PLAN UNDER WHICH 300,000 REFUGEES COULD BE SETTLED IN THE VALLEY WITHIN FIVE YEARS "ON GOOD IRRIGATED LANDS."

GREEN'S STORY WAS TOLD AT A RECENT CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES. THE HEARING RECORD WAS MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT.

GREEN, WHO LEFT HIS POST IN 1953, SAID THE ARAB REFUGEE CAMPS IN JORDAN "ARE HOTBEDS FOR COMMUNIST INFILTRATION." HE ALSO SAID FEELING IS "SO VIOLENT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES"--BECAUSE OF A VIEW THAT THIS COUNTRY FOUNDED ISRAEL--THAT BOTH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ADLAI E.STEVENSON HAD TO BE HEAVILY GUARDED ON VISITS THERE WHEN HE WAS AMBASSADOR.

THE ARABS IN THE CAMPS BECAME REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE AS A RESULT OF THE 1948 WAR BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAB STATES.

DURING HIS TENURE, HE SAID, A POINT IV ENGINEER WHOM HE IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "BUNGER" AND "SOMETHING OF A GENIUS", DEVELOPED A PLAN FOR A DAM ON THE YARMUK RIVER, A JORDAN TRIBUTARY, TO IRRIGATE THE JORDAN VALLEY IN JORDAN AND SYRIA.

"HIS PLAN HE THOUGHT WOULD COST 49 MILLION DOLLARS TO CARRY OUT," GREEN DECLARED. "THE UNITED NATIONS WORKS AND REHABILITATION AGENCY PUT ASIDE $40,000 TO START THE THING OFF.

"THE JORDANIAN AND SYRIAN GOVERNMENTS MADE A TREATY IN JUNE OF 1953 TO START WORK ON THE PLAN, BEGINNING WITH THE DAM ON THE YARMUK RIVER AND THE CANALS THAT WOULD IRRIGATE THE VALLEY."

HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT "PUT A STOP TO IT" BY ASKING A BOSTON ENGINEERING FIRM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY TO MAKE A "DESK STUDY" UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY. HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WANTS ANY IRRIGATION PLAN TO COVER BOTH ISRAEL AND OTHER STATES IN THE AREA.

"IT TOOK SOME 14 MONTHS TO PRODUCE THIS DESK STUDY, AND THE ENGINEER GOT $80,000 FOR WRITING THIS PAMPHLET," GREEN CONTINUED. "I DON'T THINK THAT IT IS WORTH 80 CENTS.

"I THINK THAT THAT WAS MONEY THROWN DOWN THE DRAIN. IT IS A PLAN FOR THE IRRIGATION OF THE JORDAN VALLEY WHICH COMPLETELY IGNORES THE ONE IMPORTANT FACT, NAMELY, THAT THERE IS ISRAEL ON ONE SIDE AND JORDAN ON THE OTHER."

HE INDICATED IT WOULD BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO GET THE TWO COUNTRIES WORKING TOGETHER NOW.

THE "BUNGER" PLAN, HE SAID, WOULD NOT INVOLVE ISRAEL'S CONSENT. IT WAS BASED ON THE CONCEPTION OF IRRIGATING LAND IN JORDAN AND SYRIA NOW.

"LATER ON, IF PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN IS BROUGHT ABOUT, THIS PLAN WILL FIT IN WITH A MORE GENERAL PLAN, FOR THE WHOLE VALLEY, AND CAN BE ELABORATED," HE SAID.

1957

"BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT INSISTED ON THIS IDEAL PLAN."

SINCE THAT TIME, HE SAID, TWO AMERICAN ENGINEERING FIRMS, AT THE REQUEST OF THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT, PRODUCED A CONSIDERABLY ELABORATED VERSION OF THE BUNGER PLAN.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT WANTED TO START WORK ON THIS NEW PLAN, HE SAID, BUT AGAIN "THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE STEPPED IN" AND PREVENTED ITS FINANCING.

"MERELY GETTING TO WORK ON IT WOULD PUT TO WORK SOME OF THOSE REFUGEES ON THE VALLEY," HE CONTENDED. "THEY COULD GET OUT WITH SPADES AND SHOVELS AND START DIGGING."

HE SAID THE DAM COULD EASILY BE BUILT OVER A 3 TO 4-YEAR PERIOD AT WHAT IT IS COSTING TO MAINTAIN THE REFUGEES. THEY ARE SUPPORTED BY UNITED NATIONS FUNDS, LARGELY CONTRIBUTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

"BUT THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS THUS FAR ADAMANT ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT WE MUST HAVE AN IDEAL PLAN, SUCH AS WILL TAKE IN ALL THE STATES THAT ARE IN THE VALLEY WHETHER THEY LIKE IT OR NOT, AND THERE IS NOT AN ARAB STATESMAN WHO WOULD LAST FIVE MINUTES IF HE WENT IN ON THAT SCHEME."

HE SAID HE TOOK ADLAI E.STEVENSON, THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, INTO A REFUGEE CAMP WITH A HEAVY GUARD "SO THAT HE COULD SEE WHAT IT WAS LIKE."

"BUT THE BIG INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN MR. DULLES CAME OUT," GREEN DECLARED. "THE JORDANIANS KNEW WHAT AN ANIMOSITY THESE REFUGEES HAD TOWARD US, AND THEY WERE AFRAID THAT SOMEBODY MIGHT TAKE HIM OUT AND SHOOT HIM.

"IN THE CITY OF JERICHO, THERE WERE 94,000 OF THOSE REFUGEES, MORE THAN THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE TOWN BY MANY THOUSANDS. WHEN WE WENT THROUGH THAT TOWN, THE ARAB LEGION OFFICERS, WHO HAD TAKEN ALL THE PRECAUTIONS, TOLD ME TO DRIVE THROUGH THE TOWN AT 50 MILES AN HOUR.

"I SAID, 'NO, I WILL NOT. I AM GOING TO GIVE THE CHAUFFEUR INSTRUCTIONS TO DRIVE AT 25 MILES AN HOUR. I WANT THE SECRETARY TO SEE WHAT THIS LOOKS LIKE.'

"THEY HAD EVERY REFUGEE STAY IN HIS HUT. IN EVERY STREET THERE WERE MEN WITH TOMMYGUNS TO SHOOT OFF THE NOSE OF ANY FELLOW WHO STUCK HIS NOSE OUTSIDE THE DOOR. THEY HAD CANNON LENGTHWISE DOWN EVERY STREET. THEY HAD ARAB INFANTRYMEN, STANDING WITH THEIR BACKS TO THE STREET, FACING OUTWARD AND THAT IS WHAT THE SECRETARY SAW AS HE DROVE THROUGH JERICHO."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB.16--SENT FEB 15
CZ/GG1251AES

A164
(560)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EST, SATURDAY, FEB.16 1957
BY JAMES F.KING

(ADVANCE) LONDON, FEB.16 (AP)-BRITAIN'S TOP STRATEGIST OF WORLD WAR II SAYS DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S STRONG POINT AS A COMMANDER WAS HIS CHARM RATHER THAN MILITARY ABILITY.

FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT ALANBROOKE, WARTIME CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAF (1941-46), MADE HIS OBSERVATION IN A WAR DIARY FORMING THE BASIS OF A NEW BOOK RELEASED TOMORROW "THE TURN OF THE TIDE."

ALANBROOKE DID NOT HAVE A VERY HIGH OPINION OF MOST U.S.MIILITARY LEADERS AS STRATEGISTS, INCLUDING GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL, CHIEF OF STAFF. BUT HE PRAISED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS "THE GREATEST GENERAL OF THE LAST WAR" AND SPOKE WELL OF GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH.

SIR ARTHUR BRYANT, NOTED BRITISH HISTORIAN, WHO WROTE THE BOOK CREDITS ALANBROOKE WITH BEING THE MASTERMIND OF THE GRAND STRATEGY THAT BROUGHT THE ALLIES VICTORY.

ALANBROOKE, IN A FOOTNOTE TO HIS DIARY REFERRING TO EISENHOWER, SAID:

"HE LEARNED A LOT DURING THE WAR, BUT TACTICS, STRATEGY AND COMMAND WER NEVER HIS STRONG POINTS.

"...WHERE HE SHONE WAS HIS ABILITY TO HANDLE ALLIED FORCES, TO TREAT THEM ALL WITH STRICT IMPARTIALITY, AND TO GET THE VERY BEST OUT OF AN INTER-ALLIED FORCE.

"IN ALL THE EARLY TIMES HE WAS UNCOMMONLY WELL SERVED BY HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, BEDELL SMITH, WHO HAD FAR MORE FLAIR FOR MILITARY MATTERS THAN HIS MASTER."

ALANBROOKE, WHO HAD HOPED TO LEAD THE ALLIED INVASION FORCES INTO FRANCE--AN ASSIGNMENT THAT WENT TO EISENHOWER--WENT ON TO COMMENT:

"...IKE WAS BLEST WITH A WONDERFUL CHARM THAT CARRIED HIM FAR; PERHAPS HIS GREAT ASSET WAS A GREATER SHARE OF LUCK THAN MOST OF US RECEIVE IN LIFE.

"HOWEVER, IF IKE HAD RATHER MORE THAN HIS SHARE OF LUCK WE, AS ALLIES, WERE CERTAINLY EXTREMELY FORTUNATE TO HAVE SUCH AN EXCEPTIONALLY CHARMING INDIVIDUAL. AS SUPREME COMMANDER WHAT HE MAY HAVE LACKED IN MILITARY ABILITY HE GREATLY MADE UP FOR BY THE CHARM OF HIS PERSONALITY."

ALANBROOKE, AN IMPETUOUS IRISHMAN, DEVOTES MOST OF HIS DAIRIES TO DETAILS OF ROWS WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL, THOUGH HE PAYS TRIBUTE TO THE WARTIME PRIME MINISTER AS THE MAN WHO "SAVED THE WORLD FROM NAZI DOMINATION."

CHURCHILL WAS DEPICTED AS A RUTHLESS BOSS ALWAYS READY TO DENOUNCE AS "DEFEATIST" ANYONE WHO THOUGHT OF ANYTHING BUT ATTACKING EVEN IN THE DARKEST DAYS OF THE WAR.

ONCE WHEN HIS CHIEF OF STAFF TRIED TO DISSUADE CHURCHILL FROM A SPUR OF THE MOMENT IDEA CALLING FOR A FANTASTIC ATTACK, THE PRIME MINISTER RETORTED ANGRILY:

"I DO NOT WANT ANY OF YOUR LONG-TERM PROJECTS, THEY CRIPPLE INITIATIVE."

ALANBROOKE WENT TO ALL THE MAJOR WARTIME CONFERENCES WITH CHURCHILL AFTER THE UNITED STATES ENTRY INTO THE WAR.

THE BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL WAS REPEATEDLY AT ODDS WITH GEN. MARSHALL. HE SAID THOUGH HIS AMERICAN COUNTERPART WAS A GREAT ORGANIZER "IT IS QUITE IMPOSSIBLE TO ARGUE WITH HIM AS HE DOES NOT BEGIN TO UNDERSTAND A STRATEGIC PROBLEM."

IN A POSTWAR POSTSCRIPT, ALANBROOKE WROTE:

"I HAVE OFTEN WONDERED SINCE THE WAR HOW DIFFERENT MATTERS MIGHT HAVE BEEN IF I HAD HAD MACARTHUR INSTEAD OF MARSHALL TO DEAL WITH."

BRITAIN'S MAIN HEADACHES, HE SAID, WERE TO STOP THE AMERICANS FROM LAUNCHING A CROSS-CHANNEL INVASION OF FRANCE BEFORE THE TIME WAS RIPE AND EMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF CRUSHING GERMANY BEFORE JAPAN.

ALANBROOKE SAID MARSHAL ONCE PRESSED FOR A CROSS-CHANNEL STRIKE AS EARLY AS 1942. ALANBROOKE SAID THIS WOULD HAVE LED TO DISASTER.

THE BRITISH CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD, TOO, OF REPEATED CLASHES WITH THE LATE ADM. ERNEST KING, WHOM HE ACCUSED OF LOOKING ONLY TO THE PACIFIC.

ALANBROOKE OFTEN PROTESTED AGAINST THE WAY WASHINGTON AND LONDON "BOWED AND SCRAPED" TO THE RUSSIANS, ESPECIALLY WHEN THE SOVIETS WERE CLAMORING FOR A SECOND FRONT.

ALANBROOKE WAS IMPRESSED WITH STALIN, HOWEVER, AND WROTE IN HIS DIARY AFTER FIRST MEETING THE SOVIET DICTATOR "...I WAS MUCH IMPRESSED BY HIS ASTUTENESS AND HIS CRAFTY CLEVERNESS. HE IS A REALIST, AND WITH LITTLE FLATTERY ABOUT HIM, AND NOT LOOKING FOR MUCH FLATTERY EITHER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EST, SATURDAY FEB. 16: MOVED FEB. 15
RK148AES

(520)

BY PRESTON GROVER 1957

PARIS, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS STOCKPILED ATOMIC WARHEADS IN FRANCE, IT WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY TODAY.

THE SOURCE FOR THIS DISCLOSURE CANNOT BE GIVEN, BUT IT IS NOW SOLID INFORMATION.

SELECTED ALLIED FORCES IN NATO ARE BEING TRAINED IN THE USE OF EQUIPMENT THAT WOULD CARRY THE WARHEADS. THE WARHEADS THEMSELVES ARE HELD BY U.S. FORCES.

U.S. LAW FORBIDS DELIVERY OF ATOMIC WARHEADS TO OTHER NATIONS. HOWEVER, AS ONE EXPERT PUT IT, THE AIM OF THE SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) IS TO TRAIN THE ALLIED FORCES SO CAREFULLY THAT IN THE EVENT OF RUSSIAN ATTACK ALL THE AMERICANS IN CHARGE OF THE STOCKPILE WOULD HAVE TO SAY IS:

"SERGEANT, THERE'S THE KEY."

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT NEVER HAS DISCLOSED WHETHER A-BOMBS OR WARHEADS WERE LOCATED AT ANY OF ITS OVERSEAS BASES. THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW FORBIDS SUCH DISCLOSURES. LAST JAN. 3 GEN. RANDOLPH PATE, MARINE COMMANDANT, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING MARINES WITH THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN WERE ARMED WITH "LIVE" ATOMIC ARTILLERY, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT THIS MEANT ATOMIC WARHEADS.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE PENTAGON DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORTED STOCKPILE IN EUROPE OF ATOMIC WARHEADS.

(IT WAS RECALLED, HOWEVER, THAT GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, HAS HINTED ON AT LEAST TWO OCCASIONS THAT SUCH WEAPONS WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO NATO FORCES IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

).24-10835

(IN A WASHINGTON INTERVIEW ON JAN. 31, HE SAID THERE IS NEED FOR "RATHER BROAD DISTRIBUTION" OF ATOMIC POWER IN SUPPORT OF NATO FORCES, ADDING THAT "A GREAT DEAL CAN BE DONE WITHOUT RUNNING IN ANY WAY CONTRARY TO EXISTING LAW" WHICH FORBIDS TURNING ATOMIC WEAPONS OVER TO OTHERS.

(IN ANOTHER INTERVIEW LAST NOV. 26, NORSTAD SAID PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE "ARE BASED ON THE FULL AND PROMPT USE" OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN EVENT OF GENERAL WAR. HE SAID WESTERN EUROPE COULD NOT BE DEFENDED WITHOUT THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.)

THE SOVIET UNION WARNED THE UNITED STATES JAN. 23 AGAINST SETTING UP NUCLEAR WEAPON AND MISSILE BASES IN OTHER COUNTRIES, AND SAID COUNTRIES PERMITTING SUCH BASES WOULD RECEIVE QUICK ATOMIC RETALIATION IN THE EVENT OF WAR. THE WARNING APPARENTLY WAS A REACTION TO THE DISCLOSURE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET MESSAGE THAT THE PENTAGON IS WORKING ON PLANS FOR ORGANIZATION OF SIX ATOMIC SUPPORT COMMANDS TO PROVIDE NUCLEAR FIREPOWER FOR U.S. ARMY UNITS AND ALLIES.

THE SAME WEEK WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID HE BELIEVED RUSSIAN TROOPS BASED JUST INSIDE THE COMMUNIST PERIMETER ALREADY WERE EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SOURCES AT NATO AND SHAPE HEADQUARTERS ALSO DISCLOSED THAT BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS AND FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MANOURY AGREED IN LONDON THIS WEEK TO EXPLORE THE MUTUAL DEVELOPMENT OF "MODERN WEAPONS"--EVIDENTLY SUPERWEAPONS IN THE ATOMIC CLASS.

HIGH NATO OFFICERS ARE TRYING TO PREVENT MEMBER COUNTRIES FROM USING THE INCREASED RELIANCE ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AS AN EXCUSE FOR TRIMMING THEIR GROUND FORCES IN EUROPE. BRITAIN NOTIFIED THE NATO COUNCIL ONLY WEDNESDAY THAT FOR FINANCIAL REASONS IT MUST CUT ITS FORCES IN WESTERN GERMANY--PROBABLY FROM THE PRESENT 80,000 TROOPS TO ABOUT 50,000.

NATO OFFICERS HERE ARE WORKING TO KEEP THE BRITISH CUTS FROM STARTING A CHAIN REACTION THAT WOULD IMPERIL THE WHOLE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER OF THE 15-NATION NATO FORCES IN EUROPE, SAID EARLY THIS MONTH 30 DIVISIONS IS THE MINIMUM WITH WHICH WESTERN EUROPE CAN SUPPORT ITS PRESENT PLAN OF DEFENDING ALL ITS TERRITORY.

AT PRESENT THERE ARE BARELY 15 USEABLE DIVISIONS ALONG THE WESTERN DEFENSE LINE. FOR THIS REASON NATO OFFICERS ARE INSISTENT ON AN EARLY COMPLETION OF WEST GERMANY'S PROMISED 12 DIVISIONS. THEY ALSO HOPE THAT AT LEAST PART OF FRANCE'S QUOTA OF FIVE DIVISIONS WHICH WERE MOVED TO ALGERIA TO HELP QUELL THE NATIONALIST REBELLION WILL BE RETURNED TO EUROPE THIS YEAR. THE FRENCH FORCES NOW IN THE NATO DEFENSE LINE MIGHT TECHNICALLY TOTAL THREE DIVISIONS, BUT THEY ARE NOT ORGANIZED AS DIVISIONS AND ARE NOT CONSIDERED WHOLLY USABLE.

NOBODY HERE PRETENDS THAT EVEN 30 DIVISIONS COULD STOP A SOVIET ATTACK. BUT THE WEST'S STRATEGY IS THAT 30 DIVISIONS COULD HOLD THE RUSSIANS UNTIL THE MASS OF AIR POWER AT WESTERN BASES CAN MOUNT A RETALIATORY ATTACK, INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMBING FAR BEHIND THE RED LINES.

NORSTAD REPEATED HIS WARNINGS AGAINST CUTTING BACK NATO'S STRENGTH TODAY IN ROME WHERE HE HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH ITALIAN OFFICIALS. HE SAID ANY SIGNIFICANT CUT IN NATO STRENGTH WOULD BE "A MATTER OF GREAT CONCERN" TO THE WEST.

NORSTAD TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HE HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF THE SPECIFIC DETAILS OF THE BRITISH PLAN TO CUT ITS TROOPS, BUT ADDED:

"I CAN SAY, HOWEVER, THAT ANY SIGNIFICANT REDUCTION--WHEREVER IT MIGHT COME FROM--WOULD BE OF GREAT CONCERN TO ME AND I'M SURE TO ALL NATO AUTHORITIES."

ASKED HOW NATO WOULD COMPENSATE FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF THIS SIZE, NORSTAD REPLIED:

"A REDUCTION OF THAT MAGNITUDE WOULD MAKE IT VERY DIFFICULT TO WORK OUT ANYWHERE NEAR AN ADEQUATE COMPENSATION."

HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED ANY REDUCTION UNDERTAKEN BY BRITAIN "WOULD BE DESIGNED TO CREATE THE MINIMUM PROBLEM."

LF752AES.

A95

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (500)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 16 (AP)-MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS "WILL BE THERE, TOO" IF ANY NEW TROUBLE STARTS IN HUNGARY ON MARCH 15.

THAT IS THE DAY FIXED BY REBELS AGAINST SOVIET POWER FOR A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION. THEY HAVE URGED HUNGARIANS JUST TO STAY AWAY FROM WORK AND STROLL IN THE MAIN STREETS. IT IS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE 19TH CENTURY POET-PATRIOT SANDOR PETOEFIS' REVOLT AGAINST THE HABSBURG EMPIRE.

"THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION WANTS TO CLOAK ITS AMBITIONS IN FALSE NATIONALISM," MAROSAN TOLD A CROWD AT THE HEAVY INDUSTRY CENTER OF DIOGSGYOER, NEAR MISKOLC. "BUT IT IS NOT ONLY THE FORCES OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION THAT ARE MAKING PREPARATIONS FOR MARCH 15. THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE THERE TOO."

HE DEFENDED CALLING IN SOVIET FORCES TO CRUSH THE ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM.

"THE SOVIET TROOPS WILL REMAIN," HE SAID, "AS LONG AS IS JUSTIFIED BY THE TASK OF SECURING PEACE AND STRENGTHENING THE POWER OF THE WORKERS IN HUNGARY."

INTERIOR MINISTER FERENC MUENNICH FEARS THE REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS IN HUNGARY ARE ONLY IN HIDING AND WARNS THERE "MAY BE SOME SURPRISES."

MUENNICH, OFTEN REPORTED IN LINE TO BECOME PREMIER, URGED A CONFERENCE OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY JUDGES TODAY TO "TREAT THE ENEMY WITH THE FULL SEVERITY OF THE LAW."

SOME OF THEM, HE SAID, WENT BACK TO WORK RELUCTANTLY UNDER THE MARTIAL LAW IMPOSED AFTER RUSSIAN TROOPS BROKE THE REBELLION IN NOVEMBER. THIS SYSTEM CALLS FOR A SUMMARY TRIAL AND HANGING FOR ALMOST ANY KIND OF OFFENSE THAT COULD BE CALLED "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY."

MANY JUDGES HAVE FOUND WAYS OF NOT SHOWING UP IN COURT BECAUSE THEY DISAPPROVED OF THE LAW.

"MY OPINION," SAID MUENNICH, "IS THAT THE INDEPENDENCE OF JUDGES CONSISTS IN THEIR RIGHT TO PASS SENTENCE INDEPENDENTLY, BUT INDEPENDENCE HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH REFUSING TO WORK....

"THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION HAS NOT DISAPPEARED. IT IS ONLY HIDING. IT HAS NO ARMED FORCES BUT IT DOES HAVE SOME GROUPS. IF WE ARE NOT VILIGANT AND IF WE DELUDE OURSELVES BECAUSE THE STREETS ARE QUIET THERE MAY BE SOME SURPRISES LATER ON..."

THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED COMPLAINTS FROM COMMUNIST OFFICIALS THAT JUDGES ARE NOT BEING SEVERE ENOUGH AGAINST "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES." ONE SUCH COMPLAINT WAS MADE YESTERDAY AT SZOLNOK, ABOUT 60 MILES EAST OF BUDAPEST, BY LOCAL COMMUNIST LEADER ISTVAN KALMAN.

SZOLNOK IS THE RUSSIAN BASE WHERE PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT WAS FORMED AFTER SOVIET TANKS MOVED IN TO CRUSH THE REBELLION. KALMAN SAID COURTS IN SZOLNOK COUNTY HAD NOT YET DELIVERED A SINGLE VERDICT UNDER THE MARTIAL LAW PROCEDURE.

NEWSPAPERS TODAY REPORTED 14 NEW ARRESTS, INCLUDING THAT OF AN EIGHT-MAN GROUP IN THE SUBURB OF UJPEST.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ORGAN NEPZSABADSAG ANNOUNCED SOVIET-HUNGARIAN TRADE NEGOTIATORS HAVE REACHED AN AGREEMENT FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR. HUNGARY, IT SAID, WILL GET ON CREDIT, SUCH RUSSIAN ITEMS AS FORGED ALUMINUM (4,500 TONS), RAW RUBBER (1,200 TONS) AND INDUSTRIAL DIAMONDS, AS WELL AS COPPER (1,800 TONS),

LEAD (1,500 TONS), 600,000 TONS OF COAL, OILS, SYNTHETIC RUBBER, 250,000 TONS OF BREAD GRAIN, AND 50,000 TONS OF CATTLE FEED. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE TOTAL WILL BE WORTH A BILLION RUBLES ($250,000,000 BY SOVIET EVALUATION.)
ED817PES

A122 (140)

WITH BUDAPEST

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WANTS A CREDIT OF A BILLION RUBLES (250 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) FROM THE SOVIET UNION, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SUM WAS MENTIONED IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND HUNGARY NOW BEING HELD IN BUDAPEST. IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER RUSSIA IS GRANTING THE HUGE CREDIT BUT AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON GOODS TO BE DELIVERED BY RUSSIA TO HUNGARY DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1957. THESE ARE TO BE PRODUCTS "HUNGARY EITHER CANNOT GET FROM CAPITALIST COUNTRIES AT ALL OR FOR PRICES WHICH ARE HIGHER THAN IN THE SOVIET UNION."

RUSSIA AND RED CHINA HAVE EACHED GRANTED A 200 MILLION RUBLE LOAN TO HUNGARY. A LESSER LOAN WAS GRANTED BY POLAND. THE WEST SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO GIVE ANY SUBSTANTIAL AID TO THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.
HW1006AES

A61
(120)

BUDAPEST, FEB. 16 (AP)-TWO HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS TODAY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT ABOUT 196,000 REFUGEES HAVE LEFT HUNGARY. THE TOTAL INCLUDED 180,000 FLEEING TO AUSTRIA AND 16,000 TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE TWO OFFICIALS ARE FERENC ESZTERGALYOS, WHO HEADS THE REPATRIATION MISSION TO AUSTRIA, AND MIKLOS BARITY, HEAD OF A SIMILAR MISSION TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SOME 16,000 REFUGEES HAD RETURNED FROM AUSTRIA. FEWER THAN 1,000 WERE SAID TO HAVE COME BACK FROM ~~AUSTRIA~~ Yugoslavia. THEY SAID MANY REFUGEES RETURNED WITHOUT REPORTING TO HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES, AND DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW THEY ARRIVED AT THE NUMBER OF THOSE COMING BACK.

BARITY SAID HUNGARY'S STANDARD OF LIVING NOW IS IMPROVING AND IT IS HOPED WORK WILL BE FOUND "SOONER OR LATER" FOR ALL WHO RETURN.
LF605AES.

A80
(110)

MOSCOW, FEB. 16 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY PUBLICLY IDENTIFIED FOR THE FIRST TIME ITS NEW EDITOR.

HE IS PAVEL A. SATYUKOV. HE ASSUMED THE EDITORIAL POST AFTER DMITRI SHEPILOV HAD QUIT IT TO BECOME SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER EIGHT MONTHS AGO. THE DISCLOSURE REGARDING SATYUKOV CAME AS SHEPILOV WAS REMOVED FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO RESUME HIS WORK AS A SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID LAST DEC. 20 THAT SATYUKOV, A FORMER EDITOR OF PRAVDA, THE PARTY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, HAD BEEN MADE EDITOR.

ANDREI GROMYKO, SHEPILOV'S SUCCESSOR, BEGAN HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES AS FOREIGN MINISTER YESTERDAY BY JOINING PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN WELCOMING A DELEGATION OF BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS. THE VISITORS WERE GREETED AT THE MOSCOW AIRPORT.
LF735AES.

A86

BELGRADE, FEB. 16 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV DISTRICT COURT TODAY SENTENCED FIVE PERSONS, TWO OF THEM ITALIAN CITIZENS, TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 18 MONTHS TO 15 YEARS ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR ITALY.
ED731PES

A82 (CORRECT)
(160)

MOSCOW, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY HAILED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES FOR REMAINING LOYAL "TO THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM."

AN ARTICLE IN PRAVDA CLAIMED THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS' NEW YORK CONVENTION THIS WEEK SHOWED STRENGTH INSTEAD OF THE WEAKNESS IT SAID WAS PREDICTED BY "THE REACTIONARY FORCES."

(THE U.S. COMMUNISTS ENDED THEIR CONVENTION TUESDAY DECLARING THAT THEY HAD BROKEN WITH THE STRICT KREMLIN LINE BY ADOPTING A RESOLUTION TO THE EFFECT THEY WOULD HENCEFORTH DO THEIR OWN INTERPRETING OF MARXIST-LENINIST PRINCIPLES.

(THIS COURSE, IF CARRIED OUT, WOULD BE AKIN TO THE "INDEPENDENT" COMMUNISM ADVOCATED BY YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AND DENOUNCED BY MOSCOW.

PRAVDA INTERPRETED THE U.S. CONVENTION'S ACTIONS AS CONFIRMING "THE LOYALTY OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS TO THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM. IT SHOWED THEIR READINESS TO INTENSIFY THEIR STRUGGLE FOR THE VITAL INTERESTS OF THE WORKING PEOPLE FOR PEACE AND DEMOCRACY."
LF743AES.

A68
(250)

MOSCOW, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TODAY THE EXPULSION OF A SWEDISH EMBASSY SECRETARY ON CHARGES OF "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC STATUS."

THE SECRETARY, BERTIL HERMANSSON (CQ), AN EXPERT ON SLAVIC LANGUAGES, LEFT THE COUNTRY NEARLY A MONTH AGO. HIS OUSTER APPEARED TO BE IN RETALIATION FOR A CURRENT SPY CASE IN SWEDEN. SWEDISH NEWSPAPERS SAID THREE SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM SWEDEN IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE.

SWEDEN PROTESTED THE EXPULSION. AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPORT OF THE CASE IN PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, "DOES NOT TELL THE WHOLE STORY."

HERMANSSON HAD BEEN IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR SEVEN YEARS AND WAS THE EMBASSY'S TOP LINGUIST. PRAVDA GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT:

HE WAS "DETAINED BY A GROUP OF CITIZENS" IN JANUARY WHEN HE "TRIED TO OBTAIN A COPY OF A SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT." PRAVDA SAID HE ADMITTED HE HAD TRIED TO GET THE DOCUMENT BY "UNOFFICIAL CHANNELS" AND FAILED TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF AS A SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WHEN ARRESTED.

-DASH-

IN STOCKHOLM, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID A RUSSIAN FRIEND OF HERMANNSON'S TRIED TO HAND HIM SOME PAPERS IN A TAXI JAN. 9. THE TAXI DRIVER STOPPED THE CAR, THEN DROVE BOTH MEN TO A POLICE STATI. HERMANSSON WAS PERMITTED TO LEAVE THE STATION BUT WAS EXPELLED A WEEK LATER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DIPLOMAT BELIEVED THE PAPERS HIS FRIEND WAS TRYING TO HAND TO HIM "WERE EXCERPTS FROM A PUBLIC SOVIET DECREE CONCERNING EDUCATIONAL CONDITIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION."

IN ITS PROTEST TO MOSCOW, SWEDEN SAID IT COULD "NOT FIND THE SWEDISH DIPLOMAT HAD UNDERTAKEN ANYTHING WHICH IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS DIPLOMATIC STATUS."
MR633AES

24-10837

A21
PMS BUDGET
SOVIET INTERPRETIVE (550)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

MOSCOW'S CHANGE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS PROBABLY SIGNALS A RETURN TO STALINISM IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. THIS MEANS THE SOVIET UNION ONCE AGAIN WILL PICTURE ITSELF AS ENCIRCLED AND THREATENED BY WORLD CAPITALISM.

THE NEWS THAT ANDREI A. GROMYKO HAS REPLACED DMITRI SHEPILOV IS CAUSING SOME UNEASINESS IN WESTERN EUROPE. THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE AMONG THOSE GROUPS WHICH FELT THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATING COMPROMISES ON SUCH QUESTIONS AS EUROPEAN SECURITY AND THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

OTHER CHANGES ANNOUNCED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ALSO INDICATE A REBUFF TO THE PRESENT PARTY BOSS, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, AND PROBABLY A SHARP GAIN IN INFLUENCE FOR FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV IN ALLIANCE WITH V. M. MOLOTOV.

KHRUSHCHEV'S FOREIGN POLICY OF SMILES AND LURES WAS A PALPABLE FAILURE FROM THE SOVIET POINT OF VIEW. SHEPILOV WAS APPOINTED TO SERVE A DEFINITE PURPOSE, AND THE MANEUVER MISSED FIRE. NOW, IN ORDER TO BRING THIS HOME CLEARLY TO COMMUNISTS BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD, THE KREMLIN HAS NAMED A MAN WHO GREW UP IN THE MINISTRY UNDER THE WING OF MOLOTOV.

THE PURPOSE OF THE SHEPILOV APPOINTMENT LAST JUNE WAS TO THROW A SOP TO PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. IT WAS MADE ON THE EVE OF TITO'S ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW DURING THE PASSIONATE KREMLIN WOOING OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS.

BY REMOVING SHEPILOV AND APPOINTING GROMYKO, THE KREMLIN ADMITS IT WAS WRONG IN ITS ASSESSMENT OF THE PROSPECT FOR BRINGING TITO BACK INTO THE MOSCOW-DOMINATED WORLD COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.

THE KREMLIN TRACES MUCH OF ITS WOE IN HUNGARY AND POLAND TO THE INFLUENCE OF TITO. THEREFORE, THE GESTURE MADE TO TITO IN JUNE HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS MOVE WILL BE CLEAR TO TITO'S MAVERICK COMMUNISTS AND TO COMMUNIST PARTIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY AND THE RISE OF "NATIONAL" COMMUNISM IN POLAND AND IN OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT WERE BOUND TO FORCE CHANGES SOONER OR LATER IN THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP. THESE CHANGES MAKE CLEAR TO WORLD COMMUNISTS THAT THE KREMLIN WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY FURTHER EXPERIMENTATION WITH "NATIONAL" COMMUNISM, WHICH MEANS COMMUNISM DEVELOPED INDEPENDENTLY OF MOSCOW.

THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL NOT ABANDON THE WORDS "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE." THAT PROPAGANDA LINE WAS BORN IN THE STALIN ERA AND WAS FOUND USEFUL. BUT WHILE TALKING OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, THE RUSSIANS ARE LIKELY TO RETURN TO THE MOLOTOV-STALIN TACTICS OF THREATS, TOUGH TALK AND STUBBORN OBSTRUCTION IN THE WORLD'S COUNCILS.

THIS WOULD FIT IN WITH THE R[illegible]NT CHANGES IN SOVIET PROPAGANDA, WHICH DEPICTS THE UNITED STATES AS PLO[illegible]ING AN ATOMIC WAR AND LACING THE SOVIET UNION WITH SPIES AND SABOTEURS. THE LINE WILL BE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AN IMPERIALIST NATION BENT ON CONQUEST BY ECONOMIC MEANS, BUT HEADED FOR ECONOMIC DISASTER, LEAVING VOIDS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS WILL FILL.

EVER SINCE THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN WORKING HARD TO RECOUP GROUND.

EVIDENTLY THE GROUP WHICH IS ABLE TO IMPOSE ITS WILL INSIDE THE SOVIET "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" HAS COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT UNITY CANNOT BE ACHIEVED BY SOFT WORDS. IT MUST BE IMPOSED AND PRESERVED BY FORCEFUL MEANS--THE MEANS STALIN USED.

THE SAME GROUP APPEARS TO HAVE DECIDED, TOO, THAT THE POLICY OF SMILES AND RELAXATION LED ONLY TO FERMENT AND TROUBLE. WITH A TOUGH FOREIGN POLICY ABROAD, THE SOVIET LEADERS, LIKE STALIN BEFORE THEM, CAN HOPE TO FRIGHTEN THE PEOPLE INSIDE THE COMMUNIST STATES INTO THE TOTAL SUBMISSION A DICTATORSHIP MUST HAVE.

LF301AES.

A65 (AX FOLO)
--95--
WI[illegible] UNDATED SHEPILOV-GROMYKO

LONDON, FEB. 16 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS TO FOLLOW THE FOREIGN POLICY OUTLINED BY DMITRI SHEPILOV FOUR DAYS BEFORE HIS REMOVAL AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE BROADCAST DESCRIBED SHEPILOV'S REPORT TO THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TUESDAY AS AN "EXHAUSTIVE AND COMPREHENSIVE STATEMENT OF THE TASKS AND AIMS OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY."

IT SAID "REACTIONS IN THE WESTERN PRESS...CONFIRM AS CONVINCINGLY AS POSSIBLE THE CORRECTNESS OF COMRADE SHEPILOV'S REPORT."

SHEPILOV OUTLINED A SIX-POINT MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL TUESDAY THAT CALLED FOR AGREEMENT ON AN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, ENDING OF ARMS SHIPMENTS AND JUNKING OF WESTERN BASES IN THE AREA.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS VIEWED THE PROPOSALS AS MOSCOW'S ANSWER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR STABILIZING THE MIDDLE EAST.

SHEPILOV ALSO SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STILL BELIEVES "WAR IS NOT FATALISTICALLY INEVITABLE." HE SAID PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND WESTERN CAPITALISM REMAINS "THE CORNERSTONE OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET STATE."

IT WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT SHEPILOV HAD BEEN REPLACED AS FOREIGN MINISTER BY ANDREI A. GROMYKO.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST, GIVEN AT DICTATION SPEED FOR USE BY SOVIET PROVINCIAL PAPERS, UNDERLINED THE "CORRECTNESS" OF THE POLICY OUTLINED BY SHEPILOV.

"EVEN HOSTILE CIRCLES WHICH ARE SEEKING MINIMIZE ITS IMPORTANCE AND INFLUENCE ARE COMPELLED TO ADMIT ITS UNQUESTIONABLY PEACE-LOVING AND CONSTRUCTIVE NATURE," IT SAID.

THE COMMENTARY MADE NO REFERENCE TO SHEPILOV'S REMOVAL AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

MR635AES

A94
PRECEDE ADEN (4/40)

CAIRO, FEB. 16 (AP)-YEMEN'S MINISTER TO EGYPT SAID TODAY THE BRITISH IN THE ADEN PROTECTORATE HAD STAGED AIR RAIDS ON YEMEN'S COASTAL TOWNS AND LAUNCHED A TANK ATTACK AGAINST THE TOWN OF NATEA.

MINISTER ABDEL RAHMAN ABU TALEB SAID FIGHTING CONTINUED TODAY AT NATEA, NEAR THE ADEN PROTECTORATE FRONTIER, BUT CASUALTIES HAD NOT YET BEEN COUNTED.

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS PROTESTING BRITISH AIR ATTACKS WHICH HE CLAIMED HAVE INCREASED IN INTENSITY RECENTLY.

THE BRITISH ACCUSE YEMEN OF ATTACKING ADEN PROTECTORATE TERRITORY IN A FRESH OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN A LONG STANDING BORDER DISPUTE. CLASHES HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR WEEKS.

IN THE UNITED NATIONS, BRITAIN HAS PRESENTED A MEMORANDUM CLAIMING ADEN IS RECEIVING MILITARY AID FROM EGYPT AND SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES.

BRITISH U.N. DELEGATE SIR PIERSON DIXON SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS MAKING FRESH EFFORTS TO ARRANGE DIRECT TALKS WITH YEMEN'S REPRESENTATIVES TO RESTORE PEACE IN THE BORDER AREA.

ED808PES

A54

ADEN, FEB. 16 (AP)-A BRITISH OFFICER AND A SOLDIER OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE SECURITY FORCES WERE KILLED YESTERDAY WHILE SEARCHING FOR ILLICIT ARMS SMUGGLED FROM YEMEN.

FOUR ARMS SMUGGLERS WERE KILLED IN THE CLASH AND TWO OTHER ADEN PROTECTORATE SOLDIERS WOUNDED, SAID A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TODAY. THE CLASH TOOK PLACE IN THE VILLAGE OF MISHAIL, NEAR THE SCENE VFS

CLASH TOOK PLACE IN THE VILLAGE OF MISHAIL, NEAR THE SCENE OF BORDER CLASHES WITH YEMENI TROOPS.
K539PES

A169 (210)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 16 (AP)-BRITAIN SAYS IT HAS "FIRM EVIDENCE" THAT SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES AND EGYPT ARE GIVING MILITARY AID TO YEMEN, WHICH THE BRITISH ACCUSE OF ATTACKING THEIR ADEN PROTECTORATE.
BRITISH DELEGATE SIR PIERSON DIXON MADE THIS CLAIM IN A MEMORANDUM TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DATED YESTERDAY AND PUBLISHED TODAY. THE MEMORANDUM, SENT TO COUNCIL PRESIDENT GUNNAR V. JARRING OF SWEDEN, DID NOT REQUEST SPECIFIC ACTION.
DIXON SAID THE BRITISH WERE STILL TRYING TO ARRANGE DIRECT TALKS WITH YEMENI REPRESENTATIVES "IN ORDER TO RESTORE PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE FRONTIER AREAS" AND HOPED FOR AN EARLY REPLY TO THEIR LATEST INVITATION FOR THIS PURPOSE, ISSUED TUESDAY.
"THEY CANNOT BUT BE PERTURBED," HE WROTE, "AT THE FIRM EVIDENCE WHICH IS AVAILABLE OF ARMS AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE BEING SUPPLIED TO ... YEMEN BY COUNTRIES OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND EGYPT.
1957
"IT IS KNOWN FOR INSTANCE THAT THE SOVIET FREIGHTER SHEMA ARRIVED IN SALIF IN OCTOBER 1956 WITH A CONSIGNMENT OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THIS CONSIGNMENT IS THE ONE REFERRED TO RECENTLY BY YEMENI SOURCES IN CAIRO, WHICH ANNOUNCED THAT 8 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS HAD ALREADY ARRIVED IN YEMEN.
"TRAINING CENTERS STAFFED BY EGYPTIAN INSTRUCTORS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED NEAR SANA AND HODEIDA IN ORDER TO TEACH THE YEMEN REGULAR ARMY THE USE OF THESE WEAPONS."
KM119PES

A143 (400)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, FEB.16 (AP)-PREMIER H.S. SUHRAWARDY CHARGED TONIGHT INDIA HAS MOVED MORE THAN THREE ARMY DIVISIONS INTO KASHMIR AND THAT THERE IS "A GENERAL MOVEMENT" OF INDIAN TROOPS ALL ALONG THE PAKISTAN BORDER.
"SO MANY TROOPS...DIGGING TRENCHES AND TAKING UP STRATEGIC POSITIONS MAY PROVOKE BORDER INCIDENTS WHICH COULD BECOME SERIOUS," HE WARNED HIS NATION IN A RADIO BROADCAST.
HE CALLED FOR CALMNESS AND ASSURED LISTENERS HE HAD ISSUED ORDERS TO THE ARMY "NOT TO BE PROVOKED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES."
1957
"CLASHES ON OUR BORDER WILL SUIT INDIA AND MAY EVEN BE ENGINEERED BY HER IN AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT THE UNITED NATIONS FROM CONSIDERING (THE KASHMIR) MATTER COOLLY AND CALMLY," SUHRAWARDY SAID.
"WHATEVER MAY BE THE REASONS FOR THESE TROOP MOVEMENTS ON THE PAKISTAN BORDER, THE ACTION OF INDIA MAY HAVE DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES."
HE TOLD HIS LISTENERS, HOWEVER, THAT "PAKISTAN IS NOW STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND ITSELF FROM AGGRESSION FROM ANY QUARTER AND, UNDER THE TERMS OF THE BAGHDAD AND SEATO PACTS, OUR ALLIES, SOME OF WHOM ARE VERY POWERFUL, ARE BOUND TO COME TO OUR ASSISTANCE."
--DASH--
THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS CALLED FOR A PLEBISCITE UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION AMONG THE LARGELY MOSLEM PEOPLE OF KASHMIR,A BORDER STATE, TO DECIDE WHETHER IT SHOULD JOIN INDIA OR MOSLEM PAKISTAN. INDIA ALREADY HAS INCORPORATED THE RICHEST SECTION INTO THE INDIAN REPUBLIC.
IN NEW DELHI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU REJECTED THE LATEST U.N. RESOLUTION ON KASHMIR AND ACCUSED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF DOING INJUSTICE TO INDIA.
IN AN INTERVIEW BROADCAST BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO, HE SAID INDIA OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT "OPENED THE DOOR TO ENTIRELY MISCONCEIVED PROPOSALS.
NEHRU SAID IT WOULD BE AGAINST THE U.N. CHARTER TO SEND FOREIGN FORCES TO KASHMIR UNDER THE U.N. BANNER UNLESS INDIA AGREES.
AND INDIA, NEHRU SAID, HAS ALREADY SAID IT WILL NOT AGREE.
EARLIER, IN AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN SPEECH AT BENARES, NEHRU SAID: "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN OUR OPINION HAS CHOSEN A PATH OF INJUSTICE TOWARD INDIA, BUT WE DO NOT WANT TO FOLLOW THE WRONG PATH OURSELVES."
"LOTS OF INJUSTICE HAS BEEN DONE TO INDIA BY THOSE WHO SPOKE AGAINST INDIA IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL," HE SAID.
HE SAID COUNTRIES SPONSORING THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION DID NOT PAY ATTENTION TO THE "BASIC FACTS ABOUT KASHMIR" AS OUTLINED BY INDIA.
THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR-DESIGNATE TO INDIA, ELLSWORTH BUNKER, SAID "IT WOULD BE PREMATURE FOR ME TO COMMENT ON THE KASHMIR PROBLEM AND THE VOTING IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH I READ ABOUT IN NEWSPAPERS WHILE SAILING TO INDIA."
BUNKER WAS REPLYING TO AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT RADIO COMMENTATOR WHO RECORDED HIS REPLIES FOR A BROADCAST AS HE FLEW IN FROM KARACHI TO TAKE UP HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT.
QR&SF1132AES

A163 (140)
WITH KARACHI KASHMIR (A143)
1957
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB 16 (AP)-THE U.N. PUBLISHED TODAY SOVIET-PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO A PENDING SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION ON KASHMIR. THE AMENDMENTS SEEM DESIGNED TO MEET INDIAN OBJECTIONS TO THE ORIGINAL.
THEY WOULD ELIMINATE REFERENCES TO DEMILITARIZATION, A PLEBISCITE AND A U.N. FORCE FOR DIVIDED KASHMIR FROM A FOUR-NATION PROPOSAL TO SEND COUNCIL PRESIDENT GUNNAR V.JARRING OF SWEDEN TO CONSULT WITH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.
INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAD OBJECTED IN VARYING DEGREES TO ALL THESE REFERENCES IN A SPEECH TO THE 11-NATION COUNCIL LATE YESTERDAY, AFTER THE RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED BY AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, CUBA AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE JARRING EXAMINE WITH INDIA AND PAKISTAN PROPOSALS LIKELY, IN HIS OPINION, TO CONTRIBUTE TO DEMILITARIZATION OR OTHER CONDITIONS "FOR PROGRESS TOWARDS THE SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE," BEARING IN MIND AMONG OTHER THINGS PAKISTAN'S PROPOSAL "FOR THE USE OF A TEMPORARY UNITED NATIONS FORCE."
SF1251PPES

B43WX (CHIANG FROM ANYE)
1957
(350)
BY SPENCER DAVIS
WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK WEED OUR 82,000 OR MORE OVER-AGE AND PHYSICALLY DISABLED MEN FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES ON TAIWAN (FORMOSA).
THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY IN THIS CONNECTION THAT "BETTER THAN HALF" OF THE COMBAT INEFFECTIVES HAVE BEEN HOSPITALIZED OR GIVEN JOB OPPORTUNITIES UNDER A 48 MILLION DOLLAR U.S. AID PROGRAM.
NEW RECRUITS, LARGELY YOUNG ISLANDERS, HAVE BEEN REPLACING SICK, OVERAGE VETERANS FROM FORCES CHIANG BROUGHT FROM THE MAINLAND OF

30.24-10839

CHINA IN 1949 AND 1950.
MILITARY AUTHORITIES HERE ESTIMATE TAIWANESE NOW FORM AS MUCH AS 30 PER CENT OF THE GENERALISSIMO'S ARMED FORCES AND EXPECT THE PERCENTAGE TO CLIMB TO ABOUT ONE-HALF IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS.
CHIANG'S ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND SERVICE TROOPS, HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AS HIGH AS 600,000 MEN. THE NUMBER OF COMBAT EFFECTIVES AMONG THEM, HOWEVER, HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED AND MAY RUN ONLY 200,000 TO 400,000 MEN.
THE ICA PROGRAM, CALLED "RETSER" FOR RETIRED SERVICEMEN, IS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF ROBERT Y. GRANT, A SILVER-HAIRED UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON GEOLOGY GRADUATE FROM SEATTLE. HE IS AN ASSISTANT ICA DIRECTOR IN CHARGE OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ON TAIWAN.
GRANT POINTED OUT IN AN INTERVIEW THAT IN THE PAST THERE HAS BEEN NO OUTWARD FLOW FROM CHIANG'S FORCES INTO RETIREMENT SUCH AS OTHER ARMIES EMPLOY TO WEED OUT DEADWOOD.
CHIANG'S AGING VETERANS, ALL OF THEM MAINLANDERS, FOLLOWED HIS FORTUNES IN GOOD DAYS AND BAD FROM AS EARLY AS 1935 IN SOME CASES.
GRANT SAID IN ONE CASE THERE WAS A CHINESE SOLDIER 75 YEARS OLD STILL ON THE GENERALISSIMO'S ROSTER.
THERE WAS NO PLACE FOR THE OLD VETERANS TO GO SO THEY REMAINED IN THE ARMED FORCES, GRANT SAID. CHIANG REFUSED TO TURN THEM LOOSE ON THE TAIWAN ECONOMY. THEIR LIVES HAD BEEN SPENT IN THE ARMED FORCES AND THEY HAD NO CIVILIAN SKILLS.
ALSO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS REALIZED THAT IF THESE MEN WERE SEVERED FROM THE ARMY WITHOUT FUNDS OR OCCUPATION IT WOULD PROVIDE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MILL WITH AN EFFECTIVE WEAPON.
ICA EMPHASIZED THAT NO U.S. FUNDS ARE BEING USED TO PAY RETIREMENT PENSIONS OR DISABILITY ALLOWANCES FOR CHIANG'S MEN. THE CHARGE HAS BEEN RAISED BY SOME CONGRESSMEN IN THE PAST THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FINANCING A GI BILL OF RIGHTS FOR CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
GRANT SAID THIS IS FAR FROM THE CASE. HE HAS BEEN WORKING TO SUPPLY TAIWAN WITH A LONG RANGE DEVELOPMENT WHICH COULD ABSORB RETIRED SERVICE PEOPLE. HOSPITALS ALSO ARE BEING PROVIDED FOR A LARGE NUMBER WHO ARE PHYSICALLY DISABLED.

1957

MC&CZ621PES

B107WX Q (400)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SATURDAY FEB 16
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-THAD HUTCHESON, GOP CANDIDATE FOR THE SENATE IN TEXAS, TODAY ACCUSED SEN.O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) OF AN "UNWARRANTED ATTACK" ON THE OIL INDUSTRY.
O'MAHONEY, CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE LOOKING INTO THE OIL LIFT TO EUROPE, REPLIED THAT HUTCHESON WAS INDICTING SENATE REPUBLICANS AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HIMSELF IF HE OPPOSES THE COMMITTEE'S ATTACK ON "INFLATIONARY PRICES" FOR GASOLINE AND OIL.
HUTCHESON TELEGRAPHED O'MAHONEY THAT RECENT OIL PRICE INCREASES CAME AS A "LOGICAL RESULT OF ECONOMICAL FACTORS LONG AT WORK IN THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY." HUTCHESON IS A CANDIDATE IN A SPECIAL APRIL ELECTION IN TEZAS TO FILL THE UNEXPIRED TERM OF GOV.PRICE DANIEL, WHO RESIGNED FROM THE SENATE.
IN HIS TELEGRAM, HUTCHESON SAID THAT OIL PRICES HAD ADVANCED ONLY 33 PER CENT ABOVE A 1947-49 AVERAGE WHILE IRON ORE HAD GONE UP 73 PER CENT, FINISHED STEEL 69 PER CENT, ALUMINUM INGOT 71 PER CENT, CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY 65 PER CENT, METAL WORKING MACHINERY 63 PER CENT AND ANTHRACITE COAL 42 PER CENT.
"BIASED CRITICISM OF THE INDUSTRY BY YOU, SEN.KEFAUVER (D-TENN) AND OTHERS AND THE IRRESPONSIBLE HARASSMENTS ATTENDING ON COMMITTEE INVESTIGATIONS PENDING WILL BE VIEWED BY MANY HERE AS POLITICAL TAMPERING WITH AN ESSENTIAL INDUSTRY VITAL TO THE ECONOMIC WELFARE OF TEXAS AND THE NATION," HUTCHESON SAID.
O'MAHONEY REPLIED THAT THE INVESTIGATION WAS AUTHORIZED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, AN APPROPRIATION TO FINANCE IT UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY THE SENATE AND "NO REPUBLICAN VOICE WAS RAISED" AGAINST THE INQUIRY.
"THE CHARGE OF POLITICAL TAMPERING OBVIOUSLY LIES WITH YOU," O'MAHONEY TOLD HUTCHESON, ADDING:
"LET ME ASK YOU TO EXPLAIN TO THE INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS OF TEXAS HOW IT COMES ABOUT THAT WITH ALL THE INFLATIONARY PRICES THEY HAVE HAD TO PAY TO CARRY ON PRODUCTION THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO OBTAIN AN INCREASE IN THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL BEFORE THE HUMBLE OIL COMPANY, A SUBSIDIARY OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY, RAISED THE PRICE ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO.
"ARE YOU TELLING THE INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS OF TEXAS THAT IT IS YOUR PURPOSE, IF ELECTED, TO PREVENT ANY STUDY OF THE OPERATIONS OF THE MAJOR OIL COMPANIES WHOSE WORLD WIDE ACTIVITIES ENABLE THEM TO RESTRAIN AND HAMPER THE PROSPERITY OF THE INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS OF THIS COUNTRY?
"IF YOU OBJECT TO MY WARNING TO THE MAJOR OIL COMPANIES THAT THEY SHOULD AVOID EXCESSIVE PRICE INCREASES IN OIL PRODUCTS, PLEASE EXPLAIN WHETHER YOU ALSO OPPOSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRESS CONFERENCE DECLARATION TO THE SAME GENERAL EFFECT."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SATURDAY FEB 16

WE115PES NM

A111WX
(WX LOCWLS OUT)
(400) WALLEN

1957

WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE WASHINGTON STAR SAID TODAY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IS LOOKING INTO THE CASE OF A FORMER CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) EMPLOYE WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE AFTER LEAVING THE HUSH-HUSH INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.
IT SAID THE MAN, NICK CLARK WALLEN, "REPORTEDLY HELD A NUMBER OF CLANDESTINE MEETINGS WITH AN ASSISTANT SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE HERE EARLY LAST YEAR."
THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT WAS IDENTIFIED AS LT. COL. ANATOLI A. POPOV, WHOSE VISA THE STATE DEPARTMENT REVOKED SHORTLY AFTER WALLEN'S DEATH HERE LAST APRIL 25.
A COMMITTEE INFORMANT ADVISED OF THE STAR STORY, SAID THE HOUSE GROUP WAS STUDYING AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON USE OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AS A CLOAK FOR ESPIONAGE, AND THAT THE POPOV CASE WOULD FALL IN THAT CATEGORY.
HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO EVALUATION OF THE CASE SO FAR, INCLUDING NO DETERMINATION AS TO WHETHER WALLEN DID HAVE CONTACT WITH POPOV OR WHETHER SUCH CONTACT WAS IMPROPER.
COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. THE STAR'S ACCOUNT, UNDER THE BYLINE OF L. EDGAR PRINA, SAID THE COMMITTEE "MAY ISSUE A STATEMENT ON ITS INVESTIGATION THIS WEEK." IT CONTINUED:
"A CIA SPOKESMAN SAID WALLEN, WHO WAS 35 YEARS OLD AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH, WAS A RESEARCH SPECIALIST. HE STARTED WORK AT THE AGENCY JAN. 17, 1955 AND 'RESIGNED FOR PERSONAL REASONS' ON DEC. 12 THE SAME YEAR, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
"OTHER SOURCES SAID THAT WALLEN'S SEPARATION FROM THE CIA WAS FORCED AND WAS IN EFFECT A DISMISSAL.
"FROM SOME TIME IN JANUARY, 1956, UNTIL SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH, WALLEN IS SAID TO HAVE HELD MEETINGS WITH LT. COL. ANATOLI A. POPOV OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY. WHETHER THIS REPORTED ASSOCIATION BEGAN

WHILE HE WAS STILL ON THE CIA PAYROLL IS NOT KNOWN.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT CANCELLED POPOV'S VISA WITHIN A WEEK OR TWO AFTER THE WALLEN SUICIDE. THE SOVIET EMBASSY NOTIFIED THE DEPARTMENT OF POPOV'S DEPARTURE FOR THE U.S.S.R. ON JULY 3. HE HAD BEEN STATIONED HERE SINCE DEC. 28, 1953.

"IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT POPOV TRIED TO PERSUADE WALLEN, A CAPTAIN IN THE ARMY AIR FORCES DURING WORLD WAR II, TO GET A JOB IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THEN TURN OVER INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS IN RETURN FOR CASH PAYMENTS."

THE STAR SAID THAT WHILE WALLEN'S SISTER, A RESIDENT OF NEW JERSEY, REFUSES TO BELIEVE THAT HE TOOK HIS OWN LIFE, THE ARLINGTON, VA., CORONER REACHED A VERDICT OF SUICIDE AND NO AUTOPSY WAS ORDERED.

POLICE SAID THE COMPLICATED METHOD BY WHICH THE INTELLIGENCE SPECIALIST WAS KILLED AND A NOTE THAT HE LEFT CONVINCED THEM IT WAS SUICIDE.

WALLEN DIED OF GAS ASPHYXIATION WITH HIS HEAD INSIDE A PLASTIC BAG TO WHICH A HOSE HAD BEEN ATTACHED, THE STAR SAID.

SHORTLY AFTER HER HUSBAND'S DEATH, WALLEN'S WIFE WENT TO ENGLAND TO LIVE WITH HER PARENTS.

THE NOTE LEFT BY WALLEN DECLARED HIS LOVE FOR HIS WIFE, COMPLAINED THAT HE HAD FOUND NO SUCCESS IN LIFE, THAT EVENTS HAD CONSPIRED AGAINST HIM AND THAT HE, THEREFORE, WAS TAKING THE EASY WAY OUT, THE STAR ADDED.

GG931PES

1957

A72WX

(220) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB.16

SHELTERS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-REP. ALBERT THOMAS (D-TEX) SAID TODAY IT WOULD COST FROM 35 TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD ENOUGH UNDERGROUND SHELTERS TO PROVIDE "MINIMUM PROTECTION" AGAINST HYDROGEN BOMB ATTACK.

1957

THOMAS SAID HE GOT THIS ESTIMATE FROM CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

AS CHAIRMAN OF THE INDEPENDENT OFFICES APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, THOMAS SAID HE IS "WRESTLING WITH THE VEXING QUESTION OF JUST HOW MUCH CAN BE SPENT EFFECTIVELY ON CIVIL DEFENSE IN A PERIOD WHEN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY AUTOMATICALLY BECOMES A TARGET AREA."

"MANY COMPETENT AUTHORITIES BELIEVE GOOD UNDERGROUND SHELTERS ARE THE ONLY REASONABLY SAFE HAVEN FROM ATTACK," THOMAS SAID IN A STATEMENT, BUT HE ADDED THAT THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAS BEEN RELUCTANT TO VOTE FUNDS FOR SUCH A BIG UNDERTAKING "WITHOUT MORE INFORMATION THAN IS NOW AVAILABLE."

"MEANWHILE, IT IS IMPORTANT," HE SAID, "THAT THE COUNTRY NOT FOLLOW SOME IMPRACTICAL SCHEME THAT WILL COST BILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND YET NOT PROVIDE THE NECESSARY PROTECTION."

A BUDGET BUREAU SPOKESMAN TOLD THE HOUSE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEDNESDAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS GIVING "INTENSIVE CONSIDERATION" TO A NATIONWIDE SHELTER PROGRAM THAT WOULD COST FROM 20 TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS.

HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION IS NOT NOW ASKING CONGRESS FOR A SHELTER PROGRAM, BUT THIS DOES NOT BAR IT FROM MAKING A REQUEST LATER.

THE SHELTER IDEA HAS BEEN ADVANCED AS A POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE TO MASS EVACUATION ATTEMPTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB.16

CZ648PES NM

A45CX

AMS BUDGET (530)

ALLEN DULLES

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, FEB. 16)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, FEB. 16 (AP)-ALLEN W. DULLES SAID TONIGHT THERE ARE "SOME REAL SIGNS OF HOPE" THAT THE COMMUNIST WAY OF LIFE IS FACING A GREATER CRISIS THAN IS CAPITALISM.

DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE FACING "UNDENIABLE" INTERNAL PRESSURES FOR CHANGE AND GREATER FREEDOM THAT SEEM "UNLIKELY TO DIMINISH WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME."

HE SAID THESE PRESSURE, "ARTIFICALLY SUPPRESSED DURING THE STALIN ERA," ARE COMING FROM INDUSTRIAL MANAGERS, PROFESSIONAL CLASSES, WORKERS AND STUDENTS.

DULES ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IT "WOULD BE FOLLY TO ASSUME THAT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS ON THE VERGE OF COLLAPSE."

THE FREE WORLD, HE SAID, FACES THE "VERY REAL DANGER" THAT COMMUNISM MAY BOLSTER ITS POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY "STIRRING UP TROUBLED WATERS" AND IN THE FAR EAST WHERE RED CHINA IS "POSING AN EVER INCREASING THREAT TO MANY NATIONS IN THAT AREA."

BUT FOR THE LONG RANGE, HE SAID, SPORADIC SUCCESS ABROAD WILL NOT SOLVE THE BASIC PROBLEMS BESETTING THE USSR "IF WE CORRECTLY ASSUME THAT THE EVOLUTIONARY PROCESS HAS STARTED."

1957

DULLES, BROTHER OF SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, SAID THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS LOOSED A "FLOOD OF SELF-QUESTIONING" BUT "PLUMBED THE DEPTHS OF DOUBT ABOUT THE INTEGRITY OF THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL STRUCTURE."

WHEN HISTORY IS WRITTEN, HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS ~~PREPARED FOR~~ TO THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHONOLOGY MID-AMERICA CONFERENCE, KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTION "MAY WELL BE DESCRIBED AS THE KREMLIN'S ADMISSION OF THE GENERAL CRISIS OF COMMUNISM."

HE SAID "SOME VERY IMPELLING DOMESTIC REASON" MUST HAVE MADE THE KREMLIN LEADERS TAKE THE "CALCULATED RISK" OF DOWNGRADING STALIN. HE SAID IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN AN EFFORT TO RESTORE INITIATIVE AND ENTERPRISE TO A PEOPLE NUMBED BY LONG YEARS OF DISCIPLINE OR FEAR AND TO BRIGHTEN THE IMAGE OF THE USSR ABOARD.

BUT SINCE THE UPRISINGS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND, HE WENT ON, KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN FORCED INTO THE "INCREASINGLY UNTENABLE" POSITION OF TRYING TO TAKE BITS AND PIECES OF BOTH A STALINIST AND NON-STALINIST POLICY. HE ADDED:

"IF THE SOVIET LEADERS WANT TO INCREASE PRODUCTIVITY AND INITISTIVE THEY HAVE TO LIFT CONTROLS STILL FURTHER. IF THEY WANT TO IMPROVE THEIR REPUTATION ABROAD, THEY CANNOT CONTINUE TO ACT AS THEY ARE DOING IN HUNGARY.

BUT, IF THEY GO TOO FAR IN CONCILISTING THE PEOPLE, THEY FEAR FOR THEIR OWN POSITIONS."

1957

DULLES SAID THERE HAVE BEEN GROWING INDICATIONS OF DISCONTENT IN THE PAST YEAR FROM WORKERS IN THE USSR, INCLUDING SEVERAL STRIKES AND STRIKE ATTEMPTS. HE ADDED THAT THERE HAS BEEN INCREASING UNREST AMONG THE STUDENTS BEING EDUCATED AND TRAINED TO "FILL THE POSITIONS REQUIRED FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF A LARGE MODERN STATE."

"STUDENT UNREST IN THE USSR, LIKE RECENT EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, SHOW WHAT MANY OF US HAVE FORGOTTEN: THAT THE LOVE OF FREEDOM HAS DEEP ROOTS," HE SAID.

DULLES SAID THAT WITH THE "FLOOD OF SELF-QUESTIONING" LOOSED BY THE ANRI-STALIN CRUSADE AND THE UPRISINGS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND "THE SOVIET SYSTEM CERTAINLY EVIDENCES INNER CONTRADICTIONS THAT ARE HARDER TO COPE WITH THAN ANYTHING NOW FACING THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD:

HE POINTED OUT THAT COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY PREACHES THAT "INNER CONTRADICTIONS" WILL INEVITABLY LEAD TO THE COLLAPSE OF CAPITALISM AND THE TRIUMPH OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM.

30.24-10841

"TODAY, WITH A GREAT DEAL MORE ASSURANCE, WE CAN ADVOCATE THE THESIS THAT IT IS THEY RATHER THAN WE WHO FACE A GENERAL CRISIS," HE SAID.

DULLES CONTENDED THAT IF KREMLIN LEADERS DO NOT "BLINDLY SEEK" TO REVERSE THE EVOLUTIONARY FORCES "PRESENTLY AT WORK IN THE USSR" CENSORSHIP OF THOUGHT FINALLY WILL BE ELIMINATED AND RUSSIA WILL BE REQUIRED "TO ACCEPT A GENUINE COOPERATION WITH OTHER NATIONS AS DISTINCT FROM THE TACTICAL LENINIST IDEA OF A TEMPORARY TRUCE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, FEB. 16)

ER413PCS NM

1957

B121WX (Q)

(550) ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY FEB.17

GUARD

BY DOUGLAS B.CORNELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 16 (AP)-A SPOT CHECK AROUND THE COUNTRY INDICATES THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON'S "DRAFT DODGER" CRACK ABOUT THE NATIONAL GUARD DIDN'T HAVE MUCH IMPACT ON GUARD ENLISTMENTS.

IN SOME PLACES ENLISTMENTS SPURTED, IN SOME THEY SAGGED AND IN OTHERS THEY SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE AFTER THE SECRETARY SAID HIS PIECE.

IT WAS JAN.28 WHEN WILSON DISCUSSED GUARD ENLISTMENTS BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND SAID:

1957

"IT WAS A SORT OF SCANDAL DURING THE KOREAN WAR, A DRAFT DODGING BUSINESS. A BOY 17 TO 18 1/2 COULD ENLIST IN THE NATIONAL GUARD AND NOT BE DRAFTED TO FIGHT IN KOREA."

THE RESULTANT HOWLS PROBABLY COULD BE HEARD FROM HERE TO ETERNITY.

"A DAMN LIE," SAID THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL GUARD ASS'N., MAJ. GEN. ELLARD WALSH. "A VERY, I THINK, UNWISE STATEMENT," SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAUS, CHECKING ON WHETHER WILSON'S WORDS HAD HURT OR HELPED ENLISTMENTS IN STATE MILITIAS, ASKED STATE HEADQUARTERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD FOR ENLISTMENT FIGURES FOR THE PERIODS JUST BEFORE AND AFTER THE SECRETARY SPOKE UP AND FOR THOSE A YEAR BEFORE.

IN SOME INSTANCES NO REAL COMPARISON COULD BE MADE BECAUSE FIGURES WERE DISTORTED BY RECRUITING DRIVES. SOME STATES HADN'T COMPILED DATA FOR THE WEEKS IMMEDIATELY AFTER WILSON HAD HIS SAY. AND WHERE FIGURES WERE AVAILABLE, THEY SHOWED NO CONSISTENT PATTERN. VARYING VIEWS TURNED UP AMONG NATIONAL GUARD OFFICERS.

TAKE A FEW SAMPLES FROM WIDELY SCATTERED SPOTS:

TEXAS--GUARD ENLISTMENTS RAN A LITTLE OVER 10 A DAY IN LATE JANUARY AND MORE THAN 15 A DAY IN EARLY FEBRUARY, COMPARED WITH ABOUT 8 A DAY IN FEBRUARY 1956.

NEBRASKA--THE GUARD GOT 37 RECRUITS IN THE TWO WEEKS AFTER WILSON SOUNDED OFF, DOWN FROM 69 IN THE PRECEDING FORTNIGHT AND FROM 132 IN THE CORRESPONDING TWO WEEKS OF LAST YEAR. BUT A YEAR AGO THE NEBRASKA NATIONAL GUARD WAS IN THE MIDST OF AN INTENSIVE RECRUITING CAMPAIGN.

WASHINGTON--FIGURES WERE UNAVAILABLE. THE ADJUTANT GENERAL, MAJ. GEN. LILBURN H. STEVENS, SAID THIS:

"SECRETARY WILSON'S REMARK GAVE US A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF FREE PUBLICITY. I BELIEVE THE STATEMENT WILL HELP US IN OUR RECRUITING PROGRAM, RATHER THAN BE AN ADVERSE INFLUENCE. I WOULD VENTURE TO SAY THAT WASHINGTON NATIONAL GUARD ENLISTMENTS FOR FEBRUARY WILL SHOW A DEFINITE IMPROVEMENT OVER JANUARY ENLISTMENTS SOLELY BECAUSE THE REACTION TO WILSON'S STATEMENT WAS FAVORABLE TO THE GUARD."

STEVENS SAID SOME GUARD UNITS TURNED WILSON'S STATEMENT INTO A JOKE. ONE OF THEM, HE SAID, PUT UP A SIGN SAYING: "SIGN UP NOW WITH THE WASHINGTON NATIONAL GUARD; JOIN THE SLACKERS."

1957

MARYLAND--ENLISTMENTS WERE UP FROM 82 A YEAR AGO TO 88 IN THE TWO WEEKS BEFORE WILSON'S STATEMENT AND 104 IN THE TWO WEEKS FOLLOWING IT. BUT COL. BENJAMIN F. CASSELL OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK WHAT THE SECRETARY SAID HAD ANY EFFECT.

CONNECTICUT--IN THE TWO PRE-WILSON AND TWO POST-WILSON WEEKS, ENLISTMENTS TOTALLED EXACTLY THE SAME AT 69, AGAINST 37 IN THE LATE JANUARY-EARLY FEBRUARY FORTNIGHT OF 1956.

MINNESOTA--ON THE SAME BASIS, MINNESITA RECRUITING WAS DOWN FROM 63 TO 54 THIS YEAR BUT FAR AHEAD OF THE 11 ENLISTMENTS A YEAR EARLIER.

GEORGIA--GUARD HEADQUARTERS SAID IT DETECTED NO PARTICULAR EFFECT FROM WHAT WILSON SAID, NOTING THAT 255 ENLISTMENTS IN TWO JANUARY AND FEBRUARY WEEKS OF 1956 CAME IN THE MIDDLE OF A RECRUITING DRIVE. THIS YEAR THEY TOTALLED 222 IN THE TWO WEEKS BEFORE WILSON'S REMARKS AND 194 IN THE TWO WEEKS FOLLOWING.

UTAH--NO UP TO DATE FIGURES WERE IN BUT A GUARD OFFICIAL SAID ENLISTMENTS WERE RUNNING LOWER THIS YEAR BECAUSE UNITS ARE NEAR FULL STRENGTH AND RECRUITING IS BEING SOFT PEDALED. WILSON'S STATEMENT, HE SAYS, "HASN'T AFFECTED OUR ENLISTMENTS AT ALL."

PENNSYLVANIA--STATE ADJUTANT GENERAL ANTHONY J.DREXEL BIDDLE JR. SAID "THERE HAS BEEN A SLIGHT DROP...BETWEEN THE LATE JANUARY AND EARLY FEBRUARY ENLISTMENTS OF 1956 AND 1957 BUT I DON'T FEEL MR. WILSON'S REMARKS HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT. IT IS A VERY SLIGHT DROP AND COULD BE CAUSED BY ANY NUMBER OF THINGS."

FIGURES SHOWED THAT IN THE TWO WEEKS BEFORE WILSON'S REMARK, PENNSYLVANIA GUARD ENLISTMENTS TOTALED 352. IN THE TWO WEEKS AFTERWARD, THEY TOTALED 328. A YEAR AGO, IN THE JAN. 30-FEB. 13 PERIOD, ENLISTMENTS CAME TO 363.

OKLAHOMA--HERE UNITS REPORT MONTHLY ON ENLISTMENTS. IN JANUARY 1956, GUARD ENLISTMENTS TOTALED 418. LAST MONTH, THE TOTAL CAME TO 429.

NEVADA--IN THE TWO WEEKS BEFORE WILSON'S REMARK THERE WERE EIGHT ENLISTMENTS. TWENTY ONE CAME IN THE TWO SUBSEQUENT WEEKS. IN 1956, THERE WERE SIX ENLISTMENTS IN THE JAN. 30-FEB. 13 WEEKS.

CZ&RZ506PES

A12AX

(400)

1957

NIGHT LEAD IKE-TRUMAN

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 16 (AP)-SOME OF THE FOUR-YEAR CHILL IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RELATIONS WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN APPEARS TO BE LIFTING.

THAT WAS INDICATED TODAY AS WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "WOULD LOOK WITH A GREAT DEAL OF FAVOR" ON A VISIT BY TRUMAN TO GREECE AND TURKEY.

AND HAGERTY SAID THAT VIEW HAS BEEN RELAYED TO TRUMAN BY DULLES.

TRUMAN IS CONSIDERING ACCEPTANCE OF AN INVITATION FROM GREECE AND TURKEY TO VISIT THOSE COUNTRIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE--A PROGRAM OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID WHICH HELPED BOLSTER THE TWO NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THERE HAS BEEN NO SECRET ABOUT EISENHOWER'S DEEP RESENTMENT OF CRITICISM TRUMAN HURLED AT HIM DURING THE 1952 ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

EISENHOWER, NEW TO POLITICS AT THAT TIME, REPORTEDLY NEVER HAS BEEN ABLE TO UNDERSTAND THE TRUMAN ATTACKS, PARTICULARLY IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR FRIENDSHIP PRIOR TO EISENHOWER'S BID FOR THE

PRESIDENCY.
IN HIS BOOK "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM", WRITTEN AFTER WORLD WAR II, EISENHOWER QUOTES TRUMAN AS HAVING ONCE PROMISED TO HELP HIM GET ANYTHING HE WANTED, INCLUDING THE PRESIDENCY.
ASKED TODAY ABOUT REPORTS THAT TRUMAN WILL GO TO GREECE AND TURKEY WITH EISENHOWER'S BLESSING, HAGERTY SAID HE HAD CHECKED AND FOUND THAT BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES "WOULD LOOK WITH A GREAT DEAL OF FAVOR" ON SUCH A VISIT.
IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HAGERTY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER TRUMAN WOULD GO AS AN OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THIS GOVERNMENT. HE ALSO SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON WHETHER TRUMAN WOULD CALL ON THE PRESIDENT IN ADVANCE OF THE TRIP, IF IT DEVELOPS, OR REPORT TO EISENHOWER ON RETURN.
THE TWO MEN HAVE NOT MET SINCE JAN. 20, 1953, WHEN THEY RODE TOGETHER FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO THE CAPITOL FOR EISENHOWER'S FIRST TERM INAUGURATION.
A FEW WEEKS EARLIER, AS PRESIDENT-ELECT, EISENHOWER DID CALL ON TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO DISCUSS TRANSITION OF THE GOVERNMENT FROM DEMOCRATIC TO REPUBLICAN CONTROL. THE WEATHER THAT DAY WAS NOT THE ONLY THING THAT HAD A TOUCH OF FROSTINESS.
HAGERTY WAS ASKED TODAY WHETHER EISENHOWER'S WILLINGNESS TO HAVE TRUMAN GO TO TURKEY AND GREECE MEANS THE PRESIDENT HAS CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT TRUMAN.
"IT MEANS JUST WHAT I TOLD YOU," HAGERTY REPLIED--THAT EISENHOWER WOULD "LOOK WITH A GREAT DEAL OF FAVOR" ON SUCH A VISIT.
THAT EISENHOWER ATTITUDE WAS DISCLOSED AS THE PRESIDENT INTERRUPTED HIS VACATION HERE AT THE PLANTATION ESTATE OF SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY TO CONFER AGAIN THIS MORNING WITH DULLES REGARDING THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.
THEY WERE JOINED BY HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THIS COUNTRY.S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
IT RAINED A GOOD PART OF THE DAY AND EISENHOWER PASSED UP BOTH QUAIL HUNTING AND GOLF, ACTIVITIES HE HAS BEEN ENGAGING IN ALMOST EVERY DAY SINCE HE CAME TO THOMASVILLE FEB. 8.
SZ255PES

A84MH
WITH IKE-TRUMAN, THOMASVILLE.
MIAMI BEACH, FLA., FEB. 16 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS INVITED HIM TO ATTEND CEREMONIES IN GREECE AND TURKEY NEXT MONTH
HE SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ISSUED THE INVITATION BUT ADDED, "ANYTHING IN CONNECTION WITH IT MUST BE HANDLED BY SECRETARY OF STATE. IT WOULDN'T BE PROTOCOL FOR ME TO MAKE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT."
TRUMAN SAID THAT HE HAS GIVEN DULLES A REPLY BUT THAT THE ANSWER HE GAVE MUST BE RELEASED BY DULLES.
WASHINGTON SOURCES REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD EXTENDED THE INVITATION. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAS SUGGESTED THAT IT WOULD LIKE TO HAVE TRUMAN PRESENT FOR ANNIVERSARY CEREMONIES IN ANKARA DURING THE WEEK OF MARCH 10.
ALMOST TEN YEARS AGO, ON MARCH 12, 1947, TRUMAN ASKED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE A SPECIAL PROGRAM TO GIVE HELP TO GREECE AND TURKEY, THEN ENDANGERED BY COMMUNISM.
THIS BECAME KNOWN AS THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE AND WAS THE FORE-RUNNER OF THE MARSHALL PLAN AND OTHER AMERICAN PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN FREE NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISM.
TRUMAN CONFIRMED THE INVITATION IN A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD PRIOR TO A DINNER FOR THE BONDS FOR ISRAEL CAMPAIGN AT WHICH HE WILL BE THE SPEAKER. HE AND MRS. TRUMAN AND THEIR FRIENDS, JUDGE AND MRS. SAM ROSENMAN, ARE SPENDING A VACATION ON THE FLORIDA KEYS SOUTH OF HERE.
WR728PES NM

A160MH
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M., EST, SATURDAY, FEB. 16
TRUMAN
(ADVANCE) MIAMI BEACH, FLA., FEB. 16 (AP)-HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TONIGHT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S PLAN FOR SETTLING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE."
THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT SAID IF THIS COUNTRY HAD ACTED "BOLDLY AND FIRMLY" IN 1955 WHEN IT LEARNED THE SOVIET UNION WAS SHIPPING ARMS TO EGYPT, "I BELIEVE THIS WHOLE DISASTROUS SCHEME MIGHT HAVE BEEN NIPPED IN THE BUD."
AT ONE POINT, TRUMAN DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED SPEECH AND SAID THE MIDDLE EAST TROUBLE MIGHT BE SETTLED.
"I WISH I HAD THE TIME TO DISCUSS THE SETTLEMENT THAT COULD BE MADE," HE SAID. "THERE IS A WAY TO SETTLE IT BUT I JUST DON'T HAVE THE TIME."
HE MADE NO FURTHER REFERENCE TO WHAT HE HAD IN MIND.
TERMING THE SITUATION "DARK AND FULL OF PERIL," TRUMAN SAID "DRIFT AND PROCRASTINATION" PERMITTED THE TENSION TO BUILD UP BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.
"ALTHOUGH THE EISENHOWER MID-EAST PLAN AT LONG LAST IS A BEGINNING, IT IS TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT AN ISRAEL BOND DRIVE DINNER.
"ITS CHANCES OF SOLVING THE PROBLEM BY ITSELF ARE VERY LIMITED. IT IS CLEARLY AN EMERGENCY REACTION TO A DANGER THAT HAS GROWN FROM SMALL BEGINNINGS AND SPREAD, WITHOUT EFFECTIVE COUNTER MEASURES ON OUR PART, UNTIL THAT DANGER IS NOW OF THE MOST THREATENING PROPORTIONS."
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO USE U. S. ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF HE DEEMS ITS NECESSARY TO REPEL COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, AND TO SPEND 200 MILLION DOLLARS ON ECONOMIC AID IN THAT AREA IN THE NEXT 4 1/2 MONTHS.
TRUMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT BE CONTENT TO LEAVE THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
"WE CANNOT HIDE BEHIND THE SKIRTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OR DUCK THE RESPONSIBILITY OF HAVING SOME POLICY OF OUR OWN FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE CONFLICTS...," HE ASSERTED.
"FURTHERMORE, THE SOLUTIONS OR SETTLEMENTS PROPOSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE FAIR TO ALL SIDES. NATIONS, LIKE HOUSEHOLDERS, ARE ENTITLED TO PROTECTION AGAINST BANDITS AND THUGS. IF THEY DO NOT GET SUCH PROTECTION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, THEY WILL HAVE TO DO WHAT THEY CAN TO PROVIDE IT FOR THEMSELVES. NO GOVERNMENT CAN SURVIVE IF IT ALLOWS ITS CITIZENS TO BE MURDERED BY WANDERING GANGS OF COMMANDOS, OR PERMITS ITS PORTS TO BE ILLEGALLY BLOCKADED. AN UNLESS THE UNITED NATIONS CAN PROTECT ISRAEL FROM SUCH WRONGS IT IS NOT MORALLY JUSTIFIED IN ASKING ISRAEL TO GIVE UP THE MEANS OF PROTECTING ITSELF FROM THEM.
"AN UNFAIR SETTLEMENT THAT DOES NOT IN FACT ESTABLISH JUSTICE WILL NOT BE EFFECTIVE."
TRUMAN'S TALK WAS TELECAST OVER A CLOSED CIRCUIT TO OTHER ISRAEL BOND DINNERS IN 18 MAJOR CITIES ACROSS THE NATION. PURCHASE OF $1,000 IN BONDS WAS REQUIRED OF THE GUESTS. THE DINNERS ALSO HONORED COMEDIAN EDDIE CANTOR FOR HIS SERVICES TO HIS PEOPLE. CANTOR AND SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ENTERTAINMENT FIELD PARTICIPATED IN THE PROGRAM.
THE 72-YEAR-OLD FORMER PRESIDENT, CURRENTLY VACATIONING IN THE FLORIDA KEYS, SAID HE NOTED A "NEW ATTITUDE TOWARD ISRAEL" IN 1953 AND "VOICED A WARNING ... THAT THE CONDITION OF SMOLDERING VIOLENCE IN THE AREA WOULD LEAD TO GRAVER DANGERS AND DISASTERS...THEN IN OCTOBER OF 1955, WHEN THE NEWS FIRST BROKE THAT THE SOVIETS WERE SHIPPING ARMS TO EGYPT. I VOICED ANOTHER WARNING...

30.24-10843

"IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS PLANNING TO SEIZE ON THE DISTURBED CONDITION OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND EXPLOIT IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE.

"IF OUR GOVERNMENT HAD RECOGNIZED THE GRAVITY OF THE DANGERS THAT LAY IN THESE ARMS SHIPMENTS, AND HAD BEEN WILLING TO ACT BOLDLY AND FIRMLY AT THE TIME, I BELIEVE THAT THIS WHOLE DISASTROUS SCHEME MIGHT HAVE BEEN NIPPED IN THE BUD. BUT NOTHING WAS DONE.

"SOVIET ARMS AND AGENTS FLOWED IN--NOT ONLY TO EGYPT BUT ALSO TO SYRIA. AT THE SAME TIME WE CUT OFF ALL SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO SYRIA.

"YOU KNOW THE CONSEQUENCES."

TRUMAN AGAIN DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT AT THIS POINT TO SAY CUTTING OFF ARMS TO SYRIA "WAS THE MOST COWARDLY THING WE'VE DONE IN MANY AND MANY A DAY.

"THERE WAS A WAY TO STOP IT AND THAT WAS TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS FROM COMING IN THROUGH THE BLACK SEA. ALL WE HAD TO DO WAS TELL THE RUSSIANS THEY COULDN'T SHIP ARMS THROUGH THERE. BUT WE DIDN'T DO IT."

1957

A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 2,000 WAS PRESENT AT THE ISRAEL BOND DINNER. TRUMAN'S TALK WAS INTERRUPTED REPEATEDLY BY APPLAUSE AND THE FORMER PRESIDENT WAS GIVEN A STANDING OVATION WHEN HE FINISHED.

WR1211AES NM

A79 (280)

NEW YORK, FEB. 16 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM ADDIS ABABA THAT EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE HAS ACCUSED EGYPT OF FOMENTING SUBVERSION IN ETHIOPIA.

THE EMPEROR MADE THE CHARGE IN AN INTERVIEW AT HIS PALACE WITH HOMER BIGART, TIMES CORRESPONDENT, AND URGED GREATLY INCREASED U. S. MILITARY AID TO PRESERVE ETHIOPIA'S INDEPENDENCE.

HAILE SELASSIE SAID EGYPT WANTS TO STIR UP ETHIOPIA'S LARGE MOSLEM MINORITY, CLAIMING THEY ARE BEING MISTREATED. THE MAJORITY OF ETHIOPIANS BELONG TO THE COPTIC BRANCH OF CHRISTIANITY.

THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF THE ALLEGED EGYPTIAN SUBVERSION WAS SAID TO BE THE DETACHMENT OF MOSLEM AREAS OF SOUTHEAST ETHIOPIA AND THEIR INCORPORATION IN A "GREATER SOMALIA" SUBSERVIENT TO EGYPT. SOMALIA, FORMERLY ITALIAN SOMALILAND, WILL BECOME INDEPENDENT WHEN A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP ENDS IN 1960.

1957

HAILE SELASSIE SAID EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA HAS SLACKENED CONSIDERABLY SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BUT CONTINUES AND IS EXPECTED TO RESUME IN FULL FORCE WHEN PRESIDENT NASSER IS LESS PREOCCUPIED ELSEWHERE.

THE EMPEROR SAID HE WANTS TO IMPRESS ON THE UNITED STATES ETHIOPIA'S URGENT NEED FOR ARMS.

THE COUNTRY HAS RECEIVED FROM AMERICA 14 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID AND 23 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

RECENTLY ETHIOPIA ASKED WASHINGTON FOR A LONG LIST OF MILITARY SUPPLIES INCLUDING JET FIGHTERS AND TANKS. THE REQUESTS ARE LIKELY TO BE WHITTLED DOWN BY THE AMERICANS, PARTICULARLY SINCE THE COST OF OPERATING JETS FROM THE COUNTRY'S HIGH-ALTITUDE FIELDS IS CONSIDERED EXCESSIVE DUE TO THE LARGE AMOUNT OF FUEL REQUIRED. HOWEVER, HIGHER PRIORITY IS EXPECTED TO BE GRANTED TO OTHER ETHIOPIAN REQUESTS.

THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING ETHIOPIA ACQUIRE A RED SEA FLEET. THE AMERICANS PLAN TO TURN OVER A SUBMARINE CHASER TO THE ETHIOPIANS SOON.

JT731AES

A13NR (AX)

CAMP KILMER, N.J., FEB. 16 (AP)-THE ARMY WELCOMED 1,989 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HERE YESTERDAY, BRINGING THE TOTAL WHO HAVE ENTERED THE PROCESSING CENTER TO 26,549.

THE LATEST ARRIVED IN BUSES FROM THE FINAL TRANSPORT SHIP OF THE OPERATION MERCY PROGRAM, THE U.S. NAVAL SHIP WALKER, WHICH DOCKED IN NEW YORK THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE 25,000TH REFUGEE WAS LITTLE TAMAS BRUDER, 3-YEAR-OLD SON OF MR. AND MRS. JOSEPH BRUDER, FORMERLY OF BUDAPEST.

TAMAS' FATHER IS A BAKER AND THE FAMILY EXPECTS TO SETTLE IN CHICAGO.

RU231AES

1957

B47KX Q

HOLT (170)

TULSA, OKLA., FEB 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS CRITICIZED TONIGHT FOR WHAT COOPER T.HOLT, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, TERMED THE SECRETARY'S "DISTRUST" OF THE PRESS.

HOLT, FROM CHATTANOOGA, TENN., HAMMERED AT STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY WHICH BARS AMERICAN NEWSMEN FROM ENTERING RED CHINA, PLEDGING THE SUPPORT OF HIS ORGANIZATION IN HELPING REMOVE THE BAN.

HOLT SPOKE AT A VFW RALLY IN HIS HONOR. HE POINTED OUT THERE IS NO GROUP MORE VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO THE RED CHINESE REGIME THAN IS THE VFW. "THIS DOES NOT MEAN," HOLT SAID, "THAT BECAUSE WE ARE OPPOSED TO THE RULERS FROM PEIPING THAT WE ARE WILLING TO GIVE UP OUR BIRTH-RIGHTS WHICH ENTITLES US TO KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD."

THE REASONING OF MR.DULLES ON THIS MATTER UPSETS THE CONCEPT OF A FREE PRESS, HOLT SAID. "A FREE PRESS AND THE RIGHT TO KNOW ARE TRADITIONAL TO OUR WAY OF LIFE...WE OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS HAVE ALWAYS FELT THAT THE CONCEPT OF A FREE PRESS IS THE GREATEST SAFEGUARD TO THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE," HE ADDED.

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PX ASKED

1957

NEW YORK, FEB. 16 (AP)--CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH OF IRAQ FLEW TO LONDON TODAY, APPARENTLY SATISFIED WITH RESULTS OF A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

PRINCE ILAH, WHO ALSO CONFERRED WITH KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WHILE BOTH WERE IN WASHINGTON, SAID AT THE AIRPORT THAT HIS TWO-WEEK TRIP WAS "PLEASANT AND SUCCESSFUL."

AS FOR HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE IRAQI PRINCE COMMENTED:

"WE HAD SEVERAL DEMANDS WHICH ARE BEING FULFILLED."

REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON EARLIER INDICATED PRINCE ILAH HAD ASKED FOR MORE MILITARY AID AND MORE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

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CAIRO-FOR-16/57

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BEGIN — FEBRUARY 17, 1957

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A98AX
95
FIRST LEAD IKE-MIDEAST (180)
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD ISRAEL TODAY IT ALREADY HAS RECEIVED "THE MAXIMUM ASSURANCE IT CAN REASONABLY EXPECT" IN SAFEGUARDS AGAINST EGYPT, AND HE ONCE MORE APPEALED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM DISPUTED TERRITORY.

THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT AT HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS CAME SHORTLY AFTER ISRAEL AGAIN REJECTED, IN EFFECT, A U.S. PLAN FOR REMOVAL OF THAT NATION'S TROOPS FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIPS AREA.

THE STATEMENT INDICATED THIS GOVERNMENT'S PATIENCE IS WEARING THIN, BUT A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WILL BACK PROPOSALS IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE AMERICAN PLAN REJECTED BY ISRAEL, PLUS CONSIDERATION OF STATED U.N. POLICY TO THIS POINT, GIVE ISRAEL "THE MAXIMUM ASSURANCE IT CAN REASONABLY EXPECT AT THIS JUNCTURE" IN ITS COMPLAINTS AGAINST EGYPT, THE PRESIDENT SAID.

HE CALLED ON ISRAEL TO "RELY UPON THE RESOLUTENESS OF ALL FRIENDS OF JUSTICE" IN WORKING OUT A SOLUTION.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, ANNOUNCED THAT ISRAEL HAD AGAIN TURNED DOWN THE U.S. PLAN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS.

HAGERTY MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD CONFERRED AGAIN IN WASHINGTON WITH THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR, ABBA EBAN.

THE AMBASSADOR'S REPLY TO THIS COUNTRY'S REQUEST THAT ISRAEL ACCEPT THE AMERICAN PLAN WAS "NEGATIVE," HAGERTY SAID.

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, EISENHOWER REVIEWED THE HISTORY OF U.S. AND UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT.

HE ALSO MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF A U.S. MEMORANDUM TO ISRAELI OF FEB. 11, OUTLINING THE AMERICAN PLAN.

THE SUBSTANCE OF THAT DOCUMENT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR SOME DAYS.

EISENHOWER SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES ISRAEL HAS BEEN PROVIDED "WITH THE MAXIMUM ASSURANCES IT CAN REASONABLY EXPECT AT THIS JUNCTURE, OR THAT CAN BE RECONCILED WITH FAIRNESS TO OTHERS."

"ACCORDINGLY, THE UNITED STATES HAS RENEWED ITS PLEA TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REPEATED DEMAND OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO RELY UPON THE RESOLUTENESS OF ALL FRIENDS OF JUSTICE TO BRING ABOUT A STATE OF AFFAIRS WHICH WILL CONFORM TO THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND SERVE IMPARTIALLY THE PROPER INTERESTS OF ALL IN THE AREA.

"THIS, THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES, SHOULD PROVIDE A GREATER SOURCE OF SECURITY FOR ISRAEL THAN AN OCCUPATION CONTINUED CONTRARY TO THE OVERWHELMING JUDGMENT OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS COUNTRY "WILL STRIVE TO REMAIN TRUE TO, AND SUPPORT, THE UNITED NATIONS IN ITS EFFORTS TO SUSTAIN THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER AS THE WORLD'S BEST HOPE OF PEACE."

HAGERTY REPLIED "NO COMMENT" TO SEVERAL QUESTIONS ON WHETHER THE UNITED STATES MIGHT NOW JOIN WITH OTHER NATIONS WHICH WANT THE U.N. TO INVOKE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

ASKED WHETHER THE LATEST FAILURE OF EGYPT TO ACCEPT THE AMERICAN SETTLEMENT PLAN MEANS THAT DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BROKEN DOWN, HAGERTY REPLIED:

"I DIDN'T SAY THAT."

BUT HE DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON WHAT THE NEXT STEP MAY BE.

THE U.S. MEMO TO ISRAEL OF FEB. 11 OUTLINED THIS COUNTRY'S PROPOSAL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA. IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, EISENHOWER SAID:

"ISRAEL WOULD PREFER TO HAVE THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP DEFINITELY SETTLED TO ITS SATISFACTION PRIOR TO ITS WITHDRAWAL, AND AS A CONDITION THERETO.

"BUT ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE SOLEMNLY BOUND BY THE CHARTER TO SETTLE THEIR INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS AND IN THEIR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS TO REFRAIN FROM THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE AGAINST THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF ANY STATE.

"THESE UNDERTAKINGS SEEM TO PRECLUDE USING THE FORCIBLE SEIZURE AND OCCUPATION OF OTHER LANDS AS BARGAINING POWER IN THE SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO THE DISPUTED TERRITORY ISRAEL SEIZED IN ITS INVASION OF EGYPT. ISRAEL WEEKS AGO PULLED OUT OF PART OF EGYPT BUT HAS REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH SIX U.N. DEMANDS THAT IT GET OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AQABA GULF AREA.

EISENHOWER NOTED THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHICH ALSO SENT FORCES INTO EGYPT LAST OCTOBER, "WITHDREW PROMPTLY AND UNCONDITIONALLY IN RESPONSE TO THE SAME UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION THAT CALLED FOR ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW.

"THEY DEFERRED TO THE OVERWHELMING JUDGMENT OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY THAT A SOLUTION OF THEIR DIFFICULTIES WITH EGYPT SHOULD BE SOUGHT AFTER WITHDRAWAL AND NOT MADE A CONDITION PRECEDENT TO WITHDRAWAL.

"THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES ISRAEL SHOULD DO LIKEWISE."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE U.S. "IS AWARE OF THE FACT THAT ISRAEL HAS LEGITIMATE GRIEVANCES AND SHOULD IN ALL FAIRNESS, SEE A PROSPECT OF REMEDYING THEM."

HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THROUGH ENDORSEMENT OF ITS SECRETARY GENERAL'S REPORT ON FEB. 2, "GAVE SUCH A PROSPECT."

AND THAT PROSPECT, EISENHOWER ADDED, "IS FURTHER ASSURED" THROUGH THE AMERICAN PLAN OUTLINED TO EGYPT LAST MONDAY.

THAT TWO-PART PROPOSAL CALLED FOR ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND AQABA GULF AREA ON ASSURANCES THAT THE U.S. WOULD:

1. SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF ALL SHIPS TO "INNOCENT PASSAGE" THROUGH THE STRAIT OF TIRAN INTO THE GULF.

2. PROMISE TO WORK FOR STATIONING OF U.N. FORCES AND OBSERVERS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP BORDER TO PREVENT ANY TERROR RAIDS."

EISENHOWER SAID THE U.S. DECLARATION OF LAST MONDAY "RELATED TO OUR INTENTIONS, BOTH AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND AS A MARITIME POWER HAVING RIGHTS OF OUR OWN."

IN REVIEWING THE HISTORY OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CRISIS, EISENHOWER RECALLED HIS LETTER OF LAST NOV. 8, URGING ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION THAT HIS NATION'S TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN" AS A MATTER OF THE HIGHEST PRIORITY." THE PRESIDENT ALSO SAID AT THAT TIME THAT

"NEW AND ENERGETIC STEPS" SHOULD BE TAKEN IN THE U.N. FRAMEWORK TO SOLVE BASIC PROBLEMS WHICH GAVE RISE TO THE CRISIS.

BEN-GURION THEN REPLIED, THE PRESIDENT NOTED, THAT IN THE LIGHT OF U.N. PLANS FOR CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE FOR THE TROUBLED AREA, ISRAEL WOULD PULL OUT "UPON CONCLUSION OF SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS" FOR SUCH A FORCE.

IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY EISENHOWER SAID:

"THE INTERNATIONAL FORCE REFERRED TO BY THE PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN CREATED AND, PURSUANT TO ARRANGEMENTS WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS HAS SEEMED SATISFACTORY, HAS ENTERED INTO AND IS NOW WITHIN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

"BUT WHILE THERE HAS BEEN PARTIAL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT, ISRAEL PERSISTS IN ITS OCCUPATION OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AROUND THE ENTRANCE OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND OF THE GAZA STRIP."

RB&KY545PES NM

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-95-

FIRST LEAD ISRAEL (ROUNDUP)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ISSUED A NEW APPEAL TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPT TODAY AFTER AN URGENT DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON FAILED TO END THE DEADLOCK.

THE PRESIDENT'S APPEAL CAME FROM HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT THOMASVILLE, GA. SHORTLY THEREAFTER ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN EMERGED FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' WASHINGTON HOME, SAYING THERE WOULD BE FURTHER TALKS.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD REPORTERS AT THOMASVILLE THAT ISRAEL AGAIN HAD REJECTED, IN EFFECT, A PLAN PROPOSED BY DULLES LAST MONDAY FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM DISPUTED TERRITORY.

EISENHOWER REPORTED FAILURE OF TODAY'S DULLES-EBAN TALKS IN ANOTHER WAY. THE PRESIDENT SAID: "ISRAEL PERSISTS IN ITS OCCUPATION OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AROUND THE ENTRANCE OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND OF THE GAZA STRIP."

EISENHOWER, IN A STATEMENT OF NEARLY 1,000 WORDS, SAID THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES ISRAEL HAS BEEN PROVIDED "WITH THE MAXIMUM ASSURANCES IT CAN REASONABLY EXPECT AT THIS JUNCTURE, OR THAT CAN BE RECONCILED WITH FAIRNESS TO OTHERS."

THE PRESIDENT WENT ON TO SAY:

"ACCORDINGLY, THE UNITED STATES HAS RENEWED ITS PLEA TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REPEATED DEMAND OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO RELY UPON THE RESOLUTENESS OF ALL FRIENDS OF JUSTICE TO BRING ABOUT A STATE OF AFFAIRS WHICH WILL CONFORM TO THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND SERVE IMPARTIALLY THE PROPER INTERESTS OF ALL IN THE AREA.

"THIS, THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES, SHOULD PROVIDE A GREATER SOURCE OF SECURITY FOR ISRAEL THAN AN OCCUPATION CONTINUED CONTRARY TO THE OVERWHELMING JUDGMENT OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS COUNTRY "WILL STRIVE TO REMAIN TRUE TO, AND SUPPORT, THE UNITED NATIONS IN ITS EFFORTS TO SUSTAIN THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER AS THE WORLD'S BEST HOPE OF PEACE.

EBAN WAS COMPLETELY NONCOMMITTAL AFTER HIS HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE WITH DULLES, BUT HAGERTY SAID IN THOMASVILLE THAT THE AMBASSADOR'S REPLY TO THE U. S. PLAN WAS "NEGATIVE."

LATER, AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A FEB. 11 MEMO WHICH PROPOSED DULLES' WITHDRAWAL PLAN, THE ISRAELI EMBASSY RELEASED ITS FORMAL REPLY. IT AMOUNTED TO A COUNTER-PROPOSAL.

THE EMBASSY ALSO SAID EBAN HAD REPORTED TO JERUSALEM ON HIS TALKS WITH DULLES AND ON EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT.

THE FORMAL ISRAELI REPLY ALREADY HAS BEEN REPORTED IN SUBSTANCE. THE NEARLY COMPLETE TEXT HANDED REPORTERS TONIGHT DISCLOSED, HOWEVER, AN ISRAEL REQUEST FOR CLARIFICATION OF HOW THE UNITED STATES FEELS ABOUT FREE ACCESS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

"IF THE SUEZ CANAL IS TO BE REOPENED PHYSICALLY AND THEN TO BE OPERATED WITH DISCRIMINATION," THE ISREALI MEMO SAID, "THE UNITED NATIONS WILL HAVE INADVERTENTLY BECOME RESPONSIBLE FOR EXPEDITING THE RENEWED VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

IT SAID "ISRAEL EMPHASIZES ITS HOPE FOR UNITED STATES SUPPORT" FOR ISREALI DEMANDS THAT EGYPT STOP REFUSING SUEZ PASSAGE TO SHIPS BOUND FOR OR FROM ISRAEL.

THE ISREALI NOTE CONTENDED "THERE IS NO BASIS" FOR HANDING GAZA BACK TO EGYPT. IT PLEDGED "A SUPREME EFFORT" TO HELP GAZA'S REFUGEES.

ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR TOLD A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AUDIENCE THAT ISRAEL WOULD WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AREA WITHIN AN HOUR IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD GUARANTEE AND "PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF ALL POWERS" TO SEND SHIPS INTO THE GULF.

THIS WAS ONE OF FOUR POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS SHE SUGGESTED ON A TV PANEL PROGRAM (ABC COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE).

MRS. MEIR ALSO SUGGESTED THE AQABA PROBLEM MIGHT BE SOLVED BY:

1. AN "AGREEMENT" SIGNED BY ISRAEL, EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN GUARANTEEING FREE NAVIGATION OF THE AQABA GULF FOR ALL COUNTRIES.
2. A DECISION BY THE UNITED NATIONS THAT IT WOULD MAINTAIN U. N. EMERGENCY FORCES ALONG THE AQABA GULF UNTIL FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IS CERTAIN FOR ALL VESSELS.
3. A "PEACE TREATY" BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT ENDING THEIR LONG HOSTILITY.

ALL EBAN WOULD SAY WAS THAT HE HAD GIVEN DULLES "THE FULL PICTURE OF MY GOVERNMENT'S POSITION" AND THAT DULLES HAD TOLD HIM HOW THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FEELS.

EBAN SAID HE WOULD BE TALKING AGAIN TO DULLES, BUT NO DATE WAS FIXED.

BOTH EISENHOWER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC FOR THE FIRST TIME THE TEXT OF A MEMO WHICH DULLES HANDED EBAN LAST MONDAY. THIS SET FORTH DULLES' TWO-PART PLAN FOR ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND SHARM EL SHEIKH COMMANDING THE ENTRANCE TO AQABA GULF.

THE MEMO CALLED FOR ISRAEL'S "PROMPT AND UNCONDITIONAL" WITHDRAWAL FROM THE TWO AREAS IT WRESTED FROM EGYPT IN LAST FALL'S SINAI FIGHTING. IN EXCHANGE, IT PROMISED:

1. THE UNITED STATES WOULD TRY TO GET A UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE STATIONED IN THE GAZA STRIP, TO QUIET ISRAELI FEARS THAT EGYPT MIGHT USE THIS AREA TO MOUNT COMMANDO RAIDS ACROSS THE BORDER.
2. THE UNITED STATES WOULD TRY TO GET A SIMILAR FORCE STATIONED AT SHARM EL SHEIK, AND THE MEMO INDICATED THE UNITED STATES WOULD SEND AN AMERICAN SHIP INTO THE GULF AS AN EXERCISE OF ITS "RIGHT OF FREE AND INNOCENT PASSAGE."

EBAN IN EFFECT REJECTED THIS AS INADEQUATE. IT WAS AFTER DULLES HAD MET WITH EBAN FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AND, IN A FLYING TRIP TO THOMASVILLE, GA., CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER, THAT THE PRESIDENT FOLLOWED UP TODAY'S DULLES-EBAN TALK WITH THIS STATEMENT.

OFFICIALS SAID EISENHOWER'S APPEAL ENCOMPASSED ALL THE DULLES-EBAN

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TALKS TO DATE. THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT EISENHOWER FELT NO CONCESSION COULD BE MADE TO WIN ISRAEL'S AGREEMENT TO WITHDRAW FROM THE TWO AREAS.

ISRAEL, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS BEEN ADAMANT IN THE VIEW THAT ASSURANCES ARE INADEQUATE UNLESS THEY ARE BACKED UP BY SOMETHING CONCRETE AND TANGIBLE--SUCH AS THE ISRAELI COUNTER PROPOSAL THAT:

1. GAZA BE KEPT IN THE HANDS OF THE ISRAELI CIVIL ADMINISTRATION, POSSIBLY WITH A U. N. FORCE COOPERATING WITH IT.
2. A U. N. FORCE BE STATIONED AT SHARM EL SHEIKH AND THE UNITED STATES GUARANTEE FREE PASSAGE OF ALL SHIPS IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

BOTH EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT AND DULLES' MEMO EMPHASIZE THAT AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL MUST TAKE PLACE FIRST BEFORE ANYTHING ELSE CAN HAPPEN.

EISENHOWER SAID ISRAEL CANNOT USE "THE FORCIBLE SEIZURE AND OCCUPATION OF OTHER LANDS AS BARGAINING POWER IN THE SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

THE PRESIDENT URGED ISRAEL TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND WITHDRAW UNCONDITIONALLY FROM ALL OF EGYPT.

HE SAID HE WAS AWARE THAT "ISRAEL HAS LEGITIMATE GRIEVANCES AND SHOULD, IN ALL FAIRNESS, SEE A PROSPECT OF REMEDYING THEM." BUT HE ARGUED THERE WAS SUCH A PROSPECT IN THE U. N. RESOLUTIONS AND U. S. ASSURANCES.

HE URGED ISRAEL "TO WITHDRAW... AND TO RELY UPON THE RESOLUTENESS OF ALL FRIENDS OF JUSTICE" RATHER THAN ON "AN OCCUPATION CONTINUED CONTRARY TO THE OVERWHELMING JUDGMENT OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY."

IN HER TELEVISION APPEARANCE TODAY, MRS. MEIR MADE CLEAR ANY AMERICAN "GUARANTEE" WOULD HAVE TO BE MORE THAN A PUBLIC DECLARATION. SHE SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES SEND SOME OF ITS SHIPS THROUGH THE GULF TO ASSERT "THE RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE" AS PART OF ANY GUARANTEE THAT THE SEVEN-YEAR-OLD EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPS WOULD BE ENDED.

SHE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, "WE ARE NOT ASKING ANYONE TO FIGHT FOR US."

MRS. MEIR SAID AN AMERICAN GUARANTEE WOULD BE "PERFECT AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED" BUT SHE ADDED THAT THUS FAR THE UNITED STATES "DOES NOT SEE ITS WAY CLEAR" TO GIVE SUCH AN ASSURANCE.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS SHE SAID FLATLY THAT ISRAELI FORCES WOULD NOT TURN OVER THE GAZA STRIP AREA TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF U. N. FORCES ALONE. ISRAEL WOULD BE WILLING TO COOPERATE WITH U. N. FORCES IN ADMINISTERING THIS AREA, SHE SAID, BUT WOULD NOT AGREE TO LET THE U. N. HANDLE THIS TASK BY ITSELF FOR FEAR THAT RAIDERS WOULD RESUME ATTACKS ON ISRAEL FROM THE AREA.

THE FORMER MILWAUKEE SCHOOL TEACHER WHO IS NOW ISRAEL'S FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF PREDICTED ISRAEL WOULD SURVIVE ANY U. N. PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS BUT ADDED SHE COULD HARDLY BELIEVE THAT SUCH PENALTIES WOULD BE ORDERED AGAINST EGYPT. Israel.

SHE SAID SANCTIONS WOULD CREATE "VERY GREAT DIFFICULTIES" BUT THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL WOULD SUFFER THROUGH THEM BECAUSE THEY KNEW THE ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE "DEATH."

IN PLEDGING ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE AQABA TIP IF THE UNITED STATES "GUARANTEES" FREEDOM OF PASSAGE, SHE PUT IT IN THESE WORDS:

"AN HOUR AFTER THAT WE ARE NOT IN AQABA ANY MORE."

ISRAEL DEMANDS THESE TWO ASSURANCES, SHE SAID: "EQUALITY IN FREEDOM OF PASSAGE" FOR ISRAELI SHIPS IN AQABA AND THE SUEZ CANAL, AND "SECURITY FROM DEATH, PLUNDER AND DESTRUCTION" FROM POTENTIAL ARAB RAIDERS USING THE GAZA AREA AS A BASE FOR THEIR OPERATIONS.

MRS. MEIR SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS OTHER "MARITIME POWERS," WHICH SHE DID NOT IDENTIFY, WOULD BE WILLING TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN ASSURING ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO SEND SHIPS INTO THE AQABA GULF, THUS PERMITTING IT TO USE ITS PORT EILAT.

DULLES ARRANGED TODAY'S SESSION WITH ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN AFTER THEIR TALKS YESTERDAY AND FRIDAY FAILED TO BRING A MEETING OF MINDS. INFORMANTS INDICATED EACH SIDE WAS HOLDING TO THESE BASIC POSITIONS:

DULLES -- ISRAEL ILLEGALLY HOLDS THE GAZA STRIP AND GULF OF AQABA AREAS IT CAPTURED IN THE SINAI FIGHTING LAST FALL. IT MUST GIVE THEM UP UNCONDITIONALLY, BUT THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO FREE ACCESS IN THE GULF AND WILL BACK UNITED NATIONS ACTION TO PREVENT EGYPTIAN BORDER RAIDS FROM GAZA.

EBAN -- ISRAEL IS FULLY PREPARED TO WITHDRAW, BUT HAS NO FAITH IN THE PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THE U.S. PROMISE OF ASSURANCES. ISRAEL WANTS TO KEEP ITS CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IN GAZA AND WANTS A U.N. FORCE STATIONED IN THE DISPUTED GULF AREA AS WELL AS SPECIFIC U.S. GUARANTEES OF FREE GULF PASSAGE.

DULLES RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A FLYING TRIP TO THOMASVILLE, GA., WHERE HE CONSULTED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FRIDAY NIGHT AND SATURDAY MORNING. HE INDICATED A DEADLOCK IN HIS TALKS WITH EBAN AND PREDICTED THE PROBABILITY OF "FURTHER ACTION" IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THIS COULD BE INTERPRETED AS A WARNING TO ISRAEL THAT UNLESS THE ISRAELIS SEE THEIR WAY CLEAR TO ACCEPT DULLES' SUGGESTIONS THEY MAY BE FACED WITH ECONOMIC SANCTIONS. DULLES' WHOLE EFFORT HAS BEEN AIMED AT AVOIDING A SHOWDOWN ON THE SANCTIONS ISSUE.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAS AGITATED FOR AU.S. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR TRADE STRICTURES AND OTHER ECONOMIC CLAMPDOWNS TO FORCE ISRAEL TO GET OUT OF THE SINAI AREA.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE FACED WITH A DIFFICULT DECISION IF THE MATTER CAME TO A U.N. VOTE SINCE U.S. POLICY IS TO BE FRIENDLY TO BOTH SIDES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONTINUED IN ADVANCE OF DULLES' MEETING WITH EBAN TODAY TO HOPE FOR A CHANGE IN ISRAEL'S ADAMANT STAND. THE U.S. VIEW IS THAT ISRAEL SHOULD FIRST WITHDRAW, THEN LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER U.N. MEMBERS TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WOULD PROTECT ISRAEL FROM ANY BORDER RAIDS OR SHIPPING HARASSMENT.

BUT THE ISRAELIS GAVE NO INDICATION THAT THEY WERE ABANDONING THEIR INSISTENCE ON CONCRETE AND TANGIBLE GUARANTEES. THEY ARGUED, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THEY HAVE BEEN HIT AT LEAST EIGHT TIMES BY EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS WHO GOT THROUGH THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE LINES TO ATTACK ISRAELI TERRITORY.

JF213PES

A111

WITH WASHINGTON ISRAEL (320)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 17 (AP)-AN ARAB DIPLOMAT WELCOMED TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW APPEAL TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS UNCONDITIONALLY FROM EGYPT AND THE GAZA STRIP.

A SAUDI ARABIA DELEGATION SOURCE SAID: "IT IS VERY WELL WORDED. IT IS IMPORTANT BECAUSE IT DISPLAYS A CERTAIN STRENGTH OF CHARACTER. WE ARE SURE IT WILL BE RECEIVED FAVORABLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY THAT HIS DELEGATION HAD NO ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE THE STATEMENT WAS TO BE MADE.

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR AND THE DELEGATION HEAD, AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, WILL BE UNABLE TO CONSULT ON IT HERE BEFORE

TOMORROW, HE SAID.
THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP PLANS TO HOLD UP INTRODUCTION OF A REVISED RESOLUTION DEMANDING U.N. SANCTIONS (PENALTIES) AGAINST ISRAEL UNTIL MEMBERS GET AN EXPLANATION OF THE U.S. STAND. THE EXPLANATION IS EXPECTED IN PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS MONDAY OR AT A U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION TUESDAY.
THE ASSEMBLY WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO MEET MONDAY. AFTER U.S. DELEGATION CHIEF HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HELD A SURPRISE CONFERENCE WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SATURDAY THE SESSION WAS POSTPONED UNTIL TUESDAY (10:30 A.M. EST).
THE SESSION WAS DELAYED DESPITE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION STATEMENTS THAT NO FURTHER DELAYS WOULD BE COUNTENANCED.
THE U.N. WOULD NOT SAY WHO REQUESTED THE POSTPONEMENT. AND U.S., ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN DENIED THEY ASKED FOR IT.
FORMALLY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IS THE QUESTION OF DEBATING HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT THAT ISRAELI TROOPS ARE STILL IN THE GULF OF AQABA AREA AND THE GAZA STRIP DESPITE SIX ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL.
THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP PLANNED TO MEET LATE MONDAY TO DISCUSS THE PROVISIONS OF THE ANTI-ISRAEL RESOLUTION.
ABDUL MAHMOUD HASSAN, AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, SAID DELEGATES GENERALLY WERE AWARE OF EFFORTS OUTSIDE THE U.N. FOR A SETTLEMENT AND SAID "THEY WILL GIVE A CHANCE FOR EVERY EFFORT."
TU710PES

A36
MIDEAST (400)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU
JERUSALEM, FEB. 17 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION, BACK AT HIS JERUSALEM DESK AFTER THREE WEEKS SICK LEAVE, WORKED TODAY ON A REPORT TO THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT ON PROSPECTS FOR SOLVING THE GULF OF AQABA AND GAZA STRIP QUESTIONS. HE PROBABLY WILL DELIVER IT IN A DAY OR TWO.
A HIGHLY PLACED ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, PERHAPS HINTING WHAT THE REPORT WOULD CONTAIN, SAID U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND ISRAELI GOVERNMENT VIEWS ARE "CLOSE ON THE BASIC FACTS." BUT HE REITERATED THAT ISRAEL CANNOT WITHDRAW FROM THE AQABA GULF COASTAL STRETCH OR THE GAZA STRIP UNLESS SHE OBTAINS EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES AGAINST RESUMPTION OF THE EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL SHIPPING, AND AGAINST A RENEWED THREAT TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY FROM GAZA.
THE OFFICIAL SAID THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS ONLY OFFERED A DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLE ASSERTING THE RIGHT OF FREEDOM OF SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA BUT WANTS ISRAELI FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM THE GULF AND THE GAZA STRIP BEFORE FURTHER U. N. NEGOTIATIONS.
"THE DOOR IS NOT CLOSED YET AND U. S.-ISRAELI TALKS ARE CONTINUING," HE ADDED. "ISRAEL CERTAINLY APPRECIATES THE SPIRIT OF THE U. S. APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM AND AMERICAN INTENT TO SOLVE IT ON THE BASIS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. BUT ISRAEL ALSO FEELS THAT IN VIEW OF EGYPT'S CONSTANT DEFIANCE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE U. N. CHARTER AND OF ITS OWN PLEDGES TO INSURE FREEDOM OF SHIPPING, ISRAEL CANNOT WITHDRAW FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH AND THE WESTERN COASTLINE OF THE AQABA GULF WITHOUT ADEQUATE GUARANTEES."
THE SPOKESMAN REPEATED ISRAEL'S VIEW THAT THERE ARE THREE EXISTING POSSIBILITIES FOR A SOLUTION:
1. STATIONING U. N. TROOPS AT SHARM EL SHEIKH AND ALONG THE GULF'S WESTERN COASTLINE "WITH A CLEAR MANDATE TO PREVENT ANY EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE AND BELLIGERENCY."
2. AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL, EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN ON A MUTUAL GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF SHIPPING.
3. AN UNDERTAKING BY THE UNITED STATES OR OTHER POWERS NOT TO PERMIT ANY INTERFERENCE WITH FREEDOM OF SHIPPING.
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED NONE OF THESE THREE POSSIBILITIES IS ENVISAGED BY THE UNITED STATES SO FAR. BUT ISRAEL IS STILL SEEKING CLARIFICATION IN WASHINGTON ON "WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO GO THE WHOLE WAY BY CREATING CONDITIONS THAT WOULD ALLOW ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH AND THE AQABA GULF."
REGARDING THE GAZA STRIP, THE OFFICIAL REPEATED ISRAEL'S READINESS TO DISCUSS ITS FUTURE WITH THE UNITED STATES OR AT THE UNITED NATIONS BUT AGAIN DECLARED ISRAEL'S DETERMINED OPPOSITION TO THE RETURN OF EGYPTIANS INTO THE AREA, WHICH MAY AGAIN "MAKE POSSIBLE FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL."
HW337PES

A47
MIDEAST (180)
HONG KONG, FEB. 17 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED FULL SUPPORT TODAY FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S RECENT PROPOSALS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM.
RADIO PEIPING, WHICH CARRIED THE FIRST OFFICIAL REACTION BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID "ALL PEACELOVING COUNTRIES AND PEOPLE ARE DUTY BOUND TO DEMAND THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW UNCONDITIONALLY ITS INVADING FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY."
THE UNITED STATES IS PRESSING ISRAEL TO GET ITS TROOPS OUT OF THE GAZA AND AQABA AREAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH U. N. RESOLUTIONS.
THE PEIPING STATEMENT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF CREATING NEW TENSIONS IN THE AREA. IT SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT "CONSIDERS THE PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OPPORTUNE AND PROPER."
THE SOVIET UNION ASKED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAST TUESDAY TO FOLLOW A HANDS-OFF POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND PLEDGE NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF COUNTRIES IN THIS AREA. IT PROPOSED AN END TO FOREIGN MILITARY BASES AND A BAN BY BOTH EAST AND WEST OF ARMS SHIPMENTS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.
"THERE IS NO REASON WHATSOEVER FOR THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U. S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO REJECT THIS REASONABLE PROPOSAL," THE PEIPING STATEMENT SAID.
HW255PES

A136
(210)
NEW YORK, FEB 17 (AP)-REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) SUGGESTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES SEND AN ARMED SHIP INTO THE GULF OF AQABA "AND KEEP IT THERE FOR A WHILE" TO INSURE AGAINST POSSIBLE EGYPTIAN INTERFERENCE WITH ISRAELI SHIPPING.
CELLER MADE THE REMARK ON THE NBC-TV PROGRAM "YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW." CELLER HAS BEEN A CONGRESSMAN FROM BROOKLYN FOR 34 YEARS.
IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE ARAB-ISRAELI PROBLEM, CELLER SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO GO A STEP FARTHER THAN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. DULLES, HE SAID, HAS PROPOSED SENDING A SHIP THROUGH THE STRAIGHT OF TIRAN INTO THE GULF OF AQABA TO ESTABLISH, IN THEORY AT LEAST, THE RIGHT OF FREE PASSAGE.
THE GULF IS ISRAEL'S ONLY ACCESS TO THE RED SEA. EGYPT HAS PREVENTED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM USING THE SUEZ CANAL. UNTIL THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT, IT ALSO BLOCKADED ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE GULF WITH FORTIFICATIONS IN THE STRAIT OF TIRAN.
CELLER SAID "I SUGGEST THE UNITED STATES KEEP AN ARMED MERCHANT

30.24-10849

SHIP--OR WARSHIP--AT THE GULF TO INSURE THAT THE EGYTIANS DON'T FIRE ON ISRAELI SHIPPING."

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, CELLER SUPPORTED THE RIGHT OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO GO TO RED CHINA.

HE SAID AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN "HAVE A WAY OF PRYING OPEN THE MOST CLOSELY-GUARDED SECRETS" AND THAT HE WAS THEREFORE CONFIDENT THEY WOULD PERFORM SIMILAR ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN COMMUNIST CHINA. "I KNOW WE CAN'T KEEP ANY SECRETS IN WASHINGTON," HE SAID.

WHEN ONE TEEN-AGER SUGGESTED THAT RED CHINESE OFFICIALS ARE DIFFERENT FROM AMERICAN ONES, CALLER REPLIED, "I'LL STILL TRUST THE NEWSPAPERMEN."

DY848PES

A73

WITH AMMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, FEB. 17 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA ARRIVED FROM MADRID BY AIR TODAY FOR A WEEK LONG STATE VISIT.

SULTAN MOHAMMED V AND HIS SON PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT.

IT WAS LEARNED THE SULTAN'S PALACE ASKED THE U.S. EMBASSY THIS MORNING FOR ALL RECENT DECLARATIONS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE TWO SOVEREIGNS WILL DISCUSS THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE. KING SAUD IS RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

UK440PES

A23

SUEZ BUDGET (300)

SUEZ, EGYPT, FEB. 17 (AP)-THE SMALL EGYPTIAN CARGO VESSEL RAMSES--LITTLE BIGGER THAN A TUG--MOVED OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL HERE TODAY, THE FIRST COMMERCIAL SHIP TO TRAVEL THE WATERWAY'S ENTIRE 103-MILE LENGTH SINCE THE FIGHTING OF LAST NOVEMBER.

THE 322-TON RAMSES, CARRYING MEDICINES FOR SUEZ, ENTERED THE CANAL AT PORT SAID YESTERDAY, REMAINED OVERNIGHT AT ISMAILIA, AND COMPLETED HER JOURNEY THROUGH THE SOUTHERN END JUST AFTER NOON TODAY.

ANOTHER EGYPTIAN VESSEL, THE TANKER BATAL GALAA, ALSO ENTERED THE CANAL AT PORT SAID YESTERDAY. THE BATAL GALAA, 367 TONS, IS MAKING THE TRIP EMPTY AND HAS NOT YET REACHED SUEZ.

THE FACT THAT THE RAMSES MADE THE RUN THROUGH THE LENGTH OF THE CANAL DOES NOT MEAN THE WATERWAY IS CLEARED FOR ORDINARY SHIPPING.

UNITED NATIONS SALVAGE VESSELS CONTINUED WORK ON OBSTRUCTIONS NEAR THE SUEZ END OF THE CANAL. A GERMAN UNIT, WHICH REMOVED THE EGYPTIAN LST AKKA AND DUMPED HER IN THE BITTER LAKE, STARTED WORK TODAY ON A SUNKEN BUCKET DREDGER SOME SIX MILES NORTH OF THE CANAL'S SOUTHERN TERMINUS.

THE BUCKET DREDGER IS ONE OF THREE MAJOR OBSTRUCTIONS REMAINING BEFORE THE FIRST PHASE OF CANAL CLEARANCE CAN BE COMPLETED. SHIPS OF 10,000 TONS WILL BE ABLE TO TRAVEL THROUGH THE CANALS ENTIRE LENGTH WHEN THE FIRST PHASE IS COMPLETED.

BESIDE THE DREDGER, OBSTRUCTIONS TO BE CLEARED IN PHASE ONE ARE THE SUNKEN TUG EDGAR BONNET, WHICH LIES NEAR ISMAILIA, AND THE EGYPTIAN FRIGATE ABUKIR, WHICH IS FOURM345£

ARE THE SUNKEN TUG EDGAR BONNET, WHICH LIES NEAR ISMAILIA, AND THE EGYPTIAN FRIGATE ABUKIR, WHICH IS FOUR MILES NORTQ OF THE CANAL'S SOUTHERNQXKD.

THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET STILL HAS NOT RECEIVED THE GREEN LIGHT FROM EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TO START WORK ON EITHER THE EDGAR BONNET OR THE ABUKIR. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE SAID THEY MUST REMOVE EXPLOSIVES FROM THE EDGAR BONNET BEFORE THE SALVAGERS CAN GO TO WORK.

WELL-INFORMED CIRCLES IN CAIRO HAVE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT PRESIDENT NASSER MAY BE RELYING ON A SLOWDOWN OF CANAL SALVAGE WORK AS A WEAPON TO NUDGE THE BIG WESTERN POWERS INTO FORCING ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT.

RP105PES

A17WX

(500)

MIDDLE EAST BUDGET

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 17 (AP)-SENS. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) AND O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SERVED NOTICE TODAY THEY WILL FIGHT IN THE SENATE TO FORCE FURTHER CHANGES IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

THE SENATE IS SCHEDULED TO START DEBATE TOMORROW ON A REWRITTEN VERSION OF A HOUSE-APPROVED RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DISPENSE ECONOMIC AID AND TO USE TROOPS, IF HE DEEMS IT NECESSARY, TO COUNTER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE AREA.

PASSAGE IS EXPECTED IN ABOUT 10 DAYS. SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID HE THINKS THERE WILL BE FEWER THAN 20 VOTES AGAINST THE MEASURE.

DOUGLAS AND O'MAHONEY SAID IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS THEY BELIEVE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES OVERLOOKED SOME IMPORTANT POINTS WHEN THEY REWROTE THE RESOLUTION.

AS APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEES, THE PRINCIPAL ~~SESION~~ section SAYS THAT IF THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES THE NECESSITY THEREOF, THE UNITED STATES IS "PREPARED" TO USE ITS ARMED FORCES TO AID NATIONS "REQUESTING ASSISTANCE AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION FROM ANY COUNTRY CONTROLLED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

O'MAHONEY SAID HE OBJECTS TO AN ATTACHED PROVISION WHICH SAYS THAT THE USE OF TROOPS "SHALL BE CONSONANT WITH THE TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE WYOMING SENATOR SAID IN HIS JUDGMENT, MENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD RAISE A LEGAL BARRIER AGAINST INDEPENDENT AMERICAN ACTION TO MEET AGGRESSION.

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING IF WE HAVE TO GO TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND BE GUIDED THERE BY THE RUSSIAN VETO," HE DECLARED. "THIS IS A HULLABALOO ABOUT NOTHING AS LONG AS THAT VETO POWER IS OPERATIVE.

"I DON'T THINK CONGRESS WANTS TO AGREE THAT THE RUSSIANS CAN HAVE A VETO POWER OVER ANY ACTION THE UNITED STATES MIGHT WANT TO TAKE."

DOUGLAS SAID HE WANTS TO PUT A NO-AGGRESSION RESTRICTION IN A PART OF THE RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT TO "UNDERTAKE, IN THE GENERAL AREA OF THE MIDDLE EAST, MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS WITH ANY NATION OR GROUP OF NATIONS OF THAT AREA DESIRING SUCH ASSISTANCE."

HE PROPOSED THAT THE RESOLUTION BE AMENDED TO REQUIRE THE PRESIDENT TO OBTAIN AGREEMENTS "AS BINDING AS POSSIBLE" THAT THE RECIPIENTS OF AMERICAN ARMS WOULD NOT USE THEM FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES.

"IN MY JUDGMENT, THE REAL DANGER IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOT THAT RUSSIA WILL ATTACK, BUT THAT SOME OF THE NATIONS THERE WILL ATTACK EACH OTHER," DOUGLAS SAID.

"IRAQ, FOR INSTANCE, MIGHT BE ATTACKED BY SAUDIA ARABIA AND SYRIA, ACTING WITH THE PROFESSED OBJECTIVE OF RESTORING INTERNAL ORDER. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE PAN-ARAB COUNTRIES MAY JOIN TO ATTACK ISRAEL."

DOUGLAS AND O'MAHONEY MADE NO PREDICTIONS ABOUT SENATE ACTION ON THE AMENDMENTS THEY PROPOSE BUT SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE ANY MAJOR CHANGES WILL BE MADE IN THE RESOLUTION AS IT STANDS.

SPARKMAN, WHO VOTED WITH THE MAJORITY TO REWRITE THE MEASURE IN THE COMMITTEE, SAID HE STILL WAS "NOT TOO HAPPY" ABOUT ITS ADVANCE STATEMENT OF AMERICAN INTENTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA.

"I THINK WE HAVE IMPROVED THE BILL ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS BY NO 'AUTHORIZING' THE PRESIDENT TO DO SOMETHING HE ALREADY HAS POWER TO DO, SPARKMAN SAID. "I AM GOING TO VOTE FOR IT, ALTHOUGH I'M NOT TOO HAPPY ABOUT IT."

MEANWHILE, SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), WHO SPONSORED THE COMMITTEE CHANGES IN THE RESOLUTION, PROPOSED THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION UNDERTAKE A SIX-POINT PROGRAM TO STRIKE AT WHAT HE CALLED THE "REAL PROBLEMS" OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

HUMPHREY SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A LOS ANGELES MEETING OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA THAT UNLESS THIS COUNTRY TAKES A POSITIVE APPROACH TO THESE PROBLEMS "WE WILL CONTINUE TO MUDDLE, MORALIZE AND PROBABLY MISS THE OPPORTUNITY TO BE OF CONSTRUCTIVE USE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE PROGRAM HE OUTLINED CALLED FOR:

1. STRENGTHENING OF THE U. N. EMERGENCY FORCE AND ITS ASSIGNMENT "AS AN INSTRUMENT OF INTERPOSITION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT" IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE STRAITS OF TIRAN.
2. CREATION OF A SPECIAL U. N. COMMISSION ON ARMS TARIFF AND IMPOSITION OF AN EMBARGO ON ALL ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE AREA EXCEPT THOSE UNDER U. N. AUSPICES.
3. INAUGURATION OF A PILOT PROJECT FOR OPEN SKIES AND AERIAL GROUND INSPECTION IN THE AREA.
4. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE NAVIGATION ON INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS, "SPECIFICALLY INCLUDING UNFETTERED ACCESS TO THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA FOR THE SHIPPING OF ALL NATIONS."
5. ESTABLISHMENT OF A U.N. "GOOD OFFICES COMMISSION" TO WORK TOWARD LESSENING OF TENSIONS IN THE AREA.
6. CREATION OF A "MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY" FOR MULTINATION SPONSORSHIP OF LONG RANGE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST, SUNDAY FEB. 17.

EG641PES

A19WX
(450)
KNOWLAND-POLAND BUDGET

(WX) CHICAGO, FEB. 17 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY HE WILL FIGHT ANY EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION MOVE TO GIVE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO POLAND AND WILL OPPOSE CONTINUING MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER, DECLARED IN A LITHUANIAN INDEPENDENCE DAY SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVER HERE:

"I SHALL OPPOSE THE TAKING OF A SINGLE DOLLAR FROM THE OVERBURDENED AMERICAN TAXPAYER TO BUILD THE ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF ANY COMMUNIST COUNTRY BEHIND THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN OR TO GIVE MILITARY AID TO ANY COMMUNIST STATE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD." First Secretary of the Polish Communist Party,

KNOWLAND SAID ~~POLISH PREMIER~~ WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, AND HIS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT "ARE NOT TO BE TRUSTED."

THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR, REGARDED AS A POTENTIAL CANDIDATE FOR THE 1960 REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, PLACED HIMSELF SQUARELY IN OPPOSITION TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S INVITATION TO POLAND TO NEGOTIATE FOR AN AMERICAN LOAN.

A WARSAW DELEGATION IS DUE HERE SOON TO SEEK 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN CREDITS TO BUY AMERICAN COTTON, FARM AND MINING MACHINERY, FATS, OILS AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

KNOWLAND TOLD A REPORTER IN ADVANCE OF HIS SPEECH THAT HE IS OPPOSED TO GIVING THE GOMULKA GOVERNMENT SUCH ASSISTANCE.

THE POSSIBLE GRANTING OF CREDITS IS THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOLLOWUP TO EISENHOWER'S IMPLIED OFFER TO HELP A NON-SOVIET DOMINATED GOVERNMENT DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLT WHEN POLAND WON A MEASURE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

KNOWLAND MADE IT PLAIN HE DOES NOT BELIEVE RUSSIAN INFLUENCE WAS REDUCED MATERIALLY. HE ATTACKED WHAT HE CALLED "THE FARCE OF GOMULKA COUNTERFEIT ELECTIONS SUCH AS POLAND WAS INSULTED WITH ON SUNDAY, JAN. 20, WHILE SOVIET TROOPS STILL OCCUPY THAT RESTLESS COUNTRY."

HE SAID A "PROPAGANDA BARRAGE IS DEVELOPING HERE AND ABROAD TO GIVE ECONOMIC AID TO THE COMMUNIST STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE."

"FOR WHAT PURPOSE?" HE DEMANDED. "TO LESSEN THE DRAIN ON THE SOVIET UNION SO IT WILL HAVE MORE ECONOMIC RESOURCES TO USE AGAINST THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD OR TO SUBVERT THE UNCOMMITED COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN? 1957

"TO SUSTAIN GODLESS LOCAL COMMUNIST CHIEFTAINS WHO WOULD NOT LAST A MONTH WERE IT NOT FOR THE SUPPORT OF SOVIET BAYONETS WITHIN THEIR BORDERS? TO GIVE CHARACTER AND PRESTIGE TO MEN WHOSE HANDS ARE RED WITH BLOOD OF THOSE PATRIOTS WHOSE LOVE OF FREEDOM FOR THEIR COUNTRYMEN WAS GREATER THAN THEIR LOVE FOR LIFE?

"ARE WE TO BOLSTER SAGGING COMMUNIST ECONOMIES WHOSE OWN WORKERS, BY STRIKES, SLOWDOWN OR SABOTAGE IN THE FACE OF DEATH PENALTIES AND PRISON TERMS, HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE WEAKENING OF AN IMPORTANT SEGMENT OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME?"

KNOWLAND SAID "NONE OF THESE THINGS MAKE SENSE TO ME."

THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR, WHO VOTED AGAINST CONTINUING MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR, DID NOT MENTION THAT COUNTRY BY NAME. BUT IT IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY RECEIVING AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUSPENDED MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST SUMMER AND NOW HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION THE QUESTION OF RESUMING IT. THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE BEEN GETTING A SMALL AMOUNT OF REPLACEMENT PARTS IN THE MEANTIME.

JF1246PES

A44

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 17 (AP)-FEMINIST LEADER DORIA SHAFIK ENDED TODAY HER HUNGER STRIKE AGAINST THE "DICTATORIAL REGIME" IN EGYPT. SHE HAS GONE 11 DAYS WITHOUT FOOD AND HER WEIGHT FELL TO 115 POUNDS, A LOSS OF 17.

SHE ANNOUNCED FEB. 6 WHEN SHE LAUNCHED HER ANTI-NASSER FAST THAT IT WOULD BE "TO THE DEATH." TODAY SHE EXPLAINED TO REPORTERS THAT SHE ENDED THE FAST BECAUSE "I BELIEVE MY COUNTRY NEEDS ME." HER FIRST FOOD WAS A BOWL OF SOUP AND A CUP OF COFFEE.

SHE IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO DAUGHTERS.

HW234PES

30.24-10851

A31WX
BULLETIN
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM EST SUNDAY, FEBM 17
TRUMAN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 17 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN HAS TURNED DOWN INVITATIONS TO VISIT GREECE AND TURKEY NEST MONTH. HE SAID OTHER COMMITMENTS MAKE THE TRIP IMPOSSIBLE.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH REPORTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REGRET THE FORMER CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S DECISION NOT TO GO.

NEXT MONTH WILL BRING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF A U.S. GOVERNMENT DECISION TO ASSIST GREECE AND TURKEY IN THEIR RESISTANCE TO SOVIET PRESSURES. THAT DECISION MARKED THE BEGINNING OF LARGE SCALE U.S. AID TO MANY COUNTRIES THREATENED BY COMMUNISM.

SINCE THE POLICY WAS LAID DOWN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IT HAS BEEN KNOWN, ESPECIALLY IN ITS APPLICATION TO GREECE AND TURKEY, AS THE "TRUMAN DOCTRINE."

THE GREEK AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS SENT WORD TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THEY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE FORMER PRESIDENT TAKE PART IN A 10TH ANNIVERSARY COMMEMORATION OF THE DOCTRINE.

SECRETARY DULLES TALKED THE MATTER OVER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE THEN GOT IN TOUCH WITH TRUMAN LAST WEEK AND SAID THAT BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND HE WOULD BE PLEASED IF TRUMAN COULD ACCEPT THE GREEK AND TURKISH INVITATIONS.

THE DULLES ACTION WAS SIGNIFICANT AS MUCH FOR ITS DOMESTIC POLITICAL AS FOR ITS DIPLOMATIC MEANING. IT INDICATED THAT EISENHOWER MIGHT BE PREPARED TO TAKE A MORE FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD HIS DEMOCRATIC PREDECESSOR. IT STARTED SPECULATION OF AN IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO MEN WHICH HAVE BEEN DECIDEDLY COOL SINCE THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, TOLD NEWSMEN COVERING EISENHOWER'S VACATION QUARTERS AT THOMASVILLE, GA. YESTERDAY THAT THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY DULLES "WOULD LOOK WITH A GREAT DEAL OF FAVOR" ON A VISIT BY TRUMAN TO GREECE AND TURKEY.

HAGERTY SAID THAT VIEW HAD BEEN COMMUNICATED BY DULLES TO TRUMAN.

TRUMAN, WHO IS COMBINING A SPEAKING TRIP WITH A VACATION IN FLORIDA, SENT HIS REPLY TO DULLES YESTERDAY. THE FORMER PRESIDENT TOLD REPORTERS IN MIAMI BEACH THAT ANY ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING IT WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

HE SAID "IT WOULDN'T BE PROTOCOL FOR ME TO MAKE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT."

THIS AFTERNOON PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE RELEASED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT:

"WE HAVE HEARD THAT MR. TRUMAN, BECAUSE OF PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS, WOULD BE UNABLE TO ACCEPT THE INVITATIONS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREECE AND TURKEY TO VISIT THOSE COUNTRIES ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE.

"THIS IS A SOURCE OF REGRET TO BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND IT MUST BE TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREECE AND TURKEY."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT DID NOT PLAN TO RELEASE ANY TEXTUAL MATTER COVERING TRUMAN'S RESPONSE TO THE INVITATIONS.
GG408PES

A113
(120)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB 17 (AP)-AN ARAB LEAGUE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY NINE ARAB COUNTRIES WILL BAN AIR FRANCE OPERATIONS MARCH 15 UNLESS IT COMPLIES BEFORE THEN WITH ARAB REGULATIONS BOYCOTTING ISRAEL.

ABDULKARIM ELAYDI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE BOYCOTT ISRAEL MOVEMENT, SAID REGIONAL BOYCOTT BUREAUS IN ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO PUT THE BAN INTO EFFECT IF AIR FRANCE DID NOT BREAK OFF ITS ISRAELI PROJECTS.

REGIONAL DIRECTORS APPROVED A BAN EARLIER THIS MONTH TO PROHIBIT AIR FRANCE FROM FLYING OVER EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, SUDAN AND LIBYA. ITS PLANES WOULD BE BANNED FROM ARAB AIRPORTS AND ITS OFFICES CLOSED.

THE BOYCOTT COMMITTEE'S DECISION REQUIRES RATIFICATION BY THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL.
TU715PES

A62
AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 17 (AP)-A PALACE SOURCE SAID TODAY AN ARAB BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE IN CAIRO FEB. 26.

KING SAUD WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT, PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUVATLY OF SYRIA AND KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN ON HIS RECENT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE MEETING ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN PENCILED IN FOR TOMORROW, BUT KING SAUD NOW IS VISITING MOROCCO, AFTER A WEEK IN SPAIN.

HIGH ON THE AGENDA WILL BE THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE AND THE QUESTION OF ISRAEL'S FAILURE TO WITHDRAW FROM GAZA AND AQABA.
HV406PES

A51
CYPRUS (230)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 17 (AP)-CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS CONCRETE EVIDENCE THAT GREECE IS SENDING ARMS TO CYPRUS REBELS.

HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HE WILL INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN END TO GREEK SUPPORT OF "CYPRIOT TERRORISTS" WHEN HE SPEAKS ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION IN THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TOMORROW.

"THE ATHENS RADIO, WHICH IS GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED, HAS BEEN SUPPORTING TERRORISM AND ENOSIS (THE CYPRIOT UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT) FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS," NOBLE SAID.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF, SPEAKING JUST BEFORE NOBLE, WILL OPEN DEBATE ON AFFAIRS IN THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. HE WILL INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION EXPECTED TO CONTAIN A NEW GREEK CALL FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE, WHO ARE LARGELY OF GREEK EXTRACTION.

A GREEK DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THE EVIDENCE BRITAIN HAD OF GREEK SUPPORT FOR CYPRIOT REVOLUTIONARIES RELATED TO THE ATHENS RADIO. HE SAID ALL THE RADIO CARRIED WAS COMMENT FROM THE ATHENS PRESS AND ADDED THAT BECAUSE OF BRITISH JAMMING, THESE BROADCASTS HAVE

NOT BEEN HEARD ON CYPRUS FOR A YEAR.
"THE QUESTION OF CYPRUS" AS LISTED ON THE COMMITTEE AGENDA IS TWO-FOLD:
1. APPLICATION UNDER U. N. AUSPICIES OF THE SELF-DETERMINATION PRINCIPLE TO THE CYPRIOT POPULATION AND
2. A BRITISH COMPLAINT OF "SUPPORT FROM GREECE FOR TERRORISM IN CYPRUS."
GREECE PUT THE SELF-DETERMINATION ISSUE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY FOR THE CURRENT SESSION AS SHE HAD DONE IN 1954 AND 1955. BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME BRITAIN HAS COUNTERED WITH A COMPLAINT OF HER OWN.
NW305PES

A43 (240)
PRECEDE VIENNA HUNGARIAN A12
BUDAPEST, FEB. 17 (AP)-AID FOR HUNGARY FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS HASN'T COME UP TO EXPECTATIONS, THE NEWSPAPER NEPAKARTAT COMPLAINED TODAY.
"FOREIGN RADIO STATIONS SAID IN DECEMBER HUNGARY WOULD GET 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN AID FROM THE UNITED STATES AND 30 MILLION FROM THE RED CROSS," SAID NEPAKARTAT, A COMMUNIST TRADE UNION ORGAN. "ONLY 4 1/2-MILLION-DOLLARS WORTH HAS REACHED HUNGARY AND ONLY FIVE MILLION MORE IS EXPECTED. WE ARE VERY GRATEFUL, BUT WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN TOLD LONG AGO WE COULD EXPECT ONLY A FIFTH OF WHAT WAS PROMISED."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID MUCH MORE AID HAD COME FROM SOVIET RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE.
(THE BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST A SIMILAR COMPLAINT BY THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG. THIS SAID RED CROSS DELIVERIES UP TO JAN. 29 AMOUNTED TO ONLY 39 MILLION FORINTS--ABOUT 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS BY OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN EVALUATION. THE BROADCAST SAID RUSSIA HAD GIVEN 17 TIMES AS MUCH.)
HOWEVER, RENE BOEVEY, A SWISS DELEGATE IN BUDAPEST OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE, CALLED NEPAKARTAT'S FIGURES FANTASTIC. HE SAID CONSIDERABLY GREATER QUANTITIES OF AID HAVE COME FROM THE WEST.
COMPARISON OF THE VALUE OF AID FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES DEPENDS LARGELY ON THE CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATE USED IN THE CALCULATION. BY WESTERN STANDARDS, THE OFFICIAL RATES OF ALL SOVIET BLOC CURRENCIES ARE PEGGED FAR ABOVE THEIR TRUE VALUE IN PURCHASING POWER.
NW232PES

A12
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB 17 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST COMPLAINED TODAY THAT RED CROSS DELIVERIES FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR VICTIMS OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION "HAVE IN NO WAY COME UP TO THE PROMISES." IT SAID RUSSIA HAS GIVEN 17 TIMES AS MUCH.
QUOTING THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, THE BROADCAST SAID WESTERN DELIVERIES UP TO JAN. 29 AMOUNTED TO ONLY 39 MILLION FORINTS (ABOUT 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OFFICIALLY.)
"AT THE SAME TIME," THE PARTY PAPER'S ACCOUNT SAID, "HUNGARY RECEIVED AID WORTH 673 MILLION FORINTS FROM RUSSIA."
KM1213PES

A54 (300)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, FEB. 17 (AP)-HUNGARY WILL GET A NEW ARMY UNDER THE TIGHT CONTROL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE NEW HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE NEW CHIEF OF STAFF IS A COLONEL, FERENC UGRAI. THE HEAD OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT IS A MAJOR GENERAL, PAL ILKU. AN INTERVIEW WITH THE TWO MEN WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ORGAN NEPSZABADSAG.
"PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE ARMY WILL HAVE A GREATER SAY IN THE FUTURE," GEN. ILKU TOLD THE PAPER, "BECAUSE THEY WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE THEIR VOICES HEARD ON THE LLANS DRAFTED BY THE COMMANDERS FOR ENTIRE UNITS BEFORE THOSE PLANS ARE ISSUED AS ORDERS."
SAID COL. UGRAI:
"THE MAIN TASK OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S ARMY WILL BE TO DEFEND CONSISTENTLY, IN FRATERNAL ALLIANCE WITH THE ARMIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP, THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF OUR PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY AND TO SECURE THEIR DEVELOPMENT."
HUNGARY HAD AN ARMY OF ABOUT 170,000, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED BY THE RUSSIANS, WHEN THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT BROKE OUT LAST OCTOBER. MANY SOLDIERS JOINED THE REVOLT, OR AT LEAST HANDED OVER THEIR ARMS AND DISAPPEARED. AFTER THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE REVOLT OFFICERS WERE TAKEN BACK ONLY IF THEY SIGNED A STATEMENT THAT THE RUSSIAN INTERVENTION HAD BEEN NECESSARY. MANY REFUSED.
ALTHOUGH NO RELIABLE FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE ONLY A FEW THOUSAND MEN ARE BELIEVED TO REMAIN UNDER ARMS UNDER HUNGARIAN COLORS. MOST OF THEM ARE CALLED "MILITIA" UNITS, DOING ONLY POLICE DUTY.
IN RECENT DAYS POSTERS HAVE BEEN GOING UP ON CITY WALLS CALLING ON YOUNG MEN TO REPORT FOR MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS AND LATER INDUCTION. COL. UGRAI SAID 20-YEAR-OLDS NOT CALLED "BECAUSE OF LAST FALL'S COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY EVENTS," MUST REPORT BY MARCH 10. SERVICE WILL BE FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS, AS BEFORE, DEPENDING ON THE BRANCH OF THE SERVICE.
ACCORDING TO GEN. ILKU THE POWERS OF POLITICAL COMMISSARS WILL BE STRENGTHENED. THEY WILL HAVE THE RANK OF DEPUTY TO COMMANDING OFFICERS AND WILL OUTRANK EVERYONE EXCEPT THE MILITARY DEPUTIES TO THE COMMANDERS.
NW322PES

A71
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING (330)
BERLIN, FEB. 17 (AP)-A TIDE OF DISCONTENT BUILT UP IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY BY THE ANTI-SOVIET UPHEAVALS IN PLAND AND HUNGARY IS STILL RUNNING STRONG, DESPITE POLICE CRACKDOWNS.
COMMUNIST LEADERS DISCLOSED THE SITUATION, AND DEPLORED IT, IN OFFICIAL REPORTS TODAY. AGITATION WHICH THE COMMUNISTS CALL "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY" IS EVIDENT AMONG RED PARTY MEMBERS AS WELL AS IN THE RANKS OF WORKERS AND STUDENTS.
THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED REGIME IS PRESSING A GRASS ROOTS CAMPAIGN INTENDED TO COUNTER WIDESPREAD IDEAS THAT EAST GERMANY CAN FOLLOW POLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA ON THE ROAD OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM."
IN AN UNPRECEDENTED SERIES OF PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENTS ON POLITICAL UNREST IN KEY EAST GERMAN CITIES AND THEIR SUBURBS, TOP PARTY OFFICIALS WARNED THAT ECONOMIC DISCONTENT AND ANTI-COMMUNIST IDEAS ARE "THREATENING THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE WORKERS AND FARMER STATE."
EAST GERMAN PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS GAVE OVER ENTIRE PAGES TO THE REPORTS, WHICH STEMMED FROM RECENT COMMITTEE MEETINGS OF THE DISTRICT PARTY ORGANIZATIONS.

FROM THE BIG INDUSTRIAL CITY OF MAGDEBURG, SECRETARY ALOIS PISNIK SAID PARTY MEMBERS WERE EXHIBITING "REVISIONIST AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY IDEAS." HE CITED PROPOSALS IN ONE BIG FACTORY THAT EAST GERMANY SHOULD BOLT THE RUSSIAN CAMP AND BECOME "NEUTRAL LIKE AUSTRIA."

SIMILAR REPORTS FROM DRESDEN AND NEUSTADT SAID PARTY MEMBERS, STUDENTS AND WORKERS WERE TALKING OF WHOLESALE ABANDONMENT OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM AND "A SEARCH FOR A NEW WAY." THE REPORT PROPOSED THAT "NO FREEDOM BE PERMITTED FOR FURTHER CRITICISM" OF THE STATE.

A REPORT FROM POTSDAM SAID STUDENTS WERE DISPLAYING OPPOSITION TO THE "DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT," ADDING: "OUR PARTY COMRADES ARE SHOWING A SERIOUS RELUCTANCE TO DEFEND THE STATE AND TO SUPPORT OUR FIGHTING GROUPS."

SEVERAL REPORTS COMPLAINED THAT EAST GERMAN WORKERS WERE STUBBORNLY AGITATING FOR FIVE-DAY WEEK, ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT HAS RULED AGAINST ANY SUCH MOVE. THE WORK WEEK NOW IS BEING CUT IN SOME EAST GERMAN FACTORIES FROM 48 TO 45 HOURS.

MOST OF THE REPORTS BLAMED FOREIGN PROPAGANDA FOR WIDESPREAD IDEAS AMONG EAST GERMAN WORKERS THAT THEIR FELLOWS IN WEST GERMANY ARE GETTING BETTER TREATMENT.

UK437PES

A35WX

(450)

MISSILE TEST BUDGET

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 17 (AP)-THE ARMY MAY FIRE ITS SECOND "INTERMEDIATE" RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE BEFORE THE END OF THIS MONTH.

THERE WERE REPORTS TODAY THAT A JUPITER MISSILE IS READY FOR MOUNTING ON A FIRING PAD AT THE LONG RANGE TEST CENTER ON THE FLORIDA EAST COAST.

FROM THAT BASE THE ARMY LAUNCHED ITS FIRST TEST MISSILE LAST SEPTEMBER, A FIRING WHICH WAS DESCRIBED UNOFFICIALLY AS HAVING ATTAINED A DISTANCE OF 3,000 MILES. UNDER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S SPECIFICATION FOR MISSILES, AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) NEED GO ONLY 1,500 MILES.

THE ARMY IS PROCEEDING WITH PERFECTION OF ITS IRBM DESPITE A DECISION BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON TO ASSIGN ALL IRBM'S TO THE AIR FORCE WHEN THEY ARE DEVELOPED.

THE AIR FORCE'S OWN IRBM PROGRAM CAME A CROPPER WHEN IT MADE ITS FIRST TEST FIRING ATTEMPT A FEW WEEKS AGO. A THOR IRBM, DEVELOPED BY THE AIR FORCE, CRASHED IN FLAMES IN THE ATTEMPT TO LAUNCH IT FROM THE FLORIDA TEST CENTER, WHICH IS OPERATED AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE FOR USE OF ALL SERVICES.

THE ARMY, IN ITS SECOND TEST FIRING, PRESUMABLY WILL EMPHASIZE REFINEMENTS IN THE JUPITER'S GUIDANCE SYSTEM AND ACCURACY. THE FIRST TEST DEMONSTRATED THAT RANGE IS ONE OF THE MORE EASILY SOLVED PROBLEMS.

ALTHOUGH A BALLISTIC MISSILE IS ESSENTIALLY A TRAJECTORY WEAPON -- FOLLOWING THE ARC PRESCRIBED IN THE FLIGHT OF AN ARTILLERY SHELL -- GUIDANCE IS USED IN THE FIRST PHASE OF ITS FLIGHT.

GENERALLY, THIS IS AN INERTIAL GUIDANCE GADGET BASED ON AGYROSCOPE-LIKE DEVICE WHICH STEERS BY AIMING THE EXHAUST PIPES OF THE ROCKET ENGINE. IT IS SET TO CORRECT ANY DEVIATIONS FROM THE MISSILE'S INTENDED PATH SO THAT BEFORE THE FUEL OF THE ROCKET ENGINES IS EXHAUSTED IT IS SUPPOSED TO BE ON ITS PRESCRIBED COURSE. FROM THERE ON, THE MISSILE TRAVELS UNGUIDED, FOLLOWING A TRAJECTORY TOWARD THE TARGET.

THE JUPITER MISSILE, AT LEAST IN ITS PRESENT FORM, IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE A THREE-STAGE AFFAIR. THE INITIAL STAGE IS SIMILAR TO THE ARMY'S REDSTONE BALLISTIC MISSILE, WHICH HAS AN ACCURATE RANGE OF ABOUT 200 MILES. THE TWO OTHER STAGES, FIRING AT TIMED INTERVALS DURING THE POWER PHASE OF THE FLIGHT, HAVE SOMEWHAT SMALLER ROCKET MOTORS WHICH ARE ADEQUATE TO BOOST THE ULTIMATE SPEED UP TO SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES PER HOUR.

THE JUPITER HAS BEEN DEVELOPED AT THE ARMY'S ARSENAL NEAR HUNTSVILLE, ALA. VIRTUALLY THE WHOLE MISSILE, INCLUDING MOST OF THE ENGINE COMPONENTS, ARE ASSEMBLED BY THE 3,000 CIVILIAN AND MILITARY TECHNICIANS OF THE HUNTSVILLE BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY.

IN THE ACTUAL FIRING TESTS AT PATRICK, SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS FROM HUNTSVILLE JOIN THE ARMY MISSILE PERSONNEL REGULARLY STATIONED AT THE FLORIDA TEST CENTER.

MISSILE FIRINGS FROM PATRICK ARE AIMED AT THE SOUTHEAST, OUT OVER THE ATLANTIC OCEAN BUT PASSING ABOVE ELECTRONIC CHECKPOINTS ON SOME OF THE ISLANDS STRUNG ALONG THE ATLANTIC-CARIBBEAN AREA.

THIS DOWNRANGE TRACKING SYSTEM NOT ONLY PROVIDES A MEANS OF CHECKING ON FLIGHT AND PERFORMANCE BUT PROVIDES OPPORTUNITY FOR DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF NEW RADAR WARNING EQUIPMENT.

DETECTION OF BALLISTIC MISSILES IN FLIGHT IS A MAJOR PROBELM IN ANTI-MISSILE DEFENSE BECAUSE OF THE SPEED AND ALTITUDE OF THE WEAPONS. PRESENT RADAR HAS A RANGE, UNDER BEST CONDITIONS, UP TO ABOUT 400 MILES.

JF203PES

B37 Q

(210)

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., FEB. 17 (AP)-A FEARSOME FAMILY OF ARMY MISSILES INCLUDING TWO NEW WEAPONS DESIGNED TO GIVE U. S. TROOPS SMASHING POWER ON THE BATTLEFIELD WERE DISPLAYED PUBLICLY TODAY.

THE LACROSSE SURFACE-TO-SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE AND A SMALL BUT DEADLY ANTITANK MISSILE,THE DART, WERE SHOWN TO THE PUBLIC FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THE DISPLAY WAS A FEATURE OF THE FOURTH ANNUAL BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION OF THE ORDNANCE GUIDED MISSILE SCHOOL AT REDSTONE ARSENAL. THE DISPLAY DREW MORE THAN 7,000 HUNTSVILLE AREA RESIDENTS.

IN ADDITION TO LACROSSE AND DART, THE 62-FOOT-LONG REDSTONE, THE NIKE-AJAX, CORPORAL AND HONEST JOHN ALSO WERE ON EXHIBTION.

THE LACROSSE IS AN ALL-WEATHER MISSILE WHICH CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM A STANDARD ARMY TRUCK. DESCRIBED AS "HIGHLY ACCURATE," THE LACROSSE IS FOR USE AGAINST ENEMY STRONGPOINTS.

THE LACROSSE HAS A SOLID FUEL ROCKET MOTOR.

THE DART WAS BUILT TO PROVIDE COMBAT TROOPS WITH A WEAPON THAT CAN KNOCK OUT THE MOST HEAVILY ARMORED ENEMY TANK WITH PINPOINT ACCURACY.

COMPARED WITH PRESENT RECOILLESS RIFLES AND TANK GUNS, THE ARMY SAYS THE DART IS DESIGNED FOR INCREASED RANGE, HIGH ACCURACY, GREAT PROBABILITY OF A FIRST ROUND HIT, AND TO CARRY A LARGER WARHEAD.

THE DART IS UNIQUE AMONG GUIDED MISSILES IN THAT IT CAN BE USED BY FRONT LINE TROOPS.

THE LACROSSE APPEARED TO BE 6 TO 8 FEET LONG, AND THE DART ABOUT 4 FEET LONG. THE LACROSSE WAS 8 TO 10 INCHES IN DIAMETER.

JF825PES

B12BA (Q)
KX (210)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST., SUNDAY, FEB. 17)
(ADVANCE) BALTIMORE, FEB. 17-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT HAS AWARDED A CONTRACT TO HILLER HELICOPTERS OF PALO ALTO, CALIF., FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A "TILT-WING" AIRCRAFT WHICH WILL FLY LIKE BOTH A CONVENTIONAL PLANE AND A HELICOPTER.

THE PLANE CALLED FOR IN THE CONTRACT IS A TRANSPORT-SIZE, RESEARCH AIRCRAFT AND THE PROJECT WILL BE DIRECTED BY THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND (ARDC) WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS HERE.

THE PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANE WILL BE CAPABLE OF VERTICAL TAKEOFF AND LANDING. ALTHOUGH IT WILL HAVE LESS HOVERING CAPABILITIES THAN A HELICOPTER IT WILL HAVE GREATER FORWARD SPEED, THE ARDC SAID.

WHEN TAKING OFF, THE X18 RESEARCH PLANE, WHICH WILL HAVE A SQUARISH FUSELAGE MUCH LIKE BOXCAR, WILL HAVE ITS WING IN THE VERTICAL POSITION WITH THE TWO PROPELLERS ON TOP TO LIFT THE PLANE.

AFTER THE PLANE GAINS SUFFICIENT ALTITUDE, THE WING TILTS FORWARD UNTIL IT IS HORIZONTAL AT THE TOP OF THE FUSELAGE. THE TWIN ENGINES AND PROPELLERS ARE THEN ON THE FRONT, OR LEADING EDGE, OF THE WING AS ON A CONVENTIONAL PLANE.

THE ARDC SAID THE TEST AIRCRAFT MAY PROVIDE THE MODEL FOR FUTURE TRANSPORTS CAPABLE OF VERTICAL TAKEOFF AND LANDING AND SHORT TAKEOFF AND LANDING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, FEB. 16)
M505PES NM

A106FX
X-18
PALO ALTO, CALIF., FEB. 17 (AP)-A TRANSPORT PLANE THAT WILL TAKE OFF STRAIGHT UP, THEN TILT ITS WING SO THE SAME PROPELLERS CARRY IT ON HORIZONTAL FLIGHT IS TO BE DEVELOPED HERE FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

HILLER HELICOPTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE COMPANY HAS BEEN AWARDED A CONTRACT TO DEVELOP THE X-18.

AN ARTIST'S DESIGN OF THE PROJECTED CRAFT SHOWS THE WING, NOTCHED AT THE CENTER TO FIT DOWN OVER THE FUSELAGE, IN A VERTICAL POSITION SO THAT THE PROPELLERS ARE FACED UPWARD LIKE A HELICOPTER'S.

ANOTHER DRAWING SHOWS THE WING TILTING IN FLIGHT, AND A THIRD THE COMPLETED TILT SO THAT THE WING IS IN HORIZONTAL POSITION ATOP THE TRANSPORT.

THE COMPANY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"HAVING LESS HOVERING CAPABILITY BUT GREATER FORWARD SPEED THAN HELICOPTERS, THE TEST AIRCRAFT MAY PROVIDE THE MODEL FOR FUTURE TRANSPORTS CAPABLE OF VERTICAL TAKE-OFF AND LANDING (VTOL) AND SHORT TKAE-OFF AND LANDING (STOL)."

A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID A MODEL OF THE X-18 HAS BEEN UNDER CONSTRUCTION FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

FOR REASONS OF SECURITY, HE SAID THE COMPANY WAS NOT PERMITTED TO GIVE FURTHER SPECIFICATIONS AS TO SIZE AND SPEED--OR WHEN IT WILL BE TESTED.

JW352PPS NM

A118WX
(420) TANKS
WASHINGTON, FEB. 17 (AP)-A SENATE REPORT SAID TODAY THAT WHILE MODERN TANKS ARE A HIGH PRIORITY DEFENSE ITEM, NO FUNDS TO BUY THEM HAD BEEN ASKED OF CONGRESS FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), AS CHAIRMAN OF THE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID "CONTINUITY OF TANK PRODUCTION IS IN JEOPARDY."

THE REPORT SAID THE ARMY, INSTEAD OF GETTING NEW APPROPRIATIONS TO BUY TANKS, HAS SCRAPED AROUND FOR UNSPENT FUNDS TO MAKE TANK PURCHASES ON A HIT AND MISS BASIS.

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCLUDES THAT, DESPITE THE ARMY REQUIREMENT FOR TANKS, IT LACKS EITHER THE FUNDS OR THE AUTHORITY TO CONSUMMATE A TANK CONTRACT," THE REPORT SAID.

"THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DELAY LIES EITHER WITH THE ARMY, THE PROCUREMENT AGENCY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, OR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, THE SOURCE FOR FUNDING AUTHORIZATION."

BOTH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER WERE REQUESTED TO SUPPLY THE SENATE WATCHDOG GROUP WITH DETAILED REASONS AND EXPLANATIONS FOR THESE DECISIONS OR LACK OF ACTION.

MOST OF THE CRITICISM CENTERED ON A 120-MILLION-DOLLAR OUTLAY LAST YEAR FOR PRODUCTION OF 900 NEW MODEL MEDIUM TANKS, KNOWN AS THE M48A2, UNDER A CONTRACT WITH THE ALCO PRODUCTS CO., INC. OF SCHENECTADY, N.Y.

JOHNSON ALSO DISCLOSED THAT A CONTRACT WITH CHRYSLER CORP., FOR PRODUCTION OF 900 MORE OF THESE TANKS, HAD NOT BEEN AWARDED ON JAN. 31 EVEN THOUGH IT WAS TO HAVE BEEN COMPLETED LAST OCTOBER.

ALCO'S BID WAS $76,866 A TANK COMPARED WITH $80,977 BY CHRYSLER. THESE FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE ENGINES AND OTHER PARTS SUPPLIED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THE REPORT SAID THERE ARE ONLY TWO OTHER TANK PRODUCERS IN THE NATION, FORD MOTOR CO. AND THE FISHER BODY DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS. BOTH DECLINED A CHANCE TO BID ON LAST YEAR'S CONTRACT.

THE REPORT SAID ALCO FAILED TO MEET INITIAL DELIVERY REQUIREMENTS OF 75 TANKS PER MONTH FOR THE YEAR THAT BEGAN LAST JULY 1. BUT IT SAID ARMY OFFICIALS HAD BEEN UNFAIR IN DEMANDING THIS SCHEDULE AND LATER WILLINGLY REVISED IT.

ONE SECTION OF THE REPORT PROTESTED A THREE-MONTH DELAY BY ARMY OFFICIALS IN SUPPLYING THE SUBCOMMITTEE WITH COPIES OF TANK CONTRACTS AND OTHER DATA.

"FOR THE ARMY TO SET ITSELF UP AS JUDGE OF WHAT SHOULD AND WHAT SHOULD NOT BE RELEASED FOR PUBLIC INFORMATION, SAVE ON QUESTIONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND EXEMPTIONS PROVIDED BY LAW, WOULD COMPROMISE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND STULTIFY ITS PROPER INVESTIGATIVE FUNCTIONS," THE REPORT SAID.

"IT IS HARDLY NECESSARY TO POINT OUT THAT THE EFFECTIVE AND PROPER DISCHARGE OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE CONGRESS REQUIRE THE FULL COOPERATION OF ALL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE."

EG741PES

A120WX
(500) WHITTEN
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, FEB. 17 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE TODAY SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SELL SURPLUS FARM GOODS TO RUSSIA AND SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

30.24-10855

REP. WHITTEN (D-MISS) EXPRESSED THIS VIEW IN A REPORT TO THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ON A THREE-WEEK TOUR HE MADE LAST FALL THROUGH RUSSIA AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TWO STAFF AIDES.

WHITTEN PICTURED THE SOVIET UNION AS "A 19TH CENTURY GROUP OF REPUBLICS ATTEMPTING TO COMPETE IN A 20TH CENTURY WORLD" WITH AGRICULTURE "PERHAPS THE GREATEST SINGLE WEAKNESS" OF THE IRON CURTAIN ECONOMY.

HE REPORTED RUSSIAN PLANS FOR A STEPUP IN FARM OUTPUT ARE RUNNING INTO TROUBLE BECAUSE OF MARGINAL LANDS, LOW RAINFALL, SHORT GROWING SEASONS, BUREAUCRATIC RIGIDNESS AND WASTEFUL PRACTICES.

THE MISSISSIPPI CONGRESSMAN SAID HE SAW MUCH CORN GROWN FROM 5,000 TONS OF U. S. SEED IMPORTED LAST YEAR SO THE SOVIETS COULD MEET THEIR OWN NEEDS.

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY WE WOULD FURNISH SEED AND YET WOULD NOT SELL OUR SURPLUS CORN SO AS TO HAVE RUSSIA DEPENDENT ON US," HE SAID.

"IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO ARRANGE BARTER DEALS WHEREBY SURPLUS COMMODITIES COULD BE EXCHANGED FOR STRATEGIC ITEMS FOR STOCKPILING. THERE ARE SEVERAL COMMODITIES IN SURPLUS SUPPLY IN THE SOVIET UNION WHICH THE UNITED STATES NORMALLY OBTAINS FROM FOREIGN SOURCES."

SIMILARLY, IN POLAND, WHITTEN SAID HE FOUND THAT COUNTRY HAS BEEN ANXIOUS TO BUY AMERICAN FARM SURPLUSES BUT REFUSED A U. S. OFFER OF A FREE GIFT OF WHEAT, PREFERRING TO BUY FROM CANADA INSTEAD.

"THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD REVIEW OUR AGRICULTURAL TRADE POLICIES WITH POLAND," HE SAID. "IF WE ARE WILLING TO DONATE SURPLUS WHEAT, IT IS HARD TO UNDERSTAND WHY WE SHOULD REFUSE TO SELL EITHER FOR DOLLARS OR FOR POLISH CURRENCY."

"WITH RESPECT TO TRADE WITH HUNGARY, THE CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FOR POLAND ARE EQUALLY APPLICABLE," HE ADDED.

IN YUGOSLAVIA, WHITTEN SAID U. S. DIPLOMATS WERE CONCERNED OVER THE CONGRESSIONAL LIMITATION ON AID TO THAT COUNTRY. HE SAID THEY FELT CUTTING OFF MILITARY SUPPLIES WOULD TEND TO STRENGTHEN SOVIET INFLUENCE OVER MARSHAL TITO. BUT THEY ALSO BELIEVE, HE SAID, THAT TITO BY HIS OWN STRONG NATURE "WILL NEVER VOLUNTARILY RELINQUISH HIS POWER TO THE LEADERS OF RUSSIA."

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID THAT U. S. COTTON WAS PREFERRED IN EUROPE BUT WAS REGARDED AS TOO HIGH PRICED TO COMPETE IN WORLD MARKETS. HE SAID FOREIGN TRADERS ALSO FEAR THE NEW U. S. SOIL BANK PROGRAM WILL CUT DOWN AMERICAN COTTON OUTPUT SO THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT BE "A FIRM SOURCE OF SUPPLY."

"THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SHOULD ANNOUNCE THAT IT INTENDS TO PRODUCE AND OFFER IN WORLD MARKETS ON A COMPETITIVE BASIS FROM 5 TO 5 1/2 OR 6 MILLION BALES OF COTTON ANNUALLY," WHITTEN SAID.

"UNDER THIS PLAN, PURCHASERS WOULD REGULATE THE PRICE THROUGH THE AMOUNT OF THEIR BIDS AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD AVOID MUCH INTERNATIONAL CRITICISM. THIS ACTION MIGHT ALSO RESULT IN HIGHER RETURNS FOR UNITED STATES COTTON.

"WE ARE OF THE OPINION, FURTHER, THAT THIS SAME APPROACH SHOULD BE CONSIDERED WITH REGARD TO OTHER FARM COMMODITIES."

AS FOR THE U. S. RESTRAINTS ON SALE OR RESALE OF ITS PRODUCTS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, WHITTEN SAID: "WHILE IT MAY BE SOUND FOR THE WHOLE GROUP OF WESTERN ALLIES TO REFUSE TO DO BUSINESS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, IT DOESN'T MAKE SENSE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO FOLLOW A DIFFERENT COURSE FROM OUR ALLIES IN THIS REGARD."

EG/GG806PES

A128 (270)

(NY) WASHINGTON, FEB. 17 (AP)-INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON SAID TODAY INDIA IS NOT MASSING ANY TROOPS IN KASHMIR AND WILL NOT USE FORCE IN THE KASHMIR SITUATION EXCEPT TO REPEL INVADERS.

KRISHNA MENON WAS QUESTIONED ON NBC-TV'S "MEET THE PRESS" PROGRAM ABOUT THE CHARGE BY PAKISTAN RECENTLY THAT INDIAN TROOPS WERE MASSING ON PAKISTAN'S BORDERS.

"THERE IS NO MASSING OF TROOPS IN KASHMIR," HE SAID. "ON THE DAY THAT WE WERE SUPPOSED TO BE MASSING OUR TROOPS MOST OF OUR GENERALS WERE PLAYING POLO IN CALCUTTA."

HE SAID "INDIA WILL NOT TAKE ONE STEP...TO ALTER THE SITUATION" BY FORCE.

ASKED ABOUT CHARGES THAT INDIA HAS IGNORED U.N. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR, KRISHNA MENON SAID INDIA IS NOT UNALTERABLY OPPOSED TO A PLEBISCITE BUT FEELS IT SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT IN A "CALM" AND COOPERATIVE ATMOSPHERE.

SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE IS IMPOSSIBLE, HE SAID, WHEN ANOTHER NATION HAS "THE IDEA OF A HOLY WAR, BASED ON THE KORAN, AGAINST US."

PAKISTAN IS PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM, INDIA MAINLY HINDU. MOST PEOPLE OF KASHMIR ARE MOSLEMS, BUT INDIA CONTENDS THE STATE "ACCEDED" TO INDIA MANY YEARS AGO.

KRISHNA MENON WAS ASKED WHY HE FAVORED A U.N. MILITARY FORCE FOR EGYPT AND NOT FOR KASHMIR.

HE SAID THE SITUATIONS DIFFERED BECAUSE A U.N. FORCE SENT INTO KASHMIR WOULD NOT BE AIMED AT REPELLING INVADERS, AS WAS THE FORCE SENT TO EGYPT. HE SAID IT WOULD GO THERE WITH "OTHER PURPOSES," WHICH HE DID NOT AMPLIFY.

KRISHNA MENON SAID THAT AFTER BEING OCCUPIED BY FOREIGN TROOPS FOR 300 YEARS, INDIA "WILL NOT PERMIT ANY FOREIGN TROOPS ON OUR SOIL."

JL820PES

A132

(100)

CAIRO, FEB 17 (AP)-ABDEL RAHMAN ABU TALEB, YEMEN'S MINISTER TO EGYPT, ASSERTED TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S U.N. CHARGES OF YEMEN ATTACKS ON THE ADEN PROTECTORATE WERE MADE TO COVER "ITS OWN BRUTAL ACTIONS."

"THE INDISPUTABLE TRUTH IS THAT BRITAIN IS ATTACKING YEMEN," HE SAID. "YEMEN ATTACKS NO ONE...WE DO NOT KNOW HOW THESE FACTS CAN BE CONSISTENT WITH THE CONTENTS OF THE BRITISH MEMORANDUM PRESENTED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL."

HE ADDED THAT YEMEN HAD INVITED BRITAIN MANY TIMES TO ENTER NEGOTIATIONS TO DISCUSS SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS "WHICH BRITAIN CREATES." THE BRITISH NOTE TO THE U.N. LAST WEEK SAID ATTEMPTS WERE BEING MADE FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH YEMEN.

DY834PES

A127
WITH BUDAPEST
VIENNA, FEB. 17 (AP)-POLICE TODAY INVESTIGATED A REPORT FIVE AUSTRIANS WERE LURED TO THE FRONTIER AND SEIZED BY HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS ON AUSTRIAN SOIL.
POLICE WERE INFORMED THE FIVE WERE CALLED UPON BY A HUNGARIAN WHO SAID HE WAS A REFUGEE. THE HUNGARIAN ASKED THEM TO DRIVE A TRACTOR TO THE BORDER TO PICK UP HIS WIFE AND CHILD WHO WERE LYING EXHAUSTED.
WITNESSES SAID WHEN THE FIVE SHOWED UP AT THE FRONTIER, HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS CROSSED OVER AND DRAGGED THEM INTO HUNGARY. THE POLICE FOUND THE TRACTOR ABANDONED IN AUSTRIAN TERRITORY.
JL815PES

A135
MOSCOW, FEB 17 (AP)-THE TASS AGENCY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT AIR CHIEF MARSHAL PAVEL F. ZHIGAREV IS THE NEW HEAD OF AEROFLOT, THE SOVIET STATE AIRLINE. HE WAS FORMER AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.
HIS NEW POST WAS MADE PUBLIC IN HIS IDENTIFICATION AMONG THOSE WHO GREETED MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV AT THE AIRPORT ON HIS RETURN FROM INDIA.
ZHIGAREV REPLACES S.F. ZHAVERENKOV, WHO WAS REPORTED MOVED DOWN TO AEROFLOT DEPUTY HEAD.
DY842PES

A114
FIRST LEAD ALGERIANS (A9)
ALGIERS, FEB. 17 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS TODAY REPORTED 146 NATIONALIST REBELS KILLED IN WIDELY SEPARATED ACTIONS IN ALGERIA.
HEADQUARTERS SAID 71 WERE KILLED IN THE ORAN DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) IN THE WEST, INCLUDING 41 SALIN WHEN FRENCH FORCES SURROUNDED A REBEL BAND ON A MOUNTAIN NEAR TLEMCEN. THE REPORT SAID 75 REBELS WERE KILLED IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT OF EASTERN ALGERIA.
FRENCH POLICE REPORTED THREE CHILDREN KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED SERIOUSLY SATURDAY WHEN REBELS EXPLODED HAND GRENADES NEAR TWO SCHOOLS AT TLEMCEN. TWO ARABS, BOTH CARRYING GRENADES, WERE SHOT DOWN FLEEING FROM THE SCENE, THE POLICE SAID.
NO PICKUP.
JL718PES

A126 (160)
LONDON, FEB. 17 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, RETURNED HOME TODAY FROM A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF INDIA AND BURMA, MOSCOW RADIO SAID.
BEFORE HE LEFT NEW DELHI, ZHUKOV SAID HE WOULD TELL THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE "WE HAVE IN INDIA FRIENDS WHO HAVE NO OTHER GOAL THAN TO STRIVE FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."
SCHOOL CHILDREN SHOWERED FLOWER PETALS ON HIM AND DECORATED HIM WITH GARLANDS.
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD HIM GOODBY LAST NIGHT.
AT NO TIME DID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT TRY TO BRING OUT CROWDS FOR HIM OR GIVE HIM A PUBLIC AUDIENCE FOR HIS SPEECHES INVARIABLY ATTACKING THE WEST IN GENERAL AND THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE PARTICULARLY.
USUALLY HIS AUDIENCES WERE GUESTS AT BANQUETS DURING HIS TOUR OF INDIAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
SOME INDIAN MILITARY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS INDICATED UNEASINESS AT ZHUKOV'S REFUSAL TO USE AN INDIAN PLANE ON HIS TOUR BECAUSE THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HIS RED AIR FORCE JET TU104 WAS EQUIPPED FOR AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY.
JL813PES

A74
(250)
DAMASCUS, FEB. 17 (AP)-SYRIA ACCUSED THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT TODAY OF "CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW BY FORCE SYRIA'S PRESENT REGIME."
IN A FOREIGN MINISTRY NOTE TO IRAQ, THIS COUNTRY ALSO ACCUSED PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT OF "ISOLATING AND PARALYZING THE IRAQI PEOPLE BY TYING IRAQ TO THE BAGHDAD PACT AND BRITAIN."
THE SYRIAN NOTE, MADE PUBLIC HERE TODAY, WAS COMMUNICATED TO IRAQ THROUGH THE IRAQI MINISTER HERE WEDNESDAY. IT WAS SYRIA'S REPLY TO AN IRAQI NOTE PROTESTING "RYSIA'S INTERFERENCE IN IRAQ'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS" AND "THE DISGUSTING VIOLENT ACT OF BLOWING UP IRAQI OIL PUMPING STATIONS IN SYRIAN TERRITORY."
THE SYRIAN REPLY DENIED INTERFERENCE IN IRAQ'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND SET UP A COUNTER-CHARGE. IT SAID THE 47 SYRIAN DEFENDANTS IN A CURRENT PLOT TRIAL HAD PUBLICLY ADMITTED "DIRECT AGREEMENT WITH RESPONSIBLE IRAQIS" TO LAUNCH A COUP D' ETAT IN THIS COUNTRY.
THEY ALSO ADMITTED, THE NOTE ADDED, THAT IRAQI AUTHORITIES SMUGGLED ARMS INTO SYRIA TO BE USED IN THE REVOLT.
"HAD THIS CONSPIRACY COME THROUGH IT WOULD HAVE LED TO CIVIL WAR IN SYRIA, SWALLOWING THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF PEACEFUL CITIZENS," THE SYRIAN NOTE SAID.
IT DENIED AN IRAQI ACCUSATION THAT "SUBVERSIVE DOCTRINES WERE PENETRATING SYRIA UNDER THE PRETEXT OF CONSTITUTIONAL RULE." SYRIA SAID THIS WAS PART OF A BRITISH-FRENCH-ZIONIST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AIMED AT RUINING SYRIA'S REPUTATION.
THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SABOTAGE OF OIL INSTALLATIONS IN SYRIA. ANYWAY, THE NOTE SAID, THE SABOTAGE WAS NOT AIMED AT HARMING IRAQ BUT AT "WEAKENING THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON EGYPT...BY DEPRIVING (THESE) POWERS OF OIL AND FUEL SUPPLIES".
UK545PES

A48 (200)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FEB. 17 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA SAID TODAY 10,000 TIBETANS HAVE BEEN KILLED OR TAKEN PRISONER IN REPORTED ANTI-RED REVOLTS IN FAR WESTERN CHINA.
THE GOVERNMENT, QUOTING WHAT IT TERMED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS, SAID COMMUNIST TROOP GARRISONS HAD SUFFERED AN EQUAL NUMBER OF LOSSES. IT DID NOT BREAK THEM DOWN.
THE GOVERNMENT RELEASED THE REPORT AFTER REPORTERS INQUIRED INTO THE BACKGROUND OF A NEW YEAR'S STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK THAT "HUNGARY-TYPE REVOLTS" HAD FLARED ON THE RED MAINLAND.
THE REPORT SAID UPRISINGS BEGAN IN TIBET AND CHINA'S NEIGHBORING SIKANG PROVINCE IN MARCH 1956, WHEN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS ATTEMPTED TO PRESS LAND REFORM PROGRAMS.
THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT LAST FALL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT TIBETANS LIVING IN SZECHWAN PROVINCE--EAST OF TIBET--HAD REVOLTED EARLY IN THE YEAR BUT CLAIMED THE UPRISING HAD BEEN QUELLED.
FREQUENT REPORTS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN TIBET HAVE COME FROM INDIA AND NEPAL, BOTH OF WHICH BORDER THE ISOLATED AREA.
THE NATIONALIST REPORT SAID COMMUNIST OFFICIALS THREE TIMES INSTITUTED PEACE TALKS WITH TIBETAN LEADERS BUT NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN BECAUSE OF TIBETAN INSISTENCE THAT OCCUPATION TROOPS WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY. WINTER STORMS FORCED A LULL IN THE REBELLION, THE REPORT SAID, AND THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR TO BE USING THE TIME TO TRAIN TIBETAN SYMPATHIZERS RATHER THAN MOVE IN MORE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY WORKERS.
HW252PES

A143 (380)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, FEB. 18
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
(ADVANCE)..PARIS, FEB. 17 (AP)-WITH PLANS FOR A 17-NATION FREE TRADE ZONE LAUNCHED ON WHAT PROBABLY WILL BE STORMY SEAS, EUOPE TURNS THIS WEEK TO ANOTHER REVOLUTIONARY ECONOMIC PROJECT -- A SIX-NATION COMMON MARKET.

PREMIERS AND FOREIGN MINISTERS FROM WEST GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG ARE CONVERGING ON PARIS WITH HOPES OF REACHING THIS GOAL AND THE PARALLEL ONE OF A COMMON ATOMIC PROGRAM KNOWN AS EURATOM.

SPADE-WORK WILL BE DONE MONDAY. FORMAL SUMMIT MEETINGS AMONG THE SIX WILL OPEN TUESDAY. THEY HOPE TO HAVE THE TREATIES READY FOR SIGNING IN ROME EARLY IN MARCH.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET INVITED THE OTHER FIVE PREMIERS HERE IN HOPES OF CONVINCING THEM THAT HIS PLANS TO ASSOCIATE FRANCE'S OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WITH THE POOL -- WWHICH WOULD COST OTHER MEMBERS MONEY -- WAS JUST. HE ALSO WANTS THEM TO ACCEPT FRANCE'S VIEWS ON SPENDING ENOUGH MONEY ON EURATOM TO ENABLE IT TO PRODUCE MILITARY WEAPONS.

UNDER PRESENT PLANS, THE SIX-NATION AREA WILL BECOME THE TIGHTER, INNER CORE OF THE 17-NATION FREE TRADE AREA, WHICH WILL EMBRACE ALL WEST EUROPE.

THE TWO TREATIES WOULD UNITE THE SIX COUNTRIES AFTER A TRIAL PERIOD OF 12 TO 17 YEARS IN A COMMON MARKET OF SOME 160 MILLION PERSONS UNIMPEDED BY TARIFFS OR OTHER ECONOMIC BARRIERS. SOCIAL BENEFITS WOULD BE EQUALIZED AS WOULD OTHER CHARGES ON THEIR ECONOMIES. THE SIX, KNOWN IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES AS "LITTLE EUROPE," WOULD SET UP A COMMON TARIFF AGAINST OUTSIDERS.

THIS LATTER IS A POINT BOTHERING THE NETHERLANDS, WHICH FEELS HARMONIZING HER LOW TARIFFS WITH THE HIGH ONES OF A COUNTRY SUCH AS FRANCE WOULD PENALIZE HER POLICY OF IMPORTING CHEAP RAW MATERIALS AND EXPORTING EXPENSIVE PROCESSED GOODS. THE NETHERLANDS ALSO FEARS THE EFFECT OF RAISING TRADITIONALLY LOW DUTCH WAGES TO THE LEVEL OF SOME OTHER COUNTRIES.

INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED FRANCE WILL ASK HER PARTNERS TO GAUGE THEIR INVESTMENTS IN FRENCH OVERSEAS TERRITORIES BY A PERCENTAGE, TO BE AGREED ON, OF THOSE MADE BY METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

MONEY WOULD BE PAID INTO A SPECIAL FUND AND USED FOR BOTH SOCIAL PURPOSES, SUCH AS CONSTRUCTION OF HOSPITALS AND SCHOOLS, AND ECONOMIC ONES, SUCH AS DAMS AND FACTORIES.

WEST GERMANY, RICHEST MEMBER OF THE PROPOSED POOL, HAS ALREADY AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO THE FIRST POINT, BUT INSISTS ON APPROVING INDIVIDUALLY EACH ECONOMIC PROJECT FOR WHICH IT PUTS UP MONEY.

FRANCE, IN RETURN FOR AGREEMENT, WOULD OPEN HER OVERSEAS TERRITORIES AS MARKETS TO HER PARTNERS ON A GRADUAL BASIS.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS, FEB.18; MOVED FEB.16.

WW1142PES

A161
(160)

PARIS, FEB. 17 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY ASKED HER FIVE PARTNERS IN THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET TO CONTRIBUTE A HALF BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR INVESTMENT IN FRENCH COLONIES OVER A FIVE-YEAR TRIAL PERIOD.

THIS WAS THE KEY POINT IN A NEW EFFORT TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM RAISED BY FRENCH INSISTENCE ON BRINGING ITS OVERSEAS TERRITORIES INTO THE PROJECTED TARIFF-FREE COMMON MARKET AREA.

THE FRENCH PROPOSAL WAS CIRCULATED BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF WEST GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG AS THEY ARRIVED FOR TALKS ON THE MARKET AND THE PARALLEL ATOMIC POOL KNOWN AS EURATOM.

FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID THE POLITICAL DEMONSTRATION OF EUROPEAN UNITY AND ACCESS TO AFRICAN RAW MATERIALS WOULD REPAY THE COUNTRIES PUTTING UP THE MONEY.

DURING THE TRIAL PERIOD FRANCE WOULD REDUCE TARIFFS IN THE COLONIES OF NON-FRENCH GOODS, WOULD EXTEND HER PARTNERS' QUOTAS AND REDUCE DISCRIMINATION THERE AGAINST NON-FRENCH GOODS.

JF1040PES

30.24-10857

END FEB 17, 1957.

BLANK

BEGIN FEB. 18, 1957.

1957

30.24-10859

A35 (680)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY, FEB. 18
BY GEOFFREY MILLER

(ADVANCE) LONDON, FEB. 18 (AP)-ADOLF HITLER WAS WARNED BY THE GERMAN ENVOY IN WASHINGTON LESS THAN A WEEK BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II THE UNITED STATES WOULD INTERVENE "IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE IN DANGER OF BEING DEFEATED."

THIS IS DISCLOSED IN CAPTURED GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY.

GERMAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HANS THOMSEN TOLD HITLER THAT AT THE PROPER TIME THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "WILL BE BROUGHT RUTHLESSLY, BY EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS, TO THE REQUIRED STATE OF MIND FOR INTERVENTION."

THOMSEN'S TELEGRAM, DATED AUG. 28, 1939, SAID PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT "WILL DO ALL HE CAN TO PREVENT THE DEFEAT OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AND TO BRING ABOUT THE DOWNFALL OF THE TOTALITARIAN SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT, ESPECIALLY THAT OF GERMANY."

THOMSEN SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD RESORT TO INTERVENTION:

"1. IF BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE IN DANGER OF BEING DEFEATED;

"2. PRESUMABLY, ALSO, IF THERE IS AN ASSURED PROSPECT OF A FINAL ANGLO-FRENCH VICTORY.

"(BUT) THE DISPATCH OF CONSIDERABLE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO THE EUROPEAN THEATER OF WAR IN LESS THAN A YEAR FROM THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IS TECHNICALLY IMPOSSIBLE."

ANOTHER DOCUMENT QUOTED LORD HALIFAX AS SAYING IN 1938 HE HOPED TO SEE HITLER ENTER LONDON BESIDE KING GEORGE VI "AMID THE ACCLAMATIONS OF THE ENGLISH PEOPLE."

LORD HALIFAX WAS BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY AT THE TIME. HE SERVED IN THAT JOB UNDER PRIME MINISTER NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN FROM 1938 TO 1940 AND LATER WAS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE PUBLISHED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE AS VOLUME VII OF A SERIES ON GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN COMMENTED: "THESE ACCOUNTS STAND AS GERMAN RECORDS. NATURALLY WE CANNOT VOUCH FOR THE ACCURACY OF THE GERMAN DOCUMENTS."

LORD HALIFAX, NOW LIVING IN YORKSHIRE, WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

THE ACCURACY OF DOCUMENTS CONTAINED IN PREVIOUS VOLUMES HAS BEEN QUESTIONED BY SOME BRITISH STUDENTS. THEY SPECULATED HITLER'S UNDERLINGS DELIBERATELY MANUFACTURED OPTIMISTIC REPORTS TO STAY ON HIS GOOD SIDE.

THE LATEST PAPERS ALSO REPORT A TELEGRAM FROM HITLER TO THE DUKE OF WINDSOR RELATING HITLER'S "DESIRE TO AVOID ANOTHER WAR" BETWEEN GERMANY AND BRITAIN.

PART OF VOLUME VII IS BASED ON PAPERS AND REPORTS BY FRITZ WIEDEMANN, THE FUEHRER'S ADJUTANT FROM 1935 TO 1939 AND LATER GERMAN CONSUL GENERAL IN SAN FRANCISCO.

IN JULY 1938, TWO MONTHS BEFORE HITLER AND CHAMBERLAIN MET IN MUNICH, WIEDEMANN CONFERRED WITH HALIFAX IN LONDON.

WIEDEMANN'S ACCOUNT OF ONE MEETING SAID:

"WE TOOK LEAVE WITH MARKED CORDIALITY, LORD HALIFAX ASKING ME TO REMEMBER HIM TO THE FUEHRER AND TO TELL HIM THAT HE (HALIFAX), BEFORE HIS DEATH, WOULD LIKE TO SEE, AS THE CULMINATION OF HIS WORK, THE FUEHRER ENTERING LONDON, AT THE SIDE OF THE ENGLISH KING, AMID THE ACCLAMATIONS OF THE ENGLISH PEOPLE."

WIEDEMANN SAID HITLER LIKED THIS REPORT, "HE JUST LAPPED IT UP."

A COPY OF A TELEGRAM FROM HITLER TO THE DUKE OF WINDSOR, DATED AUG. 31, 1939, WAS FOUND IN THE GERMAN EMBASSY AT BRUSSELS. THIS SAID:

"I THANK YOU FOR YOUR TELEGRAM OF AUG. 27. YOU MAY REST ASSURED THAT MY ATTITUDE TOWARD BRITAIN AND MY DESIRE TO AVOID ANOTHER WAR BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES REMAINS UNCHANGED. IT DEPENDS ON BRITAIN, HOWEVER, WHETHER MY WISHES FOR THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF GERMAN-BRITISH RELATIONS CAN BE REALIZED."

WINDSOR'S ATTORNEYS ISSUED THIS STATEMENT IN LONDON TODAY:

"THE DUKE WISHES IT TO BE KNOWN THAT ON AUG. 27, 1939 HE SENT, ENTIRELY ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE, TELEGRAMS TO BOTH HITLER AND THE THEN KING OF ITALY IMPLORING THEM FOR THE SAKE OF HUMANITY TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE TO PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF WAR. HITLER'S TELEGRAM WAS SENT TO THE DUKE IN REPLY."

THE CAPTURED DOCUMENTS COVER HITLER'S PLANS TO PLUNGE EUROPE INTO WAR AND PUT THE BLAME ON POLAND.

HE IS RECORDED AS HAVING TOLD HIS CHIEFS OF STAFF AUG. 24, 1939:

"I SHALL GIVE A PROPAGANDIST REASON FOR STARTING THE WAR, NO MATTER WHETHER IT IS PLAUSIBLE OR NOT. THE VICTOR WILL NOT BE ASKED AFTERWARD WHETHER HE TOLD THE TRUTH OR NOT.

"WHEN STARTING OR WAGING A WAR IT IS NOT RIGHT THAT MATTERS BUT VICTORY. CLOSE YOUR HEARTS TO PITY."

RECORDS OF TALKS BETWEEN JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP AND JOSEF STALIN IN MOSCOW IN AUGUST 1939 QUOTE THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER AS SAYING: ENGLAND IS WEAK AND WANTS TO LET OTHERS FIGHT FOR HER PRESUMPTUOUS CLAIM TO WORLD DOMINATION."

STALIN EAGLERY AGREED, THE GERMAN REPOR

STALIN EAGERLY AGREED, THE GERMAN REPORT SAYS, BUT HE THOUGHT BRITAIN, DESPITE HER WEAKNESS, WOULD "WAGE WAR CRAFTILY AND STUBBORNLY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST MONDAY, FEB. 18.
KA429PES

1957

B84 (Q)
DT
WITH LONDON DOCUMENTS (550)

LONDON, FEB.18 (AP)-A GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE DOCUMENT OF 1939 INDICATES THE NAZI CONSUL IN DETROIT HOPED TO USE THE REV.CHARLES E.COUGHLIN FOR PROPAGANDA IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE CAPTURED DOCUMENT, PUBLISHED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY, SHOWS THE CONSUL APPARENTLY WAS UNABLE TO GET BERLIN'S SUPPORT.

THE DOCUMENT IS IN THE FORM OF A MEMORANDUM TO THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE FROM A NAZI POLITICAL DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR NAMED WOERMANN ON AUG.11, 1939.

WOERMANN SAID THE ROYAL OAK, MICH., PRIEST HAD SENT A LETTER TO FRITZ HAILER, THEN GERMAN CONSUL IN DETROIT. THE LETTER CARRIED AN ATTACK ON NAZI MISTREATMENT OF CHRISTIANS.

IN MAKING PUBLIC THIS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE EMPHASIZED THEY WERE GERMAN RECORDS AND "NATURALLY WE CANNOT VOUCH FOR THE ACCURACY OF THE GERMAN DOCUMENTS."

HAILER WAS REPRESENTED AS ANXIOUS TO GET THE GERMAN POINT OF VIEW RECOGNIZED IN THE UNITED STATES. WOERMANN WROTE THE FOREIGN OFFICE:

"THE OBJECT OF THE LETTER IS THAT COUGHLIN SHOULD BE HELPED IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST ROOSEVELT AND THE JEWS BY BRINGING ABOUT A CERTAIN ALLEVIATION OF THE POSITION OF THE CHURCHES IN GERMANY. . .

"HERR HAILER ASKED WHETHER IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO GIVE HIM ANY SORT OF REASSURING MESSAGE TO COUGHLIN TO TAKE WITH HIM WHEN HE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES ON SEPT.19. . .

"HERR HAILER WILL BE CALLING ON ME AGAIN BEFORE HE RETURNS TO AMERICA. I HAVE TOLD HIM THAT IT WILL PROBABLY BE VERY DIFFICULT TO FORMULATE ANY KIND OF OFFICIAL GERMAN DECLARATION FOR COUGHLIN."

THE TEXT OF THE LETTER THE GERMAN MEMORANDUM SAID WAS WRITTEN BY FATHER COUGHLIN TO HAILER READ:

"MR.REARDON (IDENTIFIED IN THE MEMORANDUM AS LTO T.REARDON, COUGHLIN'S MANAGER) HAS RELATED TO ME THE CONVERSATION YOU HAD WITH HIM AND HAS ALSO URGED ME TO COMPOSE A LETTER.

"AFTER DUE CONSIDERATION THESE THOUGHTS ARE UPPERMOST IN MY MIND:

"1. I AM NOT AN OFFICIAL EITHER OF THE STATE OR OF THE CHURCH. CONSEQUENTLY, A LETTER FROM ME IS OF LITTLE OR NO VALUE.

"2. HIS HOLINESS POPE PIUS XII WELL UNDERSTANDS HOW NECESSARY IT IS TO COMBAT THE INTERNATIONAL DISEASE OF COMMUNISM WITH THE SUPRANATIONAL AND SUPERNATURAL CURE OF CHRISTIANITY.. HE IS MOST ABLE AND DIPL[illegible]C AND UNDERSTANDS HOW TO CONVEY IMPORTANT IDEAS OF STATE FAR [illegible]R THAN I DO.

"3. FROM A METAPHYSICAL ANALYSIS, IT APPEARS TO ME THAT ALL DOCTRINAIRES OF MATERIALISM, ALTHOUGH APPARENTLY OPPOSED AT THE MOMENT, INEVITABLY WILL COALESCE AND UNITE. AND FROM A THEOLOGICAL ANALYSIS IT ALSO APPEARS TO ME THAT ALL THOSE WHO SAY 'LORD, LORD,' SHALL NOT ENTER THE KINGDOM OF HEAVEN EVEN THOUGH THEY PROTEST CHRISTIANITY AND THAT 'ONLY THOSE WHO DO THE WILL OF MY FATHER WHO IS IN HEAVEN' SHALL SUCCEED. WE ARE EITHER WITH CHRIST OR AGAINST CHRIST, AS THE SCRIPTURE SAYS. WE EITHER ATTEND TO THE VOICE OF THE APOSTOLIC SUCCESSION OR REJECT IT. AND 'HE WHO HEARETH YOU HEARETH ME.'

"CERTAINLY THERE IS NEED FOR A CHRISTIAN FRONT TO OPERATE UNDER THE VISIBLE HEAD OF CHRISTIANITY IN ORDER TO OVERCOME THE ANTI-CHRISTIAN FRONT OPERATING UNDER THE INVISIBLE DIRECTORATE OF SATAN.

"IT IS A FACT THAT CHRISTIANS IN THE UNITED STATES, GENERALLY SPEAKING, DO NOT ENTERTAIN A FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE THIRD GERMAN REICH BECAUSE THE OFFICERS OF THE REICH HAVE PERSECUTED CHRISTIANS, IF NOT PHYSICALLY, AT LEAST IN OTHER WAYS.

"ALTHOUGH THE BOLSHEVIKS HAVE PERSECUTED CHRISTIANS SPIRITUALLY, MENTALLY AND ALSO PHYSICALLY, WE REMEMBER THAT WE SHOULD FEAR HIM WHO KILLETH THE SOUL MORE THAN THE ONE WHO KILLETH THE BODY. X X X

"I AM JUST SETTING DOWN A FEW REASONS WHY IT WOULD BE UNBECOMING FOR ME IN MY HUMBLE POSITION TO GIVE COUNSEL WHEN I FEEL ASSURED THE COUNSEL OF HIS HOLINESS HAS BEEN REJECTED IN SOME INSTANCES AND CONDEMNED IN OTHERS. X X X

"CORDIALLY YOURS. . . ."

JB1014PES

1957

A47 (120) (MH FW)

LONDON, FEB.18 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY CREATED THE JOB OF "ATOM ADMIRAL" TO DIRECT EQUIPPING OF THE ROYAL NAVY AND MERCHANT MARINE SHIPS WITH NUCLEAR ENGINES.

REAR ADM. GUY AUSTIN MOORE WILSON, 50, WAS ASSIGNED THE NEW POST OF REAR ADMIRAL, NUCLEAR PROPULSION, AND DEPUTY ENGINEER-IN-CHIEF OF NUCLEAR PROPULSION.

THE ADMIRALTY SAID BRITAIN ALREADY HAS DONE "CONSIDERABLE WORK" IN DEVELOPING A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR SUBMARINES AND ADDED THAT "IS BY NO MEANS 'JUST AROUND THE CORNER.' NO ONE CAN PREDICT HOW LONG IT WILL BE BEFORE SUCH APPLICATION BECOMES EITHER TECHNICALLY FEASIBLE OR ECONOMICALLY ATTRACTIVE."

WILSON HAS BEEN DEPUTY ENGINEER-IN-CHIEF FOR FLEET MAINTENANCE AND ADMINISTRATION.

PS508PES

1957

B76 (Q IN) (210)

PARIS, FEB. 18 (AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY RESTORED TO GOOD GRACES TODAY FORMER CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER CHARLES TILLON. HE WAS DISCIPLINED IN 1952 BECAUSE HE INSISTED ON MILITANT TACTICS.

TILLON ALONG WITH FAMOUS "OLD BOLSHEVIK" ANDRE MARTY, STOOD FOR A POLICY OF IMPLACABLE HOSTILITY TOWARD NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS AND PARTIES --WHEREAS THE KREMLIN AT THE TIME DEMANDED A "POPULAR FRONT" APPROACH WHICH REQUIRED THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS TO TRY TO COAX THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER ELEMENTS INTO ALLIANCE WITH THEM. MARTY CALLED INSTEAD OF SYSTEMATIC STRIKES AND RIOTS--DESPITE RAPIDLY DECLINING RED STRENGTH AT THE TIME.

TILLON AND MARTY WERE ACCUSED OF "FACTIONALISM". BOTH WERE EVICTED FROM ALL PARTY POSITIONS INCLUDING MEMBERSHIP IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. MARTY WAS EXPELLED FROM PARTY RANKS. TILLON WAS PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN THE PARTY--WITHOUT FUNCTIONS OR POSITION AND IN DISGRACE. NEITHER MARTY NOR TILLON RENOUNCED COMMUNISM. MARTY DIED LAST YEAR, PROFESSING LOYALTY TO COMMUNISM TO THE END.

"L'HUMANITE", THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER SAID TODAY THAT DURING HIS YEARS OF "EXILE" FROM ACTIVE PARTY WORK TILLON HAS AFFIRMED HIS "DISCIPLINE AND FIDELITY" TO THE PARTY AND "RECOGNIZED" HIS PREVIOUS "ERRONEOUS CONCEPTIONS" OF THE COMMUNIST LINE. TILLON, IN FACT, NEVER DID PUBLICLY CONFESS HIS ERRORS SO FAR AS IS KNOWN.

THE PAPER SAID TILLON HAS NOW BEEN RESTORED TO "ALL THE RIGHTS AND DUTIES" OF A PARTY MEMBER. HE WAS NOT NAMED, HOWEVER, TO ANY NEW POSTS.

JS&MJ1107AES

1957

A18

NEXOE, ISLAND OF BORNHOLM, DENMARK, FEB.18 (AP)-TWO CREWMEN OF A POLISH TRAWLER ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE TODAY. THEY ARRIVED IN CONTROL OF THE TRAWLER AFTER HAVING LOCKED UP THEIR SKIPPER AND TWO OTHER CREWMEN.

ONE OF THE LOCKED-UP CREW MEMBERS WAS SHOT IN THE HAND DURING A BRAWL ABOARD THE TRAWLER. THE SKIPPER INTENDS TO RETURN TO POLAND WITH HIS REMAINING CREWMEN, POLICE SAID.

JB314PES

30.24-10861

A44
(100)
VIENNA, FEB.18 (AP)-ENVER HOXHA, DICTATOR OF ALBANIA, HAS LAUNCHED A MASSIVE VERBAL ASSAULT ON PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA in RADIO BROADCASTS HEARD HERE.
HIS HARSH BLASTS REMINDED ANALYSTS OF EAST EUROPEAN AFFAIRS OF THE HATE CAMPAIGN WAGED AGAINST TITO BY STALIN FROM 1948 UNTIL HIS DEATH IN 1953.
RADIO TIRANA SAID TODAY HOXHA TOLD A RECENT SESSION OF THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE THE "YUGOSLAV LEADERSHIP" IS GUILTY OF "GROSS INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARIAN AND ALBANIAN AFFAIRS."
HE PRAISED STALIN AS A "GREAT MARXIST" AND CHARGED THAT THE YUGOSLAV PRESS IS CARRYING ON A "SLANDEROUS CAMPAIGN" AGAINST THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
PS501PES

1957

A95
VIENNA, FEB.18 (AP)-AUSTRIAN ARMY UNITS HAVE REINFORCED CUSTOMS GUARDS ON PATROL ALONG THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER. A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT VIOLATIONS OF THE BORDER BY HUNGARIAN TROOPS.
AN AUSTRIAN COMMISSION WAS INVESTIGATING THE KIDNAPING YESTERDAY OF FIVE AUSTRIANS WHO TRIED TO HELP HUNGARIAN REFUGEES SHIPWRECKED ON A FLOAT ON A BORDER CANAL. ONE OF THE AUSTRIANS WAS REPORTED WOUNDED BY GUNFIRE AND ALL FIVE SEIZED BY HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS.
B940AES

1957

A68
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (270)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 18 (AP)-A YOUNG WOMAN MEDICAL STUDENT TESTIFIED TODAY IN HUNGARY'S FIRST BIG SHOW TRIAL FOR REBELS THAT SHE DISABLED A SOVIET TANK WITH A HAND GRENADE AND KILLED A SECRET POLICEMAN.
GIZELLA ILONA TOTH, 25, HELD THE SPOTLIGHT BEFORE A MICROPHONE FOR 3 1/2 HOURS. ELEVEN OTHER DEFENDANTS, INCLUDING THE JOURNALIST GYULA OBERSOVSZKY AND JOSZEF GALI, AUTHOR OF A POPULAR PLAY CALLED "FREEDOM HILL", APPEARED WITH HER.
HERETOFORE TRIALS OF THOSE ACCUSED OF FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS LAST FALL HAVE BEEN HELD IN SECRECY OR WITH LITTLE PUBLICITY. APPARENTLY THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES IT HAS SOMETHING OF PROPAGANDA VALUE IN THIS CASE. THERE WERE REPORTERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS, MICROPHONES AND SOUND EQUIPMENT IN THE COURT ROOM.
ILONA AND THE REST OF THE GROUP HAD HEADQUARTERS AT DOMONKOS STREET HOSPITAL. THEY ISSUED AN UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER THERE, AND THE GIRL HELPED BY CUTTING STENCILS. SHE IS ACCUSED OF MURDER.
DRESSED IN A NAVY BLUE OVERCOAT SEVERAL SIZES TOO BIG FOR HER SLIGHT FIGURE, SHE APPEARED BEFORE 300 SPECTATORS JAMMED IN A GLOOMY ROOM IN THE MUNICIPAL COURT BUILDING.
ON THE BENCH BEHIND HER SAT TWO UNIFORMED GUARDS. AT THE DOORS WERE HALF A DOZEN MILITIA MEN WITH TOMMY GUNS.
ILONA FIRST TOLD HOW SHE DISABLED A RUSSIAN TANK WITH A HAND GRENADE ON NOV. 4, THE DAY OF THE BIG RUSSIAN ATTACK.
THEN THE JUDGE, A WOMAN IN HER EARLY FORTIES, TOOK HER THROUGH THE DETAILS OF THE KILLING ON NOV. 18 OF ISTVAN KOLLAR OF THE SECRET POLICE.
"I FELT I HAD TO KILL HIM," SAID GIZELLA IN A TEARFUL VOICE.
SHE SAID SHE SAW ONE OF THE ACCUSED STANDING ON KOLLAR'S NECK AND LATER SHE HERSELF STABBED HIM.
THE NEXT SESSION OF THE TRIAL WILL BE HELD WEDNESDAY.
KL638PES

1957

1957

A54
(260)
FIRST LEAD HUNGARY A30
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, FEB. 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY OPENED ITS BIGGEST SHOW TRIAL SO FAR OF REBELS WHO FOUGHT LAST FALL AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.
AMONG THE 12 ON THE DEFENDANTS' BENCH IN THE DRAB, GRAY BUDAPEST MUNICIPAL COURT BUILDING WERE A 25-YEAR-OLD WOMAN MEDICAL STUDENT AND TWO WELL-KNOWN WRITERS.
THE YOUNG WOMAN, GIZELLA ILONA TOTH, IS CHARGED WITH KILLING A MAN BELIEVED TO HAVE BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE. THREE OF THE MEN ALSO ARE CHARGED WITH MURDER.
THE WRITERS WERE PLAYWRIGHT JOZSEF GALI, 27, AND GYULA OBERSOVSZKY, 30, ONE OF HUNGARY'S BEST KNOWN JOURNALISTS. THEY ARE ACCUSED MAINLY OF PUTTING OUT PAMPHLETS AND LEAFLETS "DESIGNED. . . TO INCITE STRIKES AND HATE AGAINST THE SOVIET ARMY."
THE JUDGE IS A WOMAN, MATILDE TOTH, IN HER EARLY 40S. PRESUMABLY SHE IS NOT RELATED TO THE WOMAN DEFENDANT. TWO MALE ADVISERS SAT BESIDE JUDGE TOTH.
ONE DEFENDANT, FERENZ GOENCZI, 26-YEAR-OLD LOCKSMITH, DREW A REBUKE FROM THE JUDGE AFTER SHE HAD ASKED IF HE WERE IN GOOD HEALTH.
"NO," HE REPLIED, "THE RUSSIANS BEAT ME...."
THE JUDGE INTERRUPTED, TELLING HIM NOT TO TALK ABOUT THAT BUT TO GO ON WITH HIS TESTIMONY.
THE BUILDING AND COURTROOM WERE HEAVILY GUARDED. MICROPHONES, SOUND EQUIPMENT AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE MUCH IN EVIDENCE. THE TRIAL HAS BEEN GIVEN CONSIDERABLE PUBLICITY IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS. ABOUT 300 SPECTATORS CROWDED THE COURTROOM AND GALLERIES, WITH MORE WAITING OUTSIDE.
PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S REGIME MEANWHILE ANNOUNCED THE NEW HUNGARIAN ARMY IT IS TRYING TO BUILD WILL BE RIGIDLY SUPERVISED BY COMMUNIST POLITICAL COMMISSARS, LIKE RUSSIA'S RED ARMY IN ITS EARLY YEARS.
PLANS TO REBUILD THE ARMY, WHICH FELL APART IN THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION, WERE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY THE NEW HIGH COMMAND. THE NEW CHIEF OF STAFF IS A COLONEL, FERENC UGRAI, AND THE HEAD OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT A MAJOR GENERAL, PAL ILKU.
BEFORE THE OCTOBER REVOLT, THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED HUNGARIAN ARMY OF 170,000 MEN HAD POLITICAL COMMISSARS WHOSE JOB WAS TO SUPERVISE THE IDEOLOGY OF THE TROPPS. MILITARY MEN WERE IN CHARGE BUT HAD POLITICAL ADVISERS.
MANY SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS JOINED THE REVOLT LED BY STUDENTS AND WORKERS. OFFICERS WERE TAKEN BACK AFTER THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE REVOLT ONLY IF THEY SIGNED A STATEMENT SUPPORTING THE RUSSIAN INTERVENTION.
IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN NEPSZABADSAG, GEN. ILKU SAID THE POWERS OF THE POLITICAL COMMISSARS WILL BE STRENGTHENED IN THE NEW ARMY. THEY WILL OUTRANK EVERYONE EXCEPT THE MILITARY DEPUTIES TO THE COMMANDERS.
"THEY WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE THEIR VOICES HEARD ON THE PLANS DRAFTED BY THE COMMANDERS FOR ENTIRE UNITS BEFORE THOSE PLANS ARE ISSUED AS ORDERS," THE GENERAL SAID.
THIS APPEARED TO FOLLOW THE PLAN OF ORGANIZATION OF THE RED ARMY AFTER THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION, WHEN ALL MILITARY ORDERS HAD TO BE COUNTERSIGNED BY THE COMMISSARS. THE PURPOSE WAS TO KEEP A TIGHT REIN ON THE MANY OFFICERS WHO WERE VETERANS OF THE OLD CZARIST ARMY.

POSTERS HAV BEEN GOING UP IN RECENT DAYS ORDERING ..NG MEN TO REPORT BY MARCH 10 FO.. MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS AND INDUCTION. AS BEFORE, COMPULSORY SERVICE WILL BE FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS DEPENDING ON THE BRANCH OF SERVICE.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS COMPLAINED THAT U.S. AND INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AID FOR HUNGARY HAS NOT COME UP TO EXPECTATIONS. THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER NEPAKARTAT SAID ONLY 4 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WESTERN AID HAD ARRIVED SO FAR. IT SAID RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS HAD GIVEN MUCH MORE.

RENE BOEVEY, SWISS DELEGATE OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS, SAID CONSIDERABLY GREATER QUANTITIES OF AID HAVE COME FROM THE WEST. COMPARISON OF THE VALUE OF AID FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES DEPENDS ON THEIR CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATES. BY WESTERN STANDARDS THE OFFICIAL RATES IN ALL SO.. ET BLOC COUNTRIES ARE PEGGED FAR ABOVE TRUE PURCHASING POWE..

MR421AES

A45

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, FEB.18 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS WOUNDED AND CAPTURED CYPRUS' "PUBLIC ENEMY NO.2"--EOKA GANG LEADER STYLIANOS LENAS--IN A GUN BATTLE IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS, MILITARY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TODAY.

TWO OTHER EOKA BOSSES, EACH WITH A 5,000-POUND ($14,000) PRICE ON THEIR HEADS, WERE KILLED IN THE ENGAGEMENT LAST NIGHT. A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES ALSO DIED IN THE FIGHTING, A COMMUNIQUE ADDED.

LENAS, A TOUGH 24-YEAR-OLD GREEK-CYPRIOT BLACKSMITH, WAS EOKA'S CHIEF ARMORER AND NO.2 ON THE POLICE WANTED LIST AFTER UNDERGROUND LEADER COL. GEORGE GRIVAS.

PS503PES

A80

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (550)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, FEB. 18 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION MADE SEVERAL NEW PROPOSALS TODAY IN ANSWER TO THE EISENHOWER APPEALS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT AND GAZA.

BEN-GURION CALLED IN U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON AND OUTLINED THE NEW ISRAEL APPROACH TO THE CRISIS.

"WITH A LITTLE EFFORT IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO FIND A SOLUTION," A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

BEN-GURION'S PROPOSALS ARE DESIGNED "TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE POSITION OF ISRAEL AND THE UNITED STATES AS EXPRESSED IN THE DULLES AIDE MEMOIRE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THIS REFERRED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' REMINDER NOTE TO ISRAEL LAST WEEK PLEDGING U.S. SUPPORT OF ISRAELI CLAIMS FOR FREEDOM OF SHIPPING IN THE AQABA GULF AND U.N. ASSURANCE AGAINST RAIDS FROM THE GAZA STRIP IF ISRAEL QUITS BOTH AREAS.

ISRAEL'S RESPONSE WAS NEGATIVE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED YESTERDAY IN MAKING PUBLIC THE TEXT OF DULLES' NOTE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW APPEAL FOLLOWED ON SUNDAY NIGHT.

ISRAEL MAINTAINS IT MUST HAVE MORE CONCRETE GUARANTEES AGAINST EGYPTIAN ATTACK IN THE GULF AND FROM THE STRIP BEFORE PULLING OUT OF THE AREAS SEIZED IN A LIGHTNING CAMPAIGN LAST FALL.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT ALSO HOPES FOR A MORE CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, WHICH SIX TIMES HAS CALLED ON ISRAEL TO QUIT BOTH AREAS.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT DECIDED EARLIER IN THE DAY TO SUMMON AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN FROM WASHINGTON TO JERUSALEM.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EBAN WAS CALLED HOME ON THE ADVICE OF FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR WHO IS IN NEW YORK ATTENDING U.N. SESSIONS. EBAN IS EXPECTED HERE WEDNESDAY.

BEFORE EBAN REPORTS, NO NEW ISRAELI DECISION ON THE U.N. DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS IS EXPECTED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID BEN-GURION ON RECEIVING LAWSON ONCE MORE REITERATED ISRAEL'S STAND.

COMMENTING ON THE U.S. NOTE OF LAST WEEK, THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE AID MEMOIRE REAFFIRMS THAT THE GULF OF AQABA CONSTITUTES AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY AND THAT ALL NATIONS HAVE RIGHT OF FREE AND ONNOCENT PA.. E IN T.. GULF.

"THE AIDE MEMOIRE ALSO INDICATES THE INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES SO FAR AS ITS OWN SHIPS ARE CONCERNED TO EXERCISE THAT RIGHT OF PASSAGE AND TO JOIN WITH OTHERS IN SECURING GENERAL RECOGNITION OF THIS RIGHT.

"HOWEVER, IT DOES NOT ANSWER THE BASIC QUESTION AS TO HOW THE PRESENT FREEDOM OF PASSAGE FOR SHIPPING OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING ISRAELI SHIPPING, IS TO BE SAFEGUARDED ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM THE WESTERN COAST OF THE GULF OF AQABA.....

"IT HAS TO BE REMEMBERED FIRSTLY THAT EGYPT INSISTS ON MAINTAINING A STATE OF WAR AGAINST ISRAEL AND WILL RESTORE THE BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL'S SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA AT THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY.

"EGYPT THUS INTENDS TO CONTINUE TO BREAK ITS PLEDGED WORD TO THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE TO BREAK ITS PLEDGED WORD TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1950 THAT IT WOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THIS INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY.

"SECONDLY, DESPITE RECOGNITION BY RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF 1951, SUPPORTED BY THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE, OF ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO FREE PASSAGE IN ANOTHER INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY -- THE SUEZ CANAL--NO ACTION WHATEVER WAS TAKEN IN THE PAST SIX YEARS TO MAKE EFFECTIVE THAT RIGHT IN THE FACE OF EGYPTIAN OPPOSITION.

"IN THE SUEZ CANAL, U.S. AND OTHER SHIPS HAVE EXERCISED THE RIGHT OF FREE PASSAGE WHILE ISRAELI SHIPPING HAS BEEN DENIED THIS RIGHT."

THE SPOKESMAN CONTINUED:

"THE AIDE MEMOIRE OFFERS NO GUARANTEE WHATSOEVER THAT EITHER THE UNITED STATES OR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE WILL PREVENT A RESUMPTION OF THE BLOCAKDE AGAINST ISRAEL'S SHIPPING IN THE GULF.

"THE PURPOSE OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IN REGARD TO SECURING FREE AND INNOCENT PASSAGE FOR THE SHIPPING OF ALL NATIONS IN THIS INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY ARE IDENTICAL WITH THAT OF THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT, BUT THE LATTER WISHES TO OBTAIN MORE SPECIFIC INDICATIONS OF HOW IT IS PROPOSED TO ENSURE THAT SHIPPING WILL NOT ONCE AGAIN BE AT THE MERCY OF EGYPT GUNS AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF AND THAT THIS VITAL LIFELINE OF ISRAEL'S ECONOMY WILL NOT ONCE AGAIN BE SNAPPED."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ON THE PROBLEM OF GAZA, THE U.S. AIDE MEMOIRE OFFERS NO GUARANTEE THAT "EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION WILL NOT BE RESUMED." HE SAID "SURELY ISRAEL HAS THE RIGHT TO INSIST THAT THE PREVIOUS STATUS QUO OF VIOLENCE AND BLOODSHED SHALL NOT BE RESTORED IN THE GAZA STRIP. AT THE SAME TIME, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTY HAS A MORAL DUTY TO SEEK SOME POSITIVE SOLUTION FOR INHABITANTS OF THE STRIP AND THE REFUGEES."

J1009PES

30.24-10863

A88 160

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB.18 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON TOLD A DELEGATION OF THE ISRAEL-AMERICA FRIENDSHIP LEAGUE TODAY THE BASIC FRIENDSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR ISRAEL "CANNOT BE CHALLENGED."

THE DELEGATION CALLED ON LAWSON TO ASK HIM TO RELAY TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ISRAEL'S ANXIETY OVER AMERICAN POLICY REGARDING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, AND SECURITY AGAINST RAIDS FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

LAWSON TOLD THE DELEGATION AMERICAN EFFORTS TO SOLVE ISRAELI PROBLEMS SHOULD NOT YET BE JUDGED. "ALTHOUGH PROGRESS IN THIS HIGHLY COMPLEX TASK MAY AT TIMES BE FRUSTRATINGLY SLOW AND DISCOURAGING, I BELIEVE SOME PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE," LAWSON SAID, "AND, GIVEN TIME, FORBEARANCE AND EFFECTIVE COOPERATION, THE COMMON GOAL OF JUST AND LASTING SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS SO IMPORTANT TO ALL OF US CAN AND WILL BE REACHED."

LAWSON SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY WHAT HE TERMED RECOGNITION IN ISRAEL THAT THE UNITED STATES IS EARNESTLY TRYING TO FIND EQUITABLE AND REALISTIC SOLUTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

B923AES

1957

A147

ALGIERS, FEB. 18 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY ADDED UP A GRIM WEEKEND CASUALTY TOLL IN ALGERIA--14 CIVILIANS KILLED, 31 WOUNDED AND 234 REBELS KILLED, CAPTURED OR WOUNDED.

THE WEEKEND OUTBREAK FOLLOWED CONCLUSION OF UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON ALGERIA AND WAS AMONG THE WORST WEEKENDS IN MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF INSURRECTION.

REBELS STRUCK WITH GRENADES, FARM BURNINGS, RAIL SABOTAGE AND HIGHWAY AMBUSHES. FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID 234 REBELS WERE PUT "OUT OF ACTION" IN THREE BIG CLASHES WITH FRENCH TROOPS.

JL1243PES

1957

A46

RABAT, MOROCCO, ..18 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY 20 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED FIGHTING MOROCCAN IRREGULARS LAST FRIDAY IN THE STIFFEST FIGHT SINCE MOROCCO WON INDEPENDENCE. REASONS FOR THE PITCHED BATTLE ARE UNKNOWN.

THE FIGHT IS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN SOUTHERN MOROCCO NEAR THE ILL-DEFINED BORDER REGION OF THE ALGERIAN SAHARA. TWO BANDS OF THE IRREGULAR MOROCCAN NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY NUMBERING ABOUT 300 MEN ARE REPORTED TO HAVE JUMPED A FORCE OF FRENCH NOMAD AND CAMEL TROOPERS WHICH LATER CALLED IN PARATROOPERS FOR HELP.

PS505PES

1957

A62 (370)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB.18 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TONIGHT REPLACEMENT OF DMITRI SHEPILOV AS FOREIGN MINISTER BY ANDREI GROMYKO DOES NOT MEAN A CHANGE IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

"OUR FOREIGN POLICY DOES NOT DEPEND ON ANY ONE INDIVIDUAL," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF SAID IN A SPEECH. HE SPOKE AT A RECEPTION FOR A VISITING BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT-PARTY DELEGATION.

KHRUSHCHEV SEIZED THE MICROPHONE NEAR THE END OF THE PARTY AND LAUNCHED INTO A 20-MINUTE SPEECH DURING WHICH HE ONCE AGAIN PRAISED THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN AS A GREAT MILITARY LEADER AND CALLED HIM "A MAN OF IRON."

IN WORDS THAT SEEMED AIMED AT OBSERVERS ABROAD, KHRUSHCHEV WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO EMPHASIZE CONTINUITY OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

"OUR FORMER MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SHEPILOV, DEFENDED OUR INTERESTS," THE PARTY LEADER SAID. "GROMYKO WILL CARRY OUT THESE POLICIES.....SHEPILOV STATED OUR CASE VERY WELL IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT)....WE STAND BY WHAT HE SAID."

1957

SHEPILOV WAS DISPLAYED LAST FRIDAY. HE DELIVERED A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT LAST TUESDAY REITERATING SIX POINTS PROPOSED TO THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS TO DEAL WITH THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM.

THE EX-FOREIGN MINISTER WAS NOT AT THE RECEPTION. WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RULING GROUP, GROMYKO STOOD A FEW PACES AWAY FROM KHRUSHCHEV. GROMYKO'S FACE WAS IMPASSIVE.

OBSERVERS HERE HAVE COME TO THE VIEW THAT GROMYKO, A CAREER DIPLOMAT OF LONG PROFESSIONAL STANDING, IS BEING COUNTED ON FOR A TOUGHER ERA OF INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS. SHEPILOV, FORMER EDITOR OF PRAVDA, WAS FELT TO HAVE PROVED HIMSELF INEPT IN THE TOUGH ARENA OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS DURING HIS EIGHT MONTHS AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

IN TALKING ABOUT HIS SWITCH ON STALIN, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HEARERS "OUR PEOPLE AND OUR PARTY WON THE WAR UNDER STALIN'S LEADERSHIP AND THIS STALIN WE DO NOT WANT TO ABANDON."

REITERATING A POST-STALIN LINE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH EVERYONE "BUT IF ANYBODY JUMPS ON US THEY'LL FIND OUT WHAT WE'RE MADE OF. SOME PEOPLE HAD NOT LEARNED HITLER'S LESSON, HE SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO DEFENDED AGAINST SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER ANTON YUGOV AND PARTY BOSS TODOR ZHIVKOV IS EXPECTED TO SIGN ANOTHER OF A SERIES OF CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNITY AND FRIENDSHIP COMMUNIQUES WEDNESDAY.

AT A KREMLIN LUNCHEON, YUGOV TOLD HIS HOSTS BULGARIANS ARE PROUD "TO BE CALLED STALINISTS AND SATELLITES....IF THEY CALL US STALINISTS BECAUSE WE ARE FIRM AND INTOLERABLE TO OPPORTUNISM AND REVISIONISM, THEN WE CONSIDER THAT AN HONOR."

HE HAD HARSH WORDS FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

HE SAID SOME YUGOSLAV PAPERS EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT THAT BULGARIA HAD NO UPRISING LIKE HUNGARY'S.

"WHATEVER THE ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM ACCUSE US OF IS THEIR BUSINESS," HE SAID. HIS LINKING OG YUGOSLAVIA AND "ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM" STARTLED SOME DIPLOMATS HERE."

J1002PES

1957

A43

NIGHT LEAD SHOOTING

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FEB.18 (AP)-TWO NATIONALIST WARSHIPS SANK A COMMUNIST GUNBOAT AND DAMAGED ANOTHER IN A 10-MINUTE BATTLE IN NARROW MATSU STRAIT, NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA, NAAVY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE RED GUNBOATS, BACKED BY COMMUNIST SHORE ARTILLERY, ATTACKED NATIONALIST SHIPS YESTERDAY. THE FORMOSA-BASED GUNBOATS WERE UNSCATHED, THE MINISTRY SAID, IN THE FIFTH REPORTED SEA DUEL THIS YEAR IN THE MATSU AREA.

PS458PES

1957

A162 (600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY FEB. 19

BY GENE KRAMER

(ADVANCE)..TOKYO, FEB. 18 (AP)-A NEW UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR LANDED IN JAPAN LAST WEEKEND--RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF ONE OF THE MOST COMPLEX INCIDENTS TO PLAGUE AMERICAN-JAPANESE RELATIONS SINCE 23 JAPANESE FISHERMEN WERE BURNED BY FALLOUT FROM THE 1954 BIKINI NUCLEAR TEST.

AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II FINDS HIS EMBASSY, THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT AND CABINET AND A SERGEANT FROM ILLINOIS EMBROILED IN THE POLITICALLY SENSITIVE CASE OF A JAPANESE WOMAN KILLED WHILE SHE HUNTED SCRAP METAL ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE.

AMERICAN AND JAPANESE AUTHORITIES NOW SAY THE ILLINOIS SOLDIER, SP3 WILLIAM S. GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ADMITTED HE MAY HAVE SHOT AN EMPTY RIFLE CARTRIDGE CASE THAT KILLED 46-YEAR-OLD MRS. NAKA SAKAI JAN.30.

1957

THE ARMY HAS NOT INDICATED WHETHER IT WILL FILE CHARGES, AND MADE NO STATEMENT ON THE INCIDENT UNTIL FIVE DAYS AFTER IT OCCURRED. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, UNDER PRESSURE OF AROUSED PUBLIC OPINION, IS SEEKING JURISDICTION, FORCING THE MATTER TO THE HIGHEST LEVEL--U.S. EMBASSY AND JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE SCRAP-COLLECTING JAPANESE ADMITTEDLY WERE TRESPASSING ON THE FIRING RANGE TO PICK UP CARTRIDGES IN DEFIANCE OF REPEATED WARNINGS--A USUAL AND PROFITABLE PRACTICE AT SOMAGAHARA VILLAGE, 76 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, AND OTHER MANEUVER AREAS OF THIS CROWDED COUNTRY.

1957

BUT THE NATION GOT AROUSED OVER THE INCIDENT AFTER POLICE QUOTED FIVE WITNESSES AS SAYING THE FATAL SHOT WAS FIRED DELIBERATELY AS A WARNING--AND BECAUSE OF RELUCTANCE OF THE U.S. ARMY TO PUBLICIZE FACTS IN THE CASE.

A U.S. ARMY STATEMENT FEB. 6 SAID "A SOLDIER (GIRARD) FIRED AN EXPENDED CARTRIDGE CASE, PROPELLED BY A ROUND OF BLANK AMMUNITION."

MICHIZO OKADA, CHIEF OF THE JAPANESE POLICE CRIMINAL DIVISION AT MAEBASHI, SAYS GIRARD SIGNED A STATEMENT ADMITTING HE PLACED AN EMPTY RIFLE CARTRIDGE CASE IN A GRENADE LAUNCHER AND FIRED IT "IN THE DIRECTION OF" THE SCAVENGERS, FROM THE HIP, WITHOUT TAKING AIM, TO FRIGHTEN THEM AWAY.

THE ARMY DECLINED COMMENT ON THIS STATEMENT.

A SERGEANT IN GIRARD'S OUTFIT SAYS HE WAS NOT ISSUED A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

ON FEB. 8, THE AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, OUTERBRIDGE HORSEY, OFFICIALLY EXPRESSED REGRET TO JAPAN AT THE DEATH AND SAID INVESTIGATION WAS CONTINUING.

JAPANESE PROSECUTORS ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THEY WANT TO TAKE UP THE CASE IN JAPANESE COURTS ON THE GROUND THE SHOOTING OCCURRED ON A RANGE ACTUALLY BUT NOT OFFICIALLY IN AMERICAN USE AND AT A TIME WHEN THE SOLDIERS WERE NOT ON DUTY BUT RESTING.

1957

THE U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENT PROVIDES JAPAN MAY TRY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FOR OFF-BASE, OFF-DUTY OFFENSES. AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST TIME FOR JAPAN TO CLAIM THAT A SOLDIER ARMED AND IN UNIFORM ON A FIRING RANGE WAS NOT ON DUTY.

THE JURISDICTIONAL QUESTION WILL BE AIRED THIS WEEK BEFORE THE U.S.-JAAPAN JOINT COMMITTEE, A FINAL STEP BEFORE DIPLOMATIC TALKS.

FOR A TIME, THE INCIDENT THREATENED TO STIR THE SAME UGLY REACTION EMOTIONALLY SENSITIVE JAPANESE HAD TO THE HIROSHIMA-NAGASAKI ATOMIC BOMBINGS AND THE BIKINI TEST, IN WHICH THEY ACCUSED WESTERNERS OF TREATING THEM LIKE "MORUMOTO," OR GUINEA PIGS.

THERE WAS A HINT OF THIS IN PRESS REPORTS SAYING MRS. SAKAI HAD BEEN LURED TO HER DEATH BY SOLDIERS WHO THREW EMPTY SHELLS AT HER FEET, THEN SHOT. BUT FEELING HAS BEEN EASED BY HORSEY'S STATEMENT OF REGRET, A LETTER OF REGRET FROM THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION COMMANDER TO THE GOVERNOR OF THE PREFECTURE IN WHICH THE SHOOTING OCCURRED, AND A COLLECTION BY MEN IN GIRARD'S UNIT FOR THE VICTIM'S WIDOWER. BUT JAPANESE STILL WANT TO GET THE CASE INTO THEIR OWN COURTS.

THE ARMY DECLINES TO DISCUSS PRECAUTIONS TAKEN TO KEE JAPANESE OFF THE FIRING RANGES. LOCAL FARMERS, THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN BRAVE DEATH TO SCRAMBLE FOR EMPTY RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN CARTRIDGES. SOME COLLECT 15-20 POUNDS OF METAL A DAY AND EARN UP TO $55 A MONTH.

THEY OFTEN CRAWL RIGHT BEHIND MANEUVERING SOLDIERS, OR DIG FOXHOLES FOR THEMSELVES, PICKING UP CARTRIDGES WHEN THERE IS A LULL IN THE FIRING. A FEW DAYS AFTER THE FATAL SHOOTING, THE SCAVENGERS WERE BACK AT THEIR HAZARDOUS WORK AS IF NOTHING HAD HAPPENED.

ONE OF THE MEN IN GIRARD'S OUTFIT DECLARED:

"OFTEN WE CAN'T BEGIN TO GET OUR FIELD PROBLEMS FINISHED. WE MAY GO OUT WITH 1,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION FOR THE DAY AND GET INTERRUPTED SO OFTEN BY THE SHELL COLLECTORS WE CAN FIRE ONLY 100 ROUNDS WITHOUT HITTING ANYBODY."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY FEB. 18--MOVED FEB. 16.

WW103AES

1957

B54 Q 150

TOKYO, FEB. 18 (AP)-TWO JAPANESE WOMEN HAVE DEFERRED A TRIP THEY PLANNED TO THE UNITED STATES TO CAMPAIGN AGAINST H-BOMB TESTS. THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HAS NOT GRANTED THEM VISAS.

EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID THE VISA APPLICATIONS WERE BEING PROCESSED BUT DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER THE WOMEN WILL BE ADMITTED EVENTUALLY TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE FEB. 5 AND APPLIED THE PREVIOUS WEEK. GETTING A VISA USUALLY TAKES THREE OR FOUR WEEKS.

ONE OF THE WOMEN, MRS. SUZU KUBOYAMA, 32-YEAR-OLD WIDOW OF THE FIRST MAN TO DIE FROM H-BOMB FALLOUT, SAID SHE WAS "DETERMINED MORE THAN EVER" TO ENLIST THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE "MOTHERS OF AMERICA AND THE WORLD" IN OPPOSING FURTHER THERMONUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS.

MRS. KUBOYAMA SAID SHE AND MISS FUJIKO ISONO, A COLLEGE LECTURER, WERE CANCELLING THEIR PLANS FOR THE TRIP NOW BECAUSE THEY COULD NOT REACH THE U.N. BEFORE THE CURRENT SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ENDS.

THE WOMEN'S TRIP WAS BEING SPONSORED BY THE LEFTIST JAPANESE COUNCIL FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOM-HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS AND THE MORE CONSERVATIVE JAPAN MOTHERS' SOCIETY.

WD905AES

1957

A65WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON,FEB.18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF CONGRESS TODAY TO MEET WITH HIM AT THE WHITE HOUSE WEDNESDAY TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY SEN.KNOWLAND, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SHORTLY AFTER IT WAS DISCLOSED AT THOMASVILLE, GA., THAT EISENHOWER IS CUTTING HIS VACATION SHORT AND RETURNING TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

SOON AFTER HE GETS BACK, EISENHOWER WILL CONFER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF ANY PLANS THE ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE FOR ALTERING THE PROPOSALS, WHICH ISRAEL HAS REJECTED, CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM GAZA AND AQABA.

KNOWLAND DID SAY HE ASSUMES THAT BY WEDNESDAY EISENHOWER WILL BE IN A POSITION TO ADVISE THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AS TO WHAT MOVES THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO TAKE NEXT.

EISENHOWER SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY OFFERED ISRAEL THE "MAXIMUM ASSURANCE THAT IT CAN REASONABLY EXPECT" AT THIS STAGE.

ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO PULL ITS FORCES OUT OF THE AQABA AND GAZA AREAS UNLESS IT GETS CONCRETE GUARANTEES AGAINST EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION.

30.24-10865

SENATORS SAID THEY WERE INFORMED THAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES REGARD THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS "VERY SERIOUS."

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED FIRST THAT DULLES MAKE A REPORT IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE RETURNED SATURDAY FROM A FLYING TRIP TO CONFER WITH EISENHOWER AT THOMASVILLE.

WHEN THE LEADERS INDICATED THEY PREFERRED TO HAVE A REPORT DIRECTLY FROM THE PRESIDENT, THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE THAT THEY FLY TO THOMASVILLE FOR A CONFERENCE.

TO AVOID PLACING TOO MUCH PUBLIC EMPHASIS ON THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION, HOWEVER, THE WHITE HOUSE WAS REPRESENTED AS DECIDING THE MEETING SHOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL 8:30 AM., EST, WEDNESDAY.

SOME OF THOSE INVITED SAID THEY BELIEVE THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN SUPPORT OF POSSIBLE U.N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL WILL BE DISCUSSED.

DIPLOMATS FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA WERE CALLED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF DEVISING SOME NEW PLAN THAT WOULD GET THE ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDRAWN, WITHOUT IMPOSITION OF UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL.

NO SPECIFIC NEW FORMULA FOR BREAKING THE DEADLOCK EMERGED FROM THE CLOSED-DOOR MEETING, DIPLOMATS SAID, BUT ALL FOUR GOVERNMENTS AGREED TO RESUME THEIR BACKSTAGE DISCUSSIONS IN A FEW DAYS.

DULLES WAS REPORTED STILL HOPING TO AVOID A SANCTIONS SHOWDOWN AT THE U. N., FEARING ANY UNITED STAND ON THIS HOT ISSUE WOULD TOUCH OFF BITTER DOMESTIC REPERCUSSIONS BY CONGRESSMEN OPPOSED TO ANY SUCH MOVE.

TOP OFFICIALS WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE BANKING ON A CHANGE OF HEART BY PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TO OPEN THE WAY TO A SETTLEMENT WITHOUT SACRIFICING UNITED NATIONS PRINCIPLES.

IN THIS, THEY WERE ALSO ENCOURAGED BY BEN-GURION'S COMMENTS IN JERUSALEM TODAY THAT "WITH A LITTLE EFFORT IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO FIND A SOLUTION."

ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM DULLES, ASST. SECY. OF STATE FRANCIS WILCOX DISCUSSED THE POSSIBLE NEXT MOVES WITH CANADIAN AMBASSADOR ARNOLD HEENEY, BRITISH MINISTER J. E. COULSON AND FRENCH MINISTER CHARLES LUCET.

INFORMANTS SAID AFTERWARD NO NEW IDEAS CAME UP FOR REVIEW DURING THE TALK BUT "COMBINATIONS OF EXISTING POSSIBILITIES" WERE EXPLORED.

ALL FOUR WERE REPORTED LOOKING TO CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON, WHO IS NOW AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK, TO PROVIDE A POSSIBLE NEW APPROACH WHICH WOULD HEAD OFF A SANCTIONS STRUGGLE.

PEARSON HAS PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CREATE NAVAL AND AIR FORCES TO GO ALONG WITH THE EMERGENCY LAND TROOPS NOW STATIONED IN THE SINAI AREA. THE FRENCH ARE REPORTED READY TO BACK SUCH A MOVE, INCLUDING ESTABLISHING A U. N. PATROL IN THE AQABA GULF TO GUARANTEE ISRAEL THE RIGHT TO SEND SHIPS INTO THESE WATERS WITHOUT FEAR OF EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE.

THE REPORTED LESSENING OF ENTHUSIASM AMONG SOME U. N. COUNTRIES FOR SWIFT SANCTIONS HAS CONVINCED DULLES AND HIS AIDES THAT THEY HAVE MORE TIME THAN PREVIOUSLY ANTICIPATED TO FIND SOME NEW FORMULA FOR ENDING THE DEADLOCK.

DULLES WAS REPORTED STANDING FIRM ON EISENHOWER'S "MAXIMUM ASSURANCE" STATEMENT OF YESTERDAY.

TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW, THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO DECLARE PUBLICLY ITS VIEW THAT THE AQABA GULF IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY AND TO "USE ITS BEST EFFORTS" TO MAKE SURE U. N. FORCES MOVE INTO THE GAZA STRIP TO PREVENT FUTURE EGYPTIAN ARMED ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL'S FRONTIERS IN THIS AREA.

LT&EG629PES

A63WX
(600) KNOWLAND-SANCTIONS
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TONIGHT WAS REPORTED THINKING OF QUITTING THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION BACKS ANY MOVE TO SINGLE OUT ISRAEL FOR SANCTIONS.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, WAS SAID TO HAVE INFORMED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HE CANNOT GO ALONG WITH ANY PUNISHMENT OF ISRAEL THAT IS NOT MATCHED BY SANCTIONS AGAINST RUSSIA, EGYPT AND INDIA.

ASKED IF HE WOULD RESIGN HIS U.N. ASSIGNMENT IN PROTEST AGAINST AMERICAN SUPPORT OF ANY RESOLUTION TO APPLY ECONOMIC SANCTIONS TO ISRAEL FOR ITS REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM DISPUTED TERRITORY, KNOWLAND REPLIED:

"I WILL MAKE MY POSITION KNOWN WHEN I FIND OUT WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS GOING TO DO."

KNOWLAND ANNOUNCED LATER THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CALLED A MEETING OF LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES IN CONGRESS FOR WEDNESDAY. HE SAID HE ASSUMED THE PRESIDENT WILL BE READY THEN TO ADVISE THE LEADERS WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO DO NEXT.

KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF ANY PLANS THE ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE FOR ALTERING THE PROPOSALS, WHICH ISRAEL HAS REJECTED, CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS FROM GAZA AND THE AQABA GULF AREA.

THE BIPARTISAN MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT WILL BE THE FIRST FOR CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS SINCE SHORTLY BEFORE CONGRESS CONVENED, WHEN THEY WERE BRIEFED ON THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION SUBSEQUENTLY PASSED BY THE HOUSE AND NOW READY, IN REVISED FORM, FOR SENATE DEBATE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID ON FEB. 15 THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO GIVE "SERIOUS CONSIDERATION" TO APPLYING SANCTIONS IF THE U.N. ASKED FOR THEM. KNOWLAND PROMPTLY DECLARED THAT ANY PUNISHMENT OF ISRAEL WOULD BE "IMMORAL" WHILE RUSSIA CONTINUED TO IGNORE SEVERAL U.N. RESOLUTIONS CONDEMNING SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

KNOWLAND'S POSITION WON IMMEDIATE BACKING FROM INFLUENTIAL SENATE DEMOCRATS, AS WELL AS REPUBLICANS, WITH INDICATIONS THAT ANY ADMINISTRATION SUPPORT OF A SANCTION RESOLUTION WOULD PROVOKE A STORM OF PROTEST IN THE SENATE.

KNOWLAND IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SOUGHT, THUS FAR WITHOUT SUCCESS, INFORMATION ON HOW THE STATE DEPARTMENT INTENDS TO FOLLOW UP YESTERDAY'S STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT ISRAEL MUST WITHDRAW HER TROOPS OR BE "IN DEFIANCE OF THE OVERWHELMING JUDGMENT OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY."

ISRAEL'S REJECTION OF AN AMERICAN OFFER TO WORK TOWARD SETTLEMENT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND GULF OF AQABA PROBLEMS HAS POINTED TOWARD NEW MOVES WITHIN THE U.N.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE HOPES THE DEADLOCK OVER ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS "DOES NOT REVIVE THE TALK ABOUT SANCTIONS OR OTHER METHODS OF COERCION."

"AN IMPASSE OR A DEADLOCK CAN BE BROKEN BY ONE OF TWO METHODS," JOHNSON SAID. "EITHER THE PARTIES WILL BE PERSUADED SOMEHOW TO KEEP ON TALKING OR THEY WILL GO AHEAD AND FIGHT.

"WE SEEK PEACE AND NOT WAR. THIS MEANS THAT WE SEEK TALKING RATHER THAN FIGHTING. I WOULD HOPE THAT THE POSSIBILITIES WOULD BE EXPLORED OF FINDING MEANS OTHER THAN DIRECT COERCION OF KEEPING SOME FORM OF NEGOTIATION GOING--POSSIBLY THROUGH A THIRD PARTY."

SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) TOLD THE SENATE THAT YESTERDAY'S STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT AMOUNTED TO REJECTION OF ISRAELI REQUESTS FOR NEEDED CLARIFICATION OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS.

"UNLESS AMERICAN POLICY IS CHANGED DECIDEDLY IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, THE RESULTS MAY BE DISASTROUS," HE DECLARED.

DOUGLAS SAID THIS COUNTRY OUGHT TO GET BEHIND A CANADIAN PROPOSAL FOR USE OF U.N. TROOPS TO KEEP PEACE IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA TERRITORY. HE SAID PRESENT ADMINISTRATION POLICIES COULD "PLAY DIRECTLY INTO THE HANDS OF (EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT) NASSER AND THE ARAB BLOC."

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS STRIVING TO COME UP WITH A NEW PROPOSAL IN THE U.N. WHICH WOULD AVOID A SHOWDOWN ON THE SANCTIONS ISSUE.

ALTHOUGH KNOWLAND OBVIOUSLY FORCED A REASSESSMENT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S ATTITUDE ON SANCTIONS BY HIS PUBLIC PROTESTS, HE APPARENTLY HAS NOT YET BEEN CONSULTED ON THE POSITION THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WILL TAKE THE U.N. AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S MEETING THURSDAY.

AN ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IS DRAWING UP A SANCTIONS RESOLUTION AGAINST ISRAEL.

KNOWLAND AND SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) ARE SERVING AS MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION UNDER APPOINTMENTS THAT HOLD UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNS. AS DELEGATION MEMBERS THEY HAVE NO VOTE, SINCE THE SINGLE U.S. VOTE IS CAST BY AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., HEAD OF THE DELEGATION.

LT619PES

1957

A77WX

(320) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-THE SENATE GOT TIED UP ON A BIG MONEY BILL TODAY, CAUSING POSTPONEMENT OF ITS SCHEDULED DEBATE ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON (D-TEX) ANNOUNCED THE MIDDLE EAST DEBATE, EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR ABOUT TWO WEEKS, WILL START TOMORROW INSTEAD.

THE DELAYING FACTOR WAS AN URGENTLY NEEDED DEFICIENCY APPROPRIATIONS BILL CARRYING 357 MILLION DOLLARS FOR VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

SEN. GREEN (D-RI), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WILL SPEAK FIRST ON THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION, A MEASURE AIMED AT CHECKMATING ANY AGGRESSIVE EXPANSION MOVES BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE RESOLUTION APPEARS TO HAVE A FAIRLY CLEAR TRACK IN THE SENATE NOW.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, PREDICTED PASSAGE BY BETTER THAN A 2 TO 1 MARGIN WHILE JOHNSON SAID:

"WE ARE GOING TO HAVE FULL AND THOROUGH DEBATE THIS TIME BUT I HAVE THE BELIEF AND HOPE THE RESOLUTION CAN BE PASSED SUBSTANTIALLY IN ITS PRESENT FORM."

IN A RADIO INTERVIEW TONIGHT (MBS' REPORTERS' ROUNDUP), GREEN URGED SENATE APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT'S MILITARY-ECONOMIC PROGRAM EVEN THOUGH HE SAID IT INVOLVES "A CALCULATED RISK" OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE RISK WAS JUSTIFIED.

"THE ALTERNATIVE IS TO DO NOTHING AND LET THINGS DRIFT," GREEN SAID. "THAT WOULD BE A GREAT MISTAKE."

THE SENATOR ADDED THAT ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS "OPTIMISTIC" THAT THE PRESIDENT'S POLICY WOULD AVERT THE RISK OF HOSTILITIES IF CONGRESS GOT BEHIND IT.

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING TWO GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EST)

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE SENATE, SEN. CURTIS (R-NEB), SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD SUPPORT A MOVE TO SEPARATE THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SECTIONS OF THE RESOLUTION.

SPEAKING ON A RADIO PROGRAM (CBS' CAPITOL CLOAKROOM), CURTIS SAID "THERE ARE SOME OF US WHO FEEL THAT ECONOMIC AID HAS BEEN OVERDONE IN THE PAST AND WHAT CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED WITH IT IS GREATLY OVER-RATED."

AS REVISED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, THE RESOLUTION WOULD DECLARE THE PRESERVATION OF THE INDEPENDENCE AND INTEGRITY OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS "VITAL TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST AND WORLD PEACE."

"TO THIS END," THE RESOLUTION CONTINUES, "IF THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES THE NECESSITY THEREOF, THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO USE ARMED FORCES TO ASSIST ANY NATION OR GROUP OF NATIONS REQUESTING ASSISTANCE AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION FROM ANY COUNTRY CONTROLLED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

THERE IS ALSO PROVISION IN THE LEGISLATION FOR A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL.

DEBATE ON THE RESOLUTION IS EXPECTED TO ~~TAKE UP MOST OF THE SENATE'S TIME THIS WEEK,~~ WITH A VOTE PERHAPS EARLY ~~NEXT WEEK.~~ THE HOUSE HAS ALREADY PASSED THE RESOLUTION 355-61, BUT IN A DIFFERENT FORM. IT WILL BE ASKED TO ACCEPT ANY CHANGES VOTED BY THE SENATE.

BOTH EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE ASKED FOR A "DECISIVE" VOTE FROM CONGRESS TO DEMONSTRATE AMERICAN SOLIDARITY ON MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

A NUMBER OF AMENDMENTS ARE TO BE OFFERED IN THE SENATE BUT JOHNSON PREDICTED THEY WOULD BE DEFEATED. KNOWLAND ALSO SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THERE WOULD BE ANY MAJOR CHANGES MADE IN THE JOINT COMMITTEE'S VERSION.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE KICKOFF OF THE DEBATE, SEN. GREEN (D-RI), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, URGED APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION, WHICH HE SAID STATES "IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS" THIS COUNTRY'S DETERMINATION TO COUNTER OVERT RED AGGRESSION IN THE MIDEAST.

GREEN SAID, HOWEVER, THE RESOLUTION IS ONLY A FIRST STEP TOWARD SOLVING THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH HE CALLED "A SOMEWHAT NEGLECTED AREA OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

SOME SENATORS ARE EXPECTED TO PRESS DURING THE DEBATE FOR CONCRETE STEPS TO SETTLE THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM AND EASE ISRAELI-ARAB TENSIONS.

ON THE CHANGES VOTED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEES, GREEN SAID IT WAS A MISTAKE FOR THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS, EXPECT THEIR ACCEPTANCE BY CONGRESS WITHOUT ALTERATIONAND "VIEW ANY CHANGES AS DEFEATS."

THE SENATE IS NO "RUBBER STAMP," GREEN SAID.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THEY ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SENATE'S LANGUAGE IN THE RESOLUTION. THE WHITE HOUSE HAS SAID THE REVISED RESOLUTION APPEARS TO GIVE EISENHOWER THE AUTHORITY HE WANTS TO PROCEED WITH HIS MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

HY/GG219PES

1957

B50WX Q

WITH MIDDLE EAST (230)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-A DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE RABBINICAL COUNCIL OF AMERICA SOUGHT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S HELP TODAY TO GET PERMISSION FOR AMERICAN JEWS TO TRAVEL TO ISRAEL ON A PASSOVER PILGRIMAGE.

TRAVEL TO ISRAEL BY AMERICAN CITIZENS HAS BEEN BANNED SINCE LAST FALL'S MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING.

THE DELEGATION WAS HEADED BY RABBI SOLOMON J. SHARFMAN OF BROOKLYN, COUNCIL PRESIDENT RABBI SHARFMAN TOLD REPORTERS NIXON WAS "VERY SYMPATHETIC TO THE VIEWS WE EXPRESSED" AND SAID THEY WOULD BE GIVEN "VERY SERIOUS STUDY." HE SAID THE DELEGATION TOLD NIXON:

1. THE "GREATEST CONTRIBUTION WHICH OUR GOVERNMENT CAN NOW MAKE TO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS TO USE ITS TREMENDOUS PRESTIGE TO BRING ABOUT ACTUAL PEACE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, AS WELL AS THE OTHER ARAB NATIONS."

2. ISRAEL NEEDS ASSURANCES THAT NO "BELLIGERENCE BY EGYPT" WILL BLOCK THE GULF OF AQABA TO ISRAELI SHIPPING.

30.24-10867

3. A SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION SHOULD BE SET UP TO DEVISE WAYS TO ASSURE ISRAEL THAT THE GAZA STRIP WILL "NEVER AGAIN BE A SOURCE OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION TO ITS CITIZENS" BY SERVING AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR ATTACKS ON ISRAEL.

THE COUNCIL IS THE NATIONAL ORTHODOX RABBINIC BODY WITH MORE THAN 700 MEMBERS SERVING A MILLION CONGREGANTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

LT717PES

A85WX

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 3 PM EST MONDAY FEB 18

(680) GREEN-MIDDLE EAST

BY JACK BELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) TOLD THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION BLUNTLY TODAY THE SENATE IS NO "RUBBER STAMP," WILLING TO INK ITS APPROVAL ON A MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION WITHOUT CHANGES.

GREEN, WHO HEADS THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, OPENED SENATE DEBATE ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PLAN, WHICH WAS REVISED SHARPLY BY THE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DESPITE ADMINISTRATION OBJECTIONS TO SOME OF THE CHANGES.

GREEN URGED SUPPORT OF THE REVISED RESOLUTION WHICH HE SAID ANNOUNCES IN "NO UNCERTAIN TERMS" THE UNITED STATES WILL COUNTER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE AREA.

BUT IN HIS PREPARED REMARKS HE DIRECTED SHARP CRITICISMS AT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WITHOUT NAMING HIM, AND SAID THAT AT TIMES DEPARTMENT MACHINERY AND PROCEDURES HAVE BEEN "EXTREMELY FAULTY."

HE CONTENDED THE ADMINISTRATION'S LEADERSHIP IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS "SHOULD BE NONPARTISAN," WITH NO THOUGHT OF "WHIPPING THE PARTY INTO LINE."

GREEN SAID THE RESOLUTION IS ONLY THE "FIRST STEP" THAT OUGHT TO BE TAKEN TO MEET PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH HE CALLED "A SOMEWHAT NEGLECTED AREA OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

"WE NEED AND NEED QUICKLY A CONSTRUCTIVE, CONSISTENT POLICY AND CONCRETE PROGRAM WHICH WILL HELP THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST TO LIVE AND GROW IN PEACE," HE SAID. "WE NEED NOT, INCIDENTALLY, ASK THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST TO CHOOSE BETWEEN THE EAST AND THE WEST. THEY CAN BE NEUTRAL IF THEY WISH. THEY MUST BE INDEPENDENT.

"AND IT IS TO PRESERVE THAT INDEPENDENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO HELP THESE COUNTRIES TO SEE THE DANGERS IN COMMUNISM. WE SHOULD, ON THE OTHER HAND, WELCOME THEM AS OUR ALLIES IF THEY SO CHOOSE."

GREEN DENIED HE HAD SUFFERED ANY "DEFEAT" WHEN THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES MADE MAJOR CHANGES IN THE FORM OF THE RESOLUTION PREVIOUSLY PASSED BY THE HOUSE. HE SAID THE COMMITTEES HAD "STRENGTHENED" ITS TERMS. THE HOUSE PASSED, WITH NO MAJOR CHANGES, THE RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

GREEN SAID THE SENATE COMMITTEE VERSION DECLARES THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES THAT IT IS PREPARED TO USE AMERICAN TROOPS TO AID COUNTRIES ASKING ASSISTANCE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. HE SAID THAT "IMMENSELY STRENGTHENS" THE HOUSE VERSION WHICH "AUTHORIZED" THE PRESIDENT TO EMPLOY TROOPS.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO WOULD GIVE EISENHOWER A FREER HAND IN SPENDING UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF AVAILABLE FUNDS FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID IN THE AREA.

GREEN SAID IT WAS A "MISTAKE" FOR THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO SUBMIT PROPOSALS, EXPECT THEIR ACCEPTANCE BY CONGRESS WITHOUT ALTERATION AND "VIEW ANY CHANGES AS DEFEATS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS INDICATED THE SENATE COMMITTEE VERSION IS ACCEPTABLE AND REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) PREDICTED ITS EVENTUAL SENATE APPROVAL BY MORE THAN A 2-1 MARGIN.

GREEN SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE "THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WAS TOO ENAMORED OF ITS OWN LEGISLATIVE DRAFTSMANSHIP."

IN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO DULLES, HE CONTINUED:

"MOST AMENDMENTS SUGGESTED BY SENATORS WERE REJECTED BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH QUICKLY AND UNEQUIVOCALLY, WITH LITTLE EVIDENCE THAT THEY HAD RECEIVED THE SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION WHICH THEY DESERVED. IT IS TIME FOR THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT TO RECOGNIZE THAT IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY THE SENATE HAS NEVER BEEN AND NEVER WILL BE A RUBBER STAMP."

GREEN SAID IT WAS "UNFORTUNATE" THAT SOME OF THE VOTING WITHIN THE COMMITTEES ON CHANGES IN THE RESOLUTION HAD BEEN ALONG PARTY LINES.

"WE MUST NEVER FORGET THAT PARTISANSHIP BREEDS PARTISANSHIP," HE DECLARED. "TIGHT PARTY LINES ON ONE SIDE OF THE AISLE, PARTISAN-MOTIVATED ATTACK OR DEFENSE OF FOREIGN POLICY WILL ONLY HARDEN PARTISAN DIVISIONS TO THE DETRIMENT OF A STRONG FOREIGN POLICY SUPPORTED BY A UNITED PEOPLE.

"THE NATIONAL INTEREST REQUIRES THAT THIS KIND OF VOTING COME TO AN END IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY," HE SAID AND ADDED AT ANOTHER POINT THAT "PARTISANSHIP IN FOREIGN POLICY WILL HURT OUR NATION."

GREEN SAID THE COMMITTEES ARE GOING TO INSIST ON "AN ADEQUATE RESPONSE" BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO THEIR REQUEST FOR DOCUMENTS AND OTHER MATERIALS COVERING MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE LAST DECADE.

THE TWO COMMITTEES HAVE VOTED TO CONDUCT A THOROUGH REVIEW OF THE HANDLING OF MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS BY THIS COUNTRY SINCE JAN. 1, 1946. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS NOW COMPILING DATA FOR THAT PURPOSE.

"WE EXPECT TO RECEIVE SUFFICIENT TELEGRAMS TO U.S. AMBASSADORS IN THE FIELD AND OTHER PAPERS," GREEN SAID, "SO THAT WE SHALL KNOW THE ESSENTIAL FACTS AND POLICIES WITH RESPECT TO THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND OTHER COUNTRIES DURING THE PERIOD IN QUESTION."

END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 3 PM EST MONDAY FEB 18

JC916AFS NM

A95WX

(350) GREEN-RED CHINA

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) SAID IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO INTERVIEW TONIGHT HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT "SOONER OR LATER."

IN A SUPPLEMENTAL STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE INTERVIEW WAS RECORDED, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE POWERFUL SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE DIDN'T MEAN THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD "FORTHWITH EXCHANGE DIPLOMATS" WITH THE RED REGIME.

THE 89-YEAR-OLD SENATOR TOUCHED ON THE CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION DURING A WIDE-RANGING DISCUSSION OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS (ON MBS' REPORTERS' ROUNDUP).

"I THINK WE SHOULD RECOGNIZE RED CHINA SOONER OR LATER," HE SAID. "WE DON'T LIKE ITS FORM OF GOVERNMENT BUT THE COUNTRY IS A GREAT COUNTRY AND ORGANIZED, AND I DON'T MYSELF UNDERSTAND THE REASON WHY WE SHOULD NOT RECOGNIZE IT UNLESS WE'RE GOING TO APPLY THAT (LACK OF RECOGNITION) TO OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

THEN IN HIS SUPPLEMENTAL STATEMENT GREEN OBSERVED THAT "RED CHINA HAS NOT PURGED ITSELF OF ITS AGGRESSION AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA, AND IT STILL HOLDS AMERICAN CITIZENS PRISONERS AGAINST THEIR WILL.

"IN TIME -- SOONER OR LATER, AS I SAID -- THE PRESIDENT -- WHOSE RESPONSIBILITY IT IS -- MUST DETERMINE IF WE ARE TO CONTINUE FOREVER TO LIVE WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONTACT WITH 300 MILLION CHINESE."

THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THE NATIONAL CHINESE REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA.

IN A SPEECH AT BLOOMINGTON, ILL., FEB. 6, WALTER S. ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, CALLED RED CHINA "AN OUTLAW NATION."

HE SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANY PROSPECT OF U. S. RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME, ADDING: "RECOGNITION OF A GOVERNMENT INVOLVES NOT ONLY DE FACTO CONTROL OF TERRITORY BUT ALSO THE ABILITY AND WILLINGNESS TO LIVE UP TO INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS."

GREEN WAS NOT ASKED WHETHER HE FAVORED RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA ONCE SAID THAT IF RED CHINA EVER IS ADMITTED TO THE U. N. WITH UNITED STATES BACKING HE WOULD LEAVE HIS LEADERSHIP POST AND TRY TO TAKE THE UNITED STATES OUT OF THE U. N.

GREEN TOOK ISSUE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OVER THE STATE DEPARTMENT BAN AGAINST AMERICAN NEWSMEN GOING INTO RED CHINA.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT AMERICAN NEWSMEN SHOULD BE "ENCOURAGED TO GO ANYWHERE THEY CAN GET."

EG925PES

1957

A139WX

(300) GORE-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-SEN. GORE (D-TENN) SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES STEADILY IS FALLING FURTHER BEHIND RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN IN PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER.

THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE BEGINS PUBLIC HEARINGS TOMORROW ON DEVELOPMENT OF THE POWER PROGRAM WITH CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AS A PRINCIPAL WITNESS.

IN ADVANCE OF STRAUSS' APPEARANCE, GORE, A COMMITTEE MEMBER, ACCUSED THE AEC CHAIRMAN OF EMPLOYING A "NUMBERS GAME" IN LISTING THE NUMBER OF ATOMIC POWER REACTORS IN THIS COUNTRY.

"DESPITE CHAIRMAN STRAUSS' MISLEADING NUMBERS GAME, THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE ONE SINGLE, INTERMEDIATE SIZE REACTOR AND NOT EVEN A FIRM PLAN FOR A LARGE SCALE REACTOR," GORE DECLARED.

AEC COMMISSIONER WILLARD F. LIBBY SAID ON FEB. 8 THAT THE AEC HAD RECENTLY MADE A COUNT OF U. S. BUILT REACTORS OF ALL TYPES AND HAD COME UP WITH A TOTAL OF 231. OF THESE HE SAID 94 WERE IN THE PLANNING STAGE, 46 WERE BEING BUILT, 74 WERE COMPLETED AND IN BEING, AND 17 HAD BEEN DISMANTLED.

THE TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID THE SITUATION WAS EMPHASIZED WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED THE COMMITTEE TODAY THAT JAPAN HAD DECIDED TO BUY A POWER REACTOR FROM GREAT BRITAIN RATHER THAN FROM THIS COUNTRY.

"IT IS ONE THING FOR GREAT BRITAIN TO OUTSTRIP US IN ATOMIC POWER," HE SAID, "BUT IT IS A FAR MORE SERIOUS MATTER WHEN RUSSIA DOES IT."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS SHOWED MOVIES AT THE 1955 GENEVA ATOMIC CONFERENCE OF THE SAME SORT OF 5,000 KILOWATT PILOT PLANT WHICH HAS JUST BEEN PUT IN OPERATION BY THE AEC.

"IT IS MY INFORMATION THAT RUSSIA HAS A VIGOROUS PROGRAM UNDERWAY TO HAVE AN INSTALLED CAPACITY OF 2 1/2 MILLION KILOWATTS OF ATOMIC POWER BY 1960," GORE SAID.

GORE HAS CLASHED IN THE PAST WITH STRAUSS OVER THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY OF TRYING TO GET PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TO BUILD ATOMIC POWER PLANTS.

"WE HAVE BEEN RELYING SOLELY ON THE PROFIT MOTIVE TO BRING ABOUT THIS DEVELOPMENT WHEN THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE PROSPECT OF PROFITS," HE SAID. "I AM NOT CRITICIZING PRIVATE INDUSTRY FOR BEING SLOW TO ENTER THIS RISKY BUSINESS IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE TAKING THE LEADERSHIP."

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A8WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MILLER CONTEMPT

1957

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER, 41, WAS INDICTED ON CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES TODAY FOR REFUSING TO IDENTIFY FELLOW WRITERS WITH WHOM HE ATTENDED COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS IN 1947. MILLER IS MARRIED TO ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE.

THE INDICTMENT, RETURNED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY, CHARGED MILLER UNLAWFULLY REFUSED TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES LAST JUNE 21.

THROUGH HIS WASHINGTON ATTORNEY, JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., MILLER ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING HIS REFUSAL TO "NAME CERTAIN PERSONS WHO WERE PRESENT AT A MEETING OF AUTHORS" WAS BASED "ON GROUNDS OF CONSCIENCE."

MILLER SAID HE FULLY ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS REGARDING HIMSELF AND "ASKED ONLY THAT I NOT BE FORCED TO NAME OTHER PEOPLE WHOM I BELIEVED TO BE INNOCENT OF WRONGDOING."

"I WAS ADVISED BY MY COUNSEL THAT THE QUESTIONS REGARDING THE IDENTITY OF AUTHORS WERE NOT RELEVANT TO AN INVESTIGATION OF PASSPORT ABUSES WHICH WAS THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THE INVESTIGATION," MILLER SAID.

"I WAS FURTHER ADVISED THAT A REFUSAL TO ANSWER IRRELEVANT QUESTIONS IS NOT PUNISHABLE AND THAT THIS WILL BE AMONG THE DEFENSE WHICH COUNSEL WILL URGE IN MY BEHALF IN ASKING DISMISSAL OF THE INDICTMENT."

IN NEW YORK TODAY, MILLER SAID HE HAD EXPECTED THE INDICTMENT. ASKED WHETHER HIS WIFE WAS UPSET BY THE ACTION, HE REPLIED: "NOBODY IS VERY OVERJOYED."

WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE LAST JUNE 21 MILLER DENIED HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, BUT CONCEDED HE HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST-FRONT GROUPS IN THE PAST. HE TESTIFIED HE WAS PRESENT AT FIVE OR SIX MEETINGS OF COMMUNIST AUTHORS IN NEW YORK IN 1947.

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HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE "WOULD NOT SUPPORT NOW A CAUSE DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS," BUT INSISTED "MY CONSCIENCE WILL NOT PERMIT ME TO USE THE NAME OF ANOTHER PERSON AND BRING TROUBLE TO HIM."

THE TWO QUESTIONS WHICH MILLER IS CHARGED WITH UNLAWFULLY REFUSING TO ANSWER:

1. "CAN YOU TELL US WHO WAS THERE WHEN YOU WALKED INTO THE ROOM?"
2. "WAS ARNAUD D' USSEAU CHAIRMAN OF THIS MEETING OF COMMUNIST PARTY WRITERS WHICH TOOK PLACE IN 1947 AT WHICH YOU WERE IN ATTENDANCE."

IT WAS WHILE HE WAS IN WASHINGTON TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THAT MILLER TOLD REPORTERS OF HIS FORTHCOMING MARRIAGE TO MISS MONROE.

SUBSEQUENT TO HIS TESTIMONY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE HIM A SIX-MONTHS PASSPORT. THIS PERMITTED HIM AND MISS MONROE TO HONEYMOON IN ENGLAND WHERE SHE WENT TO MAKE A PICTURE, "THE SLEEPING PRINCE," WITH SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER.

MILLER'S SUCCESSFUL PLAYS INCLUDE "ALL MY SONS" AND "DEATH OF A SALESMAN."

IF CONVICTED, MILLER FACES A SENTENCE UP TO A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE. CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IS A MISDEMEANOR.

THE SAME GRAND JURY ALSO RETURNED AN INDICTMENT TODAY AGAINST DR. OTTO NATHAN, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF THE LATE ALBERT EINSTEIN, ON FOUR CHARGES OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

AMONG QUESTIONS THE GERMAN-BORN NATHAN REFUSED TO ANSWER BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES LAST JUNE 12 WAS WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE ALSO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER AN AFFIDAVIT FILED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1953 WAS TRUE OR FALSE. NATHAN FILED THE SWORN STATEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH A PASSPORT APPLICATION. IN IT HE SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.

30.24-10869

EARLIER, NATHAN HAD WAGED A LONG BATTLE IN THE COURTS TO COMPEL THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GIVE HIM A PASSPORT. THE DEPARTMENT FINALLY YIELDED WITHOUT THE COURTS EVER RULING FLATLY ON WHETHER HE WAS ENTITLED TO ONE.

NATHAN TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE DID "NOT INTEND TO MAKE ANY KIND OF STATEMENTS ABOUT MY POLITICAL AND PRIVATE ASSOCIATIONS."

NEITHER MILLER NOR NATHAN INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST ANSWERING QUESTIONS WHICH MIGHT BE INCRIMINATORY.

NATHAN, ALSO IN NEW YORK, SAID HE WOULD REGARD IT AS AN "HONOR AND A DUTY" TO FIGHT THE INDICTMENT.

GG&JC241PES

1957

A28WX BJT

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD GUARD

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL GURD ASSN. TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE ARMY IS TRYING TO DRIVE THE GUARD DOWN "THE ROAD TO EXTINCTION."

MAJ.GEN. ELLARD A. WALSH ALSO TOOK ANOTHER SWIPE AT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON FOR HAVING SAID THAT DURING THE KOREAN WAR THE GUARD WAS A SORT OF "DRAFT-DODGING" HAVEN.

NO EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRODUCED OR CAN BE, WALSH SAID, TO BACK UP "THE EXTREMELY SERIOUS, SLANDEROUS, AND IRRESPONSIBLE CHARGES WHICH HAVE BEEN LEVELLED AGAINST THE NATIONAL GUARD."

WALSH SPOKE OUT IN STRONG TERMS BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED FORCES SUBCOMMITTEE.

CHAIRMAN BROOKS (D-LA) SAID WILSON HAS BEEN INVITED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ANY DAY THIS WEEK AND "WE HOPE HE WILL AVAIL HIMSELF OF THIS INVITATION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS TAKING A LOOK AT THE ARMY'S SIX MONTHS RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM AND THE PLAN TO APPLY IT APRIL 1 TO ALL NATIONAL GUARD RECRUITS WHO HAVE HAD NO MILITARY TRAINING.

IF THAT IS DONE, WALSH SAID, "WE ARE GOING TO LOSE 100,000 MEN IN TWO YEARS, AND WITH THAT, WE ARE ON THE ROAD TO EXTINCTION."

"IF OUR ALLEGED FRIENDS IN THE PENTAGON ARE PERMITTED TO HAVE THEIR WAY," THE GENERAL SAID, "THEN IN TRUTH WE SHALL HAVE HAD THE KISS OF DEATH PLACED UPON US..."

GROUND UNITS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD, ON WHOM THE NEW TRAINING SYSTEM WOULD BE IMPOSED, NUMBER ABOUT 400,000 MEN. ANOTHER 60,000 IN THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD WOULD BE UNAFFECTED.

WHEREAS THE PENTAGON PROPOSES TO REQUIRE SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY FOR ALL NEW GROUND GUARDSMEN, THE GUARD ITSELF IS WILLING TO ACCEPT THIS ONLY FOR THOSE ABOVE 18 1/2 YEARS. IT SUGGESTS 11 WEEKS TRAINING FOR THOSE 17 TO 18 1/2 YEARS OLD--WHO MAKE UP SOME 65 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO OFFER SOME KIND OF COMPROMISE.

REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) NOTED THAT WALSH HAD SAID THAT "ONCE AGAIN WE FIND OURSELVES BATTLING AGAINST THOSE WHO CONTINUALLY SEEK OUR DESTRUCTION." VAN ZANDT ASKED FOR A "LITTLE DETAIL."

WALSH SAID ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO FEDERALIZE THE GUARD BACK IN 1915, 1920 AND 1948, THAT THE BUDGET BUREAU HOLDS UP MONEY FOR GUARD CONSTRUCTION, THAT "THERE IS THE CONTINUING EFFORT, THAT NEVER CEASES, TO DOWNGRADE EVERYTHING WE DO," AND THAT NOW THERE IS THIS SIX MONTHS TRAINING PROGRAM.

REP. MORRIS (D-OKLA) WANTED TO KNOW THE MOTIVE BEHIND WHAT WALSH SAID WERE ATTEMPTS TO DESTROY THE GUARD.

"WE HAVE CONCERNED OURSELVES WITH THAT FOR HALF A CENTURY OR MORE," THE GENERAL SAID. "WE CAN ARRIVE AT NO CONCLUSION IN OUR OWN MINDS. I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THEY ARE JEALOUS OF US, OR DON'T WANT ANY FORCE TO EXIST UNLESS THEY CONTROL IT LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL."

1957

WALSH SAID THE NATIONAL GUARD ISN'T OPPOSED TO SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY FOR ANYBODY IF SUCH A TRAINING PROGRAM IS WORKABLE. ALL COMMANDERS, HE SAID, WANT AS MUCH TRAINING FOR THEIR MEN AS POSSIBLE.

BUT GUARDSMEN ARE CIVILIANS WHO HAVE TO MAKE A LIVING OR COMPLETE AN EDUCATION, HE SAID, AND THE SYSTEM HAS TO BE INTEGRATED INTO THEIR LIVES.

"IT IS GOING TO BE DIFFICULT TO SELL ANY TRAINING PROGRAM," HE SAID. "I BELIEVE WE CAN SELL 11 WEEKS BETTER THAN 6 MONTHS."

HE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK A PROGRAM SPLIT INTO TWO THREE-MONTH PARTS WOULD GO OVER ANY BETTER THAN A SINGLE SIX MONTHS PLAN.

A SIX MONTHS PROGRAM FOR THE ENTIRE GUARD, WALSH SAID, WOULD REQUIRE AN EXTRA 300 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND THE DOUBLING OF THE GUARD APPROPRIATION.

HE SAID THE PENTAGON NEVER HAS GIVEN CONGRESS THE COSTS OF ITS SIX MONTHS TRAINING PROGRAM AND THE NATION "WOULD BE SHOCKED IF THE ACTUAL COSTS WERE DISCLOSED."

THIS PROGRAM, WALSH SAID, WAS DESIGNED TO TRAIN 100,000 MEN ANNUALLY. YET IN 16 MONTHS, HE SAID, LESS THAN HALF THAT NUMBER HAVE ENTERED THE PROGRAM AND LESS THAN A THIRD HAVE ENGAGED IN OR COMPLETED TRAINING.

HY4PES

1957

A156WX

OLLENHAUER (140)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST LEADER ERIC OLLENHAUER MET FOR 30 MINUTES TODAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WHAT HE LATER DESCRIBED AS A "VERY SATISFACTORY" REVIEW OF EUROPEAN PROBLEMS.

OLLENHAUER, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER, SAID THE TALK COVERED PROBLEMS INVOLVING EUROPEAN SECURITY, GERMAN UNIFICATION, THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL AND PLANS FOR A COMMON TRADE MARKET.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS AFTERWARD, HE HINTED DULLES HAD GIVEN HIM NO ENCOURAGEMENT FOR OLLENHAUER'S VIEW THAT A BIG EAST-WEST EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT SHOULD BE ONE OF THE MAJOR OBJECTIVES OF WESTERN DIPLOMACY.

ASKED IF HE HAD BEEN GIVEN "ANY ENCOURAGEMENT" ON THIS POINT, HE REPLIED:

"I THINK IT WAS MAINLY AN EXCHANGE OF IDEAS ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENTS IN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE CONSEQUENCES OF THAT POLICY WITHOUT ANY CONCLUSION AS TO CONCRETE STEPS."

GG123PES

1957

B104WX Q

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-GEORGE MEANY, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT, TOLD ERICH OLLENHAUER, WEST GERMANY'S VISITING SOCIALIST LEADER, TONIGHT THAT THE AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT STRONGLY OPPOSES NEUTRALISM FOR GERMANY AND THE IDEA OF COESIXTENCE BETWEEN COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIPS AND DEMOCRACIES.

"WE HAVE NO ROOM IN OUR TRADE UNION LANGUAGE FOR NEUTRALISM," MEANY SAID. "WE JUST DON'T BUY THAT."

MEANY MADE HIS VIEWS KNOWN AT A DINNER HE SPONSORED FOR OLLENHAUER WHO IS CONCLUDING A FIVE-DAY STAY IN THE CAPITAL.

IN BLUNT FASHION, MEANY SAID NO ONE CAN "COMPROMISE WITH DICTATORSHIPS AND REMAIN FREE."

"WE DON'T BUY THE IDEA OF COEXISTENCE BETWEEN COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIPS AND DEMOCRACIES BECAUSE ACTIONS RATHER THAN THE SWEET WORDS OF THE COMMUNISTS SPEAK LOUDER.

"YOU CAN'T DEPEND ON THE WORD OF THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF THE KREMLIN," HE SAID.

MEANY'S WORDS WERE BELIEVED TO REFLECT THE AMERICAN LABOR LEADER'S CONCERN OVER SOME OF THE INTERNATIIONAL POLICIES OLLENHAUER HAS BEEN ADVOCATING, SUCH AS THE POSSIBILITY OF A BIG EAST-WEST ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE A UNITED GERMANY AS A MEMBER.

MEANY DID NOT MENTION SPECIFICALLY THIS OLLENHAUER PROPOSAL NOR TAKE NOTE OF OLLENHAUER'S PAST OPPOSITION TO GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ALLIANCE.

IN REPLYING, OLLENHAUER PLEDGED THAT THE GERMAN LABOR MOVEMENT AND SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY WOULD CONTINUE ITS TRADITION OF OPPOSING DICTATORSHIPS, "WHETHER FROM THE LEFT, THE COMMUNISTS, OR FROM THE RIGHT."

HE ALSO ASSURED MEANY THE GERMAN LABOR UNIONS WOULD FIGHT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THEIR RANKS WITH ALL THEIR POWER.

BUT, HE MADE NO SPECIFIC REPLY TO MEANY'S WORDS ABOUT NEUTRALISM OR COEXISTENCE WITH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS.

LT1204PES

A165WX

IMMUNITY (200)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE VOTED 12-0 TODAY TO ASK THE FEDERAL COURTS TO ORDER HAROLD GLASSER, A ONE-TIME TREASURY EMPLOYE, AND THREE WITNESSES FROM HONOLULU TO TESTIFY ABOUT COMMUNISM UNDER GRANT OF IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAD ASKED FOR THE ACTIONS, IN TEST CASES INVOLVING GLASSER, WILFRED M. OKA, MYER C. SYMONDS AND ROBERT MCELRATH. IT SAID ALL HAD INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN PRIOR QUESTIONING, REFUSING TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS LEST THEIR ANSWERS TEND TO INCRIMINATE THEM.

NEXT STEP WILL BE TO PETITION THE COURTS FOR AN ORDER REQUIRING THE TESTIMONY. SUCH AN ORDER WOULD GIVE THE WITNESSES THE OPTION OF ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS, WITH IMMUNITY FROM FEDERAL PROSECUTION ON THE BASIS OF ANY INCRIMINATING TESTIMONY THEY MIGHT GIVE. THEY WOULD BE SUBJECT TO CONTEMPT OF COURT PROSECUTION, HOWEVER, IF THEY REFUSED TO TESTIFY.

GLASSER'S NAME HAS FIGURED IN MANY OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARINGS ON COMMUNISM. THE OTHER THREE HAD INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AT HEARINGS ON COMMUNISM LATE LAST FALL IN HONOLULU.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE KNOWS THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST TEST OF THIS SECTION OF THE IMMUNITY LAW.

UNDER THE LAW THE ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS A RIGHT TO OPPOSE AN IMMUNITY GRANT IF HE BELIEVES IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

GG156PES

B7WX (WARNING SYSTEM) Q

FIRST LEAD WARNING SYSTEM (210)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18-(AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE THREAT OF INTERCONTINENTAL ATOMIC MISSILES HAS CREATED A NEED FOR BOMB SHELTERS FOR ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN.

A SHELTER PROGRAM, HE ADDED, IS NOW BEING "STUDIED INTENSIVELY" BY THE WHITE HOUSE AND EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT.

NO LONGER CAN THE NATION DEPEND ON MASS EVACUATION OF ITS CITIES AS ITS PRINCIPAL DEFENSE AGAINST ATTACK AND RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, HE TOLD A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

WITH THE COMING OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, HE SAID, "THERE WON'T BE TIME TO EVACUATE." HE ADDED:

"IF ATOMIC ATTACK COMES, IT WILL COME IN THE WEIGHT OF HUNDREDS OF MEGATONS. AND IF IT COMES, OUR CASUALTIES WILL BE IN THE MILLIONS."

THE COST OF A NATIONAL PROGRAM OF BUILDING H-BOMB SHELTERS HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 40 BILLION DOLLARS. TO THAT FIGURE ANOTHER 700 MILLION DOLLARS CAN BE ADDED FOR ESTABLISHING A RELIABLE WARNING SYSTEM TO TELL PEOPLE TO TAKE COVER.

DECLARING THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM HYDROGEN MISSILES MAKES "THE ENTIRE UNITED STATES A TARGET AREA," PETERSON SAID:

"I THINK WE WOULD NEED TO BUILD SHELTERS FOR 160 MILLION AMERICANS."

HE TESTIFIED "CERTAIN SPECIFIC PROPOSALS" FOR A MASS SHELTER PROGRAM ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION AND THAT FINAL RECOMMENDATIONS MAY BE MADE SOON.

THE COST ESTIMATE FOR A WARNING SYSTEM WAS MADE BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON CIVIL DEFENSE.

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED LAST YEAR BY WILLARD BASCOM, AN ENGINEER AND SCIENTIST, BUT COMES TO ATTENTION NOW IN LIGHT OF A WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEEK THAT IT HAS AN H-BOMB SHELTER PROGRAM UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION. THAT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COST OF SUCH A PROJECT MIGHT RUN BETWEEN 20 BILLION AND 40 BILLION DOLLARS.

REP. ALBERT THOMAS (D-TEX) SAID SATURDAY A SHELTER PROGRAM TO PROVIDE "MINIMUM PROTECTION" AGAINST HYDROGEN BOMB ATTACK WOULD COST FROM 35 TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS BASED ON CIVIL DEFENSE ESTIMATES.

THE STUDY PREPARED FOR THE ACADEMY IS BASED ON TWO PREMISES:

1. "THE OLD CONCEPT OF WARNING ONLY THOSE WHO LIVE NEAR THE CENTERS OF POTENTIAL TARGET AREAS IS NOT ACCEPTABLE. INITIAL WEAPONS EFFECTS CAN REACH OUT 50 MILES AND FALLOUT CAN GO MANY TIMES FARTHER; BOMBS IN AIRCRAFT WHICH ARE BROUGHT DOWN BY OUR DEFENSES MAY EXPLODE AND MISSILES FROM SUBMARINES OR OTHER CONTINENTS MAY GO WILD AND MISS THEIR TARGETS BY MANY MILES."

2. PROBABLY BY 1960, WHEN TRANSOCEANIC MISSILES ARE READY FOR USE, WARNING TIME WILL DROP TO "A MATTER OF MINUTES."

THE ACADEMY STUDY SAYS THAT "A REASONABLE GOAL TO AIM FOR IS THE ABILITY TO WARN 95 PER CENT OF THE UNITED STATES POPULATION WITHIN FIVE MINUTES. IT ADDS THAT "THE VALUE OF THE LIVES OF THE UNWARNED 5 PER CENT (8 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE) IS APPRECIATED BUT THE DIFFICULTY AND COST OF REACHING THE LAST FEW PER CENT, MOST OF WHOM WILL BE IN THE LEAST DANGEROUS AREAS, MAY BE PROHIBITIVE."

A NATION-WIDE, EFFECTIVE WARNING SYSTEM WOULD INCLUDE BOTH INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR SYSTEMS SUCH AS RADIO AND TELEPHONE DEVICES, SIRENS AND SPECIALIZED EQUIPMENT FOR SOUNDING WARNINGS IN FACTORIES AND OTHER PLACES WHERE THE NORMAL NOISE LEVEL MIGHT DROWN OUT A SIREN SOUND.

THE SURVEY SAYS THAT A "ROUGH APPROMXIMATION" OF THE COST OF SUCH A SYSTEM, USED OVER A FIVE-YEAR PERIOD, MIGHT BE 700 MILLION DOLLARS. CAREFUL ENGINEERING AND AMORTIZATION OF SOME OF THE ORIGINAL INVESTMENT MIGHT CUT THAT FIGURE IN HALF OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD.

AR708AES

B83WX Q

(350) OIL-EUROPE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-FRANK M. PORTER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE, SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN OIL INDUSTRY DESERVES PRAISE INSTEAD OF CRITICISM FOR ITS PART IN THE OIL-TO-EUROPE EFFORT.

PORTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE FELT THAT WHEN A JOINT SENATE ANTI-TRUST AND PUBLIC LANDS SUBCOMMITTEE COMPLETES HEARINGS ON THE EMERGENCY SUPPLY PROGRAM "THE REPORT, IF IT IS OBJECTIVE--AND I FEEL THE COMMITTEE IS OBJECTIVE--WILL LITERALLY PIN A ROSE ON THE INDUSTRY."

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT MIGHT BE DONE BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY NOW LOOKING INTO POSSIBLE ANTITRUST VIOLATIONS IN THE OIL PRICING FIELD, PORTER REPLIED "WE HAVE NO FEAR OF THE ACTION OF THE FEDERAL GRAND JURY."

THE INSTITUTE PRESIDENT, WHO ALSO HEADS FAIN-PORTER DRILLING CO., OKLAHOMA CITY, ASSERTED THAT THE RECENT INCREASE OF ABOUT 10 PER CENT IN THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL WAS FULLY JUSTIFIED. HE TOLD A QUESTIONER AN INCREASE WOULD HAVE BEEN MADE EVEN HAD THERE BEEN NO SUEZ CRISIS.

IT WAS THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND SOME PIPELINES IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT NECESSITATED THE EMERGENCY SHIPMENTS TO EUROPE. FIFTEEN AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES POOLED THEIR EFFORTS IN THE PROGRAM. THE SENATE COMMITTEE HAS HEARD CONFLICTING REPORTS ON WHETHER IT HAS SUCCEEDED.

PORTER SAID HE BELIEVED THE INCREASE IN CRUDE OIL PRICES WILL STICK.
BUT, ON THE INCREASE IN PRICES FOR GASOLINE AND FUEL OILS, HE SAID WHETHER THE BOOSTS WILL HOLD "DEPENDS SOLELY ON THE COMPETITIVE FACTORS AT WORK WITHIN THIS MOST COMPETITIVE INDUSTRY IN OUR FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM."
PORTER ALSO SAID:
"EMERGENCY ACTION OF UNPARALLELED MAGNITUDE BY THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM INDUSTRY--WITHOUT DEPRIVING THE REST OF THE WORLD OF A SINGLE DROP OF OIL AND WITHOUT UNWARRANTED ECONOMIC RETURNS--HAS RESCUED WESTERN EUROPE FROM THE MOST SERIOUS FUEL CRISIS IN ITS HISTORY."
PORTER CITED TESTIMONY LAST WEEK BY SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON THAT ESTIMATED AVAILABLE SUPPLIES OF ALL TYPES OF OIL PRODUCTS TO EUROPE DURING THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR WOULD BE 80 PER CENT OF NORMAL DEMAND.
HE PREDICTED THAT "WITHIN A VERY SHORT TIME IT WILL BE SHOWN THAT WESTERN EUROPE IS RECEIVING NOT APPROXIMATELY 80 PER CENT OF NORMAL PRODUCTS NEEDS BUT SOMETHING CLOSER TO 90 PER CENT."
EG1002PES

B82WX (Q)
(Q)
(100) ATOMIC PROCESSING
WASHINGTON, FEB.18 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) OFFERED TODAY TO DO CHEMICAL PROCESSING FOR OPERATORS OF PRIVATE NUCLEAR REACTORS.
IT SAID:
"THE COMMISSION OFFERS TO CONTRACT WITH THE REACTOR OWNERS PROVIDING FOR THE CHEMICAL PROCESSING AND RECOVERY OF SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL CONTAINED IN IRRADIATED FUEL ELEMENTS REMOVED FROM THE REACTORS...
"THE PURPOSE OF THE NEW POLICY IS TO GIVE FURTHER ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A PRIVATE ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY BY GIVING LICENSED REACTOR OPERATORS AN ASSURED MEANS FOR RECOVERING THE VALUABLE CONSTITUTENTS WHICH REMAIN IN SPENT FUEL ELEMENTS AFTER THEIR REMOVAL FROM REACTORS."
LT955PES

A131KX
(110)
LOS ALAMOS, N. M., FEB. 18 (AP)-THIS BIRTHPLACE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WAS DECLARED AN OPEN CITY AT NOON TODAY.
FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE JANUARY 1943, WHEN IT WAS PICKED FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE A-BOMB, IT BECAME POSSIBLE TO GET IN AND OUT OF LOS ALAMOS WITHOUT A PASS.
DECLARING LOS ALAMOS AN OPEN CITY DOESN'T MEAN ANY RELAXING OF SECURITY AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION LABORATORY.
IT DOES MEAN, THE AEC SAID, A SAVING OF NEARLY $100,000 A YEAR IN THE COST OF POLICING MOVEMENT IN AND OUT OF THE CITY.
GOV. EDWIN MECHEM WAS THE FIRST PERSON ADMITTED WITHOUT A PASS FOLLOWING A RIBBON-CUTTING CEREMONY. PAUL A. WILSON, AEC MANAGER, SHOWED THE LAST PASS TO GET OUT.
FJ933PCS

AP32CX
(320)
CHICAGO, FEB.18 (AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.), THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER, SAYS HE'LL ATTEMPT TO BLOCK ANY ADMINISTRATION MOVE TO OFFER U.S. ASSISTANCE TO POLAND OR OTHER COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTIES.
KNOWLAND, IN A LITHUANIAN INDEPENDENCE DAY SPEECH YESTERDAY, DESCRIBED POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AS UNTRUSTWORTHY AND ASSERTED:
"I SHALL OPPOSE THE TAKING OF A SINGLE DOLLAR FROM THE OVERBURDENED AMERICAN TAXPAYER TO BUILD THE ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF ANY COMMUNIST COUNTRY BEHIND THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN OR TO GIVE MILITARY AID TO ANY COMMUNIST STATE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."
KNOWLAND'S STAND APPARENTLY PLACED HIM IN OPPOSITION TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S OFFER TO POLAND TO NEGOTIATE 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN CREDIT TO BUY AMERICAN COTTON, FARM AND MINING MACHINERY, FATS, OILS AND OTHER PRODUCTS.
THE ADMINISTRATION IMPLIED AN OFFER OF ASSISTANCE TO POLAND DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION WHEN THE POLES WON A MEASURE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.
BUT THE CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN SAID PREMIER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT "ARE NOT TO BE TRUSTED."
HE SAID THE REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC FOREIGN POLICY MUST BE BASED ON WHAT HE TERMED THE GREATEST ISSUE OF THE DAY--HUMAN FREEDOM.
"THERE ARE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL MORALITY THAT CANNOT BE COMPROMISED WITHOUT FATAL EFFECTS ON THE COMPROMISER OR THE SACRIFICIAL VICTIM," HE DECLARED.
KNOWLAND, CONSIDERED A POSSIBLE REPUBLICAN NOMINEE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1960, SAID A "PROPAGANDA BARRAGE" IS IN THE MAKING BOTH IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD TO GIVE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE.
HE SAID THE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE AS THEIR AIM "DESTRUCTION OF FREEDOM AND NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.
"ANY NATION IN EUROPE, ASIA OR THE MIDDLE EAST THAT IGNORES THIS BASIC FACT WILL DO SO AT ITS PERIL," HE SAIDD.
BY HIS DECLARATION OF ALSO OPPOSING MILITARY AID TO ANY COMMUNIST STATE, KNOWLAND REAFFIRMED HIS STAND OF LAST YEAR WHEN HE VOTED AGAINST CONTINUING MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUSPENDED MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST SUMMER AND NOW HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION THE QUESTION OF RESUMING IT.
MS330ACS NM

A63AX
MIAMI BEACH, FLA., FEB 18 (AP)-ISRAEL ROGOSIN OF NEW YORK BOUGHT A MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF BONDS IN THE OPENING OF A DRIVE TO SELL 75 MILLION DOLLARS OF ISRAEL BONDS, THE CAMPAIGN SPONSORS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.
ROGOSIN IS A RAYON AND TEXTILE MANUFACTURER.
FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN AND COMEDIAN EDDIE CANTOR HEADED A SPEAKING PROGRAM THAT LAUNCHED THE ISRAEL BOND ORGANIZATION'S FUND-RAISING EFFORT. NEARLY 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF BONDS WERE SOLD DURING THE THREE-DAY KICKOFF, SPONSORS SAID.
K714AES

A73AX (MH F)

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (570)
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW BECAUSE OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CRISIS. HE DECIDED TODAY TO CUT SHORT HIS SOUTH GEORGIA VACATION FOR THAT REASON.
IN ANNOUNCING THE DECISION, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS NOT PROMPTED BY ANY EMERGENCY DEVELOPMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.
THE PRESIDENT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, TO BE MUCH CONCERNED ABOUT ISRAEL'S REPEATED REFUSALS TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM DISPUTED TERRITORY--THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREAS.
AND HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER WANTS TO BE ON HAND IN WASHINGTON WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESUMES DEBATE IN NEW YORK ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE STALEMATE.

THAT DEBATE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO START TOMORROW, BUT THE UNITED STATES TODAY OBTAINED A DELAY UNTIL THURSDAY TO GIVE ISRAEL MORE TIME TO CONSIDER AMERICAN PROPOSALS.

ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WILL JOIN AN AFRO-ASIAN BLOC OF 27 NATIONS DEMANDING THAT ECONOMIC SANCTIONS BE INVOKED AGAINST ISRAEL, HAGERTY REPLIED:

"I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY ON THAT."

THE PRESS SECRETARY ADDED THAT EISENHOWER PLANS TO CONFER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT THE WHITE HOUSE SHORTLY AFTER HE GETS BACK TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

ON WEDNESDAY MORNING THE PRESIDENT WILL MEET WITH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF CONGRESS FOR A FULL SCALE REVIEW OF THE MIDEAST SITUATION, PARTICULARLY DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE LAST FEW DAYS. DULLES WILL SIT IN AT THAT SESSION TOO.

DULLES AND EISENHOWER HAVE BEEN IN TOUCH BY TELEPHONE REGARDING THE MIDEAST AT LEAST ONCE DAILY EVER SINCE EISENHOWER CAME TO THOMASVILLE FEB. 8 AS THE VACATION GUEST OF SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY.

AND LAST WEEKEND DULLES AND HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, FLEW HERE FROM THE CAPITAL TO REPORT TO EISENHOWER ON ISRAEL'S REJECTION OF AN AMERICAN PLAN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT.

IT WAS AT THAT TIME, HAGERTY SAID TODAY, THAT A POSSIBILITY BEGAN TO DEVELOP THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD NOT STAY ON AT THE HUMPHREY PLANTATION UNTIL NEXT FRIDAY, AS HE HAD INTENDED. BUT THE PRESS SECRETARY ADDED THAT EISENHOWER DID NOT DEFINITELY MAKE UP HIS MIND TO CUT HIS STAY SHORT UNTIL DURING THE AFTERNOON TODAY, AFTER HE HAD CONFERRED WITH DULLES TWICE MORE BY PHONE.

EISENHOWER PLANS TO LEAVE THE HUMPHREY PLACE AT 11 A.M., (EST) TOMORROW. HE WILL MOTOR 35 MILES NORTH TO MOULTRIE, GA., AND BOARD HIS PRIVATE PLANE THERE FOR WASHINGTON. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN THE CAPITAL ABOUT 3 P.M. (EST).

HAGERTY REPEATEDLY DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS PLANNING ANY NEW MOVE IN THE U.N. BUT HE DID SAY HE LOOKED FOR NO BASIC CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN POSITION THAT ISRAEL SHOULD GET OUT OF EGYPT.

EISENHOWER TOLD ISRAEL YESTERDAY THAT IT ALREADY HAD RECEIVED "THE MAXIMUM ASSURANCE IT CAN REASONABLY EXPECT AT THIS JUNCTURE" IN THE WAY OF SAFEGUARDS AGAINST EGYPT. AT THE SAME TIME HE APPEALED ANEW TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM THE DISPUTED AREAS.

HAGERTY WAS ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER ANY EMERGENCY DEVELOPMENT HAD PROMPTED THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION TO GO BACK TO WASHINGTON.

"I WOULDN'T CHARACTERIZE IT AS THAT," HE REPLIED.

EISENHOWER HAS GONE QUAIL HUNTING OR PLAYED GOLF ALMOST EVERY DAY SINCE HE CAME TO THOMASVILLE. TODAY, HOWEVER, HE PASSED UP ALL VACATION ACTIVITIES TO STAY IN WHAT HAGERTY CALLED "VERY CLOSE TOUCH" WITH DULLES REGARDING THE MIDEAST.

HAGERTY DENIED REPORTS THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS PLANNING TO TRAVEL TO NEW YORK TO ADDRESS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE PRESS SECRETARY ALSO SAID, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THAT EISENHOWER'S COUGH--AFTERMATH OF A COLD HE CAUGHT IN WASHINGTON AT INAUGURAL CEREMONIES LAST MONTH--SEEMS TO BE CLEARING UP.

ASKED WHETHER MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, THE WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN HERE WITH THE PRESIDENT, IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE COUGH, HAGERTY REPLIED:

"HE DIDN'T SEEM TO BE."

SNYDER SAID LAST WEEK EISENHOWER HAD "A LITTLE ROUGH THROAT." AS FOR WHETHER THAT CONDITION AND THE COUGH WERE FACTORS IN THE DECISION TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON, HAGERTY SAID:

"NO, THEY WERE NOT."

KY657PESNM

A125AX (RM F)

(160)

THOMASVILLE, GA., FEB. 18 (AP)-JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, TODAY ACCUSED AN EAST GERMANY COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER OF "COMPLETE FABRICATION" IN CONNECTION WITH A PURPORTED LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, LAST WEEK PUBLISHED WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS A LETTER TO EISENHOWER FROM NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER, FORMER PRESIDENTIAL AIDE ON FOREIGN POLICY.

THE PURPORTED LETTER QUOTED ROCKEFELLER AS HAVING RECOMMENDED TO THE PRESIDENT THAT U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO OTHER COUNTRIES BE GRANTED WITH A VIEW TO WINNING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DOMINATION OF THE RECIPIENT NATIONS.

HAGERTY SAID HE TOLD INQUIRERS LAST WEEK THAT HE BELIEVED THE PURPORTED LETTER WAS "COMPLETELY COCKEYED."

AFTER A THOROUGH CHECK, HE ADDED, HE NOW WAS IN A POSITION TO LABEL IT A "COMPLETE FABRICATION." HE SAID THE CHECK INCLUDED WHITE HOUSE FILES AND A TALK WITH ROCKEFELLER HIMSELF.

"NO SUCH LETTER EVER HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM MR. ROCKEFELLER, OR EVER WAS WRITTEN BY HIM," HAGERTY SAID. "NO SUCH LETTER EVER HAS BEEN WRITTEN BY ASSOCIATES OF THE PRESIDENT.

"FURTHERMORE, NO SUCH POLICY HAS EVER BEEN PROPOSED TO OR ENTERTAINED BY THE PRESIDENT."

HAGERTY SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN MAKING EXTENSIVE USE OF THE PURPORTED LETTER IN THEIR PROPAGANDA.

MK1017PES

A97 (180)

NIGHT LEAD SOBLE

NEW YORK, FEB. 18 (AP)-JACK SOBLE, 53, ONE OF THREE PERSONS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR SOVIET RUSSIA, SUFFERED AN APPARENT COLLAPSE IN HIS BRONX PRISON CELL TODAY. HE HAD BEEN REPORTED AS ACTING "PECULIARLY."

SOBLE WAS TAKEN TO A MENTAL WARD AT BELLEVUE HOSPITAL. IT WAS SAID THERE THAT HE HAD NOT MADE ANY ATTEMPT AT SUICIDE. HE IS EXPECTED TO UNDERGO COMPLETE MENTAL AND PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS REQUIRING ABOUT THREE WEEKS.

SOBLE, HIS WIFE, MYRA, 52, AND JACOB ALBAM, (CQ) 64, HAVE PLEADED INNOCENT TO CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TRANSFER DEFENSE SECRETS TO RUSSIA. THEY WERE ARRESTED BY THE FBI JAN. 25 IN NEW YORK.

SOBLE FIRST WAS EXAMINED BY DR. M. J. MADONICK, A NEUROPSYCHIATRIST.

IN A FEDERAL COURT COMMITMENT PROCEDURE CONNECTED WITH SOBLE'S TRANSFER TO BELLEVUE'S PRISON WARD, U.S. ATTY. PAUL WILLIAMS SAID:

"HE WAS FOUND WITH HIS EYES OPEN, BUT UNCONSCIOUS.

"DR. MADONICK SAID THAT ON HIS EXAMINATION OF SOBLE, AND IN VIEW OF SOBLE'S BEHAVIOR, HE THOUGHT THAT HIS BEHAVIOR WAS PSYCHOGENIC--WHICH MEANS SOMEONE ABNORMALLY DEPRESSED--AND THAT IN THIS STATE THE DOCTOR FELT HE SHOULD BE EXAMINED FURTHER.

"THERE DEFINITELY WAS NO INDICATION OF ANYTHING PHYSICALLY WRONG WITH SOBLE."

WW836PES

A17

NEW YORK, FEB. 18 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, ESTIMATED TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS SPENDING BETWEEN THREE AND FOUR BILLION DOLLARS YEARLY TO JAM FREE WORLD RADIO BROADCASTS.

"THEIR SPENDING," GRUENTHER ADDED, "EXCEEDS THE SPENDING OF THE ENTIRE WESTERN WORLD ON CULTURAL PROGRAMS." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES CURRENTLY IS SPENDING ABOUT 125 MILLION DOLLARS IN EFFORTS TO COUNTER THE RED RADIO-JAMMING EFFORTS.

JB312PES

30.24-10873

A148
NEW YORK, FEB. 18 (AP)-SIX HUNDRED AND TWENTY GRAMS OF ENRICHED URANIUM ORE WERE SENT BY PLANE TODAY TO THE NETHERLANDS--THE FIRST SUCH SHIPMENT UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROGRAM.
THE URANIUM WILL BE USED IN A NUCLEAR REACTOR TO BE PLACED ON EXHIBITION THIS SUMMER IN AMSTERDAM.
J1124PES

A57UN
--95--
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.--MIDDLE EAST
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY OBTAINED DELAY OF U.N. ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST TO GIVE MORE TIME FOR ISRAEL TO CONSIDER AMERICAN PROPOSALS TO BREAK THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN STALEMATE.
THE U.N. ANNOUNCED AN ASSEMBLY SESSION SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW HAD BEEN POSTPONED TO THURSDAY AT REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES. THIS WAS DONE, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, SO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN COULD FLY TO JERUSALEM FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION ON THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM EGYPT.
ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THURSDAY MIGHT NOT BE SUFFICIENT TIME FOR THE CONSULTATIONS AND SUGGESTED THE ASSEMBLY MIGHT NOT MEET UNTIL LATER.
WITH THE CANCELLATION OF TOMORROW'S ASSEMBLY SESSION, THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP CALLED OFF A MEETING FOR THIS EVENING AT WHICH IT PLANNED TO CONSIDER GROWING DEMANDS FOR ARAB COUNTRIES FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.
A LEADING ARAB SPOKESMAN, FADHEL JAMALI OF IRAQ, SOUNDED A STRONG CALL FOR SANCTIONS IN A SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE PROBLEM OF ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE.
JAMALI SAID IF THE U.N. IS TO SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE IT MUST FORCE ISRAEL "EVEN BY THE APPLICATION OF SANCTIONS" TO RESPECT THE RIGHT OF ARAB REFUGEES IN PALESTINE. HE SAID THE PROBLEM OF THE REFUGEES AFFECTED THE PEACE AND STABILITY OF THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST.
THE UNITED STATES, UNSUCCESSFUL SO FAR IN DIRECT CONSULTATIONS WITH ISRAEL TO PERSUADE THE ISRAELIS TO LEAVE EGYPT, WAS REPORTED SURVEYING THE SITUATION WITH OTHER DELEGATES BUT NOT TAKING A DIRECT HAND IN SHAPING UP A RESOLUTION FOR THE ASSEMBLY.
SOME OTHER COUNTRIES, HOWEVER, WERE CONSULTING ON A RESOLUTION WITH THE HOPE OF ARRIVING AT A TEXT WHICH WOULD ACHIEVE RESULTS WITHOUT IMPOSING ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL OR MILITARY RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL. IT WAS REPORTED THAT CANADA WAS ONE OF THESE COUNTRIES.
CANADA WAS SAID TO BE CONSIDERING A REVIVAL OF A CANADIAN PROPOSAL FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO GIVE SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO TAKE POSITIONS BEHIND THE ISRAELIS AS THE ISRAELIS WITHDREW FROM THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND FROM THE GAZA STRIP.
THE CANADIAN IDEA WAS DROPPED EARLIER THIS MONTH IN FAVOR OF A MORE VAGUE FORMULA FAVORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA. THE VAGUE RESOLUTION HAS NOT WORKED AND THE CANADIANS ARE CONSIDERING ANOTHER TURN AT THEIR PLAN.
THE ARAB DELEGATES HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR WEEKS FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IN PUNISHMENT FOR ISRAEL'S FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH SIX U.N. REQUESTS TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.
THEY HELD OFF, HOWEVER, TO SEE WHAT THE UNITED STATES COULD DO IN DIRECT CONSULTATIONS WITH ISRAEL. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ATTEMPTED TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO ACCEPT AN AMERICAN PLAN FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL BUT THEIR ATTEMPTS FAILED OVER THE WEEK-END. NOW THE ARABS ARE RETURNING TO THEIR IDEA OF SANCTIONS WITH NEW VIGOR.

DISPATCHES FROM JERUSALEM SAID ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION HAS RAISED "SEVERAL POINTS FOR A NEW APPROACH" IN A MEETING BEN-GURION REQUESTED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERSUALEM SAID ISRAEL STILL IS HOPEFUL OF FINDING A WAY OUT OF THE PRESENT DEADLOCK. THERE WAS NO WORD ON THE NEW APPROACH.
ISRAEL HAS RECALLED HER AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON AND DELEGATE TO THE U.N., ABBA EBAN, FOR CONSULTATIONS ON THE LATEST SITUATION. EBAN WAS THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE IN TALKS WITH DULLES ON THE AMERICAN PLAN.
EBAN WAS REPORTED PLANNING TO FLY TO JERUSALEM TOMORROW. HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS. GOLDA MEIR, IS AT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.
ASKED FOR COMMENT ON EBAN'S RECALL, A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID HE WOULD HOPE THAT EBAN IS GOING BACK TO GET HIS INSTRUCTIONS CHANGED. HE EXPLAINED THIS COMMENT WAS RELATED TO SECRETARY DULLES' INDICATION THAT ISRAEL'S REACTION TO THE AMERICAN PLAN WAS NOT RESPONSIVE.
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON FEB. 2 APPROVED A RESOLUTION, 74-2, CALLING ON ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITH FIVE PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS ASKING TOTAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.
A FEW MINUTES LATER THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO OBSERVE THE PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AND SAYING THAT AFTER ISRAEL HAS WITHDRAWN FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH AND GAZA THE SCRUPULOUS MAINTENANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT REQUIRED PLACING UNITS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ON THE DEMARCATION LINE AND IN OTHER AREA TO MAINTAIN PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE AREA.
THIS WAS APPROVED 56-0 WITH 22 COUNTRIES ABSTAINING. AMONG THE ABSTAINERS WERE ISRAEL, FRANCE, THE ARABS AND THE SOVIET BLOC. ISRAEL AND FRANCE HAD VOTED AGAINST THE WITHDRAWAL RESOLUTION.
SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ATTEMPTED IN VAIN TO OBTAIN THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL.
KM450PES

A22UN (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (500)
BY MILTON BESSER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 18 (AP)-BRITAIN AND GREECE CLASHED BITTERLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY OVER CYPRUS. THE BRITISH ASKED THAT THE U. N. CALL ON GREECE TO STOP SUPPLYING ARMS TO CYPRUS TERRORISTS, WHILE GREECE DEMANDED THE U. N. APPROVE THE RIGHT OF CYPRIOTS TO CHART THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.
BOTH NATIONS, PARTNERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION BUT AT ODDS OVER THE FUTURE OF THE STRATEGIC EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, INTRODUCED RIVAL RESOLUTIONS IN THE 80-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
CMDR. ALLAN NOBLE, THE BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND EVANGHELOS AVEROFF, THE GREEK FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER, SPOKE AT LENGTH IN APPEALS FOR SUPPORT.
THE BRITISH RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOTE THE CHARGES THAT GREECE HAD SUPPLIED ~~U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOTE THE CHARGES THAT GREECE HAD SUPPLIED~~ ARMS, AMMUNITIONS AND MONEY TO GREEK CYPRIOT TERRORISTS, AND CALL UPON GREECE TO TAKE "EFFECTIVE MEASURES" TO PREVENT SUCH SUPPORT OR ENCOURAGEMENT.
THE GREEK RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY TAKE NOTE THAT THE SITUATION ON CYPRUS HAS "GRAVELY DETERIORATED," AND EXPRESS THE WISH THAT CYPRIOTS BE GIVEN "THE OPPORTUNITY TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE BY THE APPLICATION OF THEIR RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION."

LATE IN THE DAY GREECE INTRODUCED ANOTHER RESOLUTION PROPOSING CREATION OF A SEVEN-NATION FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE CHARGES OF GREEK SUPPORT OF TERRORISM ON CYPRUS.

NOBLE DECLARED THAT TERRORIST ACTIVITY ON CYPRUS, A CROWN COLONY, HAD KILLED 265 PERSONS AND WOUNDED 599 OTHERS SINCE THE FIRST OUTBREAK ON APRIL 1, 1955.

HE DECLARED THAT OF THE TOTAL KILLED 119 WERE GREEK CYPRIOT CIVILIANS, AND ADDED THIS WAS "NO ACCIDENT...THE OBJECT OF THE TERRORISTS IS TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR AND SUSPICION AMONG THE GREEKS OF CYPRUS."

NOBLE ACCUSED THE GREEK GOVERNMENT OF WAGING A CAMPAIGN AIMED AT MAKING CYPRUS A PART OF GREECE. HE ADDED:

"IT IS THE PURSUIT BY GREECE OF THIS AMBITION THAT HAS CAUSED SUCH HAVOC IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND MY COUNTRY; AND WHICH HAS ALSO SO DANGEROUSLY WEAKENED THE DEFENSES OF THE FREE WORLD IN SOUTHEAST EUROPE."

AVEROFF ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF "BRUTAL" ACTS AGAINST THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE, AND DENIED THAT GREECE WAS STRIVING FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

HE REFERRED TO CYPRUS AS A "CONCENTRATION CAMP, THE SCENE OF TORTURE AND DEGRADATION," AND DECLARED THE NAME OF ITS MILITARY GOVERNOR, SIR JOHN HARDING, "WILL BE WRITTEN IN THE HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS IN LETTERS OF BLOOD AND TEARS."

HE DENIED CHARGES THAT GREECE SMUGGLED ARMS TO CYPRUS.

"THE HELLENIC GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER DISPATCHED ARMS TO THE PATRIOTS OF CYPRUS," AVEROFF DECLARED. "IT HAS GONE SO FAR AS TO TAKE ALL MEASURES POSSIBLE TO PREVENT GREEKS FROM SENDING ARMS TO THEIR BROTHERS IN CYPRUS...IF SOME SCORES OR HUNDRED AMONG THEM ARE HEROIC ENOUGH TO FIGHT FOR THEIR FREEDOM...THIS DOES NOT INVOLVE RESPONSIBILITY ON OUR PART."

AVEROFF ASSAILED THE BRITISH FOR THE DEPORTATION OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FROM CYPRUS AND SAID THERE COULD BE NO SOLUTION UNLESS THE GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER IS RELEASED FROM EXILE.

SELIM SARPER OF TURKEY, ANOTHER NATOMMEMBER, DECLARED THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD ENDORSE THE BRITISH REQUEST THAT THE ASSEMBLY "CALL ON GREECE TO PUT AN END TO SUPPORT OF TERRORISM ON CYPRUS."

THERE ARE BOUT 100,000 TURKISH CYPRIOTS ON CYPRUS IN COMPARISON WITH ABOUT 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS. SARPER URGED THAT THE ASSMBLY ENCOURAGE THE RENEWAL OF NEGOTIATIONS AMONG "THE PARTIES DIRECTLY CONCERNED" AND REFRAIN FROM TRYING TO RECOMMEND "CONCRETE SOLUTIONS WHICH CAN ONLY COME ABOUT THROUGH SUCH NEGOTIATIONS."

PS632PES

A96

NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (190)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY WAS REPORTED READY TO VETO A WESTERN PROPOSAL TO SEND THE SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT TO ASIA TO NEGOTIATE FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF KASHMIR.

THE PROPOSAL WAS PRESENTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND CUBA. IT DIRECTS THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR FEBRUARY, GUNNAR V. JARRING OF SWEDEN, TO CONSIDER ALL PROPOSALS TO SETTLE THE 9-YEAR-OLD INDIA-PAKISTAN DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR, INCLUDING THE POSSIBLE SENDING OF A U.N. FORCE.

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT USE OF U.N. FORCE IN KASHMIR WOULD BE COUNTER TO THE EXPRESSED DELEGATION WOULD OPPOSE ANY RESOLUTION CONTAINING SUCH A PROVISION.

SOBOLEV AFFIRMED MOSCOW'S RECOGNITION OF KASHMIR'S 1947 ACCESSION TO INDIA.

PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON TOLD SOBOLEV THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF SENDING A U.N. FORCE INTO KASHMIR WITHOUT INDIAN PERMISSION, BUT HE SAID SUCH PERMISSION WOULD BE A NATURAL DEVELOPMENT IN ANY DE-MILITARIZATION PLAN. INDIA AND PAKISTAN OCCUPY SEPARATE PARTS OF KASHMR.

HE SAID "THE INDIAN WAR MACHINE IS MOBILIZING ON THE WEST PAKISTAN BORDER" AND POSING A DIRECT THREAT TO PAKISTAN. THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IN NEW DELHI HAS DENIED ANY SUCH BUILDUP.

UK830PES

A122

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST RED-RULED HUNGARY REBUFFED AN ATTEMPT BY THE U.N. COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION TO GO TO BUDAPEST, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE PLANS TO WIND UP ITS CURRENT PHASE OF QUESTIONING AT THE U.N. AND GO TO EUROPE NEXT WEEK FOR RESUMPTION OF ITS INVESTIGATION EARLY IN MARCH. IT EXPECTS TO HOLD SOME HEARINGS IN GENEVA.

THE COMMITTEE AGREED TODAY ON AN INTERIM REPORT TO BE PRESENTED LATER THIS WEEK. IT IS SAID TO CONTAIN MUCH INFORMATION ON THE REVOLUTION BUT NO RECOMMENDATIONS OR FINDINGS.

J1005PES

B40 U

-17-

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (190)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WARNED THE ARAB COUNTRIES TODAY THAT THEIR NON-COOPERATION WITH THE U.N. MIDDLE EAST REFUGEE AGENCY MIGHT LEAD TO ENDING OF THE AGENCY'S OPERATIONS.

MRS. OSWALD B. LORD, U.S. DELEGATE, TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE TYPE OF NON-COOPERATION REPORTED BY AGENCY DIRECTOR HENRY LABOUISSE IS INCONSISTENT WITH THE OBLIGATIONS OF U.N. MEMBERS UNDER THE CHARTER.

SHE DID NOT MENTION ANY PARTICULAR ARAB COUNTRY.

"THIS IS REALLY A MATTER OF CONCERN," SHE SAID, "BECAUSE IF ANY UNITED NATIONS AGENCY FINDS THAT HOST GOVERNMENTS DO NOT RESPECT THEIR CHARTER OBLIGATIONS, THE DIRECTOR OF THAT PARTICULAR AGENCY WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO SUSPEND, CURTAIL OR TERMINATE ITS ACTIVITIES."

MRS. LORD SUGGESTED THE U.N. SHOULD BEGIN CONSIDERING PLANS FOR HANDLING THE PALESTINE REFUGEE PROBLEM AFTER THE TERMINATION OF THE AGENCY'S OPERATIONS. UNLESS ITS LIFE IS EXTENDED, THE AGENCY HAS ONLY THREE MORE YEARS TO RUN.

IRAQ'S CHIEF DELEGATE FADHEL JAMALI HAD EARLIER DECLARED THAT IF THE U.N. IS TO SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE, IT MUST FORCE ISRAEL, "EVEN BY THE APPLICATION OF SANCTIONS," TO RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF ARAB REFUGEES.

UNTIL WESTERN PUBLIC OPINION IS AWAKENED TO THE DANGER OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM, HE SAID, "THERE IS NO HOPE FOR PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

RJ622PES

END — FEB. 18, 1957

BEGIN ——— FEBRUARY 19, 1957

30.24-10875

A27
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE
BY GEOFFREY MILLER

LONDON, FEB 19 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF A GUIDED WEAPONS REGIMENT IN A NEW STEP TO SLIM DOWN DEFENSE FORCES TO FIT THE NUCLEAR AGE AND A TIGHT POCKETBOOK.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HINTED, TOO, THAT CUTS IN BRITAIN'S ARMED FORCES MAY EXTEND TO SUCH EMPIRE OUTPOSTS AS GIBRALTAR, HONG KONG AND LIBYA.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER PETER THORNEYCROFT TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT DEFENSE EXPENDITURES IN THE COMING YEAR WILL BE LESS THAN THE 1 1/2 BILLION POUNDS ($4,200,000,000) ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED FOR 1956-57 BUT HE COULD NOT YET GIVE A DEFINITE FIGURE.

THE NEW GUIDED WEAPONS REGIMENT, TO BE FORMED NEXT MONTH, WILL BE MADE UP OF OFFICERS AND MEN WHO HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN THE USE OF GUIDED MISSILES BY THE U.S. ARMY. THE REGIMENT WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN ROCKET-POWERED "CORPORAL" MISSILES WHICH CAN CARRY A CONVENTIONAL OR ATOMIC WARHEAD.

FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS BRITISH SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN TRAINING WITH GUIDED MISSILES AT FORTH BLISS, TEX., AND AT U.S. ARMY BASES IN NEW MEXICO AND ALABAMA.

LT. COL. J.F. CORDINGLEY, NAMED COMMANDER OF THE NEW REGIMENT, SAID IT WOULD CONSIST OF MORE THAN 500 MEN AND WOULD HAVE A TRAINING RANGE ON SOUTH UIST, LONELY ISLAND IN THE HEBRIDES GROUP OFF SCOTLAND'S ATLANTIC COAST.

CORDINGLEY, 40-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II AND THE BRITISH ARMY OF OCCUPATION IN GERMANY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HIMSELF HAD NEVER SEEN A ROCKET FIRED.

ASKED WHEN THE REGIMENT WOULD BE READY FOR OPERATIONAL DUTY, CORDINGLEY REPLIED: "IT IS ONE OF THE THINGS WE WOULD RATHER NOT DISCUSS."

THE BRITISH NAVY, ALSO MAKING CHANGES IN LINE WITH NUCLEAR AGE REQUIREMENTS, HAS NAMED REAR ADM. GUY WILSON AS "ATOM ADMIRAL" TO DIRECT THE JOB OF FITTING SHIPS WITH NUCLEAR ENGINES.

DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS HAD BEEN HITTING THE NEED FOR GUIDED MISSILES HARD SINCE PREMIER HAROLD MACMILLAN GAVE HIM THE JOB FIVE WEEKS AGO WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO CUT COSTS WHEREEVER POSSIBLE. SANDYS IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN PROMISED ADVANCED ATOMIC WARHEAD MISSILES BY U.S. DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH. THE WAR OFFICE WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE NEW REGIMENT IS LIKELY TO GET ANY OF THESE.

THE INDICATION OF A FURTHER SLASHING OF BRITAIN'S CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES CAME FROM THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. A SPOKESMAN SAID A REVIEW OF BRITAIN'S XARRISONS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WAS UNDERWAY. HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED GIBRALTAR, HONG KONG AND LIBYA. BRITAIN HAS 15,000 MEN AT ITS LAST REMAINING MEDITERRANEAN BASE ON THE AFRICAN COAST IN LIBYA, 10,000 IN HONG KONG AND 3,500 IN GIBRALTAR.

BRITAIN ALREADY HAS TOLD HER NATO ALLIES OF PLANS TO SLASH HER FORCES IN GERMANY. INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE REDUCTION WILL AMOUNT TO 25,000 OR 30,000 MEN SPREAD OVER TWO YEARS.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID BRITAIN WILL WITHDRAW ALL HER TROOPS FROM LIBYA. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED.

BRITAIN HAS A 20-YEAR TREATY WITH LIBYA, THE KINGDOM SHE HELPED TO SET UP IN 1953.

TU420PES

A41
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (250)
BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE WORLD'S SHIPPING NATIONS HAVE AGREED TO SHARE SUEZ CANAL TRANSIT TOLLS WITH EGYPT ON A 50-50 BASIS ONCE THE WATERWAY IS CLEARED FOR NAVIGATION, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE GAVE NO DETAILS. BUT AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE PLAN IS INTENDED ONLY AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE TO SPEED UP SHIPPING THROUGH SUEZ UNTIL A FINAL INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT IS REACHED WITH EGYPT ON OPERATING THE CANAL.

NEUTRAL QUARTERS IN LONDON DOUBTED IF EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT THE PLAN. THEY SAID EGYPT IS EXPECTED TO DEMAND 100 PER CENT OF THE TOLLS.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID, BECAUSE THE CANAL APPEARS LIKELY TO BE CLEARED FOR NAVIGATION LONG BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT CAN BE COMPLETED.

THE ITERIM PLAN WILL BE PRESENTED TO EGYPT SOON THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. IT WILL BE HANDED TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

TRANSIT TOLLS WOULD BE PAID INTO A WORLD BANK ACCOUNT, IT WAS LEARNED. HALF THE TOLLS WOULD BE CREDITED TO EGYPT WND THE OTHER HALF WOULD BE RETAINED IN THE ACCOUNT UNTIL A FINAL CANAL SETTLEMENT DETERMINES THE FUND'S DISPOSITION.

THE INTERIM PROPOSAL WAS REACHED IN TOP SECRET NEGOTIATIONS AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON. THE NATIONS JOINING IN THE SCHEME WERE NOT DISCLOSED, BUT IT WAS KNOWN THAT THE UNITED STATES WENT ALONG. INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE NOT INCLUDED.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE BIG CANAL USERS IN ADOPTING THE INTERIM PLAN BY-PASSED THEIR OWN SUEZ CANAL USERS ASSN. (SCUA) WHICH WAS SET UP WITH THE IDEA OF RECEIVING CANAL TOLLS AND RUNNING THE WATERWAY NATIONALIZED BY EGYPT LAST SUMMER.

HOWEVER, THE 18 SCUA MEMBERS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE ALIGNED THEMSELVES WITH THE BRITISH-INITIATED INTERIM PROPOSAL. PREVIOUSLY, SCUA POWERS INSI[illegible] ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF SUEZ.

TU524PES

A80
(220)
LONDON, FEB.19 (AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TONIGHT APPROVED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO OPEN NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS ON THE CYPRUS DISPUTE. THE VOTE WAS 307-253.

JAMES CALLAGHAN, LABOR PARTY MEMBER, CHARTED BRITAIN IS IMPOSING TOTALITARIAN RULE ON THE REBELLIOUS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THE OPPOSITION LABORITES THEN FORCED A TEST VOTE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S CYPRUS POLICY WITH A PARLIAMENTARY MANEUVER. THIS WAS A MOTION TO CUT THE COLONIAL OFFICE APPROPRIATION BY 100 POUNDS ($280).

LABOR LEGISLATORS DEMANDED THAT THE EXILED MAKARIOS BE CONSULTED ON THE FUTURE CONSTITUTION OF THE ISLAND.

MAKARIOS WAS DEPORTED TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS LAST MARCH BY THE BRITISH. THEY ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A RINGLEADER IN THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE SUPPORTING GREEK-CYPRIOT DEMANDS FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

COLONIAL UNDERSECRETARY JOHN PROFUMO TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT THE ARCHBISHOP HAS CONSISTENTLY DECLINED TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST TERRORISM BY THE EOKA REBEL ORGANIZATION IN CYPRUS.

"A RESUMPTION OF ANY KIND OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH HIM COULD NOT HELP TOWARD A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN CYPRUS," PROFUMO SAID.

CALLAGHAN DECLARED MAKARIOS SHOULD BE ASKED FOR ASSURANCES THAT HE WOULD CALL FOR AN END TO VIOLENCE IN CYPRUS "TO ENABLE NEGOTIATIONS TO GO ON IN A CALM AND JUDICIAL ATMOSPHERE."

PROFUMO SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO GO AHEAD WITH "INTERNAL CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT" OF THE ISLAND, ALTHOUGH FULL SELF-RULE HAS BEEN REJECTED FOR THE PRESENT.

ML/JB8PES

1957

A93 (180)

LONDON, FEB. 19 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SYMPATHIZED WITH AMERICAN PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER TONIGHT. IT SAID THERE WAS A CONNECTION BETWEEN HIS PLAY "THE CRUCIBLE" AND THE CONTEMPT INDICTMENT BROUGHT AGAINST HIM IN WASHINGTON.

MILLER WAS INDICTED YESTERDAY ON CHARGES OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. THE INDICTMENT CAME AFTER MILLER REFUSED TO TELL THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES THE NAMES OF FELLOW WRITERS WITH WHOM HE ADMITTED ATTENDING COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS 17 YEARS AGO.

"BY A STRANGE COINCIDENCE," SAID THE MOSCOW BROADCAST, "THIS VERY SAME SITUATION OCCURS IN 'THE CRUCIBLE.' IN IT THE INQUISITION IS ABOUT TO ARREST A CHARACTER FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

"IS THIS REALLY A COINCIDENCE? NO."

THE BROADCAST SAID PRESENT DAY "WITCH HUNTERS, THE MCCARTHYS AND EASTLANDS, SITTING IN THEIR VARIOUS SO-CALLED UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMISSIONS, FELT THAT MILLER WAS REFERRING TO THEM. WHEN MILLER CATEGORICALLY REFUSED TO NAME WRITERS SHARING HIS VIEWS HE WAS SUMMONED FOR CONTEMPT OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSION."

MILLER IS WELL KNOWN IN THE SOVIET UNION. "THE CRUICIBLE" WAS TRANSLATED INTO RUSSIAN. THE PLAY WAS DESCRIBED DURING THE BROADCAST AS "EXCELLENT."

WW856PES

1957

A121

LONDON, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY TODAY ADDED ANOTHER TWO MILLION POUNDS ($5,600,000) TO THE NATION'S BILL FOR THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

THE GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED A SUPPLEMENTARY ESTIMATE FOR THE NAVY SHOWING IT NEEDED ANOTHER 11 MILLION POUNDS ($30,800,000) OVER THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATE FOR THE YEAR ENDING NEXT MARCH 31. THE REST OF THE EXTRA MONEY GOES IN INCREASED WAGES, FREIGHT RATES AND OTHER ITEMS.

IN JANUARY THE GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR 39 MILLION POUNDS ($109,200,000) TO COVER THE ARMY'S SHARE OF THE COST OF THE SUEZ OPERATION.

INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE SUEZ ACTION COST THE AIR FORCE AROUND ONE MILLION POUNDS ($2,800,000).

MT1042AES

1957

A42

LONDON, FEB 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY HE IS KEEPING IN MIND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW IN MAY.

"I HAVE INFORMED MR. BULGANIN, THROUGH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR, THAT I WILL KEEP IN MIND HIS SUGGESTION OF A NEW DATE FOR A VISIT TO MOSCOW," HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. "I ALSO INFORMED HIM THAT WHEN IT SEEMED POSSIBLE TO FIX SUCH A DATE I WOULD COMMUNICATE WITH HIM AGAIN."

TU525PES

D168

NIGHT LEAD COMMON MARKET

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE PREMIERS OF SIX WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS TONIGHT APPARENTLY SWEPT AWAY THE LAST TROUBLESOME DETAILS BLOCKING THE FORMATION OF A CUSTOMS-FREE TRADE BLOC.

BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, ACTIVE IN WORKING OUT A COMMON MARKET TREATY FOR 160 MILLION PERSONS, TOLD REPORTERS "A GENERAL AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON THE PRINCIPLES."

A GROUP OF EXPERTS FROM THE SIX NATIONS -- WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG -- WAS PUT TO WORK TO WRITE OUT THE ORAL AGREEMENTS REACHED DURING THE DAY BY THE PREMIERS.

THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS HUDDLED AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE IN THE MATIGNON MANSION, OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF FRENCH PREMIERS, UNTIL 9:30 P.M. IN THEIR STUBBORN EFFORTS TO REACH AGREEMENT.

AT THE BREAKUP, ALL WERE CONFIDENT THAT A FINAL VICTORY STATEMENT COULD BE ISSUED TOMORROW MORNING AFTER THE PREMIERS LOOK OVER THE TEXTS PREPARED BY THE EXPERTS.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "I CAN ONLY TELL YOU RIGHT NOW OF MY HOPE, AND ALMOST MY CONVICTION, OF A FAVORABLE RESULT TOMORROW MORNING."

THE LAST PROBLEM BLOCKING A NEW STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN UNIFICATION WAS A FRENCH DEMAND FOR A CLOSE ASSOCIATION OF OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WITH THE COMMON MARKET.

RECENT DEBATE IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE TREATY WOULD NOT GET FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL WITHOUT A MOVE IN THIS DIRECTION.

FRANCE WAS INSISTING ON OUTSIDE FINANCIAL HELP OF HALF A BILLION DOLLARS FOR INVESTMENTS IN THE OVERSEAS AREAS AND A GUARANTEE THAT THE PRODUCTION FROM THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WOULD FIND A MARKET IN THE NEW TRADE BLOC.

THE COMMON MARKET NOT ONLY WOULD ABOLISH INTERNAL TARIFFS WITHIN THE SIX NATION AREA. IT WILL ALSO SET A COMMON TARIFF FOR DEALING WITH OUTSIDERS. THE SCHEME WOULD GO INTO OPERATION GRADUALLY, WITH A PREPARATORY PERIOD OF 12 TO 17 YEARS FORESEEN.

ANOTHER PROJECT, CALLING FOR A 17-NATION EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA, ALSO IS UNDER CONSIDERATION. THIS WOULD INCULDE THE SIX NATIONS IN THE COMMON MARKET. THE FREE TRADE AREA WOULD KNOCK DOWN TARIFF BARRIERS AMONG THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS, BUT WOULD NOT PROVIDE A UNIFORM TARIFF FOR OUTSIDERS.

ONE INFORMANT SAID THAT "MONEY, MONEY, MONEY" HAD BEEN THE CRUX OF TODAY'S LONG NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE ASSOCIATION OF OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WITH THE COMMON MARKET.

JR553PES

1957

A98

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, FEB. 19 (AP)-TWENTY O HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO WANT TO GO HOME WENT ON A SIT-DOWN STRIKE AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS LAST NIGHT TO PROTEST WHAT THEY CONSIDERED THE GOVERNMENT'S DELAY IN ARRANGING TRANSPORTATION.

THEY ENDED THE STRIKE AFTER A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE BAVARIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY PROMISED TO RETURN THEM TO HUNGARY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THE HUNGARIANS SAID THEY WANTED TO GO BACK HOME BECAUSE OF POOR WORKING CONDITIONS.

B926AES

30.24-10877

A92
(240)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, FEB.19 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOOUNCED THE FORMATION OF AN ARMED "WORKERS' GUARD" TO KEEP REBELLIOUS LABOR IN ORDER AND PREVENT STRIKES.
THE SIZE OF THE NEW FORCE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. BUT THE GOVERNMENT TRADE UNNON NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT SAID, "WEAPONS TO DEFEND THE CALM OF THE FATHERLAND WILL BE PUT IN THE HANDS OF MANY HUNDREDS OF WORKERS."
MUCH OF THE STRENGTH OF THE COCTOBER REVOLT AGAINST RUSSIAN RULE CAME FROM HUNGARIAN WORKERS, IN THEORY THE MAINSTAY OF ANY COMMUNIST REGIME. IT SEEMED APPARENT ONLY HARED-CORE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE ARMED.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND VARIOUS OTHER COMMUNIST-RULED "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES" ALSO HAVE "WORKERS' MILITIA" FORCES.
THE GOVERMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE WORKERS' GUARD SAID ITS MISSION WOULD BE "TO DEFEND THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALISM, TO GUARANTEE THE MAINTENANCE OF UNHINDERED CALM AMONG THE WORKING PEOPLE AND ALSO SMOOTH PRODUCTION, AND TO PREVENT THE EFFORTS OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS TO REGAIN POWER AND, IN PURSUIT OF THESE ENDS, TO SUPPORT THE ARMED FORCES."
THE REFERENCE TO "SMOOTH PRODUCTION" APPPEARED TO INDICATE THAT THE WORKERS' GUARD WOULD BE CALLED OUT TO MEET STRIKE THREATS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GUARDSMEN WOULD BE VOLUNTEERS OVER 18 "DRAWN FROM PEOPLE LOYAL TO SOCIALISM." THEY WILL GET NO ADDITIONAL PAY.
RADIO BUDAPEST AND THE HUNGARIAN PROVINCIAL PRESS REPORTED MORE ARRESTS OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS.
ONE REPORT SAID 32 MORE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN BUDAPEST, CHARGED WITH BEING CRIMINALS WHO WERE RELEASED FROM JAILS DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLT.
BORDER POLICE AT GYOER, NEAR THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER, REPORTED THEY HAD ARRESTED 61 PERSONS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO FLEE TO AUSTRIA.
ANOTHER 14 WERE ARRESTED IN THE SMALL TOWN OF NAEGYKATE AND TURNED OVER TO SUMMARY COURTS FOR CRIMES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED DURING THE REVOLT.
MR858AES

B33 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (240)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, FEB. 19 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINIST OF HEAVY INDUSTRY TOLD THE OFFICIAL MTI NEWS AGENCY TODAY PRODUCTION COSTS ARE TOO HIGH AND WAGES WILL HAVE TO BE REVIEWED. THIS IS NECESSARY, HE SAID, TO COUNTER THE THREAT OF INFLATION.
IN ANOTHER MOVE, THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF AN ARMED "WORKERS' GUARD" --ITS SIZE UNSTATED--TO KEEP REBELLIOUS LABOR IN ORDER AND PREVENT STRIKES.
ONE SOURCE OF INDUSTRIAL TROUBLE, IN ADDITION TO THE RESENTMENT AT RUSIAN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN THE REBELLION LAST FALL, IS THE PROSPECT OF DECREASED EARNINGS FOR MINERS. COAL IS VITAL TO HUNGARIAN PRODUCTION. TO GET COAL OUT OF SABOTAGED MINES AND UNWILLING MINERS, WAGES HAVE BEEN RAISED CONSIDERABLY.
JAILING OF THOSE ALLEGEDLY CONNECTED WITH THE REVOLT IS FAR FROM ENDED. THE NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP LISTED 19 CASES TODAY AND PRIVATE SOURCES REPORTED MANY MORE POLITICAL PRISONERS RELEASED IN THE REVOLT ARE BEING ROUNDED UP. SO ARE SOME PERSONS WHO WEAR THE HUNGARIAN RED, WHITE AND GREEN COLORS IN THEIR LAPELS.
HUNGARY WAS THREATENED WITH ANOTHER KIND OF TROUBLE--FLOODS. THE TISZA RIVER, THE LONGEST TRIBUTARY OF THE DANUBE, IS RISING FAST AFTER RECENT HEAVY RAINS. IT REACHED A HEIGHT OF MORE THAN 20 FEET AT THE WINE-GROWING CENTER OF TOKAJ.
(RADIO BUDAPEST COMPLAINED OF A BIG INCREASE IN JUVENILE CRIME--BURGLARIES BY CHILDREN 10 TO 15 YEARS OLD AND PROSTITUTION BY TEEN-AGERS. QUOTING THE NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT, IT SAID PART OF THE BLAME COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO A DECLINE IN LIVING STANDARDS SINCE 1949 AND TO THE ARMING OF YOUNG PEOPLE "DURING THE OCTOBER TROUBLES.")
RJ516PES

A158
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS FEB. 20.
(240)
(ADVANCE) WARSAW, FEB. 19 (AP)-POLAND'S NEW PARLIAMENT OPENS TOMORROW TO ELECT A NEW STATE COUNCIL, CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION AND VOTE A BUDGET AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMS.
THREE THOUSAND PERSONS HAVE ASKED FOR TICKETS TO THE PUBLIC GALLERY OF THE SEJM (PARLIAMENT) THAT HOLDS ABOUT 700 SPECTATORS.
PROBABLY NEVER IN POLAND'S HISTORY HAS THE OPENING OF A SEJM AROUSED SO MUCH GENERAL INTEREST. MANY POLES LOOK UPON THE SESSION AS THE FRUIT OF THE SO-CALLED POLISH OCTOBER REVOLUTION THAT UPSET THE STALINIST REGIME.
NOW THEY HOPE THE SEJM WILL NOT ONLY CONSOLIDATE THE OCTOBER GAINS BUT FURTHER DEVELOP THE NEW POLISH NATIONALIST POLICY RATIFIED IN THE JAN. 20 ELECTION BY THE MASS VOTE OF CONFIDENCE FOR PARTY LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA.
THE PARLIAMENT BEGINS ITS WORK WITH A FUND OF POPULAR CONFIDENCE AND SUPPORT PREVIOUS POSTWAR PARLIAMENTS DID NOT HAVE.
THERE ARE 459 SEATS IN THE SEJM BUT ONE MEMBER HAS DIED SINCE THE ELECTION AND ANOTHER CANDIDATE DID NOT GET ENOUGH VOTES.
NINETEEN WOMEN ARE AMONG THE 457 DEPUTIES WHO INCLUDE 22 FARMERS, 58 ENGINEERS, 26 FARM EXPERTS, 29 WRITERS, 5 CRAFTSMEN AND 71 GENERAL WORKERS. AMONG OTHERS THERE ARE CIVIL SERVANTS AND MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.
NEARLY HALF -- 210 -- ARE LISTED AS HAVING HAD SOME HIGHER EDUCATION.
POLITICALLY THERE ARE 236 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED POLISH WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY, 119 UNITED PEASANT PARTY, 39 DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND 63 INDEPENDENTS WHO INCLUDE 12 CATHOLIC GROUP SUPPORTERS.
ONE NEWLY ELECTED DEPUTY SAID RECENTLY "THE MAIN TASK OF THE NEW SEJM WILL BE TO TRANSFORM IT INTO AN AREA WHERE THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE WILL BE PUT FORWARD --- LOUDLY."
END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS FEB. 20; MOVED FEB. 18.
AS/MM1203AES

A63
(260)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 19 (AP)-SEVEN GREEK ORTHODOX PRIESTS WERE ARRESTED TODAY AS A RESULT OF THE RECENT ANTI-EOKA DRIVE IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAIN AREA.
EOKA IS THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTING TO END BRITISH RULE AND UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE. BRITISH AUTHORITIES CLAIMED IMPORTANT SUCCESSES IN THEIR INTENSIVE CAMPAIGN AGAINST EOKA GROUPS IN THE TROODOS REGIONS.
BRITISH AUTHORITIES CHARGED THE PRIESTS SHELTERED EXTREMISTS AND WERE "ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF VILLAGE CELLS, AS WELL AS RECRUITING NEW MEMBERS OF EOKA."

THE SEVEN JOINED 31 PRIESTS ALREADY HELD WITHOUT TRIAL FOR VARYING PERIODS.

MEANWHILE, GREEK CYPRIOTS STAYED AWAY FROM WORK FOR THE SECOND DAY TODAY AS U.N. DEBATE ON CYPRUS CONTINUED IN NEW YORK.

SHOPS, OFFICES AND SCHOOLS IN ALL THE MAIN TOWNS WERE CLOSED IN THE ALMOST COMPLETE GENERAL STRIKE, CALLED TO COINCIDE WITH THE U.N. HEARINGS.

CONTRARY TO POLICE EXPECTATIONS, THERE WAS LITTLE REBEL ACTIVITY. STREETS WERE CROWDED WITH PEOPLE, MOST OF THEM DISCUSSING THE DEBATE BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

GREECE DEMANDED THE U.N. APPROVE THE RIGHT OF CYPRIOTS TO CHART THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE, WHILE THE BRITISH ASKED THE WORLD ORGANIZATION TO CALL ON GREECE TO STOP SUPPLYING ARMS TO THE CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THEIR TROOPS HAD WOUNDED AND CAPTURED CYPRUS' "PUBLIC ENEMY NO. 2," EOKA LEADER STYLIANOS LENAS, AND KILLED TWO OTHER EOKA LEADERS IN A VUN BATTLE OVER THE WEEKEND.

A NICOSIA NEWSPAPER SAID THE BRITISH ALSO CAPTURED ANOTHER TOP EOKA BOSS, 21-YEAR-OLD COSTAS LOIZOU, BUT POLICE REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT.

SC658AES

A43

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 19 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI SAID TODAY THE ARAB STATES WILL "USE FORCE TO COMPEL ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM GAZA AND SHARM EL SHEIKH."

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," ASSALI TOLD NEWSMEN, "MIGHT HAVE REALIZED THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION WHICH THREATENS TO EXPLODE NEW HOSTILITIES WHEN HE INTERRUPTED HIS VACATION AND FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON TO HANDLE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS."

TU527PES

1957

A29

NIGHT LEAD ASSASSINATION (

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, FEB. 19 (A[illegible] ASSASSIN'S SUBMACHINE GUN BULLETS KILLED A REFUGEE SYRIAN POLITICAL LEADER IN A BEIRUT STREET TODAY. THE SHOOTING SEEMED LIKELY TO PLUNGE LEBANON'S RELATIONS WITH SYRIA, HER ARAB NEIGHBOR, TO A NEW LOW.

THE VICTIM WAS GRASSAN JEDID, FORMER SYRIAN ARMY MAJOR, A DEFENDANT IN ABSENTIA IN SYRIA'S CURRENT TRIAL OF 47 MEN ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE PRO-SOVIET SYRIAN REGIME. JEDID HAS BEEN UNDER A SENTENCE OF DEATH FOR ALLEGED COMPLICITY IN A POLITICAL ASSASSINATION IN DAMASCUS.

POLICE PURSUED THE ASSASSIN AND SHOT HIM DEAD IN A BLAZING GUNFIGHT. THE ASSASSIN WAS IDENTIFIED UNOFFICIALLY AS A SYRIAN NAMED IZZAT SHAATH.

JEDID WAS A LEADER OF THE SOCIAL NATIONAL PARTY OF SYRIA, WHICH IS OUTLAWED BOTH IN LEBANON AND SYRIA. HE HAD BEEN A POLITICAL REFUGEE IN LEBANON FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, FLEEING SYRIA AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF COL. ADNAN MALKI, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SYRIAN ARMY.

THE KILLER CUT LOOSE AS JEDID EMERGED IN MIDAFTERNOON FROM HIS HOUSE ON SADAT STREET IN THE CENTER OF BEIRUT'S AMERICAN QUARTER. EIGHT BULLETS STRUCK HIM AND HE DIED SOON AFTER ARRIVAL AT A HOSPITAL.

JEDID'S SOCIAL NATIONAL PARTY, STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, WAS OUTLAWED IN SYRIA AFTER THE MALKI ASSASSINATION. THE PARTY STANDS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A "GREATER SYRIA," A SCHEME WHICH WOULD LINK ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES OF THE SO-CALLED FERTILE CRESCENT -- SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ AND JORDAN. MEMBERS OF THIS PARTY ARE AMONG THOSE ON TRIAL IN SYRIA ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING WITH BRITAIN AND IRAQ, SYRIA'S PRO-WESTERN NEIGHBOR, TO OVERTHROW SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT.

OF THE 47 ON TRIAL, ONLY 29 WERE IN CUSTODY IN DAMASCUS. THE REST WERE IN EXILE, MOSTLY IN LEBANON. SEVEN OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH JAN. 29, BUT ONLY ONE WAS IN CUSTODY IN SYRIA. THE SYRIANS REPEATEDLY HAVE DEMANDED THAT LEBANON HAND OVER WHAT DAMASCUS CALLED "THE RUNAWAY CONSPIRATORS."

ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS IS THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF SYRIA, PRESIDENT ADIB SHISHEKLY, NOW IN EXILE AND PROBABLY LIVING IN SWITZERLAND.

LEBANON GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLYM TO THE REFUGEES, BUT APPARENTLY WAS ANXIOUS THAT SOME OF THEM LEAVE THE COUNTRY. ONE, A FORMER SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND OPPOSITION PARLIAMENT DEPUTY NAMED MICHAEL LIAN, LEFT BEIRUT FEB. 8 BY PLANE FOR TURKEY, AND IT WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT SUGGESTED HE GO.

LEBANON'S GOVERNMENT, STOUTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND GENERALLY PRO-WESTERN, HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE BOTH FROM SYRIA AND EGYPT TO ALLY ITSELF WITH A SOLID ARBA BLOC AGAINST SUCH WESTERN INFLUENCES AS THE BAGHDAD PACT, IN WHICH ARAB IRAQ IS ALIGNED WITH BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN IN A NORTHERN TIER ALLIANCE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET ENCROACHMENT.

SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STRONGLY PRO-EGYPTIAN AND IN FAVOR OF THE POLICIES OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. A MILITARY GROUP LEANING TOWARD COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN RETURN FOR THE SHIPMENT OF ARMS IS BELIEVED TO HOLD THE REAL REINS OF POWER IN SYRIA.

LEBANON HAS BANNED THE SYRIAN NATIONAL PARTY, APPARENTLY IN THE BELIEF ITS STRONG RIGHT-WING TENDENCIES WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO UNREST IN LEBANON, A HALF-CHRISTIAN, HALF-MOSLEM NATION WHOSE STABILITY DEPENDS UPON A DELICATE BALANCE OF THESE TWO INFLUENCES.

THE MACHINEGUN BULLETS WHICH MOWED DOWN JEDID BURST SUDDENLY IN THE QUIET NEIGHBORHOOD OF SADAT STREET, BRINGING LEBANESE POLICE ON THE DOUBLE.

THE POLICE SPOTTED THE KILLER RUNNING AWAY FROM THE SCENE. HE DASHED INTO AN APARTMENT BUILDING ON A NEARBY STREET, AND RACED FOUR STORIES TO THE ROOF.

POLICE, DIRECTED BY EYEWITNESSES, RUSHED TO THE ROOF OF AN ADJOINING BUILDING AND OPENED FIRE. THE ASSASSIN RETURNED THE FIRE.

A TAXI DRIVER WHO HAD BEEN FOLLOWING THE ASSASSIN WAS STRUCK IN THE SHOULDER BY A STRAY BULLET.

THE ASSASSIN SUDDENLY ATTEMPTED TO DASH BACK DOWN THE STONE STAIRWAY OF THE APARTMENT BUILDING. POLICE BULLETS GOT HIM ON THE WAY.

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(EDS: START OF SECOND GRAF ABOVE/READ/

THE VICTIM WAS GHASSAN JEDID, XXX ETC. (STED AS SENT)

TU434PES

1957

A47

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (360)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, FEB. 19 (AP)-ISRAEL'S CABINET TODAY CALLED AN IMPORTANT MEETING TOMORROW TO HEAR A REPORT FROM AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ON HIS LATEST TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

EBAN IS FLYING HOME ON THE SUMMONS OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

THE ISRAELI CABINET WILL MEET ON THE CRISIS CREATED BY ITS REFUSAL TO PULL TROOPS OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND SHARM EL SHEIKH CONTROLLING THE GULF OF AQABA.

ISRAEL SEIZED BOTH DISPUTED AREAS FROM EGYPT IN THE OCTOBER-NOVEMBER INVASION. IT HAS REFUSED TO WITHDRAW WITHOUT FIRM GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF AND PROTECTION AGAINST BORDER RAIDS.

AS HE LEFT NEW YORK BY PLANE, EBAN TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD GIVE HIS GOVERNMENT "A FULLER PICTURE OF THE DISCUSSIONS THAN EVEN THE FULLEST CABLE REPORT COULD CONVEY....IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO THINK THAT EVERY POSSIBLE NUANCE OF THE DISCUSSION COULD BE PUT INTO CABLES."

HE SAID HE WOUL[D] [RE]TURN TO THE U.S. SOON TO GIVE AMERICAN OFFICIALS "A FULL [REP]ORT ON MY GOVERNMENT'S THINKING," BUT DECLINED TO BE SPECIFIC AS [TO] WHEN HE WOULD RETURN.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION WILL CONSIDER AMBASSADOR EBAN'S REPORT ALONG WITH NEW PROPOSALS BEN-GURION DISCUSSED YESTERDAY WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD B. LAWSON.

THESE PROPOSALS WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC BUT A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THEM AS AN ATTEMPT TO BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ISRAELI POSITIONS.

A HIGH ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL CHARGED, MEANWHILE, THAT EGYPT IS REORGANIZING SEVERAL HUNDRED TRAINED FEDAYEEN (ARAB COMMANDOS) IN A SINAI PENINSULA CAMP.

HE SAID THESE ARE UNDER SUPERVISION OF EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE 1957 HEADQUARTERS AND ARE BEING TRAINED FOR ACTION AGAINST ISRAEL.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE THE FEDAYEEN GROUPS HAVE BEGUN OPERATIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THEY CITED AN INCIDENT FEB. 12 WHEN FIVE ISRAELI SOLDIERS, TWO OF THEM WOMEN, WERE INJURED IN A MINE EXPLOSION IN THE RAFAH AREA. A LAND MINE EXPLOSION TODAY UNDER AN ISRAELI FREIGHT TRAIN IN THE SOUTHERN END OF THE GAZA STRIP ALSO WAS ATTRIBUTED TO FEDAYEEN OPERATIONS.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE TOLD BY THE U.N. FORCE THAT EVEN IF INHABITANTS OF THE SINAI REGION ARE SUSPECTED OF FEDAYEEN ACTIVITIES, NO U.N. OFFICER CAN ENTER THEIR HOMES WITHOUT PERMISSION FROM EGYPTIAN POLICE. NOR DOES THE U.N. HAVE AUTHORITY TO ARREST ANY ARAB IN THE AREA OR BRING HIM TO TRIAL.

THIS DREW THE COMMENT FROM ONE ISRAELI OFFICIAL THAT IF THE GAZA STRIP CAME UNDER U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE CONTROL -- AS SOME U.N. DELEGATES HAVE SUGGESTED AS A SOLUTION FOR THE CURRENT CRISIS -- IT WOULD BE AS POWERLESS TO ACT AGAINST FEDAYEEN OPERATIONS THERE AS IT IS NOW IN SINAI.

JR545PES

B68 (Q) (290) 1957

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 19 (AP)-ISRAEL SAYS IT AP-PEARS THE CONTRACTS OF SOVIET STATE TRADING COMPANIES REMAIN VALID ONLY SO LONG AS THEY SUIT SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT RELEASED TODAY THE TEXTS OF NOTES IT HAS EXCHANGED WITH THE SOVIET UNION OVER THE DISCONTINU-ANCE OF RUSSIAN OIL SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE SUEZ HOSTILITIES LAST FALL.

A SOVIET NOTE OF FEB. 6 WAS QUOTED:

"CANCELLATION OF CONTRACTS SIGNED BETWEEN SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS FOR FOREIGN TRADE AND ISRAELI FIRMS FOR SUPPLY OF CRUDE OIL, FUEL OIL AND TUBES IS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE FACT THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL, BY ITS AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT, MADE IMPLEMENTATION OF THESE CONTRACTS IMPOSSIBLE."

THE SOVIET NOTE RECALLED MOSCOW WARNED OCT. 31 THAT "RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS AGAINST EGYPT FALLS IN ITS ENTIRETY ON THOSE GOVERNMENTS WHICH TOOK THE PATH OF VIOLATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY, THE PATHER OF AGGRESSION."

"HENCE THE INTENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL TO PLACE RESPON-SIBILITY FOR CANCELLATION OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED CONTRACTS UPON THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. IS COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED," IT SAID.

ISRAEL REPLIED FEB. 17 THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "SEEKS TO JUSTIFY ON POLITICAL GROUNDS UNILATERAL CANCELLATION OF THE CONTRACTS."

1957

"THIS ATTITUDE . . . CONFLICTS WITH NUMEROUS STATEMENTS MADE BY SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES IN CONDEMNATION OF RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND OF EMBARGOES MOTIVATED BY POLITICAL REASONS," IT SAID.

"FURTHERMORE, THIS ATTITUDE MUST NECESSARILY RAISE DOUBTS AS TO THE FEASIBILITY OF ENTERING INTO NORMAL TRADE RELATIONS WITH SOVIET STATE COMPANIES SINCE IT APPEARS THAT THEIR CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS RETAIN VALIDITY ONLY AS LONG AS THEY SUIT CURRENT REQUIREMENTS OF SOVIET POLICY."

THE REPLY CONCLUDED THAT ISRAEL "RESERVES ALL RIGHTS IN RESPECT OF DAMAGE CAUSED TO THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT AND ITS CITIZENS" BY THE CANCELLATION.

HW1023AES

A96

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 19 (AP)-EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT HAS SET ASIDE ABOUT 115 MILLION DOLLARS TO FOUND A NEW NAVIGATION CONCERN AND BUY VESSELS FROM RUSSIA AND POLAND, A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID TODAY.

HE SAID A LARGE OIL TANKER WILL BE BOUGHT FROM RUSSIA AND COASTAL VESSELS, EQUIPPED WITH REFRIGERATION, FROM POLAND.

THE NEW COMPANY WILL MERGE THE KHEDIVIAL MAIL LINE, THE ALEXANDRIA NAVIGATION CO., AND THE MISR NAVIGATION CO., THE SOURCE SAID.

WW9PES

A125 19[illegible]

CAIRO, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET FILM FESTIVAL IS ON AGAIN IN CAIRO--THIS TIME WITHOUT GORKY'S "MOTHER," WHICH EDUCATION MINISTER KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN DEEMED TOO REVOLUTIONARY FOR EGYPTIAN AUDIENCES.

RUSSIANS, CHINESE AND YUGOSLAVS MADE UP MOST OF THE THRONG AT THE CAIRO PREMIERE OF TWO RUSSIAN MOVIES YESTERDAY AT THE ODEON THEATER.

THE FEATURE WAS "LESSON OF LIFE," WHICH DEALS WITH A SOVIET ENGINEER WHO IS PUT IN HIS PLACE BY A COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AFTER GETTING OUT OF LINE. THERE WAS A DOCUMENTARY ON PORT SAID TITLED "HANDS OFF EGYPT."

THE FILM FESTIVAL OPENED JAN. 26, BUT WAS ABRUPTLY CANCELED BY HUSSEIN'S ORDER AFTER HE SAW THE PREMIERE OF "MOTHER."

FD1057AES

A55 (MX FW) (120)

SUEZ, EGYPT, FEB. 19 (AP)-CREWS OF EGYPTIAN MERCHANT SHIPS REPORTED TODAY THEY SIGHTED WARSHIPS WITH NO IDENTIFYING FLAGS IN THE GULF OF SUEZ NEAR RAS GHARIB.

THEY SAID THEIR SHIPS WERE HEADED TOWARD THE RED SEA BUT IMMEDIATELY TURNED AND WERE ESCORTED BACK HERE BY EGYPTIAN TORPEDO BOATS SUMMONED TO PROTECT THEM.

CREWMEN DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON THE NATIONALITY OF THE SHIPS BUT SAID THEY PRESUMABLY ARE STILL HOVERING IN THE AREA.

--DASH--

RAS GHARIB IS ABOUT 120 MILES SOUTH OF THE SOUTHERN TERMINUS OF THE SUEZ CANAL AT PORT TEWFIK. IT IS ABOUT THE SAME DISTANCE FROM THE ISRAELI-HELD POSITIONS AT THE SOUTHERN END OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA ON THE RED SEA. THE ISRAELI POSITIONS COVER THE GULF OF AQABA, ISRAEL'S ACCESS TO THE RED SEA THROUGH THE PORT OF EILAT. THIS ACCESS WAS DENIED TO ISRAEL BEFORE ITS SEIZURE OF THE EGYPTIAN GUN SITES COMMANDING THE AQABA GULF.

LS624PES

A20

SUEZ, FEB 19 (AP)-THE SECOND COMMERCIAL VESSEL TO SAIL THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK LAST NOVEMBER COMPLETED ITS JOURNEY TODAY.

THE EGYPTIAN TANKER, BATAL GALAA, SAILED OUT INTO THE RED SEA AFTER A THREE-DAY TRIP THROUGH THE CANAL. A 367-TON SHIP, IT ENTERED THE CANAL SATURDAY AT PORT SAID AND MADE THE TRIP EMPTY.

THE FIRST COMMERCIAL SHIP TO MAKE THE TRIP WAS THE 330-TON EGYPTIAN CARGO VESSEL RAMSES, WHICH COMPLETED ITS PASSAGE SUNDAY.

SF345PES

A82

(550)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY DAVID MASON

ALGIERS, FEB. 19 (AP)-IS THE SHADOWY GROUP DIRECTING THE ALGERIAN REBELLION A TRULY NATIONALISTIC ORGANIZATION, OR IS IT A COMMUNIST FRONT WAITING TO TURN ALGERIA INTO ANOTHER RED SATELLITE?

THE ANSWER APPEARS TO BE THAT THE NATIONALISTS WHO STARTED THE REVOLT 27 MONTHS AGO ARE STILL IN THE DRIVER'S SEAT. MORE AND MORE COMMUNISTS ARE CLIMBING ABOARD.

THIS CORRESPONDENT DISCUSSED THE QUESTION WITH EXPERTS ON THE ALGERIAN REBELLION. THESE INCLUDED HIGH FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, PROFESSORS, EUROPEAN RESIDENTS OF ALGERIA, AND THE FEW ACCESSIBLE ALGERIAN INTELLECTUALS HERE WHO ARE CLOSE TO THE REBEL ORGANIZATION.

OFFICIAL FRENCH DOCUMENTS BASED ON INTELLIGENCE REPORTS STATE FLATLY:

"UNQUESTIONABLY, THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE CLANDESTINE STRUGGLE."

THE FRENCH SAY THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF THE COMMUNISTS IS THE FORMATION OF A "POPULAR DEMOCRACY" IN ALGERIA. THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE INFILTRATION OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO AND CREATION OF NOT ONE BUT THREE NEW SOVIET SATELLITES.

IT SEEMS CLEAR THAT THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN)--THE DOMINANT REBEL ORGANIZATION--IS STILL MASTER IN ITS OWN HOUSE. BUT THE COMMUNISTS ARE POUNDING ON THE DOOR AND CATCHING THE EAR AND PROBABLY THE RESPECT OF FLN.

RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE'S PRINCIPAL SPOKESMAN, MICHELE GORLIN, SAID THAT AS FAR AS CAN BE DETERMINED, THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT DIRECTING FLN NOW. BUT HE ADDED:

"WE KNOW THEY ARE EXTREMELY ACTIVE IN THE URBAN AREAS OF ALGERIA AND IN THE COUNTRYSIDE, ALTHOUGH ON THE LATTER WE ARE LESS CERTAIN.

"IT IS CLEAR THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE BUSILY TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE FLN LEADERSHIP AND TAKE OVER ITS DIRECTION. BUT SO FAR THE FLN HAS BEEN SUSPICIOUS OF THE COMMUNISTS' ULTIMATE INTENTIONS AND HAVE NOT RELINQUISHED CONTROL."

PROF. ROGERT LATOURNE A POLITICAL SCIENTIST AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ALGERIS AND A TOP POL AL ADVISOR TO LACOSTE'S ADMINISTRATION, SAID THAT THE FLN LEADER IS ACTIVELY RESISTING COMMUNIST INFILTRATION. BUT HE AD FLN, PERHAPS UNWITTINGLY, IS APPARENTLY SINKING INTO MARXIST.

LATOURNEAU SAID THAT AN FLN DOCUMENT DISCOVERED IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS EAST OF ALGERIS "REVEALED SOME STRIKING RESEMBLANCES TO MARXIST DOCTRINE."

ON THE OTHER HAND, A WEALTHY MOSLEM BUSINESSMAN IN ALGIERS WHO FREELY ADMITTED CONTRIBUTING TO FLN SCOFFED AT THE SUGGESTION IT IS BEING "COMMUNIZED."

FLN, HE SAID, WILL ACCEPT COMMUNISTS IN ITS RANKS-- BUT ONLY IF THEY DENOUNCE MARXISM AND DECLARE IN WRITING THAT THEY DO NOT FORMALLY BELONG TO ANY COMMUNIST PARTY.

AN FLN LEADEF WHO HAS SINCE FLED ALGERIA SAID THAT "THE ALGERIAN REBELLION IS OF ALGERIANS. BY ALGERIANS. AND FOR ALGERIANS."

AN AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGIST, CABOT BRIGGS, WHO HAS BEEN IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH ALGERIAN COMMUNITIES AND DESERT TRIBES CLAIMED THAT THE COMMUNISTS STILL DO NOT DOMINATE FLN BUT ARE MOVING RAPIDLY INTO KEY POSITIONS.

ONE FRENCH PUBLICATION SAID THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY (PCA) "SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN SURPRISED BY THE INSURRECTION OF NOV. 1, 1954 (STARTING THE REBELLION). BUT VERY QUICKLY, ON ORDERS OF MOSCOW TRANSMITTED BY THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY AND FAITHFUL TO ITS DOCTRINE OF EXPLOITING NATIONALISM, THE PCA ORIENTED ITSELF TOWARD MORE AND MORE EXTENSIVE PARTICIPATION (IN THE REBELLION)."

THE FRENCH CLAIMED TO HAVE ESTABLISHED PCA COMPLICITY IN A MASSACRE OF AUG. 20, 1955, IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT, IN WHICH MORE THAN 430 NORTH AFRICANS AND EUROPEANS WERE KILLED. THE PARTY WAS BANNED AND HAS GONE UNDERGROUND.

IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS, THE IMPORTANT THING IS WHO WOULD FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT SHOULD THE ALGERIAN REBELLION SUCCEED. IF THE REBELS WIN, THE FRENCH ALIM, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD QUICKLY SWITCH TACTICS, BLACKEN FLN LEADERS AS "TRAITORS TO THE POPULAR CAUSE" AND TAKE OVER.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS FEB. 19--MOVED FEB. 18

MM852AES

A64

ALGIERS, FEB. 19 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY CLAIMED TO HAVE KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED 66 NATIONALIST REBELS IN TWO MOP-UP OPERATIONS IN MOUNTAINOUS AREAS OF EASTERN ALGERIA DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS.

FOUR EUROPEANS WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED BY REBELS YESTERDAY. TWO OF THE DEAD WERE TRUCK DRIVERS WHO FELL IN AN AMBUSH ON A ROAD NEAR ORAN.

SC659AES

A17 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, FEB 19 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, ~~BIDD~~ bidding FOR ARAB REJECTION OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS INSANE PLANS FOR WORLD DOMINATION. THESE CAN PLUNGE THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST INTO THE "HELL OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WAR," HE DECLARED.

BULGANIN CALLED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE "A COLONIAL TRAP PREPARED BY U.S. OIL MONOPOLIES."

"THE ARAB PEOPLE MUST DISPLAY THE GREATEST VIGILANCE AGAINST THE THREAT OF THIS NEW ENSLAVEMENT," HE SAID.

COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV USED THE SAME FORUM--A SOVIET-BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP MEETING--TO WARN OF OTHER THINGS. HE CALLED FOR TWO FOLD VIGILANCE--FIRST AGAINST "THE INTRIGUES OF IMPERIALIST REACTION" AND SECOND AGAINST PAST MISTAKES WITHIN THE PARTY. HE CITED PARTICULARLY A NEED TO "WORK TIRELESSLY TO CONSOLIDATE THE RANKS OF OUR PARTY AND MAKE SURE THEY ARE NOT PENETRATED BY TRAITORS AND OPPORTUNISTS."

BULGANIN'S ATTACK WAS APPLAUDED LOUDLY BY THE PICKED AUDIENCE.

HE EXPANDED ON A LINE HE TOOK WITH RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN A JOINT STATEMENT JAN. 18. THEY CONDEMNED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND PLEDGED THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST "ANY NECESSARY SUPPORT" TO AVERT AGGRESSION AND INTERFERENCE IN THEIR AFFAIRS.

A WEEK AGO THE SOVIET UNION ADVANCED A MIDDLE EAST PLAN OF ITS OWN. IT URGED COOPERATION OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS IN AN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, ENDING OF ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE AREA, AND JUNKING OF WESTERN MILITARY BASES THERE. WESTERN CAPITALS HAVE RECEIVED THE PLAN COLDLY.

30.24-10881

BULGANIN RANGED OVER HUNGARY AND A VARIETY OF OTHER SUBJECTS AS WELL AS THE MIDDLE EAST. HE HAD HARSH WORDS FOR IMRE NAGY, WHO BECAME PREMIER OF HUNGARY IN THE OCTOBER REVOLT AND WAS DEPOSED BY JANOS KADAR WHEN SOVIET TROOPS MOVED INTO BUDAPEST NOV. 4.

BULGANIN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD HOPED TO SHATTER THE UNITY OF THE COMMUNIST CAMP "AND PICK OFF ITS MEMBERS ONE BY ONE IN ORDER TO IMPOSE THEIR PUPPETS--LIKE NAGY AND OTHER VILE TRAITORS--UPON THEM."

"THEY WANT TO IMPOSE UPON PEOPLES STRUGGLING FOR THEIR FREEDOM THE SAME BLOODY FASCIST REGIMES THEY TRIED TO RESSURECT IN HUNGARY," HE SAID. "UNFORTUNATELY THESE GENTLEMEN ARE STILL LIVING ACCORDING TO IDEAS OF A BYGONE CENTURY. THEY CANNOT UNDERSTAND IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO RETURN TO THE PAST.

"PEOPLE WHO HAVE WON THEIR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE WILL NOT PERMIT THE YOKE OF COLONIALIST OPPRESSION TO BE PLACED AROUND THEIR NECKS, UNDER WHATEVER GUISE.

"PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES ON THE ALERT AGAINST INTRIGUES OF THE WARMONGERS WILL NOT BE DECEIVED BY SLANDERS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

AFTER REFERRING TO THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AS A TRAP PREPARED BY U.S. OIL MONOPOLIES, BULGANIN SAID:

"WE WARN THE PEOPLE OF THESE COUNTRIES SUBJECT TO PRESSURE FROM AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ARE TRYING TO ESTABLISH SO-CALLED ATOMIC BASES ON THEIR TERRITORY, THAT THE AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES CAN PLUNGE THEM INTO THE HELL OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WAR TO FULFILL THEIR INSANE PLANS OF WARLD DOMINATION."

AS KHRUSHCHEV DID LAST NIGHT, BULGANIN SAID SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY REMAINS UNCHANGED DESPITE THE FEB. 15 SHIFT WHICH DISPLACED DMITRI SHEPILOV AND MADE ANDREI GROMYKO FOREIGN MINISTER.

"WE ARE STRUGGLING FOR PEACEFUL COOLECTIVE SECURITY, REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, A BAN ON ATOMIC, HYDROGEN AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE," BULGANIN SAID. "FROM THIS POLICY WE WILL NOT BUDGE."

KHRUSHCHEV DEVOTED MOST OF HIS TALK TODAY TO PARTY AFFAIRS. IN HIS REFERENCE TO PAST MISTAKES HE CITED HUNGARY "UNDER THE OLD LEADERSHIP OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY."

HE CALLED FOR A PERSISTENT STRUGGLE AGAINST THOSE WHO, "UNDER THE NAME OF MARXISM-LENINISM, ARE TRYING TO REVISE MARXISM-LENINISM IN ORDER TO PLEASE TRA[illegible]S OF THE WORKING CLASS IN THE SERVICE OF IMPERIALISM."

KHRUSHCHEV SCOFFED AT WHAT HE CALLED MONSTROUS STATEMENTS THAT THE UNITED STATES, "THA[illegible] STRONGHOLD OF MODERN IMPERIALISM WHICH IS BOSSED BY MILLIONAIRES AN[illegible]LLIONAIRES, IS ALSO DEVELOPING SOCIALISM."

SF336PES

1957

A79
(110)
MOSCOW, FEB.19 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION CARRIED ITS ANTI-WESTERN CAMPAIGN TO SCHOOL CHILDREN TODAY.

THE PAPER PIONEER PRAVDA, WRITTEN FOR ELEMENTARY STUDENTS, DEVOTED ONE OF ITS FOUR PAGES TO ATROCITY PICTURES IN PORT SAID AND CYPRUS AND TO PHOTOGRAPHS DESCRIBED AS SHOWING HUNGER AND LBOR STRIFE IN THE UNITED STATES AND LATIN AMERICA.

IT SAID THE SCENES OF DEVASTATION WERE CAUSED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, AND WARNED RUSSIAN CHILDREN TO BE VIGILANT.

"THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS AGGRESSIVE ALLIANCES WANTS TO ENSLAVE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE FREED THEMSELVES FROM THE ENSLAVEMENT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH COLONIZERS," PIONEER PRAVDA SAID.

ML756PES

A50
MOSCOW, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE PAPER SOVIET FLEET WARNED ITS READERS TODAY TO BE VIGILANT AGAINST "PROVOCATIVE RUMORS" SPREAD BY U.S. PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE EXPERTS.

THE NAVY ORGAN SAID U.S. PROPAGANDA CAN HAVE NO EFFECT ON "MILLIONS OF WORKING PEOPLE WHO'VE LEARNED THE HAPPINESS OF A FREE LIFE" IN THE SOVIET UNION.

SOVIET FLEET SAID, HOWEVER THAT "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS, REMNANTS OF THE EXPLOITING CLASSES AND BACKWARD ELEMENTS OF THE POPULATION GENERALLY" ARE EASY PREY TO WESTERN PROPAGANDA AS "EVENTS IN HUNGARY SHOWED."

THE ARTICLE IS PART OF THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN TO RAISE VIGILANCE AGAINST ANY ESPIONAGE AND TO BLAME THE UNITED STATES FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

TU553PES

1957

A107
KASHMIR
NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB.19 (AP)-POLITICAL EXPERTS EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY INDIA IS PREPARING A NEW MOVE ON THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID INDIAN OFFICIALS HAVE CONSULTED THE DIPLOMATS OF NEARLY 30 NATIONS, RANGING FROM AFGHANISTAN TO YUGOSLAVIA, OVER THE BORDER STATE THAT IS IN DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU RETURNED FROM AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN TOUR AND SUMMONED A CABINET MEETING. IT WAS REPORTED HIS AIM WAS TO GIVE FINAL TOUCHES TO A POLICY STATEMENT ON KASHMIR TO BE PRESENTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS TOMORROW.

NO COMMENT WAS AVAILABLE IN EITHER DIPLOMATIC OR OFFICIAL CIRCLES ON THE NATURE OF ANY NEW INDIAN STAND.

B1OAES

A95
HONG KONG, FEB. 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA SAID TODAY TWO NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WERE DRIVEN OUT OF RED WATERS BY COASTAL ARTILLERY IN A 45-MINUTE BATTLE MONDAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE REDS OPENED FIRE ON THE WARSHIPS WHEN THEY TRIED TO SEIZE COMMUNIST MERCHANT VESSELS OFF THE MATSU ISLANDS NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA. A CHINESE NATIONALIST REPORT FROM FORMOSA YESTERDAY SAID A COMMUNIST WARSHIP WAS SUNK IN THE ENCOUNTER AND ANOTHER DAMAGED.

WW858PES

A115
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, [illegible] 19 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE PLANES SHOWERED ANTI-RED LEAFLETS OVER SIX MAINLAND PROVINCES EARLY TODAY. THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT ALL PLANES RETURNED SAFELY AFTER THE PROPAGANDA RAID OVER CHEKIANG, KWANGTUNG, HUNAN, HUPEH, FUKIEN AND ANHWEI PROVINCES.

B1018AES

A[illegible] OTTAWA, FEB. 19 (AP)-NORTH AMERICA'S SECOND RADAR LINE OF DEFENSE WILL COST CANDA $210,000,000, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATES. THE LINE ACROSS MID-CANADA WILL BE OPERATING WITHIN A FEW WEEKS. THE FIRST LINE IN THE ARCTIC, THE DEW (DISTANT EARLY WARNING), IS U.S. FINANCED.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS FEB. 20--MOVED FEB. 18

AS1148PES

A53WX

(650) SECOND NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SPED BACK FROM A GEORGIA VACATION TODAY TO FIND HIMSELF AND HIS ADMINISTRATION CAUGHT IN A TERRIFIC SQUEEZE ON THE ISSUE OF SANCTIONS FOR ISRAEL.

ON ONE SIDE WAS AN INCREASING BODY OF CONGRESSIONAL OPINION AGAINST PUNISHING ISRAEL FOR HER REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WITHOUT NONAGGRESSION GUARANTEE.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, THE ARAB WORLD -- WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN WOOING IN AN ATTEMPT TO BLOCK COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST -- WAS CRYING FOR UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC SANCTIONS IF ISRAEL DOESN'T PULL OUT.

THERE WERE TWO MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SQUEEZE TODAY:

1. A UNANIMOUS VOTE BY THE DEMOCRATIC POLICY COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE AGAINST SANCTIONS. SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY ALREADY HAVE EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO SANCTIONS.

2. A DECLARATION BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON THAT SANCTIONS WOULD BE DEMANDED IN THE U. N. THURSDAY AND HE HOPED THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT THE MOVE.

MALIK SPENT AN HOUR WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM ROUNTREE GOING OVER THE ARAB POSITION. AFTERWARDS HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"IN THE OPINION OF THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD, AND INDEED OF THE WHOLE WORLD, ISRAEL MUST WITHDRAW UNCONDITIONALLY."

THE LEBANESE LEADER ALSO SAID GAINS SCORED BY AMERICAN DIPLOMACY AFTER THE ANGLO-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT "STAND IN DANGER OF BEING DISSIPATED IF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT EXERT ENOUGH PRESSURE TO SEEK WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL."

EISENHOWER WENT DIRECTLY FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO GRAPPLE WITH THE MULTIPLYING MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS. WAITING FOR HIM THERE WAS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO EARLIER IN THE DAY HAD GIVEN ISRAEL ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS THE GULF OF AQABA IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY.

THE DEMOCRATIC DECISION ON SANCTIONS WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE SENATE BY MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS. HE SAID THE POLICY COMMITTEE VOTED TO ASK THAT THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE U. N. OPPOSE ANY MOVE TO IMPOSE ECONOMIC PENALTIES ON ISRAEL, WHILE OTHER NATIONS WHICH HAVE IGNORED U. N. ORDERS GO UNPUNISHED.

DULLES DISCUSSED THE GULF OF AQABA AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. SINCE IT IS AN INTERNATIONAL WATERWAY, HE SAID, EGYPT HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE WITH THE INNOCENT PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPS, AMERICAN VESSELS OR THOSE OF OTHER NATIONS.

HE ADDED HE EXPECTS U. S. SHIPS WILL GO THROUGH THE STRAITS OF TIRAN, THE GULF'S BOTTLENECK ENTRANCE AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE SINAI PENINSULA, WITHOUT BEING STOPPED.

DULLES SAID ISRAEL HAS THE SAME RIGHT AS SOON AS SHE PULLS HER TROOPS OUT OF SHARM EL SHAIKH, WHERE EGYPTIAN GUNS HAD COMMANDED THE STRAITS, AND THE GAZA STRIP AT THE OTHER END OF THE EMBATTLED ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATE HE HAD ASKED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF HIS PARTY'S SENATE LEADERSHIP IN ADVANCE OF A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TOMORROW ON THE MIDDLE EAST QUESTION. JOHNSON AND OTHER CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES WILL PARTICIPATE.

THE DEMOCRATIC POLICY COMMITTEE RESPONDED BY ENDORSING A LETTER JOHNSON HAS WRITTEN TO DULLES CONDEMNING SANCTIONS FOR ISRAEL WHEN LARGER NATIONS LIKE RUSSIA HAVE NEVER BEEN PUNISHED FOR IGNORING OTHER U. N. RESOLUTIONS.

"TO PUT IT SIMPLY, THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT APPLY ONE RULE FOR THE STRONG AND ANOTHER FOR THE WEAK," JOHNSON WROTE.

"I HAVE, MR. SECRETARY, SEEN NO SUGGESTIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS OF THE APPLICATION OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST THE U. S. S. R. ISRAEL HAS IN VERY LARGE PART COMPLIED WITH THE DIRECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. RUSSIA HAS NOT EVEN PRETENDED TO BE POLITE."

JOHNSON WENT ON TO SAY IT IS NOT "UTTERLY UNREASONABLE" FOR ISRAEL TO REQUEST U. N. GUARANTEES THAT EGYPTIAN RAIDS WILL NOT BE RESUMED IF ISRAEL VACATES THE GAZA STRIP. HE SAID NO SUCH GUARANTEES HAVE BEEN GIVEN.

HE URGED DULLES TO INSTRUCT THE U. S. DELEGATION AT THE U. N. TO OPPOSE "WITH ALL ITS SKILL" SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS NOT YET ANNOUNCED ITS POSITION ON SANCTIONS.

NEWSMEN ASKED JOHNSON WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE POSITION HE HAD TAKEN WOULD TEND TO TIE THE HANDS OF THE PRESIDENT.

"I WOULD LEAVE IT UP TO THE REPUBLICANS TO PUT THEIR PRESIDENT IN A STRAITJACKET," THE TEXAN REPLIED. "I WOULD NEVER DO THAT. I KNOW OF NO REQUIREMENT, HOWEVER, THAT A SENATOR MUST REFRAIN FROM EXPRESSING HIS VIEWS."

TODAY'S EISENHOWER-DULLES CONFERENCE LASTED ABOUT 70 MINUTES. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U. N. TOOK PART IN IT.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD PRIMARILY TO PREPARE FOR THE BRIEFING TO BE GIVEN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TOMORROW.

DULLES TOOK THE POSITION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE WAS UNABLE TO GIVE ISRAEL GUARANTEES, ALTHOUGH EXPRESSING THE VIEW ISRAEL WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO USE AT THE GULF OF AQABA.

DULLES SAID HE HAD NO FLAT ASSURANCES FROM EGYPT THAT PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDUL NASSER'S GOVERNMENT WOULD GO ALONG WITH THIS VIEW. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT MEET ISRAEL'S DEMAND FOR SPECIFIC U.S.GUARANTEES SINCE, WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL ACTION, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NO AUTHORITY TO DEFEND FOREIGN FLAG SHIPS.

CONCERNING AMERICAN SHIPS, DULLES SAID HE DOES NOT ANTICIPATE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO SHOOT ITS WAY THROUGH THE STRAITS OF TIRAN.

DULLES LEFT THE 45-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE TO PREPARE FOR URGENT CONSULTATIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN THE AFTERNOON. EISENHOWER CUT SHORT HIS GEORGIA VACATION BY THREE DAYS TO FLY HOME FOR TODAY'S MEETING WITH DULLES AND A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE TOMORROW WITH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN CONGRESS.

DULLES SAID HE HOPES AMERICA'S UNITED NATIONS AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. CAN BE ON HAND FOR TOMORROW'S SESSION.

IN ADVANCE OF IT, DULLES DECLINED TO TELL REPORTERS WHETHER HE FAVORS SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IF IT PERSISTS IN IGNORING U.N. RESOLUTIONS TO WITHDRAW UNCONDITIONALLY FROM GAZA AND SHARM EL SHAIKH. THE ISRAELIS HAVE CLUNG TO THESE AREAS, WRESTED FROM EGYPT IN LAST FALL'S SINAI FIGHTING. THEY DEMAND ADVANCE GUARANTEES AGAINST EGYPTIAN COMMANDO RAIDS FROM GAZA AND AGAINST BLOCKADE IN THE GULF.

IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES MAY LAY A PROGRAM BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER TOMORROW'S WHITE HOUSE TALK. HE SAID THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS WOULD BE DISCUSSED THEN, BUT HE EMPHASIZED THERE ARE ALL SORTS OF SANCTIONS--MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND MORAL--AND SOME REQUIRE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION WHILE OTHERS DO NOT.

THE FIRST QUESTION ASKED DULLES WAS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO SEND AN AMERICAN SHIP THROUGH THE STRAIT OF TIRAN TO ESTABLISH THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE PASSAGE. HE BRUSHED THAT OFF AS HYPOTHETICAL, SAYING HE DOUBTED THE OCCASION WOULD ARISE.

REPORTERS THEN WANTED TO KNOW WHAT HE MEANT, IN A FORMAL MEMO TO ISRAEL A WEEK AGO, BY THE STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES "IS PREPARED TO EXERCISE THE RIGHT OF FREE AND INNOCENT PASSAGE." HE REPLIED THAT U.S. REGISTERED SHIPS SHOULD BE ABLE TO PASS, AND HE HAD NO REASON TO ASSUME ANYBODY WOULD CONTEST IT.

30.24-10883

NEWSMEN PRESSED HIM ABOUT HIS REPLY TO QUESTION NUMBER ONE. DID HE MEAN THERE WOULD BE NO OCCASION FOR SENDING AMERICAN SHIPS, OR THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE STOPPED. HIS REPLY WAS THAT HE EXPECTS AMERICAN SHIPS WILL GO THROUGH THE STRAITS AND WILL NOT BE STOPPED.

IT WAS THE U.S.VIEW, HE SAID, THAT ONCE ISRAELI TROOPS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN EGYPT HAS NO RIGHT TO STOP INNOCENT PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPS TO AND FROM ISRAEL'S AQABA PORT OF ELATH. HE DEFINED INNOCENT PASSAGE AS: PASSAGE NOT DESIGNED TO DO INJURY TO ANYONE.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED EGYPT HAD ANY RIGHT TO SEARCH A PASSING SHIP UNLESS IT HAD GROUNDS TO SUSPECT IT WAS NOT ON AN INNOCENT VOYAGE.

REPORTERS RECALLED THAT DULLES NOTED IN HIS MEMO TO ISRAEL THAT EGYPT BLOCKADED THE STRAITS DESPITE A 1950 PLEDGE THAT THEY WOULD BE KEPT OPEN TO INNOCENT PASSAGE. HOW THEN, THEY ASKED, COULD DULLES BE SO SURE THE EGYPTIANS WOULD KEEP ANY NEW PROMISES? HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN INCREASING REALIZATION THAT THE 1949 PALESTINE TRUCE MUST BE SCRUPULOUSLY ENFORCED.

AS A MATTER OF FACT, DULLES COMMENTED, HE WAS CONSCIOUS OF A KIND OF MORAL REVIVAL IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS--COMMUNIST COUNTRIES EXCLUDED. HE SAID THIS EVIDENCED ITSELF IN THE FREE WORLD IN A GREATER RESTRAINT, AS FOR INSTANCE IN THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE, AND COULD RESULT IN A GREAT FORWARD STEP TOWARD INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORDER.

DULLES SAID HIS EFFORTS TO WIN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL HAVE NOT DEFINITELY ENDED. HE SAID HE HAS HOPE THAT ISRAEL MIGHT CONCLUDE THAT ITS WISEST COURSE WOULD BE TO WITHDRAW AND ACCEPT HIS ADVICE TO RELY ON THE UNITED NATIONS THEREAFTER.

ON REOPENING THE SUEZ CANAL--A POINT ABOUT WHICH ISRAEL HAS REQUESTED CLARIFICATION OF U.S.POLICY--DULLES SAID HE CANNOT FORECAST WHAT OTHER COUNTRIES MAY DO. BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES BELEIEVES THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE OPEN TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING ISRAEL.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS SENT U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ITS VIEWS ON OPERATION OF THE SUEZ ONCE IT HAS BEEN CLEARED OF SHIPS SUNK DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL. HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT HAMMARSKJOLD'S RECOMMENDATION MIGHT BE. BUT HE SAID THEY MIGHT INVOLVE PAYMENT OF TOLLS TO THE U. N. OR THE WORLD BANK. HE DID NOT RULE OUT A ROLE FOR THE 18-NATION USERS ASSOCIATION HE PROPOSED LAST YEAR.

DULLES SAID HE DOESN'T THINK EGYPT SHOULD DELAY REOPENING OF THE CANAL. HE SAID HE WOULD DEPLORE VERY MUCH ANY EGYPTIAN NON-COMPLIANCE WITH THE NOV. 2 U. N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR QUICK REOPENING AS SOON AS THE FIRING STOPPED.

WE-HY322PES

1957

A7WX (150)

EISENHOWER-~~PRESIDE MOULTRIE~~

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HURRIED HOME FROM A SOUTHERN VACATION TODAY TO GRAPPLE AT ONCE WITH THE TOUCHY ISSUE OF PERSUADING ISRAEL TO PULL THE LAST OF HER TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE ARRIVED FROM SPENCE AIR FIELD, MOULTRIE, GA., AT 2:15 P.M.EST.

EISENHOWER WENT DIRECTLY TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND A CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

HE CONSULTS WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TOMORROW MORNING. A LIGHT RAIN WAS PEKTING DOWN AS THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE LANDED AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT.

MRS.EISENHOWER, ATTIRED IN A GRAY ENSEMBLE, WALKED DOWN THE RAMP, OOOKED UP AT THE LEADEN SKY AND REMARKED:

"THIS ISN'T MUCH LIKE THE SUNNY SOUTH."

EISENHOWER, IN BROWN SUIT AND HAT, WITH A TAN RAINCOAT, SAID, "MY HEAD IS STILL STUFFED UP."

THE PRESIDENT CAUGHT A COLD AT THE TIME OF HIS SECOND TERM INAUGURATION. HE HAD BEEN BOTHERED BY A COUGH SINCE.

WE236PES

A67

UNDATED SANCTIONS EXPLANATORY (540)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

"SANCTIONS" IS AN ODD WORD.

IN ORDINARY USE, SANCTION OF SOMETHING MEANS THAT IT'S APPROVED.

BUT IN LEGAL TERMS, CARRIED OVER INTO DIPLOMATIC TALK, "SANCTIONS" DENOTES RESTRICTION, AN INTERVENTION THAT TENDS TO BRING PRESSURE UPON A PERSON OR GOVERNMENT.

AND THAT'S WHAT U.N. DIPLOMATS ARE TALKING ABOUT IN DUSCUSSING WHETHER TO VOTE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE TERM CAME INTO ACTIVE DIPLOMATIC USE IN THE '30S IN THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, A PREDECESSOR OF THE U.N.

ARTICLE 16 OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS CONVENANT (AGREEMENT) WAS THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO ORGANIZE A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL SANCTIONS TO ENFORCE PEACE AND SECURITY. IT IMPOSED ON ALL MEMBERS THE OBLIGATION TO ADOPT COERCIVE MEASURES, INCLUDING FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC BOYCOTT, AGAINST STATES WHICH RESORTED TO WAR IN VIOLATION OF THE COVENANT.

OCT. 2, 1932, WAS A SIGNIFICANT DATE IN THE DECLINE OF THE OLD LEAGUE BECAUSE IT FAILED THEN TO APPLY SANCTIONS AGAINST JAPAN IN THE CASE OF MANCHURIA. ON THAT DATE THE REPORT OF A LEAGUE OF NATIONS COMMISSION BLUNTLY ACCUSED JAPAN OF AGGRESSION. THERE WAS MUCH TALK IN GENEVA, BUT NO CLEAR-CUT ACTION. JAPAN DID NOT WITHDRAW, AND THE FAR EAST SECTION OF WORLD WAR II WAS IN THE MAKING.

ITALY'S MUSSOLINI, OBSERVING THIS IMPOTENCE OF THE LEAGUE, INVADED ETHIOPIA OCT. 2, 1935, WITHOUT A DECLARATION OF WAR. IN AN ATTEMPT TO RETRIEVE ITS AUTHORITY, THE LEAGUE THIS TIME DECLARED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ITALY ON NOV. 18, BUT THE MEASURE PROVED INEFFECTIVE. MUSSOLINI CONTINUED HIS AGGRESSION, AND ON MAY 5, 1936, FORMALLY ANNEXED ETHIOPIA. THE LEAGUE DECLINED FURTHER.

FIFTY NATIONS PLEDGED COLLECTIVE SANCTIONS AGAINST ITALY AND ADOPTED AN ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST HER. A FINANCIAL EMBARGO WAS ADDED BY 48 NATIONS, A BOYCOTT OF IMPORTS FROM ITALY BY 47, AND A BOYCOTT OF CERTAIN EXPORTS TO ITALY BY 47. THE UNITED STATES, NOT A MEMBER OF THE LEAGUE, ACTED INDEPENDENTLY AND APPLIED AN EMBARGO AGAINST BOTH ITALY AND ETHIOPIA.

BUT THE LEAGUE SANCTIONS DID NOT INCLUDE THE EXPORT OF OIL TO ITALY, A MEASURE WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE. IN JUNE, 1936, SANCTIONS WERE FORMALLY ABANDONED.

IT WAS APPARENT THAT SANCTIONS WERE NOT WORKING WHEN HITLER REOCCUPIED THE DEMILITARIZED RHINELAND IN MARCH 7, 1936. FRANCE, RELUCTANT TO APPLY SANCTIONS AGAINST ITALY, ENDEAVORED TO APPLY THEM TO GERMANY. BUT THE EFFORT GOT NOWHERE.

THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS WAS NOT EVEN DISCUSSED IN THE OLD LEAGUE WHEN GERMANY ANNEXED AUSTRIA IN 1938, AND SEIZED THE REMNANT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INVADED POLAND IN 1939.

A FORM OF POLITICAL SANCTION WAS VOTED AGAINST RUSSIA IN 1939 WHEN SHE WAS EXPELLED FROM THE LEAGUE FOR INVADING FINALDN.

SOME MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE DECLARED SANCTIONS SHOULD BE IMPOSED ON RUSSIA FOR HER ARMED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. NO FORMAL RESOLUTION EVER HAS BEEN INTRODUCED. IN 1951 THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED AN EMBARGO AGAINST WAR MATERIALS TO RED CHINA AS A RESULT OF THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA. THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES IGNORED THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDATION.

THE SANCTIONS SO FAR SUGGESTED AGAINST ISRAEL ARE LESS SWEEPING THAN THOSE THE LEAGUE VOTED AGAINST ITALY. THE MEASURES AGAINST ISRAEL WOULD CALL FOR ALL COUNTRIES TO WITHHOLD ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY AID. THE PROPOSAL WOULD INVOLVE ONLY A FEW COUNTRIES, PRIMARILY THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND FRANCE.

MM713AFS

1957

1957

A25WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19-(AP)-MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON (D-TEX) URGED THE SENATE TODAY TO ADOPT THE MODIFIED MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION AND TELL THE COMMUNISTS TO "KEEP OUT" OF THAT STRATEGIC AREA.

SUBMITTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE RESOLUTION WAS REWRITTEN BY THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

JOHNSON SAID THAT IN ITS NEW FORM IT SERVES NOTICE THAT AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM WILL BE OPPOSED "NOT BY JUST ONE MAN, AND NOT BY JUST ONE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT, BUT BY THE INSTITUTIONS REPRESENTING THE UNITED WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

REPUBLICANS ALSO GOT BEHIND THE RESOLUTION AS THE SENATE OPENED WHAT IS EXPECTED TO BE A TWO-WEEK DEBATE ON MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY.

SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) SAID THAT WHILE HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER'S ORIGINAL LANGUAGE WAS MORE "EFFECTIVE" THE REVISED RESOLUTION SHOULD MAKE IT APPARENT TO RUSSIA THAT "ANY AGGRESSION ON HER PART WILL BRING CONSEQUENCES WHICH ARE BOTH IMMEDIATE AND DEVASTATING."

IN ITS PRESENT FORM THE RESOLUTION EXPRESSES THE READINESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO USE ARMED FORCES, AT THE PRESIDENT'S DISCRETION, AGAINST ANY MILITARY AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY "ANY COUNTRY CONTROLLED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

IT ALSO EMPOWERS THE PRESIDENT TO LAUNCH A 200 MILLION DOLLAR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR NATIONS IN THE REGION.

JOHNSON COUPLED HIS SUPPORT OF THE LEGISLATION WITH CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION FOR THE WAY IN WHICH HE SAID ADMINISTRATION LEADERS PRESENTED IT TO CONGRESS.

NO BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SAID, SHOULD TRY TO "OPERATE ON A PUT UP OR SHUT UP BASIS" AND ASK ANOTHER BRANCH TO "DO IT MY WAY, OR ELSE."

CONGRESS IS NOT A RUBBER STAMP, JOHNSON ASSERTED.

ORIGINALLY EISENHOWER ASKED FOR SPECIFIC CONGRESSIONAL "AUTHORITY" TO EMPLOY U. S. TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF NECESSARY. THE HOUSE VOTED HIM SUCH AUTHORITY LAST MONTH, BUT THE LANGUAGE WAS CHANGED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEES TO DELETE ANY SPECIFIC MENTION OF A GRANT OF AUTHORITY.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN LASHED OUT AT THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM TODAY AS A "COLONIAL TRAP PREPARED BY U. S. OIL MONOPOLIES."

IN A FIERY KREMLIN SPEECH HE TOLD PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST THAT "INSANE PLANS FOR WORLD DOMINATION" BY THE UNITED STATES MIGHT PLUNGE THEM INTO THE "HELL OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WAR."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REFERENCE TO BULGANIN'S REMARKS IN THE SENATE DEBATE, BUT SALTONSTALL DESCRIBED THE RESOLUTION AS ONE "TO PREVENT WAR AND NOT TO TAKE AGGRESSIVE STEPS."

THE SENATOR QUOTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS SAYING THE NEW AMERICAN POLICY WOULD DEPRIVE THE COMMUNISTS OF "MUCH OF THEIR INCENTIVE TO BUILD UP SATELLITES IN THE AREA TO BE USED, POSSIBLY, TO ATTACK OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) APPEALED FOR "FULL AND UNCONDITIONAL SUPPORT" OF EISENHOWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

"OBSTRUCTIONISM AND IRRESPONSIBLE DIVISION ARE EFFECTIVE ONLY IN DESTROYING THE IMPACT ABROAD OF AN ALL-AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AND IN BEFUDDLING AND OBSCURING THE ISSUES FOR PEOPLE HERE AT HOME," SMITH SAID.

JOHNSON CALLED THE SENATE CHANGES IN THE RESOLUTION WISE AND SAID BOTH EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE INDICATED THEIR WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT THEM.

A NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL CHANGES ARE EXPECTED TO BE PROPOSED DURING THE DEBATE.

AN AMENDMENT OFFERED TODAY BY SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) WOULD REQUIRE THAT ANY MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY RECEIVING U. S. AID:

1. MAKE A BINDING AGREEMENT TO NEGOTIATE DISPUTES WITH NEIGHBORS OR SUBMIT THEM TO ARBITRATION.
2. MAKE A FIRM COMMITMENT AGAINST UNDERTAKING ANY AGGRESSION OF ITS OWN.

"IT IS GENERALLY RECOGNIZED THAT THE PRINCIPAL DANGER IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOT OVERT AGGRESSION BY THE SOVIET UNION," DOUGLAS SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"THE DANGER IS RATHER ONE OR MORE OF THESE MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS, A NUMBER OF WHICH HAVE DECLARED THEIR BELLIGERENT INTENTIONS AND SEVERAL OF WHICH MAY BE ARMED WITH SOVIET WEAPONS AND INSTIGATED BY SOVIET GUILE, MAY COMMIT AGGRESSION AGAINST OTHER MIDDLE EAST NATIONS."

THE SENATE DISCUSSED THE RESOLUTION UNTIL ABOUT 4:20 P.M. (EST) WHEN IT RAN OUT OF SPEAKERS AND RECESSED UNTIL NOON TOMORROW.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID LATE IN THE DEBATE THAT HE AND OTHERS WHO SHARE HIS VIEW WANT TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT IN AN ATOMIC AGE "THE PRESIDENT HAS THE RIGHT AT ALL TIMES TO ACT INSTANTLY."

HE SAID THAT WAS WHAT THE SENATE COMMITTEES WERE AIMING AT WHEN THEY CHANGED THE RESOLUTION "TO REAFFIRM AND RE-ASSERT THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWER OF THE PRESIDENT AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF."

SOME DEMOCRATS CONTEND THE PRESIDENT DOESN'T NEED TO HAVE SPECIAL AUTHORITY TO EMPLOY U.S. TROOPS WHEN NATIONAL INTERESTS ARE AT STAKE.

MC712PES

1957

A58WX
(150) ARAMCO

WASHINGTON,FEB.19 (AP)-REP.VANIK (D-OHIO) TOLD THE HOUSE TODAY THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. (ARAMCO) HAS DEVISED A "GIMMICK" TO AVOID PAYING INCOME TAXES ON A PROFIT OF MORE THAN 300 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

HE SAID THE COMPANY, AN AMERICAN CORPORATION OPERATING THE SAUDI ARABIAN OIL FIELD, SPLITS NET PROFITS OF 600 TO 650 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR WITH KING SAUD, AND TREATS THE PAYMENTS TO THE KING AS TAXES RATHER THAN ROYALTIES.

SINCE THE PAYMENTS ARE TREATED AS A TAX, HE SAID, THE COMPANY CAN DEDUCT THEM FROM INCOME TAXES DUE THE UNITED STATES.

"HOW RIDICULOUS CAN THE BUSINESS MANAGERS OF OUR GOVERNMENT BECOME?" VANIK ASKED.

"THE BLOOD AND DOLLARS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE PLEDGED TO THE PROTECTION OF THE STATUS QUO IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AS WELL AS THE INTEGRITY OF ARAMCO'S OIL CONTRACTS WITH KING SAUD WHICH WOULD OTHERWISE BE A MEANINGLESS SCRAP OF PAPER.

"WHAT DOES OUT GOVERNMENT GET FROM THE ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO. IN RETURN FOR ITS VERY COSTLY GUARANTEE OF CONTRACT INTEGRITY...A CONSPIRED AVOIDANCE OF AN INCOME TAX OBLIGATION ON 300 MILLION DOLLARS OF INCOME PER YEAR."

LT636PES

A68WX

(300(300) NIGHT LEAD GUARD

WASHINGTON,FEB.19 (AP)-MAJ.GEN.ROY GREEN OF THE CALIFORNIA NATIONAL GUARD SIDED WITH THE PENTAGON TODAY IN TS PLAN TO REQUIRE SIX MONTHS TRAINING FOR NATIONAL GUARD RECRUITS.

GREEN WAS THE FIRST GUARD OFFICER TO TELL A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE SIX MONTHS PLAN WAS A GOOD IDEA.

LAST MONTH GREEN SUPPORTED THE STATEMENT BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THAT SOME MEN JOINED THE GUARD TO DODGE THE DRAFT DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE IS LOOKING INTO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PLAN TO REQUIRE SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE TRAINING DUTY FOR MEN JOINING THE GUARD AFTER MARCH 31. THE DEPARTMENT CONTENDS THAT MOST GUARDSMEN ARE NOT SUFFICIENTLY TRAINED.

GREEN SAID HE HAS ALREADY PUT THE SIX-MONTHS REQUIREMENT INTO EFFECT IN HIS DIVISION, THE 49TH. HE SAID "THE EFFECT HAS BEEN TO STABILIZE THE DIVISION" AND HE PREDICTED THAT IF APPLIED TO ALL UNITS, IT "WON'T KILL THE GUARD, IT WILL MAKE THE GUARD."

OTHER NATIONAL GUARD GENERALS HAVE TESTIFIED THAT TO REQUIRE SIX MONTHS TRAINING WOULD DISCOURAGE ENLISTMENTS IN THE GUARD. AS A RESULT, THEY SAID, THE GUARD WOULD EITHER WITHER AWAY OR HAVE TO BE FEDERALIZED, LOSING ITS PRESENT STATUS AS PRIMARILY A STATE ORGANIZATION IN PEACETIME.

GREEN SAID HIS EXPERIENCE HAS BEEN THAT THERE WAS NO NET LOSS OF STRENGTH, AND PREDICTED HIS DIVISION WOULD GET EVEN MORE RECRUITS.

MAJ. GEN. JOHN W. GUERARD, RETIRED ARTILLERY COMMANDER OF GREEN'S DIVISION, SUPPORTED HIS TESTIMONY.

BUT AT SACRAMENTO A SPOKESMAN FOR MAJ. GEN. EARLE M. JONES, CALIFORNIA ADJUTANT GENERAL, SAID: "FIGURES JUST IN SHOW GREEN'S DIVISION HAS A NET LOSS OF 107 FOR THE MONTH OF JANUARY." THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALSO JONES FEELS THAT TO REQUIRE YOUNGER RECRUITS, THOSE BETWEEN 17 AND 18 1/2. TO TAKE SIX-MONTH TRAINING IS A MISTAKE.

TESTIMONY AGAINST THE SIX MONTHS PLAN WAS SUBMITTED BY MAJ. GEN. EDWARD R. SIROIS, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE MASSACHUSETTS YANKEE NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION.

SIROIS SAID THERE IS CONSIDERABLE NONPRODUCTIVE TIME IN THE SIX MONTHS PLAN, AND ADDED:

"IF IT WERE SQUEEZED OUT AND OUR SUGGESTIONS ADOPTED AND THE OTHER TRAINING WHICH THE NATIONAL GUARD CONDUCTS WERE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT, I FEEL CERTAIN THE GUARD WOULD BE MEETING ITS RESPONSIBILITIES."

THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN. FAVORS AN 11-WEEKS COURSE OF TRAINING, WHICH COULD BE FITTED INTO SCHOOL VACATIONS.

MC710PES

A4JWX

(400) NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

WASHINGTON,FEB.19 (AP)-A REFUGEE HUNGARIAN GENERAL TESTIFIED TODAY THAT SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER ZHUKOV DIRECTED A MOCK COMMUNIST ATTACK ON THE WEST LAST YEAR AND WASN'T HAPPY WITH THE RESULTS.

THE HUNGARIAN, MAJ.GEN.BELA KIRALY, SAID ZHUKOV FELT THE WAR GAMES HAD EXPOSED GLARING WEAKNESSES IN SOVIET AND SATELLITE ARMIES, PARTICULARLY LACK OF MECHANIZATION AND MOBILITY.

ZHUKOV, HE SAID, THREATENED TO DEMOTE EVEN "HERO" GENERALS IF THEY DIDN'T KEEP IN STEP WITH CHANGING PATTERNS OF WARFARE.

KIRALY, A COMMANDER OF HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS IN THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS REACHED "DEPTHS OF TREACHERY" IN CRUSHING THE REVOLT. HE SAID THEY USED MILITARY MEASURES ILLEGAL UNDER THE TERMS OF THE WARSAW PACT WHICH BINDS SATELLITE ARMIES WITH THOSE OF RUSSIA.

KIRALY, WHO TOLD HIS STORY EARLIER TO A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION, SAID IMRE NAGY, HUNGARIAN PREMIER DURING THE UPRISING, NEVER CALLED FOR RUSSIAN TROOPS TO BATTLE THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS. HE SAID THE CALL WAS MADE BY ERNO GERO, "A WELL KNOWN MVD (SECRET POLICE) AGENT."

MUCH OF THE PUBLIC HEARING WAS CONDUCTED WITH NO SENATOR PRESENT. SEN.OLIN D.JOHNSTON (D-SC) PRESIDED AT THE START BUT LATER TURNED OVER THE REINS TO SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY MORRIS, KIRALY SAID RUSSIA SINCE 1948 HAS CONSIDERED HUNGARY A PRIMARY "BASE OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE WEST."

KIRALY THEN TOLD OF TWO COMMUNIST WAR GAMES IN WHICH HUNGARIAN FORCES PARTICIPATED, ONE IN 1951 AND THE OTHER LAST YEAR.

THE GENERAL SAID HE WAS IN PRISON ON TRUMPED UP SPY CHARGES DURING THE 1956 MANUEVERS BUT GOT AN ACCOUNT OF THEM FROM HUNGARIANS WHO TOOK PART IN THEM.

HE SAID THE DRILL WAS "HELD IN THE SPIRIT OF AN ATTACK AGAINST THE WEST" AND THAT HUNGARIAN TROOPS PLAYED THE ROLE OF AMERICAN FORCES.

ZHUKOV, HE SAID, DECLARED AT THE CLOSE THAT THE EXERCISES SHOWED THE ARMIES OF RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITES "OBSOLETE" AND IN NEED OF MECHANIZATION AND MOBILITY.

HE SAID ZHUKOV FOUND GENERALS NEEDED MORE SKILL IN MECHANIZED AND ATOMIC WARFARE AND ORDERED STERN MEASURES TO MAKE SURE THEY ACQUIRE THESE SKILLS.

KIRALY TESTIFIED THE 1951 MANEUVERS WERE HELD IN HUNGARY AND CONTEMPLATED A SOVIET DRIVE THROUGH YUGOSLAVIA TO THE ADRIATIC SEAPORT OF FIUME. HE SAID IT WAS ASSUMED COMMUNISTS IN FRANCE AND ITALY WOULD ORGANIZE SIMULTANEOUS STRIKES TO PARALYZE MOBILIZATION IN THOSE COUNTRIES, AND ADDED:

"IT WAS VERY CLEAR THEY WANTED TO ATTACK LATER ON."

HE DIDN'T ELABORATE ON THIS BUT IT APPEARED HE WAS TALKING ABOUT COMMUNIST WAR PLANS FOR AN INVASION OF FRANCE AND ITALY.

LT519PES

A3WX BJT

(380) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY J.W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY TODAY DEFENDED AS "LONG OVERDUE" A CRUDE OIL PRICE INCREASE WHICH SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) ESTIMATED TO BE WORTH 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE COMPANY AND ITS AFFILIATES.

THE OIL COMPANY HEAD, M.J. RATHBONE, TOLD THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE:

"IF THE PRICE IS NOT SUFFICIENT TO ENCOURAGE CONTINUED ADEQUATE EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT, AMERICA'S ECONOMIC HEALTH AND SECURITY CAN BE HURT."

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE AND ALSO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY O'MAHONEY ARE INVESTIGATING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE MERGENCY OIL LIFT TO EUROPE AND INCREASES IN OIL AND GASOLINE PRICES.

O'MAHONEY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT THE 15 OIL COMPANIES OPERATING THE EMERGENCY OIL SHIPMENT, INCLUDING STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY, WEREN'T PAYING MUCH ATTENTION TO "THE ECONOMIC EFFECT UPON CONSUMERS ANYWHERE." HE SAID:

"I AM ADVISED IT WAS THE CONFIDENT BELIEF OF MAJOR EXECUTIVES (OF STANDARD) THAT AN INCREASE OF 25 CENTS A BARREL IN THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL WOULD ADD 100 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE EARNINGS OF STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY AND ITS AFFILIATES."

RATHBONE TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HE FELT THAT STATEMENTS MADE BY OIL INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES IN DEFENSE OF THE PRICE INCREASE "HAVE NOT BEEN ACCEPTED."

30.24-10885

ACTUALLY, HE SAID, "WE HAVE A GOOD CASE, A VALID ONE."

HE SAID HE WOULD FURNISH FIGURES ON THE COST OF EXPLORING FOR OIL AND PRODUCING IT.

IN SAYING THAT THE PRICE INCREASE WAS LONG OVERDUE, RATHBONE SAID "I BELIEVE IT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED IN 1957 COMPLETELY IRRESPECTIVE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS."

THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE BLOCKING OF MIDDLE EAST PIPE LINES CUT OFF MUCH OF EUROPE'S OIL SUPPLY AND IT WAS TO MEET THIS SITUATION THAT THE AMERICAN COMPANIES POOLED THEIR WORK AND FACILITIES IN THE OIL SHIPMENT PROGRAM.

RATHBONE SAID HE THOUGHT THE OIL INDUSTRY HAD DONE A GOOD JOB IN SUPPLYING EUROPE. HE ADDED:

"WHILE WE HAVE BEEN WORKING HARD TO HELP OUR FRIENDS IN EUROPE OVER THEIR DIFFICULT TIME, WE HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN OUR RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC. THE CONSUMER HERE AT HOME IS ASSURED OF ADEQUATE SUPPLIES OF GASOLINE AND HEATING OIL."

O'MAHONEY ALSO SAID THAT THE ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE PROMOTED "A CONFLICT OF INTEREST" IN LETTING THE OIL COMPANIES RUN THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM.

HE SAID IT WAS WRONG TO TURN OVER TO COMPANIES WHICH HAD A "PROFIT MOTIVE" IN SOLVING THE PROBLEM.

IN THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING TODAY, BOTH O'MAHONEY AND SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) CONTENDED THAT PRIVATE OIL INTERESTS HAD A BIG PART IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

SENS. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) AND CARROLL (D-COLO) ASKED MANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE ROLE, IF ANY, THAT HERBERT HOOVER JR., UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, PLAYED IN SETTING UP THE EUROPEAN OIL LIFT BY MAJOR U.S. OIL COMPANIES.

EDWIN G. MOLINE, WHO SAT IN FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN FORMATION OF THE OIL LIFT, SAID HOOVER, WHO HAS RESIGNED HIS STATE DEPARTMENT POST, HAD LITTLE TO DO WITH FORMATION OF THE OIL LIFT AFTER THE SUEZ CANAL WAS BLOCKED AND MIDDLE EAST PIPELINES SHUT DOWN.

MOLINE SAID HOOVER, BECAUSE OF HIS CIVILIAN BACKGROUND AS AN EXPERT IN OIL, WAS THE BEST INFORMED STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL BUT WAS TOO BUSY WITH OTHER FOREIGN POLICIES TO TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN THE OIL LIFT.

MOLINE AND INTERIOR DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONCERNED WITH THE OIL LIFT SAID UNREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST LONG BEFORE THE SUEZ AND PIPELINES SHUTDOWN HAD LED TO FORMATION OF EMERGENCY PLANS.

THEY SAID SUCH PLANS WERE DISCUSSED WITH THE OIL COMPANIES AS EARLY AS LAST MARCH, LONG BEFORE EGYPT SEIZED THE CANAL.

SENS. CARROLL AND O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) NOTED THAT THIS WAS A TIME WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THE ADMINISTRATION WERE SAYING PUBLICLY THEY EXPECTED TO WORK OUT ALL MATTERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON A PEACEFUL BASIS.

CHAIRMAN O'MAHONEY SAID THAT VICTOR HANSEN, NEW HEAD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ANTITRUST DIVISION, WILL BE INITIAL WITNESS AT 10 AM EST WEDNESDAY WHEN THE SENATE GROUP RESUMES ITS PUBLIC TESTIMONY.

MC859PES

A70WX

(300) OIL FORECAST

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT DOMESTIC PETROLEUM PRODUCTION DURING THE NEXT SIX WEEKS SHOULD BE INCREASED BY 300,000 BARRELS DAILY OVER JANUARY LEVELS IF UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPE REQUIREMENTS ARE TO BE MET.

DURING THE DAY THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION ANNOUNCED IT WOULD PERMIT AN INCREASE OF 210,901 BARRELS DAILY IN CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IN THAT STATE DURING MARCH AS COMPARED WITH FEBRUARY.

INTERIOR OFFICIALS SAID THIS WOULD BE "A BIG HELP" BUT THEY NOTED THAT TEXAS, THE LARGEST OIL PRODUCING STATE, MADE NO LAST MINUTE CHANGE IN ITS FEBRUARY PRODUCTION LIMITATIONS.

COPIES OF THE FORECAST, MADE BY THE OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS, WERE SENT LAST WEEKEND TO SEVERAL STATE OIL REGULATORY AGENCIES BY ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION.

OFFICIALS SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME SUCH A REPORT HAD BEEN SENT THE STATE AGENCIES SINCE THE EMERGENCY SUPPLY PROGRAM FOR EUROPE WAS INITIATED IN NOVEMBER. BUT THEY INSISTED EVEN IN THIS INSTANCE IT WAS DONE FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE STATE AGENCIES ONLY.

CONSISTENTLY IN APPEARANCES BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND AT NEWS CONFERENCES FEDERAL OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN THE PROGRAM HAVE SAID THEY WERE NOT EXERTING PRESSURE ON THE STATE AGENCIES.

THE FORECAST THAT DOMESTIC PRODUCTION SHOULD AVERAGE 7,700,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL DAILY FOR FEBRUARY AND MARCH WAS DATED FEB. 15. HOWEVER, IT FAILED TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT A REPORT ISSUED THAT DAY SHOWING THAT AS OF FEB. 9 TOTAL CRUDE OIL STOCKS IN THIS COUNTRY HAD DROPPED TO 250,927,000 BARRELS.

THE FORECAST WAS BASED ON ASSUMPTIONS THAT EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES OILS OF ALL KINDS TO WESTERN EUROPE WOULD AVERAGE 500,000 BARRELS DAILY; THAT IMPORTS WOULD AVERAGE SLIGHTLY UNDER 900,000 BARRELS DAILY OF CRUDE OIL AND 575,000 BARRELS DAILY OF PRODUCTS; AND THAT TOTAL CRUDE OIL INVENTORIES WOULD NOT BE REDUCED BELOW THE LEVEL OF 254 MILLION BARRELS RECORDED ABOUT FEB. 1.

MC718PES

A72WX

(400) DULLES-DEMOCRATS

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MOVED BELATEDLY TODAY TO GET OUT OF THE HOT WATER CAUSED BY HIS EIGHT-DAY FAILURE TO REPLY TO A LETTER FROM SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER.

JOHNSON WROTE DULLES FEB. 11 SAYING HE BELIEVED IT WOULD BE "A MOST UNWISE MOVE" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. THIS WAS FIVE DAYS AFTER DULLES SAID THE U.S. WOULD HAVE TO GIVE "SERIOUS CONSIDERATION" TO SANCTIONS IF THE UNITED NATIONS MOVED IN THAT DIRECTION.

EVIDENTLY IRKED BY DULLES' FAILURE TO REPLY, JOHNSON BROUGHT THE LETTER BEFORE THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC POLICY COMMITTEE TODAY AND GOT A UNANIMOUS ENDORSEMENT OF HIS POSITION FROM THAT GROUP.

THEN JOHNSON WENT TO THE FLOOR TO READ HIS LETTER TO THE SENATE.

HE SUBSEQUENTLY CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED "NOT EVEN AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT" OF HIS LETTER TO THE SECRETARY.

AS REPORTERS WERE FILING OUT, GEORGE REEDY, AN AIDE, HURRIED IN TO HAND JOHNSON A NOTE. IT SAID DULLES WAS "CONSIDERING THE SENATOR'S LETTER CAREFULLY AND WILL REPLY TO IT PERSONALLY."

REEDY EXPLAINED TO REPORTERS HE HAD CALLED ROBERT HILL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, ON ANOTHER MATTER AND HILL HAD GIVEN HIM THE MESSAGE TO JOHNSON.

SEN. MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, DISCLOSED THAT HE AND SEN. MURRAY (D-MONT) ALSO HAD WRITTEN DULLES FEB.11 URGING THAT A "POLICY OF EQUALITY" BE FOLLOWED SO THAT IF SANCTIONS WERE APPLIED AGAINST ISRAEL THEY ALSO WOULD BE PLACED AGAINST OTHER NATIONS THAT HAVE IGNORED U.N. RESOLUTIONS.

JOHNSON AND OTHER DEMOCRATS STILL ARE ANGRY ABOUT NEWS "LEAKS" BEFORE THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM WAS DISCLOSED TO THEM AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING JAN.1.

JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATE POINTEDLY THAT THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION "CAME TO US UNDER SOMEWHAT UNCERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES."

"WE FIRST HEARD ABOUT IT THROUGH A THIRD PARTY," HE SAID. "BUT PERHAPS THIS WAS SIMPLY BECAUSE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO ENDS OF PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE WERE A BIT WEAK."

30.24-10887

IN AN OBVIOUS DIG AT DULLES, JOHNSON SAID THAT WHEN SENATE COMMITTEES WERE CONSIDERING THE RESOLUTION SOME MEMBERS FELT THAT "SOME OF THE WITNESSES SPOKE AT LENGTH BUT TESTIFIED TO BUT VERY LITTLE."

DULLES WAS BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES SIX DAYS. SOME DEMOCRATS COMPLAINED AT THE TIME THAT THEY DID NOT REGARD SOME OF DULLES' ANSWERS AS RESPONSIVE TO THEIR QUESTIONS.

SEN. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, THE ASSISTANT REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID DULLES HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO SOME "CRUEL AND BRUTAL ATTACKS" BY CRITICS DIRKSEN DID NOT NAME.

DIRKSEN SAID HE WANTED TO SALUTE DULLES AS "A DEVOTED AND CAPABLE PUBLIC SERVANT WHO HAS LABORED UNREMITTINGLY FOR PEACE. . . AND ESCHEWED PARTISANSHIP."

MC734PES

1957

A61WX

(160) RED CHINA

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) SOUGHT TO MAKE IT CLEAR TODAY THAT HE DOES NOT FAVOR AN EARLY EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE TOLD INTERVIEWERS LAST NIGHT ON A RADIO PANEL PROGRAM (REPORTERS ROUNDUP-MBC) "I THINK WE SHOULD RECOGNIZE RED CHINA, SOONER OR LATER." THE UNITED STATES NOW RECOGNIZES THE FORMOSAN REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AS THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

UNDER QUESTIONING, GREEN SAID RECOGNITION WAS WITHHELD FROM RED CHINA WHILE OTHER COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS ARE RECOGNIZED.

GREEN, 89-YEAR-OLD CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, PUT OUT A STATEMENT SAYING HE UNDERSTOOD HIS REMARKS WERE CONSTRUED AS "ENDORSEMENT OF THE PROPOSITION THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FORTHWITH EXCHANGE DIPLOMATS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA."

"SUCH IS NOT THE CASE," GREEN'S STATEMENT SAID. "RED CHINA HAS NOT PURGED ITSELF OF ITS AGGRESSION AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS IN KOREA, AND IT STILL HOLDS AMERICAN CITIZENS PRISONER AGAINST THEIR WILL.

"IN TIME--SOONER OR LATER, AS I SAID, THE PRESIDENT--WHOSE RESPONSIBILITY IT IS--MUST DETERMINE IF WE ARE TO CONTINUE TO LIVE WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONTACT WITH 300 MILLION CHINESE."

AR652AES

1957

A169WX

(210) ARMY-TESTIMONY

WASHINGTON,FEB.19 (AP)-THE ARMY WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE ASKED THAT TESTIMONY SOME OF ITS OFFICERS GAVE IN PUBLIC BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE NOW BE TREATED AS SECRET SECURITY INFORMATION.

AN AIDE TO SEN.KEFAUVER (D-TENN), WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE GRANTED THE REQUEST INSOFAR AS IT INVOLVED TESTIMONY WHICH THE ARMY SAID TOUCHED ON IMPORTANT SECURITY MATTERS SUCH AS SMALL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE AIDE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE, AN ARMED SERVICES GROUP HEADED BY KEFAUVER, DECLINED TO AGREE TO PUT A SECRET LABEL ON SOME OTHER PORTIONS OF THE TESTIMONY WHICH THE ARMY HAD ASKED BE SO CLASSIFIED FOR ADMINISTRATIVE REASONS.

THE EFFECT OF THE ACTION WITH RESPECT TO THE SECURITY INFORMATION IS THAT THE TRANSCRIPT NO LONGER WILL BE AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN OR THE PUBLIC, AS ORDINARILY IS THE CASE WITH TESTIMONY TAKEN IN OPEN SESSION.

THE AIDE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT A NUMBER OF REPORTERS AND ABOUT 50 SPECTATORS WERE AT THE ORIGINAL HEARING, AND THAT SOME STORIES WERE WRITTEN ABOUT THE DATA THE ARMY NOW WANTS KEPT SECRET.

HE SAID THAT KEFAUVER, WHO PRESIDED OVER THE HEARINGS, CAUTIONED THE ARMY OFFICIALS AT THE OUTSET NOT TO GET INTO AN AREA OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. THE HEARINGS CONCERNED ARMY PLANS FOR CLOSING OF THREE ORDNANCE PLANTS.

LT151PES

1957

1957

A129WX

(130) OLLENHAUER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-ERICH OLLENHAUER, WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST LEADER, PLEDGED TODAY THAT ANY GOVERNMENT FORMED BY HIS PARTY WOULD "NEVER CONSENT" TO ANY DEAL WITH RUSSIA TO UNIFY HIS COUNTRY WITHOUT FULL AGREEMENT WITH GERMANY'S WESTERN ALLIES.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ENDING HIS FIVE-DAY STAY HERE, HE ADVOCATED TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS ONLY AFTER PRIOR AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY WILL NEVER CONSENT TO ANY UNILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA," HE SAID.

"...THE POSITION OF A UNITED GERMANY CAN ONLY BE AS A MEMBER OF A SECURITY SYSTEM WITH FULL RIGHTS, A PARTNERSHIP, WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION AND A GERMAN MILITARY CONTRIBUTION TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY. I DON'T BELIEVE A MILITARY VACUUM IN GERMANY WOULD SERVE ANY GOOD PURPOSE."

WE1111AES NM

1957

A165WX

(130) DENNIS

WASHINGTON,FEB.19 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS INVESTIGATING AMERICAN COMMUNISTS' REPORTED BREAK WITH THE KREMLIN.

ROBERT F.MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS ISSUED A SUBPOENA FOR EUGENE DENNIS, RETIRING SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES, TO EXPLORE REPORTS OF A "CONNECTION" BETWEEN DENNIS AND MOSCOW.

"WE HAVE HEARD OF SOME CONNECTION BETWEEN MR.DENNIS AND MOSCOW," MORRIS SAID AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE. "WE ARE TRYING TO GET HIM HERE TOMORROW."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE REPORTED "CONNECTION."

MORRIS SAID EFFORTS TO SERVE THE SUBPOENA ON DENNIS HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL UP TO NOW, BUT THAT OTHER WITNESSES ALSO ARE BEING SUMMONED.

MORRIS TOLD REPORTERS THE HEARINGS WILL MARK AN EFFORT TO SHOW "TO WHAT EXTENT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES IS STILL CONTROLLED BY MOSCOW."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN NEW YORK, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ATTACKED THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS.) AND "HIS HEADLINE-HUNGRY WITCH HUNTERS....ATTACKING THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY."

OF THE RECENT CONVENTION IN WHICH THE PARTY CLAIMS TO HAVE BROKEN WITH THE KREMLIN, THE STATEMENT SAID:

"FAR FROM BEING A CELLAR CONSPIRACY, OUR CONVENTION WAS HELD IN THE GLARE OF WHITE HOT PUBLICITY. EVERY BASIC DECISION AND VOTE WAS PROMPTLY REPORTED THROUGH EVERY CHANNEL OF COMMUNICATION. NOT ONLY WERE OUR RESOLUTIONS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE PRESS BUT A GROUP OF NON-COMMUNIST OBSERVERS WERE ON HAND THROUGH ALL SESSIONS OF THE Congress CONVENTION. TWENTY COPIES OF OUR CONVENTION PROCEEDINGS WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE LIBRARY OF ~~COMMERCE~~ AS SOON AS PUBLISHED.....

"CLEARLY SEN. EASTLAND AND HIS COUNSEL....ARE PRIMARILY SEEKING TO SMEAR AN INDEPENDENT, WORKING CLASS POLITICAL PARTY...."

THE SUBPOENA WAS SERVED ON DENNIS AT PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. A SPOKESMAN SAID ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE FOR HIM TO GO TO WASHINGTON MONDAY TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE. (1:45 P.M. EST).

RJ511PES

1957

A60KX

(200)

LOS ANGELES, FEB. 19 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TODAY THAT HE WOULD SUPPORT THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE IF HE WERE A MEMBER OF THE U. S. SENATE.

BUT THE TWO-TIME DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE ADDED THAT HE HAS DOUBT ABOUT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE RESOLUTION IN WHICH THE DOCTRINE IS CONTAINED.

IN A RECORDED RADIO INTERVIEW (ON STATION KPOL) STEVENSON SAID:

"I THINK THE RESOLUTION, AS I HAVE SAID BEFORE, THAT THE PRESIDENT PROPOSED, HAS LITTLE OR NO MEANING. IT TROUBLES ME A GREAT DEAL BECAUSE IT SEEMED TO ME, IN THE FIRST PLACE, TO HAVE ESTABLISHED A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT, THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS INCAPABLE OF EXERCISING A RIGHT HE DOUBTLESS ALREADY ENJOYS WITHOUT A RESOLUTION OF THE CONGRESS IN ADVANCE.

"THIS SEEMS TO ME A VERY SHARP LIMITATION ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS OF THE PRESIDENT.

"IN THE SECOND PLACE, THE RESOLUTION ADDRESSES ITSELF TO OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, WHEREAS THE REAL DANGER IS COVERT COMMUNIST PENETRATION. THUS IT SEEMS TO ME THAT IT DOESN'T APPEAR TO BE ADDRESSED TO THE REAL TARGET, TO THE REAL PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

"HOWEVER, I THINK THAT SO LONG AS THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED FOR SOME SUCH RESOLUTION, THAT SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE BY THE CONGRESS TO LEAVE NO DOUBT THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS THE MIDDLE EAST AN AREA OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO OUR COUNTRY. I AM AFRAID THAT THE ADMINISTRATION CREATED THAT DOUBT WITHIN THE PAST FEW YEARS."

GG540PCS

1957

B28WX (Q) (ATO MIC ENERGY)

(340) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, FEB. 19 (AP)-DISAGREEMENT AMONG ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) MEMBERS OVER HOW BEST TO PROMOTE PEACEFUL NUCLEAR ENERGY DEVELOPMENT BROKE OUT ANEW TODAY BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS, REPORTING ON DEVELOPMENTS OVER THE PAST YEAR, SAID "PROGRESS HAS BEEN MOST ENCOURAGING" TOWARDS CREATING AN INDEPENDENT ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY IN THIS COUNTRY.

COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY, PREVIOUSLY AT ODDS WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-MAN AEC OVER HOW BIG A ROLE THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PLAY, SAID TODAY'S PROGRAMS ARE "NOT ADEQUATE" BECAUSE, HE SAID, PRIVATE INDUSTRY CAN'T YET TAKE OVER THE JOB.

"THE CRISIS IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE WORLD NEED FOR ATOMIC POWER," MURRAY SAID, MAKE IT "URGENT" THAT THE GOVERNMENT BUILD LARGE-SCALE REACTORS OF THE TYPES MOST LIKELY TO PROVE SUCCESSFUL IN THE SEARCH FOR A COMMERCIALLY FEASIBLE ATOMIC PLANT TO SUPPLY ELECTRIC POWER.

STRAUSS SAID THAT BY THE END OF 1957 FIVE OR MAYBE SIX ATOMIC REACTOR PLANTS WILL BE PUTTING OUT ELECTRIC POWER IN THIS COUNTRY.

ONLY TODAY, HE CONTINUED, HE GOT WORD FROM THREE PRIVATE INDUSTRY GROUPS OF AN INTEREST IN ATOMIC PLANT CONSTRUCTION. HE SAID THE THREE WHO RESPONDED TO A RENEWED AEC INVITATION FOR PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD QUALIFY FOR GOVERNMENT AID WERE:

1. AMERICAN GAS AND ELECTRIC SERVICE CORP. AND ASSOCIATED COMPANIES IN THE OHIO AREA, TO BUILD A MODEL REACTOR MEASURED AT 50,000 KILOWATTS IN HEAT ENERGY OR 13,000 KILOWATTS IN ELECTRICAL OUTPUT. STRAUSS SAID THIS PLAN ENVISIONED COMPLETION OF THE PROTOTYPE OR MODEL BY 1962, TO BE FOLLOWED BY CONSTRUCTION OF A 200,000 KILOWATT REACTOR-GENERATOR.

2. PACIFIC POWER AND LIGHT CO., ASSOCIATED WITH WASHINGTON WATER POWER CO., PORTLAND GENERAL ELECTRIC AND MONTANA POWER AND LIGHT, FOR A REACTOR FOR WHICH A 9,000-ACRE TRACT OF LAND ALREADY HAS BEEN ACQUIRED IN THE VICINITY OF HANFORD, WASH.

1957

3. PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC CO., WHICH STRAUSS SAID INDICATED AN INTENTION TO SUBMIT A PROPOSAL FOR A LARGE-SCALE PLANT FOLLOWING RECEIPT OF COST ESTIMATES FROM WESTINGHOUSE AND GENERAL ELECTRIC CORP.

REACTORS SCHEDULED TO DELIVER ATOMIC POWER THIS YEAR, STRAUSS SAID, ARE AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA., SANTA SUSANA, CALIF., VALLECITOS, CALIF., FORT BELVOIR, VA., AND POSSIBLY OAK RIDGE, TENN., IN ADDITION TO THE PLANT RECENTLY OPENED AT THE ARGONNE LABORATORY IN CHICAGO.

EG438PES NM

A112KX

(240)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, FEB. 19)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SPACE TRAVEL

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

1957

(ADVANCE) SAN DIEGO, CALIF., FEB. 19 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER, HEAD OF THE NATION'S BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS, SAID TONIGHT THAT "SPACE BATTLES"--WARS FOUGHT OUT FAR FROM EARTH---MAY BECOME A POSSIBILITY SEVERAL DECADES FROM NOW.

"IN THE LONG HAUL OUR SAFETY AS A NATION MAY DEPEND UPON OUR ACHIEVING SPACE SUPERIORITY," SCHRIEVER TOLD AN ASTRONAUTICS SYMPOSIUM SPONSORED BY THE AIR FORCE AND CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.

"SEVERAL DECADES FROM NOW THE IMPORTANT BATTLES MAY NOT BE SEA BATTLES OR AIR BATTLES, BUT SPACE BATTLES.

"WE SHOULD BE SPENDING A CERTAIN FRACTION OF OUR NATIONAL RESOURCES TO ENSURE THAT WE DO NOT LAG IN OBTAINING SPACE SUPREMACY."

SCHRIEVER IS COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE AIR RESEARCH AIR DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT INGLEWOOD, CALIF. THIS DIVISION IS DIRECTING DEVELOPMENT OF TWO INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES--THE ATLAS AND THE TITAN--DESIGNED TO DEMOLISH TARGETS 5,000 MILES AWAY, AND A 1,500-MILE-RANGE MISSILE, THE THOR.

EARLIER, NAVY RESEARCH PHYSICIST HERMANN J. SCHAEFER SAID LONG EXPOSURE TO COSMIC RADIATION 24 MILES OR MORE ABOVE THE EARTH MAY DOUBLE THE LIKELIHOOD THAT CHILDREN BORN TO PERSONS WHO HAVE TRAVELED THROUGH SPACE WILL HAVE DEFECTS.

SCHAEFER, INSTRUCTOR AT THE NAVAL SCHOOL OF AVIATION MEDICINE, PENSACOLA, FLA., TOLD 500 ROCKET EXPERTS AT A SPACE SYMPOSIUM THERE IS TOO MUCH "CAREFREE COMPLACENCY REGARDING COSMIC RAY HAZARDS."

AT THE SAME TIME SCHAEFER MADE IT PLAIN HE WAS REFERRING ONLY TO LONG-TIME EXPOSURE, 100 HOURS OR MORE, AT ALTITUDES OF 120,000 FEET OR ABOVE.

"I DON'T THINK THAT A SHORT FLIGHT OF THE X2 RESEARCH PLANE--FIVE MINUTES AT 120,000 FEET WOULD BE IMPORTANT IN THIS REGARD," HE SAID.

AIR FORCE CAPT. IVEN KINCHELOE, ONE OF THE AUDIENCE, SMILED AND SHRUGGED. HE HAS VENTURED INTO SPACE HIGHER THAN ANY HUMAN. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE FLOWN THE X2 FOR A FEW SECONDS AT ABOVE 126,000 FEET.

SCHAEFER SAID STUDIES OF ANIMALS EXPOSED AT HIGH ALTITUDES SHOWED THE ENTIRE BODY CELL WAS FLOODED WITH IONIZATION. HE SAID HE WAS SHOCKED AT THE DISCONTINUANCE BY THE AIR FORCE OF HIGH ALTITUDE BIOLOGICAL EXPERIMENTS DIRECTED BY THE AEROMEDICAL LABORATORY AT HOLLOMAN AIR FORCE BASE, N. M.

AIR FOCCE MAJ. DAVID G. SIMONS, CHIEF OF SPACE BIOLOGY AT THE AEROMEDICAL LABORATORY, SAID SOME COSMIC RADIATION EXPERIMENTAL WORK WITH BALLOON FLIGHTS WAS CONTINUING.

SIMONS SAID MONKEYS AND OTHER ANIMALS HAD BEEN LIFTED BY BALLOONS TO 125,000 FEET AND LEFT THERE FOR 30 HOURS WITHOUT GENERAL ILL EFFECTS THAT COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO COSMIC RADIATION.

MAJ. STANLEY WHITE OF THE AIR FORCE WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, DAYTON, OHIO, SAID MAJOR ARNOLD BECK LOST TWO POUNDS OF BODY WATER IN HIS RECENT RECORD-BREAKING "ASCENT" TO 198,770 FEET IN A LABORATORY ALTITUDE CHAMBER.

WHITE ADDED THAT BECK PROBABLY LOST SOME OF THE WATER WEIGHT BECAUSE OF SWEATING DUE TO ANXIETY RATHER THAN TO THE PHYSICAL EFFECTS OF THE SIMULATED HIGH ALTITUDE.

FJ650PCS

30.24-10889

A17GO (DN FW)
-PMS BUDGET (350)
SPACE TRAVEL
BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

1957

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., FEB. 19 (AP)-A DESIGNER OF THE REDSTONE AND JUPITER BALLISTIC MISSILES SAID TODAY THAT AN IONIC ROCKET COULD BE BUILT, WITH PRESENT KNOWLEDGE, THAT COULD REACH MARS IN 400 DAYS AND RETURN IN ABOUT 320.

THE DESIGNER, GERMAN-BORN DR. ERNST STUHLINGER, SAID SUCH A ROCKET WOULD TRAVEL AT SPEEDS UP TO 86,400 MILES AN HOUR.

STUHLINGER TOLD AN ASTRONAUTICS SYMPOSIUM THAT AN EVEN FASTER SPACE DEVICE, A PHOTON ROCKET POWERED BY LIGHT, HAS BEEN PROPOSED BUT AT THE MOMENT IS NOTHING MORE THAN A MATHEMATICAL EXERCISE.

"NONE OF US CAN CONCEIVE A MEANS OF BUILDING IT," HE SAID.

THE SYMPOSIUM ON PROBLEMS OF SPACE FLIGHT, SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., IS BEING ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 300 MILITARY AND INDUSTRY MISSILE EXPERTS.

STUHLINGER IS CHIEF OF THE GUIDANCE CONTROL RESEARCH SECTION OF THE GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPMENT GROUP AT THE ARMY'S REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA.

1957

HE EXPLAINED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN AN IONIC ROCKET THE POWER SOURCE MUST PRODUCE ENERGY WITH WHICH TO EXPEL IONS--ATOMS OR MOLECULES FROM WHICH AN ELECTRON HAS BEEN STRIPPED--IN A STREAM TO PRODUCE A THRUST.

HE SAID THE ION ROCKET PROJECT CURRENTLY UNDER STUDY WOULD USE A NUCLEAR REACTOR AS A POWER SOURCE, AND WOULD INVOLVE THE HEATING TO 160 DEGREES OF TWO ALKALINE METALS, RUBIDIUM AND CESIUM, TO PRODUCE A FLOW OF VAPOR DIRECTED ACROSS A PLATINUM SURFACE. A PART OF THE POWER OUTPUT WOULD BE CONVERTED INTO ELECTRICAL ENERGY WITH WHICH TO ACCELERATE AND EXPEL THE IONIZED PARTICLES THAT RESULTED.

STUHLINGER SAID A 600-TON ION ROCKET WITH A 150-TON "PAY LOAD"--EQUIPMENT, CARGO OR PASSENGERS--COULD GO TO MARS AND BACK.

THE MONSTER WOULD TAKE OFF PONDEROUSLY AND WOULD REQUIRE 100 DAYS BEFORE IT ATTAINED ENOUGH SPEED TO GO INTO ITS ELLIPSE OR CURVED ORBIT AWAY FROM THE EARTH TOWARDS MARS, HE SAID.

ON THE RETURN FLIGHT TO EARTH THE THRUST CHAMBER WOULD BE TURNED AROUND TO SLOW THE VEHICLE DOWN TO THE DESIRED SPEEDS.

"I BELIEVE THAT WE KNOW IN PRINCIPLE THE TECHNIQUES REQUIRED FOR THIS ROCKET," STUHLINGER SAID.

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(EDS: MAKE DATE FEB. 19 STEAD OF FEB. 18)

TM1219APS NM

A113KX
(260)
BY RENNIE TAYLOR
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

1957

OAKLAND, CALIF., FEB. 19 (AP)-A WEIRD LOOKING STEEL TOWER DESCRIBED AS CAPABLE OF HANDLING "ANY GUIDED MISSILE NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION" WAS UNVEILED HERE TODAY.

THE TOWER WAS BUILT FOR THE U. S. ARMY BY THE NOBLE COMPANY OF OAKLAND AND IS DESTINED TO GO TO PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE NEAR ORLANDO, FLA., FOR TESTING AND SERVICING GUIDED MISSILES.

COMPANY OFFICIALS, DESCRIBING THE TOWER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHAT KIND OF MISSILES WOULD BE HANDLED BY THE EQUIPMENT.

ASKED IF IT WAS BIG ENOUGH TO HANDLE AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE (ICBM), THEY SAID THE TOWER WAS "HIGHLY VERSATILE AND PROBABLY COULD ACCOMMODATE ANY MISSILE NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION."

1957

THE TOWER, 120 FEET HIGH, NORMALLY STANDS UPRIGHT BUT CAN BE TILTED SLOWLY TO THE HORIZONTAL. IN THAT POSITION IT SPLITS DOWN THE MIDDLE TO RECEIVE A MISSILE, CLOSES AND RISES TO THE VERTICAL.

AROUND THE OUTSIDE OF THE TOWER ARE FIVE PLATFORM-LIKE ELEVATORS WHICH CAN BE RAISED OR LOWERED AND WHICH PERMIT WORKERS TO WALK AROUND THE MISSILE. EACH ELEVATOR CAN HANDLE A 2,500-POUND LOAD.

ATOP THE TOWER ARE TWO 15-TON HAMMERHEAD CRANES. WHEN A MISSILE IS SERVICED THESE CRANES LIFT IT SLIGHTLY AND THE WHOLE TOWER ASSEMBLY, MOUNTED ON RAILROAD TRACKS, MOVES THE WEAPON TO ITS FIRING SITE. THERE IT OPENS AGAIN, LEAVES THE MISSILE AND IS READY TO GO BACK FOR ANOTHER ONE.

THE COMPLETE TOWER WEIGHS 340,000 POUNDS. IT IS TO BE MOVED TO ITS FLORIDA SITE IN 14 FREIGHT CARS. THE COMPANY SAID THE CONSTRUCTION PROJECT REQUIRED ABOUT 7 1/2 MONTHS AND COST $750,000.

THE WHOLE THING CAN BE TAKEN APART AND PUT TOGETHER LIKE A TOY MACHINERY UNIT. REASSEMBLY TAKES THREE TO FIVE DAYS.

FJ911PCS

1957

A44KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
TEXAS OIL (320)
BY DAVE CHEAVENS

AUSTIN, TEX., FEB. 19 (AP)-TEXAS BOWED TODAY TO INSISTENT DEMANDS THAT ITS MAMMOTH OIL INDUSTRY HELP EASE EUROPE'S NEED FOR FUEL, ORDERING MARCH PRODUCTION INCREASED 210,901 BARRELS DAILY.

NEWS OF THE HIKE IN THE TEXAS OIL ALLOWABLE BOOSTED MOST OIL STOCKS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.

THE OIL-REGULATING RAILROAD COMMISSION PUT STATEWIDE PRODUCTION ON AN 18-DAY SCHEDULE, COMPARED WITH THE CURRENT SCHEDULE OF 15 PRODUCING DAYS.

THIS IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE 3,733,054 (CQ) BARRELS DAILY, A RECORD.

THE COMMISSION IS A STATE AGENCY CHARGED WITH HOLDING TEXAS OIL AND GAS PRODUCTION TO A LEVEL WHERE THERE WILL BE A MINIMUM OF WASTE. IT HAS NO AUTHORITY TO SET PRICES. AT MONTHLY PRORATION MEETINGS THE COMMISSION HEARS TESTIMONY FROM INDEPENDENT AND MAJOR OIL PRODUCERS, THEN SETS A DAILY ALLOWABLE FOR EACH OF 10 DISTRICTS IN THE STATE WHICH IN TURN IS BROKEN DOWN FOR EACH FIELD, THEN FOR INDIVIDUAL WELLS. THE ALLOWABLE IS LIMITED TO NUMBERS OF PRODUCING DAYS. THE 18-PRODUCING DAY LEVEL FOR MARCH MEANS THAT TEXAS OIL WELLS MUST BE SHUT DOWN AT LEHI XQE DAYS OF THE

WELLS MUST BE SHUT DOWN AT LEAST 13 DAYS OF THE MONTH.

THE FEBRUARY ALLOWABLE OF 3,543,672 BARRELS, BASED ON 15 PRODUCTION DAYS, WAS THE HIGHEST STATEWIDE LEVEL OF PRODUCTION THE COMMISSION HAD SET PREVIOUS TO TODAY.

THE COMMISSION'S ACTION CAME AFTER MAJOR CRUDE OIL PURCHASING COMPANIES ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO ABSORB AND MARKET THE INCREASE, INCLUDING SOME FOR EXPORT.

INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS HAVE BEEN BATTLING ANY MAJOR REVISION OF THE TEXAS PRODUCTION PATTERN. THEY MADE NO DIRECT ATTACK TODAY ON AN INCREASE, BUT RENEWED A PLEA THAT THE COMMISSION STICK TO SOUND CONSERVATION PRACTICES. THEY AGAIN CHARGED THAT MAJOR BUYERS OF CRUDE OIL ARE DENYING THEM SUFFICIENT PIPELINE OUTLETS.

A MAJOR FACTOR IN THE COMMISSION'S DECISION TO INCREASE PRODUCTION WAS STATISTICAL EVIDENCE SHOWING CRUDE OIL STOCKS HAVE DECLINED.

HERMAN PRESSLER, REPRESENTING HUMBLE OIL AND REFINING CO., SAID IT HAD A FIRM DEMAND FOR THE CRUDE THAT WOULD RESULT FROM 18 DAYS. THIS WOULD INCLUDE INCREASED EXPORTS TO EUROPE, HE SAID, "FOR WHICH WE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT TANKERS ARE AVAILABLE."

OTHER MAJOR FIRMS SAYING THEY COULD HANDLE 17 OR 18 DAYS OF PRODUCTION INCLUDED SUN, MAGNOLIA, INDIANA OIL PURCHASING, CITIES SERVICE, SHELL, ATLANTIC, SINCLAIR, TEXAS, PHILLIPS, AND GULF.

A. F. HERRMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE TEXAS INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS AND ROYALTY OWNERS ASSN., SAID THERE IS NO STATISTICAL SUPPORT TO CLAIMS BY SOME OF THE LARGER COMPANIES THAT THEY INTEND TO CUT INTAKE AT REFINERIES SO AS TO INCREASE CRUDE OIL AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT.

"MUCH OF OUR TEXAS CRUDE PRODUCTION IS BEING MISUSED BY BEING TURNED INTO GASOLINE SUPPLIES WHICH ARE SERIOUSLY SURPLUS TO DEMAND HERE AND DEFINITELY UNWANTED ABROAD," HERRMANN SAID.

FJ435PCS

A147AX (ROMULO)

WITH TRADE MEET

NEW ORLEANS, FEB. 19 (AP)-TWO OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT WALKED OUT OF A BANQUET HALL BEFORE A SPEECH BY CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

EARLIER TODAY, DURING A PRESS CONFERENCE, ROMULO SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS IN A "LIFE AND DEATH" STRUGGLE WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

GEORGI V. DORONIN, FIRST EMBASSY SECRETARY, AND JURI GVOSDEN, ASSISTANT COMMERCIAL COUNSELOR AT THE EMBASSY, CAME HERE TO ATTEND THE 12TH MISSISSIPPI VALLEY WORLD TRADE CONFERENCE.

CT109AES NM

A76

(250)

NEW YORK, FEB. 19 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY REPORTED THE SUDAN IS PLANNING TO ASK FOR U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID WHEN VICE PRESIDENT NIXON VISITS THERE NEXT MONTH.

A DISPATCH BY CORRESPONDENT HOMER BIGART FROM KHARTOUM, CAPITAL OF THE AFRICAN COUNTRY ON EGYPT'S SOUTHERN BORDER, SAID THE SUDAN GOVERNMENT IS PRO-WESTERN AND LEANS TOWARD PRO-WESTERN IRAQ RATHER THAN EGYPT IN THE ARAB LEAGUE ALIGNMENT.

BIGART SAID PREMIER ABDULLAH KHALIL TOLD HIM IN AN INTERVIEW:

"WE WILL MAKE A SOLID SCHEME (FOR U.S. AID). AT THE MOMENT WE DO NOT KNOW HOW MUCH AID TO ASK FOR OR WHAT WE WILL DO WITH IT.

"OF COURSE, WE NEED HELP IN DEVELOPING AGRICULTURE. THAT IS THE MAIN THING. WE ALSO NEED IMPROVED COMMUNICATIONS.

"AS FOR DEFENSE, WE DO NOT NEED A BIG ARMY--I WOULD RATHER HAVE A SMALL EFFICIENT FORCE. BUT WE WILL ASK FOR MODERN ARMS, INCLUDING PLANES AND ARMOR."

NIXON IS EXPECTED TO VISIT THE SUDAN EN ROUTE TO INDEPENDENCE CELEBRATIONS IN GHANA, THE FORMER GOLD COAST. THE TIMES DISPATCH SAID PREMIER KHALIL WAS INFORMED THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD ARRIVE MARCH 14 AND THAT HE HAD CALLED HOME HIS FOREIGN MINISTER FROM THE UNITED NATIONS TO DISCUSS THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE ON THE MIDDLE EAST BEFORE THE VISIT.

BIGART WROTE THAT KHALIL WAS RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS THE SUDAN'S RELATIONS WITH EGYPT. THE COUNTRY WON ITS INDEPENDENCE IN 1955 AFTER 56 YEARS OF BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN OCCUPATION, REJECTING AN OFFER FROM CAIRO TO BECOME PART OF EGYPT. EGYPT HAS SUPPLIED THE SUDAN SOME ARMS.

RK743AES

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NORWAY TRANSMITTED TODAY TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PROPOSALS FOR A TEMPORARY ARRANGEMENT FOR USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE IS EXPECTED TO PASS THEM ON TO EGYPT.

THIS WAS REPORTED BY AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AFTER REPRESENTATIVES OF THOSE FOUR COUNTRIES HELD A 30-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD. THE DELEGATES WOULD SAY ONLY THEY SAW HAMMARSKUOLD FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON AN INTERIM ARRANGEMENT FOR THE CANAL.

THE ARRANGEMENT SUGGESTED BY THE FOUR COUNTRIES TO HAMMARSKUOLD WAS REPORTED TO CONTAIN TWO MAIN POINTS. ONE CALLED FOR SHARING CANAL TOLLS ON A 50-50 BASIS WITH EGYPT ONCE THE WATERWAY IS CLEARED AND THE OTHER FOR USE OF THE CANAL BY ALL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT HAS REMAINED OFFICIALLY SILENT ON THE QUESTION OF THE CANAL BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID EGYPT IS THREATENING TO KEEP THE CANAL CLOSED BY HOLDING UP CLEARANCE UNTIL ISRAELI TROOPS HAVE LEFT ALL OF EGYPT.

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER LEADING COUNTRIES IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ARE TRYING TO WORK OUT A METHOD TO GET ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPT. THE ASSEMBLY HAS SCHEDULED A MEETING FOR THURSDAY ON THE MIDDLE EAST BUT THERE ARE REPORTS THIS SESSION WILL BE POSTPONED UNTIL SATURDAY TO GIVE ISRAEL MORE TIME TO ANSWER AN AMERICAN FORMULA FOR ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP CALLED A MEETING TOMORROW TO CONSIDER ONCE MORE ARAB DEMANDS FOR SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL.

THIS MEETING IS SET FOR A FEW HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE WITH CONGRESS LEADERS ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

WHILE ARABS CONTINUED TO PRESS FOR SANCTIONS SOME OTHER COUNTRIES, SUCH AS CANADA AND AUSTRALIA, INSISTED SANCTIONS WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE. CANADA ESPECIALLY IS TRYING TO FIND ANOTHER SOLUTION OUT OF THE PROBLEM.

FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, SPEAKING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN OTTAWA AFTER CONSULTATIONS HERE, SAID THE MOE FOR SANCTIONS "IS PREMATURE AND UNWISE" UNTIL ALL POSSIBLE EFFORTS TO OBTAIN A WITHDRAWAL ARE EXHAUSTED.

PEARSON SAID THERE IS A "VERY GOOD POSSIBILITY" OF OBTAINING AN AGREED ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP.

THOSE TWO SECTIONS ARE THE LAST HELD BY ISRAEL AS A RESULT OF THE OCT. 29 INVASION.

IT WAS REPORTED CANADA'S TRYING TO BRING UP AGAIN A RESOLUTION GIVING SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR DEPLOYING THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE WHEN ISRAEL WITHDRAWS AND FOR USING NAVAL AND AIR UNITS TO HELP KEEP PEACE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDERS.

LS7PES

30.24-10891

A49
(110)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 19 (AP)-BRITAIN REJECTED TODAY A GREEK MOVE FOR A SEVEN-NATION INQUIRY INTO BRITISH CHARGES THAT GREECE ABETS TERRORISM ON CYPRUS.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS NO DOUBT TERRORISM IS GOING ON AND IT DOES NOT NEED PROVING.
HE MADE THE BRITISH VIEW KNOWN AS THE 80-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATED THREE PROPOSALS INVOLVING THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.
BRITAIN ASKS APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION REQUIRING GREECE TO PREVENT TERRORIST SUPPORT OR ENCOURAGEMENT FROM GREECE.
GREECE ASKS ENDORSEMENT OF A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING THE WISH THAT CYPRIOTS BE GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY OF SELF-DETERMINATION AND OF A RESOLUTION PROPOSING A SEVEN-NATION INQUIRY.
TUTU550PES

S13
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 19 (AP)-BRITAIN WILL SPONSOR AN APPLICATION FROM THE NEW COUNTRY OF GHANA, FORMERLY WEST AFRICA'S GOLD COAST, FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N., A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN AN APPLICATION WOULD BE ACTED UPON BUT EXPRESSED DOUBT THE ASSEMBLY WOULD BE IN SESSION WHEN GHANA COMES INTO BEING MARCH 6.
SM250PES

END — FEB. 19, 1957

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BEGIN —— FEBRUARY 20, 1957 30.24-10893

A106WX
-95-
THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-ISRAEL

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED TONIGHT "THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE UPON ISRAEL" TO GET HER TROOPS OUT OF DISPUTED MID-EAST AREAS.

EISENHOWER THUS THREW OUT AN APPARENT HINT THAT THE UNITED STATES STANDS READY, IF A SHOWDOWN COMES, TO SUPPORT SOME KIND OF UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL FOR HER FAILURE THUS FAR TO HEED U. N. DEMANDS TO WITHDRAW.

BUT THE PRESIDENT COUPLED THE HINT WITH A STATEMENT THAT "WE STILL HOPE" ISRAEL WILL ACCEPT UNITED STATES ASSURANCES AND GO ALONG WITH THE U. N. DEMANDS.

EISENHOWER SPOKE OUT IN A HALF-HOUR RADIO-TELEVISION REPORT TO THE NATION ON HIS ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS--SO FAR UNAVAILING--TO SETTLE THE LATEST MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WITHOUT SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

HE OPENED HIS TALK, BROADCAST WORLD WIDE BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA, WITH THE SOLEMN STATEMENT:

"THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST MAY BE AT STAKE."

EISENHOWER'S TALK WENT STEP BY STEP OVER THE SITUATION AS HE SAW IT. IN A WARNING TO ISRAEL HE SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS MUST NOT FAIL.

"I BELIEVE THAT--IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE--THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE UPON ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITH THE WITHDRAWAL RESOLUTIONS."

AND THEN HE OFFERED THE ISRAELI'S A WAY OUT:

"OF COURSE, WE STILL HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL WILL SEE THAT ITS BEST IMMEDIATE AND LONG TERM INTERESTS LIE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN PLACING ITS TRUST IN THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN THE DECLARATION OF THE UNITED STATES WITH REFERENCE TO THE ~~FAILURE~~ FUTURE."

THE PRESIDENT ENTERED INTO HIS OFFICE 15 MINUTES AHEAD OF AIR TIME AND LOOKED OVER MAPS WHICH WERE USED TO ILLUSTRATE HIS ADDRESS. HIS TELEVISION ADVISER, ROBERT MONTGOMERY, LENT A HAND WITH THE MAPS. PHOTOGRAPHERS ASKED EISENHOWER TO SAY SOMETHING AND HE REPLIED HE WISHED THEY WOULD ASK HIM A QUESTION.

"HOW ARE YOU FEELING?" ONE PHOTOGRAPHER INQUIRED.

"I' FEELING VERY FINE," EISENHOWER SAID, WHICH DREW A ROUND OF LAUGHTER.

"I'VE BEEN SUFFERING WITH A BAD COLD," EISENHOWER SAID DURING THIS EXCHANGE.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY HAD SAID EARLIER TODAY EISENHOWER HAS A COUGH--NOT A COLD.

EISENHOWER LEFT THE ROOM FOR A FEW MINUTES AND, WHEN HE RETURNED, WAS COUGHING AND PUT A HANDKERCHIEF TO HIS MOUTH.

"THIS IS GOING TO BE A STRUGGLE," HE REMARKED TO NO ONE IN PARTICULAR AS HE SAT DOWN BEHIND HIS DESK IN THE OVAL OFFICE WITH ITS PALE GREEN DECOR.

THE PRESIDENT WAS ALONE, EXCEPT FOR A HANDFUL OF WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS AND RADIO AND TELEVISION TECHNICIANS. HE WAS DRESSED IN A POWDER BLUE SUIT, DARK BLUE TIE AND WHITE SHIRT.

THE PRESIDENT GAZED UP TOWARD THE CEILING, TUCKED A SPARE PAIR OF GLASSES INTO HIS BREAST POCKET AND FIDDLED WITH HIS MANUSCRIPT IN THE MOMENTS BEFORE HE BEGAN SPEAKING.

AND. WHILE HE STARTED OUT BY ASKING HIS AUDIENCE FOR ITS INDULGENCE IF HE HAD TO INTERRUPT HIMSELF BECAUSE OF "A VERY STUBBORN COUGH," HE GOT THROUGH THE 22-MINUTE TALK WITHOUT A SINGLE COUGH.

BUT TOWARD THE END HIS VOICE WAS A BIT HUSKY.

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS SAID EISENHOWER HAS A "ROUGH THROAT," WHICH WAS DESCRIBED AS THE AFTERMATH OF A COLD HE CAUGHT ON INAUGURATION DAY, JAN.21.

DURING HIS SPEECH TONIGHT, EISENHOWER CAUSED A FEW MOMENTS OF UNEASINESS AMONG HIS ADVISERS WHEN HE DROPPED OUT TWO KEY PARAGRAPHS OF HIS PREPARED TEXT, INCLUDING THE ONE THAT SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE UPON ISRAEL. BUT THEN HE INSERTED THEM A LITTLE FURTHER ON.

RIGHT AT THE END, TOO, ONE OF THE TV LIGHTS WENT OUT MOMENTARILY.

AFTER HE FINISHED, THE PRESIDENT MOPPED HIS BROW WITH HIS HAND, WALKED OUT INTO THE FRESH AIR OF THE PORTICO ADJOINING HIS OFFICE, AND BROKE INTO A COUPLE OF COUGHS.

"HOT WORK," HE COMMENTED.

TWICE DURING THE ADDRESS, TELEVISION CAMERAS SHIFTED TO A MAP OF THE MIDDLE EAST. AN AIDE, OUT OF CAMERA RANGE, HELD A POINTER TO INDICATE THE VARIOUS PLACES--SUEZ, GULF OF AQABA, EGYPT ISRAEL--WHICH EISENHOWER WAS TALKING ABOUT.

EISENHOWER SPOKE SHORTLY AFTER THE U. N. ANNOUNCED A POSTPONEMENT, THE THIRD THIS WEEK, OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT AT UNITED STATES REQUEST DEBATE WAS BEING PUT OFF FROM TOMORROW UNTIL FRIDAY ON AN ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC MOVE TO IMPOSE U. N. ECONOMIC STRICTURES AGAINST ISRAEL IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

THE PRESIDENT HELD A CONFERENCE WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS THIS MORNING ON THE GRAVE MIDEAST SITUATION. AFTER THAT MEETING REPORTS SPREAD THAT HE WAS CONSIDERING SOME KIND OF "MORAL SANCTIONS" AGAINST ISRAEL, THOUGH THEIR NATURE WAS NOT DEFINED.

HE SAID IT WAS "THE GENERAL FEELING" AT HIS MEETING WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS THAT THE WHOLE PROBLEM SHOULD BE LAID BEFORE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

EISENHOWER SAID IN HIS TALK TONIGHT THAT THE U. N. "HAS MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" IN TRYING TO SOLVE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS. BUT HE SAID ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO OBEY U. N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL POSES "A FATEFUL MOMENT."

"WE ARE APPROACHING A FATEFUL MOMENT WHEN EITHER WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS UNABLE TO RESTORE PEACE IN THIS AREA, OR THE UNITED NATIONS MUST RENEW WITH INCREASED VIGOR ITS EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL," EISENHOWER SAID.

HE REPORTED THAT EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS TO WIN VOLUNTARY ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL TO DATE. THE REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW IS "A MATTER OF KEEN DISAPPOINTMENT TO US," HE ASSERTED.

"THE UNITED STATES, FOR ITS PART, WILL VIGOROUSLY SEEK SOLUTIONS OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE AREA IN ACCORDANCE WITH JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW."

U. N. FAILURE TO GET ISRAEL OUT OF THE DISPUTED AREAS WOULD JEOPARDIZE, HE SAID, "THE PROSPECTS OF THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST." HE RELATED THIS TO HIS MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION, NOW BEFORE CONGRESS, TO BLOCK COMMUNIST EXPANSION INTO THAT AREA THROUGH A PROGRAM OF U.S. MILITARY-ECONOMIC SUPPORT.

IF THE U.N. FAILS TO GET ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL, EISENHOWER SAID, "IT WOULD MAKE INFINITELY MORE DIFFICULT THE REALIZATION OF THE GOALS" OF HIS PROPOSAL TO CONGRESS.

EISENHOWER DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT SORT OF PRESSURE HE THOUGHT THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT USE TO WIN ISRAELI COMPLIANCE.

THE PRESIDENT CLASSIFIED "MORAL PRESSURE" AS ONE OF THE "TYPES OF SANCTION." HE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN VIGOROUS IN TRYING "TO EXERT MORAL PRESSURE" ON RUSSIA WHICH "IS RELATIVELY IMPERVIOUS TO OTHER TYPES OF SANCTION" BECAUSE OF ITS SIZE AND POWER AND ITS U.N. VETO.

THE PRESIDENT THEN ADDED:

"THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE NATIONS ARE MAKING CLEAR BY EVERY MEANS AT THEIR COMMAND THE EVIL OF SOVIET CONDUCT IN HUNGARY.

"IT WOULD INDEED BE A SAD DAY IF THE UNITED STATES EVER FELT THAT IT HAD TO SUBJECT ISRAEL TO THE SAME TYPE OF MORAL PRESSURE AS IS BEING APPLIED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"THERE CAN, OF COURSE, BE NO EQUATING OF A NATION LIKE ISRAEL WITH THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE PEOPLES OF ISRAEL, LIKE THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES, ARE IMBUED WITH A RELIGIOUS FAITH AND A SENSE OF MORAL VALUES.

"WE ARE ENTITLED TO EXPECT, AND DO EXPECT, FROM SUCH PEOPLES OF THE FREE WORLD A CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD ORDER WHICH UNHAPPILY WE CANNOT EXPECT FROM A NATION CONTROLLED BY ATHEISTIC DESPOTS."

A110WX

THIS WAS EISENHOWER'S MAJOR REFERENCE TO MORAL PRESSURES OR SANCTIONS. HE HAD BEFORE HIM, AFTER TODAY'S CONGRESSIONAL MEETING AT THE WHITE HOUSE, A PROPOSAL ALONG THESE LINES BY SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA.

KNOWLAND'S PLAN WOULD APPLY AS WELL TO RUSSIA, RED HUNGARY OR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT WHICH LET U.N. RESOLUTIONS GO UNHEEDED.

THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES SPONSOR A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD CONDEMN NON-COMPLIANCE WITH U.N. RESOLUTIONS AND INVOKE MORAL CONDEMNATION OF VIOLATIONS, GIVING THEM 30 DAYS TO GET IN LINE OR FACE ECONOMIC. DIPLOMATIC AND MORAL SANCTIONS.

EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED NATIONS "WILL HAVE ADMITTED FAILURE" IF IT ACCEPTS THE REPEATED IGNORING OF RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR "THE WITHDRAWAL OF INVADING FORCES."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT HE APPLIED THIS TO OTHER NATIONS AS WELL AS ISRAEL, AND SAID:

"THAT FAILURE WOULD BE A BLOW TO THE AUTHORITY AND INFLUENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE WORLD AND TO THE HOPES WHICH HUMANITY PLACED IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE MEANS OF ACHIEVING PEACE WITH JUSTICE."

A102WX

EISENHOWER DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED "THE EVIL OF SOVIET CONDUCT IN HUNGARY." HE SAID RUSSIA IS "RELATIVELY IMPERVIOUS" TO ALL BUT MORAL PRESSURE THROUGH THE U. N. BECAUSE OF ITS SECURITY COUNCIL VETO POWER.

"IT WOULD INDEED BE A SAD DAY IF THE UNITED STATES EVER FELT THAT IT HAD TO SUBJECT ISRAEL TO THE SAME TYPE OF MORAL PRESSURE AS IS BEING APPLIED TO THE SOVIET UNION." EISENHOWER SAID.

EISENHOWER SAID IT MUST BE ASSUMED THAT EGYPT WOULD NOT BAR ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM EITHER THE SUEZ CANAL OR THE GULF OF AQABA IF ISRAELI FORCES ARE WITHDRAWN FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

HE ADDED THAT "THE SOCIETY OF NATIONS" SHOULD DEAL FIRMLY WITH ANY SITUATION RESULTING "IF UNHAPPILY EGYPT DOES HEREAFTER VIOLATE THE (ISRAELI-ARAB) ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OR OTHER INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS."

THE PRESIDENT SAID ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL WOULD REMOVE A HURDLE TO FURTHER PROGRESS TOWARD A CLEARING OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO WORLD SHIPPING, TO BE FOLLOWED BY "SERIOUS AND CREATIVE" EFFORTS BY THE U. N. IN THE AREA.

EISENHOWER SAID BOTH EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAVE VIOLATED THE PALESTINE TRUCE THROUGH REPRISAL RAIDS AND, ON EGYPT'S PART, BY BLOCKADING ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ AND THE AQABA GULF.

"THE PRESENT MOMENT IS A GRAVE ONE, BUT WE ARE HOPEFUL THAT REASON AND RIGHT WILL PREVAIL," EISENHOWER DECLARED.

EISENHOWER QUESTIONED WHETHER ISRAEL COULD INSIST, AS IT HAS, ON "FIRM GUARANTEES AS A CONDITION TO WITHDRAWING ITS FORCES OF INVASION."

TO AGREE TO THIS, EISENHOWER SAID, WOULD BE TURNING BACK "THE CLOCK OF INTERNATIONAL ORDER--WE WILL, IN EFFECT, HAVE COUNTENANCED THE USE OF FORCE AS A MEANS OF SETTLING INTERNATIONAL DIFFERENCES AND GAINING NATIONAL ADVANTAGES."

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA CAME UP WITH A COOLING-OFF TYPE OF PROPOSAL ALONG MORAL SANCTION LINES. HE LEFT IT AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER HE AND A SCORE OF OTHER REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS OF CONGRESS CONFERRED FOR NEARLY 2 1/2 HOURS WITH EISENHOWER.

THE WHITE HOUSE THEREAFTER ANNOUNCED THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE SPEAKING FROM 9 TO 9:30 P.M.(EST) OVER ALL MAJOR RADIO NETWORKS AND OVER CBS AND ABC TELEVISION. NBC-TV ARRANGED A 10:30 P.M.KINESCOPE.

AIDES SAID EISENHOWER'S PRIME PURPOSE, BOTH IN MEETING WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND IN ADDRESSING THE NATION, WAS TO CLARIFY WHERE THE UNITED STATES STANDS ON THE THORNY ISSUE.

EISENHOWER WAS FLANKED DURING HIS MEETING WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND AMERICA'S UNITED NATIONS AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

THE SESSION WAS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S WEEKS LONG EFFORT TO WIN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM AREAS WRESTED FROM EGYPT--WITHOUT A SHOWDOWN ON ASIAN-AFRICAN DEMANDS FOR U.N.SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. RESULTS HAVE BEEN NEGATIVE SO FAR, AND SHOWDOWN TIME IS NEAR.

THE SANCTIONS TALKED OF IN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC WOULD, IF CARRIED OUT, BE MORE FORCEFUL IN A MATERIAL SENSE THAN MORAL SANCTIONS. DISCUSSION HAS RANGED AROUND ASKING U.N.MEMBERS TO CUT OFF ALL ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY AID TO ISRAEL.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO INTRODUCE A SANCTIONS RESOLUTION AT TOMORROW'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING. AT THE SAME TIME, CONGRESSIONAL OPPOSITION TO ANY SANCTIONS DIRECTED SOLELY AGAINST ISRAEL HAS BEEN GROWING. ADMINISTRATION EFFORTS ARE AIMED, TOO, AT AVOIDING A POSSIBLE CONGRESSIONAL MOVE TO ADOPT A NO-SANCTIONS RESOLUTION.

DULLES FIRST RAISED THE MORAL SANCTIONS POSSIBILITY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT U.N.SANCTIONS, HE REPLIED SANCTIONS WAS AN AMBIGUOUS WORD BECAUSE:

"THERE IS A WIDE VARIETY OF ACTION WHICH CAN BE CALLED A SANCTION--MORAL SANCTIONS, ECONOMIC SANCTIONS--AS TO WHICH, AGAIN, THERE IS A GREAT VARIETY--MILITARY SANCTIONS."

DULLES, WHO DID MOST OF THE TALKING AT THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE BECAUSE EISENHOWER STILL IS SUFFERING FROM A COLD, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REPEATED THIS STATEMENT. HE WAS ALSO REPORTED TO HAVE COMMENTED THAT SANCTIONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN APPLIED, IN EFFECT, AGAINST RUSSIA AND EGYPT. AS EXAMPLES, HE WAS SAID TO HAVE CITED THE FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN FUNDS IN THIS COUNTRY AND THE IRON CURTAIL TRADE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED UNDER THE BATTLE ACT.

KNOWLAND'S PROPOSAL WAS SKETCHED OUT BY HIM AT THE BREAKFAST TABLE, THEN LEFT WITH DULLES AND LODGE. KNOWLAND, A MEMBER OF AMERICA'S U.N.DELEGATION, SAID IT WOULD:

1. REMIND ISRAEL, RUSSIA, HUNGARY AND ALL OTHER NATIONS WHICH HAVE DEFIED U.N.RESOLUTIONS THAT THEY HAVE AN OBLIGATION TO RESPECT AND ABIDE BY THEM.

2. CONDEMN SUCH RESOLUTION-VIOLATORS AND GIVE THEM 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO MEND THEIR WAYS. THEREAFTER, ECONOMIC, DIPLOMATIC AND MORAL SANC-

30.24-10895

TIONS WOULD BE APPLIED BY THE OTHER U.N.MEMBERS.
3. DEMAND ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM GAZA AND THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA WHICH WOULD THEN BE PLACED UNDER U.N.ADMINISTRATION.
4. ESTABLISH A NEUTRAL BELT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND POLICE IT WITH U.N.FORCES UNTIL A PEACE TREATY SUPPLANTS THE PALESTINE TRUCE.

DULLES AGAIN SHOOK OFF REPORTERS' QUESTIONS ABOUT WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE FOR U.N.SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. HIS ONLY REPLY WAS THAT EISENHOWER WOULD HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT THAT LATER.

BUT HE WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS THAT THE BALANCE OF POWER RESTS WITH THE UNITED STATES--THAT A U.N.SANCTIONS PROPOSAL WOULD GET THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTE IF THE UNITED STATES VOTED "YES" OR REFUSED TO VOTE, BUT NOT IF IT VOTED "NO."

KNOWLAND SAID HE BELIEVED THE ADMINISTRATION HAD NOT YET DECIDED HOW IT WOULD CAST ITS U.N.VOTE IF THE ISSUE MUST BE MET.

THE CONGRESSIONAL CONFEREES SEEMED GENERALLY AGREED ON ONE THING: THAT THEY REACHED "SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT"--AS REP.HALLECK (R-IND) PUT IT--THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WAS RIGHT IN CALLING FOR ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SINAI TERRITORIES UNDER THE AMERICAN ASSURANCES OFFERED BY EISENHOWER.

THESE ASSURANCES--WHICH THE ISRAELIS SAY SHOULD BE MADE AS FIRM GUARANTEES--ARE THAT THE U.S.GOVERNMENT WILL SUPPORT ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO FREE PASSAGE IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND WILL TRY TO GET U.N.FORCES STATIONED IN GAZA TO PREVENT ARAB BORDER RAIDS.

A144WX
(450) EISENHOWER REACTION
WASHINGTON,FEB.20 (AP)-SEN.LYNDON JOHNSON, DEMOCRATIC LEADER OF THE SENATE, TOOK SHARP ISSUE TONIGHT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO PUT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL.

JOHNSON ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"I REGRET THAT THE ADMINISTRATION STILL FEELS THAT THERE IS NO CHOICE BUT TO BRING PRESSURE ON ONE SIDE IN A TWO-SIDED DISPUTE IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNLESS CERTAIN TERMS ARE MET.

"I AGREE THAT ISRAEL SHOULD WITHDRAW BUT I ALSO FEEL THAT THE WITHDRAWAL SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY ADEQUATE U.N.ACTION THAT WILL NOT LEAVE ISRAEL DEFENSELESS.

"THERE ARE MANY ROADS TO EXPLORE BEFORE WE REACH A PUT-UP-OR-SHUT-UP BASIS AND THOSE ROADS SHOULD BE EXPLORED. OUR JOB IS NOT TO CONDEMN, BUT TO PROMOTE THE PEACE."

SOME OTHER CONGRESSIONAL REACTION WAS GENERALLY FAVORABLE, ALTHOUGH SEVERAL SENATORS COMMENTED THAT EISENHOWER HAD LEFT SOME THINGS UNSAID.

SEN.MUNDT (R-SD) TOOK THE VIEW THAT IN NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTIONING POSSIBLE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, EISENHOWER "AVOIDED A HEAD-ON-CLASH WITH THE VIEWS" OF SENS.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND JOHNSON, THE PARTY LEADERS IN THE SENATE.

KNOWLAND AND JOHNSON OPPOSE ANY UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS DIRECTED SOLELY AGAINST ISRAEL FOR HER FAILURE TO HEED U.N.URGINGS TO EVACUATE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. THEY ARGUE SUCH SANCTIONS WOULD BE UNJUST SINCE SIMILAR ACTION HASN'T BEEN TAKEN AGAINST RUSSIA FOR HER ROLE IN CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN VOLUTION.

EISENHOWER, IN HIS HASTILY-SCHEDULED RADIO-TELEVISION ADDRESS TO THE NATION, SAID ONLY THAT "THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE UPON ISRAEL." BUT THIS SEEMED TO BE A BROAD HINT THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SUPPORT SOME KIND OF SANCTIONS IN A SHOWDOWN."

SEN.SPARKMAN (D-ALA) COMMENTED THAT "AS FAR AS IT WENT, IT WAS A GOOD SPEECH."

BUT SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THERE WAS NOTHING IN THE ADDRESS THAT POINTS OUT THE FUTURE COURSE OF THIS GOVERNMENT.

MORE CRITICAL WAS THE REACTION OF SEN.ERVIN (D-NC). REFERRING TO EGYPT, HE SAID:

"IT SEEMS TO ME IT WOULD BE BETTER TO BE CONCERNED WITH THE COUNTRY THAT HAS CAUSED MOST OF THE TROUBLE OVER THERE INSTEAD OF MAKING A WHIPPING BOY OUT OF ISRAEL."

SEN.KNOWLAND SAID HE DID NOT HEAR THE SPEECH BECAUSE HE WAS OUT TO DINNER AND WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT UNTIL HE READ IT.

SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID "I THOUGHT THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH WAS NOT BELLIGERENT IN ANY SENSE--HE EMPHASIZED STRONGLY THE IMPORTANCE OF GOING THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS."

SYMINGTON SAID "THE PRESIDENT SWUNG HIS ENTIRE PERSONAL PRESTIGE BEHIND HIS DESIRE TO EFFECT THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL."

THE SENATOR SAID "I GOT FOR THE FIRST TIME THE IMPRESSION THAT HE FEELS BEN-GURION BROKE HIS WORD AND CHANGED HIS POSITION."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT THE ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER "ASSURED ME EARLY IN NOVEMBER THAT ISRAEL WOULD WILLINGLY WITHDRAW ITS FORCES IF AND WHEN THERE SHOULD BE CREATED A UNITED NATIONS FORCE TO MOVE INTO THE SUEZ CANAL AREA."

THE PRESIDENT ADDED, "THIS FORCE WAS, IN FACT, CREATED AND HAS MOVED INTO THE CANAL AREA."

MUNDT SAID THAT WHETHER THE SPEECH WOULD SATISFY CONFLICTING VIEWS ON CAPITOL HILL IS "HARD TO GUESS."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE FACT EISENHOWER DIDN'T SPECIFICALLY MENTION SANCTIONS MIGHT HELP LEAVE A WAY OPEN FOR AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD SATISFY SENATE CRITICS OF SUCH PROPOSALS.

THE WHOLE SPEECH, MUNDT SAID, "WILL CARRY WEIGHT" BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SEN.AIKEN (R-VT) "I THINK THE PRESIDENT MADE IT PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT PERMIT SUPPORT FOR ANY NATION, LARGE OR SMALL. THAT TAKES THE LAW INTO ITS OWN HANDS."

IN KANSAS CITY, SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TONIGHT HE IS AGAINST IMPOSING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL.

"CAN YOU IMAGINE THE THOUGHT OF IMPOSING SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL WHEN WE ARE NOT WILLING TO DO IT AGAINST RUSSIA?" ASKED HUMPHREY IN A SPEECH TO THE TEMPLE BROTHERHOOD OF CONGREGATION B'NAI JEHUDAH HERE.

"WHAT ISRAEL IS ASKING IS SENSIBLE. IT IS WILLING TO WITHDRAW PROVIDED IT HAS ACCESS TO INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS AND FREEDOM FROM HARRASSMENT."

HUMPHREY SPOKE BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE HIS TELEVISION SPEECH.

VR1159PCS NM

A76WX
(350) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON (D-TEX) THREATED LATE TODAY TO FORCE A QUICK SENATE VOTE ON THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION UNLESS SENATORS START SHOWING UP ON THE FLOOR TO DEBATE IT.

THE SENATE WAS VIRTUALLY DESERTED AT TIMES TODAY.

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO DILLY-DALLY ON A MATTER OF THIS IMPORTANCE," JOHNSON DECLARED.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO BE LECTURING HIS COLLEAGUES BUT THAT HE WAS PREPARED TO VOTE ON THE BIG POLICY ISSUE AT ANY TIME AND IF SENATORS CONTINUED TO ABSENT THEMSELVES THE RESOLUTION WILL BE ACTED ON.

THE SENATE HAS SET ASIDE ABOUT TWO WEEKS TO DEBATE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM. THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR SENDING U.S. TROOPS AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE ATTACKED

NATION REQUESTS HELP AND IF THE PRESIDENT DEEMS SUCH STEP TO BE IN THE U.S. INTEREST. THE RESOLUTION ALSO CONTAINS A 200 MILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE AREA.

TODAY'S DEBATE LIMPED ALONG UNTIL 5:07 P.M. (EST). AFTER SEVERAL QUORUM CALLS FAILED TO FLUSH OUT ANY MORE SPEAKERS THE SENATE ADJOURNED UNTIL NOON TOMORROW.

IT BEGAN TO LOOK LIKE AN AGREEMENT TO LIMIT DEBATE WOULD BE NECESSARY TO BRING IN THE SENATORS TO MAKE THEIR SPEECHES. THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SAID SOME WERE HOLDING BACK IN HOPES OF BIGGER AUDIENCES NEXT WEEK.

AMONG THOSE PREVAILED UPON TO SPEAK THIS AFTERNOON WAS SEN. CLARK (D-PA), A FIRST TERMER, WHO SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION EVEN THOUGH HE CONSIDERED IT NO MORE THAN AN EMERGENCY "STOPGAP" MEASURE WHICH LEFT MUCH TO BE DONE.

BUT HE SAID WHATEVER THE SENATE DECIDES TO DO SHOULD BE OVERWHELMINGLY SUPPORTED TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT IT IS SOLIDLY BEHIND THE PRESIDENT IN HIS ATTEMPTS TO THWART RED AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SEN. ERVIN (D-NC) TOLD A NEARLY EMPTY SENATE HE WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE HE COULD NOT "RECONCILE IT WITH A PROPER REGARD FOR THE RESOURCES OF THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS AND THE LIVES OF AMERICAN BOYS."

SEN. KUCHEL (R-CALIF) LINED UP SQUARELY BEHIND EISENHOWER'S POLICY. "THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE RECOGNIZE THAT THE PRESIDENT WORKS AND PRAYS FOR PEACE," HE SAID.

JOHNSON GINGERED UP THE SENATORS AFTER DEBATE BOGGED DOWN FOR THE SECOND DAY IN A ROW. (THE SENATE RECESSED AT THE EARLY HOUR OF 4:23 P.M. YESTERDAY WHEN IT RAN OUT OF SPEAKERS.)

MINORITY LEADER KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AGREED WITH JOHNSON THAT SOME SENATORS HAD "MUCH" TO SAY ON THE NEW MILITARY-ECONOMIC POLICY AND OUGHT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TODAY AND TOMORROW BEFORE PROPOSED AMENDMENTS BEGIN TO CROWD THE SCHEDULE.

JOHNSON SAID MANY SENATORS ARE DELAYING THEIR SPEECHES UNTIL NEXT WEEK IN THE HOPE OF BIGGER AUDIENCES. HE ADDED HE WAS "SERVING NOTICE" THAT THOSE WISHING TO SPEAK BE PREPARED TO DO SO.

SEN. CARLSON (R-KAN) WAS THE FIRST TO RESPOND TO THE APPEAL. RISING IN SUPPORT OF THE RESOLUTION, HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT WAS "IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES AND IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE."

SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) TOOK THE FLOOR NEXT, BUT HE SPOKE ON A DIFFERENT SUBJECT.

BOTH JOHNSON AND KNOWLAND SUPPORT THE RESOLUTION AS MODIFIED BY THE SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES. THEY PREDICT IT WILL BE APPROVED BY A SUBSTANTIAL MAJORITY.

A NUMBER OF AMENDMENTS MUST BE DISPOSED OF FIRST, HOWEVER, INCLUDING ONE TO SEPARATE THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THE PLAN. A SEPARATION AMENDMENT WAS DEFEATED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEES.

MEANWHILE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A SERIES OF SUGGESTIONS IT HAS RECEIVED ON FOREIGN AID, INCLUDING UNITED NATIONS LOANS FOR JORDAN AND ISRAEL.

THE SUGGESTIONS CAME FROM HAMILTON FISH ARMSTRONG, EDITOR OF THE MAGAZINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WHO MADE A STUDY AT THE REQUEST OF THE COMMITTEE.

AMONG ARMSTRONG'S PROPOSAL FOR HELPING THE MIDDLE EAST WAS A JORDAN WATERS DEVELOPMENT SCHEME, A MEDITERRANEAN-PERSIAN GULF TRUCK HIGHWAY, AN OIL PIPELINE FROM MOSUL, IN IRAQ, TO A TURKISH PORT; A SERIES OF GRAIN STORAGE WAREHOUSES AND A SCHEME FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NILE WATERS.

HY251PES

A74WX NEUBERGER - NL MIDEAST
(400) NIGHT LEAD NEUBERGER-KNOWLAND

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA WAS ACCUSED TODAY BY SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) OF MAKING "ONE-SIDED ATTACKS" THAT COULD WEAKEN AMERICA'S FAITH IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

NEUBERGER TOLD THE SENATE THAT IF THAT FAITH IS DESTROYED "BY ATTACKS SUCH AS THOSE OF THE REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER, THEN THE UNITED NATIONS MAY DISAPPEAR AS AN EFFECTIVE POTENTIAL INSTRUMENT FOR WORLD PEACE..."

THE OREGON DEMOCRAT ADDED:

"THE REPUBLICAN LEADER'S ONE-SIDED ATTACKS ON THE WEAKNESSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS LEAD ONE TO WONDER WHY HE IS SO INTENT ON WEAKENING THE FAITH OF THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA IN THE ONE INTERNATIONAL FORUM WHERE DEBATE MAY POSSIBLY FORESTALL A FIGHT."

NEUBERGER DESCRIBED HIS SENATE SPEECH AS A REPLY TO AN ADDRESS BY KNOWLAND AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HERE ON FEB. 11. KNOWLAND WAS CRITICAL THEN OF SOME ASPECTS OF THE U. N., TO WHICH HE IS A UNITED STATES DELEGATE.

KNOWLAND SAID HIS GEORGETOWN SPEECH "SPEAKS FOR ITSELF AND I HAVE NO COMMENT ON SEN. NEUBERGER'S REMARKS."

IN THAT SPEECH, KNOWLAND CALLED ON THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO BAN USE OF THE VETO BY ANY NATION INVOLVED IN AN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE.

IF RUSSIA SHOULD WALK OUT AS A RESULT OF SUCH ACTION, "SO BE IT," HE SAID.

KNOWLAND ALSO SAID THE U. N. WAS "OVERSOLD" TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD MAKE IT CLEAR "THAT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS AN AMERICAN POLICY AND IS NOT AND WILL NOT BE TIED AS A TAIL TO THE UNITED NATIONS KITE."

NEUBERGER SAID "THE KEY" TO KNOWLAND'S PROPOSALS "IS THE EXPULSION, OR THE FORCED WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, SO THAT THE U. N. COULD BE TURNED INTO AN ANTI-COMMUNIST COLLECTIVE SECURITY ORGANIZATION."

THIS SHOWS, NEUBERGER SAID, THAT KNOWLAND "HAS LEARNED LITTLE" FROM U. S. EXPERIENCE WITH THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS. HE ASKED WHETHER KNOWLAND CONTEMPLATES "THE SAME KIND OF GO-IT-ALONE POLICY FOR THE UNITED STATES WHICH HIS PREDECESSORS ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE OF THE AISLE ASSURED WHEN THEY TRAGICALLY WRECKED PRESIDENT WOODROW WILSON'S LEAGUE A GENERATION AGO."

"WHEN WE ARE DISAPPOINTED AT FAILURES OF JUSTICE OR MORALITY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS," NEUBERGER SAID, ". . . THE FAILURES ARE NOT THOSE OF THE ORGANIZATION, BUT OF THE WORLD WHICH IT ONLY TOO FAITHFULLY REFLECTS."

HE SAID IT IS NOT RUSSIA'S VETO POWER IN THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH PREVENTS EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL ACTION "BUT RATHER THE FACTS OF RUSSIA'S SIZE AND POWER AND AGGRESSIVE SOVIET DETERMINATION, IN THE FACE OF WESTERN DISUNITY AND THE FAILURE OF JOINT LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD."

EG641PES

A165WX
(230)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY DECLINED COMMENT TONIGHT WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE U. S. HAD ANY WARSHIPS IN THE GULF OF SUEZ.

REPORTS IN THE AREA HAD BEEN THAT FIGHTING SHIPS WERE SIGHTED IN THIS WATER AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE SUEZ CANAL. SOME REPORTS HAVE IDENTIFIED THE SHIPS AS AMERICAN.

OFFICIALS SAID TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS, PRESUMABLY ON EXERCISES IN THE INDIAN OCEAN, HAD PUT INTO PORT IN THE GULF OF SUEZ AREA FOR REFUELING. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THEY STOPPED AT AN OIL REFUELING STATION ON THE NORTHEASTERN COAST OF AFRICA. THESE DESTROYERS WERE REPORTED TO BE PART OF THE U. S. SIXTH FLEET, STATIONED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA. THEY WERE ON DETACHED DUTY, IT WAS SAID, AND OPER-

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ATING IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.
SOME OFFICIALS INDICATED THE DESTROYERS MAY HAVE BEEN HOVERING IN THE AREA PENDING REOPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THE CANAL HAS BEEN CLOSED SINCE SHIPS WERE SUNK IN IT DURING THE OCT.-NOV. BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT.
WITH THE CANAL CLOSED, THE SHIP WOULD HAVE TO GO AROUND THE SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA TO GET BACK INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
THERE APPEARED TO BE NO INDICATION THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE DESTROYERS, WHICH WERE NOT IDENTIFIED AS TO NAME, WERE IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH THE CURRENT CRISIS INVOLVING THE GULF OF AQABA.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAVE EMPHASIZED THE U. S. EXPECTS TO HAVE AMERICAN SHIPS ENTER THE GULF OF AQABA WITHOUT BEING STOPPED, BUT DULLES HAS DISMISSED ANY IDEA THAT U. S. WARSHIPS MIGHT BE USED TO FORCE THEIR WAY INTO THE GULF SHOULD OPPOSITION BE RAISED.

AR1215AES NM

A114 (450)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

BY ANGELO NATALE

CAIRO, FEB. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS CABINET MET FOR THREE HOURS TONIGHT IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CRISIS OVER ISRAELI REFUSALS TO LEAVE EGYPT AND PROSPECTS FOR REOPENING THE SUEZ CANAL.
AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE TOLD REPORTERS THE MEETING CONSIDERED GENERAL POLICY OF THE STATE, BOTH FOREIGN AND INTERNAL. NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON THE SPECIAL SESSION WAS ISSUED.
IT WAS HELD BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROADCAST FROM WASHINGTON TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON THE MIDEAST CRISIS.
NASSER FIRST MET WITH HIS WAR MINISTER, MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER. THE SUBJECT OF THEIR CONFERENCE WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.
(IN JERUSALEM, THE ISRAELI CABINET MEETS THURSDAY TO HEAR AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN REPORT ON NEGOTIATIONS IN WASHINGTON OVER ISRAEL'S OCCUPATION OF THE GAZA STRIP AND AQABA GULF GUN POSITIONS.)
EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO STATEMENT ON WHAT COURSE IT MIGHT FOLLOW BUT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN CAIRO DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY OF DIRECT MILITARY ACTION TO DRIVE OUT THE ISRAELI FORCES.
IT IS CONSIDERED MORE LIKELY THAT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT MIGHT HALT CLEARANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AS A MEANS OF PRESSURE ON POWERS THAT MIGHT INFLUENCE ISRAEL.
THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET IN THE CANAL STILL IS WITHOUT EGYPTIAN AUTHORIZATION TO BEGIN REMOVAL OF THE TWO BIGGEST REMAINING OBSTACLES, THE SUNKEN TUG EDGAR BONNET NEAR ISMAILIA AND THE EGYPTIAN FRIGATE ABUKIR. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS EXPLOSIVES ON THE EDGAR BONNET MUST BE REMOVED BEFORE THE SALVAGE WORK CAN START.
EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER HATEM SAID "CERTAIN IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES" ARE TRYING TO OBTAIN "ILLEGAL GUARANTEES" FOR ISRAEL "WHILE IGNORING TOTALLY THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF PALESTINIAN ARABS WHO WERE DRIVEN AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES" BY ISRAEL.
THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY QUOTED WING CMDR. ALI SABRY, NASSER'S POLITICAL ADVISER, AS STATING THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM WAS "FABRICATED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE."
ANSWERING THE AGENCY'S QUESTIONS ABOUT "ALL THE RUMORS AND SPECULATION" REGARDING THE CANAL, SABRY ACCUSED BRITAIN AND FRANCE OF CREATING THE PROBLEM TO ACHIEVE "THEIR OWN IMPERIALISTIC AMBITIONS AND OF REOCCUPYING EGYPT."

A115

SABRY MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE REPORTED INTERIM PLAN FOR OPERATING THE CANAL BY WHICH EGYPT WOULD RECEIVE 50 PER CENT OF THE TOLLS COLLECTED.
--DASH--

1957

FIRST LEAD EBAN (A114-UNDER DASH) (110)

JERUSALEM, THURSDAY, FEB. 21 (AP)-AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ARRIVED EARLY TODAY TO REPORT PERSONALLY TO PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION AND THE ISRAELI CABINET ON NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON.
ASKED WHETHER HE BROUGHT A NOTE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, EBAN REPLIED "NO COMMENT."
HE TOLD REPORTERS "THE STAND TAKEN BY THE NATION HERE CONCERNING ITS RIGHTS TO PEACE, FREEDOM OF SHIPPING AND SECURITY HAS AROUSED WAVES OF SUPPORT AND UNDERSTANDING."
OF HIS TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH DULLES, HE SAID: "WE DISCUSSED QUESTIONS IMPORTANT TO OUR SECURITY AND TO THE AREA. OUR FOREIGN MINISTER (MRS. GOLDA MEIR, WHO IS IN NEW YORK) FELT IT ADVISABLE THAT I PROCEED TO JERUSALEM TO REPORT TO THE CABINET."
EBAN'S REPORT IS EXPECTED TO DETERMINE ISRAEL'S NEXT MOVE ON DEMANDS THAT ITS TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM THE AQABA GULF COAST.
DEPUTY PREMIER LEVI ESHKOL TODAY PROMISED THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) A STATEMENT ON THE SITUATION EITHER THURSDAY OR THE BEGINNING OF NEXT WEEK.
IN LONDON AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH GAVE PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN A FULL PRESENTATION ON THE ISRAELI POSITION IN A MEETING OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS

MACMILLAN A FULL PRESENTATION ON THE ISRAELI POSITION IN A MEETING OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONES.

TA901PES

A190

(180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 20 (AP)-A HERUT (FREEDOM) PARTY SPOKESMAN TODAY DEMANDED A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE TO SHOW THE WORLD ISRAEL IS UNITED IN ITS RESISTANCE TO WITHDRAWAL FROM THE AQABA GULF AREA AND THE GAZA STRIP."
THESE TWO PROBLEMS ARE ONLY TEST CASES FOR ISRAEL'S OPPONENTS, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, AYREH ALTMAN. HE DECLARED THAT, IF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT GAVE IN ON THEM, FURTHER DEMANDS WOULD MENACE ISRAELI SECURITY.
THE GOVERNMENT DEFERRED ITS RESPONSE. DEPUTY PREMIER LEVI ESHKOL, HOWEVER, PROMISED A STATEMENT ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION EITHER TOMORROW (THURSDAY) "OR THE BEGINNING OF NEXT WEEK."
A CABINET MEETING EXPECTED TODAY ALSO WAS PUT OFF. ITS TOPIC WOULD HAVE BEEN THE DEADLOCK THAT HAS ARISEN FROM ISRAEL'S REFUSAL FINALLY TO QUIT EGYPTIAN TERRITORY UNTIL GIVEN FIRM GUARANTEES AGAINST A RESUMPTION OF EGYPTIAN HARASSMENT OF HER FRONTIER SETTLEMENTS AND HER SHIPPING.
THE MINISTERS AWAITED A FIRST-HAND REPORT FROM AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ON HIS LATEST TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OVER AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL. EBAN'S PLANE NOW IS NOT EXPECTED TO GET IN BEFORE MIDNIGHT.
THE PROSPECT IS THAT THE CABINET WILL DELIBERATE TOMORROW AND FRIDAY, WITH PERHAPS A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE SITUATION MONDAY.

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A85UN

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 20 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TONIGHT POSTPONED FOR 24 HOURS ITS CRUCIAL MIDDLE EAST DEBATE AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES. WASHINGTON ASKED MORE TIME TO SEEK A SOLUTION OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN STALEMATE.

NATION REQUESTS HELP AND IN THE PROCESS

THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THE SESSION, PREVIOUSLY SET FOR TOMORROW, WOULD BE HELD FRIDAY AT 3 P.M. EST. SHORTLY BEFORE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE, THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, WHOSE ARAB MEMBERS HAVE BEEN PUSHING FOR AN ASSEMBLY SESSION, AGREED TO THE U.S. PLEA FOR POSTPONEMENT.

AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN, HEAD OF THE GROUP, SAID THE UNITED STATES ASKED ADDITIONAL TIME "TO ALLOW A LITTLE MORE SCOPE FOR THE EFFORTS THAT ARE BEING MADE OUTSIDE THE U.N." TO END THE DEADLOCK.

THE NEW DEVELOPMENT CAME AS AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS REPORTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SENT A NEW MESSAGE TO ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION CALLING ON HIM TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT BY TOMORROW.

THE ARABS SAID CHARLES MALIK, FOREIGN MINISTER OF LEBANON, WOULD PRESENT TO THE ASSEMBLY A RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO REFRAIN FROM GIVING ISRAEL ANY ECONOMIC. FINANCIAL OR MILITARY AID.

WHILE THE U.N. DELEGATES CLOSELY WATCHED DEVELOPMENTS IN WASHINGTON CONCERNING THE U.S. ATTITUDE ON SANCTIONS, AN OPPONENT OF RESTRICTIONS AT THIS STAGE RETURNED TO THE U.N. FROM OTTAWA. HE IS LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY, WHO TAKES THE STAND THAT SANCTIONS ARE NOT EFFECTIVE AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE A BETTER WAY TO GET ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPT.

PEARSON IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE TO THE ASSEMBLY EARLY IN THE DEBATE HIS VIEWS THAT THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE DEPLOYED IN THE AREAS EVACUATED BY ISRAEL IN FINAL COMPLIANCE WITH SIX ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS. PEARSON ALSO WAS REPORTED FAVORING THE DEPLOYMENT OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, ON BOTH SIDES OF THEIR DEMARACTION LINE, UNTIL A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT HAS BEEN ARRANGED.

IN COPENHAGEN, DANISH PREMIER H. C. HANSEN SAID THE DANISH DELEGATION WILL NOT VOTE FOR SANCTIONS. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THE ENTIRE SCANDINAVIAN BLOC OF FIVE COUNTRIES IN THE ASSEMBLY IS OPPOSED TO SANCTIONS.

ADVOCATES OF SANCTIONS CONTEND THAT ISRAEL SHOULD BE PUNISHED FOR NOT COMPLYING WITH THE ASSEMBLY REQUESTS TO LEAVE EGYPT. ISRAEL HAS KEPT TROOPS IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH SECTOR NEAR THE GULF OF AQABA AND IN THE DISPUTED GAZA STRIP PENDING ARRANGEMENT OF GUARANTEES FOR HER PROTECTION.

THE UNITED STATES AND NUMEROUS OTHER DELEGATES HAVE DEMANDED THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW WITHOUT CONDITION.

AS THE MEMBERS OF THE 80-NATION U.N. ASSEMBLY PREPARED FOR A NEW ROUND OF DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST, SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FORMALLY TRANSMITTED TO EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERIM ARRANGEMENT FOR USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

FOUR COUNTRIES, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NORWAY, HANDED THE PROPOSAL TO HAMMARSKJOLD YESTERDAY. ITS KEY POINTS ARE PAYMENT OF CANAL TOLLS TO A NEUTRAL ACCOUNT IN THE WORLD BANK AND FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL FOR ALL SHIPS.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR 50 PER CENT OF THE CANAL TOLLS TO BE PAID TO EGYPT AND THE REMAINDER TO BE RETAINED IN THE NEUTRAL ACCOUNT UNTIL A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED.

FAWZI KEPT HIS OWN COUNSEL ON THE PROPOSAL BUT RELAXED HIS CUSTOMARY TIGHT REIN OF SILENCE SUFFICIENTLY TO AUTHORIZE A SPOKESMAN TO DENY REPORTS THAT EGYPT IS READY TO ACCEPT THE 50-50 SPLIT.

WHILE EGYPT HAVE NO INDICATION OF HER FINAL ATTITUDE, INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT EGYPT LIKELY WOULD TURN DOWN THE 50-50 IDEA AND WOULD CONTINUE TO REFUSE PERMISSION FOR ISRAELI SHIPS TO GO THROUGH THE CANAL. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PRESSED REPEATEDLY FOR AN INTERIM ARRANGEMENT ON THE CANAL BEFORE IT IS OPENED. THE U.N. HOPES TO HAVE IT CLEARED FOR LIGHT SHIPPING BY EARLY MARCH. COL. ALFRED G. KATZIN, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY GENERAL, DEPARTED BY PLANE TODAY FOR CAIRO AND TALKS WITH U.N. OFFICIALS ON THE CLEARANCE.

ONE OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION IS THE GAZA STRIP, WHERE THOUSANDS OF PALESTINE ARABS ARE SITTING IN REFUGEE CAMPS OPERATED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARAB REFUGEES, DR. IZZAT TANNOUS, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT THE PALESTINE ARABS ARE ATTACHED TO THEIR COUNTRY AND WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY SUBSTITUTE FOR IT. HE CHARGED THAT WHEN ISRAEL OCCUPIED THE GAZA STRIP LAST OCTOBER "HUNDREDS, MAYBE THOUSANDS, OF REFUGEES WERE MASSACRED IN COLD BLOOD."

ASKING WHETHER THERE WAS STILL A WAY "TO RESTORE PEACE IN JERUSALEM," TANNOUS SAID "THE FAILURE OF ISRAEL TO LEAVE THE GAZA STRIP AFTER SIX UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS AND AFTER SEVERAL PLEADINGS OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES CLOSES ALL DOORS." THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS DEBATING WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE PALESTINE REFUGEES.

PD659PES

A79WX
M (300) SANCTIONS
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(WX)--IF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD VOTE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, THEY COULD TAKE THE FORM OF WITHHOLDING ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL OR MILITARY AID.

OR THEY COULD BE ONLY "MORAL SANCTIONS", WHICH MIGHT BE ABOUT THE EQUIVALENT OF A DENUNCIATION.

HARSHER FORMS OF SANCTIONS INCLUDE THE CUTTING OFF OF TRADE, FORBIDDING TRAVEL TO THE COUNTRY AFFECTED AND IMPOSITION OF A FINANCIAL EMBARGO.

ISRAEL IS NOT A SELF-SUSTAINING COUNTRY. ITS PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN VERY DEPENDENT ON MONEY FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND TO A LESSER EXTENT ON HELP FROM GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA.

THEORETICALLY, IF THERE SHOULD BE A GENERAL FREEZE ON TRADE AND
ANCIAL RELATIONS, IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE FOR MEMBERS OF THE U.N. TO
BID RAISING MONEY FOR ISRAEL AND TO FORBID THE TRANSMISSION TO
RAEL OF FUNDS ALREADY RAISED. HOWEVER, IT IS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER
TTERS WOULD BE CARRIED THAT FAR, ESPECIALLY BY THE UNITED STATES OR
THER COUNTRIES LONG FRIENDLY TO ISRAEL.

ANY EFFECTIVE CLAMPDOWN ON REMITTANCES WOULD HIT ISRAEL HARD. ITS WEAK ECONOMY DEPENDS AS A LIFE OR DEATH MATTER OR INCOME FROM AMERICAN JEWS AND OTHER U.S. CITIZENS WHO CONTRIBUTE TO FUND RAISING DRIVES LIKE THE UNITED JEWISH FUND OR BUY ISRAELI BONDS.

THE UNITED STATES BANNED ALL WEAPONS SHIPMENT TO ISRAEL LAST NOV.2. IT ALSO BLOCKED THE DEVELOPMENT OF ANY NEW ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS THERE. IT DID LIKEWISE AS TO EGYPT AND JORDAN.

U.S. GOVERNMENT AID TO ISRAEL HAS INCLUDED SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS, SOME TEXTILES AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES. TOTAL U.S. AID SINCE ISRAEL WAS FOUNDED HAS AMOUNTED TO 256 MILLION DOLLARS.

CZ702PES

A148
LONDON, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PAID TRIBUTE TODAY TO THE U.S. PART IN RELIEVING THE EUROPEAN OIL SHORTAGE AND HINTED THE END OF GASOLINE RATIONING MAY BE IN SIGHT.

CAR OWNERS NOW GET GASOLINE FOR 200 MILES OF DRIVING PER MONTH.

BOTH POWER MINISTER LORD MILLS AND PAYMASTER GENERAL REGINALD MAUDLING PRAISES AMERICA'S ROLE IN HELPING MAKE UP THE SHORTAGE THAT DEVELOPED FROM CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

JR1059PES

A96 (140)
LONDON, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE FIRST CUTS IN A GENERAL REDUCTION OF BRITAIN'S ARMED FORCES WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE THREE FIGHTING SERVICES.

ESTIMATES SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT SHOW THE ARMY INTENDS TO REDUCE ITS MANPOWER IN THE 1957-58 FISCAL YEAR BY 42,000, THE NAVY BY 6,500 AND THE AIRFORCE BY 14.000.

30.24-10899

THE SERVICES SOUGHT A TOTAL OF 575 MILLION POUNDS ($1,610,000,000 FOR THE FIRST FOUR OR FIVE MONTHS OF THE FISCAL YEAR.

FURTHER MANPOWER CUTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED IN THE TOTAL ESTIMATES FOR THE YEAR, TO BE PRESENTED LATER.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN HAS PROMISED SLASHING REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY MANPOWER TO FIT IN WITH NEW DEFENSE POLICIES BASED ON A BUILDUP OF NUCLEAR MIGHT AND TO EASE THE BURDEN ON THE NATIONAL ECONOMY.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED IT WOULD REDUCE THE NUMBER OF OFFICERS AND MEN FROM 465,000 TO 443,000. NO FIGURE WAS GIVEN FOR REDUCTIONS OF FORCES IN GERMANY.

HW916AES

A27 (430)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD WALLENBURG

1957

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, FEB. 20 (AP)-SWEDEN ACCUSED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY OF LYING AND WITHHOLDING FACTS ABOUT RAOUL WALLENBERG, A SWEDISH DIPLOMAT DISCLOSED ONLY TWO WEEKS AGO TO HAVE DIED AT A MOSCOW PRISON IN THE STALIN ERA.

A SHARP SWEDISH NOTE SOUGHT TO SADDLE BULGANIN'S GOVERNMENT WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT THE NOTE CALLED HIGH-HANDED ACTS OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE IN AN INTERNATIONAL MYSTERY THAT SPANNED 12 YEARS.

THIS TRADITIONALLY NEUTRAL NATION, REFUSING TO ACCEPT ANY HAND-WASHING BY THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP, SERVED NOTICE IT IS UNWILLING TO DROP THE MATTER UNTIL MOSCOW COMES THROUGH WITH FURTHER DETAILS.

THE SWEDES WANT TO KNOW MORE ABOUT THE ARREST, IMPRISONMENT AND FINAL END OF WALLENBERG, WHO WAS PICKED UP BY THE RUSSIANS IN BUDAPEST IN 1945. WHILE SECRETARY OF THE SWEDISH LEGATION THERE HE HAD SAVED SOME 20,000 HUNGARIAN JEWS FROM THE NAZIS BY SUPPLYING THEM RIGGED PAPERS.

THE SWEDISH NOTE REPLIED TO A SOVIET MEMORANDUM OF FEB. 6 BLAMING DETENTION OF WALLENBERG AND THE SECRECY SURROUNDING IT ON VICTOR S. ABAKUMOV, SOVIET MINISTER FOR STATE SECURITY WHO WAS EXECUTED IN DECEMBER 1954. OVER THE YEARS THE RUSSIANS HAD PUT OFF SWEDISH INQUIRIES, SAYING THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT WALLENBERG.

1957

THE FEB. 6 NOTE, WITH A BELATED EXPRESSION OF SOVIET REGRET, ANNOUNCED WALLENBERG DIED "SUDDENLY IN THE NIGHT IN HIS CELL" AT LYUBANKA PRISON JULY 17, 1947, PRESUMABLY OF A HEART ATTACK. HE WAS 36. THE PRISON HOUSES SOVIET POLICE HEADQUARTERS.

SWEDEN CHARGED BULGANIN'S GOVERNMENT, CONTRARY TO ITS ASSERTIONS, COULD NOT HAVE BEEN IGNORANT ABOUT THE DIPLOMAT'S IMPRISONMENT.

"IF THE SOVIET SECURITY SERVICE WAS ABLE TO ACT IN SUCH AN AUTOCRATIC MANNER AS TO MAKE A DIPLOMAT FROM A NEUTRAL COUNTRY A PRISONER AND TO KEEP HIM IN PRISON FOR 2 1/2 YEARS WITHOUT REPORTING THE CASE TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OR TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, THIS FACT IS NOT IN ITSELF A CIRCUMSTANCE FOR WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CAN DISCLAIM RESPONSIBILITY," THE SWEDISH NOTE SAID.

"TO THIS IS ADDED THE FACT THAT, WHILE WALLENBERG WAS CONFINED IN A MOSCOW PRISON, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT, CONSIDERING THE NUMEROUS SWEDISH APPEALS, HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO OBTAIN RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE MATTER IF THEY HAD REALLY UNDERTAKEN THE THOROUGH INVESTIGATIONS THEY HAVE REPEATEDLY ASSURED THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT THAT THEY MADE."

THE NOTE SAID THE SWEDISH AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, ROLF SOHLMAN, HAD JOGGED THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY JULY 16, 1947, THE DAY BEFORE WALLENBERG'S DEATH, TO LOOK INTO THE CASE.

"BEFORE THAT," THE NOTE ADDED, "MOSCOW HAD BEEN REMINDED OF THIS MATTER SOME 20 TIMES."

THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT SAID IT FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE A SOVIET STATEMENT THAT ALL DOCUMENTS CONCERNING WALLENBERG EXCEPT A DOCTOR'S REPORT ON HIS DEATH HAD BEEN OBLITERATED. IT SAID ANY FURTHER MATERIAL TURNING UP SHOULD BE COMMUNICATED TO SWEDEN, AND THAT IT WOULD SEND MOSCOW ANY FRESH SWEDISH INFORMATION IT CONSIDERED IMPORTANT "FOR CONTINUED INVESTIGATIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION."

KA345PES

A24
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN

1957

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE PREMIERS OF SIX WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS TODAY AGREED TO TWIN SCHEMES BINDING THEIR 160 MILLION PEOPLE IN A CUSTOMS-FREE TRADE BLOC AND A EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL.

THE PREMIERS NOW RETURN TO THEIR COUNTRIES TO SEEK PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION FOR THE PROJECTS WHICH GRADUALLY MAY GO A LONG WAY TOWARD THE OLD DREAM OF EUROPEAN UNIFICATION.

CHANCES FOR RATIFICATION IN ALL SIX COUNTRIES -- FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS -- ARE GOOD BUT NO "EUROPEAN-MINDED" STATESMAN CAN FORGET THE DEFEAT OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY IN THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY THREE YEARS AGO AFTER AN EQUALLY FAVORABLE EARLY RECEPTION.

THE PREMIERS, AIDED BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS, PUT THE FINAL TOUCHES ON A PLAN TO TIE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES TO THE COMMON MARKET SCHEME. THIS HAD BEEN THE FRENCH DEMAND WHICH KEPT THE PREMIERS WRANGLING FOR 11 HOURS YESTERDAY.

FRENCH INSISTENCE ON BRINGING IN THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WAS BASED ON A RECENT DEBATE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHICH INDICATED THAT THIS WOULD BE THE PRICE THE OTHER NATIONS WOULD HAVE TO PAY FOR FRENCH RATIFICATION.

NEGOTIATION ON THE COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM TREATIES HAS BEEN IN PROGRESS FOR 17 MONTHS AMONG THE SIX POWERS WHO ARE TIED TOGETHER IN THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL POOL. AFTER THE EXPERTS FIX THE FINAL WORDING OF THE TREATY TEXT THE EURATOM AND COMMON MARKET TREATIES WILL BE SIGNED IN ROME, PROBABLY THE LATTER PART OF MARCH.

THE EURATOM POOL TO BE DIRECTED BY A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY, WILL GIVE THE SIX NATIONS THE OPPORTUNITY TO SHARE NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND WORK ON AMBITIOUS ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT SCHEMES WHICH WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY OF THE INDIVIDUAL NATIONS.

ALL THE NATIONS -- WITH THE EXCEPTION OF GERMANY, WHICH IS EXPRESSLY FORBIDDEN BY OTHER TREATIES -- WILL BE FREE TO WORK ON THEIR OWN FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS. ONLY FRANCE HAS ANY SUCH IDEAS.

THE COMMON MARKET COMES INTO FORCE GRADUALLY OVER A PERIOD OF 12 TO 17 YEARS, DURING WHICH TARIFFS AND OTHER TRADE RESTRICTIONS WILL BE GRADUALLY BROKEN DOWN. IN THE END, GOODS AMONG THE SIX NATIONS AND THEIR OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WOULD BE ABLE TO MOVE FREELY ACROSS EACH OTHER'S BORDERS WITHOUT CUSTOMS FORMALITIES OR TRADE QUOTAS. FREE MOVEMENT OF MANPOWER AND CAPITAL ALSO IS PROVIDED.

THE PLAN FOR ASSOCIATING THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WAS ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT. IT CALLS FOR GERMANY, WHICH HAS NO OVERSEAS DEPENDENCIES, TO CONTRIBUTE HEAVILY FOR THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF AREAS CONTROLLED BY OTHER NATIONS. IN EFFECT, GERMANY WILL BE HELPING TO PAY FOR BUILDING UP FRENCH COLONIES.

EVEN SO, WEST GERMANY'S DOUR, 81 YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE AGREEMENT WORKED OUT HERE.

"WE HAVE TAKEN A GREAT STEP FORWARD ON THE ROAD TO EUROPE," HE SAID. BY "EUROPE" HE MEANT A UNITED EUROPE.

THE CHANCELLOR'S SOCIALIST OPPONENTS IN GERMANY WERE NOT SO PLEASED, HOWEVER. THEY CONTENDED THE TWO PLANS TEND TO PERPETUATE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BY BINDING ONE PART TOO CLOSELY TO WESTERN EUROPE. THEY DEMANDED THAT PARLIAMENT BE ALLOWED TO EXAMINE THE TREATIES BEFORE THEY ARE SIGNED.

FOR THE FIRST FIVE YEAR TRIAL PERIOD, FRANCE AND GERMANY WILL CONTRIBUTE 200 MILLION DOLLARS FOR NONPRODUCTIVE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES. THIS WOULD INCLUDE SUCH ITEMS AS ROADS, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, COMMUNICATIONS AND SOURCES OF ENERGY. IT IS HOPED THAT PRIVATE CAPITAL WILL WILL TAKE OVER DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISES SUCH AS FARMS, FACTORIES AND MINES.

IN MAKING THE SPLIT-UP OF THE TOTAL KITTY, FRENCH TERRITORIES WILL GET 512 MILLION DOLLARS; BELGIAN TERRITORIES 30 MILLION; DUTCH TERRITORIES 30 MILLION, ITALIAN TERRITORY (ITALIAN SOMALILAND, ADMINISTERED UNDER A UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP) 5 MILLION. GERMANY AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE NO OVERSEAS DEPENDENCIES.

IN RETURN, THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WILL BE OPENED UP GRADUALLY TO THE COMMERCE OF T[illegible] OTHER NATIONS AND ALL THE NATIONS AGREE TO HELP ABSORB THE PRO[illegible]ION OF THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES.

JR-KA332PES

A48

AMSTERDAM, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE POLISH ECONOMIC DELEGATION EN ROUTE TO SEEK AID FROM THE UNITED STATES IS HAVING NOTHING TO SAY FOR PUBLICATION.

DELEGATION HEAD HENRYK KOTTELICKI, WHO ARRIVED FROM WARSAW BY PLANE YESTERDAY, EVEN REFUSED TO SAY WHEN HIS GROUP WOULD RESUME THEIR TRIP.

THE DELEGATION, NOW STAYING AT AN AMSTERDAM HOTEL, INCLUDES FIVE MEN AND A WOMAN.

SC554AES

A38 (330)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, FEB. 20

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

(ADVANCE) GOEPPINGEN, GERMANY, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY IT HAS TOLD OFFICERS OF THE 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION TO STOP DATING GERMAN MAIDS EMPLOYED BY AMERICANS.

SUPPOSE, FOR INSTANCE, SAID AN 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION SPOKESMAN, A MAID IS TAKEN TO AN ARMY COCKTAIL PARTY.

"IT MIGHT BE EMBARRASSING TO BOTH THE MAID AND TO HER EMPLOYER," HE ADDED. "WE BELIEVE IT WOULD BE INAPPROPRIATE FOR AN OFFICER TO DATE A MAID WHO IS WORKING IN AN AMERICAN HOUSING AREA."

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES ABOUT A STORY CARRIED TODAY BY THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY, AN INDEPENDENT ENGLISH LANGUAGE PUBLICATION DESIGNED FOR U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE. THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY QUOTED COL.LYNN D.SMITH (OF CARLISLE, PA.), CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION, AS TELLING HIS OFFICERS:

"IT IS FORBIDDEN TO GO OUT WITH ANYBODY WHO WORKS FOR A LIVING. THIS INCLUDES RIBBON AND STOCK SALES CLERKS AT THE PX, SNACK BAR EMPLOYES--ANYBODY WHO IS BELOW YOUR SOCIAL LEVEL."

ARMY OFFICIALS DENIED THAT SMITH HAD MADE SUCH A STATEMENT. THIS WAS THE OFFICIAL VERSION:

THREE OR FOUR WEEKS AGO, SMITH CALLED HIS JUNIOR OFFICERS TOGETHER AND WARNED THEM AGAINST DATING GERMAN MAIDS OR "ANY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE WHO MIGHT BE ABLE TO GIVE THEM PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT, OR HELP THEM IN THEIR CAREER IN ANY WAY." THOUSANDS OF GERMAN GIRLS ARE EMPLOYED BY THE ARMY AS TYPISTS AND SECRETARIES.

THE 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION SAID SMITH'S STATEMENT WAS ADVICE AND NOT AN OFFICIAL ORDER.

THE ADVICE WAS ISSUED," SAID THE 8TH, BECAUSSE "DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS THERE HAVE BEEN STORIES IN THE PRESS ABOUT OFFICERS WHO GOT THEMSELVES INTO SITUATIONS THAT MIGHT BE DETRIMENTAL."

HOWEVER, BOTH THE 8TH AND U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG DENIED THAT ANY CRISIS HAS ARISEN.

SAID A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN:

"I DON'T KNOW OF ANY OUTSTANDING EXAMPLES INVOLVING CHAMBERMAIDS."

HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO GERMANY-WIDE DIRECTIVE ON THE MATTER. "BUT," HE ADDED, "IT IS MORE OR LESS COMMON SENSE THAT A MAN SHOULD CHOOSE HIS FRIENDS WITH REASONABLE CARE--ESPECIALLY OFFICERS OF THE U.S. ARMY.

"HOWEVER, ANY ALLEGATIONS THAT THE ARMY IS AGAINST "WORKING GIRLS" IS ABSOLUTELY ABSURD. AFTER ALL, WE WORK FOR A LIVING TOO."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETING COL.SMITH HAD WITH JUNIOR OFFICERS WAS ORDERED BY MAJ.GEN.THOMAS WATLINGTON, COMMANDER OF THE 8TH DIVISION.

WATLINGTON MADE NEWS LAST YEAR BEFORE HIS DIVISION LEFT THE UNITED STATES WHEN HE ORDERED HIS DIVISION'S FAT MEN TO TRIM OFF EXCESS POUNDAGE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. TODAY, WEDNESDAY, FEB.20)

KA-PS438PES

B40 (S) (180)

BERLIN, FEB. 20 (AP)-ONE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S TOP LEADERS TODAY TRIED TO SILENCE THE NATIONWIDE WHISPERING CAMPAIGN AGAINST WALTER ULBRICHT, PARTY CHIEF AND STRONGMAN OF THE SATELLITE REGIME.

DEPUTY PREMIER HEINRICH RAU TOLD SHIPYARD WORKERS IN THE BALTIC PORT OF WARNEMUENDE THAT THE RED REGIME WOULD NO LONGERTOLERATE THE SLANDERING "OF SUCH A MERITED COMRADE AS WALTER ULBRICHT."

"THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE HAS GIVEN ITS UNANIMOUS SUPPORT TO COMRADE ULBRICHT," RAU SAID.

THE DEPUTY PREMIER'S SPEECH WAS CARRIED PROMINENTLY IN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL PARTY ORGAN, AND WAS ACCEPTED AS A REPLY TO WIDESPREAD GRUMBLING BY PARTY MEMBERS, WORKERS AND INTELLECTUALS AGAINST ULBRICH'T STALINIST POLICIES.

RAU HIMSELF HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO ULBRICHT, WHO OFTEN IS DESCRIBED AS "THE MOST HATED MAN IN EAST GERMANY."

THE DEPUTY PREMIER CALLED ON THE WORKERS TO INCREASE PRODUCTION IN THE VITAL EXPORT INDUSTRIES. HE COMPLAINED THAT EAST GERMANY FAILED LAST YEAR TO FULFILL ITS EXPORT QUOTAS FOR MACHINE TOOLS AND WAS STILL LAGGING IN 1957.

WA719AES

B2

Q

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB. 20 (AP)-POLISH VETERANS WHO FOUGHT WITH THE WEST IN WORLD WAR II HELD A RALLY IN THE POLISH TOWN OF LODZ, THE POLISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DZIENNIK LODZKI RECEIVED HERE TODAY REPORTED.

THE MEETING, HELD FEB. 10, CALLED FOR CREATING A WAR VETERANS' SECTION IN THE "POLISH LEAGUE OF FIGHTERS FOR FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY", AND FOR AN ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE BATTLE FOR MONTE CASSINO IN ITALY.

SOLDIERS WHO FOUGHT WITH THE WEST WERE CONSIDERED "UNRELIABLE" BY THE POLISH COMMUNIST REGIME OF THE STALIN-ERA. UNDER THE NEW PARTY BOSS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA THEY HAVE BEEN "REHABILITATED."

FD21APES

A21

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 20 (AP)-LEAFLETS SCATTERED IN NICOSIA'S MAIN STREETS TODAY CALLED FOR AN END TO A THREE DAY-OLD GENERAL STRIKE.

SIGNED BY "PEKA" -- POLITICAL BRANCH OF THE GREEK-CYPRIOT EOKA ORGANIZATION -- THE LEAFLETS APPEARED TO BRING IMMEDIATE RESULTS. SHOPKEEPERS REOPENED STORES FOR BUSINESS AFTER READING THEM.

THE STRIKE STARTED IN ALL MAIN CITIES OF THIS BRITISH COLONY LAST MONDAY AS A MASS MOVEMENT COINCIDING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON CYPRUS. THE LEAFLETS SAID NEITHER EOKA NOR ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION OPPOSING BRITISH RULE HAD ORDERED THE STRIKE.

JR308PES

30.24-10901

A123

WARSAW, POLAND, FEB 20 (APP)-POLAND'S NEW PARLIAMENT TODAY CHOSE PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ WITHOUT OPPOSITION FOR REELECTION.

PARTY LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, WHO LED THE ANTI-STALINIST FIGHT IN THE JAN. 20 ELECTIONS, NOMINATED CYRANKIEWICZ IN THE NAME OF THE NATIONAL FRONT PARTIES.

THE PREMIER WILL PROPOSE HIS CABINET TO PARLIAMENT WHEN IT MEETS AGAIN NEXT TUESDAY.

GOMULKA WAS ELECTED UNOPPOSED AS A MEMBER OF THE STATE COUNCIL. IN THE ELECTION OF MOST OTHER STATE COUNCIL MEMBERS, ABSTENTIONS AND VOTES AGAINST WERE NOTED.

DY920PES

A139

(300)

BUDAPEST, FEB.20 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY PROMISED FREEDOM OF THE PRESS--BUT ONLY AS LONG AS THE PRESS SERVES THE "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT WILL GET A GOVERNMENT BILL DEFINING THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST IDEA OF PRESS FREEDOM. THE PREAMBLE OF THE BILL, ACCORDING TO THE GOVERNMENT PAPER NEPAKARAT, SAYS:

"THROUGH THE PRESS EVERYONE MAY FREELY STATE AND DISSEMINATE HIS THOUGHTS, IF THEY ARE IN HARMONY WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING PEOPLE AND WITH THE POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ORDER OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACY."

OTHER BILLS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, WOULD GIVE PRIVATE CITIZENS A BETTER CHANCE IN COURT TO FIGHT UNJUST GOVERNMENT RULINGS AND ALLOW HUNGARIAN WOMEN WHO MARRY FOREIGNERS TO KEEP THEIR CITIZENSHIP.

AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TODAY TO BRING THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST INTO THE SHOW TRIAL OF 11 HUNGARIANS WHO TOOK PART IN THE FIGHTING AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

A 25-YEAR-OLD GIRL MEDICAL STUDENT, CHARGED WITH KILLING A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE, TOLD THE COURT SHE HAD HEARD THAT A WOMAN CAME TO HER HOSPITAL FOR SOME PHOTOGRAPHS FOR THE AMERICAN LEGATION. WHAT THE PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWED WAS NOT BROUGHT OUT.

ALL SHE HAD HEARD, THE ACCUSED GIRL SAID, WAS THAT THE PICTURES WOULD BE USEFUL TO THE AMERICANS.

THE GOVERNMENT TODAY MET ONE OF THE DEMANDS OF THE OCTOBER ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT. IT PROCLAIMED MARCH 15 A NATIONAL HOLIDAY.

UNTIL 1938, THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE HUNGARIAN YOUTH UPRISING AGAINST THE HABSBURG EMPIRE IN 1848 WAS CELEBRATED BY ALL HUNGARIANS. WITH THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II AND THE LATER ADVENT OF COMMUNISM, MARCH 15 BECAME ONLY A SEMI-OFFICIAL HOLIDAY AND NEITHER FACTORIES NOR SCHOOLS WERE CLOSED.

BY RESTORING THE FULL HOLIDAY, THE GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY HOPES TO IMPEDE RUMORED PLANS FOR ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS ON THAT DAY. WITH FACTORIES, SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES CLOSED, WORKERS AND STUDENTS WILL BE UNABLE TO ASSEMBLE EASILY.

ML1029PES

A137

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS FEB.21 (460)

BY ERIC WAHA

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, FEB.20 (AP)-THE FIRST FLUSH OF WORLD SYMPATHY FOR THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAS PASSED.

EVERY DAY THAT DAWNS NOW FOR THE 60,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES STILL IN AUSTRIAN CAMPS BRINGS MORE HOURS OF WAITING--AND HEARTBREAK.

MANY SIT BROODING IN BARRACKS-LIKE LODGINGS.

SOME ARE COLD AND POORLY CLAD.

THEY WONDER IF THE FREE WORLD WILL PROVIDE THEM NEW HOMES.

THEY HUDDLE IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF ENVY AND SUSPICION OF THE LUCKY ONES WHO GET VISAS FOR THE UNITED STATES OR AUSTRALIA.

THERE ARE FEW NEW ARRIVALS NOW. COMMUNIST SOLDIERS HAVE SEALED THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER.

BUT THIS DOES NOT EASE THE ANGUISH OF THE THOUSANDS WHO SIT AND WAIT.

THE UNITED STATES, WHERE MOST REFUGEES WANT TO GO, HAS ALL BUT LOCKED ITS DOORS. IT HOLDS OUT ONLY A PROMISE THAT IF NEW QUOTAS ARE APPROVED, THE DOORS WILL BE REOPENED.

SO THE REFUGEES WAIT--FOR VISAS, SPONSORS, POCKET MONEY, CLOTHING. THEY LISTEN TO TRUTHS, HALF TRUTHS AND RUMORS. THEY WATCH EACH OTHER WITH SUSPICION, LOOK WITH SULLENNESS AT THE AUSTRIANS WHO GIVE THEM HOSPITALITY.

THEY ARE AFRAID SOME REFUGEES CAN PULL STRINGS TO GET VISAS EARLIER.

THERE WAS A SERIOUS CLASH IN A REFUGEE CAMP NEAR SALZBURG AFTER RUMORS THAT JEWS WERE PREFERRED FOR U.S. IMMIGRATION. THE RUMOR WAS THEN PUT DOWN AS COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED.

SOME HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ALSO FEAR THE AUSTRIANS HAVE TIRED OF THEM AND THE LIKELIHOOD THEY MAY BECOME AN ETERNAL BURDEN.

UNFRIENDLY LETTERS PRINTED IN A VIENNA NEWSPAPER AFTER IT PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE SYMPATHETIC TO THE REFUGEES MAY HAVE CAUSED SOME OF THE REFUGEE FEAR. ONE LETTER CALLED THE HUNGARIANS "CHEEKY" FOR COMING TO AUSTRIA AND ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF POLES, ROMANIANS AND BULGARIANS WOULD FOLLOW SUIT AND START "RUNNING AWAY."

BUT THE REFUGEES OVERLOOKED ONE FACT: AT LEAST TWO SYMPATHETIC LETTERS WERE RECEIVED BY THE NEWSPAPER FOR EACH ANTI-REFUGEE LETTER.

COMPLAINED ONE REFUGEE: "IN DEFEAT, THE FREE WORLD IS NOT INTERESTED IN US. HAD WE WON OUR REVOLUTION, THEY WOULD HAVE CALLED US HEROES. BUT WE COULDN'T WIN AGAINST THE SOVIET FORCES WITHUT THE WEST."

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS ARE A LITTLE MORE OPTIMISTIC. AN APPEAL TO THE FREE WORLD TO HELP AUSTRIA HELP THE REFUGEES BROUGHT MONEY FROM ABROAD AND PROMISES FROM CANADA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO TAKE UNLIMITED NUMBERS OF REFUGEES.

TWENTY-FOUR OTHER COUNTRIES HAD ANNOUNCED QUOTAS PREVIOUSLY.

THE AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS HOPE MANY REFUGEES WILL GIVE UP THEIR INSISTENCE ON GOING TO THE UNITED STATES AND CHOOSE SOME OTHER COUNTRY SO THAT BY JUNE UPWARDS OF 40,000 WILL HAVE LEFT AUSTRIA.

DAYS ARE GLOOMY MEANWHILE FOR THE REFUGEE. HE CAN GET UP WHENEVER HE WANTS BUT CAN HAVE BREAKFAST ONLY FROM 8 A.M. TO 9:30. SOME HAVE TO CLEAN THEIR ROOMS. OTHERS CAN DO WHAT THEY WANT. NOON MEALS ARE FROM 12 TO 2, SUPPER AROUND 6:30. REFUGEES HAVE TO BE BACK BY 10 P.M., WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS.

IN MOST CAMPS, MEN AND WOMEN MUST HUDDLE IN THE SAME ROOMS.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS FEB.21. MOVED FEB.19

JB1149PES

E82

NIGHT LEAD BOWLES (170)

MOSCOW, FEB 20 (AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, WAS A GUEST TONIGHT AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION HONORING

BULGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS.

BOWLES AND HIS WIFE AND WASHINGTON ATTORNEY HARRIS WOFFORD, WHO ACCOMPANIED THEM TO THE SOVIET UNION, WERE THE ONLY AMERICANS BESIDE NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AT THE SOVIET-BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP CELEBRATION.

BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BULGARIA, NONE OF THE U.S. DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW APPEARED.

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV, WHO GAVE BOWLES AN HOUR-LONG INTERVIEW AT PARTY HEADQUARTERS YESTERDAY, RUSHED OVER TONIGHT TO INTRODUCE HIM TO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM. 1957

BOWLES ALSO CHATTED WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND HIS PREDECESSOR, DMITRI SHEPILOV.

BOWLES IS VISITING THE COUNTRY AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE ASKED FOR AN INVITATION TO THE KREMLIN PARTY OUT OF CURIOSITY.

"IT'S A VERY INTERESTING SPECTACLE," HE ADDED.

BOWLES DECLINED TO SAY WHAT HE HAD TALKED ABOUT WITH KHRUSHCHEV. HE SAID HE HAD ASKED FOR AN OFF THE RECORD MEETING.

SF1020PES

1957

A92

(230)

MOSCOW, FEB.20 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION GRANTED BULGARIA A 200 MILLION RUBLE (50 MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL RUBLE-DOLLAR RATE) TODAY TO HELP FINANCE CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION.

THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF BULGARIA, ONE OF THE MOST FAITHFUL SOVIET SATELLITES, WOUND UP KREMLIN TALKS BY SIGNING TWO JOINT DECLARATIONS ON GOVERNMENT AND PARTY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR CREDIT IN ADDITION TO THE 370 MILLION RUBLE (92,500,000) LONG TERM LOAN THE KREMLIN GAVE BULGARIA A YEAR AGO.

THE SOVIET UNION IS TO SUPPLY BULGARIA WITH METALS, PIG IRON, COKE, RUBBER, OIL PRODUCTS AND RAW MATERIALS. BULGARIA WILL SUPPLY THE SOVIET UNION WITH URANIUM ORE, NONFERROUS METALS, SHIPS, TOBACCO, SHOES, FURNITURE, FRUIT AND VEGETABLES.

OF THE PROCESSION OF SOVIET SATELLITE DELEGATIONS VISITING MOSCOW SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, ONLY ALBANIA SO FAR HAS NOT ADE AN OFFICIAL VISIT BUT IS EXPECTED TO SOON.

THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER ANTON YUGOV AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS TODOR ZHIVKOV, WAS FETED AT A KREMLIN BANQUET BEFORE THE SIGNING CEREMONY.

ABOUT 2,000 GUESTS TURNED OUT. MOSCOW'S DIPLOMATIC CORPS ATTENDED, EXCEPT FOR U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN, WHO STAYED AWAY BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT MAINTAIN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BULGARIA.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN SAID IN A SPEECH THAT DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND THE BULGARIANS HAVE "REAFFIRMED OUR SOLIDARITY AND THE UNANIMITY OF OUR VIEWS ON MUTUAL RELATIONS AND THE MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF THE DAY."

ML741PES

A12 (450)

PMS BUDGET

SOVIET INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1957 1957 1957

SOVIET RULERS APPEAR TO BE PREPARING FOR A FULL-SCALE RENEWAL OF THE COLD WAR ON TWO FRONTS--IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO FIGHT OFF A THREAT OF GROWING AMERICAN AUTHORITY, AND AGAINST PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN HAVE DRAWN HEAVILY ONCE AGAIN FROM THE OLD STALINIST ARSENAL OF VERBAL WEAPONS. IN THEIR SPEECHES AT A BULGARIAN RECEPTION TUESDAY NIGHT, THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS USED SUCH OLD FAMILIAR TERMS AS "WARMONGER" AND "INSANE INTERNATIONAL ADVENTURES" TO DSCRIBE U.S. LEADERS.

ONE CAN SPECULATE FROM THIS THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, WHILE THEY RETAIN THEIR NOMINAL LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT, KEEP THEIR POSITIONS BY TOLERATION OF THE REST OF THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. IN THEIR STATEMENTS THERE IS A HINT OF DESPERATION, INDICATING A POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET POPULATION IS BEING PREPARED FOR SOME SORT OF SHOWDOWN AMONG THE KREMLIN LEADERS THEMSELVES.

ALONG WITH THE VIOLENT ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, AND THE SOVIET PRESS ITSELF, HAVE RAISED THE OLD DEMAND, SO FAMILIAR IN STALIN'S TIME, FOR "VIGILANCE" AGAINST INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL ENEMIES. THIS CRY WAS RAISED IN THE SAME WAY DURING THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN 1953 AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. IT PRECEDED THE ARREST AND EXECUTION OF POLICE BOSS L.P. BERIA.

BUT WHILE THE SOVIET UNION'S LEADERS STRUGGLE WITH THEIR OWN INTERNAL POLITICAL PROBLEMS AND WITH WHAT APPEARS TO BE A GROWING FERMENT AMONG THE YOUTHFUL SECTOR OF THE POPULATION, THEY APPEAR TO BE THROWING UP BREASTWORKS AGAINST FURTHER SOVIET PROPAGANDA LOSSES IN THEIR SATELLITE COMMUNIST EMPIRE AND IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV BOTH SAY THE FOREIIGN POLICY LAID DOWN BY DMITRI SHEPILOV LAST WEEK WILL CONTINUE TO BE THE U.S.S.R.'S POLICY. AT THE SAME TIME BOTH ASSAIL "NATIONAL COMMUNISM," WHICH MEANS TITOISM--DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW DOMINATION.

SHEPILOV, BEFORE HE WAS REPLACED BY ANDREI GROMYKO AS FOREIGN MINISTER, WARNED SATELLITE COUNTRIES THAT NO MORE NATIONAL COMMUNISM SUCH AS THAT ATTEMPTED IN HUNGARY AND POLAND WOULD BE TOLERATED. SHEPILOV WAS NAMED FOREIGN MINISTER LAST JUNE ON THE EVE OF A TITO VISIT TO MOSCOW, APPARENTLY AS A GESTURE WHEN MOSCOW WAS WOOING BELGRADE BACK TOWARD THE FOLD. THE WOOING FAILED.

MOSCOW HAS INDICATED IT BLAMES TITO FOR MUCH OF ITS TROUBLE IN HUNGARY, POLAND AND THE OTHER SATELLITES. BULGANIN'S WORDS ON THE SUBJECT REMIND THE OBSERVER OF THE HEYDAY OF STALINISM. BULGANIN CALLED IMRE NAGY, THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST WHO TRIED TO GO TITO'S WAY, A "VILE TRAITOR" AND PUPPET OF THE UNITED STATES. AT THE SAME TIME KHRUSHCHEV WARNED COMMUNISTS TO GUARD AGAINST PENETRATION BY "CAREERISTS AND TRAITORS." TITO WAS SIMILARLY DESCRIBED IN STALIN'S DAY. A CAREERIST IS ONE WHO IGNORES CENTRAL AUTHORITY.

THE OTHER FRONT IN THE FULLSCALE RENEWAL OF THE COLD WAR IS THE MIDDLE EAST. BULGANIN WARNED IT WAS IN FOR A "HELL OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WAR" IF IT LISTENED TO THE UNITED STATES. THIS INDICATES THE SOVIET LEADERS FEAR AMERICAN POLICY MAY MAKE SOME HEADWAY TOWARD LESSENING MIDDLE EAST TENSION.

30.24-10903

VIOLENCE ON THE INTERNATIONAL FRONT INVARIABLY DENOTES INTERNAL WEAKNESS INTHE SOCIET UNION. THE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV STATEMENTS SEEM TO ADD UP TO NERVOUSNESS, WHICH IS FORCING A RETURN TO STALINISM SO THAT THE HOME FRONT, IN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE SATELLITE NATIONS, MAY BE HELD IN CHECK.

BU252AES

A116

(120)

ALGIERS, FEB. 20 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE SAID TODAY A LAUNDRY MARK HAD ENABLED THEM TO TRACK DOWN A NATIONALIST GROUP WHICH SET OFF TWO BOMBS WHICH KILLED 12 PERSONS AT FOOTBALL STADIUMS IN ALGIERS 10 DAYS AGO.

THE LAUNDRY MARK WAS ATTACHED TO THE FRAGMENT OF A MAN'S COAT WHICH HAD BEEN WRAPPED AROUND ONE OF THE BOMBS. POLICE SAID IN CHECKING LAUNDRIES THEY FOUND THE MARK WAS IN THE NAME OF RAHAL BOUALEM.

ARRESTED, RAHAL BOUALEM CONFESSED AND NAMED HIS ACCOMPLICES. OTHER ARRESTS FOLLOWED. THE RING-LEADER WAS SEIZED AS HE TRIED TO FLEE OVER A ROOF-TOP IN THE CASBAH. ELEVEN REVOLVERS, TWO GRENADES AND A QUANTITY OF MUNITIONS WERE FOUND HIDDEN UNDER THE FLOOR OF A HOUSE NEARBY. TWO YOUNG GIRLS, ONE OF WHOM WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE CARRIED ONE OF THE BOMBS TO THE STADIUM HIDDEN IN HER BRASSIERE, ALSO WERE ARRESTED.

JJ&HW1104AES

A142

TEHRAN, IRAN, FEB. 20 (AP)-A PLAN TO BUILD A 280 MILLION DOLLAR OIL PIPELINE FROM QUM IN CENTRAL IRAN TO ISKENDERUN, A TURKISH PORT ON THE MEDITERRANEAN, WAS SUBMITTED TO THE SHAH TODAY.

SOHAM SULTAN BAYAT, PRESIDENT OF THE IRANIAN NATIONAL OIL CO., TOLD NEWSMEN THE PIPELINE WOULD BE CAPABLE OF CARRYING 20 MILLION TONS OF CRUDE OIL TO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE ANNUALLY.

IRAN'S OIL INDUSTRY NOW IS DEPENDENT ON TANKERS FOR SHIPMENT OF CRUDE AND REFINED OIL FROM SOUTHERN PORTS. OIL DESTINED FOR THE WEST MUST GO THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL.

JR1037PES

A94

CAIRO, FEB.20 (AP)-EGYPT'S FINANCE MINISTRY TODAY CANCELLED ALL IMPORT PERMITS ISSUED BEFORE JAN.9 EXCEPT THOSE FOR GOODS ALREADY EN ROUTE.

THE ORDER WAS ONE OF SEVERAL MEASURES AIMED AT STABILIZING THE EGYPTIAN POUND IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

ANOTHER DIRECTIVE HALTED IMPORTS PAID FOR THROUGH A THIRD COMPANY, MEANING EGYPTIAN IMPORTERS MUST DEAL DIRECTLY WITH FOREIGN EXPORTERS WITH THE LATTER AGREEING TO ACCEPT PAYMENT IN EGYPTIAN POUNDS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE.

ML744PES

A50

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 20 (AP)-ARAB INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN AMBUSHED AN ISRAELI JEEP LAST NIGHT AND WOUNDED THE DRIVER, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

HE SAID THE ATTACK OCCURRED NEAR BEIT SHITTA, IN THE JEZREEL VALLEY IN NORTHERN ISRAEL.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN ALSO REPORTED TWO ISRAELI MILITARY VEHICLES STRUCK LAND MINES NEAR RAFAH ON THE SOUTHERN END OF THE GAZA STRIP YESTERDAY. ONE ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

K520PES

A67

JERUSALEM, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE FIRST FULL-TIME GERMAN CORRESPONDENT TO BE STATIONED ON A PERMANENT BASIS IN ISRAEL ARRIVED LAST NIGHT IN JERUSALEM.

HE IS RUDOLF KUESTERMEYER, REPRESENTING THE DPA PRESS AGENCY OF WEST GERMANY AND TWO WEST GERMAN RADIO STATIONS.

ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS STRESSED THAT KUESTERMEYER HAD BEEN AN ACTIVE ANTI-NAZI, HAD SPENT YEARS IN NAZI JAILS AND CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND WAS COFOUNDER OF THE "PEACE WITH ISRAEL" MOVEMENT IN GERMANY.

BU715AES

A140

210)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, FEB. 20 (AP)-RELATIONS BETWEEN SYRIA AND LEBANON, ALREADY AT A LOW EBB, WORSENED TODAY AFTER THE ASSASSINATION IN BEIRUT OF A SYRIAN POLITICAL REFUGEE.

AT LEAST SIX SYRIANS IN BEIRUT HAVE BEEN ARRESTED SINCE A SYRIAN GUNMAN YESTERDAY SHOT DOWN GHASSAN JEDID, A LEADER OF THE OUTLAWED SYRIAN SOCIAL NATIONAL PARTY. WARRANTS FOR THE ARREST OF 15 OTHERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED.

THE BORDER BETWEEN SYRIA AND LEBANON WAS CLOSED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY AFTER AN OUTBREAK OF SHOOTING IN A RUGGED FRONTIER MOUNTAIN PASS. FOUR ARMED MEN WERE ARRESTED THERE.

AN OFFICIAL LEBANESE SOURCE, HOWEVER, DENIED RUMORS THAT THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED CLOSING THE BORDER ENTIRELY.

POLICE ARE CONDUCTING SECRET INVESTIGATION INTO THE KILLING OF JEDID. HE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH IN SYRIA IN CONNECTION WITH THE ASSASSINATION TWO YEARS AGO OF COL. ADNAN MALKI, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SYRIAN ARMY.

WHEN HE DIED, JEDID WAS BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA IN DAMASCUS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT. THE PROSECUTOR HAD DEMANDED THE DEATH PENALTY.

JEDID WAS ONE OF 29 SYRIAN POLITICIANS WHO SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN OTHER COUNTRIES, MOST IN LEBANON.

JR1030PES

A59

ANKARA, TURKEY, FEB. 20 (AP)-A SECOND LIEUTENANT IN TURKEY'S ARMY RESERVE HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON FOR SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

A THREE-MAN MILITARY COURT PASSED SENTENCE YESTERDAY AFTER THE SECRET TRIAL OF ARMAN VARTANYAN, 35. THE INDICTMENT SAID HE WAS ARRESTED BY SECURITY OFFICIALS IN ISTANBUL IN OCTOBER 1955 WHILE TRANSMITTING CODED INFORMATION TO RUSSIA.

VARTANYAN, A TURKISH CITIZEN OF ARMENIAN ORIGIN, WAS ON ACTIVE DUTY WHEN ARRESTED.

BU627AES

A101 (330)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, FEB. 20 (AP)-JOHN HOLLISTER, INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR, WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN TOLD BY INDIAN OFFICIALS THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST FIND TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR ITS DEVELOPMENT PLANS.

THIS IS DOUBLE THE ORIGINAL GAP IN THE FIVE YEAR PLAN WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST APRIL.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE FIGURE WAS OUTLINED FOR HOLLISTER BY INDIAN OFFICIALS YESTERDAY BUT THERE WAS NO SPECIFIC REQUEST FOR MORE AMERICAN AID.

OTHER AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED TO GIVE INDIA THIS FISCAL YEAR 55 MILLION DOLLARS IN DEVELOPMENT AID AND 10 MILLION IN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. CONGRESS HAS APPROVED WORLDWIDE AID FUNDS BUT COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY ALLOCATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN AN-

NOUNCED B' HOLLISTER'S AGENCY. LAST YEAR INDIA RECEIVED 50 MILLION DOLLARS DEVELOPMENT AID AND 10 MILLION TECHNICAL AID.
IT WAS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT INDIA HAS A SERIOUS FOREIGN EXCHANGE PREDICAMENT AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS SHARPLY CURTAILED IMPORTS.
BUT THE REPORT THAT THE COUNTRY'S EXCHANGE NEEDS HAVE UNDERGONE A 100 PER CENT INCREASE WAS A SHOCK TO MOST FINANCIAL CIRCLES.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID FOREIGN EXCHANGE REQUIREMENTS INCREASED BECAUSE OF GREATER TRANSPORT COSTS AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CLOSING. WORLD PRICES ALSO ARE HIGHER THAN ANTICIPATED AND INDIAN INDUSTRY HAS EXPANDED AT A FASTER RATE THAN EXPECTED.
HOLLISTER--HERE ON A TWO-DAY VISIT DURING A TOUR OF AMERICAN AID MISSIONS IN ASIA--DECLINED TO TELL A NEWS CONFERENCE HOW MUCH AID INDIA COULD EXPECT FROM THE UNITED STATES.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "EXPECTED TO HELP INDIA SUBSTANTIALLY," BUT IT WOULD BE "TOO AMBITIOUS" FOR AMERICA TO TRY TO MEET THE ENTIRE FOREIGN EXCHANGE GAP.
HOLLISTER WAS ASKED BY INDIAN NEWSMEN WHY THEIR COUNTRY WAS GETTING LESS ECONOMIC AID THAN PAKISTAN.
HOLLISTER EXPLAINED THAT VARIOUS FACTORS DETERMINED AMERICAN ALLOCATIONS. HE NOTED PAKISTAN WAS TAKING MILITARY AID WHILE INDIA IS NOT AND THAT PAKISTAN BELONGS TO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE ORGANIZATION AND INDIA DOES NOT.
INDIAN NEWSMEN ASKED IF INDIA WOULD GET MORE MONEY IF IT DROPPED ITS NEUTRALITY AND JOINED SEATO. "I CAN'T ANSWER THAT," REPLIED HOLLISTER. "DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS."
HW947AES

A121
HONG KONG, THURSDAY, FEB. 21 (AP)-SAMUEL DAVID HAWKINS OF OKLAHOMA CITY, KOREAN WAR TURNCOAT, WILL LEAVE RED CHINA FEB. 27, THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT REPORTED TODAY.
THE GOVERNMENT WAS ADVISED THAT HAWKINS, WHO LONG HAS EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, WILL NOT BE ACCOMPANIED BY HIS 24-YEAR-OLD WIFE YANYA WHEN HE ARRIVES IN HONG KONG.
HAWKINS WAS ONE OF 20 AMERICANS CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN WAR WHO DECIDED TO STAY IN RED CHINA. THE 23-YEAR-OLD OKLAHOMAN STUDIED BRIEFLY AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY AND THEN WORKED AS A DRIVER AND MECHANIC IN THE CHINESE CAPITAL.
TA917PES

A40
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB.20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TODAY TO U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON CYPRUS. IT SAID THE PROBLEM SHOULD BE SETTLED THROUGH OUTSIDE NEGOTIATIONS. U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOLD THE ASSEMBLY POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES IS FOR "QUIET DIPLOMACY."
ONE GREEK RESOLUTIO WANTS THE CYPRIOTS TO BE GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE. A SECOND GREEK RESOLUTION CALLS FOR A COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE A BRITISH COMPLAINT THAT GREECE AIDS TERRORISM IN CYPRUS. A BRITISH RESOLUTION CALLS UPON THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT SUCH SUPPORT.
PS442PES

A112 (300)
NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR
BY MARK EMOND
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. FEB. 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY VETOED A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE INDIAN-PAKISTANI DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR.
IT WAS THE 79TH SOVIET VETO AND THE FIRST ON THE 9-YEAR-OLD KASHMIR PROBLEM. THE RUSSIANS SIDED WITH INDIA IN OBJECTING TO THE POSSIBILITY OF SENDING A U.N. FORCE TO KASHMIR TO OBSERVE A PLEBISCITE. THE VOTE WAS 9-1 WITH 1 ABSTENTION (SWEDEN). INDIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL AND DID NOT VOTE.
AILING INDIAN DIPLOMAT V.K. KRISHNA MENON, HIS DOCTOR AT HIS SIDE, HUNG ON UNTIL THE FINAL VOTE. MENON, 59, SPENT THE TWO-HOUR LUNCH RECESS UNDER SEDATIVES IN THE U.N. CLINIC AFTER COLLAPSING AT THE END OF THE MORNING SESSION.
THE WESTERN PROPOSAL--SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND CUBA--WOULD HAVE SENT SWEDEN'S GUNNAR V.JARRING, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR FEBRUARY, TO THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT TO SEEK WAYS OF ENDING THE KASHMIR DISPUTE. POSSIBLY BY STATIONING A U.N. FORCE THERE.
SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A.SOBOLEV SAID THE CHARTER DID NOT AUTHORIZE USE OF A U.N. FORCE IN KASHMIR EXCEPT AGAINST AGGRESSION. HE ADDED IT WOULD BE USELESS TO CONSIDER SUCH A MOVE WHEN INDIA OPPOSED IT.
THE KASHMIR QUESTION IS WHETHER THE FORMER PRINCELY INDIAN STATE SHOULD BE PART OF PAKISTAN OR INDIA. BOTH COUNTRIES OCCUPY PARTS OF THE STATE, AND EFFORTS TO DEMILITARIZE IT HAVE BROKEN DOWN.
U.S. DELEGATE JAMES W.BARCO INTRODUCED AN ALTERNATE U.S. RESOLUTION THAT WOULD SEND JARRING TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT THROUGH "ANY PROPOSALS," BUT DID NOT MENTION USE OF A U.N. FORCE. SOBOLEV COMMENTED THAT THE AIM OF THIS RESOLUTION WAS EVIDENTLY THE SAME AS THE FOUR-NATION ONE JUST DEFEATED.
WHEN MENON FINISHED HIS STATEMENT TO THE COUNCIL TODAY HE HAD SPOKEN MORE THAN 2 HOURS ON THE KASHMIR PROBLEM. HE COLLAPSED LAST FRIDAY FROM WHAT HIS DOCTOR CALLED EXCESSIVE STRAIN. AND HE APPEARED BEFORE THE COUNCIL TODAY AGAINST HIS DOCTOR'S ORDERS.
HIS PHYSICIAN DIAGNOSED THE TROUBLE AS A HEART WEAKNESS COMPLICATED BY POOR BLOOD CIRCULATION. MENON SPOKE ONE HOUR AND 40 MINUTES IN THE MORNING AND NEARLY ONE HOUR IN THE AFTERNOON.
TA848PES

A122
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 20 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION RETURNED TO THE U.N. TODAY--TO HAVE A PARTY.
THE HOST WAS DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ENDRE SIK. HE WAS AT THE U.N. LAST DECEMBER WHEN FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY IN PROTEST AGAINST U.N. DEBATE ON THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING, PUT DOWN BY SOVIET TANKS.
ALL TOP DELEGATES TO THE ASSEMBLY WERE INVITED.
BUT THE U.S. BRITISH, FRENCH, LATIN AMERICAN AND MANY OTHER DELEGATES BOYCOTTED THE PARTY. THE SOVIET BLOC TURNED OUT SOLIDLY AND THERE WAS A SMATTERING OF DELEGATES FROM THE ARAB COUNTRIES.
DY920PES

A136WX (260)
FIRST LEAD GUARD
WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-A RETIRED MARINE RESERVE GENERAL TOLD CONGRESS TODAY ALL ARMED SERVICES RESERVE PROGRAMS WILL SUFFER IF THE NATIONAL GUARD IS NOT REQUIRED TO GIVE ITS RECRUITS SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING.
THE PREDICTION CAME FROM MELVIN MAAS, WHO ADDED THE GUARD ITSELF WOULD BE HURT MOST, GETTING A REPUTATION AS A "SECOND RATE OUTFIT." THIS, MAAS TOLD A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, WOULD BE THE REAL "KISS OF DEATH" FOR THE STATE MILITIA.
GUARD SPOKESMEN EARLIER HAD TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT ENFORCEMENT OF AN ARMY ORDER REQUIRING NEW GUARDSMEN TO GO ON ACTIVE DUTY FOR SIX MONTHS WOULD BE "A KISS OF DEATH" BY UNDERMINING GUARD RECRUITING.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS INDICATED IT WILL TRY TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE AND IT DIRECTED ITS HEARINGS TO OTHER RESERVE PROGRAMS, BUT THE GUARD ISSUE KEPT COMING UP.
MAAS, A FORMER CONGRESSMAN SPEAKING FOR SEVERAL RESERVE OFFICERS' ASSOCIATIONS, SAID THAT IF THE GUARD DOES NOT KEEP UP STANDARDS COMPARABLE TO THOSE OF THE OTHER RESERVE COMPONENTS, WHICH NOW REQUIRE AT LEAST SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY, "IT WILL FALL INTO THE DANGER OF

30.24-10905

BEING CONSIDERED DRAFT DODGERS, OR AT LEAST UNTRAINED RESERVES."

MOREOVER, MAAS SAID, IF THE GUARD IS AUTHORIZED TO GIVE ITS RECRUITS UNDER 18 1/2 YEARS OLD ONLY 11 WEEKS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING, AS THE GUARD ADVOCATES, OTHER RESERVE COMPONENTS WILL BE UNDER ALMOST IRRESISTIBLE PRESSURE TO FOLLOW SUIT.

"WATER SEEKS ITS OWN LEVEL," MAAS SAID. HE ADDED THAT RECRUITING FOR OTHER RESERVE PROGRAMS ALREADY HAS BEEN "DEFINITELY HURT" BY NATIONAL GUARD RECRUITERS TELLING YOUNG MEN THERE IS NO NEED FOR THEM TO LEAVE HOME FOR SIX MONTHS WHEN THEY CAN FULFILL THEIR MILITARY OBLIGATIONS AT HOME BY DRILLING AND GOING TO SUMMER CAMP IN THE NATIONAL GUARD.

SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA) SAID NO MORE WITNESSES ARE ON CALL IN THE GUARD MATTER, BUT THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MAY APPEAR LATER.

BROOKS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL WORK NEXT WEEK ON A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE ARMY'S DEMAND THAT NEW GUARD RECRUITS GET SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY AND THE GUARD'S INSISTENCE THAT THOSE UNDER 18 1/2 BE REQUIRED TAKE ONLY 11 WEEKS.

BROOKS INDICATED HE HAS BEEN IMPRESSED BY THE ARGUMENTS IN FAVOR OF SIX MONTHS TRAINING BUT IS CONCERNED ALSO THAT "NOTHING BE DONE TO HURT THE GUARD" WHICH SAYS THE REQUIREMENT WOULD WRECK ITS RECRUITING.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD ONE DISSENT FROM GUARD RANKS YESTERDAY.

MAJ. GEN. ROY GREEN, COMMANDER OF THE 49TH CALIFORNIA GUARD DIVISION, SAID HE HAD INSTITUTED THE SIX MONTH RULE IN HIS COMMAND AND WAS DELIGHTED WITH THE RESULTS.

EXTENSION OF THE REQUIREMENT "WON'T KILL THE GUARD, IT WILL MAKE THE GUARD," HE SAID, ADDING THAT PARENTS ARE IMPRESSED BY THE ARGUMENT THAT THEIR SONS WOULD HAVE A BETTER CHANCE OF SURVIVING IN WAR IF THEY ARE WELL TRAINED.

HE PREDICTED AN INCREASE IN ENLISTMENTS, BUT IN SACRAMENTO, THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE SAID THE DIVISION SHOWED A NET LOSS OF 107 MEN IN JANUARY.

THE COMPROMISE MOST SPOKEN OF NOW WOULD INVOLVE A DELAY IN THE MANDATORY SIX MONTHS DUTY, NOW SCHEDULED TO APPLY TO MEN ENLISTING APRIL 1 OR AFTERWARDS. VARIOUS PLANS HAVE BEEN SUGGESTED FOR GIVING THE GUARD A CHANCE TO TRY OUT ITS 11-WEEK PLAN WHILE USING INDUCEMENTS SHORT OF A FLAT REQUIREMENT TO GET RECRUITS TO FILL OUT THE SIX MONTHS. THE ARMY ALSO WOULD BE REQUIRED TO HELP THE GUARD GET RECRUITS.

AR444AES

1957

B6WX (SCEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST WEDNESDAY FEB. 20

(300) U. N.-HUNGARY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., SAYS THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD HAVE A PLAN OF ACTION READY FOR ANY NEW OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY.

THE CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U. N. EXPRESSED THIS VIEW IN A LETTER TO SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB), WHO URGED SUCH A COURSE IN WRITING LODGE LAST FEB. 12.

LODGE'S LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. HRUSKA WAS ACTING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN TWO PARTICIPANTS IN THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REVOLT LAST OCTOBER TESTIFIED RECENTLY THAT PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW UPRISING WERE UNDER WAY.

HRUSKA FORWARDED THEIR TESTIMONY TO LODGE WITH A SUGGESTION THAT THE U. N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY PREPARE A PLAN OF ACTION IN THE EVENT THAT THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT BREAKS OUT ANEW.

IN HIS REPLY, DATED FEB. 15, LODGE SAID HE HAD FORWARDED THE TESTIMONY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ADD TO MATERIAL WHICH IT IS PREPARING TO SUBMIT "IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE" TO THE U. N. COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY.

"I HAVE ALSO CALLED THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTENTION," LODGE SAID, "TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S VIEW THAT A PLAN OF ACTION, CALCULATED TO EFFECT THE HIGH PURPOSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE PREPARED IN ANTICIPATION OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN HUNGARY. I AM IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH THIS POINT OF VIEW."

LODGE SAID THE SPECIAL U. N. COMMITTEE PLANS TO SUBMIT AN INTERIM REPORT BEFORE THE CLOSE OF THE PRESENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION AND, SHORTLY THEREAFTER, TO GO TO EUROPE TO GATHER ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE.

THE U. N., HE SAID, IS CONTINUING TO PRESS THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES TO PERMIT THE COMMITTEE TO ENTER HUNGARY TO CONDUCT AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION.

LODGE SAID ONE RESULT OF THE U. N. COMMITTEE'S WORK "WILL BE TO MAKE UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR TO WORLD PUBLIC OPINION THE TRUE MAGNITUDE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST CRIMES AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

"THIS IS AN IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE," HE WROTE HRUSKA. "IT IS ONE WHICH WE WILL WORK CEASELESSLY TO ACHIEVE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST WEDNESDAY FEB. 20.

AR306AES

1957

A34WX

ZWICKER-MCCARTHY (130)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20-(AP)-THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL CALL BRIG.GEN. RALPH W. ZWICKER HOME FROM KOREA TO ANSWER CHARGES BY SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT ZWICKER ONCE LIED UNDER OATH.

MCCARTHY WENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THIS MORNING AND DETAILED FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS HIS ALLEGATIONS THAT ZWICKER, WITH WHOM HE CLASHED BITTERLY IN THE SENATE'S TELEVISED ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARINGS IN 1954, IS A PERJURER.

THE COMMITTEE IS CONDUCTING HEARINGS ON ZWICKER'S NOMINATION FOR PROMOTION TO THE TEMPORARY RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL AND FROM THE TEMPORARY TO PERMANENT GRADE OF BRIGADIER GENERAL.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) ANNOUNCED HE HAD APPOINTED SENS. BYRD (D-VA) AND BRIDGES (R-NH) TO DETERMINE WHETHER OTHER WITNESSES SHOULD BE CALLED. HE SAID THERE IS NO WAY TO TELL NOW WHEN ZWICKER CAN APPEAR.

ZWICKER AND MCCARTHY, ONCE FRIENDLY, HAVE HAD SOME HOT EXCHANGES, MCCARTHY'S DENUNCIATIONS OF ZWICKER AS "UNFIT TO WEAR THE UNIFORM" WERE A FACTOR WHICH SET OFF THE SENATE'S MCCARTHY-ARMY HEARINGS IN 1954.

MCCARTHY'S TESTIMONY WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE COMMITTEE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, WITH ZWICKER ABSENT. COMMITTEE AIDES SAID THE GROUP WOULD DECIDE LATER WHETHER TO CALL THE GENERAL FOR TESTIMONY.

MCCARTHY SAID IN ADVANCE HE INTENDED TO REPEAT TO THE COMMITTEE HIS CHARGE THAT ZWICKER LIED UNDER OATH IN THE MCCARTHY-ARMY INQUIRY IN DENYING HE HAD FED INFORMATION FROM SECRET ARMY PERSONNEL FILES TO MCCARTHY BEFORE THEIR BREAK. MCCARTHY ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO PROSECUTE ZWICKER, BUT THE AGENCY TOOK NO ACTION.

MCCARTHY CONTENDS THE INFORMATION FROM PERSONNEL FILES CONCERNED FORMER MAJ. IRVING PERESS, A QUEENS, N. Y., DENTIST WHO GOT AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY WHILE MCCARTHY WAS DEMANDING THAT PERESS BE COURT-MARTIALED FOR INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT ON QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM.

ZWICKER IS A FORMER COMMANDANT AT CAMP KILMER, N. J., WHERE PERESS WAS STATIONED.

AR257AES

A36WX

NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY (370)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20-(AP)-A NEW YORK LAWYER TESTIFIED TODAY THE CLAIMED BREAK WITH MOSCOW BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES IS A SHAM. HE SAID HE SAT IN ON THE PARTY'S RECENT CONVENTION AND FOUND THE REDS INTENT ON "FOOLING THE PUBLIC."

CARL RACHLIN, AN OFFICIAL OF THE NEW YORK CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, WAS ASSIGNED BY HIS ORGANIZATION TO ACT AS AN "OBSERVER" AT THE PARTY CONVENTION IN NEW YORK CITY.

HE TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THE COMMUNISTS' MEETING "WAS DESIGNED TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE AND MACHINERY TO RETURN THEM TO THE AMERICAN STREAM OF LIFE."

"THE MAIN CONCERN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," HE TESTIFIED, "IS THAT THEY FELT AND FEEL THEIR ISOLATION FROM THE REST OF THE UNITED STATES."

WITHIN THE PARTY, HE SAID, "HARDENED" LEADERS ARE IN A "REAL FIGHT FOR POWER." BUT HE SAID THE PARTY'S OBJECTIVES HAVEN'T CHANGED AND ALL THE SCRAPPING LEADERS SUBSCRIBE TO ITS TRADITIONAL GOALS.

RACHLIN SAID PARTY RANKS ARE "DECIMATED" BUT HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE A MAJOR MEMBERSHIP DRIVE IS PLANNED.

"IT WAS CLEAR IN A WAY THAT WAS DISTURBING. . . THERE WILL BE AN EXTRA SPECIAL EFFORT TO INFILTRATE AND TAKE OVER NEGRO GROUPS," HE SAID.

RACHLIN SAID THE PARTY ALSO APPARENTLY WANTS TO "INFILTRATE CONSERVATIVE GROUPS" OPPOSED TO MONOPOLY.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS BROACHED A SEPARATE SUBJECT IN THE COURSE OF THE HEARING--THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S EFFORT TO SUBPOENA A POLISH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S EDUCATION FUND (UNICEF).

MORRIS SAID LUDWIG RAJCHMANN, THE DELEGATE, "MAY IN FACT THAT BEEN ONE OF THE SOVIET SUPERIORS" IN A COMMUNIST SPY RING THAT OPERATED IN WASHINGTON.

HE TOLD SEN. JENNER (R-IND), WHO WAS PRESIDING AT THE TIME, THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE MIGHT WANT TO DETERMINE IF RAJCHMANN IS "IN CONTEMPT OF THE SENATE" FOR IGNORING THE SUBPOENA.

LATER IN THE DAY, MORRIS SAID THAT "AFTER CONSULTING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT," THE SUBCOMMITTEE WIRED RAJCHMANN THAT HIS FAILURE TO HONOR THE SUBPOENA WAS AN ACT OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. HE SAID THE TELEGRAM CONTINUED:

"UNLESS YOU FORTHWITH PURGE YOURSELF OF THIS CONTEMPT, A MOTION WILL BE MADE TO CITE YOU."

CONVICTION ON A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE.

RAJCHMANN REPORTEDLY CLAIMS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY FROM A CONGRESSIONAL SUBPOENA.

MORRIS SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED THIS ASPECT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

RAJCHMANN WAS WANTED, HE SAID, FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT THE "NATURE AND EXTENT OF SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES." HE SAID THE POLE HAS BEEN NAMED AS A ONETIME ASSOCIATE OF ALGER HISS AND THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE.

HISS SERVED A PRISON TERM ON CHARGES HE LIED IN DENYING UNDER OATH THAT AS A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HE PASSED INFORMATION TO COMMUNIST SPIES. ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL HAS CHARGED THAT WHITE, A FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, WAS INVOLVED IN ESPIONAGE. WHITE DENIED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

SUBCOMMITTEE AIDES SAID THEY EXPECT RAJCHMANN WILL LEAVE THE COUNTRY TOMORROW, AND THAT THERE APPARENTLY IS NOTHING THEY CAN DO TO HALT HIS DEPARTURE.

HE WAS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES IN JANUARY, THEY SAID, TO ATTEND A ONE DAY CONFERENCE, BUT EXTENSIONS OF HIS VISA WILL EXPIRE TOMORROW. THEY SAID THIS MEANS THAT RAJCHMANN WOULD BE IN VIOLATION OF THE IMMIGRATION LAWS IF HE REMAINED BEYOND THAT TIME, AND IN POSSIBLE CONTEMPT OF THE SENATE IF HE FAILS TO REMAIN AT LEAST LONG ENOUGH TO RESPOND TO THE SUBPOENA.

J.G.SOURWINE, ASSOCIATE COUNSEL, SAID IMMUNITY OF ALIEN UNITED NATIONS EMPLOYES IS PROVIDED IN THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IMMUNITY ACT, BUT IT EXEMPTS THEM ONLY IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR OFFICIAL DUTIES.

SOURWINE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WANTS TO QUESTION RAJCHMANN ABOUT MATTERS WHICH OCCURRED ON TWO PRIOR VISITS TO THIS COUNTRY WHEN HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE U.N.

CZ652PES

A153WX

(220) NIXON TOUR

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WILL LEAVE MARCH 1 FOR A 17-DAY TOUR BY PLANE OF FIVE AFRICAN COUNTRIES, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IN ANNOUNCING HIS ITINERARY TODAY.

NIXON, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. NIXON, WILL VISIT GHANA, THE NAME TO BE GIVEN THE GOLD COAST WHEN THAT NATION BECOMES INDEPENDENT, AS WILL AS LIBERIA, UGANDA, ETHIOPIA AND THE SUDAN.

NIXON WILL REPRESENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE GHANA INDEPENDENCE CEREMONIES MARCH 2-7. HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED TO THE CEREMONIES BY A FOUR-MEMBER U. S. DELEGATION TO THAT EVENT--REP. BOLTON (R-OHIO), REP. DIGGS (D-MICH), GOV. WALTER A. GORDON OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS, AND MASON SEARS, U. S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

NIXON WILL VISIT MONROVIA, THE CAPITAL OF LIBERIA, MARCH 7-9. ON MARCH 8 HE WILL PRESENT TWO 40-FOOT NAVAL PATROL CRAFT CONSTRUCTED FOR LIBERIA UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE VICE PRESIDENT THEN WILL FLY TO ENTEBBE, CAPITAL OF UGANDA AND WILL BE THERE MARCH 10-12.

FROM MARCH 12 TO MARCH 14 HE WILL BE IN ADDIS ABABA, CAPITAL OF ETHIOPIA. LATE ON THE LATTER DAY HE WILL FLY TO KHARTOUM, CAPITAL OF THE SUDAN.

RETURNING TO WASHINGTON, HIS PLANE WILL STOP AT MALTA TO REFUEL ON MARCH 15. HE IS DUE BACK HERE MARCH 17.

ON THE TRIP, NIXON WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY A STAFF CONSISTING OF HAROLD SIMS, STATE DEPARTMENT ESCORT; E. FREDERICK MORROW, A MEMBER OF THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF, AND JOHN SHERWOOD, A SECRET SERVICE AGENT.

EG116PES

A119WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD OIL (350)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP ANTITRUST PROSECUTOR TOLD CONGRESS TODAY HE UNDERSTANDS SOME TANKER OWNERS ARE "MAKING A MILLION DOLLARS A TRIP" HAULING OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TO EUROPE.

VICTOR HANSEN, HEAD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ANTITRUST DIVISION, MADE THIS STATEMENT TO SENATORS INVESTIGATING THE OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM AND RECENT INCREASES IN THE PRICE OF PETROLEUM AND OIL PRODUCTS.

HANSEN SAID THE PLAN TO ALLEVIATE OIL SHORTAGES IN EUROPE CAUSED BY BLOCKAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE BLASTING OF PIPELINES IS WORKING REASONABLY WELL.

HE ALSO SAID JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS "HAVE BEEN ABLE TO CONDUCT A DAY-TO-DAY WATCH OVER FUNCTIONING OF THE INDUSTRY GROUPS FORMED UNDER THE PLAN."

AND HE STRESSED THAT THE "VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT" COULD BE TERMINATED AT ANY TIME BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL "AT THE FIRST REAL SHOWING THAT THE PARTICIPANTS ARE MISUSING THE IMMUNITIES FROM ANTITRUST PROSECUTION GIVEN BY THE AGREEMENT."

FIFTEEN OF THE BIGGEST U.S. OIL COMPANIES, OPERATING AS A VOLUNTARY MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE (MEEC) WERE GRANTED CERTAIN ANTITRUST IMMUNITY TO POOL TANKERS AND SUPPLIES TO HELP MEET EUROPEAN NEEDS.

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), PRESIDING AT A JOINT INQUIRY BY THE ANTITRUST AND PUBLIC LANDS SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD HANSEN THIS IMMUNITY SHOULD HAVE BEEN RESTRICTED TO ENSURE THAT "EXTORTIONATE PRICES WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN CHARGED."

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THE SENATOR SAID FREIGHT RATES ON TANKER SHIPS HAULING THE EMERGENCY OIL "HAVE SKYROCKETED."

"I UNDERSTAND THAT CERTAIN GREEK (TANKER) OWNERS ARE MAKING A MILLION DOLLARS A TRIP," HANSEN SAID.

HANSEN LATER TOLD A REPORTER THIS COST WAS FOR THE LONG TRIP AROUND THE TIP OF AFRICA FROM THE MIDDLE EAST FIELDS.

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE MILLION DOLLARS COVERED THE OIL AND FREIGHT OR WAS PROFIT.

HANSEN, UNDER HOURS OF QUESTIONING BY SENS. O'MAHONEY, KEFAUVER (D-TENN) AND CARROLL (D-COLO), INSISTED IT WOULD HAVE BEEN UNWISE AND ILLEGAL TO HAVE TRIED TO INCLUDE A "PRICE FIXING" SECTION IN THE MEEC AGREEMENT.

HE SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS ANTITRUST ACTIONS PENDING AGAINST SEVERAL OF THE OIL COMPANIES COOPERATING IN THE OIL LIFT TO EUROPE. THESE COMPANIES WOULD TRY TO USE ANY "PRICE FIXING" REQUEST MADE NOW AS A DEFENSE IN THESE CASES, HE SAID.

THE MEEC IMMUNITY PROVISION IS NARROW AND LIMITED TO ONLY CERTAIN NECESSARY ACTIONS, HANSEN SAID.

O'MAHONEY CONTENDED THE EXEMPTION GRANTED WAS "AS WIDE AS A BARN DOOR."

SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) AGREED WITH HANSEN, SAYING THAT IF A PRICE FIXING CLAUSE HAD BEEN PUT IN AND PRICES ROSE, THE SAME SENATORS "WOULD BE SPANKING YOU ALL AROUND THE STUMP" FOR NOT HOLDING PRICES DOWN.

HANSEN TOLD A SENATE PUBLIC LANDS AND ANTITRUST SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THI PROGRAM COULD BE TERMINATED AT ANY TIME BY ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL "AT THE FIRST REAL SHOWING THAT THE PARTICIPANTS ARE MISUSING THE IMMUNITIES."

HE ALSO SAID THE OIL COMPANIES WOULD BE PROSECUTED IF IT DEVELOPED THAT RECENT RISES IN OIL AND GASOLINE PRICES RESULTED FROM COLLUSION OR OTHER VIOLATION OF ANTITRUST LAWS.

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), PRESIDING AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY INTO THE OIL PROGRAM, QUESTIONED WHETHER "INDEPENDENT FREE ENTERPRISE" COULD BE PROTECTED FROM MONOPOLISTIC PRACTICES UNDER THE IMMUNITY GRANTED THE 15 FIRMS.

HE SAID BIG OIL COMPANIES SHOULD "NOT BE PERMITTED TO EMPLOY MONOPOLISTIC PRACTICES AGAINST THE INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS." HANSEN SAID HE AGREED.

HANSEN ALSO SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT THE PLAN LAID DOWN FOR THE OIL SHIPMENTS "HAS BEEN AN ESSENTIAL INSTRUMENT IN ALLEVIATING THE SHORTAGE OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS IN WESTERN EUROPE."

HE SAID IT PREVENTED "A POSSIBLY DISASTROUS SITUATION IN WHICH OUR NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) ALLIES WOULD HAVE FOUND IT EXTREMELY DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE TO KEEP UP A MINIMUM OF NECESSARY INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY."

ALSO TODAY, THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE HEARD TESTIMONY FROM M. J. RATHBONE, PRESIDENT OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY, ONE OF THE FIRMS TAKING PART IN THE PROGRAM.

RATHBONE ESTIMATED THAT HIS COMPANY'S 1957 NET EARNINGS WOULD BE 900 MILLION DOLLARS, 100 MILLION MORE THAN IN 1956.

HE SAID THE ESTIMATE WOULD HOLD UP IF THE PRESENT PRICE INCREASES CAN BE MAINTAINED IN A COMPETITIVE MARKET. HE SAID THE PRICE JUMPS WERE FULLY JUSTIFIED.

FOR ONE THING, RATHBONE SAID, IT COSTS $71,000 TO SINK AN AVERAGE OIL WELL IN THE UNITED STATES NOW, AS COMPARED TO $49,000 IN 1948. HE SAID, TOO, THAT A REFINERY WHICH COST 55 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1948 NOW COSTS 72 MILLION.

RATHBONE TESTIFIED TODAY COMPANY ACCOUNTANTS WERE ASKED LAST YEAR TO FIGURE WHAT A CRUDE OIL PRICE INCREASE WOULD MEAN TO JERSEY STANDARD.

HE SAID IT WAS CUSTOMARY FOR THE COMPANY TO LOOK AHEAD AT POSSIBILITIES.

IN THEIR REPORT, RATHBONE SAID, THE ACCOUNTANTS SAID IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT CONSOLIDATED NET EARNINGS OF JERSEY WOULD RISE AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS IF A 25 CENTS A BARREL INCREASE OCCURRED IN THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL.

HE SAID THE ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT WAS MADE AT A DEC. 13 BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETING.

HUMBLE OIL & REFINING CO., AN AFFILIATE OF JERSEY, RAISED CRUDE OIL PRICES 35 CENTS A BARREL LAST JAN.3. CRUDE PRICES ROSE ON AN AVERAGE OF FROM $2.83 A BARREL TO $3.05.

RATHBONE TESTIFIED NO OFFICIAL FROM HUMBLE WAS AT THE DECEMBER MEETING AND HE WAS "QUITE CONFIDENT" NO WORD WAS GIVEN TO ANY HUMBLE OFFICER.

MC728PES

A66WX

FIRST LEAD ATOMIC ROCKETS (460)

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

1957 1957

WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-AIR DEFENSE JET FIGHTERS IN THE UNITED STATES NOW ARE ARMED WITH ATOMIC MISSILES DESIGNED TO DESTROY ENEMY BOMBERS WITH THOUSANDS OF TONS OF NUCLEAR FURY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, BREAKING A WELL-KEPT SECRET.

ATOMIC ROCKETS TO BE LAUNCHED FROM INTERCEPTOR PLANES ARE NOW BEING DISTRIBUTED, HE SAID, AND NUCLEAR WARHEADS WILL BE ADDED LATER TO MISSILES DESIGNED FOR LAUNCHING FROM GROUND INSTALLATIONS NEAR KEY TARGET AREAS.

WILSON SAID THE WEAPONS "CAN DESTROY AIRCRAFT WITHIN A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE FROM THE POINT OF BURST."

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR JET FIGHTER PLANES ARE BEING DEPLOYED WITHIN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES WHEREEVER REQUIRED FOR AIR DEFENSE AND THAT THEY ARE BEING STORED IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE UNITS WHICH WILL USE THEM.

THIS CAN MEAN ONLY ONE THING: CITIZENS ARE GOING TO HAVE TO LIVE NEXT DOOR TO STOREHOUSES FOR MAN'S MIGHTIEST WEAPONS.

THIS PATENTLY WAS THE REASON FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CASTING ASIDE ITS USUAL HIGH SECRECY AND INFORMING THE PUBLIC OF THE MATTER. THE DESIRE IS TO ASSURE THE NEIGHBORS THAT THEY ARE SAFE, OR RELATIVELY SO. THE PENTAGON SAID THE DANGER OF ACCIDENT IS VIRTUALLY NONEXISTENT.

ALONG WITH THAT, THE DEPARTMENT SOUGHT TO HEAD OFF FEAR THAT NUCLEAR AIR BURSTS, FIRED AT APPROACHING PLANES, MIGHT KILL THE PEOPLE THE WEAPONS ARE INTENDED TO PROTECT. THE EXPLANATION HERE WAS THAT THE POINT AT WHICH THE NUCLEAR ROCKETS WOULD BURST WOULD BE TOO HIGH TO INJURE THOSE ON THE GROUND.

UNTIL THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, THERE HAD BEEN LITTLE INDICATION THAT AMERICAN WEAPONEERS HAD PROGRESSED SO FAR AND SO SWIFTLY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ANTI-BOMBER MISSILES. ONLY TWO YEARS AGO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WERE JUST BEGINNING TO EXPLORE THE PROBLEM WITH SOME TENTATIVE TESTS.

THESE INITIAL HIGH ALTITUDE TESTS WERE MADE AT THE AEC'S NEVADA PROVIDING GROUNDS. THEY OBVIOUSLY WERE FOLLOWED UP BY INTENSIVE CREATION OF ACTUAL ORDNANCE AT SUCH PLACES AS THE SANDIA SPECIAL WEAPONS PROJECTS LABORATORY IN NEW MEXICO.

PERFECTION OF THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES MENTIONED BY WILSON IS GOING FORWARD AT THE ARMY'S VARIOUS MISSILE CENTERS, INCLUDING THE WHITE SANDS, N.M., MISSILE PROVING GROUNDS.

SUCH WORK AT WHITE SAND WAS DISCLOSED ALMOST A YEAR AGO BY ARMY ORDNANCE EXPERTS.

AT THAT TIME THEY SAID A MILITARY ORGANIZATION AT WHITE SANDS WAS WORKING AT WEDDING AN ATOMIC WARHEAD TO A GUIDED MISSILE. AN OFFICER SAID THERE WAS A SPECIAL WEAPONS SECTION OF THE ARMY ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT AT THE DESERT MISSILE BASE. ITS MISSION, HE SAID, WAS TO DETERMINE THE CAPABILITY OF VARIOUS OPERATIONAL ROCKETS TO CARRY ATOMIC WARHEADS.

THE ARMY DID NOT DISCLOSE AT THAT TIME WHETHER ANY OF THE OPERATIONAL MISSILES WERE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS. IT INSISTED THE TESTS WERE SOLELY FOR ENGINEERING AND FIELD-TEST PURPOSES, ALTHOUGH INVOLVING OPERATIONAL MODELS.

TODAY A WHITE SANDS SPOKESMAN SAID THE NIKE-HERCULES "HAS BEEN TESTED AT WHITE SANDS A LONG TIME BUT STILL IS A CLASSIFIED MISSILE." HE SAID IT IS THE ARMY'S LATEST SURFACE TO AIR MISSILE OF THE NIKE FAMILY AND TESTS WITH IT HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED AT WHITE SANDS MORE THAN A YEAR.

IN ANNOUNCING DISTRIBUTION OF NUCLEAR ROCKETS FOR INTERCEPTOR PLANES, WILSON SAID "NUCLEAR CAPABILITY WILL ALSO BE INCORPORATED INTO OUR SURFACE-TO-AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS, INCLUDING THE NIKE-HERCULES AND TALOS."

NIKE-HERCULES IS PART OF THE ARMY'S ANTIAIRCRAFT ARSENAL WHILE THE AIR FORCE PLANE TO ADOPT THE NAVY-DEVELOPED TALOS.

TACTICIANS HAVE LITTLE EXPECTATION THAT THE NEW AERIAL DEFENSE ATOMIC WEAPONS EVER WILL BE BROUGHT TO BEAR ON MASS FORMATIONS OF ENEMY BOMBERS, EVEN THOUGH THE FAR REACHING BLAST AND HEAT EFFECT OF AERIAL BURSTS COULD BLOW NUMBERS OF PLANES OUT OF THE SKY. THEY POINT OUT THAT THE DAYS OF MASS FORMATIONS OF BOMBERS ENDED WHEN THE ATOMIC BOMB CAME. ONE PLANE, WITH ONE BOMB, IS ENOUGH FOR ONE TARGET AND THAT MAKES THE BOMBER WORTH SPENDING A NUCLEAR WEAPON ON.

THE FACT THAT NUCLEAR MISSILES ALREADY ARE OUT OF THE EXPERIMENTAL STAGE AND GOING INTO THE HANDS OF AIRMEN REPRESENTS THE GREATEST ADVANCE IN AERIAL DEFENSE SINCE WORLD WAR II AND THE FOLLOWING ADVENT OF THE ATOMIC AND JET AIRCRAFT AGE.

THE AIRBORNE ROCKETS ARE BEING STORED "IN AREAS IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE OPERATIONAL UNITS," THE PENTAGON SAID, ADDING THAT FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECURITY IT WOULD NOT SAY PRECISELY WHERE. OBVIOUSLY, HOWEVER, THIS EVENTUALLY WILL MEAN AT MOST OF THE MAJOR BASES WHERE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND PLANES ARE LOCATED.

"NUCLEAR AIR DEFENSE WEAPONS NOW HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED WHICH PROVIDE BY FAR THE MOST EFFECTIVE FORM OF DEFENSE AGAINST AIR ATTACK," WILSON SAID. "IT IS ESSENTIAL TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY THAT WE INCORPORATE THESE NEW WEAPONS INTO OUR AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM. THIS IS BEING DONE.

"THE FIRST OF THESE NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE INTRODUCED INTO OUR AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM IS AN AIR-TO-AIR ROCKET LAUNCHED FROM INTERCEPTOR-TYPE AIRCRAFT. THE ROCKET IS NOW AVAILABLE IN THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

"NUCLEAR CAPABILITY WILL ALSO BE INCORPORATED INTO OUR SURFACE-TO-AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS, INCLUDING THE NIKE-HERCULES AND TALOS.

"SUCH WEAPONS CAN DESTROY AIRCRAFT WITHIN A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE FROM THE POINT OF BURST. BECAUSE OF THEIR GREAT POWER, THE EMPLOYMENT OF SUCH WEAPONS FOR AIR DEFENSE PURPOSES WILL GREATLY ENHANCE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERCEPTOR SQUADRONS AND GROUND BASED AIR DEFENSE UNITS IN STOPPING ENEMY BOMBERS SHORT OF OUR CITIES AND OTHER STRATEGIC TARGETS. . ."

WILSON'S STATEMENT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ROCKET BEING USED AS A CARRIER FOR THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE OF NEW DESIGN AND TO HAVE ACTUAL GUIDED MISSILE FEATURES INSTEAD OF BEING A MERE AIMED ROCKET.

REPORTS THAT THE ROCKET IS ONE OF THE BETTER KNOWN MISSILES, LIKE THE AIR FORCE'S FALCON, WERE DISCOUNTED. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION PUBLISHED FOR MONTHS THAT AN ENTIRELY NEW PLANE-TO-PLANE MISSILE, BUILT FOR AN ATOMIC WARHEAD, WAS FAR ADVANCED IN DEVELOPMENT. ONE PUBLISHED REPORT SUGGESTED THIS MIGHT BE THE "DINGDONG," A DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY PROJECT.

IT SEEMS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT NUCLEAR POWER AS HIGH AS 15 OR 20 KILOTONS COULD BE PACKED IN THE WARHEAD OF A MISSILE. (A KILOTON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF 1,000 TONS OF ENERGY RELEASED BY A CONVENTIONAL TNT EXPLOSION.) SUCH FORCE OBVIOUSLY COULD DESTROY AIRCRAFT AT WHAT WILSON CALLED "A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE FROM THE POINT OF BURST"--PERHAPS UPWARDS OF A HALF MILE.

THE PENTAGON HAD CAREFULLY COORDINATED ITS ANNOUNCEMENT TONIGHT WITH ALL INTERESTED AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, CIVIL DEFENSE AND THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

THE REASON FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUDDENLY REVERSING, IN THIS CASE, A POLICY OF TIGHT SECRECY ABOUT ANY NEW WEAPONS WAS NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR. IT MAY HAVE INVOLVED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE FACT THAT THE MIGHTY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES NOW WOULD HAVE TO BE STORED AT AIRBASES, SOME OF WHICH ARE NEAR CITIES AND ALL OF WHICH ARE INHABITED AREAS.

WHATEVER THE REASONS, THE PENTAGON TOOK PAINS TO CONDITION PEOPLE AT HOME AND ABROAD TO NEW FACTS OF THE ATOMIC WEAPONG AGE. IT MADE THESE POINTS:

1. INCORPORATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS INTO AIR DEFENSE "HAS BEEN LONG PLANNED." THE "DEPLOYMENT OF THESE WEAPONS DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS ANY SPECIFIC EXPECTATION OF AIR ATTACKS."

2. THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM IS "DESIGNED TO INTERCEPT AND DESTROY ENEMY AIRCRAFT AS FAR FROM URBAN POPULATIONS CENTERS AS POSSIBLE." THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS "GENERALLY WOULD BE EMPLOYED AT ALTITUDES WHERE THE EFFECT OF BLAST, HEAT AND RADIATION ON THE GROUND WOULD BE NEGLIGIBLE." BUT IF AN ENEMY BOMBER PENETRATED THE OUTER DEFENSES "IT WOULD BE OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE THAT THE BOMBER BE DESTROYED BEFORE THE BOMB RELEASE." (THIS SEEMED TO SUGGEST THE POSSIBILITY THAT UNDER DIRE, LAST-DITCH CONDITIONS IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO USE THE ATOMIC MISSILES CLOSE TO CITIES.)

3. "ELABORATE PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN THE DESIGN AND HANDLING OF THESE AIR DEFENSE WEAPONS TO MINIMIZE HARMFUL EFFECTS RESULTING FROM ACCIDENTS EITHER ON THE GROUND OR IN THE AIR." TESTS CONDUCTED BY THE AEC "HAVE CONFIRMED THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY NUCLEAR EXPLOSION OCCURRING AS A RESULT OF AN ACCIDENT INVOLVING EITHER IMPACT OR FIRE IS VIRTUALLY NONEXISTENT." IN STORAGE, THE WEAPONS EMIT NO HARMFUL RADIATION AND PRESENT NO RADIATION HAZARD TO PERSONS LIVING NEAR O

"EMIT NO HARMFUL RADIATION AND PRESENT NO RADIATION HAZARD TO PERSONS LIVING NEAR OR PASSING BY LOCATIONS WHERE THEY ARE DEPLOYED."

A HINT THAT THE AIR DEFENSE NUCLEAR MISSILES MIGHT LATER BE SENT TO AIR FORCE AND ARMY UNITS OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES WAS CONTAINED IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT. IT SAID:

"THE PRESENT DEPLOYMENT OF THESE WEAPONS IS A FIRST STEP IN IMPROVING OUR AIR DEFENSE CAPABILITIES. WHAT FURTHER DEPLOYMENTS INTO OTHER AREAS WILL BE CALLED FOR IS STILL A MATTER FOR STUDY."

THIS PRESUMABLY REFERS TO SUCH PLACES AS AIR BASES IN GREENLAND, IN ASKA, IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

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THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT "THE DEPLOYMENT OF THESE NUCLEAR WEAPONS DOES NOT MEAN THAT CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WILL NO LONGER BE CARRIED BY U. S. AIRCRAFT ENGAGED IN AIR DEFENSE ACTIVITY." ON THE CONTRARY, THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM WILL INCLUDE BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS "TO ENSURE MAXIMUM EFFECTIVENESS UNDER ALL CONDITIONS."

CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS INCLUDE THE ORDINARY MACHINE GUN, CANNON-TYPE WEAPONS, ROCKETS AND MISSILES LOADED WITH STANDARD HIGH EXPLOSIVE.

THE TWO ANTIAIRCRAFT GROUND-BASED WEAPONS MENTIONED, THE NIKE-HERCULES AND TALOS, ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE A RANGE UP TO ABOUT 100 MILES. THESE ARE "BEAM RIDER" GUIDED MISSILES. TWO RADAR BEAMS ARE USED. ONE LOCATES AND "LOCKS ON" TO THE ENEMY BOMBER. THE SECOND BEAM IS THEN MOVED TO INTERCEPT THE BEAM AND A MISSILE IS LAUNCHED TO RIDE THE SECOND BEAM ALOFT TO THE POINT WHERE IT CAN EXPLODE WITHIN KILLING RANGE OF THE BOMBER.

SOME MISSILES, PRESUMABLY INCLUDING THE NEW NUCLEAR ROCKET, ALSO HAVE "HOMING" DEVICES. AFTER BEING GUIDED INTO THE GENERAL AREA OF AN ENEMY BOMBER THEY TURN AND HEAD FOR THE TARGET, USING ANY ONE OR COMBINATION OF SEVERAL HOMING GADGETS, INCLUDING "HEAT SEEKERS" THAT FOLLOW, THROUGH INFRARED RADIATION, A SOURCE OF HEAT LIKE THE JET BLAST FROM A BOMBER.

ALTHOUGH THE DEPARTMENT INDICATED, IN A "FACT SHEET" ACCOMPANYING THE WILSON STATEMENT, THAT THE NEW ROCKETS GENERALLY WOULD BE USED AT HIGH ALTITUDES, EVASIVE ACTION BY A BOMBER MIGHT COMPEL FIRING AT IT WHEN IT WAS CLOSER TO THE GROUND. HERE THE CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVE WEAPONS WOULD BE NEEDED.

THE FACT SHEET RECALLED THAT ON APRIL 6, 1955, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CONDUCTED A HIGH ALTITUDE TEST OF A NUCLEAR DEVICE AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS. IT SAID:

"NO DAMAGE FROM BLAST, HEAT OR RADIATION OCCURRED TO PROPERTY OR INDIVIDUALS FROM THE TEST. NUCLEAR RADIATION ON THE GROUND EVEN DIRECTLY BENEATH THE POINT OF DETONATION OF THIS DEVICE COULD BE MEASURED ONLY WITH THE MOST SENSITIVE OF SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS, AND IF A PERSON HAD BEEN EXPOSED HE WOULD HAVE RECEIVED LESS THAN A HUNDREDTH OF A DOSE RECEIVED IN A STANDARD X-RAY."

ONE ADVANTAGE OF A HIGH ALTITUDE BURST IS THAT THE FIREBALL OF THE EXPLOSION IS WELL ABOVE THE GROUND AND THUS DOES NOT CREATE AND DRAW UP DUST AND OTHER DEBRIS WHICH BECOMES HIGHLY RADIOACTIVE.

THE PENTAGON INCLUDED AMONG ITS FACTS ON FISSION WARFARE A DESCRIPTION OF WHAT AN ATOMIC MISSILE EXPLOSION LOOKS LIKE:

"THE GENERAL APPEARANCE OF A HIGH ALTITUDE BURST CAN BE DESCRIBED AS AN INTENSE FLASH OF LIGHT FOLLOWED BY THE APPEARANCE OF A WHITE CLOUD. THE MUSHROOM SHAPED CLOUD COMMONLY ASSOCIATED WITH NUCLEAR DETONATIONS WOULD NOT FORM AS THE MUSHROOM STEM RESULTS FROM THE INTERACTION OF STRONG VERTICAL AIR CURRENTS WITH SURFACE MATERIALS."

SOME DEFENSE EXPERTS BELIEVE THAT THE ANSWER TO THE COMING MENACE OF BALLISTIC MISSILES MUST INCLUDE THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO DESTROY THEM.

AMONG THE POSSIBILITIES FOR THIS ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE IS THE ARMY'S NIKE-ZEUS. THE ARMY BEGAN A STUDY OF A COUNTER-BALLISTIC MISSILE SYSTEM IN 1953. SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE NIKE-ZEUS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO CALL FOR SPEEDS OF SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES PER HOUR, RANGES WELL BEYOND 100 MILES AND AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 50 MILES. THIS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO ENGAGE AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) TRAVELING AT A SPEED OF MORE THAN FOUR MILES PER SECOND OR 30 TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND. THE NIKE-ZEUS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE ARMED WITH AN ATOMIC WARHEAD, PROBABLY OF EVEN GREATER POWER THAN THOSE USED AGAINST BOMBERS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, FEB. 20 - SENT FEB. 19.
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1957

C60-CQ)

WITH WASHINGTON

OTTAWA, FEB.20 (AP)-DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY CANADA'S CF100 ALL-WEATHER JET INTERCEPTOR CARRIES ROCKETS AS PART OF ITS ARMAMENT BUT THE ROCKETS HAVE NO ATOMIC WARHEADS.

RCAF AND INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERS NOW ARE WORKING ON ADAPTATION OF THE AMERICAN-DEVELOPED AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE SPARROW TO USE IN CANADA'S AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THIS JOB WILL TAKE 18 MONTHS TO TWO YEAR.

1957

SENIOR OFFICIALS IN OTTAWA QUESTION THE NEED OF ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR AIR-TO-AIR COMBAT PROVIDING THE MISSILE IS ACCURATE. THEY SAY AN ACCURATELY-AIMED AND GUIDED MISSLE IS JUST AS DEADLY AS AN ATOMIC ROCKET IN SHOOTING DOWN AN ENEMY BOMBER.

UNDER AMERICAN LAW, THE UNITED STATES CANNOT SUPPLY ITS ALLIES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS. THUS IT IS UNLIKELY THE RCAF WILL ACQUIRE ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR SOME TIME, OFFICIALS SAID.

1957

PS/JBOSOPES

A64WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. WEDNESDAY FEB. 20.

(440) FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY MADE PUBLIC A SERIES OF SUGGESTIONS IT HAS RECEIVED FOR FOREIGN AID CHANGES--INCLUDING UNITED NATIONS LOANS FOR JORDAN AND ISRAEL.

THE SUGGESTIONS WERE CONTAINED IN A REPORT BY HAMILTON FISH ARMSTRONG, EDITOR OF THE MAGAZINE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WHO CONDUCTED A FIRST-HAND SURVEY FOR THE COMMITTEE IN LEBANON, JORDAN AND IRAQ.

ARMSTRONG'S STUDY WAS ONE OF A SERIES UNDERTAKEN AT THE REQUEST OF THE COMMITTEE WHICH IS SEEKING TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH TO VOTE ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN THE FISCAL YEAR. THE ADMINISTRATION IS ASKING $4,400,000,000 (B).

ARMSTRONG TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT SHOULD CONSIDER:

1. A 10-YEAR U. N. LOAN TO ISRAEL, "SUPPORTED LARGELY BY A UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTION, TO REPLACE THE DIRECT AID NOW RECEIVED FROM THE U. S. GOVERNMENT, THIS LOAN TO BE MADE ON SPECIFIC CONDITIONS REGARDING FRONTIERS AND REFUGEES."

2. UNITED NATIONS FINANCING OF "A RETURN OF SOME CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF THE PALESTINIAN REFUGEES FROM JORDAN TO AREAS IN ISRAEL NOT FULLY SETTLED."

3. A 10-YEAR U. N. LOAN TO JORDAN, TO BE SUPPORTED LARGELY BY A U. S. CONTRIBUTION, "TO FINANCE ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND PROVIDE FOR ITS INTERNAL SECURITY ON THE CONDITION THAT THE REMAINDER OF THE REFUGEES IN JORDAN BECOME THE CHARGE OF THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT AND MERGED INTO THE LOCAL SOCIAL ECONOMY."

HE RECOMMENDED COOPERATIVE SCHEMES OF REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT WITH PARTICIPATION POSSIBLY LIMITED TO ARAB STATES WHICH "AGREE TO LIVE ON ACCEPTABLE TERMS WITH ISRAEL."

ON THE OVERALL PROBLEM OF FOREIGN AID, HE DECLARED:

"THE FIRST OBJECT IS TO HELP PUT THE RECEIVING COUNTRIES ON THEIR FEET AND ENABLE THEM TO STAND THERE SUCCESSFULLY AGAINST WHATEVER ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR MILITARY PRESSURE MIGHT THREATEN THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

"THE SECOND IS TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC GROWTH AND RAISE STANDARDS OF LIVING LITTLE BY LITTLE IN ALL CORNERS OF THE WORLD."

HE SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN BE SHOWN THAT THEIR SHARE IN THE GENERAL BENEFITS "OF OUR ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM CONSTITUTES SUFFICIENT RECOMPENSE FOR THE DOLLARS WHICH THEIR REPRESENTATIVES VOTE TO SUPPORT IT.

"ONCE THIS CONCLUSION HAS BEEN REACHED CONSCIOUSLY, WE SHALL HAVE TAKEN A LONG STRIDE TOWARD SOLVING THE TICKLISH PROBLEM OF HOW TO GIVE AWAY MONEY WITHOUT BEING DISLIKED FOR IT."

AMONG OTHER STEPS HE RECOMMENDED FOR EASING THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ARMSTRONG SUGGESTED A NUMBER OF PROJECTS FOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE AREA, INCLUDING:

1. A JORDAN WATERS DEVELOPMENT SCHEME.
2. A MEDITERRANEAN-PERSIAN GULF TRUCK HIGHWAY.
3. AN OIL PIPELINE FROM MOSUL TO A TURKISH PORT.
4. A SCHEME FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE WATERS OF THE NILE.
5. A SERIES OF GRAIN STORAGE WAREHOUSES.
6. CREDIT FOR SMALL BUSINESS MEN AND FARMERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST WEDNESDAY FEB. 20.

AR653AES

B77WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC POWER (450)

WASHINGTON,FEB.20 (AP)-AN ATOMIC INDUSTRIALIST SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO SUBSIDIZE THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS "FOR SOME YEARS" LONGER.

DR.CHAUNCEY STARR, GENERAL MANAGER OF ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL, SAID PRIVATE CAPITAL AVAILABLE TO THE "INFANT INDUSTRY" CAN'T HOPE TO FILL ALL THE NEEDS.

STARR TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, WHICH IS CONDUCTING ITS ANNUAL SURVEY OF NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENTS.

ATOMICS INTERNATIONAL, A CALIFORNIA FIRM, IS A DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION. IT BUILDS RESEARCH AND POWER REACTORS.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO HEARD A NUCLEAR SCIENTIST CALL FOR REVISION OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW TO PERMIT RELEASE OF ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION TO UNIVERSITY AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCHERS.

V.LAWRENCE PARSEGIAN, PROFESSOR OF NUCLEAR ENGINEERING AT RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, TROY, N.Y., SAID THE NATION'S ATOMIC PROGRAM IS "SERIOUSLY HAMPERED BY SECRECY" DESPITE THE DECLASSIFICATION OF LARGE VOLUMES OF TECHNICAL DATA.

STARR TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE GENERATION OF ATOMIC POWER THAT IS BOTH RELIABLE AND PRODUCED WITHIN THE COST RANGE OF CONVENTIONAL FUELS LIKELY WILL TAKE ANOTHER FIVE TO TEN YEARS. IN THE MEANTIME, HE SAID, DEMAND WILL INCREASE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHICH LACK OTHER FUEL RESOURCES. THIS MARKET EVEN NOW "STRAINS THE EXISTING TECHNOLOGY" OF THE ATOMIC INDUSTRY. HE SAID.

STARR TOUCHED INDIRECTLY ON THE PROSPECT OF A RACE BETWEEN THE FREE AND SOVIET WORLDS TO SUPPLY POWER NEEDS IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

IN THIS CONNECTION, SEN.GORE (D-TENN) SAID THE UNITED STATES OUGHT TO ESTABLISH NUCLEAR RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER NATIONS ZRATHER THAN WHILE AWAY TIME" AND PERMIT RUSSIA TO MOVE IN.

REP.VAN ZANDT (R-PA) BROKE IN TO ASSERT THE ADMINISTRATION ALREADY HAS MADE AGREEMENTS WITH "MANY OTHER COUNTRIES." BUT GORE SAID "WE ARE DOING FAR LESS THAN ENOUGH."

STARR ESTIMATED A DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM FOR ANY ONE REACTOR TYPE COSTS BETWEEN 50 AND 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

HE SAID "SUPPORT FROM THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT, THROUGH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, MUST INEVITABLY CONTINUE FOR SOME YEARS AS IT HAS IN THE PAST, UNTIL ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE POWER PLANS HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATED."

STARR ALSO CALLED FOR ACTION TO STRENGTHEN THE U.S.ATOMIC INDUSTRY "ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE."

RESTRICTIONS ON GRANTING PATENTS ABROAD HAS LEFT AMERICAN INDUSTRIES IN "AN EXTREMELY WEAK" POSITION, HE SAID.

THEODORE S.KENYON, NEW YORK LAWYER, ALSO CALLED FOR THE REMOVAL OF WRAPS FROM ATOMIC INFORMATION EXCEPT THAT RELATING TO WEAPONS.

THESE RESTRICTIONS CONCENTRATE ECONOMIC POWER AND THE VAST RESOURCES OF EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE, GAINED AT PUBLIC EXPENSE, IN THE HANDS OF A RELATIVELY FEW," HE SAID.

ANOTHER NEW YORK ATTORNEY, EBEN M.GRAVES, ENDORSED A BILL BY REP. W.STERLING COLE (R-NY) TO REVISE SOME OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT'S PATENT SECTIONS.

UNDER ONE PROVISION, GRAVES SAID, AEC MAY DIRECT THAT PATENT RIGHTS MUST BE SHARED WITH OTHERS BY A COMPULSORY LICENSING SYSTEM.

"THE INCENTIVE TO CREATE PN THE ATOMIC FIELD IS THEREBY LOST," GRAVES SAID. HE INSISTED "THERE IS NO HISTORICAL BASIS" FOR THE ARGUMENT THAT ONE FIRM MIGHT GAIN PATENT ADVANTAGES SUFFICIENT TO STRANGLE SCIENTIFIC INQUIRY.

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B51
DT (ASKED) (430)

NEW YORK, FEB 20 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE GENETIC RISK FROM ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS IS SMALL AND IS ONE THAT THE HUMAN RACE MUST "CONTINUE TO LIVE WITH."

"WE MUST GAMBLE WITH THE PROBABILITY OF RADIATION DAMAGE TO A FEW INDIVIDUALS IN ORDER TO SECURE THE SURVIVAL OF THE TOTAL SOCIETY," DR. C.W. SHILLING TOLD A RADIATION SYMPOSIUM AT HUNTER COLLEGE.

"WE MUST CONTINUE TESTING OF THE VARIOUS TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS NOT ONLY TO STUDY THEIR CHARACTERISTICS, BUT ALSO AND PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANTLY, TO STUDY WAYS AND MEANS OF PROTECTING POPULATIONS FROM THEIR EFFECTS SHOULD THEY EVER BE USED IN WARFARE," HE ADDED.

DR. SHILLING, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE AEC'S DIVISION OF BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, SAID THE RISK MUST BE TAKEN BECAUSE "THE GAME WE ARE PLAYING WITH RUSSIA IS FOR ENORMOUSLY HIGH STAKES AND IS FOR KEEPS."

DR. JAMES F. CROW, PROFESSOR OF GENETICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, SAID THAT SO FAR AS THE GENETIC EFFECTS OF RADIATION ARE CONCERNED, "THERE IS NO 'SAFE' DOSE; EACH DOSE, HOWEVER SMALL, CAUSES A RISK OF GENETIC HARM PROPORTIONAL TO THE DOSE."

DISCUSSING MUTATIONS OR PERMANENT CHANGES IN HUMAN HEREDITY, DR. CROW SAID:

"THE PROBABILITY THAT A GENE WILL MUTATE IS STRICTLY PROPORTIONAL TO THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION RECEIVED. FURTHERMORE IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE HOW THE RADIATION IS RECEIVED..WHETHER GRADUALLY OR ALL AT ONCE, AND VERY LITTLE DIFFERENCE WHAT KIND OF RADIATION...

"THE MOST FREQUENT CLASS OF MUTATIONS IS THAT CAUSING A MINIR CHANGE FOR THE WORSE--A DECREASED LIFE EXPECTANCY, INCREASED SUSCEPTIBILITY TO DISEASE. ETC. A MUTANT WHICH CAUSES A SMALL

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AMOUNT OF HARM TO THE INDIVIDUAL MAY DO JUST AS SUCH HARM TO THE POPULATION TO ONE CAUSING A GREATER HARM."

MERRILL EISENBUD, DIRECTOR OF THE AEC'S HEALTH AND SAFETY LABORATORY, SAID THAT WHILE THE HAZARDS OF UNCONTROLLED RADIATION ARE SERIOUS, "SO ARE THE HAZARDS OF UNCONTROLLED FIRE...

"THE PUBLIC MUST LEARN TO LIVE WITH NUCLEAR RADIATION IN THE SAME WAY IT DOES OTHER FORMS OF ENERGY AND POWER."

DR. RUSSELL MORGAN, CHIEF RADIOLOGIST OF JOHNS HOPKINS HOSPITAL BALTIMORE, SAID SAFE OPERATING CONDITIONS IN THE MEDICAL USE OF RADIATION (X-RAYS) ARE NOT UNIVERSALLY PR SENT. BUT CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE ALONG TH E LINES, HE ADDED.

DY940PES

B17
-17-
(320)

NEW YORK, FEB. 20 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR JACK AND MYRA SOBLE, ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA, ASKED IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY FOR DISMISSAL OF A COUNT THAT CARRIES A POSSIBLE DEATH PENALTY.

THE MOTION WAS ONE OF A NUMBER FILED BY GEORGE WOLF, THEIR DEFENSE ATTORNEY. ARGUMENT ON THE MOTIONS WAS SET FOR FEB. 25.

MR. AND MRS. SOBLE AND A THIRD DEFENDANT, JACOB ALBAM, ARE BEING HELD WITHOUT BAIL. SOBLE IS UNDERGOING PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATION IN BELLEVUE HOSPITAL FOLLOWING A COLLAPSE IN HIS JAIL CELL.

COUNT ONE OF THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE SOBLES AND ALBAM ACCUSES THEM OF CONSPIRING TO TRANSMIT TO SOVIET RUSSIA INFORMATION VITAL TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE. UNDER THE 1954 ESPIONAGE ACT, NEVER BEFORE USED, THE TRIO, IF CONVICTED, COULD BE SENTENCED TO DEATH AT THE DISCRETION OF THE TRIAL JUDGE.

MOVING TO DISMISS THE COUNT, WOLFARGUED THAT THE LANGUAGE OF THE STATUTE "IS SO VAGUE, UNCERTAIN AND INDEFINITE AS TO RENDER IT VIOLATIVE OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION."

THE SAME MOTION ASKED DISMISSAL OF FOUR OTHER COUNTS ALLEGING THE DEFENDANTS WERE LINKED WITH RUSSIAN CO-CONSPIRATORS AND OTHERS IN TRANSMISSION OF SECRET INFORMATION.

IN OTHER MOTIONS, WOLF SOUGHT:

AN ORDER DIRECTING THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE AVAILABLE BOOKS AND DOCUMENTS SEIZED BY THE FBI IN THE SOBLES' MANHATTAN HOME AND CONTENTS OF A SAFE DEPOSIT BOX SEIZED BY THE FBI.

A BILL OFPARTICULARS, INCLUDING SPECIFIC ADDRESSES OR LOCATIONS, SOME FOREIGN, IN WHICH CONSPIRACIES ALLEGEDLY TOOK PLACE.

A LISTING OF THE OFFICIAL POSITIONS AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE DUTIES OF 10 RUSSIAN NATIONALS MENTIONED IN THE INDICTMENT AS CO-CONSPIRATORS BUT NOT AS DEFENDANTS.

COPIES OF ALL STATEMENTS MADE BY THE SOBLES AND ALBAM TO THE FBI, AS WELL AS STATEMENTS MADE BY BOROS MORROS, NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED.

A LIST OF ALL GOVERNMENT WITNESSES TO BE PRODUCED AT THE TRIAL IN CONNECTION WITH COUNT ONE.

RJ427PES

A76 (250)

NEW YORK, FEB. 20 (AP)-DR. JAMES B. CONANT, RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT THE PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY WANT BOTH UNITY WITH WEST GERMANY AND FREEDOM."

CONANT, FORMER PRESIDENT OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, SPOKE WITH NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT AFTER HIS ARRIVAL FROM EUROPE WITH HIS WIFE, GRACE.

HE WAS ASKED WHEN UNIFICATION OF GERMANY MIGHT BE EXPECTED.

"ONE CAN'T TELL WHEN OR HOW IT WILL COME ABOUT," HE SAID. "BUT THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE REPEATEDLY DECLARED THEY WANT TO FIND A WAY TO PERSUADE THE SOVIET UNION TO AGREE TO UNIFICATION."

1957

CONANT, WHO RESIGNED HIS POST JAN. 28, SAID THE PARLIAMENTARY FORM OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC HAD PROVED ITSELF OVER THE PAST EIGHT YEARS. HE DESCRIBED ITS GOVERNMENT AS "STABLE."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE EXPECTS TO VISIT WASHINGTON LATER THIS MONTH FOR FINAL CONFERENCES WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. NO SUCCESSOR TO CONANT HAS BEEN NAMED. HE BECAME AMBASSADOR IN MAY 1955 AFTER SERVICE AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY.

BEGINNING NEXT FALL, HE SAID, HE PLANS TO DEVOTE HIMSELF IN A "PURELY PRIVATE CAPACITY" TO A STUDY OF THE PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL SYSTEM IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID HE EXPECTS TO MAKE A MORE DETAILED ANNOUNCEMENT ON HIS FUTURE PLANS IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS. HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT HIS STUDY OF THE HIGH SCHOOL SYSTEM WILL NOT BE MADE IN ASSOCIATION WITH ANY INSTITUTION. HE SAID HE MIGHT ACCEPT SOME SUPPORT, BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

CONANT SAID HIS INTEREST IN THE HIGH SCHOOL PHASE OF EDUCATION WAS LONG STANDING. HE DESCRIBED IT AS "A CRITICAL PERIOD IN THE DUCATIONAL PROCESS."

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1957

B43BA (SEG)
(280)

BALTIMORE, FEB. 20 (AP)-A LEADING EPISCOPAL CHURCHMAN SAID LAST NIGHT IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL WOULD BE "UNTHINKABLE" AND MIGHT LEAD TO A DOMESTIC CRISIS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE VERY REV. DR. JAMES A. PIKE, DEAN OF THE CATHEDRAL CHURCH OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE IN NEW YORK, CALLED ON AMERICAN POLICY MAKERS TO SUPPORT THE ISRAELI POSITION IN THE CURRENT CRISIS WITH EGYPT.

"WE MUST NOT PUT ISRAEL IN THE POSITION OF PLACING ITSELF IN DANGER OF HAVING WAR RENEWED IN GAZA AND HAVING ITS SHIPS BLOCKADED IN THE GULF OF AQABA," HE SAID.

DR. PIKE WAS PRINCIPAL SPEAKER HERE AT THE FIRST PUBLIC MEETING OF THE MARYLAND CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN-ISRAEL SOCIETY.

HE NOTED THAT IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL COMBINED WITH FAILURE IN THE PAST TO IMPOSE SIMILAR PENALTIES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, EGYPT AND INDIA FOR THEIR REFUSALS TO COMPLY WITH UN RESOLUTIONS WOULD LEAD TO UNREST IN THIS COUNTRY.

"EVEN MR. DULLES IS BEGINNING TO SEE THE POINT," DR. PIKE SAID, NOTING THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE SAID YESTERDAY THIS NATION HAS NO PLANS FOR TAKING THE INITIATIVE IN A CALL FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

DR. PIKE, WHO TRAVELED THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST LAST YEAR, SPOKE AT LENGTH ABOUT THE BACKGROUND OF THE DISPUTE WHICH HAS REACHED THE BOILING POINT DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS BECAUSE OF ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO HEED A UN DIRECTIVE TO WITHDRAW FROM GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

THE CRISIS INDUCED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO CUT HIS VACATION SHORT AND RETURN TO WASHINGTON, AND HAS BROUGHT THE ASIA-ARABIAN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS ALMOST TO THE POINT OF CALLING FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

REFERRING TO THE MANY YEARS OF ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT, DR. PIKE SAID ANY NATION THAT "IS ATTACKED AND WINS HAS AN UNCONTESTABLE RIGHT TO BE. IF YOU'RE GOING TO BE AN AGGRESSOR YOU HAD BETTER WIN. SIX ARAB NATIONS DIDN'T WIN."

HE ADDED THAT NO NATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAD ANYTHING TAKEN FROM THEM WHEN ISRAEL WAS ESTABLISHED.

DM817AES NM

B26 (Q)
(140)
WITH WASHINGTON NEWSMAN
CHATTANOOGA, TENN., FEB.20 (AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY CRITICIZED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S ORDER FORBIDDING AMERICAN NEWSMEN FROM GOING INTO RED CHINA AND PLEDGED SUPPORT TO EFFORTS TO HAVE THE BAN RESCINDED.
"WEIGHT" OF THE VFW IN "THIS BATTLE FOR A FREE PRESS" WAS PROMISED IN A STATEMENT RELEASED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF, COOPER T.HOLT OF CHATTANOOGA.
NO GROUP IS MORE OPPOSED TO THE RED CHINESE REGIME THAN THE VFW, HOLT STATED, "BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN X X X WE ARE WILLING TO GIVE UP OUR BIRTHRIGHT WHICH ENTITLES US TO KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD FOR THAT MATTER.
"A FREE PRESS AND A RIGHT TO KNOW ARE TRADITIONAL TO OUR WAY OF LIFE AND THE REASONING OF (SECRETARY OF STATE) DULLES ON THIS MATTER DISRUPTS THE WHOLE CONCEPT OF A FREE PRESS," THE STATEMENT SAID.
"WE OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS HAVE ALWAYS FELT THAT THE CONCEPT OF A FREE PRESS IS THE GREATEST SAFEGUARD TO THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE."
LS521PES

A69
(340)
NEW YORK, FEB. 20 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED TODAY AS OFFERING ANEW TO WITHDRAW SOVIET TROOPS FROM THE COMMUNIST SATELLITES IF THE WEST WOULD ABANDON ALL ITS FOREIGN MILITARY BASES.
THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF MADE THE SUGGESTION IN AN INTERVIEW IN MOSCOW WITH NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE COLUMNIST JOSEPH ALSOP.
ALSOP IN HIS COPYRIGHTED DISPATCH VIEWED KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFER AS A PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES ADOPT A "FORTRESS AMERICA" POLICY AS THE MAIN ITEM IN A PROGRAM FOR RELAXING WORLD TENSIONS. HE SAID THE RED PARTY CHIEF TOLD HIM:
"SOVIET TROOPS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN TO THE NATIONAL TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION FROM ALL THE COUNTRIES IN EUROPE WHERE THEY ARE NOW STATIONED IN ACCORDANCE WITH EXISTING TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS.
"MEANWHILE, WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD ALSO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS STATIONED IN THE TERRITORIES OF OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE UNITED STATES WOULD ALSO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS TO AMERICAN TERRITORY FROM EUROPE AND ASIA, AND ALONG WITH THAT WOULD GO THE LIQUIDATION OF ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES."
KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FOR ANOTHER EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING TO DISCUSS "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE," DISARMAMENT AND TRADE AND CULTURAL CONTACTS.
A SOVIET NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAST NOV. 17 SUGGESTED SUCH A TOP-LEVEL MEETING ON DISARMAMENT AND THE ABANDONING OF FOREIGN BASES. THE WEST REJECTED THE CONFERENCE INVITATION, SAYING DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE PURSUED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS INSTEAD.
THE WESTERN NATIONS FEEL THE PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH FOREIGN MILITARY BASES OFFERS ONLY A LIMITED RUSSIAN PULLBACK IN EXCHANGE FOR REMOVAL OF U.S. TROOPS TO THEIR OWN SHORES, WHERE THEY WOULD BE UNABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE AND ASIA.
ALSOP INTERVIEWED KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS OFFICE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARIAT BUILDING. IN CONVERSATION, ALSOP REPORTED, THE PARTY BOSS SHOWS "A MUCH DEEPER AND MORE PENETRATING INTELLIGENCE THAN APPEARS IN THE STOCK PHOTOGRAPHS OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV BEING JOLLY."
BU723AES

A90KX
BERKELEY, CALIF., FEB. 20 (AP)-A CLOSED MEETING OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH SCIENTISTS AND EXECUTIVES INTERESTED IN CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES GOT UNDER WAY HERE TODAY.
ABOUT 400 INDIVIDUALS, INCLUDING 11 FROM BRITAIN, APPEARED FOR THE INITIAL SESSION.
THE MEETING WAS HEAVILY POLICED BY SECURITY GUARDS FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHICH SPONSORED THE GATHERING. THE PRESS WAS BARRED.
FJ632PCS

A41LA
BY VERN HAUGLAND
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., FEB. 20 (AP)-THE MEN WHO ARE LEADING AMERICA'S DRIVE TOWARD SPACE FLIGHT MET BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TODAY TO CONSIDER THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF EARTH SATELLITES AND MOON ROCKETS.
ONLY PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN CLEARED FOR SECRET INFORMATION WERE ADMITTED TO THE FINAL MEETINGS OF A THREE-DSY SPACE SYMPOSIUM JOINTLY

ADMITTED TO THE FINAL MEETINGS OF A THREE-DAY SPACE SYMPOSIUM JOINTLY CONDUCTED BY THE AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH (OSR) AND THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., BUILDER OF THE ATLAS BALLISTIC MISSILE.
AIR FORCE CAPT. IVEN (CQ) KINCHELOE, WHO HAS VENTURED FARTHER INTO SPACE THAN ANY OTHER PERSON, DISCUSSED CLASSIFIED PHASES OF HIS HIGH ALTITUDE WORK IN THE BELL X2 ROCKET PLANE. KINCHELOE FLEW THE X2 TO AN ALTITUDE OF MORE THAN 126,000 FEET.
COL. PAUL A. CAMPBELL, SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR MEDICAL AND BIO-SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH TO THE OSR COMMANDER, SAID THAT AT ALTITUDES OF MORE THAN 100,000 FEET AN AIRCRAFT HAS PENETRATED MORE THAN 99 PER CENT OF THE MASS OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE, AND THUS IS ON THE VERY EDGE OF OUTER SPACE.
COL. WILLIAM O. DAVIS, OSR DEPUTY COMMANDER FOR OPERATIONS, LISTED THE "MILITARY REQUIREMENTS FOR MANNED SPACE VEHICLES."
SOME OF THESE MILITARY REQUIREMENTS WERE OUTLINED PUBLICLY LAST NIGHT AT A DINNER MEETING OF THE 500 DELEGATES TO THE SYMPOSIUM, BY MAJ. GEN. BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER, COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE AIR FORCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.
"IN THE LONG HAUL OUR SAFETY AS A NATION MAY DEPEND UPON OUR ACHIEVING 'SPACE SUPERIORITY,'" SCHRIEVER SAID.
"SEVERAL DECADES FROM NOW THE IMPORTANT BATTLES MAY NOT BE SEA BATTLES OR AIR BATTLES, BUT SPACE BATTLES.
"WE SHOULD BE SPENDING A CERTAIN FRACTION OF OUR NATIONAL RESOURCES TO INSURE THAT WE DO NOT LAG IN OBTAINING SPACE SUPREMACY."
SCHRIEVER SAID THAT ASIDE FROM THE DIRECT MILITARY IMPORTANCE OF SPACE, REASONS OF PRESTIGE MIGHT DICTATE THAT THE UNITED STATES UNDERTAKE EXPEDITIONS TO THE MOON OR EVEN FLIGHT BETWEEN THE PLANETS.
"AND THE TIME SEEMS TO BE NOW," SCHRIEVER SAID.
SCHRIEVER HEADS UP THE NATION'S PROGRAMS FOR LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES--THE 5,000-MILE INTERCONTINENTAL ATLAS AND TITAN, AND THE 1,500-MILE THOR.
SCHRIEVER TOLD THE GROUP THAT WITH ADDITIONAL ROCKET THRUST BEYOND THAT REQUIRED FOR AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, A VEHICLE FOR MOON RKK
H SCHRIEVEROLD T
SCHRIEVER TOLD THE GROUP THAT WITH ADDITIONAL ROCKET THRUST BEYOND THAT REQUIRED FOR AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, A VEHICLE FOR MOON RESEARCH WOULD BE "HIGHLY POSSIBLE."
XH BTINVIEW OF THE SMALL ADDITIONAL COST OF XVGIR
"IN VIEW OF THE SMALL ADDITIONAL COST OF SUCH AN EXPERIMENT, IT SEEMS CERTAIN THAT IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE IT WILL BE TRIED," HE SAID.
JJ239APS NM

B30KX (Q)
(200)
HOUSTON, FEB. 20 (AP)-DR. KURT GEORGE KIESINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG, LOWER HOUSE OF THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL PARLIAMENT, SAID TODAY THERE IS NO EVIDENT PROSPECT FOR A REUNIFIED GERMANY AT PRESENT.
THE 55-YEAR-OLD VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE TOLD REPORTERS UNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY EVENTUALLY COULD RESULT FROM POSSIBLE CHANGES IN SATELLITE NATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

30.24-10913

ONE OF THE TOP ADVISERS TO KONRAD ADENAUER, WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR, KIESINGER IS ON A UNITED STATES TOUR. HE CAME HERE FROM ATLANTA, GA., AND WAS TO SPEAK LATER TODAY AT RICE INSTITUTE AND THE UNIVERSITY OF HOUSTON.

KIESINGER PREVIOUSLY VISITED HOUSTON IN APRIL 1954.

A LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, KIESINGER SAID WEST GERMAN ELECTIONS ARE SCHEDULED NEXT SEPTEMBER AND RECENT POLLS INDICATE A MAJORITY OF THE VOTERS ARE PRO-ADENAUER.

KIESINGER WAS MET EARLY TODAY AT THE HOUSTON INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT BY MAYOR PRO TEM GEORGE MARQUETTE AND HOUSTON'S GERMAN CONSUL, DR. MARGARETHA SZTOLLAR-GROEWEL.

MARQUETTE PRESENTED THE GERMAN OFFICIAL A BIG TEXAN HAT, A GIFT FROM THE CONSUL.

"IF I HAD NOT MET ROY ROGERS I WOULD HAVE THOUGHT YOU TO BE THE KING OF THE COWBOYS," MARQUETTE REMARKED AFTER SEEING KIESINGER WEAR THE HAT.

ROGERS, WESTERN MOTION PICTURE ACTOR, IS GUEST STAR FOR THE RODEO AT THE 25TH ANNUAL HOUSTON FAT STOCK SHOW WHICH OPENED TODAY.

FJ506PCS 1957

A98

(380)

NEW YORK, FEB.20 (AP)-AN ARMY NEURO-PSYCHIATRIST SAID TODAY THAT FOUR OUT OF 10 AMERICANS IN KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS YIELDED TO COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING TECHNIQUES.

THEY "DIED PSYCHOLOGICALLY" UNDER THE EFFECTS OF SHREWD AND SUBTLE INFLUENCES THAT SELDOM INVOLVED TORTURE, SAID MAJ. WILLIAM E. MEYER, WHO MADE A SPECIAL STUDY OF THE PROBLEM. 1957

HE SAID WEAKWILLED PRISONERS SUCCUMBED TO THE BRAINWASHING WITHIN 48 HOURS AFTER IT BEGAN.

MEYER, WHO QUESTIONED NEARLY 1,000 AMERICAN SERVICE MEN FREED FROM PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS IN KOREA, TOLD A CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN PAPER AND PULP ASSN.:

"WHAT WE LEARNED IN KOREA ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS WAS NOT VERY NEW...BUT WHAT WE LEARNED ABOUT OURSELVES WAS VERY NEW."

MEYER, A PSYCHIATRIST WITH THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA, WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS IN 1953 TO MAKE THE STUDY.

HE SAID FEWER THAN ONE PER CENT OF THE AMERICANS WERE SUBJECTED TO TORTURE, BUT THAT THE OTHER 99 PER CENT WERE PLACED UNDER A BRAINWASHING PROGRAM CONSISTING OF A SYSTEMATIC "TECHNIQUE OF EDUCATION."

IT WAS DESIGNED MAINLY FOR THE PHYSICAL CONTROL OF PRISONERS, HE SAID, AND WAS SO SUCCESSFUL THAT "A SINGLE STRAND OF BARBED WIRE COULD HOLD HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS" WITHOUT ANY TRYING TO ESCAPE.

THE TECHNIQUE SOUGHT TO MAKE THE PRISONERS DISTRUST EACH OTHER, MEYER SAID, AND INCLUDED MAIL CENSORSHIP, SELF-CRITICISM SESSIONS, AND INDUCEMENTS TO INFORM ON EACH OTHER.

THE BRAINWASHING, ALTHOUGH IT INCLUDED A 24-MONTH-LONG DIATRIBE AGAINST THE CAPITALIST WORLD, DID NOT MAKE COMMUNISTS OF THE CAPTIVES, NOR DID IT SEEK TO DO SO, MEYER SAID.

THE PROGRAM USUALLY BEGAN, HE SAID, WITH A SPEECH OF WELCOME BY A YOUNG CHINESE WHO TOLD THE MEN:

"GENTLEMEN, WE WELCOME YOU TO THE RANKS OF PEOPLE....WE HAVE NOTHING AGAINST YOU...AND SINCE WE HAVE NOTHING AGAINST YOU, WE WANT TO OFFER YOU A DEAL."

MEYER SAID THE "DEAL" WAS AN EASY LIFE IN THE POW CAMP AND "A CHANCE TO LEARN THE TRUTH ABOUT COMMUNISM" IN RETURN FOR COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS--INCLUDING INFORMING ON DISSENTERS.

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End Feb. 20, 1957

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Begin Feb. 21, 1957

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A58
AMS BUDGET (400 UP)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 21 (AP)-ISRAEL REFUSED TONIGHT TO BOW TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPEAL TO WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINES. BUT PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION INSISTED THE DOOR IS STILL OPEN FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

ADDRESSING PARLIAMENT AFTER A CRITICAL CABINET MEETING, BEN-GURION DECLARED ANEW THAT ISRAEL MUST HAVE GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, PLUS SECURITY AGAINST RAIDS FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

"NO MATTER WHAT MAY HAPPEN, ISRAEL WILL NOT SUBMIT TO RESTORATION OF THE STATUS QUO IN THE STRIP," HE SAID. BEFORE LAST OCTOBER'S INVASION EGYPT CONTROLLED THE STRIP, FORMERLY A PART OF PALESTINE, UNDER THE 1949 ARMISTICE TERMS.

BEN-GURION SAID ISRAEL IS SEEKING FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS TO REACH AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND WITH THE UNITED STATES.

AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, RETURNING TOMORROW TO WASHINGTON, WILL CONVEY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S POSITION. HE HAD BEEN SUMMONED HOME TO GIVE A FIRST-HANF REPORT TO BEN-GURION AND THE CABINET, WHICH MET AGAIN TONIGHT AFTER THE PRIME MINISTER ADDRESSED PARLIAMENT.

PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI, ARMY CHIEF MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN AND EBAN ALSO ATTENDED THE NIGHT CABINET SESSION CALLED TO SPELL OUT EBAN'S INSTRUCTIONS. PARLIAMENT WILL DEBATE BEN-GURION'S STATEMENT TOMORROW.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST NIGHT CALLED ON ISRAEL TO MEET U.N. DEMANDS THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM GAZA AND FROM THE SHARM EL SHEIK AREA OVERLOOKING THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA. HE IN EFFECT HELD OVER ISRAEL THE THREAT OF U.S. BACKING FOR PUNITIVE SANCTIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

TODAY IN WASHINGTON, EISENHOWER APPEALED TO AMERICAN JEWISH LEADERS TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE WITH THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT. IN LONDON, MEANTIME, THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT CAME UNDER FIRE FROM LABORITE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BRITAIN FEELS ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL SHOULD BE COMBINED WITH A U.N. GUARANTEE OF FREE PASSAGE IN THE AQABA GULF.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER TOLD PARLIAMENT:

"WE HOPE THE DOOR IS NOT CLOSED TO FURTHER DISCUSSION. THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO MAKE A FURTHER EFFORT TO REACH AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES." 1957

HE SAID OF THE AQABA GULF COAST:

"ISRAEL HAS NO NEED AND NO DESIRE TO OCCUPY THE DESOLATE COASTAL STRIP OF THE (TIRAN) STRAITS. BUT SHE CANNOT WITHDRAW FROM THE AREA WITHOUT EFFECTIVE SECURITY GUARANTEES THAT THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR'S ACTS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST HER SHIPPING--WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS HAS TOLERATED FOR YEARS--WILL NOT BE REPEATED.

"ISRAEL DARE NOT UNCONDITIONALLY ABANDON THE DEFENSE OF HER RIGHTS AND HER SECURITY IN THE STRAITS."

THE WHITE HAIRED LEADER MADE THESE PROPOSALS FOR AQABA AND GAZA:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL CONSIDERS IT ESSENTIAL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE STATIONED ON THE COAST OF THE STRAITS TO SAFEGUARD FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF ISRAELI SHIPPING UNTIL PEACE IS CONCLUDED WITH EGYPT, OR UNTIL SOME OTHER RELIABLE AND EFFECTIVE ARRANGEMENT IS MADE TO THIS END...

"AS FOR THE GAZA STRIP, IT SHOULD BE MADE CERTAIN THAT EGYPT WILL NOT RETURN TO THAT AREA, EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, AND THE UNITED NATIONS AND ISRAEL SHOULD ARRIVE AT AN AGREED SETTLEMENT WHICH WILL GUARANTEE SECURITY FOR ISRAEL AND HER SETTLEMENTS IN THE SOUTH AND NEGEB, WILL PROVIDE FOR THE REHABILITATION OF THE PERMANENT RESIDENTS, IMPOVERISHED DURING THE PERIOD OF EGYPTIAN OCCUPATION, AND WILL PAVE THE WAY FOR A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF THE REFUGEES BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

"ISRAEL IS PREPARED TO HELP IN THE REHABILITATION OF THE LOCAL INHABITANTS AND TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE MAXIMUM OF HER ABILITY TO THE SOLUTION OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM."

BEN-GURION ADDED:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL HAS DECLARED THAT ISRAEL 1957 DOES NOT CONSIDER HERSELF IN A STATE OF WAR WITH EGYPT AND IS PREPARED TO SIGN A TREATY OF NONAGGRESSION, WHICH SHALL PROHIBIT ALL ACTS OF HOSTILITY ON A BASIS OF MUTUALITY."

SPEAKING SLOWLY AND FORCEFULLY, BEN-GURION TOLD PARLIAMENT AND A NATIONWIDE RADIO AUDIENCE:

"YESTERDAY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD EXERT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE WESTERN SHORE OF THE GULF OF AQABA. I SPITE OF THE PAINFUL FEELINGS AROUSED BY SOME OF THE PRESIDENT'S WORDS, I CANNOT FORGET FOR A MOMENT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS NOT ONLY THE ELECTED LEADER OF THE AMERICAN NATION, BUT ONE OF THE MOST ILLUSTRIOUS MEN OF OUR GENERATION, WHO HEADED THE FORCES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF WHAT WAS PERHAPS THE MOST MONSTROUS AND TERRIBLE REGIME IN HUMAN HISTORY.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LETTER A FORTNIGHT AGO CONTAINING THE SAME DEMAND AS HE UTTERED YESTERDAY IN HIS MESSAGE TO HIS PEOPLE, PLACED ME UNDER GREAT MORAL PRESSURE FOR I WAS KEENLY CONSCIOUS OF THE PERSONALITY AND STANDING OF THE WRITER...IT WAS NOT WITH A LIGHT HEART THAT I GAVE THE ANSWER I DID TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, BUT OUT OF A DEEP SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY, THE CRUSHING HISTORIC RESPONSIBILITY THAT RESTS ON THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THIS SMALL NATION IN ITS HARD AND BITTER STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL AGAINST MANY WHO SEEK TO DESTROY IT.

"IN MY REPLY, I TRIED TO EXPLAIN TO THE PRESIDENT THAT WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF HOLDING ON TO THE COASTAL STRIP OF THE STRAITS FOR A SINGLE UNNECESSARY MOMENT AND THAT ALL WE ARE ASKING IS SECURITY FOR OUR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE STRAITS, OF WHICH WE WERE ROBBED BY THE PIRATICAL ACTIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR WITHOUT THE UNITED NATIONS LIFTING A FINGER TO PREVENT THESE ACTS OF PIRACY.

"I ALSO INFORMED HIM THAT WE ARE READY TO WITHDRAW OUR MILITARY FORCES FROM GAZA WITHOUT DELAY AND THAT WE ARE INTERESTED IN APPROPRIATE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TO SAFEGUARD PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE STRIP, ECONOMIC REHABILITATION FOR RESIDENTS AND A BETTER HOPE FOR THE REFUGEES, SO THAT THEY MAY NO LONGER BE A PREY TO THE INCITEMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR."

BEN-GURION'S REJECTION OF THE EISENHOWER CALL WAS EXPECTED IN ISRAEL AND CAME AS NO SURPRISE TO THE PEOPLE.

"IN HIS SPEECH, THE PRESIDENT (EISENHOWER) RIGHTLY DECLARED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS MEMBER STATES MUST FROM NOW ON MAKE A GREATER EFFORT TO SAFEGUARD INTERNATIONAL LAW AND JUSTICE. THESE WORDS CLEARLY IMPLY THAT UNTIL NOW THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NOT ADEQUATELY DONE ITS DUTY IN THIS RESPECT AND THE MAIN VICTIM HAS BEEN ISRAEL.

"FOR EIGHT YEARS THE UNITED NATIONS HAS PERMITTED ACTS OF

HOSTILITY--BOYCOTT, BLOCKADE AND MURDER--BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST ISRAEL. DOES IT NOT FOLLOW FROM WHAT THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT THIS WRONG WILL NOW BE PUT RIGHT AND WITHOUT DELAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY AND THAT ISRAEL WILL BE ASSURED OF PEACE AND SECURITY AND THE OBSERVANCE OF HER RIGHTS ON LAND, AT SEA AND IN THE AIR?

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS RIGHTS THIS WRONG, THAT WOULD IMMEDIATELY SOLVE ALL THE PROBLEMS THAT TROUBLE THE PRESIDENT--AND OURSELVES AS WELL--IN CONNECTION WITH THE STRAITS AND THE GAZA STRIP, AND THE QUESTION OF COMPLIANCE OR NON-COMPLAINCE ON ISRAEL'S PART WILL NOT ARISE AT ALL."

BEN-GURION ENDED HIS ADDRESS WITH AN APPEAL TO "THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND TO ALL FRIENDS OF PEACE AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD TO STAND BY OUR SIDE."

IMMEDIATELY AFTER BEN-GURION CONCLUDED, THE KNESSET ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW. LEGISLATORS MAY GIVE HIM A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE THEN.

BEN-GURION'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ISRAEL IS MAKING A NEW EFFORT TO REACH UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES APPEARED DESIGNED IN PART TO HOLD OFF U.N. ACTION ON DEMANDS FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

BEN-GURION DID NOT DIVULGE DETAILS OF ISRAELS "NEW EFFORT" TO REACH UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES. PRESUMABLY THESE REMAIN SECRET UNTIL ISRAEL REPRESENTATIVES HAND THEM OVER TO WASHINGTON.

1957

AT THE OUTSET OF THE SPEECH BEN-GURION ASKED: "SHALL THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES SHOW DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN DICTATORIAL EGYPT AND DEMOCRATIC ISRAEL?.... SHALL THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES SUBJECT US TO SANCTIONS BECAUSE WE WILL NOT SUBMIT TO THE DOUBLE MORAL STANDARDS OF THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR?...ANY ATTEMPT TO COMPEL US TO ACCEPT A MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE AND A SYSTEM OF DISCRIMINATION WILL MEET WITH THE UNFLINCHING OPPOSITION OF THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL."

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AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 21 (AP)-A GROWING RIFT OVER U.N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL TODAY IMPERILLED THE UNITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

WITH ISRAEL STANDING FIRM IN REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW WITHOUT GUARANTEES FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AREA AND THE GAZA STRIP, U.N. DELEGATES LOOKED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE NEXT MOVE.

BRITAIN SHOWED COOLNESS TO SANCTIONS AT THIS STAGE AND FRANCE, THE THIRD WESTERN PARTNER, IS DEFINITELY OPPOSED TO ANY RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL.

THE 80-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS SCHEDULED TO CONVENE AT 3 P.M. EST TOMORROW FOR NEW DEBATE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN DEADLOCK.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES AT THE U.N. SAID THE UNITED STATES, ON THE STRENGTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT APPEARED HEADED FOR ACTIVE SUPPORT OF SOME SORT OF U.N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WOULD SUPPORT A MOVE FOR SANCTIONS IF APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY. IT HAS NOT MADE CLEAR WHETHER IT WILL ACTUALLY VOTE FOR SANCTIONS BUT NUMEROUS DELEGATES SAID IN CORRIDOR CONVERSATIONS THAT WASHINGTON MUST TAKE THE INITIATIVE. SOME KEY DELEGATES SAID SANCTIONS WITHOUT FULL U.S. BACKING WILL NOT BE EFFECTIVE.

LEADERS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP WERE CONFERRING ON THE TEXT OF A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY RESTRICTIONS ON ISRAEL FOR HER FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS AND WITHDRAW FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH ON THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP.

THEIR PLAN APPEARED TO BE FOR THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC TO MAKE THE MAJOR MOVE FOR SANCTIONS, WITH THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE KNOWN ITS DEFINITE ATTITUDE LATER.

IN THE COMMONWEALTH, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA ARE OPPOSED TO SANCTIONS.

THE SOVIET BLOC OF EIGHT COUNTRIES ALSO IS AGAINST SANCTIONS, NOT FOR LOVE OF ISRAEL BUT ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE ASSEMBLY IS NOT COMPETENT TO IMPOSE THEM.

THE SPLIT IN THE WESTERN POWERS BECAME EVIDENT AS DELEGATES PREPARED FOR DEBATE. BRITAIN AND CANADA APPARENTLY WERE JOINING FORCES IN WORK ON A FORMULA LINKING WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL FROM EGYPT WITH THE SITUATION WHICH WILL BE IN EFFECT AFTER ISRAEL WITHDRAWS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IN LONDON THAT BRITAIN BELIEVES THE COLLECTIVE WISDOM OF THE U.N. SHOULD BE ABLE TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM.

"THAT IS TO SAY," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED, "THAT THE FIRST STEP SHOULD BE AGREEMENT ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE ISRAELI FORCES AND THAT THERE SHOULD THEN BE AGREEMENT, ANOTHER U.N. RESOLUTION, TO COVER FREEDOM OF PASSAGE IN THE STRAITS OF TIRAN AND THE OTHER RELATED MATTERS.

LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY, WAS REPORTED TAKING THE VIEW THAT ANOTHER ATTEMPT MUST BE MADE BY WAY OF A RESOLUTION TO OBTAIN RESULTS WANTED BY THE ASSEMBLY. PEARSON WAS SAID TO BE CONSIDERING A REVIVAL OF CANADIAN IDEAS FOR A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT AND PROVIDING FOR UNITS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO MOVE IMMEDIATELY INTO THE EVACUATED TERRITORY.

THIS WOULD MEAN THAT ISRAEL WOULD GIVE UP THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA AND THAT U.N. FORCES WOULD TAKE UP POSTS THERE.

ISRAEL HAS INSISTED ON A FIRM GUARANTEE THAT FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF WILL BE MAINTAINED. THE GULF IS VITAL FOR ACCESS TO THE SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT. EGYPT BLOCKED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE GULF UNTIL ISRAELI PARATROOPS SEIZED SHARM EL SHEIKH LAST FALL.

WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL ALSO WOULD ENVISAGE REMOVAL OF ISRAELI MILITARY, CIVIL AND ADMINISTRATIVE FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE PROMPT MOVEMENT OF U.N. FORCES INTO THAT TERRITORY.

ISRAEL DEMANDS GUARANTEES THAT RAIDS BY FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) UNITS FROM GAZA INTO ISRAEL WILL BE STOPPED. ISRAEL HAS OFFERED TO PULL OUT TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP WHEN GUARANTEES ARE GIVEN BUT HAS INSISTED ON KEEPING ADMINISTRATIVE AND CIVIL PERSONNEL THERE.

1957

IRAQI DELEGATE FADHIL JAMALI TOLD THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "GREAT SPEECH" WAS INTENDED TO COUNTERACT "ZIONIST PRESSURE."

EGYPT ISSUED A STATEMENT MADE IN CAIRO BY INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER KATEM.

HATEM REVIEWED WHAT HE CALLED ISRAEL'S RECORD OF "REPEATED AGGRESSIONS AND RAIDS." HE SAID IT IS NOT LOGICAL NOR ACCEPTABLE TO THE ARABS THAT ISRAEL "SHOULD BE REWARDED FOR DEFYING THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS, VIOLATING THE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE AND IGNORING ALL MORAL AND HUMANITARIAN VALUES."

BEFORE MAKING ANY NEW DEMANDS, HATEM SAID, ISRAEL SHOULD FIRST IMPLEMENT U.N. RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS BEHIND THE TRUCE LINES AS WELL AS THE RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING THE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN ARABS.

SF809PES

A140
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (140)

CAIRO, FEB. 21 (AP)-EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER HATEM CHARGED TODAY THAT BRITAIN IS THE SOLE CAUSE OF PROBLEMS FACING THE ARAB NATIONS.

CRITICIZING A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT THAT THE U.N. SHOULD COMBINE ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT WITH A GUARANTEE OF FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, HATEM SAID:

"BRITAIN NOW IGNORES THE PROBLEM SHE CREATED FOR ARABS IN THEIR VERY HOMELAND. BRITAIN NOW IGNORES THE FACT THAT IT WAS SHE WHO

30.24-10917

CAUSED THE PLIGHT OF ARABS IN PALESTINE AND THEIR EXPULSION FROM THEIR HOMELAND WHEN SHE ABRUPTLY LEFT THE COUNTRY TO ZIONISM IN 1948."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CALL TO ISRAEL LAST NIGHT FOR AN UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AQABA GULF COAST.

BUT THE NEWSPAPER AL MESSAA CALLED EISENHOWER'S ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "PROOF OF THE SUCCESS OF EGYPTIAN POLICY" AND SAID "IT IS OBVIOUS THAT ISRAEL IS THE 'DAUGHTER' OF AMERICA AND CANNOT IN THE LONG RUN DISOBEY AMERICAN ORDERS."

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A137 (340)

FIRST LEAD MIDEAST

1957

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, FEB. 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS STRONGLY ASSAILED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY ON THE GROUND HE FAILED TO CONSULT BRITAIN BEFORE HIS POLICY STATEMENT CALLING ON ISRAELI TROOPS TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

ANEURIN BEVAN, LABORITE FOREIGN POLICY SPOKESMAN, DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN NOTIFY AMERICA "IT IS A VERY UNDESIRABLE PATTERN THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE ISSUING STATEMENTS ABOUT POLICY WITHOUT CONSULTING HER ALLIES."

EMANUEL SHINWELL, DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE FORMER LABORITE GOVERNMENT, SAID AMID CHEERS THAT THE FACT BRITAIN WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE MADE MISTAKES IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS "NO REASON WHY THIS HOUSE SHOULD CONDONE ANY MISTAKE MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER." SHINWELL SAID THE "SOONER WE HAVE A DEBATE ON THIS SUBJECT TO CLARIFY THE ISSUE, THE BETTER IT WILL BE."

HUGH FRASER, CONSERVATIVE, SAID "SOME STATEMENTS MADE IN AMERICA ARE UTTERLY OBJECTIONABLE TO PEOPLE IN THIS HOUSE. I THINK THE QUESTION OF FORCING ISRAEL BACK WITHOUT PROPER GUARANTEES FOR ISRAEL'S FUTURE IS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE MAJORITY OF PEOPLE IN THIS HOUSE."

THE STATEMENTS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WERE MADE SHORTLY AFTER THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT FELT ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY SHOULD BE COMBINED WITH A UNITED NATIONS GUARANTEE OF ISRAEL'S SECURITY IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND GAZA STRIP AREAS.

BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FORWARDED HER "COMBINED OPERATION" PROPOSAL--OBTAINING ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL ALONG WITH GUARANTEES FOR ISRAEL'S SECURITY--TO AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA IN WASHINGTON TO BE PRESENTED TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

STRONG OPPOSITION TO ANY SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS REFLECTED FEELING EXPRESSED BY MOST OF THE BRITISH PRESS THAT EGYPT SHOULD BE PREVENTED FROM ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL.

R. A. BUTLER, LEADER OF THE HOUSE, SAID THE VIEWS WOULD BE CONSIDERED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND HE WOULD HAVE DISCUSSIONS ON IT WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

FRASER HAS PRESSED FOR AN EARLY DEBATE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. ANOTHER CONSERVATIVE, PATRICK MAITLAND, SAID THERE WAS "VERY GREAT ANXIETY" ABOUT EVENTS OF THE PAST 24 HOURS.

BEVAN, SAYING THE UNITED STATES WAS ISSUING POLICY STATEMENTS WITHOUT CONSULTING HER ALLIES, ADDED: "SURELY WE OUGHT TO TRY TO PUT AN END TO THIS ANARCHY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT AT THE DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE WAS ISSUED IN ANSWER TO A REQUEST FOR COMMENT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CALL FOR PRESSURE TO GET ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS. THE STATEMENT FOLLOWS:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SPOKE ABOUT THE COMPLEX (CORRECT) OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES AND THE NEED FOR A SETTLEMENT IN THE AREA.

A88

"WE REGARD ALL THIS AS A COMBINED OPERATION AND HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT THE COLLECTIVE WISDOM OF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE ABLE TO SOLVE THIS.

"THAT IS TO SAY THAT THE FIRST STEP SHOULD BE AGREEMENT ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE ISRAELI FORCES AND THAT THERE SHOULD THEN BE AGREEMENT, ANOTHER U.N. RESOLUTION, TO COVER FREEDOM OF PASSAGE IN THE STRAITS OF TIRAN AND THE OTHER RELATED MATTERS."

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT BRITAIN'S VIEWS REGARDING THE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA HAD ALREADY BEEN SPELLED OUT BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

ON FEB. 11, LLOYD SAID ISRAEL'S EVACUATION FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY A GUARANTEE FROM EGYPT THAT ISRAELI SHIPPING COULD FREELY USE THE GULF OF AQABA.

HE ALSO SAID IT WOULD BE WRONG FOR THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS "TO SUPPORT SANCTIONS (AGAINST ISRAEL) WITHOUT THE OTHER PART OF THE PICTURE BEING COVERED."

"I HOPE MYSELF," HE SAID, "IT WILL NOT COME TO SANCTIONS."

THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS IS DUE TO COME UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE NEXT DAY OR SO.

EISENHOWER'S SPEECH WAS WIDELY INTERPRETED AS MEANING THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IF ISRAEL IGNORES THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT. ISRAEL OCCUPIED THE GAZA STRIP AND POINTS ALONG THE WESTERN SHORE OF THE GULF OF AQABA DURING HER INVASION OF EGYPT--SHORTLY BEFORE BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO INVADED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TWO UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A COMBINED OPERATION, MUST INTERDEPENDENT; ONE CALLING FOR A WITHDRAWAL TO BE FOLLOWED UP BY ANOTHER REQUIRING THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES MOVE INTO THE VACUUM CAUSED BY THE WITHDRAWAL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN "CONSIDERED THERE SHOULD NOT BE A RETURN TO THE STATUS QUO" EXESTING BEFORE THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

FIRST EDITORIAL COMMENT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH CAME FROM THE THREE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPERS IN LONDON.

THE STANDARD, OWNED BY LORD BEAVERBROOK, ASKED WHAT ASSURANCE ISRAEL HAD THAT EGYPT WOULD NOT AGAIN BLOCKADE AND HARASS HER IN DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

1957

"THE BRITISH PEOPLE SHARE ISRAEL PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION'S APPREHENSIONS AND SUPPORT THE ISRAELI CASE" THE STANDARD SAID.

THE CONSERVATIVE EVENING NEWS SAID:

"WHAT PERPLEXES ORDINARY BRITISH MEN AND WOMEN ABOUT THE PRESENT AMERICAN ATTITUDE (AND IT IS THEIR ATTITUDE WHICH FINALLY MATTERS IN THE UNITED NATIONS) IS THAT THE COOPERATIVE AND HONESTLY DEMOCRATIC NATIONS LIKE BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ARE, FOR THE VERY REASON THAT THEY ARE COOPERATIVE, SUBJECT TO U.N. RULING AND U.N. PUNISHMENT WHILE THE WICKED AND THE TYRANNOUS --LIKE THE SOVIET UNION, LIKE EGYPT AND LIKE INDIA--GET OFF SCOT FREE."

THE STAR (LIBERAL) OBSERVED THAT WHEN EISENHOWER SPEAKS THE WORLD MUST LISTEN. THE STAR SAID THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE THAT STANDS AS A SIGNPOST FOR ALL WHO LOOK TO THE U.N. AS THE WORLD'S GREAT HOPE OF PEACE-MAKING:

"IF, UNHAPPILY, EGYPT DOES HEREAFTER VIOLATE THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OR OTHER INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS, THEN THIS SHOULD BE DEALT WITH FIRMLY BY THE SOCIETY OF NATIONS."

THE STAR SAID THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD TURN THESE WORDS INTO A FIRM DECLARATION, ALTERING "SHOULD" TO "WILL."

MT1036AES

A136

ISRAEL (260)

BY HAL COOPER

LONDON, FRIDAY, FEB. 22 (AP)-THE BRITISH PRESS PREDICTED TODAY ANY U.S. ATTEMPT TO PENALIZE ISRAEL IN THE MIDEAST CRISIS WILL CAUSE A NEW, SERIOUS RUPTURE IN BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

MOST OBSERVERS SAID THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE FACED WITH REVOLT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IF IT EVEN HINTED AT SUPPORT FOR ANY SUCH MOVE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH, WHICH USUALLY FOLLOWS AN EDITORIAL LINE CLOSE T THE THINKING OF HIGH CONSERVATIVE CIRCLES, COMMENTED:

"THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT FOLLOWED YEARS OF CONTINUED EGYPTIAN PROVOCATION WHICH NEITHER THE UNITED NATIONS NOR THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING OR ABLE TO PREVENT.

"FOR THE PRESIDENT TO SAY, THEREFORE, THAT ISRAEL'S BEST IMMEDIATE AND LONG-TERM INTEREST LIES IN PLACING HER TRUST IN THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IGNORES HISTORY AND PROBABILITY."

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE ASSERTED THAT "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARGUMENT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS 'HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL' WILL ENCOURAGE NOBODY BUT THE U.N.'S ENEMIES. WHERE WAS THE SIMILAR ACTION OVER HUNGARY AND KASHMIR?"

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL COMPLAINED THAT "BRITISH MINISTERS WERE SEVERELY REBUKED BY THEIR AMERICAN COUNTERPARTS FOR ACTING AGAINST EGYPT WITHOUT CONSULTING THEM," BUT "NOW THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAVE DONE EXACTLY THE SAME THING AGAINST ISRAEL."

"MR. EISENHOWER," SAID THE INDEPENDENT, INFLUENTIAL TIMES, X X X "BELIEVES THAT IN THE LONG RUN THE GOOD SENSE OF INTERNATIONAL OPINION, COMBINED WITH AMERICA'S POWER TO PERSUADE -- AND EGYPT'S CAPACITY TO BE PERSUADED -- WILL SECURE THE SORT OF JUSTICE WHICH ISRAEL BELIEVES CAN ONLY BE EXTORTED BY FORCE.

"IT IS A BOLD GAMBLE." X X X

1957

--DASH--

PARIS, FRIDAY, FEB. 22 (AP)-FRENCH NEWSPAPERS, FROM THE NON-COMMUNIST LEFT WING COMBAT TO THE RIGHT WING AURORE, TODAY CRITICIZED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COURSE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ALL SUPPORTED ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO LEAVE THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

BOTH COMBAT AND THE INDEPENDENT RIGHT-OF-CENTER LE FIGARO SAID EISENHOWER WAS SIMPLY OFFERING A BONUS FOR AGGRESSION. AURORE SAID IT COULD NOT SEE HOW PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION COULD HAVE REPLIED IN ANY WAY OTHER THAN WITH A REFUSAL TO BUDGE.

RAYMOND ARON, LE FIGARO COMMENTATOR, SAID THE UNITED STATES APPEARED TO BELIEVE THAT THE HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST BEGAN THE DAY ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT, AND THAT NOTHING THAT HAPPENED EARLIER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED.

JR1008PES

B33 (Q)

--17--

EISENHOWER REACTION (210)

LONDON, FEB. 21 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT CALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TELEVISION SPEECH LAST NIGHT "AMBIGUOUS."

COMMENTATOR NIKOLAI OGNEV SAID "IT IS DIFFICULT TO PREDICT WHAT THE U.S. ATTITUDE WILL BE IF ISRAEL AGAIN REFUSES TO COMPLY WITH U.N. RESOLUTIONS" TO GET OUT OF EGYPT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SPEECH WAS SO VAGUE THAT THE "AMERICAN PRESS FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO ASSESS."

--DASH--

MOSCOW, FEB. 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET TASS AGENCY CARRIED A BRIEF REPORT TODAY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH ON THE ISRAEL-MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

IT CLOSED ITS REPORT BY SAYING EISENHOWER IN HIS EFFORTS TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND EGYPT "ALLOWED HIMSELF A NUMBER OF GROUNDLESS CHARGES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

--DASH--

BEIRUT, FEB. 21 (AP)-A LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REFERENCE TO U.N. PRESSURE ON ISRAEL IS EVIDENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES UNDERSTANDS THAT "ZIONIST EXPANSIONIST SCHEMES ARE BASED ON AGGRESSION."

THE SPOKESMAN PRAISED EISENHOWER'S DENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF FORCE AS A MEANS OF SOLVING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

--DASH--

DAMASCUS, FEB. 21 (AP)-SYRIA WARNED TODAY THAT "ATTEMPTS TO BAR U.N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL WILL ONLY RESULT IN THE COLLAPSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS STATEMENT SAID SUCH MOVES WOULD "ENCOURAGE THE FORCES OF EVIL TO PURSUE THEIR AGGRESSION AND ENDANGER WORLD PEACE."

1957

UK605PES

A107

(100)

LONDON, FEB 21 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER BORBA TONIGHT PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAND ON THE POSSIBLE USE OF SANCTIONS TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.

BORBA SAID "AFTER UNSUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL AND CERTAIN TACTICS AND HESTIATION WHICH GAVE RISE TO DISCONTENT IN A CONSIDERABLE PART OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION.... THE U.S.A. HAS FINALLY TAKEN AN ENERGETIC ATTITUDE."

"EISENHOWER'S SPEECH LEAVES NO DOUBT THAT THE U.S.A. HAS FINALLY DECIDED IN FAVOR OF THE SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM ON THE BASIS OF THE UNITED NATIONS DECISONS," THE ARTICLE ADDED.

EXCERPTS OF THE ARTICLE WERE DISTRIBUTED HERE BY THE NEWS AGENCY TANJUG.

SF824PES

A82WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD IKE-ISRAEL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 21 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SOUGHT TODAY TO INCREASE THE PRESSURE ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND AVOID THE POSSIBILITY OF UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS.

HALF A DOZEN AMERICAN JEWISH LEADERS WERE SUMMONED TO THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND WERE REPORTEDLY ASKED TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE WITH THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TO GET COMPLIANCE WITH THE U.N. MANDATE.

IT WAS ALSO ESTABLISHED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SENT ANOTHER PERSONAL MESSAGE TO PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION. ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED BY THE WHITE HOUSE BUT OTHER SOURCES REPORTED BEN-GURION HAD BEEN GIVEN A RESUME OF EISENHOWER'S ADDRESS TO THE NATION LAST NIGHT--A SPEECH IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT DECLARED THE U.N.MUST "EXERT PRESSURE" ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW.

A SHOWDOWN DEBATE ON SANCTIONS IS SCHEDULED FOR THE U.N.GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW.

AMERICAN SOURCES HERE REPORTED THERE IS NO DISPOSITION ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK A POSTPONEMENT OF THIS MEETING. ISRAELI SPOKESMEN SAID THEIR COUNTRY WAS ALSO WILLING TO GO AHEAD, CONVINCED THAT THE ISRAELI POSITION WAS "STRONG" AND ITS CAUSE "JUST."

THERE WAS SOME UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION, HOWEVER, THAT ROOM MAY STILL BE FOUND FOR MORE NEGOTIATIONS.

THIS SPECULATION WAS ENCOURAGED BY SEVERAL NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SITUATION, AMONG THEM:

1. WHILE ISRAEL STILL STOOD FIRM ON HER DECISION NOT TO PULL OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA WITHOUT GUARANTEES

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AGAINST EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION, BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO "MAKE ANOTHER EFFORT TO REACH UNDERSTANDING" WITH THE U.N. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE DOOR TO NEGOTIATIONS HAD NOT BEEN CLOSED YET.

2. ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, NOW IN JERUSALEM FOR CONSULTATIONS, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO RETURN HERE IMMEDIATELY TO MAKE HIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION CLEAR.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH LEADERS SPENT ABOUT 90 MINUTES WITH DULLES. AFTERWARDS BARNEY BALABAN OF PARAMOUNT PICTURES, ONE OF THOSE CALLED IN, TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE CAME HERE AT THE REQUEST OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE GOVERNMENT. WE LISTENED AND HAVE NO COMMENT."

THE JEWISH LEADERS INCLUDED SOME WHO HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN FUND-RAISING AND BOND-SELLING FOR ISRAEL IN THIS COUNTRY.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THEM IT WOULD BE TRAGIC FOR ISRAEL TO BECOME THE FIRST MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST WHOM SANCTIONS WERE VOTED. LATER ON, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS "AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS."

IN CONGRESS, MOST MEMBERS WERE IN AGREEMENT THAT ISRAEL SHOULD OBEY THE U.N.ORDER TO PULL HER TROOPS BACK. BUT MANY SAID THEY THOUGHT ISRAEL SHOULD HAVE STRONGER GUARANTEES AND THAT SANCTIONS SHOULD NOT BE IMPOSED ON ISRAEL UNLESS THE SAME PUNISHMENT WAS METED OUT TO RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS WHICH HAVE FLOUTED U.N.DIRECTIVES.

1957

THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER, SEN.KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, SAID EISENHOWER'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT DID NOT CHANGE HIS OPPOSITION TO SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL UNLESS RUSSIA AND OTHER LARGER NATIONS WERE GIVEN THE SAME TREATMENT.

"TO APPLY THEM TO ONE SMALL COUNTRY WOULD BE IMMORAL AND INSUPPORTABLE," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "I HAVE NOT CHANGED MY MIND ABOUT THAT."

IN A SENATE SPEECH, SEN.MORSE (D-ORE) URGED THE ADMINISTRATION TO TAKE THE LEADERSHIP IN THE U.N.FOR THE ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION SERVING NOTICE ON ARAB NATIONS THAT ANY AGGRESSIVE ACTS AGAINST ISRAEL WILL BE OPPOSED BY THE FREE WORLD, "OIL OR NO OIL."

LT712PES

A50WX

IKE-ISRAEL (200)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE AN APPEAL, THROUGH AIDES, TO AMERICAN JEWISH LEADERS TODAY TO TRY TO WIN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM DISPUTED MIDEAST AREAS.

A HALF-DOZEN AMERICAN JEWS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT BARNEY BALABAN OF PARAMOUNT PICTURES, WERE CALLED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' OFFICE.

EISENHOWER'S APPEAL WAS DELIVERED THROUGH HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON MINORITY AFFAIRS, MAXWELL RAAB, WHO ALSO IS SECRETARY OF THE CABINET.

AFTER THE MEETING IN DULLES' OFFICE, WHICH LASTED ABOUT ONE AND ONE-HALF HOURS, BALABAN TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE CAME HERE AT THE REQUEST OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE GOVERNMENT. WE LISTENED AND WE HAVE NO COMMENT."

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THAT RAAB TOLD THE GROUP EISENHOWER WANTED THEM TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE WITH THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TO TRY TO WIN ISRAELI COMPLIANCE WITH U. S. AND UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA.

THE GROUP MAY SEE EISENHOWER LATER, INFORMANTS SAID.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THEM THAT IT WOULD BE TRAGIC FOR ISRAEL TO BECOME THE FIRST MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST WHOM SANCTIONS WERE VOTED.

DEMANDS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN THE U. N. FOR SUCH SANCTIONS. DEBATE ON THE ISSUE IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, AIDES SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD READ REPORTS OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S SPEECH TO THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT STANDING FIRM ON ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, SAID THE CHANCES WERE THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD SAY NOTHING ON THE SPEECH TODAY. HE SAID THERE COULD BE NO COMMENT UNTIL THE FULL TEXT IS RECEIVED AND STUDIED.

HAGERTY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE ISRAELI PREMIER HAD SENT AN ADVANCE DIGEST OF HIS SPEECH TO EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE GIVING BEN-GURION AN ADVANCE DIGEST OF HIS BROADCAST TO THE WORLD LAST NIGHT.

MEETING WITH DULLES, IN ADDITION TO BALABAN, WERE OTHER AMERICAN JEWS ACTIVE IN FUND-RAISING AND BOND-SELLING FOR ISRAEL IN THIS COUNTRY.

THEY INCLUDED PHIL KLUTZNICK OF CHICAGO, HEAD OF THE B'NAI B'RITH SERVICE ORGANIZATION; IRVING ENGEL OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE; JACOB BLAUSTEIN, BALTIMORE OIL MILLIONAIRE AND FORMER U.N. DELEGATION MEMBER, AND ROSENWALD AND SAMUEL LEIDESDORF, BOTH ACTIVE IN THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL. William

DULLES AND RAAB WERE REPORTED TO HAVE APPEALED TO THESE MEN TO DO WHAT THEY COULD TO MAINTAIN HARMONY IN AMERICAN-ISRAELI RELATIONS.

ISRAEL DOES NOT HAVE A SELF-SUSTAINING ECONOMY. IT DEPENDS HEAVILY UPON PROCEEDS FROM FUND DRIVES AND BOND SALES IN THE UNITED STATES. IN TALKING TO THE GROUP IN DULLES' OFFICE TODAY, THE ADMINISTRATION WAS ADDRESSING SOME OF THE MEN MOST RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SUCCESS OF FUND-RAISING EFFORTS FOR ISRAEL IN THE UNITED STATES.

ECONOMIC SANCTIONS WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO AGREE TO, MIGHT INCLUDE--BUT PROBABLY ONLY AS A LAST RESORT--A CLAMPDOWN AGAINST SUCH PROGRAMS.

RZ452PES

A9OWX

(150) NAVY-SUEZ

WASHINGTON, FEB. 21 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY DENIED REPORTS THAT U.S. WARSHIPS ARE IN THE GULF OF SUEZ, NEAR THE AREA INVOLVED IN THE DISPUTE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

REPORTS HAD CIRCULATED IN CAIRO LAST NIGHT THAT WARSHIPS, IDENTIFIED AS AMERICAN, WERE IN THE GULF, HEADING FOR SHARM EL-SHAIKH. THIS IS THE POINT THAT GUARDS THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA, THROUGH WHICH ISRAEL WANTS FREE PASSAGE FOR HER VESSELS.

ASKED FOR COMMENT, THE NAVY SAID:

"NO UNITED STATES NAVAL VESSELS HAVE BEEN IN THE GULF OF SUEZ AREA SINCE THE SUEZ CANAL WAS CLOSED IN OCTOBER, 1956.

"THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE NAVAL VESSELS IN THE SHARM EL-SHAIKH.

"AT THE PRESENT TIME THERE ARE UNITED STATES NAVAL DESTROYERS IN THE RED SEA, ON ROUTINE ~~TRADING~~ training OPERATIONS. THEY ARE PART OF THE MIDDLE EAST FORCE UNDER THE COMMAND OF REAR ADMIRAL JACK P. MONROE. THE MIDDLE EAST FORCE HAS BEEN OPERATING IN THE RED SEA-INDIAN OCEAN-PERSIAN GULF AREA FOR SEVERAL YEARS. FROM TIME TO TIME SHIPS OF THE MIDDLE EAST FORCE HAVE FUELED AT PORTS IN THE RED SEA."

1957

RZ734PES

A64MH

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (450)

BY MERCER BAILEY

ISLAMORADA, FLA., FEB. 21 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE IS OPPOSED TO SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL AS A MEANS OF FORCING THAT COUNTRY TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM DISPUTED MIDDLE EAST AREAS.

TRUMAN'S COMMENT CAME ABOUT 14 HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN HIS REPORT TO THE NATION SPEECH LAST NIGHT, HINTED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY, IF NECESSARY, TO SUPPORT SOME KIND OF UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO AUDIENCE THAT THI U.N. HAS "NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE UPON ISRAEL" TO FORCE

HER TO PULL HER TROOPS OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

TRUMAN SAID HE INTERPRETED EISENHOWER'S SPEECH AS OUTLINING A POLICY WHICH SAYS "WE CAN'T INTERFERE WITH STRONG NATIONS BUT WE CAN MAKE SMALL ONES BEHAVE."

THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID HE DOES NOT FEEL THAT ISRAEL SHOULD BE PUNISHED WHEN RUSSIA WAS NOT PENALIZED FOR SUCH ACTS OF VIOLENCE AS THE BLOODSHED IN HUNGARY.

"THE ONLY WAS TO HANDLE RUSSIA IS THE WAY IT HAS BEEN HANDLED IN THE PAST," TRUMAN ADDED. "THINGS LIKE THE AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY, THE BERLIN AIRLIFT AND THIS COUNTRY'S INTERVENSION IN KOREA."

THOSE STEPS TO BATTLE COMMUNISM WERE TAKEN DURING TRUMAN'S DAYS IN THE WHITE HOUSE.

"THE (MID-EAST) SITUATION IS A VERY DELICATE ONE," TRUMAN SAID. "A FELLOW WHO HAS BEEN PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULDN'T TRY TO TELL HIS SUCCESSOR WHAT TO DO.

"MY SYMPATHIES ARE WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. HE HAS MORE TROUBLES THAN ANY MAN IN THE WORLD, MORE RESPONSIBILITIES THAN ANY MAN IN THE WORLD. HE IS IN A MOST DIFFICULT POSITION AND I DON'T WANT TO EMBARRASS HIM. BUT WHEN IT COMES TO OPINIONS, I HAVE A RIGHT TO MINE THE SAME AS HE HAS TO HIS."

THE 72-YEAR-OLD TRUMAN EXPRESSED HIS OPINIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THIS FLORIDA KEYS RETREAT WHERE HE IS SPENDING A WORKING VACATION.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL WERE JUSTIFIED, HE REPLIED CRISPLY: "I DO NOT." THEN HE ADDED:

"IF SANCTIONS WERE GOING TO BE USED, THEY SHOULD HAVE STARTED WHEN RUSSIA WENT THROUGH THE BLACK SEA STRAITS."

TRUMAN HAS SAID PREVIOUSLY THIS COUNTRY AND THE U. N. ERRED IN ALLOWING RUSSIA TO SHIP ARMS THROUGH THE BLACK SEA TO EGYPT.

HE SAID THE BLOODSHED IN HUNGARY WOULD NEVER HAVE OCCURRED IF RUSSIA HAD BEEN KEPT OUT OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA."

ASKED IF HE FELT ISRAEL WAS WRONG IN INVADING EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, TRUMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE FULL STORY.

"I DON'T BELIEVE EVERYTHING I READ IN THE PAPERS," HE SAID. "A FREE PRESS IS A WONDERFUL THING BUT THE PRESS IS RUN BY CITY EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS AND WE DON'T ALWAYS GET A FAIR DEAL IN NEWS COLUMNS. GIVE ME A FAIR DEAL IN THE NEWS COLUMNS, AND I DON'T CARE WHAT THEY SAID IN THEIR EDITORIALS."

THEN HE ADDED WITH A SMILE THAT THE PRESS HAD TREATED HIM FAIRLY WHILE HE WAS PRESIDENT.

ZR/WR602PES NM

1957

A68

(290)

BAHDAD, FEB. 21 (AP)-PARLIAMENT GAVE PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT A 79-14 VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TODAY AND URGED IT TO CONTINUE ITS POLICY TOWARD THE ARAB STATES "ON A BASIS OF FRATERNITY AND SOLIDARITY."

THE LAWMAKERS SAID SUCH POLICY SHOULD AIM AT "REMOVING MISUNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN ARAB COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES.

APPROVED WAS A "REPLY TO THE THRONE SPEECH" PRAISING KING FAISAL FOR HIS WORK AT THE ARAB SUMMIT MEETING IN BEIRUT AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN EGYPT. THE STATEMENT CONDEMNED "THIS AGGRESSION WHICH NEARLY RESULTED IN GREVIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR THE WORLD."

PARLIAMENT URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE ARAB STATES "SO THAT THEY CAN ALL STAND LIKE ONE MAN IN THE FACE OF COMMUNISM AND ZIONISM."

THE RESOLUTION OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO THE TENSE, STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN IRAQ AND SYRIA. THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN HURLING CHARGES AT EACH OTHER AND EXCHANGING NOTE, EACH CHARGING HOSTILE ATTITUDES AND INTERFERENCE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

A NOTE FROM THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SUNDAY ACCUSED THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT OF "CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW BY FORCE SYRIA'S PRESENT REGIME." IT ALSO CHARGED NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT WITH "ISOLATING AND PARALYZING THE IRAQI PEOPLE BY TYING IRAQ TO THE BAGHDAD PACT AND BRITAIN."

THE SYRIAN NOTE REPLIED TO AN EARLIER IRAQI COMMUNIQUE PROTESTING "SYRIA'S INTERFERENCE IN IRAQ'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS."

ON MONDAY IRAQ DELIVERED A STRONG PROTEST TO SYRIA AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED A "COMMUNIST-INCITED HOSTILE POLICY AGAINST THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT." IRAQ CHARGED THE SYRIAN REGIME WAS "UNDER COMPLETE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE."

THE PROTEST ADDED THAT DURING THE THREE YEARS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT THERE WAS NO PROOF THAT THE ALLIANCE "HAS ISOLATED IRAQ FROM THE ARAB STATES." IT DECLARED "THIS CLAIM IS BEING INCITED BY COMMUNISTS AND IS A SOVIET TUNE."

SYRIA AND EGYPT HAVE SPARKED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT LINKING IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

DF703AES

D79

GASOLINE

LONDON, FEB. 21 (AP)-BRITAIN'S GASOLINE SITUATION IS MUCH BETTER, A GOVERNMENT MINISTER SAID TODAY--"THANKS TO THE AMERICANS."

HAROLD WATKINSON, MINISTER OF TRANSPORT, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT WHILE RATIONING--INSTITUTED LAST DECEMBER BECAUSE OF THENCLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL--WOULD CONTINUE THROUGH THE SPRING, THINGS WERE GETTING BETTER.

"THANKS TO THE AMERICANS," HE SAID, "WHO I THINK HAVE PLAYED UP EXTREMELY WELL, INCLUDING THE TEXAS PRODUCERS, THE SITUATION IS MUCH EASIER."

MJ205PES

A58

(150)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, FEB. 21 (AP)-AUSTRALIA HAS PROTESTED TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST DESTRUCTION OF THE AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND WAR MEMORIAL IN PORT SAID AND DAMAGE TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WAR MEMORIAL CEMETERIES IN PORT SAID AND SUEZ.

FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID AUSTRALIA RESERVED THE RIGHT TO APPROPRIATE REDRESS. HE SAID THE MEMORIAL IN PORT SAID HAD BEEN DISMANTLED EITHER MANULLY OR BY DYNAMITING WHILE HEADSTONES WERE DAMAGED AND TREES UPROOTED IN THE CEMETERIES.

LLIWMA-DAMAGE CAME AS AN AFTERMATH OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH-IMT S

THE DAMAGE CAME AS AN AFTERMATH OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL.

THE PROTEST HAD BEEN URGED BY SIR GEORGE HOLLAND, PRESIDENT OF THE AUSTRALIAN RETURNED SERVICEMEN'S LEAGUE. HE SAID THE ANZAC WAR MEMORIAL WAS ERECTED TO AUSTRALIANS AND NEW ZEALANDERS "WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES TO SAVE EGYPT FROM ENEMY INVASION."

THE EGYPTIANS AT PORT SAID ALSO DESTROYED THE STATUE OF FERDINAND DE LESSEPS, FRENCH ENGINEER RESPONSIBLE FOR BUILDING THE SUEZ CANAL.

LF558AES.

1957

A108

(180)

LONDON, FEB 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE ARE CONSIDERING RUSSIA'S LATEST PROPOSALS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE WEST'S ANSWER SHOULD NOT WAIT UNTIL HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MARCH 21 AT BERMUDA, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID IN ANSWER TO LABOR PARTY QUESTIONS.

DIMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO WAS REPLACED AS RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LAST WEEK, SAID IN EFFECT FEB. 12 BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET THAT RUSSIA WOULD STOP ARMING MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES IF WESTERN NATIONS WOULD ABANDON BASES IN THE ARAB WORLD.

AFTER ANDREI GROMYKO REPLACED SHEPILOV AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, RUSSIA INDICATED THE SHEPILOV PROPOSALS, WHICH ASSAILED THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, WERE STILL THE OFFICIAL SOVIET LINE.

30.24-10921

LABORITE HERBERT MORRISON ASKED MACMILLAN FOR "AN ASSURANCE" THAT BRITAIN IS NOT COMMITTED TO FOLLOW "THE TACTICAL ACTIVITIES OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE UNITED STATES" OR "THE DECLARATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

MACMILLAN ANSWERED, "NO, SIR. THATIS QUITE ANOTHER QUESTION." HE SAID THE SHEPILOV PROPOSALS HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN QUESTION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

SF828PES

A14WX (CQ) (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WILMOT HERCHER
1957
WASHINGTON, FEB. 21-(AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION ONLY CREATES "AN ILLUSION" OF A POLICY FOR THE AREA.

HE SAID CONGRESS HAS BEEN ASKED TO RATIFY SOMETHING THAT "DOESN'T EVEN PROVIDE A BASIS" FOR A POLICY.

IT IS WRONG TO CALL IT AN "EISENHOWER DOCTRINE," THE SENATOR ASSERTED

HE ALSO CHIDED THE ADMINISTRATION FOR WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS AN ATTEMPT TO INJECT A "SENSE OF URGENCY AND CRISIS" INTO CONGRESSIONAL CONSIDERATION OF THE RESOLUTION BY IMPLYING IT COVERED "A COURSE OF ACTION."

MANSFIELD, ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE, LED OFF THE THIRD DAY OF DEBATE ON THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION.

AS REVISED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES, THE MEASURE DECLARES THE READINESS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO USE ITS ARMED FORCES AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PROVIDED THE PRESIDENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY AND THE COUNTRY UNDER ATTACK ASKS FOR HELP.

A SECOND SECTION WOULD AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT TO LAUNCH A 200 MILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR SELECTED NATIONS IN THE STRATEGIC AREA.

THE RESOLUTION APPEARS TO HAVE WIDE SUPPORT IN THE SENATE, AND BOTH THE DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP THERE HAVE PREDICTED ITS PASSAGE BY A SUBSTANTIAL MAJORITY. THE HOUSE APPROVED A DIFFERENT VERSION OF THE RESOLUTION LAST MONTH.

MANSFIELD COMPLAINED THE RESOLUTION IGNORES THE ARAB-ISRAELI PROBLEM AND SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, BOTH OF WHICH HE SAID HAVE INCREASED THE MIDEAST TENSION.

HE PROPOSED TWO AMENDMENTS, ONE CALLING FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL, THE OTHER REAFFIRMING AMERICAN "MORAL AND MATERIAL" SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY POLICY FORCE NOW IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

AS FOR THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, MANSFIELD SAID HE WAS AFRAID "WE SHALL BE SETTING THE STAGE FOR PROGRAMS WHICH WILL RUN FOR YEARS AND INTO MANY TIMES THAT AMOUNT (200 MILLION), WITHOUT BRINGING ANY CLOSER THE ELUSIVE GOAL OF PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

SHORTLY AFTER MANSFIELD'S SPEECH, SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) PROTESTED THE REVISION OF THE RESOLUTION BY THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES, BOTH DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED. HE SAID THE COMMITTEES ADDED "THE VAGUEST KIND OF LANGUAGE WHICH SEEMS TO DENY OUR RESPONSIBILITY BUT LEAVES US (CONGRESS) FREE TO CRITICIZE."

FLANDERS SERVED NOTICE HE WILL SEEK A VOTE NEXT WEEK ON AN AMENDMENT ASSERTING THE PRESIDENT "IS AUTHORIZED" TO USE MILITARY FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO ASSIST NATIONS REQUESTING HELP.

THIS IS THE LANGUAGE OF THE RESOLUTION AS IT WAS APPROVED OVERWHELMINGLY IN THE HOUSE.

EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AS WELL AS REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF THE SENATE HAVE ALREADY SAID THE COMMITTEE LANGUAGE IS ACCEPTABLE. WITH THE DEMOCRATS UNITED AGAINST THE HOUSE VERSION, THERE APPEARED LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF A UNITED GOP DRIVE BEHIND FLANDERS' AMENDMENT.

FLANDERS, REFERRING TO THE KOREA HOSTILITIES, DECLARED THAT "WE HAVE HAD THE EXPERIENCE OF GETTING INTO A FULL-FLEDGED WAR WITHOUT A DECLARATION" FROM CONGRESS.

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT AT THAT TIME--TRUMAN--"COULD HAVE HAD AND SHOULD HAVE HAD THE AUTHORITY OF CONGRESS FOR THE ACTION HE HAD TO TAKE" IN MOVING U. S. TROOPS INTO KOREA.

"THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONGRESS WAS NOT INVOKED AND THIS BODY NOT ONLY WAS PERMITTED TO DUCK THE RESPONSIBILITY BUT THE PRESIDENT WAS THEREBY HANDICAPPED BY CRITICISM WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE HAVE BEEN AVOIDED.

AS HAPPENED YESTERDAY AND THE DAY BEFORE, DEBATE ON THE RESOLUTION DRIED UP AS THE AFTERNOON WORE ON. SEVERAL QUORUM CALLS WERE NECESSARY TO KEEP THE SENATE IN SESSION. BUT SENATORS WHO RESPONDED TO THE CALLS ELECTED TO MAKE BRIEF SPEECHES ON OTHER SUBJECTS.

MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON (D-TEX) THREATENED YESTERDAY TO MOVE FOR A QUICK VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION UNLESS SENATORS WHO WANTED TO TALK ON IT SHOWED UP.

ORIGINALLY THE SENATE SET ASIDE TWO WEEKS FOR THE DEBATE. JOHNSON SAID SOME SENATORS WERE DELAYING THEIR SPEECHES UNTIL NEXT WEEK IN HOPES OF GETTING BIGGER AUDIENCES.

FINALLY, AT 6:10 P.M.(EST), THE SENATE ADJOURNED UNTIL NOON TOMORROW.

1957

LT729PES

AP67
RABAT, FEB. 21 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA FLEW TO TUNISIA TODAY AFTER A THREE-DAY MOROCCAN VISIT WHICH INCLUDED TOP-LEVEL POLITICAL TALKS AND A LAVISH ROYAL HUNTING PARTY.

THE SAUDI ARABIAN KING WAS SEEN OFF AT THE AIRPORT BY SULTAN MOHAMMED V.

THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT SAID A COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE ISSUED LATER OUTLINING THE DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE SULTAN AND KING SAUD. PRESUMABLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXPLANATION TO SAUD OF THE FORMER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE WAS A MAJOR ITEM IN THE TALKS.

DF657AES

A117 1PO
PARIS, FEB. 21-(AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M.NIXON HAS QUIETLY CANCELED A PROPOSED STOPOVER IN RABAT, MOROCCO, IN ORDER TO AVOID ANY POSSIBLE WOUNDING OF FRENCH SENSIBILITIES. MOROCCO ONLY RECENTLY WON INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

WELL-INFORMED FRENCH AND AMERICAN SOURCES SAID TODAY THE FINAL DECISION NOT TO MAKE THE STOP WAS TAKEN AFTER THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON SUGGESTED THE VICE PRESIDENT FIRST STOP IN PARIS.

NIXON HAD INTENDED TO STOP OVERNIGHT AT RABAT ON HIS WAY TO ACCRA, GOLD COAST, FOR CEREMONIES CELEBRATING THAT BRITISH COLONY'S BECOMING INDEPENDENT UNDER THE NAME OF GHANA. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD NOT HAVE SEEN ANY MOROCCAN OFFICIALS.

NEVERTHELESS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, THE UNITED STATES FEARED THE FRENCH MIGHT MISINTERPRET THE PURPOSE OF THE TRIP. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, FRENCH RIGHTWING POLITICIANS AND THEIR NEWSPAPERS ARE EXTRA-ORDINARILY SENSITIVE TO ANY SIGNS OF AMERICAN INTEREST IN THEIR PRESENT OR FORMER AFRICAN POSSESSIONS.

NIXON WILL VISIT LIBERIA, UGANDA, ETHIOPA AND THE SUDAN, IN ADDITION TO GHANA.

WD1059AES

A135
VIENNA, FEB. 21 (AP)-A POLISH COURT AT WROCLAW (BRESLAU) TODAY SENTENCED FOUR PERSONS CHARGED WITH ANTI-SEMITIC ACTIONS TO PRISON TERMS, RADIO WARSAW SAID.
JR1001PES

A106
WARSAW, FEB 21 (AP)-MAJ.HENRYK ROJCEWICZ, ONE OF POLAND'S TOP HORSEMEN AND A SILVER MEDAL WINNER AT THE 1936 BERLIN OLYMPICS, HAS WON REHABILITATION FROM A WARSAW PROVINCIAL COURT AFTER SERVING SIX YEARS IN JAIL.
ROJCEWICZ WAS ARRESTED AND SENTENCED IN 1949 FOR MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH MEMBERS OF THE UNDERGROUND BATTALION OF THE POLISH HOME ARMY WITH WHOM HE SERVED DURING THE WAR.
REHABILITATION AND EXONERATION TRIALS ARE BEING HELD DAILY IN POLAND NOW.
SF822PES

1957

A174
BUDAPEST, FEB. 21 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID TODAY STIFF PRISON TERMS WERE IMPOSED ON THREE HUNGARIANS, INCLUDING A WOMAN, WHO CARRIED OUT A BARE-HANDED ATTACK ON A RUSSIAN TANK IN MISKOLC LAST DEC. 10.
THE AGENCY SAID BELA BERTA, 30, MARGIT KOS AND JANOS TAMAS RECEIVED TERMS RANGING FROM 3 TO 14 YEARS. THE WOMAN RECEIVED THE LIGHTEST SENTENCE. MTI SAID BERTA AND MARGIT KOS LED THE ATTACK ON THE TANK, WHICH HAD ENTERED MISKOLC TO HELP QUELL AN ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION. FIRE FROM SNIPERS DURING THE SCUFFLE KILLED TWO RUSSIANS AND THREE HUNGARIANS, AND WOUNDED 14 OTHERS, THE AGENCY ADDED.
J201PES

B118 (Q)
MOSCOW, FEB. 21 (AP)-PROF. OREST STEPHEN MAKAR, FORMER U.S. CITIZEN WHO DEFECTED TO THE SOVIET UNION LAST DECEMBER, IS THE FATHER OF A NEW SON, HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY.
THE FORMER ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR SAID THE CHILD WAS BORN SINCE HE AND HIS WIFE WENT TO LVOV, IN THE UKRAINE, WHERE HE NOW HEADS THE DEPARTMENT OF GEODESY AT LVOV POLYTECHNICAL INSTITUTE. GEODESY IS THE MATHEMATICAL SCIENCE WHICH DETERMINES EXACT POINTS ON THE EARTH'S SURFACE.
MAKAR TOLD THE INTERVIEWER "EVERYTHING IS JUST FINE" AND THAT HE WAS "GLAD TO BE BACK HOME." HE SAID HE WAS BORN IN LVOV WHEN IT WAS PART OF POLAND AND WAS GRADUATED FROM THE SAME INSTITUTE WHERE HE IS NOW TEACHING.
J137PES

A99
MOSCOW, FEB 21 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN RED CROSS DELEGATION ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT TO DISCUSS WITH SOVIET RED CROSS OFFICIALS THE REPATRIATION OF RUSSIANS IN GERMANY AND GERMANS IN THE SOVIET UNION.
THE GERMANS ARE TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER ANY GERMAN ARMY MEN LISTED AS MISSING AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II ARE STILL ALIVE AND IN THIS COUNTRY.
THE SOVIET AGENCY TASS YESTERDAY PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW WITH G.A. MITEREV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET RED CROSS, DENYING THE RUSSIANS STILL HOLD GERMAN WAR PRISONERS AND CHARGING WEST GERMANY STILL IS DETAINING THOUSANDS OF SOVIET NATIONALS.
SF805PES

A73
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, FEB. 21 (AP)-U.S. ADM. ROBERT P. BRISCOE, COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, SAID TODAY NATO'S SEA FORCES COULD RETALIATE INSTANTLY AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION. HE SPOKE TO THE PROPELLER CLUB OF ISTANBUL.
KS631PES

B99KA Q
APW (130)
HONOLULU, FEB. 21 (AP)-THE HAWAIIAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TODAY PASSED A RESOLUTION PROTESTING THE BRITISH H-BOMB TESTS OFF CHRISTMAS ISLAND STARTING NEXT MONTH, AND URGED THEY BE HALTED.
THE RESOLUTION CALLED THE TESTS DANGEROUS TO THE HEALTH OF THE POPULATION OF HAWAII.
THE 30-MEMBER HOUSE PASSED THE MEASURE WITHOUT A DISSENTING VOTE.
THE RESOLUTION ASKED THE U. S. GOVERNMENT TO PROTEST THE TESTS, SCHEDULED FOR SOMETIME AFTER MARCH 1. COPIES WERE ORDERED SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, THE UNITED NATIONS AND HAWAII'S DELEGATE TO CONGRESS.
THE ISLAND IS ABOUT 1,200 MILES SOUTH OF HAWAII, THE CLOSEST INHABITED AREA.
LIMITS OF THE DANGER ZONE PROCLAIMED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ARE ABOUT 900 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.
"SERIOUS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT CAN OCCUR IN HAWAII," THE RESOLUTION SAID.
FJ1133PCS

55
IWAKUNI, JAPAN, FEB. 21 (AP)-THE JAPANESE TODAY REFLOATED AN IMPERIAL NAVY SUBMARINE SUNK IN 1943 DURING A TRAINING CRUISE IN THE INLAND SEA. CAUSE OF THE SINKING HAS NEVER BEEN DETERMINED.
THE HULL IS BELIEVED TO CONTAIN THE BODIES OF 79 CREWMEN. THE SHIP WILL BE BROKEN UP FOR SCRAP AFTER THE BODIES ARE REMOVED.
LF552AES.

A111 (190)
NEW YORK, FEB. 21 (AP)-THE CONDITION OF INDIA'S ROVING AMBASSADOR, V. K. KRISHNA MENON, WAS DESCRIBED TODAY BY HIS PHYSICIAN AS "DANGEROUS...IT COULD LEAD TO ANYTHING."
DR. WILLIAM M. HITZIG, WHO HAS CARED FOR MENON FOR FIVE YEARS, SAID HE COULD NOT PREDICT "WHAT WILL HAPPEN" IF THE AMBASSADOR CARRIES OUT HIS INTENTION TO BE ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FLOOR WHEN A RESOLUTION ON THE KASHMIR QUESTION COMES UP AGAIN, PERHAPS TODAY.
THE 59-YEAR-OLD MENON COLLAPSED DURING THE SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION YESTERDAY AND SPENT THE TWO-HOUR LUNCH RECESS UNDER SEDATIVES. BUT HE RETURNED TO THE AFTERNOON SESSION AND REMAINED UNTIL THE COUNCIL VOTED ON A RESOLUTION ON THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.
THE DOCTOR SAID MENON WAS BETTER TODAY, "WITH HIS BLOOD PRESSURE DOWN TO 140, UP A BIT FROM NORMAL."
THE DOCTOR SAID: "I WAS CERTAIN MENON WOULD COLLAPSE YESTERDAY. I TOLD HIM HE COULD SPEAK FOR 30 MINUTES AND HE SPOKE IN AN IMPASSIONED WAY FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS."
CALLING MENON "A VERY SICK MAN," DR. HITZIG SAID HE UNDERWENT A "COMPLETE CIRCULATORY COLLAPSE MONDAY. WHEN HE STOOD UP HIS CIRCULATION WENT TO ZERO AND HE SANK TO THE FLOOR."
THE DOCTOR SAID MENON WAS SUFFERING FROM A HEART CONDITION "THAT BREAKS DOWN THE CIRCULATION AND AFFECTS THE WHOLE NERVOUS SYSTEM. HIS BLOOD PRESSURE HAS RANGED FROM A HIGH OF 220 DOWN TO NEXT TO NOTHING."
ONE PROBLEM, HE SAID, IS THAT MENON DRINKS "ABOUT 30 CUPS OF TEA A DAY, ABSORBING ALL OF THE SALT IN HIS BODY." HE SAID HE HAS BEEN TREATING HIM BY INJECTING VARIOUS HORMONES AND SALT INTO THE BLOOD STREAM BUT "HE NEEDS A LOT OF BED REST AND REFUSES TO TAKE IT."
"THE CONDITION IS PROVOKED BY THE FACT HE WILL NOT EAT PROPERLY, KEEPS HIMSELF LACKING IN PROTEIN FOODS AND ABSORBS TOO MUCH LIQUID," THE DOCTOR SAID. "I NEVER BEFORE HAVE SEEN A MAN WHO DRINKS 30 CUPS OF TEA A DAY, AS HE DOES."
JS1141AES

1957

30.24-10923

A76
NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (210)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 21 (AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL VOTED TODAY TO SEND ITS PRESIDENT TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN IN AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK THEIR DEADLOCK OVER KASHMIR.

SWEDEN'S GUNNAR V. JARRING, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR FEBRUARY WAS EMPOWERED TO EXAMINE WITH THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ANY PROPOSALS THAT MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO A SETTLEMENT.

THE OLD PRINCELY STATE IN THE HIMALAYAS BETWEEN INDIA AND WEST PAKISTAN HAS BEEN AN OBJECT OF DISCORD HERE FOR MORE THAN NINE YEARS. INDIA AND PAKISTAN OCCUPY SEPARATE PARTS OF IT.

THE VOTE TO SEND JARRING WAS 10-0 WITH THE SOVIET UNION ABSTAINING. IT VETOED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION YESTERDAY BECAUSE IT MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF USING A U.N. FORCE TO OBSERVE A PLEBISCITE.

THE COUNCIL HAS RECOMMENDED A PLEBISCITE TO DECIDE WHETHER KASHMIR SHOULD JOIN PAKISTAN OR INDIA, BUT INDIA CLAIMS KASHMIR AS PART OF THE INDIAN FEDERATION BY ACCESSION OF THE THEN MAHARAJA SIR HARRY SINGH IN 1947.

JARRING ACCEPTED THE MISSION ON CONDITION THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN COOPERATE. HE REPORTS BACK BY APRIL 15. 1957

AILING V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING CABINET MINISTER, SAID HE WOULD FORWARD THE RESOLUTION TO HIS GOVERNMENT BUT IT WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED UNTIL AFTER A NEW CABINET IS FORMED ABOUT MID-MARCH. MENON APPEARED WEAK BUT IMPROVED SINCE HIS COLLAPSE FROM EXHAUSTION YESTERDAY.

KS638PES

A78
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (390)
BOMBAY, INDIA, FEB. 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ASSAILED TODAY BRITISH SUPPORT FOR NEW U.N. ACTION IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

"THE PEOPLE OF BRITAIN ARE NO ENEMIES OF INDIA BUT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS BEHAVING IN A DIFFERENT WAY," NEHRU TOLD AN ELECTION RALLY AT AKOLA.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S ATTACK CAME IN COMMENTING ON A U.N. RESOLUTION VETOED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY BY THE SOVIET UNION. THE MEASURE PROPOSED BACKING UP MEDIATION EFFORTS BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL PRESIDENT, POSSIBLY WITH A U.N. FORCE TO SUPERVISE A PLEBISCITE IN KASHMIR. 1957

THE COUNCIL VOTED 10-0 TODAY FOR A SIMILAR MEDIATION RESOLUTION WHICH OMITTED ANY MENTION OF A U.N. FORCE OR A PLEBISCITE.

THE MEASURE AUTHORIZED GUNNAR V. JARRING OF SWEDEN, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR FEBRUARY, TO GO TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN AND TRY TO WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT OF THEIR 9-YEAR DISPUTE OVER WHICH COUNTRY SHOULD HAVE THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE. EACH NOW OCCUPIES PART OF KASHMIR.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND AUSTRALIA SPONSORED THE NEW RESOLUTION. THOSE THREE COUNTRIES AND CUBA HAD SPONSORED THE VETOED RESOLUTION WITH ITS MENTION OF U.N. TROOPS. RUSSIA ABSTAINED IN TODAY'S VOTING.

"I WANT THE WHOLE WORLD TO KNOW INDIA WILL NOT ALLOW ANY FOREIGN TROOPS TO ENTER INDIA, WHATEVER MIGHT HAPPEN AND WHATEVER BE THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS STAND OF OURS," NEHRU TOLD THE RALLY.

"IF ANY COUNTRY INVADES KASHMIR IT WILL NOT ONLY BE AN INVASION OF KASHMIR BUT AN INVASION OF INDIA. WHATEVER HAPPENS INDIA WILL NOT ALLOW FOREIGN TROOPS TO LAND IN INDIA. WE HAVE HEARD THE TRAMP OF FOREIGN SOLDIERS IN INDIA FOR CENTURIES. WE SHALL NOT ALLOW THIS TO HAPPEN AGAIN."

IN INDIAN EYES, BRITAIN IS THE REAL VILLAIN OF THE MOVE TO SEND JARRING TO ARRANGE, IF POSSIBLE, A PLEBISCITE ON KASHMIR'S FUTURE STATUS. INDIANS THINK THE BRITISH POSITION IN THE U.N. IS AIMED AT PUNISHING INDIA FOR NEW DELHI'S OPPOSITION TO BRITISH INTERVENTION IN SUEZ.

NEHRU SAID HE WAS AMAZED TO FIND BRITAIN FOLLOWING A POLICY OF TRYING TO DIVIDE AND WEAKEN INDIA THROUGH WHAT HE CALLED THE OLD BRITISH IMPERIAL TACTIC OF "DIVIDE AND RULE."

NEHRU ACCUSED "SOME BIG POWERS" OF ACTING WITH "ENMITY TOWARD THE INDIAN PEOPLE."

"WE ARE NOT BEGGARS," HE SAID, "THAT WE SHOULD SURRENDER OUR INDEPENDENT POLICY IN RETURN FOR MONEY AND AID FROM ANY FOREIGN POWER. IT IS AGAINST OUR HONOR, OUR SECURITY AND INDEPENDENCE. WE SHALL NEVER DO IT."

NEHRU LATER TOLD NEWSMEN AT AKOLA THAT THE U.N. RESOLUTION VETOED BY RUSSIA AMOUNTS TO "COLLECTIVE AGGRESSION, OR AT LEAST COLLECTIVE APPROVAL OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST INDIA. 1957

KS653PES

AS2
(210)
U.N.-HUNGARY
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 21 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ENDORSED WITHOUT DISSENT TODAY A COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION THAT IT TAKE NO ACTION ON HUNGARY'S CREDENTIALS.

THIS IN EFFECT WITHHELD RECOGNITION FROM THE SOVIET-BACKED HUNGARIAN DELEGATION, WHICH HAS BEEN BOYCOTTING THE ASSEMBLY TO PROTEST ALLEGED INTERFERENCE IN ITS DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

THE CREDENTIAL COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT ON FEB. 12 IT HAD RESOLVED 8-1, ON A U.S. MOTION, TO "TAKE NO DECISION" ON CREDENTIALS OF THE HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVES BUT SUBSEQUENTLY FOUND THOSE OF ALL 79 OTHER DELEGATIONS IN ORDER.

THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED THE REPORT 60-0. CHILE ABSTAINED. THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 80-NATION BODY WERE ABSENT. THE SOVIET BLOC, YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA, CEYLON AND EGYPT VOTED FOR THE REPORT WHILE EXPRESSING RESERVATIONS ABOUT THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION ON HUNGARY AND CHINA. INDONESIA DID SO WITH A RESERVATION REGARDING CHINA ONLY. THE COMMITTEE HAD UPHELD, 7-2, A RULING OF CHAIRMAN SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND THAT A SOVIET RESOLUTION AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINA'S CREDENTIALS WAS OUT OF ORDER.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HIS DELEGATION HAD SUGGESTED THE COMMITTEE ACTION ON HUNGARY "BECAUSE OF THE TRAGIC EVENTS IN THAT UNHAPPY COUNTRY."

"THE PRESENT REGIME THERE WAS CONSTITUTED AS A RESULT OF THE MILITARY INTERVENTION OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHOSE ARMED FORCES ARE STILL IN HUNGARY IN DEFIANCE...OF THE REPEATED CALLS OF THIS ASSEMBLY FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL."

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV SAID THE U.S. PROPOSAL WAS JUST A DODGE TO TRY TO "OVERCOME THE DEFEAT OF HUNGARIAN REACTION."

SF743PES

A74
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 21 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A CZECHOSLOVAK RESOLUTION TODAY INVITING ALL COUNTRIES "TO PROMOTE, BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT AND OTHER MEANS, WIDER CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

KS631PES

A132
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 21 (AP)-NEW ZEALAND FORMALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CANDIDACY OF SIR LESLIE MUNRO FOR THE PRESIDENCY OF THE 12TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT SEPTEMBER. HE IS THE NEW ZEALAND PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N. AND AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

MUNRO WILL BE OPPOSED BY A SOVIET BLOC CANDIDATE, JIRI NOSEK, CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR TO INDIA. NOSEK FORMERLY WAS A DELEGATE AT THE U.N.

JR956PES

A115WX

(150) WEAPONS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 21 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT ARE NOW ARMED WITH ATOMIC ROCKETS HAS BEEN HAILED AS A NEW CHAPTER IN THE HISTORY OF WARFARE.

HERE ARE SOME MORE HISTORIC DATES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE WEAPONS:

1313 - GUNPOWDER, DEVELOPED EARLIER, FIRST APPLIED TO THE PROPULSION OF MISSILES BY A GERMAN MONK.

1326 - FIRST CANNON ORDERED BY THE ITALIAN REPUBLIC OF FLORENCE.

1850-70 - DEVELOPMENT OF RIFLED WEAPONS.

1914-18 - TANK USED IN WORLD WAR I. ALSO MILITARY AIRPLANES.

1935 - BRITISH INTRODUCED RADAR, WHICH WAS LATER DEVELOPED FOR AERIAL AND NAVAL DEFENSES.

1939 - FIRST JET POWERED PLANE FLOWN IN GERMANY.

1944-5 - LONG RANGE FLYING BOMBS AND ROCKETS FIRED BY GERMANS.

1945 - UNITED STATES EXPLODES AN ATOMIC BOMB.

1955 - U.S. SUBMARINE NAUTILUS GOES TO SEA UNDER NUCLEAR POWER.

RZ856PES

1957

A109WX

(530) NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON,FEB.21 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF HUMBLE OIL & REFINING CO. TESTIFIED TODAY HIS COMPANY RAISED ITS PRICES LAST MONTH IN THE HOPE IT WOULD BE ABLE TO BUY MORE OIL FOR EUROPE. BUT THAT DIDN'T WORK, HE SAID, BECAUSE OTHER COMPANIES RAISED THEIR PRICES TOO.

HINES H.BAKER, PRESIDENT OF THE HOUSTON, TEX. OIL FIRM, SAID THE SHARP INCREASE IN EUROPEAN DEMAND FOR U.S.CRUDE OIL, AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, WAS "THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE" OF HUMBLE'S DECISION TO RAISE PRICES ABOUT 35 CENTS A BARREL.

ANOTHER SIDE OF THE PICTURE WAS PRESENTED TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS BY SEN.MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-MAINE), WHO CONTENDED THE RECENT GENERAL PRICE INCREASE IN OIL AND GASOLINE STEMMED FROM "WHAT APPEARS TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO EXPLOIT THE SUEZ CRISIS."

"IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT OIL PRICES WERE NOT RAISED BY DOMESTIC OIL PRODUCERS PRIOR TO THE SUEZ CRISIS FOR THE VERY OBVIOUS FACTOR OF COMPETITION FROM FOREIGN IMPORTS OF OIL," MRS.SMITH SAID. SHE ADDED:

"PERHAPS DOMESTIC OIL PRODUCERS DIDN'T DARE INCREASE PRICES FOR THE OIL FOR FEAR THEY WOULD LOSE SUCH MARKETS AS THE NEW ENGLAND MARKET BECAUSE IMPORTED FOREIGN OIL COULD BE PURCHASED AT LOWER PRICES."

MRS.SMITH AND BAKER BOTH TESTIFIED AT A HEARING OF A JOINT SENATE ANTI-MONOPOLY-PUBLIC LANDS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS INQUIRING INTO THE OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM AND THE DOMESTIC PRICE INCREASES THAT FOLLOWED ITS INAUGURATION.

MRS.SMITH SUGGESTED THE PRICE INCREASES WERE DUE TO "ELIMINATION OR CURTAILMENT OF FOREIGN COMPETITION." CONTENDING THAT OIL SUPPLIES AND PRODUCTION STILL SURPASS DEMAND DESPITE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL, MRS.SMITH SAID THE LAW OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND "IS NOT COMPLETELY APPLICABLE TO THIS SITUATION FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT THE SITUATION EXISTING AT LEAST BORDERS ON, OR APPROACHES, A MONOPOLISTIC CONDITION."

JAMES W. FOLEY OF NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF THE TEXAS CO., FOLLOWED BAKER AS A WITNESS. HE DECLARED HIS COMPANY BELIEVED THE PRICE INCREASES WERE "FAIR, REASONABLE, FULLY JUSTIFIED AND REQUIRED FOR A PROGRESSIVE AND ECONOMICALLY HEALTHY PETROLEUM INDUSTRY."

FURTHER, FOLEY ASSERTED, "THE TEXAS COMPANY HAS NEITHER PARTICIPATED WITH ANY OTHER PERSON OR COMPANY NOR DOES IT KNOW OF ANY COMBINED, COORDINATED, OR OTHER EFFORTS WITHIN THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY TO FIX, CONTROL OR IN ANY WAY ADJUST PETROLEUM PRICES."

BAKER, WHOSE COMPANY IS A SUBSIDIARY OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY, WAS THE FIRST OIL INDUSTRY SPOKESMAN TO BE HEARD AT THE INQUIRY. IN ADDITION TO THE STEPPED UP EUROPEAN DEMAND, BAKER SAID LAST MONTH'S PRICE BOOST, HUMBLE'S FIRST IN NEARLY FOUR YEARS, GREW OUT OF RISING LABOR AND MATERIALS COSTS AND A NEED TO ENCOURAGE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW OIL RESERVES.

BAKER SAID PRICES OF CRUDE OIL, GASOLINE AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS "GENERALLY ARE RELATIVELY LOW" COMPARED WITH INCREASES IN WAGES, MATERIALS COSTS, CONSUMER EARNINGS AND FINANCIAL RETURNS OF OTHER MAJOR INDUSTRIES.

"FINALLY, AND MOST IMPORTANT," HE SAID, "THEY ARE LOW IN THAT THEY HAVE NOT ENCOURAGED ENOUGH EXPLORATION TO MAINTAIN THE RATIO OF PROVED RESERVES TO DOMESTIC DEMAND."

BAKER CHALLENGED PREVIOUS TESTIMONY THAT THIS COUNTRY "IS SWIMMING IN GASOLINE," SAYING THE DOMESTIC DEMAND FOR OIL HAS BEEN OUTSTRIPPING KNOWN U.S.RESERVES.

HE SAID PRESENT SUPPLIES ARE ONLY ENOUGH FOR ABOUT 46 DAYS AT THE PRESENT AVERAGE DEMAND FOR 4.060.000 BARRELS OF GASOLINE A DAY.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL DONALD MCHUGH PRODUCED A MEMORANDUM SUBPOENAED FROM STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY FORECASTING THAT A 25-CENT-A-BARREL BOOST IN THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL, COUPLED WITH INCREASED OUTPUT STIMULATED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS, WOULD RAISE HUMBLE'S NET INCOME AFTER TAXES BY 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

SEN. CARROLL (D-COLO) LATER READ FIGURES INDICATING HUMBLE NETTED 174 MILLION IN 1955.

THE MEMO WAS DATED DEC.12, 1956, THREE WEEKS BEFORE HUMBLE ANNOUNCED ITS AVERAGE 35-CENT PRICE INCREASE.

BAKER SAID THE ESTIMATE HAD NOT COME FROM HUMBLE. HIS OWN COMPANY, THE TEXAS OIL MAN TESTIFIED, NEVER TRIED TO FIGURE WHAT EFFECT THE PRICE HIKE WOULD HAVE ON ITS TOTAL INCOME.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY MCHUGH, BAKER ALSO SAID HUMBLE RECEIVED "NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY AT ANY TIME."

HE SAID THIS AFTER MCHUGH READ FROM A PREVIOUSLY DISCLOSED JERSEY STANDARD MEMO PREDICTING ITS CONSOLIDATED NET EARNINGS WOULD GO UP 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IF THE PRICE OF CRUDE WERE RAISED 25 CENTS AND PRODUCT PRICES ROSE ACCORDINGLY. THE SAME DOCUMENT ALSO SAID THAT UNDER CONDITIONS AT THE TIME -- DEC. 13, 1956 -- THE CONSOLIDATED GROUP WOULD BE UNABLE TO "GENERATE INTERNALLY," ENOUGH CASH TO COVER REPLACEMENTS, MODERNIZATION AND EXPANSION "TO THE DEGREE DESIRED."

BAKER TESTIFIED THAT IN LATE DECEMBER HE TOLD M. J. RATHBONE, PRESIDENT OF JERSEY STANDARD, THAT HUMBLE WAS "CONTEMPLATING" AN INCREASE IN ITS PRICE FOR CRUDE OIL. HE SAID HE MENTIONED NO SPECIFIC FIGURE AND THAT RATHBONE INDICATED HE THOUGHT SOME KIND OF BOOST "WAS IN ORDER."

BAKER AGREED WITH SEN. BARRETT (R-WYO) THAT "GENERALLY SPEAKING, ALL YOUR COMPETITORS FELT AN INCREASE WAS IN ORDER."

BAKER SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRICE OF CRUDE OIL WOULD HAVE ADVANCED THIS YEAR EVEN IF BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ HAD NOT BROUGHT ON THE OIL LIFT TO EUROPE. HE ALSO TESTIFIED THAT IF HUMBLE HADN'T ACTED, SOME OTHER COMPANY WOULD HAVE UPPED THE PRICE.

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) AGAIN RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE MEMO SUBPOENAED FROM STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY FILES CONCERNING THE EFFECTS OF A PRICE RISE MADE BY HUMBLE.

BAKER SAID HE NEVER HAD SEEN THE DOCUMENT BEFORE AND THOUGHT SOME OF THE FIGURES WERE INACCURATE.

O'MAHONEY COMMENTED THAT HE HAD NO DOUBT IT WAS NEW TO BAKER. BUT HE SAID THE PAPER DID INDICATE THAT STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY WAS DOING SOME RESEARCH ON PRICE INCREASES.

FOLEY SAID THE TEXAS CO. BUYS MORE THAN 30 PER CENT OF THE CRUDE OIL IT REFINES AND THAT IT MUST OFFER "COMPETITIVE PRICES" TO GET THIS CRUDE.

1957

FOLEY TESTIFIED THAT THERE ARE FOUR MAJOR REASONS WHY THE COST OF OIL PRODUCTION HAS BEEN STEADILY GOING UP: THE RATIO OF DRY HOLES TO TOTAL WELLS DRILLED IS INCREASING, WELLS NOW MUST BE DRILLED MUCH DEEPER THAN FORMERLY, PRICES OF MATERIALS USED IN THE OIL INDUSTRY HAVE INCREASED SUBSTANTIALLY AND AVERAGE WAGES OF OIL WORKERS HAVE GONE UP CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN DOUBLE SINCE 1940.

GARETH M. NEVILLE, AN ASSOCIATE COUNSEL IN THE INVESTIGATION, SAID FIGURES COLLECTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOWED THAT THE PRICE OF CRUDE HAD GONE UP MORE THAN LABOR COSTS AND COSTS OF SUCH MATERIALS AS STEEL SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

WHEN FOLEY SAID TEXAS "FOLLOWED THE COMPETITION" IN BOOSTING ITS PRICES, SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) ASKED WHETHER "IT WOULDN'T BE A LITTLE BETTER COMPETITION IF YOU DIDN'T GO UP AS MUCH AS THE OTHERS."

FOLEY REPEATED THAT COSTS HAD RISEN AND TESTIFIED: "HAD WE FAILED TO MEET THE CRUDE PRICE CHANGES, WE WOULD HAVE SOON FOUND OURSELVES WITHOUT SUFFICIENT CRUDE TO OPERATE."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION BY O'MAHONEY, FOLEY SAID TEXAS DID NOT 1957 INITIATE PRICE INCREASES BECAUSE "WE WERE ATTEMPTING TO KEEP THIS INFLATION DOWN."

A. N. LILLEY, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE TEXAS CO. IN CHARGE OF ITS EASTERN HEMISPHERE OPERATIONS, TESTIFIED THAT IN THE NOV. 1, 1956-MARCH 31, 1957 PERIOD TEXAS AND ITS AFFILIATES WOULD SHIP 18 1/2 MILLION BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL AND PRODUCTS TO EUROPE, OR THREE TIMES ITS NORMAL VOLUME FOR THE FIVE MONTHS.

MEANWHILE THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT REPORTED SHIPMENTS OF U.S. OILS UNDER THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM TO HELP WESTERN EUROPE DROPPED TO AN AVERAGE OF 382,000 BARRELS DAILY DURING THE WEEK ENDED FEB. 13.

THIS WAS A DECREASE OF 115,000 BARRELS A DAY BELOW THE 497,000 AVERAGED DURING THE WEEK ENDED FEB. 6, AND REPRESENTED THE SECOND LOWEST DAILY AVERAGE FOR ANY WEEK SINCE NOV. 14, WHEN THE EMERGENCY LIFT WAS JUST GETTING UNDERWAY.

IN ANNOUNCING THE WEEKLY LIFT FIGURES, DIRECTOR HUGH A. STEWART OF THE OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS SAID THAT BETWEEN NOV. 1 AND FEB. 13 U.S. SHIPMENTS HAD TOTALED 49 1/2 MILLION BARRELS. HE SAID THIS INCLUDED 25,200,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL AND 24,300,000 BARRELS OF PRODUCTS.

CZ&RZ1128PES

A51WX

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD GUARD

BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, FEB. 21-(AP)-A PROPOSAL TO END THE ARMY-NATIONAL GUARD ROW OVER ACTIVE DUTY, GIVING THE GUARD WHAT IT WANTS MOST FOR THE PRESENT, WAS LAUNCHED FROM CAPITOL HILL TODAY.

THE PROPOSAL WAS COMPLICATED AND SO WAS ITS SPONSORSHIP, BUT ONE THING STUCK OUT:

IF IT IS ADOPTED THE GUARD WILL NOT HAVE TO BEGIN APRIL 1 TELLING YOUTHS 17 TO 18 1/2 WHO ENLIST THAT THEY MUST GO ON ACTIVE DUTY FOR SIX MONTHS.

MAJ.GEN.ELLARD A. WALSH, PRESIDENT OF THE POLITICALLY POTENT NATIONAL GUARD ASSN. AND CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR THE GUARD IN ITS LEGISLATIVE CAMPAIGNS, PROMPTLY SAID PRACTICALLY ALL POINTS IN THE PROPOSAL WERE ACCEPTABLE. ~~THE ARMY WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY HEARD FROM.~~

THE ARMY, HOWEVER, SAID THE PROPOSED COMPROMISE PLAN WOULD "DEFER THE NECESSARY TRAINING SO FAR IN THE FUTURE THAT IT WOULD NOT CORRECT THE TRAINING NEED THAT NOW FACES THE NATIONAL GUARD AND THE ARMY."

THE ARMY SAID ITS STATEMENT WAS BASED ON "A VERY QUICK ANALYSIS" OF NEWS REPORTS OF THE PLAN.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE PUBLIC AFTER A CLOSED AND APPARENTLY STORMY MEETING OF A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE. IT DID NOT HAVE THE OFFICIAL APPROVAL OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE BUT IT DID HAVE THE EMPHATIC BLESSING OF REP. VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL COMMITTEE, WHOSE OPINIONS ARE GENERALLY RECEIVED WITH RESPECT AT THE PENTAGON.

"YES, SIRREE, I'M FOR IT," VINSON TOLD A REPORTER. "AND I HAVE GREAT HOPES THAT SOMETHING ALONG THOSE LINES WILL BE WORKED OUT."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK A VOTE, RESCINDED IT, AND FINALLY AUTHORIZED A STATEMENT THAT ITS "SENSE" WAS THAT CHAIRMAN OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA) SHOULD TRY TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE. BROOKS THEN TOLD NEWSMEN WHAT HE PLANNED TO LAY IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE ARMY AND NATIONAL GUARD. BUT SOME SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS DISASSOCIATED THEMSELVES FROM THE PROPOSAL.

AS OUTLINED BY BROOKS, THE SETTLEMENT PLAN WOULD GREATLY AMEND AN ARMY ORDER REQUIRING MEN WHO ENLIST IN THE NATIONAL GUARD APRIL 1 AND THEREAFTER, IF THEY HAVE NO PREVIOUS MILITARY EXPERIENCE, TO TAKE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE TRAINING DUTY. THE GUARD, WHICH NOW REQUIRES NO ACTIVE DUTY, SAID THIS REQUIREMENT WOULD WRECK ITS RECRUITING.

THE GUARD OFFERED TO REQUIRE 11 WEEKS ACTIVE DUTY OF YOUTHS UNDER 18 1/2 AND LET THE SIX MONTHS RULE, WHICH MATCHES MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS IN OTHER RESERVE PROGRAMS, APPLY TO OLDER RECRUITS.

IF BROOKS' PROPOSALS ARE ACCEPTED, THE GUARD WOULD BE ALLOWED TO GO AHEAD ON THIS BASIS, BUT THE SIX MONTHS REQUIREMENT FOR ALL WOULD GO INTO EFFECT JUNE 30,1958, BARRING FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS.

IF, BEFORE JUNE 30,1958, THE GUARD REACHED A STRENGTH OF 408,100 AND HELD IT FOR TWO MONTHS, IT WOULD BE CONSIDERED THAT THE GUARD NO LONGER NEEDED THE SPECIAL RECRUITING INCENTIVE OF AN 11 WEEKS TRAINING PERIOD. THE SIX MONTHS REQUIREMENT FOR ALL THEN WOULD GO INTO EFFECT.

THIS TWO-MONTH TEST PERIOD IS THE SINGLE PROVISION TO WHICH WALSH OBJECTED. HE SAID THE TEST PERIOD SHOULD BE AT LEAST SIX MONTHS, INSTEAD OF ONLY TWO.

THE 408,100 FIGURE IS THE MAXIMUM STRENGTH FOR WHICH FUNDS ARE AVAILABLE UNDER CURRENT APPROPRIATIONS. IT IS ABOUT 4,000 ABOVE THE GUARD'S PRESENT ACTUAL STRENGTH.

WHATEVER MEASURE OF AGREEMENT BROOKS MAY OBTAIN ON THESE PROPOSALS SEEMED CERTAIN TO COME BACK TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR FURTHER ARGUMENTS.

TWO MEMBERS, REPS. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) AND DEVEREUX (R-MD), EMPHASIZED IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS THAT THEY--AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE--HAD AGREED TO NO PROPOSALS BUT ONLY TO THE IDEA THAT BROOKS SHOULD TRY TO EFFECT A COMPROMISE.

"THE WHOLE THING IS STILL ON THE TABLE," VAN ZANDT SAID. 1957

HY454PES

A16WX

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD WILSON-DEFENSE

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 21-(AP)-SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) COMPLAINED TODAY THE PENTAGON IS CUTTING BACK, RATHER THAN SPEEDING UP, EFFORTS TO DEVELOP NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT.

RUSSELL SAID HE PROTESTED TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, DURING A CLOSED DOOR MEETING THEY HELD WITH THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

RUSSELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS:

"I'M NOT AT ALL SATISFIED ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWERED AIRCRAFT. APPARENTLY SECRETARY WILSON THINKS IT IS SO COMPLEX AND COMPLICATED THAT NOBODY ELSE IS ABLE TO DO IT."

RUSSELL SAID FUNDS FOR A NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN "DRASTICALLY REDUCED" APPARENTLY ON THE THEORY THAT OTHER NEW WEAPONS MIGHT SUPPLANT IT. HE DISAGREED WITH SUCH A THEORY, SAYING A PILOTED AIRCRAFT COULD DELIVER TERRIFIC DESTRUCTION MORE ACCURATELY THAN MISSILES OF VARIOUS TYPES.

ALSO, HE SAID, THE PILOT COULD COME BACK AND MAKE A REPORT.
IN GENERAL TESTIMONY, WILSON SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST MAINTAIN "GREAT MILITARY STRENGTH" BUT SHOULD NOT INCREASE IT TO THE POINT OF CAUSING WORLD ALARM.

WILSON SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD KEEP 2,800,000 MEN IN UNIFORM DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS, AND WOULD HAVE TO SPEND 38 TO 40 BILLION DOLLARS OR MORE EACH YEAR FOR DEFENSE.

HE SAID THE WORLD SITUATION, AS TYPIFIED BY THE MIDDLE EAST TROUBLES AND THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, CALLS FOR NO RELAXATION IN EFFORTS TO PROTECT THE NATION'S SECURITY.

WHILE WILSON AND RADFORD TESTIFIED IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION, PART OF WILSON'S PREPARED TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN REPORTERS.

"LOOKING BACK UPON THE SITUATION DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS," WILSON SAID, THE ARMED FORCES "WERE PREPARED TO DO WHATEVER MIGHT HAVE BEEN NECESSARY TO PROTECT OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS."

FOR ONE THING, WILSON SAID THE SHIPS OF THE 6TH FLEET WERE "TO BE COMMENDED FOR THEIR SPLENDID ACTION IN EVACUATING AMERICAN NATIONALS FROM CRITICAL AREAS."

THE SECRETARY ALSO TOOK ISSUE WITH DEMANDS FROM SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS THAT DEFENSE SPENDING BE INCREASED BEYOND THE 38 BILLION BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

HE SAID LARGE INCREASES "WOULD BE UNREASONABLE AND MISUNDERSTOOD ALL OVER THE WORLD...IT WOULD REPRESENT A MAJOR MOVE TOWARD MOBILIZATION."

ON THE OTHER HAND, HE SAID A REDUCTION OF 800,000 FIGHTING MEN OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS, WHICH A PENTAGON STAFF STUDY SUGGESTED LAST YEAR, "WOULD HAVE AN IMPACT ABROAD WHICH THE FREE WORLD COULD ILL AFFORD AT THIS TIME."

HE SAID THAT WHILE IT IS PLANNED TO MAINTAIN A TOTAL FORCE OF 2,800,000, THERE WILL BE "CONTINUING CHANGES IN THE NATURE AND COMPOSITION OF OUR FORCES, IN LINE WITH SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS AND CHANGES IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

"NEVER IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD HAVE THERE BEEN SUCH RAPID CHANGES IN MILITARY WEAPONS NOR HAVE THE WEAPONS BEEN SO RELATIVELY EXPENSIVE," HE SAID.

"WE WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE MILITARY FORCES OF TREMENDOUS STRIKING POWER WHICH IN MY OPINION ADEQUATELY PROVIDE FOR OUR NATIONAL SECURITY AT THIS TIME."

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) TOLD THE SENATE MEANWHILE THAT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES HAD ENGAGED IN "A CURIOUS FORM OF ARITHMETIC" IN TALKING ABOUT AN INCREASE IN AIR FORCE FUNDS.

SYMINGTON SAID QUARLES HAD SPOKEN OF AN INCREASE OF 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, WHEN "ACTUALLY THE INCREASE WAS 66 MILLION DOLLARS."

SYMINGTON SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY ASKED FOR 16 1/2 BILLION FOR THE AIR FORCE LAST YEAR BUT CONGRESS ADDED MORE THAN 376 MILLION DOLLARS TO STEP UP PRODUCTION OF B52 HEAVY JET BOMBERS AND LATER VOTED ANOTHER 900 MILLION DOLLARS, A TOTAL INCREASE OF $1,276,000,000.

THIS BROUGHT AIR FORCE FUNDS UP TO $17,700,000,000 FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, SYMINGTON SAID, WHICH IN ROUNDED FIGURES WAS THE SAME AMOUNT REQUESTED IN THE BUDGET FOR NEXT YEAR.

SYMINGTON SAID QUARLES APPARENTLY COUNTED THE $1,276,000,000 INCREASE TWICE "IN ORDER TO COME UP WITH THE 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR INCREASE THAT TURNS OUT ACTUALLY TO BE ONLY 66 MILLION DOLLARS."

HE SAID THIS 66-MILLION-DOLLAR INCREASE AMOUNTS TO THREE TENTHS OF 1 PER CENT AND "IS SO SMALL IT DOESN'T EVEN SHOW UP WHEN THE FIGURES ARE ROUNDED OUT."

R7859PES

1957

A150KX
JOHNSTON (170)
BY LEIF ERICKSON

SAN FRANCISCO, FEB 21 (AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON, MOTION PICTURE ASSN. OF AMERICA PRESIDENT, SAID TODAY THE SOVIET EMPIRE HOLDS GREATER DANGER TO WORLD PEACE IN SEEMING DECLINE, IN ITS RISE, BECAUSE "DESPERATE MEN OFTEN RESORT TO DESPERATE DEEDS."

JOHNSTON TOLD THE WESTERN STATES MEAT PACKERS ASSN. CONVENTION THAT "MISHAPS COULD TRIGGER A MAJOR WAR" IN THE QUEST BY NEWLY FREED COLONIAL PEOPLES IN ASIA AND AFRICA FOR ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE AND A PLACE IN THE SUN. HE RECENTLY RETURNED FROM AN OVERSEAS TOUR.

"THE WORLD'S PROSPECT FOR PEACE DEPENDS IN LARGE MEASURE, PERHAPS IN A DECISIVE MEASURE, ON THE STRENGTH AND WISDOM OF UNITED STATES CAPITALISM," HE SAID.

JOHNSTON SAID HE BELIEVED AMERICAN CAPITALISM CAN STAND STRONG AGAINST OUTSIDE FORCES, BUT WARNED:

"IF IT EVER IS MORTALLY WOUNDED, THE DEED WILL BE DONE BY ITS FRIENDS. IT WILL BE DONE BY CAPITALISTS THEMSELVES WHO BETRAY THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CAPITALISM."

JOHNSTON SAID "NEW-STYLE MONOPOLISTS -- THE WRECKING CREW WHO BUY OUT OR KILL OFF SMALLER COMPETITORS" WERE TRAVELING IN "THE WAKE OF DIVERSIFICATION." THESE, HE SAID, THREATENED CAPITALISM'S FREEDOM OF OPPORTUNITY IN A SYSTEM THAT NEEDS BOTH BIG BUSINESS FOR MAXIMUM PRODUCTIVITY AND SMALL BUSINESS FOR INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISE AND FLEXIBILITY.

GG/FJ1007PCS

1957

A142 (NYC OUT) (290)

NEW YORK, FEB. 21 (AP)-MRS. CLARE BOOTHE LUCE SAID TODAY IMPOSITION OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL WOULD BE AS DESTRUCTIVE TO THAT COUNTRY "AS A DECLARATION OF WAR."

THE FORMER CONGRESSWOMAN AND RECENTLY RESIGNED AMBASSADOR TO ITALY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"I DOUBT THAT THE TIME HAS COME WHEN THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO SAY IT WISHES TO VOTE FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF ISRAEL THROUGH SANCTIONS, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF THE CONDUCT OF OTHER NATIONS WHICH HAVE FLIRTED OPENLY WITH THE U.S.S.R. AND INSULTED THE UNITED STATES AND ON WHOM WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID LAST NIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS "HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE" ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW ALL ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPT. HE DID NOT SPECIFY, HOWEVER, WHAT SORT OF PRESSURE SHOULD BE USED.

THE FORMER AMBASSADOR SAID SHE WAS "IN AGREEMENT WITH THE GENERAL OUTLINE OF OUR MIDDLE EAST POLICY." BUT SHE STATES SHE BELIEVES "THE SPECIFIC ISSUE IS WHETHER IT'S MORAL OR IMMORAL TO PROTECT ONE'S SELF."

"THE CARDINAL PRINCIPLE OF A STATESMAN," SHE CONTINUED, "IS THAT HIS NATION HAS A RIGHT TO SURVIVAL AND IF SURVIVAL DEPENDS ON ITS GETTING THERE 'FUSTEST WITH THE MOSTEST' FOR THE SAKE OF ITS OWN NATIONHOOD, IT MUST TAKE THE OFFENSIVE."

"THE MAJOR DECISION ABOUT ISRAEL WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES," SHE SAID, "BECAUSE LEFT TO ITS OWN DEVICES THE QUESTION OF ISRAEL CANNOT BE DECIDED IN THE U.N. NOR CAN THE U.N. AT THIS TIME ENFORCE ANY OF ITS DECISIONS WITHOUT THE BACKING OF U.S. POWER."

ASKED IF SHE WERE, IN EFFECT, CRITICIZING THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION, MRS. LUCE SAID:

"I HESITATE TO CRITICIZE WITHOUT KNOWING THE INSIDE OF THE QUESTION. BUT ON PRINCIPLE, THE QUESTION OF DEFENSIVE AND OFFENSIVE WAR HAS BEEN MUCH CONFUSED SINCE EVERY NATION MUST GO ON THE OFFENSIVE IF IT FEELS THAT TO GO ON THE DEFENSIVE WOULD COST ITS SURVIVAL."

JR1030PES

30.24-10927

A104 (110)

NEW YORK, FEB. 21 (AP)-A POLISH DELEGATION ARRIVED TODAY TO SEEK CREDIT PURCHASES AND A "LARGE" LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HENRYK KOTLICKI, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POLISH MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND LEADER OF THE FIVE-MEMBER MISSION, TOLD NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT:

"WE ARE INTERESTED IN CREDIT PURCHASES OF COTTON, CORN AND OIL SEED, AND ALSO IN CREDIT PURCHASES OF MACHINERY, PARTICULARLY MINING MACHINERY."

ASKED WHETHER THE MISSION WOULD SEEK A LOAN, HE SAID IT WOULD. TO A QUESTION CONCERNING THE AMOUNT, HE REPLIED: "IT IS DIFFICULT TO SAY--A LARGE AMOUNT."

KOTLICKI SPOKE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER. HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS POLITICAL QUESTIONS, COMMENTING: "WE ARE HERE ON AN ECONOMIC AND NOT A POLITICAL MISSION."

KA1005AES

B97CO Q

(350)

CINCINNATI, FEB. 21 (AP)-REP. WALTER H. JUDD (R-MINN) PREDICTED HERE TONIGHT THAT ARMED CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD TOUCH OFF A FOUR-FRONT WAR.

THE MINNESOTA CONGRESSMAN, A FORMER MEDICAL MISSIONARY TO CHINA, SPOKE AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE CINCINNATI ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND THE CINCINNATI BAR ASSOCIATION.

"IF THE KREMLIN CAN GET A WAR GOING IN THE MID-EAST, NORTH KOREA WILL INVADE SOUTH KOREA, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL GO AGAINST FORMOSA, AND FIGHTING WILL BREAK OUT IN INDO-CHINA," HE DECLARED.

"THIS IS THE SHOWDOWN, BROTHER. YOU'D BETTER PRAY FOR YOUR LEADERS IN THIS ONE," REP. JUDD SAID.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID THE TRAGEDY OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE WAS THAT BOTH NATIONS PRESENTED ARGUMENTS "UNANSWERABLE IN REASON."

THE DISPUTE, HE DECLARED, "CANNOT BE RESOLVED UNLESS BOTH SIDES RISE ABOVE JUSTICE TO WISDOM. EACH MUST AGREE TO GIVE UP SOMETHING ABOVE JUSTICE TO REALIZE PEACE."

1957

REP. JUDD ASSERTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "DIDN'T WANT TO MAKE THE SPEECH" HE GAVE LAST NIGHT IN WHICH HE CALLED FOR ISRAELI TROOPS TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT. HE DECLARED CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE FOR A CLEAR STATEMENT OF POLICY "FORCED" THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE THE SPEECH.

ISRAELI ACCEPTANCE OF THE EISENHOWER PLEA, HE ADDED, WOULD HAVE PUT THAT NATION IN THE POSITION OF CAPITULATING.

RECENT EVENTS, JUDD SAID, HAVE SHOWN A DECLINE OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN EUROPE AND OF WESTERN INFLUENCE IN ASIA. AT THE SAME TIME, HE DESCRIBED A "TREMENDOUS SHIFT OF POWER DOMINANCE FROM THE WEST BACK TO THE EAST."

EVEN THOUGH THE WESTERN WORLD IS COGNIZANT OF THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE EAST, IT IS CONFUSED OVER JUST HOW TO COPE WITH IT, HE ADDED.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO. WE'VE COME TO THE POINT IN THIS SHIFT WHEN WE MUST BE EITHER GOOD ENOUGH TO COOPERATE OR SAVAGE ENOUGH TO DOMINATE," HE SAID.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID A DETERMINATION OF THE PEOPLE OF THE MID-EAST "TO BE TREATED WITH DIGNITY" IS A PRIMARY CAUSE FOR A DESIRE FOR CHANGE. THEIR CHOICE, HE SAID, WAS TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN THEORY THAT SOCIETY CAN BE DEVELOPED BY MODERATE CHANGE OR THE COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY THAT, ". . .SOCIETY IS DEVELOPED BY A SERIES OF VIOLENT EXPLOSIONS."

HE WARNED AGAINST UNDERESTIMATING THE APPEAL OF THE COMMUNIST IDEA, EXPLAINING THAT UNDER PRESIDENT ABDEL GAMAL NASSER, ". . .THE ARABS HAVE MOVED MORE IN EIGHT YEARS THAN IN THE PREVIOUS 1000 YEARS."

JSA1226AES

B53CX (200)

CHICAGO, FEB. 21 (AP)-A PRIEST WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM AUSTRIA SAID TODAY THE CONDITION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CAMPS THERE "CRIES OUT TO HEAVEN FOR CORRECTION."

THE REV. FABIAN FLYNN, FIELD DIRECTOR FOR CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES IN AUSTRIA, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"CAMP CONDITIONS ARE DEPLORABLE. THERE IS OBSCENE OVERCROWDING. A GIRL OF 17 WAS PLACED IN A BARRACKS WITH 25 MEN."

FATHER FLYNN SAID THERE IS NO FAMILY LIFE IN THE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA, AND HE ADDED:

"SOME OF THE PEOPLE WILL GET SO DISCOURAGED THEY WILL WANT TO GO BACK TO HUNGARY. THAT WOULD BE A DEFEAT FOR THE WEST."

THE PRIEST, A NATIVE OF BOSTON WHO HAS SPENT 10 YEARS IN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY, TOOK A LEADING ROLE IN THE HANDLING OF REFUGEES. HE CAME BACK TO THIS COUNTRY FRIDAY ON LEAVE.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE U.S. CONGRESS WILL ADOPT LEGISLATION TO PERMIT "WORTHY CASES"--PERSONS WHO CANNOT MEET THE CURRENT REQUIREMENTS--TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY.

FATHER FLYNN SAID ABOUT 26,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE COME TO THIS COUNTRY SINCE NOVEMBER. HE ESTIMATED ABOUT 70,000 NOW ARE IN CAMPS IN AUSTRIA AND 17,000 IN YUGOSLAVIA.

WM632PCS

A92

(360)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

UNDATED COMINTERN

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1957

A TRICKLE OF REPORTS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN INDICATES THE KREMLIN IS PUSHING THE IDEA OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.

THE LAST SUCH ORGANIZATION -- THE COMINFORM -- LASTED FROM 1947 TO APRIL 1956. THE PREDECESSOR COMINTERN LASTED FROM SHORTLY AFTER THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA TILL 1943. BOTH THE COMINFORM AND THE COMINTERN WERE INSTRUMENTS THROUGH WHICH THE SOVIET TRIED TO ASSURE ITSELF DOMINATON OVER THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

A REPORT FROM BELGRADE A FEW DAYS AGO INDICATED THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY HAD TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO ATTEND A MEETING OF COMMUNIST LEADERS IN PRAGUE IN THE SPRING INTENDED TO "SETTLE IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES AND ESTABLISH UNITY AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES."

PREVIOUSLY SOMEWHAT SIMILAR REPORTS CAME OUT OF WARSAW, WHERE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE NOT ENTHUIASTIC ABOUT ANY SUCH NEW COMINFORM OR COMINTERN.

THE KREMLIN'S LEADERSHIP OVER COMMUNISM HAS BEEN SEVERELY SHAKEN BY THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY, BY POLAND'S MOVEMENT UNDER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TOWARD INDEPENDENCE FROM DIRECT KREMLIN RULE, AND BY THE SHOCK TO COMMUNISTS ALL OVER THE WORLD FROM THE REVELATIONS OF THE "DESTALINIZATION" CAMPAIGN OF 1956.

LONG BEFORE THE EVENTS OF THE LAST YEAR, TWO OTHER DEVELOPMENTS MADE IT UNLIKELY THAT MOSCOW COULD EVER AGAIN EXERCISE THE TIGHT CONTROL OF COMMUNIST PARTIES WHICH IT POSSESSED BEFORE AND SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE FIRST OF THESE EVENTS WAS THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF PRESIDENT TITO AGAINST STALIN'S ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW HIM AND REASSERT KREMLIN CONTROL OF YUGOSLAV COMMUNISM. THE SECOND, EVEN MORE IMPORTANT FOR THE LONG RUN, WAS THE ESTABLIISHMENT OF A CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME RULING CONTINENTAL CHINA.

THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS NEVER BEEN ABLE

TO ECONCILE ITSELF TO THE FACT THAT MANY COMMUNISTS IN THE WORLD DON'T TAKE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW. TO SOVIET BOLSHEVIKS, INDOCTRINATED UNDER LENIN AND STALIN WITH THE CONCEPT THAT COMMUNISM MUST HAVE ONE CENTER OF DIRECTION AND DISCIPLINE -- MOSCOW -- THIS SITUATION IS CONFUSING AND INTOLERABLE.

THE STRONGEST BARRIER TO THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION OF THE COMINTERN TYPE IS COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE RUSSIANS MIGHT SUCCEED IN COAXING THE COMMUNIST CHINESE INTO SOME NEW INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION -- BUT NOT ON TERMS WHICH WOULD GIVE THE KREMLIN COMPLETE RULE OVER THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

BUT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP STILL DERAMS OF THIS, AND IT STILL KEEPS TRYING.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, FEB. 21 -- MOVED FEB. 20.

MR900AES

1957

$92

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB.21 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDED TODAY TO CALL A DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE TO DRAW UP AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON THE LAW OF THE SEA.

1957

IT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION ASKING SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONVOKE SUCH A CONFERENCE EARLY IN MARCH 1958 TO WORK FROM PROVISIONS ON THE SUBJECT PROPOSED BY THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION. THE VOTE WAS 67-0 WITH FINLAND, IRAQ AND LIBYA ABSTAINING.

THE RESOLUTION AS RECOMMENDED BY THE ASSEMBLY'S LEGAL COMMITTEE HAD SAID THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE IN ROME. BUT THE BUDGET COMMITTEE MEANTIME PROPOSED THAT IT BE IN GENEVA INSTEAD TO SAVE MONEY.

THE ASSEMBLY TACITLY AGREED TO THE PROPOSAL OF ITS PRESIDENT, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, THAT THE CHOICE OF SITE BE LEFT TO HAMMARSKJOLD.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAD ESTIMATED THAT 1958 COST OF HOLDING THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE $364,000 IF IN ROME, $252,600 IF IN GENEVA AND $92,800 IF IN NEW YORK, WITH 1957 PREPARATORY EXPENSES $62,000 IN EACH CASE.

JB1027PES

End Feb, 21, 1957

Begin Feb. 22, 1957

A86 (450)
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, FEB. 22 (AP)-A NEW CRISIS IN THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE--ONLY RECENTLY RECOVERING FROM THE SPLIT OVER THE SUEZ INVASION--APPEARED LIKELY TODAY OVER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TACIT APPROVAL OF SOME SORT OF U. N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

RUMBLES OF DISCONTENT WITH THE PRESIDENT'S POLICY ALREADY HAVE BEEN SOUNDED IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS AND IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT FACES THE POSSIBILITY OF A REVOLT IF IT ULTIMATELY SUPPORTS SANCTIONS ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS. BECAUSE OF PARLIAMENTARY CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER'S STAND, MACMILLAN HELD AN URGENT MEETING LAST NIGHT WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. HE ALSO SUMMONED HIS CABINET TODAY FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT IS KNOWN TO BE COOL TOWARD THE ARAB-SPARKED CALL FOR SANCTIONS. INSTEAD IT WOULD LIKE TO SEE AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT COMBINED WITH U.N. GUARANTEES AGAINST FUTURE EGYPTIAN HOSTILITIES OR DISCRIMINATION.

THE SITUATION POSES A DIFFICULT PROBLEM FOR THE MACMILLAN GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS GIVEN TOP PRIORITY TO PUTTING THE BRITISH-U.S. ALLIANCE IN GOOD WORKING ORDER.

SOME OF THE MOST BITTER CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER'S POSITION HAS COME FROM THE DIEHARD "SUEZ REBEL" GROUP OF CONSERVATIVE PARLIAMENT MEMBERS. SOME OF THEM HAVE NEVER FORGIVEN EISENHOWER FOR WHAT THEY CONSIDER UNDUE PRESSURE EXERTED ON BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO HALT THEIR OWN INVASION OF THE CANAL AREA LAST FALL. THEY VIEW THE ISRAELI INVASION AS JUSTIFIABLE AND RESENT A MOVE FOR SANCTIONS AS ONE-SIDED PUNISHMENT OF ISRAEL.

EISENHOWER ALSO IS BEING CRITICIZED BY THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY.

LABORITE LEADER ANEURIN BEVAN COMPLAINED BITTERLY THAT EISENHOWER FAILED TO CONSULT BRITAIN BEFORE ANNOUNCING HIS PRESENT STAND.

ANOTHER LABOR LEADER, EMMANUEL SHINWELL, DEMANDED CLARIFICATION OF EISENHOWER'S POSITION AND SAID "THERRE IS NO REASON WHY THE HOUSE SHOULD CONDONE ANY MISTAKE MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

THE EISENHOWER VIEW ALSO WAS ASSAILED AT A MEETING OF THE 1922 COMMITTEE,AN ORGANIZATION OF CONSERVATIVE PARTY BACK BENCHERS. REPORTS FROM THE CLOSED MEETING SAID THERE WAS UNANIMOUS SENTIMENT AGAINST THE USE OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

EARLIER, R. A. BUTLER,L LEADER OF THE HUOUSE OF COMMONS, SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD TAKE NOTE OF THE "OBVIOUS FEELING" OF THE LEGISLATORS ON THE SANCTIONS ISSUE.

CRITICISM ALSO CONTINUED TO BE EXPRESSED IN LONDON NEWSPAPERS.

"THE CENTRAL BODY OF THE PRESIDENT'S ARRGUMENT SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN CONCEIVED IN IGNORANCE, BORN BLIND TO EXPERIENCE AND FOSTERED BY FOLLY," SAID THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH.

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID EISENHOWER'S STAND WILL "ENCOURAGE NOBODY BUT THE U.N.'S ENEMIES."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL, IN ADDITION TO EDITORIAL CRITICISM, CARRIED A DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK SAYING THE PRESIDENT "IS OUT OF TOUCH WITH AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION."

JT/MR805AES

30.24-10929

A45 (480)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH-MIDEAST
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, FEB. 22 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY ASKED PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TO PLEAD THE ISRAELI CAUSE WHEN THEY SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MONDAY. THE APPEAL SPOTLIGHTED A GROWING DIVISION AMONG THE BIG THREE WESTERN ALLIES AT A TIME WHEN HOPES WERE HIGH FOR SOOTHING BITTERNESS CAUSED BY THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT LAST FALL.

WHILE ISRAEL WAS MAKING ITS APPEAL TO THE FRENCH, ALREADY HIGHLY CRITICAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY, THE OTHER BIG THREE PARTNER, BRITAIN, WAS PREPARING TO REVIEW HER POSITION AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF SAGGING BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR JACOB TSUR, ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM TEL AVIV, APPEALED SEPARATELY HERE TO MOLLET AND PINEAU, WHO ARE FLYING TO THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD JUST ANNOUNCED THAT FRANCE OPPOSES WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND FROM EGYPT'S TERRITORY ON THE GULF OF AQABA UNTIL THERE ARE ADEQUATE GUARANTEES OF FUTURE ISRAELI SECURITY. ISRAEL SEIZED THE POSITIONS LAST FALL WHEN SHE INVADED EGYPT IN ADVANCE OF BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ASKED FOR UNCONDITIONAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL. THE NON-COMMUNIST PRESS IN FRANCE HAS CONDEMNED THE SPEECH, AND IN BRITAIN THERE WERE RUMBLES OF DISCONTENT IN PARLIAMENT AND THE PRESS.

AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HERE SAID PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION HAS MADE IMPORTANT MODIFICATIONS IN ISRAEL'S DEMANDS IN A BID FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID BEN-GURION'S FAILURE TO REFER TO ISRAELI ADMINISTRATION FOR THE GAZA STRIP LAST NIGHT WAS SIGNIFICANT.

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN PARIS SAID THE GOVERNMENT SEEKS TWO NEW GUARANTEES BEFORE WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM GAZA AND THE AQABA TERRITORY. ONE IS THE PHYSICAL PRESENCE IN AQABA OF A U.N. FORCE TO INSURE FREE GULF NAVIGATION. THE EMBASSY SAID ISRAEL ASKED FOR A U. S. NAVAL FORCE PATROL OF THE AREA 10 DAYS AGO BUT WAS TURNED DOWN. THE SECOND CONDITION CALLS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.N. LOOKING TOWARD ECONOMIC STABILITY IN THE GAZA STRIP AND RESETTLEMENT OF ITS ARAB REFUGEES.

PREMIER MOLLET SAID FRANCE WOULD CONTINUE TO GIVE ISRAEL ALL THE AID SHE CAN. REPLYING TO REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, HE SAID HE IS GOING TO THE UNITED STATES "CARRYING NOTHING AND ASKING NOTHING," BUT HOPING TO UNITE WESTERN VIEW POINTS ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

IN BRITAIN, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT FACED POSSIBILITY OF REVOLT IF IT SUPPORTS SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE UNITED NATIONS. MACMILLAN HELD AN URGENT MEETING WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD LAST NIGHT AND SUMMONED HIS CABINET TODAY FOR MORE TALKS. OVER THE WEEKEND HE WILL BE WITH SIX KEY INNER CABINET MEMBERS AT CHEQUERS, THE PRIME MINISTER'S COUNTRY HOUSE, FOR AN OVERALL DISCUSSION OF GOVERNMENT POLICY ON MANY ISSUES, INCLUDING THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITAIN IS KNOWN TO BE COOL TOWARD THE ARAB-SUPPORTED DEMAND FOR SANCTIONS TO FORCE ISRAEL OUT OF GAZA AND THE AQABA AREA. BRITAIN WANTS TO SEE AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL COMBINED WITH U.N. GUARANTEES AGAINST FUTURE EGYPTIAN HOSTILITIES OR DISCRIMINATION.

MEANWHILE, 90 MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT WHO BELONG TO A GROUP CALLED THE "ALLIANCE FRANCE-ISRAEL" SENT A TELEGRAM TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY DENOUNCING THE PRESSURE TO FORCE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL'S TROOPS.

THE GROUP SAID IT COULD NOT UUNDERSTAND SUCH A MOVE IN THIS CASE WHEN NOTHING WAS DONE ABOUT HUNGARY OR KASHMIR.

JACQUES SOUSTELLE, FORMER GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF ALGERIA, HEADED THE PROTESTING GROUP.

SM535PES

A141

(180)

PARIS, FEB. 22 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, URGED THE NATO POWERS TODAY TO FIND A COMPROMISE ON BRITAIN'S PLAN TO SLASH ITS FORCES IN GERMANY, INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED.

THEY SAID NORSTAD TOLD A MEETING OF THE PERMANENT NATO REPRESENTATIVES IN PARIS TO FIND A SOLUTION THAT WOULD PRESERVE THE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH OF THE ALLIANCE.

DELEGATES HAD BEFORE THEM A BRITISH EXPLANATION OF PLANS TO REDUCE ITS FORCES FROM ABOUT 80,000 TO 50,000.

THE DOCUMENT INSISTED THAT DESPITE THE REDUCTION BRITAIN STILL WOULD BE ABLE TO FULFILL THE TASKS ASSIGNED BY NATO, SAID PERSONS WHO HAVE SEEN THE SECRET PAPER.

THE SAVING IN MANPOWER WOULD COME FROM A STREAMLINING OF BRITISH ADMINISTRATIVE AND QUARTERMASTER PERSONNEL, LEAVING COMBAT STRENGTH ABOUT THE SAME.

THE BRITISH SAID THIS CORRESPONDED TO THE ACTUAL STRATEGIC NECESSITIES OF THE ATOMIC AGE.

THE DOCUMENT SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES LESSENED 1957
THE IMPORTANCE OF TACTICAL AIRCRAFT AND THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE IN GERMANY WOULD BE PROGRESSIVELY REDUCED.

WHAT COMPROMISE NORSTAD HAD IN MIND WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.

J1032PES

A125

(110)

PARIS, FEB. 22 (AP)-THE PARIS POST OF THE AMERICAN LEGION TODAY GAVE PREMIER GUY MOLLET A WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY PRESENT--THE LEGION'S GOLD MEDAL.

THE MEDAL WAS PRESENTED TO THE PREMIER IN A SHORT CEREMONY IN THE MATIGNON MANSION BY CARL BATTER, POST COMMANDER, LOCAL MEMBERS OF THE POST WERE PRESENT.

MOLLET, WHO LEAVES SUNDAY NIGHT FOR WASHINGTON AND TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SAID:

"I WOULD BE HAPPY TO BRING BACK FROM MY TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES A SOLEMN REAFFIRMATION TO THE WORLD OF A REINFORCED FRIENDSHIP WHICH WILL HENCEFORTH BE UNTROUBLED. I AM CONVINCED THAT IN THIS WAY I WOULD BE SERVING THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

J939PES

A63

ROME, FEB. 22 (AP)-THE U.S. OPERATIONS MISSION TO ITALY, WHICH MASTERMINDS AMERICAN AID PROGRAMS, WILL BE DISBANDED FEB. 28, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES D. ZELLERBACH ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

ZELLERBACH, WHO IN 1948 SET UP AND HEADED THE FIRST U.S. AID MISSION TO ITALY, WILL TAKE OVER DIRECT SUPERVISION OF ALL FUTURE ECONOMIC COOPERATION PGORAMS HERE RETAINING A FEW MEMBERS OF THE OLD MISSION STAFF.

SM537PES

B20 (Q) (280)

BOLOGNA, ITALY, FEB. 22 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES D.ZELLERBACH TOLD ITALIANS IN A GEORGE WASHINGTON DAY SPEECH TODAY "THE UNITED STATES SEEKS NO SATELLITES--WE WANT NO KADAR GOVERNMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE."

HE APPEALED, INSTEAD, FOR A EUROPE "UNITED IN STRENGTH--NOT IN WEAKNESS."

"ONLY WITH SUCH A PARTNER," THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "CAN WE WORK TOGETHER, EACH BENEFITTING EQUALLY...FOR THE ACHIEVEMENT OF COMMON GOALS."

ZELLERBACH SPOKE HERE AT CEREMONIES FOR THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLOGNA CENTER FOR THE SCHOOL OF ADVANCE INTERNATIONAL STUDIES OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY. THE AMERICAN SCHOOL WORKED OUT THE STUDY PROGRAM IN COOPERATION WITH THE ANCIENT UNIVERSITY OF BOLOGNA.

ZELLERBACH SAID THE AMERICAN STATES FOUND UNITY UNDER WASHINGTON'S LEADERSHIP IN THE LATE 18TH CENTURY.

"IT IS THE WEST'S GREAT HOPE," THE AMBASSADOR CONTINUED, "THAT EUROPE TODAY IS FINDING ITS OWN WAY TO REALIZE THAT IDEAL AGAIN, RECONCILING AND ADAPTING IT TO THE NEEDS OF MODERN DEMOCRATIC STATES. IN DRAWING CLOSER TOGETHER THE EUROPEAN NATIONS GAIN STRENGTH. THIS IN TURN STRENGTHENS THE PARTNERSHIP OF THE NEW WORLD AND THE OLD WITHIN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

"WE SEEK NO SATELLITES," ZELLERBACH SAID. "EVEN IN TERMS OF THE MOST CYNICAL SELF-INTEREST THEY ARE, WE BELIEVE, A LIABILITY TO THEIR OWNER. RECENT EVENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HAVE CONFIRMED THAT BELIEF.

"BY ITS HEROIC AND TRAGIC STRUGGLE, HUNGARY HAS MADE IT CLEAR TO ALL BUT THE DELIBERATELY BLIND THAT A MASTER OF SATELLITES CAN COUNT ON NOTHING BUT THEIR UNDYING ENMITY. WE WANT NO KADAR GOVERNMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE."

HE PRAISED THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY AND THE PROPOSED COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM NUCLEAR POOL AS STEPS TOWARD A STRONGER EUROPE.

P331PES

A82

(370)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS FEB. 22

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FEB. 22 (AP)-THE AMERICAN FORCES NETWORK (AFN) BROADCASTS TO MILLIONS OF LISTENERS IN EUROPE. 1957

AFN HAS 18 HOURS OF ENGLISH-LANGUAGE SHOWS A DAY. IT SEEMS TO BE TALKED ABOUT AS MUCH AS THE WEATHER. AND AS WITH THE WEATHER, THE TALK IS MOSTLY OF A COMPLAINING NATURE.

THESE COMPLAINTS ARE TYPICAL:

FROM A GERMAN INTELLECTUAL--"THE TRASH AFN PUTS ON THE AIR IS A DISGRACE. IT MAKES ALL AMERICANS SOUND IMMATURE."

FROM A GI HOUSEWIFE--"IF THEY DON'T GET ALL THAT OPERA AND LONG-HAIR MUSIC OFF AFN, I'M GOING TO WRITE MY CONGRESSMAN."

FROM A GI MUSIC LOVER--"EVERY TIME AFN PUTS ON ANOTHER HILL-BILLY MUSIC PROGRAM, I TURN ON MY ELECTRIC RAZOR."

FROM ANOTHER GI MUSIC LOVER--"IF THEY TAKE THE HILLBILLY PROGRAMS OFF, I'LL TEAR DOWN ALL THE AFN ANTENNAS."

FROM AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN ABROAD--"THE AFN NEWS BROADCASTS ARE ABSURD. HALF THE TIME THEY'RE HOURS LATE AND THEY ALWAYS MISS THE NEWS."

OCCASIONALLY, SOMEONE GIVES AFN A GENTLE PAT ON THE ANTENNA. ONE AMERICAN OBSERVED: "I DON'T KNOW WHAT I'D DO WITHOUT AFN. I'D NEVER KNOW WHAT WAS GOING ON IN THE WORLD."

THE NETWORK HAS HEADQUARTERS IN AN OLD CASTLE ON THE MAIN RIVER NEAR FRANKFURT. U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG IS RESPONSIBLE FOR AFN, BUT IN THEORY IT PERMITS THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PEOPLE OPERATING THE NETWORK TO RUN THE SHOW.

SOME AFN PEOPLE COMPLAIN THE THEORY DOESN'T HOLD UP IN PRACTICE.

"THE ARMY BRASS IN HEIDELBERG," ONE INFORMANT SAID DARKLY, "DOESN'T TO ANYTHING BUT LISTEN TO AFN AND PHONE IN COMPLAINTS."

IT SEEMS LIKELY, HOWEVER THAT AFN WILL CONTINUE AS LONG AS AMERICAN TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN EUROPE.

THE NETWORK BEGAN OPERATIONS IN WAR-TORN LONDON ON JULY 4, 1943, AND HAS BEEN ON THE AIR EVER SINCE. TODAY IT BEAMS BROADCASTS FROM SIX GERMAN CITIES AND HAS BEEN KNOWN TO REACH LISTENERS IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE SCANDINAVIAN PENINSULA.

ABOUT A THIRD OF ITS SHOWS ARE REBROADCASTS OF PROGRAMS PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES -- WITH COMMERCIALS DELETED. THE REMAINING TWO-THIRDS IS LARGELY MUSIC, NEWS AND SPORTS BROADCASTS.

DURING THE SUMMER AFN AIRS PLAY-BY-PLAY BROADCASTS OF MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL GAMES. IT ALSO REPORTS FOOTBALL BOWL GAMES AND OTHER MAJOR STATESIDE SPORTS EVENTS.

THE ARMY PAYS FOR AFN'S TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.

BUT THE $300,000 ANNUAL BUDGET FOR CIVILIAN SALARIES COMES FROM PROFITS FROM ARMY POST EXCHANGE AND RECREATION CENTER OPERATIONS.

EACH MONTH AFN RECEIVES AROUND 12,000 LETTERS FROM LISTENERS.

ITS NO. 1 ATTRACTION IS A 7-8 P.M. PROGRAM OF DINNER MUSIC. AFN ESTIMATES THIS SHOW HAS AN AUDIENCE OF 20 MILLION PERSONS.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY FEB. 22 -- MOVED FEB. 21)

DFSOSAES

A122

VIENNA, FEB. 22 (AP)-A COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN REPATRIATION MISSION TOURING VIENNA'S REFUGEE CAMPS MANAGED TO PERSUADE ONLY 10 PERSONS TO RETURN HOME, IT WAS D[illegible]CLOSED TODAY. THE COMMUNISTS VISITED CAMPS HOUSING 4,500 HUNGARIANS AND MET REFUGEES WHO VOLUNTEERED TO SEE THEM.

J936PES

1957

30.24-10931

A173WX

-95-

RAJCHMANN PRECEDE WARSAW (A163)

WASHINGTON,FEB.22 (AP)-SEN.EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY HE WILL FILE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES AGAINST LUDWIG RAJCHMANN, POLISH DELEGATE TO A UNITED NATIONS AGENCY WHO DEFIED A SENATE SUBPOENA AND LEFT THE COUNTRY.

EASTLAND SAID HE EXPECTS RAJCHMANN WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES SOME TIME, AND THAT THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WILL RENEW ITS EFFORTS THEN TO SUBPOENA HIM FOR QUESTIONING.

"WE WANT TO ASK HIM IF HE MANIPULATED FRIENDSHIPS WITH INFLUENTIAL MEN CLOSE TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR THE BENEFIT OF COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES," EASTLAND SAID.

IN A STATEMENT, EASTLAND SAID THAT ON MONDAY HE WILL ASK THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS, TO CITE RAJCHMANN ON CHARGES THAT HE WAS IN CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN FAILING TO RESPOND TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S SUBPOENA SUMMONING RAJCHMANN TO WASHINGTON FOR QUESTIONING AT A PUBLIC HEARING.

RAJCHMANN, A DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND 'UNICEF), CAST THE SUBPOENA TO THE FLOOR WHEN IT WAS SERVED ON HIM AND NEVER DID RESPOND TO IT.

HE SENT NO EXPLANATION TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE, BUT REPORTEDLY CLAIMS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY FROM SUCH A SUBPOENA.

EASTLAND CONTENDS RAJCHMANN "IS NOT A DIPLOMAT" AND HAS NO SUCH IMMUNITY.

LT106PES

A163

(220)

WARSAW, FEB.22 (AP)-POLISH NEWSPAPERS TODAY CONDEMNED THE ISSUING OF A SUBPOENA BY THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE FOR THE POLISH REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND.

THEY SUGGESTED IT WAS INSPIRED BY PEOPLE WHO WUNTED TO HALT THE TREND TOWARD BETTER AMERICAN-POLISH RELATIONS.

ISSUANCE OF THE SUBPOENA FOR DR. LUDWIK RAJCHMAN, OF UNICEF RECEIVED WIDE PLAY IN THE POLISH PRESS TODAY.

TRYBUNA LUDU, ORGAN OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY SAID THE ACTION WAS "IMPERMISSIBLE PROCEDURE" AND "VIOLATED GENERALLY ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL PRINCIPLES AND CUSTOMS, AND THE IMMUNITY AND DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES GUARANTEED TO DELEGATES ATTENDING SESSIONS OF U.N. ORGANS."

IT ASKED WHETHER THIS WAS A "REBIRTH OF MCCARTHYISM."

THE NEWSPAPER WENT ON TO SAY: "THIS UNUSUAL STEP WAS INSPIRED BY PERSONS OPPOSING THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS, BY CIRCLES NOT SYMPATHIZING WITH THE IDEA OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF EAST AND WEST AND PERHAPS OPPOSING THE U.S.-POLISH ECONOMIC TALKS."

SZTANDAR MLODYCH WARNED THAT SUCH THINGS DO NOT HELP GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES, AND SAID IT HOPED "THE APPROPRIATE UNITED STATES AUUTHORITIES WILL STIGMATIZE THE INITIATIORS OF INCIDENTS OF THIS KIND AND WILL TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS TO PREVENT THE OCCURENCE OF SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN THE FUTURE."

LS/RA1228PES

1957

A124 (240)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 22 (AP)-HUNGARY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG LAUNCHED A NEW ATTACK TODAY ON JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY. IT ACCUSED THE ROMAN CATHOLIC LEADER OF PERSECUTING PRIESTS WORKING IN THE COMMUNIST "PEACE MOVEMENT."

THE CARDINAL, FREED FROM HOUSE ARREST DURING THE ANTI-RUSSIAN

REVOLT, TOOK REFUGE IN THE U. S. LEGATION WHEN THE RUSSIANS ATTACKED NOV. 4. HE HAS BEEN THERE NEARLY FOUR MONTHS.

IN WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN A VEILED THREAT OF ACTION AGAINST THE CARDINAL, THE NEWSPAPER WROTE:

"IT WOULD BE WELL IF EVERYBODY CONCERNED WOULD URGENTLY TAKE NOTICE OF THIS: OUR SYSTEM AND THE REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS AND PEASANTS GOVERNMENT WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY DISCRIMINATION WHATSOEVER AGAINST A CITIZEN WITH THE COURAGE TO EXERCISE HIS RIGHTS. AND THIS OF COURSE GOES FOR THE PATRIOTIC HUNGARIAN PRIESTS WHO ARE WORKING IN THE PEACE MOVEMENT."

THE ARTICLE, SIGNED "UJ," WAS ENTITLED "ONCE AGAIN THE STRANGE GUEST OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION."

IN A PREVIOUS ARTICLE WITH THE SAME SIGNATURE THE CARDINAL WAS ACCUSED OF USING HIS REFUGE IN THE LEGATION "AS A BASE FOR POLITICAL ACTIVITY." IT SAID HE HAD SENT OUT INSTRUCTIONS TO DISCIPLINE A GROUP OF 18 "PEACE PRIESTS."

THE U. S. LEGATION REPLIED THAT IT HAD DONE EVERYTHING PRACTICABLE TO SEE THAT THE CARDINAL DID NOT USE HIS REFUGE AS A BASE OF POLITICAL OPERATIONS.

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT DURING THE FEW DAYS THE CARDINAL WAS FREE HE HAD EXPOUNDED THE IDEA TO VISITORS THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF A KING OF HUNGARY HE HIMSELF WAS TO BE REGARDED AS "THE ROYAL MAN" IN THE COUNTRY. HIS OFFICIAL TITLE IS "PRINCE-PRIMATE."

THE ARTICLE ADDED: "EVEN THOUGH HE WAS OBLIGED TO MOVE HIS RESIDENCE TO THE AMERICAN LEGATION HE IS STILL GIVING INSTRUCTIONS WITH ROYAL GESTURES."

JS1017AES

1957

A136
(260)
BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 22 (AP)-A 26-YEAR-OLD FREEDOM FIGHTER ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE TODAY DENOUNCED THE SOVIET IMPOSED REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR BEFORE A COMMUNIST COURT.

FERENC GOENCZI, A LOCKSMITH, PROUDLY TOLD THE COURT HE HELPED PRINT LEAFLETS CALLING FOR A STRIKE AND EVACUATION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. HE MAINTAINED THE STRIKE HAD BEEN NECESSARY.

"THE PEOPLE WERE DECEIVED," HE SAID.

JUDGE MATILD TOTH TOLD HIM THAT AS A WORKING MAN HE SHOULD HAVE KNOWN A STRIKE WOULD HURT THE COUNTRY. GOENCZI REPLIED HE DID NOT AGREE AT ALL. THE KADAR GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, HAD FULFILLED MATERIAL DEMANDS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, BUT NOT THE POLITICAL DEMANDS FOR WHICH SO MUCH BLOOD HAD BEEN SHED.

"DON'T MAKE A SPEECH," THE JUDGE INTERRUPTED AND SOMEONE FROMTHE CROWD ECHOED HER.

GOENCZI, A SLIM, BLOND YOUNG MAN IN A FRAYED SPORTS JACKET AND BROWN TROUSERS TUCKED INTO HIS SOCKS, SEEMED TO HAVE NO HESITATION IN STANDING UP FOR HIS IDEAS AGAINST ALL THE PRESSURE OF A COMMUNIST COURT.

EARLIER IN THE TRIAL, THE JUDGE CUT HIM SHORT WHEN HE COMPLAINED THAT RUSSIANS HAD BEATEN HIM AFTER HIS ARREST.

GOENCZI IS ONE OF 11 HUNGARIANS, INCLUDING TWO WELL KNOWN WRITERS, BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING OF ISTVAN KOLLAR, A SUSPECTED MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE. THE CHIEF DEFENDANT IS A 25-YEAR-OLD GIRL MEDICAL STUDENT WHO HAS ADMITTED GIVING KOLLAR INJECTIONS TO KILL HIM.

GOENCZI ADMITTED STRIKING KOLLAR BUT COULD NOT REMEMBER WHO ORDERED HIS DEATH. AFTER THE INJECTIONS WERE GIVEN AND KILLAR SLUMPED TO THE FLOOR, GOENCZI SAID, HE TOOK THE MAN'S WATCH. THAT HE CALLED "THE MOST SHAMEFUL THING."

J1012PES

A129 (120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, FEB. 22 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOOK NOTICE TODAY OF A RISING TEMPO OF ATTACK ON YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE LEADERS OF EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES.

THE SPOKESMAN, ASKED TO COMMENT ON RECENT BULGARIAN, SOVIET AND ALBANIAN STATEMENTS STRESSING A NEED FOR GOOD RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA, SAID SUCH EXPRESSIONS ARE CONSIDERED BY YUGOSLAVS TO BE "POSITIVE." BUT HE ADDED THAT INDIVIDUAL STATEMENTS FROM SOME EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE LEADERS "ARE EVIDENTLY IN FLAGRANT DISACCORD WITH THE POSITIVE STATEMENTS."

THE COMMENT WAS MILD AND WAS VIEWED HERE AS AN UNWILLINGNESS ON YUGOSLAVIA'S PART TO CONTRIBUTE AT THIS TIME TO THE DEEPENING RIFT BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE MOSCOW-LED COMMUNIST BLOC. THE SPLIT HAS BEEN GROWING SINCE THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY AND THE GROWTH OF NATIONAL--INDEPENDENT--COMMUNISM IN POLAND, WHICH COMMUNIST LEADERS TRACE TO THE INFLUENCE OF PRESIDENT TITO'S DEFIANCE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

JS1035AES

A126
(110)

BUDAPEST, FEB. 22 (AP)-NEARLY TWO-THIRDS OF HUNGARY'S COLLECTIVE FARMS BROKE UP AS A RESULT OF LAST FALL'S ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG SAID TODAY.

UP TO JAN. 15, IT SAID 2,455 OUT OF 3,954 HAD BEEN DISSOLVED. ABOUT 700 ARE BEING REORGANIZED, IT ADDED.

"NO DOUBT SOME WERE DISSOLVED BECAUSE THEIR MEMBERS HAD BEEN FORCED INTO THEM," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "AND THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS WANT TO OWN THEIR OWN FARMS."

OTHERS HAD BEEN BROKEN UP, IT CHARGED, BECAUSE OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY PROPAGANDA" OR EVEN FORCE.

IT SAID THAT IN PAST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN WRONG TO TRY TO RUN THE COLLECTIVE FARMS FROM BUDAPEST.

J941PES

AP94

AP FOREIGN NEWS ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS FEB. 22

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, FEB. 22 (AP)-COMMUNISTS USED TO BE CARTOONED IN THE WEST WITH BIG BUSHY BEARDS, TODAY HAIR ON THE CHIN IS A SYMBOL OF ANTI-COMMUNISM IN POST-REVOLUTION BUDAPEST.

A GOVERNMENT POSTER SHOWS A YOUNG MAN WITH A SHORT BLACK BEARD DROPPING HIS TOMMYGUN WHEN FACED BY A BEARDLESS COMMUNIST MILITIA MAN. THE SLOGAN: "SUPPORT THE POLICE."

THE OFFICIALS COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG HAS SAID: "WE KNOW THIS CUSTOM OF WEARING BEARDS. THEY WERE GROOMED BY THOSE WHO WANTED TO SHOW THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE POWER OF THE WORKERS."

THE PAPER WAS COMMENTING ON THE TRIAL OF SZIGMOND BONA, ARRESTED WITH FIVE OTHERS IN THE VILLAGE OF POMAZ, NEAR BUDAPEST, FOR HIDING ARMS. BONA WAS HEAD OF THE NATIONAL GUARD UNIT FORMED IN THE VILLAGE DURING THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT. BONA HAD A BEARD WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED, NEPSZABADSAG REPORTED.

DURING THE FIGHTING, THE STUDENTS AND WORKERS WHO DID MOST OF IT HAD LITTLE TIME TO SHAVE.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY FEB. 22 -- MOVED FEB. 21)

DF855AES

1957

A118

SALONIKA, GREECE, FEB. 22 (AP)-A MOB OF ABOUT 1,000 STUDENTS STONED THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICE HERE TODAY. POLICE CALLED OUT THE ARMY TO HELP RESTORE ORDER.

THE YOUTHS CLASHED WITH POLICE DURING A MARCH ON THE BRITISH CONSULATE TO PROTEST THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S FAILURE TO ADOPT A RESOLUTION FAVORABLE TO GREEK REBELS ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS. ELEVEN PERSONS WERE INJURED, NONE SERIOUSLY.

30.24-10933

POLICE TURNED THE MARCHERS AWAY FROM THE BRITISH CONSULATE, BUT THE CROWD THEN HEADED FOR THE U.S. INFORMATION OFFICE. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED FROM THE STONING, AND AN ARMED GUARDIWAS LEFT AT BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH PREMISES.

RP959AES

A72

NICOSIA, FEB. 22 (AP)-A BRITISH COURT TODAY SENTENCED FRIXOS LAMBROU, A 17-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT PLUMBER, TO DEATH FOR FIRING A REVOLVER AT A BRITISH ARMY WARRANT OFFICER IN LIMASSOL LAST NOVEMBER.

THE BRITON, HAROLD MIDDLETON, WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED IN THE SHOULDER AND HIS WIFE CHASED THE GUNMAN. THE DEATH SENTENCE WAS MANDATORY UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS INSTITUTED AFTER THE EOKA UNDERGROUND BEGAN ITS CAMAIGN TO FREE CYPRUS FROM BRITISH RULE AND UNITE IT WITH GREECE.

BU/MM701AES

A3

(600)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

JERUSALEM, FEB. 22 (AP)-THE THIRD LARGEST PARTY IN PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT THREATENED TODAY TO BOLT IF HE CARRIES OUT HIS HEAVILY CONDITIONED PROMISE TO SURRENDER THE GAZA AND AQABA COASTAL STRIPS. BEN-GURION MAY RUN INTO SERIOUS DIFFICULTY IN GETTING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE MONDAY IN THE KNESSET, THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT.

IN A REPLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN THE KNESSET LAST NIGHT, BEN-GURION DEFIED A THREAT OF U.N. SANCTIONS, BUT SAID ISRAEL WOULD PULL BACK HER LAST INVASION FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE AND THE GULF OF AQABA COAST IF SHE RECEIVED GUARANTEES HER INTERESTS WOULD BE PROTECTED.

HE DEMANDED THAT EGYPT BE BARRED FROM RETURNING TO HER OLD COMMANDO RAIDING BASES IN THE GAZA AREA AND THAT U.N. FORCES BE STATIONED ALONG THE GULF TO KEEP IT OPEN TO ISRAEL'S PORT OF EILAT.

E EXPRESSED HOPE THAT AN UNDERSTANDING COULD YET BE REACHED WITH THE UNITED STATES, AND SENT ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN FLYING BACK TO WASHINGTON WITH NEW INSTRUCTIONS FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY GAVE ASSURANCE THAT THE DOOR WAS STILL OPEN TO TALKS. 1957

BUT YIGAL ALON, A FORMER ISRAELI GENERAL AND LEADER OF THE LEFT SOCIALIST PARTY, ACHDUT AVODA, SAID HIS PARTY WOULD NO LONGER SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT IF IT ORDERS SUCH A RETREAT. ALON WAS SUPPORTED BY JACOB MERIDOR OF THE RIGHTIST OPPOSITION HERUT (FREEDOM) PARTY.

ACHDUT AVODA HAS 10-MEMBERS IN THE 120-MEMBER KNESSET. THE OTHER FOUR PARTIES IN THE GOVERNMENT COALITION--BEN-GURION'S MAPAI PARTY AND ALLIES (WITH 45 MEMBERS), MIZRACHI (11), MAPAM (9) AND PROGRESSIVES (5)--HAVE A TOTAL OF 70 SEATS. AND IT IS CONCEIVABLE THEY MIGHT NOT ALL VOTE FOR THE GOVERNMENT. HERUT HOLDS 15 SEATS.

ALON DECLARED "THE GOVERNMENT MUST NOT SURRENDER TO THIS CONSPIRACY OF THE UNITED STATES AND ARAB STATES WHICH ARE THE OWNERS OF MIDDLE EAST OIL FIELDS."

ISRAEL' 'STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, HE SAID, WAS A "STRUGGLE FOR OUR VERY EXISTENCE AND INDEPENDENCE."

"GAZA CANNOT AGAIN BECOME A BSE FOR ENEMY GUNS WITHIN RANGE OF OUR ONLY OIL FIELDS," HE ADDED, WHILE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF GAZA WOULD ONLY POSE A DANGER TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY.

"WE HAVE REACHED THE END OF OUR RETREAT," HE DECLARED.

MERIDOR SAID ISRAEL'S ONLY GUARANTEE OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE GULF WAS "OUR OWN ARMY AT SHARM EL SHEIKH AND OUR NAVY IN THE TIRAN STRAITS."

ISRAEL'S ARMY NOW HOLDS SHARM EL SHEIKH, ON EGYPT'S SINAI COAST, OVERLOOKING THE STRAITS AT THE MOUTH OF THE GULF.

HERUT, POLITICAL HEIR TO THE OLD IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI UNDERGROUND ARMY WHICH SOUGHT A WAR OF RESISTANCE TO BRITISH MANDATE RULE IN PALESTINE UNTIL ISRAEL WON INDEPENDENCE, LONG HAS BEEN A CRITIC OF BEN-GURION. ITS NATIONALISTIC LEADERS HAVE ADVOCATED A "PREVENTIVE WAR" AGAINST THE ARABS.

BUT ALON'S DECLARATION, RAISING THE POSSIBILITY OF A SERIOUS SPLIT IN GOVERNMENT RANKS, WAS A POLITICAL BOMBSHELL. 1957

BEN-FURION AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE TO REPLY MONDAY. HE AND HIS CABINET MET TO DRAW UP NEW INSTRUCTIONS FOR AMBASSADOR EBAN, WHO ARRIVED HERE ONLY YESTERDAY TO REPORT ON HIS TALKS WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. EBAN THEN LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR WASHINGTON.

EARLY LAST WEEK, IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL, DULLES HAD OFFERED TO SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF AND THE SENDING OF U.N. FORCES OR OBSERVERS TO MAINTAIN PEACE ON THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.

ISRAEL REJECTED THE OFFER AS INADEQUATE AND DEMANDED FIRMER GUARANTEES. IN A RADIO-TELEVISION SPEECH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REFUSED TO GO ANY FURTHER, DEMANDED AN UNCONDITIONAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL AND SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO PUT PRESSURE--SOME FORM OF SANCTIONS--ON ISRAEL IF SHE FAILED TO OBEY U.N. RESOLUTIONS.

IN HIS SPEECH BEN-GURION SAID ISRAEL WAS BITTERLY AWARE OF THE "GRAVE MEANING" OF SUCH PRESSURE, BUT "ANY ATTEMPT TO COMPEL US TO ACCEPT A MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE AND SYSTEM OF DISCRIMINATION WILL MEET WITH THE UNFLINCHING OPPOSITION OF THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL."

RJ221PES

A141 (190)

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 22 (AP)-CAIRO NEWSPAPERS TODAY GAVE A GENERALLY WARM RECEPTION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAND FOR U.N. PRESSURE TO GET ISRAELI FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA AND AQABA GULF AREAS.

AL GUMHURIA PRAISED EISENHOWER BECAUSE IT SAID HE "PREFERRED PRINCIPLES TO FRIENDS."

"WE WELCOME THESE PRINCIPLES BECAUSE THEY SUPPORT MORAL VALUES OF JUSTICE AND HONOR OF WHICH HIS FRIENDS, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, HAVE NOT THE LEAST NOTION," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

AL SHAAB SAID EISENHOWER "REAFFIRMED THE VIEWPOINT OF EGYPT AND THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD" THAT COMPLIANCE WITH ISRAELI DEMANDS WOULD BE A REWARD FOR AGGRESSION.

EISENHOWER "CERTAINLY PROCLAIMED ISRAEL'S GUILT" BUT "TRIED TO MINIMIZE THE GRAVITY OF THE EFFECT OF ISRAEL'S INTRACTIBILITY BY ALLEGING THAT EGYPT HAD VIOLATED PROVISIONS OF ARMISTICE AGREEMENS," SAID AL AHRAM.

ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT SUPPORTED EGYPT'S VIEWPOINT, AL AHRAM SAID, "THE PRICE OF SUCH SUPPORT IS THAT EGYPT SHOULD ENSURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND IN THE SUEZ CANAL" IN CONFORMITY WITH SIX PRINCIPLES FORMULATED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. AL AHRAM ADDED:

"THIS IS BASED ON A FALLACIOUS ARGUMENT SINCE THE SIX PRINCIPLES DO NOT FORCE EGYPT TO ENSURE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION FOR ISRAEL WHILE STILL IN A STATE OF WAR WITH HER."

FINAL WORD ON THE AQABA ISSUE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

JS1101AES

A118
(110)
CAIRO, FEB. 22 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS HAS WORKED OUT A NEW TRAINING PROGRAM FOR HIS 6,000 U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TROOPS. IT INVOLVES SOME REAL SHOOTING.
MINE DETECTION WILL BE STRESSED ALONG WITH NIGHT PATROL AND WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS DAYTIME OBSERVATION ALONG AN IMAGINARY DEMARCATION LINE.
BURNS SAID THE PROGRAM IS IN LINE WITH THE FORCE'S FUTURE TASK.
A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID BURNS HAS JUST COMPLETED AN INSPECTION TRIP OF TROOPS. MOST OF THEM ARE IN THE EGYPTIAN SINAI DESERT IN THE WAKE OF WITHDRAWN ISRAELI TROOPS. HE WATCHED A NORWEGIAN UNIT FIGHT A MOCK BATTLE AGAINST AN IMAGINARY ENEMY WITH LIVE AMMUNITION.
THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE U.N. REPORTED THE REAL STUFF BEING USED BY UNEF TROOPS IN TRAINING.
J928PES

A95
(200)
ISMAILIA, EGYPT, FEB. 22 (AP)-U.N. SALVAGE EXPERTS MEASURED AGAIN AND DECIDED TODAY 10,000-TON SHIPS CAN SLIDE PAST THE SUNKEN EGYPTIAN FRIGATE ABUKIR IN THE SUEZ CANAL.
PREVIOUSLY THE EXPERTS HAD FIGURED THE ABUKIR WOULD HAVE TO BE REMOVED BEFORE SHIP TRAFFIC COULD BEGIN MOVING.
NOW THE FRIGATE HAS BEEN SHIFTED FROM "PHASE ONE" TO "PHASE TWO" OF THE CLEARANCE PROGRAM. WHEN PHASE TWO IS COMPLETED THE CANAL WILL BE OPEN TO THE LARGEST SHIPS HANDLED BEFORE THE OCTOBER-NOVEMBER INVASION OF EGYPT.
THE ABUKIR LIES ON THE BOTTOM ABOUT FOUR MILES NORTH OF THE CANAL'S SOUTHERN TERMINUS AT SUEZ.
ABOUT ALL THAT REMAINS TO BE REMOVED IN "PHASE ONE" ARE THE SUNKEN TUG EDGAR BONNET, NEAR ISMAILIA, AND A DREDGER TWO MILES NORTH OF THE ABUKIR.
THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET HAS NOT YET RECEIVED PERMISSION FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO START WORK ON THE EDGAR BONNET OR THE ABUKIR. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAY EXPLOSIVES ABOARD THE TUG MUST FIRST BE REMOVED.
WELL-INFORMED CIRCLES IN CAIRO HAVE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT PRESIDENT NASSER MAY BE SLOWING DOWN CANAL CLEARANCE TO NUDGE THE BIG POWERS INTO FORCING ISRAEL OUT OF EGYPT.
MID-MARCH HAS BEEN A TARGET DATE FOR CLEARING THE CANAL FOR SHIPS UP TO 10,000 TONS. TWO SMALL VESSELS UNDER 400 TONS ALREADY HAVE PASSED THROUGH THE WATERWAY.
SC748PES

A96 (340)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS FEBRUARY 22
BY DAVID MASON
(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, FEB.22 (AP)-AFTER INDOCHINA, TUNISIA, MOROCCO, SUEZ, AND NOW ALGERIA, THE FRENCH SOLDIER IS STILL LOOKING FOR A VICTORY.
MANY OF THEM THINK IT WON'T HAPPEN HERE AND THE THOUGHT IS GNAWING AT THEIR MORALE.
"IT'S NOT THAT WE COULDN'T WIN AND WIN FAST," SAID A BURLY, PARATROOP FIRST LIEUTENANT. "WE HAVE TO BE TOUGHER -- THAT'S THE ONLY WAY YOU CAN HANDLE THE ARABS. BUT THEY SAY THIS ISN'T WAR, ONLY 'PACIFICATION' SO WHAT CAN WE DO?"
FOR MORE THAN 27 MONTHS THE FRENCH SOLDIER HAS BEEN PLAYING A SORT OF POLICEMAN IN MILITARY CLOTHING.
THERE IS ONE SOLDIER FOR EVERY THREE EUROPEANS IN ALGERIA. LAST WEEK MILITARY COMMUNIQUES SAID 325 REBELS WERE KILLED DURING A SIX DAY PERIOD. RELIABLE REPORTS FROM NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER SAID 39 FRENCH SOLDIERS DIED IN A SINGLE OPERATION AND THAT THE REBELS HAD SHOT DOWN TWO FRENCH HELICOPTERS.
IN A HEADON MILITARY SHOWDOWN THE FRENCH WOULD ROUT THE REBELS. BUT THE MOSLEM NATIONALISTS WAGE A WAR OF GUERRILLA ACTION OVER A TERRITORY BIGGER THAN THE AMERICAN MIDDLE WEST. A TURBANED FARMER PICKING HIS OLIVES BY DAY IS A CUTTHROAT WARRIOR BY NIGHT.
FOR SOLDIERS WHO HAVE SEEN THE BODIES OF COMRADES TORTURED TO DEATH, FOR THE SO-CALLED DIEHARD "ULTRAS," ONE BITTER THEME IS HEARD OVER AND OVER:
"ROUND THEM UP AND SHOOT THEM DOWN."
DESPITE A FEW "INCIDENTS," THE ARMY IS UNDER ORDERS NOT TO DO IT THAT WAY.
LAST JANUARY A GROUP OF MALCONTENTS EXPRESSED THEIR DISPLEASURE AT THE WAY THE ARMY WAS RUNNING THINGS. THEY FIRED BAZOOKA ROCKETS INTO THE ALGIERS HEADQUARTERS OF GEN.RAOUL SALAN. HE WAS OUT BUT HIS TOP AIDE WAS SLAIN.
WHEN GEN.JACQUES FAURE COMPLAINED TOO LOUDLY THAT THE ARMY WAS BEING "RUN LIKE A BUNCH OF BOY SCOUTS," HE WAS LOCKED UP FOR 30 DAYS AND QUICKLY JERKED OUT OF ALGERIA.
IN THE WAKE OF THESE INCIDENTS, THE COMPARATIVELY SOFTSPOKEN JOURNAL D'ALGER SAYS EDITORIALLY:
"AFTER HAVING TAKEN SO MUCH TROUBLE TO BRING ABOUT A CERTAIN DEGREE OF ALGERIAN PACIFICATION, AFTER HAVING LOST SO MANY COMRADES IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AND MOUNTAINS NEAR CONSTANTINE, ALGIERS AND ORAN, THOSE IN THE ARMY ARE WONDERING IF ONCE AGAIN ALL THESE SACRIFICES WERE NOT IN VAIN."
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY FEB.22--MOVED FEB.21
B911AES

A64
(120)
PRECEDE TUNIS DAY
TRIPOLI, LIBYA, FEB. 22 (AP)-CHEERING CROWDS LINED TRIPOLI'S STREETS TODAY AS KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA ARRIVED FOR A FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT TO LIBYA.
THE KING, ACCOMPANIED BY KING IDRIS OF LIBYA, DROVE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE PALACE ALONG A ROUTE GAILY DECORATED WITH SAUDI ARABIAN AND LIBYAN FLAGS AND ARCHES.
SAUD, ON HIS WAY HOME FROM A VISIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CAME HERE FROM TUNIS.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT THAT SAUD RECEIVED A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EARLY THIS WEEK.
THEY SAID IT WAS DELIVERED TO THE KING IN RABAT WHILE HE WAS VISITING MOROCCO BY AN OFFICIAL OF THE U.S. EMBASSY THERE.
SM539PES

A97
TUNIS, FEB. 22 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA SAID TODAY THEY HAVE "A PERFECT IDENTITY OF VIEWS" ON WAYS TO ACHIEVE ARAB UNITY BUT DID NOT SPECIFY THE METHODS THEY ADVOCATED.
THE TWO MET AT THE KING'S RESIDENCE LAST NIGHT SHORTLY AFTER SAUD'S ARRIVAL FROM MOROCCO. A JOINT COMMUNIQE SAID THEY "HAD AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON ALL THINGS OF A NATURE TO HELP ACHIEVE THE UNITY OF THE ARAB WORLD AND TO AVOID DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES."

LIBYA IS THE NEXT STOP ON THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH'S TRIP BACK FROM HIS VISIT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
MR852AES

1957

1957

A138
(420)
MOSCOW, FEB. 22 (AP)-A HIGH-RANKING AUTHORITY ON SOVIET LAW SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS SCRAPPING PORTIONS OF THE 1936 "STALIN CONSTITUTION" AND REVERTING TO THE LENIN CONSTITUTION OF 1923.

ANDREI I. DENISOV, CHAIRMAN OF A NEWLY FORMED JURIDICAL COMMISSION OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS IS THE MEANING OF THE WHOLE NEW PROGRAM OF LEGAL DECENTRALIZATION IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NEW PROGRAM, PRESENTED TO THE SUPREME SOVIET EARLIER THIS MONTH, GRANTS EXPANDED POWERS TO THE 15 SOVIET REPUBLICS TO FORMULATE THEIR OWN CIVIL AND CRIMINAL LAW AND REMOVES MUCH OF THE CENTRAL AUTHORITY HELD BY STALIN AND HIS HEIRS.

"WE ARE MOVING CAREFULLY," DENISOV SAID. "...SO FAR, ONLY A DRAFT OF THE NEW LAW IS PREPARED. IT WILL HAVE TO BE STUDIED AND PRESENTED TO THE VARIOUS REPUBLICS BEFORE IT IS ENACTED."

DENISOV SAID THE MOVE BACK TO THE LENIN CONSTITUTION DID NOT MEAN LOSS OF ANY GUARANTEES FOR WORKERS, BUT IN FACT NEW RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES. HE ADDED THAT THE "PRINCIPLE OF CENTRALISM" WILL BE PRESERVED.

AMONG QUESTIONS OF DIRECT IMPORTANCE TO THE PUBLIC NOW UNDER STUDY, HE SAID, ARE CAPITAL PUNISHMENT, DIVORCE AND ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN. HE SAID THERE ARE DIFFERENT SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT ON EACH QUESTION, BUT THAT HE PERSONALLY FAVORED RETAINING CAPITAL PUNISHMENT AT LEAST FOR SUCH MAJOR CRIMES AS PREMEDITATED MURDER AND ESPIONAGE. HE ADDED THAT DIVORCE LAWS SHOULD BE LIBERALIZED AND THE MORAL RIGHTS OF ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN SHOULD BE CONSIDERED.

IN THE EARLY DAYS AFTER THE REVOLUTION DIVORCE WAS SIMPLE. WITH THE UPSURGE OF WHAT WAS CALLED "COMMUNIST MORALITY," DIVORCE BECAME EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN.

--DASH--

THE LENIN CONSTITUTION MADE THE U.S.S.R. A FEDERATION OF REPUBLICS, BUT THE FEDERAL CHARACTER WAS EXTREMELY LIMITED. THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT HAD THE RIGHT TO OVERRULE A LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND THUS KEPT ULTIMATE CONTROL IN ITS HANDS. THE INDIVIDUAL REPUBLICS HAD THE RIGHT TO LEGISLATE ON LOCAL MATTERS SUCH AS PUBLIC HEALTH, EDUCATION, LOWER COURT MATTERS. SOCIAL INSURANCE AND LOCAL AGRICULTURAL REGULATIONS.

THE 1936 STALIN CONSTITUTION, GRANTED THE MOST LIBERAL RIGHTS TO CITIZENS--ON PAPER--BUT ACTUALLY INCREASED THE CENTRALIZATION OF POWER. THE RIGHTS IT WAS SUPPOSED TO ACCORD WERE MOSTLY IGNORED.

THE DECENTRALIZATION OF AUTHORITY IN MANY PHASES OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY UPON EFFICIENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION BY A TOPHEAVY, OVER-CENTRALIZED BUREAUCRACY. HOWEVER, DENISOV APPEARS TO INDICATE THAT WHILE THIS SORT OF DECENTRALIZATION GOES ON, ALL THE IMPORTANT POLITICAL POWER WILL REMAIN CONCENTRATED IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S RULING BODIES.

J1027PES

A126 (120)
MOSCOW, FEB. 22 (AP)-PRAVDA DEVOTED AN ENTIRE PAGE TODAY TO AN ATTACK ON COLONIALISM. THE TONE WAS STRONGLY ANTI-AMERICAN.

THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CARRIED A SERIES OF ARTICLES AND CARTOONS AIMED AT DEPICTING WESTERN NATIONS, AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES AND THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, AS "ENEMIES OF FREEDOM." THE ARTICLES TOUCHED ON SUBJECTS FROM INDONESIA TO LATIN AMERICA.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, JOINED IN THE ATTACK. IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS CORRESPONDENT IN NEW YORK, IZVESTIA UNDERTOOK TO TELL OF "THE COWARDLY HASTE WITH WHICH THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS ACTED TO PREVENT BUSINESSLIKE DISCUSSION OF THE SOVIET RESOLUTION AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS."

--DASH--

30.24-10935

THE UNITED STATES VOTED ALONG WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO DEBATE A RUSSIAN CHARGE OF AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITY, BUT THE U.N. STEERING COMMITTEE DECIDED, 8-6 LAST WEEK AGAINST AIRING THE SOVIET CHARGES IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

A137 JS1020AES
(250)
NIGHT LEAD PAKISTAN
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, FEB. 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY ACCUSED INDIA TODAY OF MAKING WAR-LIKE PREPARATIONS AGAINST PAKISTAN.

IN A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, SUHRAWARDY SAID:

"INDIA MASSED HER TROOPS AGAINST THE PAKISTAN BORDER ONCE IN MARCH, 1950, FOR A SECOND TIME IN JULY, 1951 AND FOR A THIRD TIME ONLY LAST MONTH."

HE APPEALED "TO THE WORLD'S CONSCIENCE TO SAVE PAKISTAN FROM POSSIBLE AGGRESSION BY INDIA, WHICH IS COERCING PAKISTAN TO ACCEPT INDIA'S DICTATION."

THE PRIME MINISTER ASKED FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS FOREIGN POLICY, PARTICULARLY ON THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR. BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA CLAIM THAT PRINCELY STATE, NOW DIVIDED BETWEEN THEM.

DECLARING PAKISTAN IS SPENDING FAR TOO MUCH ON DEFENSE, SUHRAWARDY TOLD THE ASSEMBLY:

"WE HAVE BEEN FORCED TO SEEK FRIENDS AND ALLIES. WE HAVE FOUND IT NECESSARY TO SEEK MILITARY AID FROM THE UNITED STATES AND ENTER INTO PACTS WITH OTHER POWERS LIKE THE UNITED KINGDOM, TURKEY, IRAN AND IRAQ IN THE FORM OF THE BAGHDAD PACT."

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL VOTED YESTERDAY TO SEND ITS PRESIDENT, GUNNAR V. JARRING OF SWEDEN, TO PAKISTAN AND INDIA TO EXAMINE WITH THOSE GOVERNMENTS ANY PROPOSALS THAT MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO A SOLUTION OF THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

ON WEDNESDAY, RUSSIA VETOED A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF USING U.N. TROOPS TO SUPERVISE A PLEBISCITE IN WHICH THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR WOULD DECIDE THEIR FUTURE STATUS. INDIA OPPOSES SUCH A PLEBISCITE IN THE HIMALAYAN STATE WHICH IS PREDOMINATELY MOSLEM.

J1018PES

A8
AMS BUDGET (350
PRECEDE SAIGON DAY
BY JOSEPH NERBONNE
BANMETHOUT, SOUTH VIET NAM, FEB. 22 (AP)-AN ASSASSIN TOOK A SHOT AT SOUTH VIET NAM'S PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM HERE TODAY. THE GUNMAN'S BULLET HIT A CABINET MINISTER, WOUNDING HIM SERIOUSLY.

THE ASSAILANT, WEARING A BLUE JACKET AND APPEARING TO BE ABOUT 25, WAS ARRESTED BY POLICE BEFORE HE COULD FIRE A SECOND SHOT FROM HIS AUTOMATIC PISTOL. HE WAS REPORTED TO BE A MEMBER OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT, WHICH INCLUDES MANY POLITICAL FOES OF THE PRESIDENT.

THE WOUNDED MINISTER WAS DO VAN CONG, MINISTER OF LAND REFORM. HE SUFFERED A PIERCED RIGHT LUNG AND A SHATTERED RIGHT ARM. CONG WAS WALKING AHEAD OF DIEM IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY WHICH HAD JUST ARRIVED FROM SAIGON TO OPEN A VIETNAMESE ECONOMIC FAIR IN THE HIGH PLATEAU COUNTRY OF CENTRAL VIET NAM.

THE GUNMAN STEPPED FORWARD AND FIRED AT POINT-BLANK RANGE. ONE REPORT SAID SOMEONE IN THE CROWD DEFLECTED THE SHOT BY PUSHING THE ASSASSIN. HIT SQUARELY, CONG SLUMPED TO THE GROUND JUST IN FRONT OF DIEM. AN AMBULANCE PARKED NEAR THE ENTRANCE TO THE FAIR FOR

EMERGENCIES TOOK CONG TO A HOSPITAL.

THE LITTLE 56-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT WAS UNRUFFLED. SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE DOUBLED AROUND HIM, BUT HE INSISTED ON WALKING ABOUT THE FAIRGROUNDS AS THOUGH NOTHING HAD HAPPENED. HE LATER SAT IN THE STANDS AND WATCHED A GROUP OF COLORFULLY CLAD MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN WHO HAD COME TO GREET HIM. THE TRIBESMEN PARADED WITH ABOUT 50 ELEPHANTS AND RACING HORSES.

DIEM, A PRO-WESTERN FOE OF COMMUNISM, HAS BEEN PRESIDENT SINCE OCTOBER 1955. IN THE MONTHS BEFORE SOUTH VIET NAM BECAME A REPUBLIC ON OCT. 26, 1955, DIEM SURVIVED MANY POLITICAL CRISES AND NEAR CIVIL WAR BETWEEN HIS NATIONALIST TROOPS AND RELIGIOUS SECTS AND OUTLAW POLITICAL GROUPS CHALLENGING HIS POWER.

AMONG THE SECTS OPPOSING HIM WAS THE CAO DAI, WHICH FIELDED AN ARMY OF SEVERAL THOUSANDS. THESE TROOPS AND ARMED FORCES EQUIPPED BY DISSIDENT GROUPS FOUGHT PITCHED BATTLES IN SAIGON'S STREETS AND LOBBED MORTAR SHELLS INTO DIEM'S PALACE COMPOUND.

THE REBELS WERE FINALLY DRIVEN INTO SOUTH VIET NAM'S JUNGLES, WHERE SOME STILL EXIST. LATER MANY WERE ENLISTED IN THE NATIONALIST ARMY. A YEAR AGO DIEM ACCEPTED THE SURRENDER OF 1,000 CAO DAI TROOPS IN A CEREMONY 60 MILES NORTHWEST OF SAIGON. AT THAT TIME IT WAS ESTIMATED THERE WERE STILL ABOUT 3,000 CAO DAI SOLDIERS STILL AT LARGE IN THE AREA.

POLICE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY THE GUNMAN AND WITHHELD ALL INFORMATION CONCERNING THEIR INVESTIGATION OF THE SHOOTING.

CONG'S CONDITION WAS DESCRIBED AS SERIOUS BUT NOT CRITICAL.

DIEM AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS OFFICIAL PARTY RETURNED TO SAIGON AFTER THE FAIRGROUND CEREMONIES.

SM534PES

A125

TAIPEI, FEB. 22 (AP)-A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, KAO TING-NGAU, ANGRILY DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPLY NATIONALIST CHINA WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS SO THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD CUT DEFENSE SPENDING.

PREMIER O. K. YUI CURTLY REPLIED THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED NO REDUCTION IN MILITARY SPENDING "AS LONG AS THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST INVASION REMAINS IMMINENT." YUI MADE NO MENTION OF ATOMIC MISSILES.

JS1018AES

A92KX

HONOLULU, FEB. 22 (AP)-ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO DANGER OF FALLOUT IN HAWAII" FROM ATOMIC TESTS TO BE MADE BY THE BRITISH AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND.

HIS STATEMENT WAS IN CONNECTION WITH A RESOLUTION ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE HAWAII HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES YESTERDAY, URGING THAT THE PENDING BRITISH TESTS BE PROHIBITED AS A MENACE TO THE HEALTH OF HAWAII RESIDENTS.

ADMIRAL STUMP STATED: "OUR EXPERIENCE IN ENIWETOK ASSURES US THERE IS NO DANGER OF FALLOUT IN HAWAII FROM THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND TESTS."

ROY L. FOX, METEOROLOGIST FOR THE U. S. WEATHER BUREAU IN HONOLULU, SAID PREVAILING WINDS IN THE BRITISH TEST AREA PRECLUDED ALMOST ANY CHANCE OF A FALLOUT THERE.

FJ634PCS

A15WX
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECIDED TODAY TO AWAIT A NEW MESSAGE FROM PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION BEFORE DETERMINING THEIR NEXT MOVE ON THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES CONFERRED FOR 90 MINUTES AT THE WHITE HOUSE ON THE STUBBORN CRISIS REVOLVING AROUND ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF TERRITORY CAPTURED FROM EGYPT LAST FALL.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES E. HAGERTY AFTER THE CONFERENCE MADE IT CLEAR THAT IN SPITE OF BEN-GURION'S REJECTION OF PRESIDENTIAL APPEALS, EISENHOWER AND DULLES STILL HOPE FOR DRASTIC REVISION OF ISRAELI POLICY WHICH WOULD RESULT IN WITHDRAWAL OF THE FORCES.

THE TWO MEN CONFERRED BY TELEPHONE WITH AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. AT THE UNITED NATIONS. HAGERTY SAID THEY TALKED ABOUT "THE PRESENTATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION."

"NO UNITED STATES PRESENTATION, HOWEVER, WILL BE MADE," HAGERTY SAID, "UNTIL AFTER AMBASSADOR (ABBA) EBAN HAS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO MEET WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE AS PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION REQUESTED."

AMBASSADOR EBAN, EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON FROM CABINET CONSULTATIONS IN JERUSALEM, ARRIVED IN LONDON TONIGHT. HE SAID HE WOULD DEPART BY PLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES SATURDAY NIGHT AND ARRIVE SUNDAY. HE IS EXPECTED TO MEET WITHHDULLES IMMEDIATELY.

IN THE FAST DEVELOPING SITUATION THE DAY BROUGHT THESE OTHER EVENTS:

1. BRITISH LEADERS IN LONDON PROFESSED CONTINUING CONCERN ABOUT THE THREAT TO AMERICAN-BRITISH RELATIONS INHERENT IN THE DIFFERING VIEWS OF THE TWO WESTERN POWERS TOWARD THE ISRAELI TROOP ISSUE. THE BRITISH ARE COLD TOWARD SANCTIONS AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE ISRAEL GET SOME OF THE GUARANTEES IT WANTS FOR ITS INTERESTS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABAA.

2. AT PARIS PREMIER GUY MOLLET DECLARED THAT FRANCE IS GIVING ISRAEL AID AND "WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE ALL WE CAN." THIS ATTITUDE IS THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WHICH SUSPENDED AID TO ISRAEL ABOUT THE TIME OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAEL ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL. MOLLET'S WORDS INDICATED FRANCE HAD NO SYMPATHY FOR THE IDEA OF SANCTIONS.

3. IN NEW YORK THE ISRAELI DISPUTE FINALLY CAME TO THE FOREFRONT IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DECIDED AGAINST ASKING FOR FURTHER DELAY OF THE DEBATE. THE ARAB BLOC, WITH SOVIET BLOC SUPPORT, WOULD LIKE TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL. THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON THIS ISSUE PROBABLY WILL PROVE DECISIVE.

IT WAS THE PRESENTATION OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION WHICH EISENHOWER AND DULLES DECIDED TO STALL OFF UNTIL THEY HAD FURTHER WORD ON ISRAEL'S POLICY AND BEN-GURION'S THINKING ABOUT IT.

HAGERTY SAID THAT THEY HAD DISCUSSED THE BEN-GURION SPEECH TO THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT. IN THE ADDRESS BEN-GURION DECLARED THAT ISRAEL WOULD NOT DRAW ITS FORCES AWAY FROM THE GULF OF AQABA OR OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP WITHOUT GETTING GUARANTEES OF FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE GULF AND IN EFFECT ASSURING SOME SORT OF ISRAELI CONTROL OVER THE STRIP. GAZA WAS USED FOR YEARS AS A BASE FOR ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL BY EGYPTIAN RAIDERS.

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY," HAGERTY SAID, "REGRET THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL HAS NOT YET FOUND IT POSSIBLE TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

"THE DOOR IS CERTAINLY NOT CLOSED TO FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION.

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY WELCOME SUCH FURTHER DISCUSSION BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE THAT A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION AND THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS OF FEB. 2 SHOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR ISRAEL TO PROCEED WITH THE WITHDRAWAL.

"IN THE MEANWHILE, THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS AWAITING THE RETURN OF THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR, WHO, PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION SAID, WOULD CONVEY TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT THE POSITION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL."

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30.24-10937

BEN-GURION IS REPORTED TO HAVE DRAFTED A NEW MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER WHICH HE HAS TRUSTED TO EBAN. OFFICIALS HERE ASSUME THIS MESSAGE SETS FORTH THE SAME BROAD POLICY POSITION THAT BEN-GURION OUTLINED IN HIS SPEECH TO THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT THURSDAY NIGHT. BUT THEY FORESAW THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE PREMIER MIGHT PRIVATELY HOLD OUT SOME HOPE OF MODIFICATION OF THE ISRAELI POSITION.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS GIVE EVERY EVIDENCE OF A READINESS TO WELCOME DISCUSSION WITH ISRAEL. DESPITE THE STRONG STATEMENT MADE BY EISENHOWER ABOUT EXERTING PRESSURE ON ISRAEL THEY UNQUESTIONABLY WOULD LIKE TO AVOID SANCTIONS IF ANY WAY CAN BE FOUND OUT OF THE PRESENT IMPASSE.

MC-HY316PES NM

A153WX

95

FIRST LEAST ISRAEL not

WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EXPRESSED REGRET TODAY THAT ISRAEL "HAS NOT YET FOUND IT POSSIBLE" TO WITHDRAW HER FORCES FROM EGYPT, BUT SAID THE "DOOR IS CERTAINLY CLOSED" TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY MADE THAT STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN ON BEHALF OF THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES AFTER EISENHOWER AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAD CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF ON THE LATEST ISRAELI TURN-DOWN OF EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS AIMED AT GETTING ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF EGYPTIAN AREAS THEY STILL HOLD.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY THAT HIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT PULL OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AQABA GULF AREA UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS. THE ISRAELIS HAVE MADE A PRIOR GUARANTEE AGAINST EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION A CONDITION FOR MOVING OUT.

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EISENHOWER HAD SOUGHT A COMPROMISE WITH AN OFFER OF AMERICAN BACKING FOR THE PROTECTION OF ISRAELI INTERESTS IN THE AREAS IF THE ISRAELIS WOULD PULL BACK."

IN THE COURSE OF THEIR WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER AND DULLES TALKED BY TELEPHONE WITH HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S.AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

DULLES, HOWEVER, SAID THIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT MAKE A FORMAL MOVE FOR A FURTHER DELAY IN U.N. DEBATE ON THE ISRAEL-EGYPT ISSUE, SET FOR THIS AFTERNOON.

ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN HAD BEEN CALLED HOME FOR CONSULTATIONS ON THE AMERICAN STAND IN SUPPORT OF U.N. DEMANDS FOR AN ISRAELI PULLBACK.

BEN-GURION IN TURNING DOWN A NEW PLEA FROM EISENHOWER FOR COMPLIANCE WITH THE U.N.DECISIONS EXPRESSED HOPE "THE DOOR IS NOT CLOSED TO FURTHER DISCUSSION" AND SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD "MAKE A FURTHER EFFORT TO REACH AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES."

WITH THAT AIM OBVIOUSLY IN MIND HE SENT EBAN HURRYING BACK HERE TODAY. THE AMBASSADOR IS EXPECTED TOMORROW WITH NEW INSTRUCTIONS.

UNTIL THEN IT APPARENTLY IS THE U.S.INTENTION TO MARK TIME.

THAT WAS IMPLICIT IN HAGERTY'S STATEMENT, WHICH SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE DISCUSSED THE SPEECH OF LAST NIGHT OF PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL INSOFAR AS THE TEXT WAS AVAILABLE.

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY REGRET THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL HAS NOT YET FOUND IT POSSIBLE TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCE FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

"THE DOOR IS CERTAINLY NOT CLOSED TO FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION.

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY WELCOME SUCH FURTHER DISCUSSION BECAUSE THEY BELIEVE THAT A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION AND THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS OF FEB.2 SHOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR ISRAEL TO PROCEED WITH THE WITHDRAWAL.

"IN THE MEANWHILE, THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS AWAITING THE RETURN OF THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR WHO, PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION SAID, WOULD CONVEY TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT THE POSITION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL.

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY ALSO CONFERRED BY TELEPHONE WITH AMBASSADOR LODGE IN NEW YORK CITY WITH RESPECTS TO THE PRESENTATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION.

"NO UNITED STATES PRESENTATION, HOWEVER, WILL BE MADE UNTIL AFTER AMBASSADOR EBAN HAS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO MEET WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE, AS PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION REQUESTED."

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE DULLES-EBAN TALKS WILL CONTINUE INTO SUNDAY, THUS DELAYING ANY NEW UNITED STATES PRESENTATION TO THE U.N. UNTIL MONDAY.

ASKED IF EBAN WILL SEE EISENHOWER, HAGERTY INDICATED HE WILL NOT, BUT SAID DULLES WILL BE IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE PRESIDENT OVER THE WEEKEND.

ASKED IF THERE HAS BEEN A PRIVATE COMMUNICATION FROM BEN-GURION TO EISENHOWER ON ISRAELI'S LATEST POSITION, HAGERTY SAID: "IF THERE HAS BEEN I HAVE NO COMMENT."

HE DID SAY HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO TELEPHONE CALL TO THE WHITE HOUSE LAST NIGHT FROM THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HEAD.

AT THE CLOSE OF HIS VISIT TO THE WHITE HOUSE D

1957

AT THE CLOSE OF HIS VISIT TO THE WHITE HOUSE DULLES WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER THIS COUNTRY WILL ACCEPT BEN-GURION'S PROPOSAL TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS. HE SAID THAT AS FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED NEGOTIATIONS NEVER WERE BROKEN OFF--THAT FURTHER TALKS WILL BE MORE IN THE NATURE OF A CONTINUATION.

THERE WAS EVIDENT DISAPPOINTMENT HERE, BUT NOT MUCH SURPRISE, AT BEN-GURION'S REBUFF TO EISENHOWER'S PUBLIC APPEAL OF WEDNESDAY NIGHT. OFFICIALLY, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES WITHHELD ITS REACTION PENDING A DETAILED STUDY OF BEN-GURION'S DECLARATION TO THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT.

ACTUALLY EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WERE AWAITING A NEW MESSAGE FROM BEN-GURION IN RESPONSE TO EISENHOWER'S LATEST PERSONAL APPEAL, ALSO MADE ON WEDNESDAY.

THE BEN-GURION REPLY APPARENTLY IS BEING BROUGHT BACK HERE BY ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, WHO IS EXPECTED SOMETIME TOMORROW.

JERUSALEM REPORTS SAID EBAN WAS CARRYING NEW INSTRUCTIONS FOR TALKS WITH U.S. GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE DESCRIBED AS RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT THE PREMIER'S PARLIAMENTARY STATEMENT AS THE LAST WORD ON HIS POSITION. THEY THOUGHT HE MAY HAVE SENT BY EBAN SOME MODIFICATIONS WHICH WOULD IN SOME MANNER CHANGE THE SITUATION.

BUT BEN-GURION STRONGLY REAFFIRMED IN HIS SPEECH THE POLICY THAT ISRAELI TROOPS CANNOT BE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY BORDERING THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA OR FROM THE GAZA STRIP UNTIL ISRAEL'S INTERESTS IN THE GULF AND THE STRIP ARE GUARANTEED.

ON THESE FUNDAMENTAL POINTS WHAT BEN-GURION SAID CLASHED HEAD ON WITH WHAT EISENHOWER HAD SAID WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THE PRESIDENT ASSERTED THAT ISRAEL MUST GET ITS TROOPS OUT OF BOTH PLACES WITHOUT INSISTING ON GUARANTEES.

EISENHOWER PICTURED THE ISSUE AS ONE WHICH NOW INVOLVES THE PRESTIGE AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND HE SAID THAT THE U.N. HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL TO COMPEL WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS.

BARRING FURTHER DELAYS, THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK TAKES UP THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CRISIS THIS AFTERNOON (3 P.M.) THAT MEANS THE BEGINNING OF A DEBATE ON SANCTIONS--A MOVE THE ARABS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING. BUT BRITAIN APPEARED COOL TO SANCTIONS AND FRANCE WAS OPPOSING THEM. THE U.S. STAND FOR PRESSURE ON ISRAEL THUS RAISED THE CHANCE OF A NEW BIG THREE RIFT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS OBTAINED DELAYS IN RECENT DAYS WHILE CARRYING ON NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL, OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD NOT REQUEST ANY MORE DELAYS NOW.

THEY SAID THAT WHILE THEY ARE FULLY PREPARED TO GO ON TALKING WITH EBAN AND EXCHANGING VIEWS WITH BEN-GURION, THE LINE LAID DOWN BY THE PRESIDENT OF FORCING THE ISRAELI TROOPS OUT IF THEY ARE NOT TO BE VOLUNTARILY WITHDRAWN IS NOW THE GUIDING LINE OF U.S. DIPLOMACY.

AT THE SAME TIME THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOT INTERESTED IN TRYING TO PUNISH ISRAEL OR IMPOSE PENALTIES. ITS SOLE CONCERN, THEY ADDED, IS THE REMOVAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE DISPUTED REGIONS.

MEANWHILE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TRIED A NEW TACTICAL MANEUVER. A HALF DOZEN AMERICAN JEWS WHO STRONGLY SUPPORT ISRAEL MET WITH SECRETARY DULLES AND WITH PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT MAXWELL RABB AT DULLES' OFFICE YESTERDAY.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE URGED THIS GROUP TO SUPPORT UNITED STATES POLICY, WITH THE PURPOSE OF GETTING IT TO USE ITS INFLUENCE ON THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT. THE GROUP INCLUDED BARNEY BALABAN, PRESIDENT OF PARAMOUNT PICTURES, AND PHILIP KLUTZNICK OF CHICAGO, HEAD OF THE B'NAI B'RITH SERVICE ORGANIZATION.

BALABAN SAID AFTER RETURNING TO NEW YORK, HOWEVER, THAT THE GROUP WAS NOT ASKED TO EXERT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS.

"NO SUCH REQUEST WAS MADE OF US," HE SAID, BUT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WHAT DID HAPPEN.

THE ISREALI GOVERNMENT IS DEPENDENT TO A LARGE EXTENT ON THE BACKING OF AMERICAN JEWS WHO SEND ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO ISRAEL IN THE FORM OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND BOND PURCHASES.

CZ/GG252AES

A74

ISRAEL-ARAB CHRONOLOGY (1,300)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

1957

HERE ARE MILESTONES IN THE HISTORY OF ISRAELI-ARAB RELATIONS:

--1948--

MAY 14-15--STATE OF ISRAEL PROCLAIMED FORMALLY SAME DAY THE BRITISH GAVE UP THEIR PALESTINE MANDATE. U.S. GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY RECOGNIZED NEW STATE AND ARAB ARMIES FROM EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA, IRAQ AND LEBANON INVADED TO CRUSH JEWISH STATE.

ARAB-ISRAEL WAR CONTINUED THROUGH 1948. ISRAEL BEAT OFF THE ARAB FORCES. WITH MONEY FROM JEWS ABROAD AND WEAPONS FROM BOTH WEST AND THE SOVIET BLOC, ISRAEL ESTABLISHED ITS INDEPENDENCE AND WON SOME TERRITORY AWARDED ARAB NATIONS UNDER U.N. PALESTINE PARTITION REJECTED BY ARABS.

--1949--

FEB. 24--EGYPT SIGNED ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL, FOLLOWED BY OTHER ARAB ELLIGERENTS EXCEPT IRAQ. HOWEVER, ARAB COUNTRIES REFUSED ISRAEL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION, SET UP ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL. EGYPT CLOSED SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING, CONTENDING ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WERE CEASEFIRES, THAT STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTED, AND EGYPT COULD KEEP "ENEMY" SHIPPING OUT OF THE CANAL ON HER TERRITORY.

MAY 11--ISRAEL ELECTED MEMBER OF U.N., WHICH TOOK OVER PROBLEM OF MORE THAN 700,000 PALESTINIAN ARABS WHO HAD FLED TO NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES DURING WAR. ARAB COUNTRIES DEMANDED THAT ISRAEL TAKE REFUGEES BACK; ISRAEL DEMANDED MOST BE RESETTLED IN ARAB COUNTRIES.

--1950--

JAN. 23 --JERUSALEM PROCLAIMED ISRAELI CAPITAL. ARAB COUNTRIES CLAIMED THIS DEFIED U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR JERUSALEM TO BE INTERNATIONAL CITY UNDER U.N. GOVERNOR. ARAB JORDAN, ALSO HELD ON TO PORTION OF CITY IT OCCUPIED DURING PALESTINE WAR.

MAY 25--UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD TAKE JOINT ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSORS IN THE ISRAELI-ARAB QUARREL, HAD AGREED TO CONTROL ARMS SHIPMENTS TO MIDDLE EAST.

--1951--

SEPT. 1--U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, AFTER ISRAEL'S COMPLAINT, DEMANDED THAT EGYPT ALLOW UNRESTRICTED ISRAELI NAVIGATION THROUGH SUEZ CANAL. EGYPT IGNORED COUNCIL DEMAND. COUNCIL DID NOTHING.

SEPT. 11--U.N. PALESTINE CONFERENCE IN PARIS FAILED TO GET ARABS, ISRAELIS TO AGREE ON PEACE TERMS. ARAB SPOKESMEN REJECTED ANY IDEA OF PEACE TREATY, SAID ISRAEL MUST BE ELIMINATED AS INDEPENDENT NATION.

BORDER CLASHES, ARAB AMBUSHES AND ROAD MININGS INSIDE ISRAEL AND ISRAELI RETALIATION RAIDS RECURRED FREQUENTLY FOR NEXT FIVE YEARS. LARGER ISRAELI RAIDS PERIODICALLY INCURRED SECURITY COUNCIL CENSURE BUT ONLY TEMPORARY BORDER PEACE RESULTED.

-1955--

MARCH 1--ISRAELIS ATTACKED EGYPTIAN POSITIONS NEAR GAZA IN MASSIVE RETALIATION RAID AFTER NUMEROUS BORDER INCIDENTS. TOLD SECURITY COUNCIL EGYPT USING GAZA STRIP AS BASE FOR COMMANDO--FEDAYEEN--SQUADS RAIDING ISRAELI VILLAGES AND FARMS. COUNCIL CONDEMNED ISRAEL; BORDER CLASHES CONTINUED.

AUG. 26--UNITED STATES OFFERED FORMAL SECURITY GUARANTEES FOR FRONTIERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAB COUNTRIES. BRITAIN AND FRANCE SUPPORTED OFFER.

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AUG. 25--FIGHTING ALONG ISRAEL-EGYPT BORDER BROKE OUT.

AUG. 31--EGYPT AGREED TO CEASE-FIRE. ISRAELI ARMOR BLEW UP EGYPTIAN BASE IN GAZA STRIP.

SEPT. 1--ISRAEL ACCEPTED CEASE-FIRE. FIGHTING BROKE OUT BRIEFLY TWO DAYS LATER.

SEPT. 27--EGYPT ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT TO BUY ARMS ON COMMERCIAL BARTER BASIS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA; NASSER ACCUSED WEST OF ARMING ISRAEL WHILE DENYING ARMS TO EGYPT.

OCT. 25--ISRAEL DEMANDDD ARMS FOR DEFENSE FROM BIG POWERS; NEW ARMS SHIPMENTS BARRED BY WEST.

NOV. 2--ISRAELI ARMY UNIT KILLED 50 EGYPTIANS IN DEMILITARIZED ARE ALONG BORDER, HEAVY FIGHTING FOLLOWED ALONG FRONTIER.

NOV. 15--PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION REJECTED BRITISH PROPOSAL THAT ISRAEL GIVE UP TERRITORY TO SETTLE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE.

NOV. 25--FRANCE SENT JET FIGHTER PLANES TO ISRAEL. SWITZERLAND AUTHORIZED ARMS SHIPMENT TO ISRAEL. ISRAEL NEGOTIATED WITH CANADA FOR ARMS.

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JAN. 2--BEN-GURION TOLD PARLIAMENT AIM IS PEACE BUT WARMS ISRAEL MUST BE READY FOR WAR; BORDER CLASHES CONTINUED.

JAN. 21--BEN-GURION CALLED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF FORTIFICATIONS ALONG ISRAELI BORDERS.

JAN. 22--BRITAIN PROPOSED PULL BACK OF ARAB AND ISRAELI FORCES, ASKED NEUTRAL ZONE ALONG PALESTINE BORDERS.

MARCH 3--JORDAN FIRED GLUBB PASHA--GEN. JOHN BAGOT GLUBB--BRITISH COMMANDER OF ARAB LEGION, REMOVING MODERATING ELEMENT FROM MIDDLE EAST SCENE.

APRIL 4--AS CLASHES CONTINUE ALONG ISRAEL-ARAB BORDERS, U.N. DIRECTED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO UNDERTAKE PALESTINE PEACE MISSION.

APRIL 5--EGYPT CLAIMED 42 CIVILIANS KILLED IN GAZA STRIP ARTILLERY DUEL.

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APRIL 19--EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE PUT INTO EFFECT. HAMMARSKJOLD HELD INTENSIVE TALKS WITH ISRAELI, ARAB LEADERS.
JUNE 24--ISRAEL COMPLAINED TO U.N. THAT NASSER THREATENS USE OF NEW WEAPONS; SHOOTING ON ISRAELI-JORDAN BORDER, SITUATION TERMED GRAVE.
JULY 26--EGYPT NATIONALIZED SUEZ CANAL.
OCT. 24--EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA SET UP JOINT MILITARY COMMAND TO BECOME EFFECTIVE IN EVENT OF MAJOR WAR WITH ISRAEL.
OCT. 28--ISRAEL ORDERED MOBILIZATION, SENT RESERVES TO ARAB BORDERS. EISENHOWER MADE PLEA FOR PEACE.
OCT. 29--ISRAELI FORCES LAUNCHED MAJOR ATTACK ACROSS EGYPT'S SINAI DESERT.
OCT. 30--BRITISH-FRENCH ISSUED ULTIMATUM FOR END TO ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FIGHTING AND WITHDRAWAL FROM SUEZ CANAL AREA. ISRAEL ACCEPTED CONDITIONALLY, EGYPT REJECTED. FRANCE AND BRITAIN VETOED U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION CALLING FOR CEASE-FIRE, SAID THEY WOULD OCCUPY CANAL ZONE.
OCT. 31--BRITISH-FRENCH END FIGHTING ULTIMATUM EXPIRED; BRITAIN AND FRANCE BEGAN AIR-SEA OPERATIONS AGAINST EGYPTIAN CANAL AREA TARGETS. ISRAELIS CLAIMED NEW GAINS IN SINAI.
NOV. 1--ISRAEL CLAIMED CAPTURE OF ENTIRE SINAI PENINSULA, INCLUDING SHARM EL SHEIKH COASTAL AREA COMMANDING ENTRANCE TO GULF OF AQABA.
NOV. 2--GAZA STRIP FELL TO ISRAELI FORCES.
NOV. 4--ISRAEL CAPTURED TWO KEY ISLANDS IN GULF OF AQABA'S TIRAN STRAITS.
NOV. 5--BRITISH-FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPS LANDED IN EGYPT; U.N. ASSEMBLY VOTED TO CREATE MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE.
NOV. 7--BRITISH-FRENCH ORDERED CEASE-FIRE AFTER U.N. PEACE PLEAS, SOVIET RUMBLES OF INTERVENTION.
NOV. 11--FIRST UNITS OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE LAND AT ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT ON CANAL.
NOV. 24--U.N. AGAIN CALLED ON BRITISH, FRENCH, ISRAELIS TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.
DEC. 2--ISRAELI FORCES IN SINAI PULLED BACK MORE THAN 30 MILES EAST OF SUEZ CANAL.
DEC. 3--BRITISH-FRENCH AGREED TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM SUEZ AREA WITHOUT DELAY.
DEC. 19--AFTER BEGINNING WITHDRAWAL FROM OTHER OCCUPIED AREAS, BEN-GURION SAID ISRAEL WILL NOT LET EGYPT REOCCUPY GAZA STRIP.
DEC. 22--BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL FROM SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
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JAN. 3--ISRAEL INAUGURATED NEW NAVAL BASE AT ELIAT, PORT AT HEAD OF RED SEA GULF OF AQABA FROM WHICH EGYPTIAN GUNS HAD BARRED ISRAELI SHIPPING.
JAN. 5--ISRAELI GOVERNMENT NOTE STRESSED KEEPING GULF OF AQABA OPEN TO ALL SHIPPING.
JAN. 8--ISRAEL KEPT CONTROL OF SHARM EL SHEIKH, CONTROLLING GULF OF AQABA, AND GAZA STRIP.
JAN. 15--ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN U.N. MOVED TO CENSURE ISRAEL FOR FAILURE TO MAKE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS.
JAN. 19--U.N. PRODDED ISRAEL TO PULL OUT OF EGYPT; ISRAEL DEMANDED SOLID GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN AQABA AND AGAINST RESUMPTION OF GAZA-BASED RAIDS. CAIRO GOVERNMENT SILENT.
JAN. 22--ISRAEL KCOMPLETED WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM SINAI, EXCEPT ALONG AQABA COASTAL REGION. ALSO HOLDING ON THE GAZA STRIP AND EXPANDING ADMINISTRATION THERE.
FEB. 2--U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEMANDED FOR 6TH TIME THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW BEHIND 1949 PALESTINE ARMISTICE LINES.
FEB. 7--ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN U.N. WORKED ON RESOLUTION TO INVOKE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL FOR REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS; ISRAELIS STOOD FIRM ON DEMANDS DESPITE REPEATED U.N., EISENHOWER APPEALS.
FEB. 11--U.S. PROPOSED TWO-POINT PLAN AIMED AT MEETING, AT LEAST IN PART, ISRAELI CONDITIONS FOR TROOP WITHDRAWAL; PLAN CALLED FOR U.S. (1) TO DECLARE PUBLICLY ITS SUPPORT OF FREE NAVIGATION IN GULF AT AQABA; (2) TO DECLARE ITS PURPOSE, AND USE ITS INFLUENCE AS MEMBER OF U.N., TO HAVE U.N. FORCES OR U.N. OBSERVERS IN LARGE NUMBERS STATIONED IN GAZA STRIP; U.S. CONGRESSMEN PROTESTED ANY MOVES TO SINGLE OUT ISRAEL FOR U.N. SANCTIONS ACTION.
FEB. 12--ISRAEL COUNTERED WITH REQUEST FOR CLARIFICATION AND STRONGER U.S. ASSURANCE AGAINST RESUMPTION OF EGYPTIAN ATTACKS ON AQABA SHIPPING, ACROSS GAZA FRONTIER. JERUSALEM OFFICIALS INDICATE ISRAEL WON'T GIVE UP GAZA STRIP TO EGYPT ANYWAY.
FEB. 17--EISENHOWER ISSUED NEW APPEAL TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS, SAID ISRAEL ALREADY RECEIVED MAXIMUM ASSURANCES FOR SAFEGUARDS AGAINST EGYPT.
FEB. 20--EISENHOWER IN BROADCAST DECLARED UNITED NATIONS HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM DISPUTED GAZA-AQABA AREAS. SPEECH GENERALLY CONSIDERED TO MEAN UNITED STATES WILL BACK SOME SORT OF SANCTIONS BUT MANY CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS STILL OPPOSE DRASTIC PENALTIES.
FEB. 21--BEN-GURION, IN REPLY TO EISENHOWER, SAID ISRAEL WILL PULL OUT LAST TROOPS IF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES ARE STATIONED ON AQABA GULF AND EGYPT IS BARRED FROM GAZA STRIP; SAID ISRAEL SOUGHT FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS TO REACH UNDERSTANDING WITH U.N. AND UNITED STATES.
MM/BU743AES

A70WX
(400) SANCTIONS POWERS
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ALL THE POWER HE NEEDS TO CLAMP CRIPPLING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL ANYTIME HE DEEMS IT NECESSARY.
GOVERNMENT LEGAL EXPERTS SAID TODAY THIS POWER STEMS FROM TWO BASIC PIECES OF LEGISLATION: THE SO-CALLED "TRADING WITH THE ENEMY" ACT OF 1941 AND THE EXPORT CONTROL ACT OF 1949.
THESE LAWS, THEY SAID, GIVE THE PRESIDENT THE AUTHORITY TO SEIZE ALL OF ISRAEL'S ASSETS, BAN ALL TRADE BETWEEN AMERICANS AND ISRAEL AND, MOST IMPORTANTLY, BAR ALL AMERICAN DOLLAR REMITTANCES TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OR ITS CITIZENS.
MOST OF THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY COMES FROM THE "TRADING WITH THE ENEMY" ACT WHICH WAS THE LAW USED TO SLAP TRADE AND OTHER ECONOMIC-FINANCIAL EMBARGOES ON RED CHINA AFTER IT INTERVENED IN KOREA. THIS SAME LAW WAS ALSO USED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO BLOCK 38 MILLION DOLLARS IN EGYPTIAN ASSETS AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER SEIZED THE SUEZ CANAL LAST JULY 26.
LEGAL AUTHORITIES SAID THE POWER IN THIS LAW GIVES EISENHOWER THE RIGHT TO CONTROL AND PROHIBIT TRANSACTIONS NOT ONLY WITH "ENEMY COUNTRIES" BUT INDEED, ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY AND ITS CITIZENS AS LONG AS THE UNITED STATES IS AT WAR OR IN A PERIOD OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY.
THE NATIONAL EMERGENCY DECLARED DECEMBER 16, 1950, AFTER THE RED CHINESE ATTACK IN KOREA, STILL EXISTS AND THUS GIVES EISENHOWER THE RIGHT TO DRAW ON THE POWER OF THE TWO LAWS, OFFICIALS SAID.
UNDER THE EXPORT CONTROL ACT, EISENHOWER CAN LICENSE OR PROHIBIT

AMERICAN EXPORTS TO OR FROM ANY NATION WHEN HE BELIEVES IT TO BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST. THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ADMINISTERS THE ACTUAL EXPORT LICENSING.

MOST GOVERNMENT EXPERTS RECOGNIZE THAT THE MOST CRIPPLING BLOW THE UNITED STATES COULD DEAL ISRAEL WOULD BE TO BAN ALL DOLLAR REMITTANCES. THIS IS ESPECIALLY SO, THEY SAID, BECAUSE ISRAEL RELIES HEAVILY FOR ITS FINANCIAL EXISTENCE ON DONATIONS, GIFTS, INVESTMENTS AND BOND PURCHASES BY AMERICANS, ESPECIALLY AMERICAN JEWS.

AN IDEA OF HOW VULNERABLE ISRAEL WOULD BE TO SUCH PENALTIES CAN BE FOUND IN 1955 FIGURES ON ITS VOLUME OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS. A TOTAL OF 326 MILLION DOLLARS OF FOREIGN GOODS AND SERVICES WAS ACQUIRED DURING THIS PERIOD. ISRAEL DURING THE SAME 12 MONTHS EXPORTED ONLY 86 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS, LEAVING A FINANCIAL GAP OF SOME 240 MILLION.

TO KEEP FROM GOING BANKRUPT, ISRAEL HAS RELIED ON THESE "EXTRAORDINARY" SOURCES OF ADDITIONAL REVENUE: (1) GERMAN REPARATIONS OF NEARLY 70 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY; (2) DONATIONS AVERAGING 60 TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY FROM THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL; (3) PROCEEDS FROM SALE OF ISRAELI BONDS IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH LAST YEAR AMOUNTED TO SOME 50 MILLION DOLLARS; (4) AN AVERAGE OF 10 TO 25 MILLION DOLLARS OF PRIVATE AMERICAN INVESTMENT ANNUALLY AND (5) ABOUT 5 MILLION DOLLARS SPENT EACH YEAR BY AMERICAN TOURISTS.

1957

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A67WX

(570) NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST- OIL

BY GARDNER L.BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS CONTENDED TODAY THAT BIG OIL COMPANY INTERESTS HAVE PLAYED A PART IN SHAPING EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID THE BIG OIL COMPANIES "HAVE THE INSIDE TRACK" ON THIS GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) TOLD THE SENATE IT SHOULD EXAMINE WHAT HE CALLED THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE BIG OIL INTERESTS TO U.S. FOREIGN POLICY BEFORE IT VOTES ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

"I DON'T THINK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WANT A FOREIGN POLICY BASED ON THE JUDGMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL OIL INTERESTS," KEFAUVER SAID.

O'MAHONEY SAID HE INTERPRETED SOME PRIVATE REMARKS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS MEANING THAT "OUR POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL BE TO PROTECT THE CONCESSIONS" OF THE MAJOR OIL COMPANIES.

DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING AT A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING OF OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVES LAST AUG.13, O'MAHONEY SAID, THAT ANY NATIONALIZATION OF THE OIL FIELDS OR PLANTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST "SHOULD CALL FOR INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION."

O'MAHONEY FIRST TOLD OF THIS MEETING IN AN INTERVIEW, SAYING IT HAD BEEN REVEALED IN ONE OF THE PAPERS SUBPOENAED FROM THE FILES OF MAJOR OIL COMPANIES. LATER HE DISCUSSED IT AT LENGTH ON THE SENATE FLOOR.

THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, "ONE OF THE GREATEST CRISES THIS NATION EVER FACED," O'MAHONEY SAID, GAVE THE BIG OIL FIRMS "AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A HUGE PROFIT GREATER THAN THE REVENUES OF MOST STATES OF THE UNION."

IN HIS EARLIER TALK WITH A REPORTER, O'MAHONEY SAID THE PAPERS SUBPOENAED FROM THE BIG OIL COMPANIES "SHOW CLEARLY THAT THEY HAVE AN IMPORTANT EFFECT ON THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

O'MAHONEY IS CHAIRMAN OF AN ANTIMONOPOLY-PUBLIC LANDS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN INQUIRING INTO THE EMERGENCY OIL LIFT FOR WESTERN EUROPE AND THE OIL-GASOLINE PRICE INCREASES PUT INTO EFFECT IN THIS COUNTRY LAST MONTH. HE HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF THE PRIVATELY OPERATED OIL LIFT FROM THE START.

"THE PAPERS IN THE POSSESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE SHOW THAT THESE MAJOR OIL COMPANIES HAVE THE INSIDE TRACK IN CONSULTING AND IN KNOWING WHAT OUR GOVERNMENT IS GOING TO DO IN THIS AREA," O'MAHONEY SAID.

"THEY SHOW THAT THESE COMPANIES HAVE MORE INFORMATION THAN THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES ABOUT OUR POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

SOME OF THE SUBPOENAED DOCUMENTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLIC AT SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS, WHICH ARE IN RECESS UNTIL NEXT WEDNESDAY, AND O'HAONEY SAID OTHERS WILL BE RELEASED LATER.

O'MAHONEY SAID THE PLAN "TO PROVIDE A SUBSTITUTE FLOW OF OIL FOR OUR WESTERN ALLIES, A PERFECTLY PROPER PROGRAM THAT MUST BE CARRIED OUT, NEVERTHELESS HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE MAJOR OIL COMPANIES TO CARRY OUT, AND THEY HAVE BEEN GIVEN A SWEEPING EXEMPTION FROM THE ANTITRUST LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES."

"THIS HAS GIVEN THEM GREAT POWER," HE ADDED, "AND IT CERTAINLY IS SOMETHING THE CONGRESS MUST LOOK INTO."

THE ANTITRUST LAWS WERE TEMPORARILY WAIVED SO THAT OIL COMPANIES PARTICIPATING IN THE EMERGENCY PROGRAM COULD POOL THEIR TANKERS AND OTHER FACILITIES TO HELP OVERCOME EUROPEAN OIL SHORTAGES DUE TO THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKAGE.

O'MAHONEY SAID THE OIL LIFT OPERATIONS AND THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY RESOLUTION NOW BEFORE THE SENATE "RELATE TO THE SAME THING."

"YOU CANNOT SEPARATE OIL FROM MIDDLE EAST POLICY," HE SAID.

1957

KEFAUVER, WHO WAS THE DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE LAST YEAR, SAID THAT DURING THE POLITICAL CAMPAIGN THE REPUBLICANS WERE SAYNG THERE WAS "GOOD NEWS" FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

THEN, AFTER THE ELECTION, HE SAID THERE WAS A "SUDDEN CHANGE" IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S ATTITUDE.

APPARENTLY WITH "NO OVERT ACT OR ANY WORSENING OF THE SITUATION," HE SAID, "WE ARE TOLD WE ARE CONFRONTED WITH THE MOST DANGEROUS SITUATION WE HAVE FACED IN THE LAST DECADE."

"WE ARE TOLD THAT THE BIG PROBLEM IS TO GET OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE."

O'MAHONEY SAID THE AUG. 13 MEETING TOOK PLACE JUST BEFORE DULLES FLEW TO LONDON FOR AN URGENT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S JULY 26 NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. NOTICES OF THE MEETING WENT TO THE OIL COMPANIES MARKED "NO PUBLICITY AUTHORIZED," THE SENATOR SAID.

AMONG THE CONCERNS REPRESENTED HE LISTED THESE OIL COMPANIES: ARABIAN AMERICAN, CALTEX, CREOLE, GULF, STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY, STANDARD-VACUUM, TEXAS, SINCLAIR, AND STANDARD OF CALIFORNIA. THEY ARE AMONG THE 15 COMPANIES PARTICIPATING IN THE OIL LIFT PROGRAM.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS PRESENT BESIDES DULLES, O'MAHONEY SAID, INCLUDED FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR FLEMMING, AND FELIX WORMSER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

READING FROM SOME OF THE SUBPOENAED PAPERS, O'MAHONEY SAID DULLES ADDRESSED THE MEETING FOR 15 MINUTES AND THEN ANSWERED QUESTIONS FOR 10 MINUTES.

IT WAS ON THE FOLLOWING DAY, AUG. 14, THAT FLEMMING ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF A PETROLEUM "MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE" TO POOL INDUSTRY RESOURCES IF WEST EUROPEAN SUPPLIES WERE CUT OFF FROM SUEZ AND PIPELINE SHIPMENTS.

THESE SHIPMENTS WERE HALTED EARLY IN NOVEMBER AFTER ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED EGYPT. THE OIL LIFT THEN WENT INTO OPERATION, UNDER A U.S. GOVERNMENT-APPROVED POOLING ARRANGEMENT.

O'MAHONEY SAID ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS TURNED UP IN HIS INVESTIGATION SHOWS THAT STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY "SAW IN THE OIL LIFT TO EUROPE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR PROFIT--NOT FOR SERVICE TO MANKIND."

HE SAID THIS DOCUMENT, MADE PUBLIC LAST WEEK, FORECAST THAT STANDARD'S PROFITS WOULD INCREASE BY 100 MILLION DOLLARS IF CRUDE OIL PRICES WERE RAISED ABOUT 25 CENTS A BARREL AND THE PRICE OF GASOLINE AND OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ALSO WAS BOOSTED.

HUMBLE OIL CO., A STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY SUBSIDIARY, RAISED ITS CRUDE PRICES ABOUT 35 CENTS A BARREL LAST MONTH. COMPANY OFFICIALS CALLED THE INCREASE "LONG OVERDUE", CITING HIGHER COSTS AND THE NEED FOR DEVELOPING NEW RESERVES.

O'MAHONEY SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO CAST ANY REFLECTION ON THE PATRIOTISM OR ABILITY OF OIL COMPANY MANAGERS--"I BELIEVE THEY WANT TO DO THE RIGHT THING," HE SAID.

"BUT THEY HAVE BEEN SO CONCERNED WITH THE OPPORTUNITIES FOR PROFIT, REGARDLESS OF THE WELFARE OF THEIR COMPETITORS OR THEIR CONSUMERS, THAT THEY HAVE JUST NOT REALIZED THIS ACTION THEY HAVE TAKEN IN ONE OF THE GREATEST CRISES THIS NATION EVER FACED."

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A11WX
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

1957

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-HOUSE INVESTIGATORS REPORTED TODAY THAT SOME FEDERAL AGENCIES "HAVE STARTED TO TEAR DOWN THE BARRIERS OF SECRECY ERECTED OVER THE YEARS."

BUT THIS REPORT, BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, WAS TEMPERED WITH ADVICE THAT "MUCH ADDITIONAL WORK MUST BE DONE" TOWARDS OPENING THE DOOR TO GOVERNMENT INFORMATION THE PUBLIC HAS A RIGHT TO KNOW ABOUT.

THE HOUSE GROUP SAID A CHIEF STUMBLING BLOCK REMAINS A "PAPA-KNOWS-BEST ATTITUDE" BY FEDERAL BUREAUS. IT SAID THIS ATTITUDE IS "WE, THE OFFICIALS, NOT YOU, THE PEOPLE, WILL DETERMINE HOW MUCH YOU ARE TO BE TOLD ABOUT YOUR OWN GOVERNMENT."

THE PROGRESS REPORT OF THE THREE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) WAS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY THE PARENT GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE INVESTIGATORS LISTED 14 STEPS TAKEN BY FEDERAL AGENCIES TOWARD A FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION SINCE THEIR LAST REPORT JULY 20, 1956.

ON THE NEGATIVE SIDE THEY REPORTED:

1. THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT MOVED TO ABOLISH ITS OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI). THE CONGRESSMEN LAST YEAR SAID OSI SHOULD BE DONE AWAY WITH AS AN UNNEEDED CLAMP ON THE FLOW OF INFORMATION.

"INSTEAD OF CAREFULLY CONSIDERING THE REMOVAL OF A BUREAUCRATIC BARRIER TO INFORMATION," THE REPORT SAID, THE DEPARTMENT ASSIGNED A "REVIEW OF THIS IMPORTANT PROBLEM" TO UNDERSECRETARY WALTER WILLIAMS JUST AS HE WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE ON AN EXTENDED FOREIGN TRIP.

OSI SAYS ITS TASK IS TO HOLD DOWN THE AMOUNT OF NON-SECRET, BUT STILL VALUABLE, U.S. INFORMATION THAT MIGHT GO TO THE COMMUNISTS, AND TO GET MATERIAL OF USE TO THIS COUNTRY IN RETURN FOR WHAT THE REDS DO GET.

2. THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT KEEPS ON WITHHOLDING FROM THE PUBLIC THE APPLICATIONS FOR TAX EXEMPTION FILED BY ORGANIZATIONS WHICH CLAIM THEY ARE NON-PROFIT AND NON-POLITICAL.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE DEPARTMENT FAILED TO LIVE UP TO A PROMISE TO ASK LAST YEAR FOR LEGISLATION ALLOWING THE APPLICATIONS TO BE MADE PUBLIC. IT ALSO SAID THE DEPARTMENT COULD HAVE OPENED THE FILES BY SIMPLE DIRECTIVE.

THE TREASURY SAYS IT NEEDS A LAW TO DO THIS, AND IT SAYS THE LEGAL CHANGE SHOULD BE PART OF A MORE COMPREHENSIVE OVERHAUL OF THE STATUTE ON TAX-EXEMPT STATUS WHICH IS STILL UNDER STUDY.

THE 14 FORWARD STEPS LISTED BY THE INVESTIGATORS HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN MADE PUBLIC. THEY RANGE FROM NEW REGULATIONS MAKING IT EASIER FOR NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS TO TAKE PICTURES IN FEDERAL BUILDINGS TO A VETERANS ADMINISTRATION RELEASE OF A LAND VALUE SURVEY IN PORTLAND, ORE.

AS FOR WHAT REMAINS TO BE DONE, THE HOUSE GROUP OUTLINED PLANS TO LOOK INTO COMPLAINTS ABOUT INFORMATION RESTRICTIONS BY THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS AND BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

ALSO ON ITS AGENDA ARE FURTHER HEARINGS ON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS AIMED AT DOING AWAY WITH UNNECESSARY SECRECY.

JF254PES

A135WX
MEANY - ISRAEL (130) fet.

WASHINGTON, ~~130.~~ 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY OF THE AFL-CIO SAID TODAY THE BIG LABOR ORGANIZATION IS "STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

MEANY IN A STATEMENT SAID AMERICAN LABOR FINDS IT HARD TO UNDERSTAND "HOW OUR COUNTRY EVER GOT MANEUVERED INTO THE IMPOSSIBLE POSITION OF SIDING WITH THE DICTATORSHIPS AND AGAINST DEMOCRACY IN THE MIDDLE EAST--WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND EGYPT WHICH ARE THE REAL THREATS TO PEACE, AND AGAINST ISRAEL WHICH SEEKS ONLY AN UNDISTURBED OPPORTUNITY TO BUILD A BETTER LIFE FOR ITS PEOPLE."

MEANY SAID THE AFL-CIO CONSIDERS A MOVE FOR U.N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL "A TRAVESTY ON JUSTICE" AND WENT ON:

"THE U.N. HAS FAILED TO INVOKE SANCTIONS IN MUCH MORE FLAGRANT CASES OF AGGRESSION -- SUCH AS SOVIET RUSSIA'S AGAINST HUNGARY AND INDIA'S AGAINST KASHMIR.

"EGYPT'S DEFIANCE OF THE U.N. BY BLOCKADING ISRAELI SHIPPING ALSO HAS GONE UNPUNISHED."

JF1044AES

A112PX
FIRST LEAD WILSON-GUARD (260)

1957

BY TOM BRADSHAW

PHILADELPHIA, FEB. 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON, WITH HIS RECENT "DRAFT DODGER" STATEMENT STILL A SUBJECT OF HEATED DEBATE, TONIGHT PAID A VISIT TO A NATIONAL GUARD UNIT TO MAKE A FORMAL PLEA FOR SUPPORT OF THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING PROGRAM FOR GUARD UNITS.

WILSON, LAST MONTH STIRRED UP ANGRY COMMENT AMONG GUARDSMEN WHEN HE SAID THAT SOME YOUTHS JOINED THE NATIONAL GUARD TO AVOID THE DRAFT DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

IN AN INTERVIEW BEFORE HIS ADDRESS AT A FIRST CITY TROOP DINNER HERE TONIGHT, WILSON SAID:

"IF A MAN IS GOING TO FIGHT FOR HIS COUNTRY HE OUGHT TO BE TRAINED. AMERICAN MOTHERS, I FEEL SURE ALSO JOIN IN THAT THOUGHT."

WILSON RECENTLY TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT IN HIS ESTIMATION ALL NATIONAL GUARD RECRUITS SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO TAKE SIX MONTHS TRAINING AT REGULAR ARMY INSTALLATIONS, A PROGRAM ADVOCATED BY THE ARMY ITSELF. THE NATIONAL GUARD HAS FAVORED AN 11-WEEK TRAINING PERIOD.

WILSON CAME TO PHILADELPHIA ON A DOUBLE-BARRELED MISSION. THIS AFTERNOON HE ACCEPTED AN AWARD ON BEHALF OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FROM THE FREEDOMS FOUNDATION--WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NON-PROFIT, NON-SECTARIAN, NON-POLITICAL ORGANIZATION. TONIGHT, ESCORTED BY THE FIRST CITY TROOP'S COLORFUL CAVALRY, WILSON WENT TO THE GUARD UNIT ARMORY FOR A BRIEF SPEECH.

BEFORE HIS TALK, THE SECRETARY TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT CONSIDER HIS APPEARANCE IN ANY WAY AN APOLOGY FOR HIS DRAFT DODGER STATEMENT.

HE SAID HE CAME HERE ONLY BECAUSE HE WAS A PERSONAL FRIEND OF PENNSYLVANIA'S ADJUTANT GENERAL, MSJ. GEN. ANTHONY J. DREXEL BIDDLE JR., WHO ONLY TODAY GAVE HIS SUPPORT TO THE ARMY-WILSON SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY PLAN.

"WE HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY CONSCIOUS X X X THAT ONE OF OUR LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT RESERVE COMPONENTS, THE ARMY NATIONAL GUARD, WHILE MAINTAINING SUFFICIENT NUMERICAL STRENGTH, HAS NOT ATTAINED THE DEGREE OF QUALITY IN TRAINING AND READINESS REQUIRED BY THE TIMES WE ARE LIVING IN.

"NEVER FOR ONE MOMENT HAS THE VALOR OF THE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD, OR THE GREAT RADITION OF ITS ACCOMPLISHMENTS ON THE BATTLEFIELD, BEEN QUESTIONED. BUT THERE IS GRAVE DOUBT AS TO THE ADEQUACY OF THEIR TRAINING AND READINESS FOR FUTURE EMERGENCIES."

WILSON NOTED THAT THE ARMY HAS ORDERED THAT EFFECTIVE APRIL 1 ALL PERSONS JOINING RESERVE COMPONENTS INCLUDING THE GUARD, WHO DO NOT HAVE PRIOR MILITARY SERVICE, MUST RECEIVE SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING. HE SAID HE HAS APPROVED THAT PROGRAM, THEN ADDED:

"YOU ARE AWARE OF THE CONTROVERSY WHICH GREW OUT OF THIS DECISION IN REGARD TO THE TRAINING OF THE NATIONAL GUARD AND WHICH HAS QUITE PROPERLY AROUSED SUCH WIDE PUBLIC INTEREST. ACTUALLY, THE AREA OF DIFFERENCE IS A VERY NARROW ONE.

"THE PRESIDENT, THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN. AND THE CONGRESS, ARE IN AGREEMENT THAT A MINIMUM OF SIX MONTHS OF SOUND MILITARY TRAINING IS HIGHLY DESIRABLE FOR THE MEMBERS OF THE ARMY NATIONAL GUARD, AS WELL AS THE ARMY RESERVE.

"THE ONLY DIFFERENCE LIES IN THE QUESTION OF WHETHER SUCH A REQUIREMENT WOULD RESULT IN REDUCING THE MEMBERSHIP IN THE NATIONAL GUARD BELOW THE MINIMUM NECESSARY FOR ITS MISSION. SOME MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARD HAVE INSISTED THAT IT WOULD. THE ARMY HAS INCLUDED IN ITS PLAN CERTAIN SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THIS RESULT.

"BEGINNING IN AUGUST OF THIS YEAR APPROXIMATELY 10,000 YOUNG MEN PER MONTH WILL LEAVE THE ACTIVE SERVICE WHO WILL HAVE SERVED FOR TWO YEARS ON ACTIVE DUTY AND WHO WILL HAVE A LEGAL OBLIGATION TO PARTICIPATE IN ACTIVE UNITS OF THE RESERVE FOR AN ADDITIONAL PERIOD.

"THE ORIGINAL ARMY PLAN PROVIDED THAT THERE BE A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS AFTER COMPLETION OF THEIR TOUR TO AFFORD THE NATIONAL GUARD THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO RECRUIT THESE YOUNG MEN. REALIZING THE ADJUSTMENTS THAT MUST BE MADE AFTER TWO YEARS AWAY FROM HOME, I EXTENDED THAT PERIOD TO 60 DAYS TO AFFORD EVERY OPPORTUNITY FOR THESE EX-SERVICEMEN TO CONTACT THE NATIONAL GUARD IN THEIR LOCAL COMMUNITIES AND VOLUNTARILY SIGN UP WITH THE GUARD X X X.

"I ALSO APPROVED AN ARMY PROPOSAL TO PERMIT MEN OVER 18 1/2 YEARS OF AGE ENLISTING IN THE RESERVE TO UNDERGO SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING, AN ACTION WHICH WAS STRONGLY ADVOCATED BY THE NATIONAL GUARD. INITIAL RESPONSES TO THIS PROGRAM ARE MOST REASSURING."

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1957

A181WX
FIRST LEAD GUARD (200)

WASHINGTON,FEB.22 (AP)-REP.OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA) SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS TO TALK MONDAY WITH BOTH ARMY AND NATIONAL GUARD REPRESENTATIVES ABOUT A PROPOSAL TO END THE TWO SERVICES' ROW OVER GUARD TRAINING.

THE PROPOSAL, BROUGHT OUT YESTERDAY BY BROOKS AS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, HAS MET CRITICISM BOTH BY THE ARMY AND SOME SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS. NEVERTHELESS BROOKS EXPRESSED OPTIMISM.

"I BELIEVE WE CAN GET THEM TOGETHER," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "WE HAVE COME 75 PER CENT OF THE WAY--THEY WERE THAT MUCH FARTHER APART THAN WHEN WE STARTED HEARINGS."

THE ROW IS OVER AN ARMY ORDER THAT INEXPERIENCED MEN JOINING [illegible] SOUND UNITS APRIL 1 AND THEREAFTER MUST TAKE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY FOR TRAINING. THE GUARD, CONTENDING IT COULD NOT UNDER THOSE CONDITIONS RECRUIT ENOUGH MEN TO KEEP ITS STRENGTH UP, WANTS TO GIVE ONLY 11 WEEKS TRAINING TO YOUTHS 17 TO 18 1/2. THE PROPOSAL WOULD, SUBJECT TO SOME CIRCUMSTANCES, SANCTION THE GUARD PLAN UNTIL JUNE 30, 1958. AFTER THAT THE SIX MONTHS RULE WOULD APPLY TO ALL RECRUITS UNLESS THERE WAS A FURTHER CHANGE IN THE ORDER.

BROOKS SAID HE INTENDS TO CONFER SEPARATELY WITH ARMY AND NATIONAL GUARD SPOKESMEN AND THEN "IF THEY ARE NOT TOO FAR APART" TO ARRANGE A JOINT CONFERENCE.

REP.OSMERS (R-NJ), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, CRITICIZED THE BROOKS PROPOSAL TODAY AS ONE FAVORING THE GUARD VIEWPOINT.

MAJ. GEN. ELLARD A.WALSH, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN., PROMPTLY ENDORSED THE BROOKS PROPOSAL, WITH MINOR RESERVATIONS.

OSMERS, A WORLD WAR II VETERAN WHO GENERALLY HAS SUPPORTED THE ARMY POSITION, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE PROPOSAL IS "MORE OR LESS AN EXPRESSION OF THE NATIONAL GUARD POINT OF VIEW." OSMERS SAID HE IS INCLINED TO OPPOSE THE IDEA, EVEN IF THE ARMY SHOULD AGREE TO IT.

THE FIRST ARMY REACTION TO THE BROOKS PLAN INDICATED DISPLEASURE. THE ARMY SAID THE PLAN WOULD "DEFER THE NECESSARY TRAINING SO FAR IN THE FUTURE THAT IT WOULD NOT CORRECT THE TRAINING NEED THAT NOW FACES THE NATIONAL GUARD AND THE ARMY."

THE ARMY CONTENDS AT LEAST SIX MONTHS OF BASIC TRAINING IS NEEDED TO TURN A RECRUIT INTO A SOLDIER. ARMY RESERVISTS ARE REQUIRED TO UNDERGO SUCH TRAINING, BUT NATIONAL GUARDSMEN ARE NOT.

BESIDES OSMERS, TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, REPS. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) AND DEVEREUX (R-MD), ALSO HAVE DISASSOCIATED THEMSELVES FROM THE PROPOSAL.

HOWEVER, REP. VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, GAVE IT HIS HEARTY APPROVAL.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY AFTER A SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING WHICH REPORTED AGREEMENT ONLY ON THE IDEA THAT BROOKS SHOULD SEEK TO BRING ABOUT SOME COMPROMISE.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT A MAJORITY OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED AT THE CLOSED MEETING IN FAVOR OF SIX MONTHS TRAINING, BUT THEN RESCINDED THE VOTE.

OSMERS SAID THAT IF THERE MUST BE A COMPROMISE HE WOULD PREFER MERELY TO POSTPONE THE SIX MONTHS REQUIREMENT RATHER THAN TO INTRODUCE AN 11 WEEKS TRAINING CATEGORY. HE ADDED:

"YOU WOULD HAVE A NATIONAL GUARD OF THREE CATEGORIES--MEN WITHOUT ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING, MEN WITH 11 WEEKS, MEN WITH SIX MONTHS OR MORE. HOW COULD SUCH AN OUTFIT BE ORDERED OVERSEAS TO FIGHT IN CASE OF NEED? HOW CAN YOU CONSIDER IT A READY RESERVE?"

CZ/GG513AES

1957

A60PX
WITH GUARD

HARRISBURG, PA., FEB. 22 (AP)-PENNSYLVANIA'S ADJUTANT GENERAL SAID TODAY THAT TO GIVE NATIONAL GUARD RECRUITS ANYTHING LESS THAN SIX MONTHS' ACTIVE TRAINING WAS "ASKING FOR TROUBLE."

MAJ. GEN. ANTHONY J. DREXEL BIDDLE JR., CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER OF THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD, SAID GUARD LEADERS SHOULD "FACE UP TO FACTS" AND END THEIR FIGHT OVER AN ARMY ORDER REQUIRING THE SIX-MONTH TRAINING AFTER MARCH 31.

"ACTUALLY, THIS SIX-MONTH TRAINING PROGRAM SHOULD HAVE BEEN ADOPTED A YEAR AGO FOR ALL AGES," HE SAID. "NOTHING SHORT OF THIS CAN TEACH BOYS HOW TO LIVE IN BATTLE AND SURVIVE." THE ORDER IS DIRECTED PRINCIPALLY AT YOUTHS 17 1/2-18.

A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL, TO DELAY THE ORDER'S EFFECTIVE DATE FOR THESE

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YOUTHS UNTIL JUNE 30, 1958 AND REQUIRE 11 WEEKS' TRAINING IN THE MEANTIME, EMERGED YESTERDAY FROM A MEETING OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE. IT WAS ENDORSED BY REP. VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL COMMITTEE.

"LET US FACE UP TO FACTS," BIDDLE TOLD A NEWSMAN. "THIS TALK ABOUT 11 WEEKS' ACTIVE TRAINING FOR THOSE WITH NO PREVIOUS TRAINING IS NOT THE ANSWER. IT HAS TO BE AT LEAST SIX MONTHS OR YOU HAVE TROUBLE ON YOUR HANDS."

THE SIX MONTHS' TRAINING IS NOT NOW REQUIRED IN PENNSYLVANIA, AS IT IS IN SOME STATES, BUT BIDDLE SAID "WE HAVE BEEN URGING OUR ENLISTEES TO TAKE SIX MONTHS' ACTIVE DUTY AT A REGULAR ARMY CAMP AFTER THEY CAME WITH US."

"IT IS MY OPINION THAT THE NATIONAL GUARD LEADERS SHOULD STOP THIS BICKERING AND AGREE TO THE ARMY PLAN FOR THE SIX MONTHS' ACTIVE DUTY," HE CONTINUED, SAYING THAT "PRESENT DAY CONDITIONS CALL FOR 1957 TRAINING."

"AND ONE OF THE MAIN FACTORS IN 1957 TYPE TRAINING IS THE SIX MONTHS THAT IT TAKES. IF A WAR BREAKS OUT NOW WE WILL HAVE NO TIME CUSHION AS WE HAD BEFORE. EVERY SECOND COUNTS NOW."

HE ADDED THAT GUARD ENLISTMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA HAD PICKED UP IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

"SINCE ALL THIS SIX-MONTH BUSINESS BEGAN TO FILL THE PAPERS, I CAN SAY HONESTLY I HAVE BEEN DELIGHTED BECAUSE IT HAS SHOWN AN INCREASE OF ENLISTMENTS IN THE PNG IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS."

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B116CX (OLLENHAUER) Q
(700)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M.EST FRIDAY FEB.22)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, FEB.22 (AP)-THE LEADER OF WEST GERMANY'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY SAID TODAY A REUNITED GERMANY INCORPORATED INTO A EUROPEAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM "COULD NOT BE REGARDED AS A THREAT TO ANYONE."

ERICH OLLENHAUER, WHOSE PARTY OPPOSES CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT, FAVORS A EUROPEAN-WIDE SECURITY SETUP TO REPLACE NATO. HE WANTS BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO GUARANTEE EUROPEAN PEACE.

OLLENHAUER, WHO WOULD BECOME CHANCELLOR IF HIS PARTY WINS THE AUTUMN ELECTION, IS MAKING A TWO-WEEKS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR DELIVERY~~ AT ROOSEVELT UNIVERSITY, HE SAID RUSSIA FEARS THAT A GERMANY UNITED AFTER FREE ELECTIONS MIGHT JOIN THE WESTERN MILITARY CAMP. HE ADDED:

"IT SEEMS TO US, INDEED, DEMANDING THE IMPOSSIBLE OF THE SOVIET UNION TO AGREE TO A UNITED GERMANY BECOMING A NATO PARTNER. NEITHER CAN THE WEST AGREE TO THE WHOLE OF GERMANY FALLING PREY TO COMMUNIST RULE. AS LONG AS THESE POSITIONS REMAIN, A GENUINE RELAXATION OF TENSION IS IMPOSSIBLE.

"A WAY OUT, WE BELIEVE, CAN BE FOUND ONLY IF THE FOUR BIG POWERS CAN AGREE UPON THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY STATUS OF A UNITED GERMANY AS A PRELIMINARY TO FURTHER SETTLEMENTS. SUCH AN AGREEMENT MUST PREVENT AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT FROM JOINING EITHER OF THE TWO MILITARY CAMPS NOW EXISTING."

HE SAID OPPONENTS CONTEND THIS WOULD NEUTRALIZE GERMANY AND BE AN INFRINGEMENT ON HER SOVEREIGN DECISION. HE ADDED THAT GERMANY ALREADY IS NEUTRALIZED "IN THE WORST MANNER" WITH BOTH PARTS DEPENDENT ON HOSTILE MILITARY SYSTEMS.

FIXING OF THE INTERNATIONAL STATUS FOR THE WHOLE OF GERMANY, HE WENT ON, WOULD IMPAIR THE SOVEREIGNTY OF A FUTURE GOVERNMENT "BUT I BELIEVE THAT THIS IMPAIRMENT SHOULD BE ACCEPTED BECAUSE IT IS AFTER ALL THE RESULT OF THE LOST WAR AND THE DEFEAT OF THE HITLER REGIME."

HE SAID A NEW SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE COULD COME INTO BEING ONLY IF THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET UNION ARE PREPARED TO "SUBSTITUTE SUCH A SYSTEM FOR THE PRESENT MILITARY ALLIANCES IN WESTERN AND EASTERN EUROPE.

AT A BRIEF NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING HIS ARRIVAL IN CHICAGO BY PLANE, OLLENHAUER SAID HIS PARTY'S PROSPECTS IN THE COMING ELECTION WERE "VERY DIFFICULT" TO ASSES. BUT HE ADDED THAT CHANCES FOR A SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC VICTORY WERE "MUCH STRONGER THAN IN 1953."

ASKED BY NEWSMEN ABOUT REPORTS THAT HE HAD BEEN CALLED THE "ADLAI STEVENSON OF GERMANY," OLLENHAUER LAUGHED AND SAID:

"IT'S ALRIGHT, BUT I WANT TO BE A LITTLE MORE SUCCESSFUL THAN MR. STEVENSON," DEFEATED DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE. OLLENHAUER SAID HE FOLLOWED STEVENSON'S UNSUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND REMARKED THAT STEVENSON'S VIEWS WERE "PRETTY CLOSE" TO HIS OWN.

THE WEST GERMAN LEADER SAID HIS PARTY BELIEVES THE GERMAN PEOPLE "SHOULD HAVE MORE BENEFITS" SUCH AS A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING AND MORE SOCIAL SECURITY. HE SAID HE THANKS THE BEST ATMOSPHERE FOR THE ELECTIONS IN MID-SEPTEMBER IS WITH "NO INTERFERENCE FROM THE OUTSIDE AT ALL." HE DID NOT ELABORATE WHAT MEANT BY "INTERFERENCE."

CONCERNING HIS PLAN FOR REPLACEMENT OF NATO WITH A EUROPEAN-WIDE SECURITY SETUP, OLLENHAUER SAID HE HAD NOT APPROACHED ANY OTHER EUROPEAN LEADERS ABOUT THE PROPOSAL. HE ADDED HE HAD NOTED SUPPORT FOR SUCH A PLAN IN THE SPEECHES OF SEVERAL LEADERS. ONE OF THESE, HE SAID, WAS HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY.

IN HIS SPEECH, EOOLENHAUER SAID SU

IN HIS SPEECH, OLLENHAUER SAID SUCH A PACT SHOULD INCLUDE A 1957 REUNITED GERMANY AS WELL AS GERMANY'S EASTERN AND WESTERN NEIGHBORS.

OLLENHAUER SAID A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM SHOULD PROVIDE FOR A NON-AGGRESSION COMMITMENT OF THE CONTRACTING POWERS, ARBITRATION FOR THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES, A PLAN FOR LIMITATION AND CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS WITHIN THE TERRITORY COVERED, A MUTUAL COMMITMENT OF SUPPORT BY ALL PARTNERS AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION AND A GUARANTEE BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

A REUNITED GERMANY, HE SAID, SHOULD MAKE A MILITARY COMMITMENT TO SUCH A PACT, WITH THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AND ARMAMENTS OF ALL POWERS DECIDED JOINTLY BY THE CONTRACTING POWERS.

HE SAID HE REFUTES THE SOVIET IDEA THAT GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED BETWEEN THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND THE "COMMUNIST PUPPET REGIME OF BERLIN-PANKOW." RESULTS FROM SUCH NEGOTIATIONS, HE ADDED, WOULD BE "NO SUBSTITUTE FOR A NECESSARY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT."

HE SAID AN "IMMENSE GULF" DIVIDES COMMUNISM FROM DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM AND STATED HIS PARTY'S POSITION IN THESE WORDS:

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF PROTECTING AND FUTHERING PRIVATE INITIATIVE IN OUR ECONOMIC LIFE WHEREVER IT IS EFFECTIVE, AND WHERE FREE ENTERPRISE FULFILLS ITS TASK IN THE INTEREST OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AS A WHOLE.

"WE ARE ALSO IN FAVOR OF PUBLIC CONTROL WHERE CARTELS, MONOPOLIES, AND OTHER SSIMILAR FORCES ARE STRANGLING AN ECONOMY OF A FREE MARKET AND ARE ACTUALLY HINDERING TRULY FREE ENTERPRISE.

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF PUBLIC OWNERSHIP IN SUCH AREAS OF OUR ECONOMY WHERE IT IS PREFERABLE TO PRIVATE OWNERSHIP AND WHERE NOT ONLY ECONOMIC BUT ALSO POLITICAL INTERESTS OFTHE ENTIRE NATION ARE AT STAKE.

"WE BELIEVE IT TO BE IN THE BEST INTEREST OF A TRULY DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT OF OUR COUNTRY THAT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC JUSTICE PREVAILS, BECAUSE IN OUR OPINION THE STABILITY OF DEMOCRACY VERY LARGELY DEPENDS ON SUCH SOCIAL JUSTICE."

HE REFERRED TO THE RECENT "EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST" AS BEING TEST CASES FOR THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CURRENT SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES PROVIDED BY NATO IIN THE WEST AND THE WARSAW PACT IN THE EAST. HE ADDED:

"AFTER THESE EXPERIENCES IT IS
"AFTER THESE EXPERIENCES IS IT NOT THEREFORE CORRECT FOR US TO INQUIRE WHETHER THESE MILITARY ALLIANCES REALLY STILL SERVE THE INTENDED PURPOSE OF MAINTAINING SECURITY AND PEACE?"
HE SAID THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS COULD BE FURTHER INCREASED IF THE EMERGENCY FORCE STATIONED IN THE SUEZ AREA COULD BE RETAINED AS UN'S PERMAMENT ARM.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M.EST FRIDAY FEB.22--MOVED FEBM.21)
MS107ACS NM

1957

A108PX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TOAY, FRIDAY, FEB. 22)
FIRST LEAD FREEDOMS FOUNDATION (440)
BY LEE LINDER
(ADVANCE) VALLEY FORGE,PA., FEB. 22 (AP)-FBIT CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER, HONORED BY FREEDOMS FOUNDATION "FOR HIS RESOLUTE LEADERSHIP AGAINST GODLESS COMMUNISM," SAID TODAY THAT AMERICA'S REDS, DESPITE "A DAZZLING PERFORMANCE OF SHIFTING AND TURNING," STILL PLAN TO DESTROY THIS NATION'S LIBERTIES.
HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOR 33 YEARS, WAS AMONG 753 INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESSES, ORGANIZATIONS AND SCHOOLS CITED TODAY AT SPECIAL GEORGE WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY CEREMONIES FOR FURTHERING "THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE" BY WHAT THEY SAID, WROTE OR DID.
IN A FLAG-DRAPED, CONVERTED REVOLUTIONARY WAR BARN HOOVER ACCEPTED THE FOUNDATION'S HIGHEST HONOR--$5,000 AND A SPECIAL MEDAL--FOR MAKING "THE MOST IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION DURING 1956 BY AN INDIVIDULA OR GROUP TOWARD THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE AMERICAN STRUCTURE OF FREEDOM."
THE AWARD, LARGEST EVER GIVEN BY THE FOUNDATION, CITED HOOVER "FOR HIS DEVOTION BEYOND DUTY TO THE CAUSE OF HUMAN LIBERTY THROUGH FOUR DECADES; FOR HIS RESOLUTE LEADERSHIP AGAINST GODLESS COMMUNISM--DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL; FOR HIS QUALITIES OF CHARACTER AND COURAGE, AN EXAMPLE TO THE YOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES FOR ALL TIME TO COME."
HOOVER, ACCEPTING HIS HONOR AS A TRIBUTE TOO FBI EMPLOYES "WHO HAVE MADE ITS ACHIEVEMENTS POSSIBLE," DECLARED AMERICAN IDEALS ARE "UNDER CEASELESS ATTACK BOTH FROM WITHIN AND WITHOUT" AND WARNED THEY "CAN BE PRESERVED ONLY THROUGH ETERNAL VIGILANCE."
HE SAID THE AIM OF COMMUNISTS--IN AMERICA AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD --HAS NOT CHANGED.
"AMERICAN COMMUNISTS HAVE PUT ON A DAZZLING PERFORMANCE OF SHIFTING AND TURNING," HE REPORTED. "IN THE DAYS AND WEEKS WHICH LIE AHEAD, THEY WILL RESORT TO EVERY TIME-PROVEN COMMUNIST TRICK TO DECEIVE THE AMERICAN PUBLIC BY ADVOCATING A PEACEFUL TRANSITION TO SOCIALISM, BY APPEALING TO THE MASSES WITH TRUMPED-UP CHARGES OF INJUSTICES, BY SEEKING TO BUILD A BROAD COALITION OF SOCIALIST FORCES, BY RECAPTURING THE NAIVE, AND MOBILIZING THE 'PSUEDO LIBERALS.' X X X
"ITS NEW LOOK AND PROGRAM ARE DESIGNED TO ENABLE THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS TO REGROUP AND DEVELOP A MILITANT PARTY TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR 'HISTORIC MISSION' OF DESTROYING AMERICAN FREEDOMS.
"SOVIET-STYLE COMMUNISM REMAINS THE IDEAL, AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY INTENDS TO DO ITS BEST TO IMPOSE IT UPON THIS COUNTRY. X X X
"EVERY LAW-ABIDING PERSON WHO WISHES TO PRESERVE OUR AMERICAN FREEDOMS CERTAINLY MUST RECOGNIZE THAT THEY CANNOT LONG ENDURE WITHOUT RESPECT FOR AUTHORITY WHICH IS DEDICATED TO PRESERVING CIVIL LIBERTIES RATHER THAN TO DESTROYING THEM."
HOOVER BLAMED WHAT HE CALLED THE "PSUEDO-LIBERAL" FOR ATTACKING THE "CONSTITUTIONAL BALANCE OF FREEDOM AND AUTHORITY" IN THE NAME OF "SOCIAL PROGRESS" AND SAID "THEY HAVE BECOME THE READY TOOLS OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY." HE ADDED:

"TO BE SURE, THE 'PSEUDO-LIBERALS' PROCLAIM THEMSELVES AS ANTI-COMMUNIST. THEY HAVE MADE EFFORTS IN RECENT YEARS TO CURTAIL THE GOVERNMENT'S AUTHORITY TO DEFEND OUR NATIONAL SECURITY.
"SOME OF THEM MAY BE HONEST AND SINCERE BUT THEY ARE MISGUIDED. OTHERS SEEK THE 'PSEUDO-LIBERAL' CLOAK TO CONCEAL MORE SINISTER OBJECTIVES, BECAUSE DECEIT IS THE VERY ESSENSE OF COMMUNISM."
FOUNDATION PRESIDENT KENNETH D. WELLS VOICED THE HOPE THAT "AMERICAN YOUTH FOLLOW THIS FEARLESS MAN OF INTELLIGENCE, WHO HAS ACTED WITH INTEGRITY IN THE SAME MOLD OF THE FOUNDERS OF OUR REPUBLIC."
AFTER ACCEPTING THE HONOR, HOOVER TOOK OVER THE TASK OF HANDING OUT FOUNDATION AWARDS--SELECTED BY A JURY HEADED BY DR. FRANCIS PENDLETON GAINES, PRESIDENT OF WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY--TO OTHER TOP WINNERS.
IN THIS CHORE HE FOLLOWED PRESIDENT (THEN GENERAL) EISENHOWER, WHO HANDED OUT THE AWARDS IN THE FOUNDATION'S FIRST YEAR--1949; VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD; THE LATE DR. ROBERT MILLIKAN, ATOMIC SCIENTIST; DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, NOW HEAD OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, AND CLIFFORD S. HOOD, PRESIDENT OF UNITED STATES STEEL CORP.
BESIDES HOOVER, OTHER TOP AWARD WINNERS INCLUDED:
THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, GIRL SCOUTS OF AMERICA, NORMAN COLLEGE OF COLLEGE PARK, GA.; MARINE CPL. C. V. GALLAGHER OF NEW YORK CITY; EDITORIAL WRITER TOM HORNER OF THE AKRON (OHIO) BEACON-JOURNAL; WALT DISNEY AND DISNEYLAND, INC.; GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS, AND WARNER BROTHERS PICTURES, INC.
ALL TOLD, THE NON-PROFIT, NON-POLITICAL, NON-SECTARIAN FREEDOMS FOUNDATION GAVE OUT $38,900 IN CASH AWARDS TO 230 WINNERS. MEDALS AND OTHER AWARDS TO THE REMAINING SELECTEES TOTALLED AN ADDITIONAL $50,000.
FOR THE FIRST TIME THIS YEAR THE FOUNDATION DIVIDED THE AWARDS INTO SPECIAL CATEGORIES, WITH THE TOP CASH AWARD--OTHER THAN TO HOOVER--BEING $1,000.
THERE WERE TWO THOMAS JEFFERSON AWARDS: THE COLLEGE CAMPUSES PROGRAM DIVISION WAS WON BY NORMAN COLLEGE FOR ITS "CITIZENSHIP FOCUS WEEK" AND THE TOP COMMUNITY PROGRAM PRIZE WENT TO THE AKRON (OHIO) BAR ASSN. FOR ITS YEAR-LONG EFFORTS TO PUBLICIZE AND INTERPRET THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND HELP OLD AND NEW CITIZENS TO UNDERSTAND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND HOW IT WORKS.
SPIRITUAL AWARDS WENT TO THE REV. HENRY B. SCHULTHEIS OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF., FOR HIS SERMON ON "WILL AMERICA INCREASE ITS GREATNESS?"; TO THE REV. HAROLD R. BRENNAN OF ROCKVILLE CENTRE, N.Y., FOR THE BEST PUBLIC ADDRESS, AND JOINTLY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE--WITH SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON PERSONALLY ACCEPTING--AND THE INTERNATIONAL CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP, INC., OF WASHINGTON, FOR A "MILITARY LIBERTY" PROGRAM.

1957

TOP ABRAHAM LINCOLN AWARDS WENT TO AKRON'S HORNER FOR HIS EDITORIAL ON JULY 4TH, TO MARGARET MCCALL OF PORTLAND, ORE, FOR HER ESSAY ENTITLED "I SPEAK FOR FREEDOM." ALSO IN THIS CATEGORY WERE YOUTH ESSAYS WITH SEVEN WINNERS AND HIGH SCHOOL EDITORIALS IN WHICH 46 SCHOOLS ACROSS THE NATION WON $100 EACH AND AN HONOR MEDAL.
CPL. GALLAGHER, STATIONED AT MARINE CORPS HEADQUARTERS AT ARLINGTON, VA., CAPTURED THE $1,000 FIRST PRIZE IN THE VALLEY FORGE PATRIOTS AWARDS--LETTERS WRITTEN BY ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL--AND TWO SECOND PLACE AWARDS OF $500 EACH WENT TO AIR FORCE M/SGT. JOHN A. DUTCH OF MONONGAHELA, PA., AND ARMY MAJOR THOMAS D. FOX OF ROANOKE, VA. THERE WERE 97 OTHER $100 WINNERS IN THIS DIVISION.
AMERICANA AWARDS, CARRYING $1,000 EACH, WENT TO THE GIRL SCOUTS FOR THEIR 1956 PROGRAM "PLEDGED TO THE RE-AFFIRMATION OF FAITH IN OUR COUNTRY AND DEDICATED TO THE DEFENSE OF ITS FREEDOMS;" AMERICAN HERITAGE PUBLISHING CO., NEW YORK, FOR ITS MAGAZINE OF HIS-

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TORY, AND JUNIOR ACHIEVEMENT, INC., NEW YORK, FOR BRINGING TO YOUTH "UNDERSTANDING, SPPRECIATION AND EXPERIENCE IN THE PHILOSOPHY AND PRACTICE OF FREE COMPETITION ENTERPRISE."

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN AWARDS WENT TO 174 SCHOOLS, 42 WINNING SPECIAL "VALLEY FORGE FREEDOM LIBRARIES" WHILE 62 OTHERS, IN ADDITION TO RECEIVING LIBRARIES, GET AN ALL-EXPENSE TRIP TO VALLEY FORGE FOR ONE STUDENT AND ONE TEACHER.

SPECIAL AWARDS WENT TO HOLLYWOOD'S DISNEY FOR "THE DRAMATIC CONCEPT, FAITHFUL PATRIOTIC DESIGN AND EDUCATIONAL ENTERTAINMENT VALUES OF LIBERTY STREET AT DISNEYLAND; TO THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS FOR ITS "COMMUNITY ACHIEVEMENT CONTEST;" DR. LAWRENCE C. LOCKLEY, LOS ANGELES, CALIF., FOR HIS "MONTHLY ECONOMIC LETTER" SERIES; COL.JOHN H.SHENKEL OF PITTSBURGH, PA., "FOR DEVOTED LEADERSHIP IN THE AMERICAN LEGION'S EFFORTS TO BUILD SOUND AMERICANISM;" MRS.HELEN LYNCH OF CHICAGO FOR "OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENT IN DEVELOPING SOUND CITIZENSHIP," AND WARNER BROTHERS FOR THE PICTURE "DOWN LIBERTY ROAD."

OTHER DIVISION WINNERS:

NATIONAL ADVERTISING--GRAY MANUFACTURING CO., HARTFORD, CONN.; LOCAL ADVERTISING--GAIRS OF REDLANDS, CALIF.; CARTOONS--EDMOND W. BERRY OF THE FORT LAUDERDALE (FLA.) NEWS; COMPANY EMPLOYE PUBLICATIONS --CITIES SERVICE REFINING CORP. OF LAKE CHARLES, LA.; 16 MM MOTION PICTURES--ARMY RESERVE AND ROTC AFFAIRS, WASHINGTON; PHOTOGRAPHS WITH CAPTIONS--MARTIN H.MILLER OF SILVER SPRING, MD.; RADIO PROGRAMS--NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.; TELEVISION PROGRAMS--STATION WTVJ OF MIAMI, FLA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME FRIDAY, FEB. 22)

NQ-JB743AES NM

A52AX

BATON ROUGE, LA., FEB. 22 (AP)-A WINNER OF A $100 FREEDOM FOUNDATION AWARD AND A GEORGE WASHINGTON MEDAL WAS HARRY P. CAIN OF BATON ROUGE, WRITING FOR THE "LOUISIANA SCHOOLS" MAGAZINE. HE GOT THE AWARD FOR AN EDITORIAL, "DEFINITION OF CITIZENSHIP."

A CHECKUP SHOWED TODAY HARRY P. CAIN WAS FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN (R-WASH).

MRS. DALLAS KENT, MAGAZINE EDITOR, SAID THE ONLY HARRY P. CAIN CONTRIBUTION SHE RAN WAS A TWO PARAGRAPH STORY LAST OCTOBER BRIEFLY OUTLING THE SENATOR'S DEFINITION OF CITIZENSHIP, A FILLER PICKED UP FROM ANOTHER PUBLICATION.

RB501PES NM

A148NX

GROTON, CONN., FEB. 22 (AP)-THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE NAUTILUS TRAVELLED 60,000 MILES ON A LUMP OF URANIUM "SMALLER THAN A LIGHT BULB," HER BUILDERS SAID TODAY.

THE SUBMARINE, THE NATION'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED VESSEL, SOON WILL BE REFUELED FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE SHE STARTED OUT ON HER FIRST JOURNEY JAN. 17, 1955.

THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., IN A STATEMENT WHICH IT CALLED A "CACHET," COMMEMORATED TODAY THE MARK MADE BY THE NAUTILUS ON FEB. 4 OFF ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.--20,000 LEAGUES OR 60,000 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING.

THE 20,000 LEAGUES IS A REFERENCE TO JULES VERNE'S FANTASY WRITTEN IN 1869 ABOUT AN UNDERSEA CRAFT. THE BOOK--20,000 LEAGUES UNDER THE SEA--HAS BEEN MADE INTO A MOVIE.

THE ELECTRIC BOAT STATEMENT SAID:

"SINCE (ITS MAIDEN VOYAGE) THE NAUTILUS HAS REWRITTEN THE RECORD BOOK, HER 3,000 TONS PROPELLED THROUGH GRUELING UNDERSEA MANEUVERS BY THE FANTASTIC ENERGY GENERATED FROM A LUMP OF URANIUM SMALLER THAN A LIGHT BULB.

"IN TRAVELING 20,000 LEAGUES, ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO TWO AND ONE-HALF TIMES AROUND THE GLOBE, THE HARBINGER OF OUR FUTURE FISSION FLEET HAS NEVER EXPERIENCED AN ENGINEERING CASUALTY TO UPSET SCHEDULED ASSIGNMENTS. SUBMERGED, SHE HAS RACED ALMOST 34,500 MILES AT SUSTAINED SPEEDS SUPMARINERS OF THE PAST NEVER DREAMED POSSIBLE."

ELECTRIC BOAT ADDED THAT THE NAUTILIS HAS MADE 859 DIVES.

CS1125AES

A94

(250)

NEW YORK, FEB. 22 (AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE HAROLD R. MEDINA SAID TONIGHT AN "OPEN ATTACK" IS UNDERWAY AGAINST A BASIC AMERICAN FREEDOM--"THE RIGHT OF A PERSON TO REFUSE TO INCRIMINATE HIMSELF."

MEDINA, WHO PRESIDED OVER THE FIRST, TEMPESTUOUS TRIAL OF TOP COMMUNISTS IN THIS COUNTRY, SAID:

"I WOULD RATHER SEE EVERY COMMUNIST GO SCOT FREE THAN ABANDON OR WATER DOWN OR IN ANY MANNER DIMINISH THE FORCE AND VIGOR OF A SINGLE ONE OF OUR PRECIOUS FREEDOMS, AND THIS PARTICULAR ONE OF WHICH I SPEAK IS GUARANTEED BY THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

MEDINA, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE 80TH ANNUAL WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY BANQUET OF THE SONS OF THE REVOLUTION OF NEW YORK, SAID THAT IN THE PRESENT ATMOSPHERE, "SOME OR ALL OF OUR FREEDOMS" ARE THREATENED.

THIS, HE SAID, INCLUDES "FREE SPEECH, FREEDOM OF RELIGION, EQUALITY OF ALL MEN BEFORE THE LAW AND FREEDOM FROM UNREASONABLE SEARCHES AND SEIZURES," AS WELL AS THE RIGHT NOT TO INCRIMINATE ONESELF.

HE SAID ALL THESE FREEDOMS ARE "IN GRAVE DANGER" OF BEING "DILUTED, WHITTLED AWAY, DIMINISHED OR EVEN TORN OUT OF THE CONSTITUTION BY AMENDMENT." BUT HE INDICATED THE ATTACK ON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WAS THE MOST SEVERE.

"THE PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION EXTENDS TO COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS OTHERS WHO MAY BE CHARGED WITH CRIMES AND THEIR RIGHTS MUST BE UPHELD NO MATTER HOW MISCHIEVOUS OR DANGEROUS THEY MAY BE," HE SAID.

"THE HISTORICAL REASONS BEHIND THIS PART OF OUR BILL OF RIGHTS ARE JUST AS VALID TODAY AS THEY WERE WHEN THAT PART OF THE CONSTITUTION WAS ADOPTED."

MEDINA, NOW A U.S. APPEALS COURT JUDGE, WAS AWARDED THE SONS OF THE REVOLUTION GOLD MEDAL FOR OUTSTANDING CIVIC ACHIVEMENT. THE DINNER WAS AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

SC742PES

A57UN

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB 22 (AP) SIX ARAB-ASIAN NATIONS FINALLY CALLED ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY TO CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR FAILING TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT AND TO PENALIZE HER WITH ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND FINANCIAL SANCTIONS.

THE MOVE CAME AS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED TO A TENSE AND CROWDED ASSEMBLY THAT EGYPT CONSENTED TO THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TAKING OVER THE GAZA STRIP FROM ISRAEL AND TO U.N. ASSISTANCE IN PUTTING AN END TO ALL RAIDS ACROSS THE BORDER FROM EITHER SIDE.

ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO BUDGE FROM THE GAZA STRIP UNTIL ASSURED THERE WILL BE NO MORE RAIDS. WORRIED DELEGATES SAW NEW HOPE IN THE HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCEMENT AND WAITED FOR ISRAEL'S REACTION.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK PRESENTED A RESOLUTION TO INVOKE RESTRICTIONS UNTIL ISRAEL EVACUATES EGYPT.

THE ASSEMBLY THEN ADJOURNED THE MIDDLE EAST DEBATE UNTIL MONDAY TO GIVE THE UNITED STATES MORE TIME TO TALK WITH ISRAEL. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO WORK OUT SOME METHOD OF OBTAINING COMPLIANCE WITH THE ASSEMBLY DESIRES SHORT OF RESTRICTIONS.

THE RESOLUTION WAS SPONSORED BY AFGHANISTAN, INDONESIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, SUDAN AND PAKISTAN, BUT MALIK SAID IT HAD THE SUPPORT OF "INNUMERABLE" MEMBERS OF THE U.N.

THE RESOLUTION NOTED PREVIOUS REQUESTS BY THE ASSEMBLY FOR ISRAEL TO EVACUATE EGYPT AND ASKED THE ASSEMBLY TO "VIEW WITH GRAVE CONCERN" ISRAEL'S FAILURE TO COMPLY.

THEN IT CALLED FOR THIS ACTION:

1. CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR NOT WITHDRAWING.
2. URGE ALL STATES TO DENY ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND FINANCIAL 1957 ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL UNTIL SHE COMPLIES.
3. REQUEST ALL STATES TO COOPERATE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IN IMPLEMENTING THE RESTRICTIONS.
4. REQUEST THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO REPORT ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RESOLUTION AND THE PREVIOUS REQUESTS TO ISRAEL.

MALIK CALLED ON THE DELEGATES TO DEAL OUT "JUSTICE" IN THIS CASE. HE SAID FAILURE OF THE U.N. NOW WOULD "LEAVE THE COUNTRIES IN THE AREA NO OTHER CHOICE BUT TO ARM THEMSELVES AND RESOLVE THIS SITUATION BY FORCE."

HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPEECH ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CRISIS OPENED THE DOOR TO A BRIGHTER FUTURE AND PRAISED THE PRESIDENT AS A "MAN OF ABSOLUTE INTEGRITY."

MAHMOUD FAWZI, FOREIGN MINISTER OF EGYPT WHO SPOKE BEFORE MALIK, SAID EGYPT IS NOT TAKING THE LAW INTO ITS OWN HANDS. HE ACCUSED ISRAEL OF CARRYING OUT A "BULL IN THE CHINA SHOP POLICY." HE SAID ISRAEL IS OFFERING A "CAVEMAN'S" WORLD IN 1957 AND IS "BITING EVERY HAND THAT FEEDS IT, ESPECIALLY THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO WHICH ISRAEL OWES ITS VERY EXISTENCE."

FAWZI URGED THE ASSEMBLY TO DO ITS DUTY AND ASKED "GOD TO GIVE US THE GUIDANCE FOR MAKING THE RIGHT CHOICE."

WHILE THE DELEGATES RESUMED DEBATE ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION, THE ASSEMBLY'S BUDGETARY COMMITTEE COMPLETED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR PAYING THE 16 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS ESTIMATED FOR THE COST OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE ON DUTY IN EGYPT.

THE ASSEMBLY ALREADY HAS DECIDED THAT 10 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE RAISED BY THE REGULAR ASSESSMENT ON ALL 80 MEMBERS, WITH THE UNITED STATES PAYING ITS REGULAR ONE-THIRD SHARE.

THE BUDGETARY COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE MEMBERS CONTRIBUTE THE ADDITIONAL 6 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. U.S. DELEGATE ALBERT F. BENDER JR. TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTRIBUTE HALF OF THIS AMOUNT IF OTHER U.N. MEMBERS WOULD CHIP IN THE REMAINDER.

IF THE FORCE COSTS MORE THAN 16 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, THE NEXT REGULAR ASSEMBLY CONVENING IN SEPTEMBER WILL HAVE TO DECIDE HOW TO RAISE THE MONEY.

TU532PES

A72UN

BULLETIN

U.N.-CYPRUS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB 22 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED TODAY A CONCILIATORY RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A "PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC AND JUST" SOLUTION ON CYPRUS.

THE VOTE WAS 76-0 WITH 2 ABSTENTIONS ON A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON AFTER FIVE DAYS OF DEBATE IN THE COMMITTEE.

THE RESOLUTION CALLED ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO EXPRESS A DESIRE THAT NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE RESUMED FOR A SETTLEMENT ON THE REVOLT-TORN BRITISH CROWN COLONY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

AFGHANISTAN AND PANAMA ABSTAINED. HUNGARY AND SOUTH AFRICA WERE ABSENT.

THE RESOLUTION ADVANCED BY INDIA IN THE 80-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE WAS SIMILAR TO THE CONCILIATORY RESOLUTION ON ALGERIA APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK.

IT EXPRESSED THE DESIRE THAT A SOLUTION WOULD BE FOUND IN ACCORD WITH U.N. CHARTER PRINCIPLES AND THE HOPE THAT "NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE RESUMED AND CONTINUED TO THIS END."

IT DID NOT SAY WHO SHOULD NEGOTIATE. SOME SPEAKERS INTERPRETED IT TO MEAN THE BRITISH AND THE CYPRIOTS, OTHERS BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF SAID HE VOTED FOR IT IN THE UNDERSTANDING BRITAIN WOULD ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE.

BUT BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE ALLAN NOBLE SAID THE DEBATE HAD SHOWN "A VERY WIDESPREAD FEELING THAT GREAT BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY SHOULD BE LEFT TO SETTLE THIS PROBLEM OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE RESOLUTION IS EXPECTED TO WIN UNANIMOUS APPROVAL WHEN IT GOES BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

JE659PES

A134 (200)

FIRST LEAD DISARMAMENT (A119)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY TURNED DOWN A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT FOREIGN MINISTERS CONDUCT THE FIVE-POWER DISARMAMENT TALKS SCHEDULED TO START IN LONDON MARCH 18.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. STATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION IN A LETTER TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV, WHO HAD MADE THE PROPOSAL FEB. 7 TO THE UNITED STATES, 1957 BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA. THOSE FOUR COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIET UNION MAKE UP THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, IN WHICH THEIR EXPERTS CONDUCT THE PRIVATE TALKS.

LODGE TOLD KUZNETSOV, "IF A MEETING AT THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL WERE TO BE SCHEDULED, IT SHOULD BE SCHEDULED ONLY AFTER SATISFACTORY PROGRESS IS MADE AT THE MORE TECHNICAL LEVEL, LEST A PREMATURE MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HOULD STIMULATE FALSE HOPES IN WORLD PUBLIC OPINION.

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO GIVE THE SOVIET SUGGESTION THE MOST EARNEST CONSIDERATION, AS SOON AS THE WORK OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE JUSTIFIES THE CONVENING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS."

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE ALLAN NOBLE MEANWHILE ADVANCED A SIMILAR ARGUMENT IN HIS REPLY TO KUZNETSOV'S NOTE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID CANADA AND FRANCE ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO TURN DOWN THE IDEA OF FOREIGN MINISTERS' DISARMAMENT MEETINGS.

BUT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND ANYHOW.

(NO PICKUP)

SS/J1003PES

A119

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 22 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY TURNED DOWN RUSSIA'S BID TO HOLD THE IMPENDING MEETING OF THE FIVE-NATION DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS LEVEL. BUT THE BRITISH HELD THE DOOR OPEN TO SUCH A PARLEY LATER ON.

DELEGATE ALLAN NOBEL SAID IN A NOTE TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV THAT IT DID NOT SEEM PROPITIOUS TO HAVE A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE NOW.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE A SIMILAR STAND. THEY ARE THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND CANADA.
J930PES

1957

30.24-10947

END FEB 22, 1957.

BEAR

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 23, 1957

1957 30.24-10949

A127 (350)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB.23 (AP)-EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN DENIED TONIGHT THAT EGYPT HAS MADE ANY DEAL FOR THE USE OF U.N. TROOPS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND DECLARED EGYPT'S INTENTION TO RETURN TO THE AREA.

THEIR REMARKS HERE AND IN CAIRO DASHED SOME U.N. HOPES BASED ON A STATEMENT BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, MADE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY, THAT EGYPT MIGHT COMPROMISE.

EGYPT'S STAND ALSO SEEMED TO COMPLICATE THE DEADLOCK OVER ISRAEL'S FAILURE TO WITHDRAW BEHIND THE 1949 EGYPT-ISRAEL ARMISTICE LINE AS DEMANDED IN SIX ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS.

CANADA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, MEANWHILE STEPPED UP A DRIVE TO HEAD OFF U.N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL PROPOSED IN A PENDING RESOLUTION.

ISRAEL IS KEEPING INVASION FORCES IN THE STRIP AND ON EGYPT'S GULF OF AQABA WHILE DEMANDING U.N. GUARANTEES AGAINST RAIDS FROM GAZA AND EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF THE GULF. ISRAEL OPPOSES EGYPT'S RETURN TO THE GAZA STRIP, FORMERLY EGYPTIAN ADMINISTERED.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID EGYPT WAS READY TO MAKE "SPECIAL AND HELPFUL ARRANGEMENTS" WITH THE U.N. REGARDING THE GAZA STRIP FOR DEPLOYMENT OF U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES (UNEF) ON THE ARMISTICE LINE, AND FOR EFFECTIVE POLICE PROTECTION AND CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION.

BUT TONIGHT, ABDUL MAWGOUD HASSAN, EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, SAID THE GAZA STRIP WAS "NOT A TRUST TERRITORY." HE ADDED: "AFTER THE UNEF HAS LEFT, THE AFFAIRS OF GAZA WILL BE RUN IN NO DIFFERENT MANNER FROM BEFORE."

IN CAIRO, INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER HATEM SAID NO NEW AGREEMENT HAD BEEN CONCLUDED ON TASKS FOR UNEF SINCE LAST NOVEMBER. HE SAID THAT AGREEMENT STIPULATED THAT UNEF WAS TO FOLLOW UP ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL AND ITS CONTINUED PRESENCE IN EGYPT WAS SUBJECT TO EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT.

AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN HERE, COMMENTING EARLIER ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S REMARKS, SAID EGYPT'S POSITION REMAINED AS OFTEN STATED BEFORE.

AN ISRAELI SOURCE AT THE U.N. DECLARED THAT THIS COMMENT EMPTIED HAMMARSKJOLD'S STATEMENT OF ANY MEANING.

FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON OF CANADA, CONFERRED WITH EUROPEAN DELEGATES DURING THE DAY. HE HAS HAD CONFERENCES WITH DELEGATES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND EXPECTS TO CHECK WITH THEM TOMORROW.

THESE THREE POWERS AND VIRTUALLY ALL OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE 80-NATION ASSEMBLY ACKNOWLEDGE THE ISSUE OF EFFECTIVE SANCTIONS HINGES ON THE DECISIONS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AFTER HE HAS WEIGHED THE LATEST WORD FROM ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS IN RECESS UNTIL MONDAY TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT A CHANCE TO SEE WHAT ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN IS BRINGING BACK FROM BEN-GURION. PEARSON AND OTHER DELEGATES HOPE THAT U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. WILL GIVE AN INDICATION OF THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE ON MONDAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM BEN-GURION BUT THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE ITS CONTENTS. BEN-GURION EARLIER HAD REJECTED THE PRESIDENT'S APPEAL TO WITHDRAW FROM THE GULF OF AQABA SECTION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA AND FROM THE GAZA STRIP BUT MOVED TO KEEP THE DOOR OPEN FOR MORE NEGOTIATIONS.

IN CAIRO, PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT MADE READY FOR SUMMIT TALKS WITH THREE OTHER ARAB LEADERS, PRESIDENT KUWATLY OF SYRIA, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AMD KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA. THEY ARE SLATED TO MEET NEXT WEEK AND WILL HEAR A REPORT FROM KING SAUD ON HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THIS MEETING IS EXPECTED HERE TO HAVE A DIRECT BEARING ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN IMPASSE AND ALSO ON THE QUESTION OF RE-OPENING THE SUEZ CANAL. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT NASSER IS DELAYING THE RE-OPENING OF THE CANAL, DUE NEXT MONTH, UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES LEAVE EGYPT.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ASSEMBLY REQUESTS TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT AND TO PUNISH ISRAEL WITH ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND FINANCIAL RESTRICTIONS.

THE RESOLUTION WAS SPONSORED BY AFGHANISTAN, INDONESIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, PAKISTAN AND SUDAN. ITS BACKERS SAID THE ENTIRE 27-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC WAS SUPPORTING IT. HOWEVER, WORD CAME FROM MANILA THAT THE PHILIPPINES, ONE OF THE 27, WILL ABSTAIN.

PEARSON HAS CONTENDED SANCTIONS WILL NOT BE EFFECTIVE AND HE IS THE RALLY-POINT FOR NATIONS OPPOSED TO SANCTIONS.

PEARSON WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING A RESOLUTION CONTAINING THESE ELEMENTS:

1. ANOTHER CALL BY THE ASSEMBLY FOR ISRAEL TO COMPLETE HER WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

2. PROVISION FOR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO MOVE IMMEDIATELY INTO THE AREAS ALONG THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP EVACUATED BY ISRAEL. THIS FORCE WOULD BE DEPLOYED AS A SHIELD BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

3. CREATION OF A SMALL COMMISSION TO GO INTO THE GAZA STRIP AND SEE WHAT ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE MADE FOR AN ADMINISTRATION UNDER U.N. WATCHCARE, WITH THE EMERGENCY FORCE GUARDING AGAINST RAIDS FROM EITHER SIDE ACROSS THE BORDER. THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THIS MIGHT BE A MOVE TOWARD U.N. TRUSTEESHIP FOR THE GAZA STRIP BUT THE CANADIANS ARE NON-COMMITTAL ON THIS POINT.

PEARSON IS KNOWN TO FEEL THAT SANCTIONS WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE. THERE WOULD BE LARGE GAPS IN ANY U.N. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR RESTRICTIONS THROUGH WHICH ISRAEL COULD CONTINUE TO RECEIVE AID. HE IS SAID TO BELIEVE THERE MUST BE ANOTHER ATTEMPT AT A SOLUTION BY TALKS.

BRITAIN OFFICIALLY HAS REMAINED ON THE SIDE-LINES BUT HER PERMANENT DELEGATE, SIR PIERSON DIXON, HAS BEEN EXTREMELY BUSY IN CONFERENCES WITH PEARSON AND OTHERS. FRANCE, AN OPEN AND AVOWED FOE OF SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL, IS COOPERATING WITH PEARSON ALSO.

IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO CONDUCT AN EFFECTIVE POLL OF THE DELEGATES. MANY SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE INSTRUCTIONS. HOWEVER, THERE ARE SOME STRAWS IN THE WIND BLOWING AGAINST SANCTIONS.

THE SOVIET UNION, CONTROLLING NINE VOTES, SAYS ONLY THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS. THUS THE SOVIET BLOC IS EXPECTED TO ABSTAIN OR, PERHAPS, VOTE AGAINST THE SANCTIONS RESOLUTION.

THE NETHERLANDS AND DENMARK HAVE COME OUT AGAINST THE RESOLUTION.

THE LATIN-AMERICAN GROUP OF 20 COUNTRIES HAS NOT GIVEN AN INDICATION, PENDING THE RESULT OF THE WASHINGTON TALKS, BUT SOME OF THEIR KEY DELEGATES ARE EXTREMELY UNHAPPY ABOUT SANCTIONS.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO CONFERRED ON THE PROBLEM. HE TALKED WITH AMBASSADOR HANS ENGEN OF NORWAY, AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI. THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE TALKS.

A REPORT FROM THE U.N. SEC[illegible]/ GENERAL NOW BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY SAYS THAT WHILE THE [illegible]AITY COUNCIL CAN ORDER THAT U.N MEMBER COUNTRIES IMPOSE SANCTI[illegible]S ON AN OFFENDER, THE ASSEMBLY CAN ONLY RECOMMEND THAT THEY DO SO.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY TONIGHT WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCES ARGUE THAT THE ASSEMBLY ALSO COULD ORDER THEM IMPOSED. HE SAID THE U.S. DELEGATION WOULD NOT EVEN DECLARE WHETHER IT WOULD VOTE FOR SANCTIONS UNTIL AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD TALKED WITH EBAN.

HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES SPONSORED THE ASSEMBLY'S 1950 "UNITING FOR PEACE" RESOLUTIONS UNDER WHICH, WHEN A VETO KEEPS THE SECURITY COUNCIL FROM ACTING, THE ASSEMBLY CAN "MAKE APPROPRIATE RECOMMENDATIONS TO MEMBERSFOR COLLECTIVE MEASURES"--THAT IS, SANCTIONS.

UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, THE RESOLUTION FOR SANCTIONS WOULD NEED A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THOSE PRESENT AND VOTING TO WIN THE ASSEMBLY'S APPROVAL.

WHEN THE ASSEMBLY TOOK UP THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN QUESTION YESTERDAY, HAMMARSKJOLD MADE AN ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE GAZA STRIP WHICH WAS INTERPRETED BY SOME DELEGATES AS A HOPEFUL DEVELOPMENT. HE SAID EGYPT WOULD PERMIT THE U.N. FORCE TO TAKE UP POSITIONS IN THE DISPUTED STRIP AND THAT EGYPT WOULD LET THE U.N. HELP END ALL RAIDS FROM EITHER SIDE OF THE BORDER.

ISRAEL HAS REMAINED SILENT OFFICIALLY ON THIS ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY SAYING THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ON TE GAZA ASPECT "AS ON OTHER ASPECTS OF THE ISRAELI ATTACK AGAINST EGYPT,, HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY AND CLEARLY DEFINED IN OFFICIAL STATEMENTS WHICH ARE ON RECORD."

"THIS POSITION, WHICH IS SOLIDLY BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER AND WHICH DENIES AGGRESSORS ANY REWARD OR ANY RIGHT TO IMPOSE CONDITIONS, IS MAINTAINED," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT "ONCE AND AGAIN EGYPT HAS GIVEN INCONTESTABLE PROOF OF ITS DETERMINATION TO SAFEGUARD THE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINE PEOPLE INCLUDING THOSE OF THE GAZA STRIP WHICH IS AN INSEPARABLE PART OF THE ARAB WORLD.

"AS CLEARLY ESTABLISHED HAS BEEN THE FACT THAT EGYPT WAS NOT AT ANY TIME OR ON ANY OCCASION GUILTY OF ANY AGGRESSION."

RJ407PES

A83(CQ)
(130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 23 (AP)-THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO AUTHORIZE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS TO SUPPORT PALESTINE REFUGEES.

THE 80-NATION COMMITTEE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, ARGENTINA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES. THE VOTE WAS 67-0 WITH IRAQ ABSTAINING.

THE RESOLUTION WILL GO TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE IT IS CERTAIN TO BE ADOPTED.

THE PROPOSAL GIVES THE DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES AUTHORITY TO SPEND MONEY FOR GENERAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED WOULD AGREE TO ASSUME FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR A CERTAIN NUMBER OF REFUGEES WITHIN A FIXED PERIOD OF TIME.

THE RESOLUTION ASKS LEBANON, JORDAN, SYRIA AND EGYPT TO PLAN AND CARRY OUT PROJECTS CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF REFUGEES. THERE ARE ABOUT 900,000 DISPOSSESSED ARABS SUPPORTED BY UNRRWA.

SC7PES

A118
(250)

SECOND LEAD WITH U.N.

CAIRO, FEB. 23 (AP)-OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN TONIGHT TORPEDOED ANY HOPES IN THE U.N. THAT EGYPT HAS OFFERED TO COMPROMISE ON THE GAZA STRIP ISSUE.

THE HOPES ROSE YESTERDAY WHEN U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED EGYPT WOULD PERMIT THE U.N. FORCES TO TAKE UP POSITIONS IN THE STRIP AND HELP END ALL RAIDS FROM EITHER SIDE.

COMMENTING ON THIS, ABDEL KADER HATEM, INFORMATION DIRECTOR, DECLARED EGYPT HAD MADE NO NEW AGREEMENT FOR ADDITIONAL OR NEW TASKS FOR U.N. FORCES SINCE THE ONE CONCLUDED LAST NOVEMBER.

HE SAID THE NOVEMBER AGREEMENT STIPULATED THAT THE U.N. FORCE'S TASK "IS TO STOP THE FIGHTING AND FOLLOW THE AGGRESSIVE ISRAELI FORCES AS THEY WITHDREW TO POINTS BEHIND THE DEMARCATION LINE (ARMISTICE LINE OF 1949)."

HATEM SAID THE AGREEMENT SPECIFIED THAT THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF THE U.N. FORCE IN EGYPT AND ITS WORK WERE SUBJECT TO AGREEMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

HATEM ADDED THAT EGYPT INSISTS ISRAEL WITHDRAW UNCONDITIONALLY BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINE SO THAT "THE AGGRESSOR MAY NOT REAP ANY GAINS FROM HER AGGRESSION."

EARLIER, ANOTHER SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. STATEMENT THAT EGYPT WILL PERMIT U.N. FORCES TO ENTER THE GAZA STRIP MUST NOT BE INTERPRETED AS CONSENT TO U.N. OCCUPATION. U.N. TROOPS WILL BE ALLOWED ONLY TO SUPERVISE THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL, HE SAID.

ONCE THE WITHDRAWAL IS COMPLETE THE REASON FOR THE U.N. FORCE'S EXISTENCE ENDS, HE ADDED.

THE STATEMENTS OF EGYPT'S UNYIELDING POSITION CAME AS PERSONS RETURNING FROM THE AREA REPORTED EXPLOSIONS ECHOED FROM THE GAZA STRIP TODAY, SUGGESTING THE ISRAELIS MAY BE PREPARING TO WITHDRAW.

THE TRAVELERS FROM THE GAZA STRIP SAID THE EXPLOSIONS WERE HEARD BY U.N. SOLDIERS STATIONED AT EL 'ARISH ON THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST WEST OF THE DISPUTED STRIP.

IT WAS RECALLED THE THUNDER OF EXPLOSIONS IN THE SINAI DESERT IN JANUARY HERALDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE ISRAELIS, WHO FIRST DESTROYED MILITARY AND COMMUNICATIONS INSTALLATIONS.

THE SAME SOURCES SAID ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE GAZA AREA REPORTED SIGNS OF ISRAELI PREPARATIONS TO PULL OUT TROOPS, BUT THESE REPORTS WERE VAGUE.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD HEARD THE SAME STORY ABOUT EXPLOSIONS BUT THEY HAD NO INFORMATION OF ANY ISRAELI PREPARATIONS TO WITHDRAW.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO WITHDRAW TROOPS IF THE STRIP IS PLACED UNDER U.N. CONTROL.

EGYPT ADMINISTERED THE GAZA STRIP UNTIL ISRAELI OVERRAN IT IN THE OPERATION THAT SWEPT THROUGH THE SINAI PENINSULA LAST FALL. ISRAEL CHARGES GAZA WAS USED AS A BASE FOR ARAB RAIDS AND HAS HELD OUT AGAINST WITHDRAWING WITHOUT U.N. GURANTEES THE STRIP WILL BE NEUTRALIZED.

SC650PES

A100 (120)
WITH U.N. MIDEAST

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 23 (AP)-A LEADER IN PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S PARTY SAID TODAY SOME SORT OF SECURITY SUPERVISION OF THE GAZA STRIP BY U.N. ORGANS WITH ISRAELI PARTICIPATION MIGHT MEET ISRAEL'S DEFENSE NEEDS.

DR. GIORA JSOEPHTHAL, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRAT LABOR PARTY, MAPAI, REITERATED ISRAEL'S DETERMINATION NOT TO ALLOW AN EGYPTIAN RETURN TO THE GAZA STRIP. HE ALSO STRESSED THAT ISRAEL'S DEMAND FOR FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA WAS OF PRIME

30.24-10951

IMPORTANCE.
JOSEPHTHAL WAS ADDRESSING A PUBLIC MEETING AT KFAR VITKIN, IN THE COUNTRY'S COASTAL PLAIN. HE WAS ONE OF MANY SPEAKERS IN ISRAEL TODAY REAFFIRMING "ISRAEL'S INSISTENCE ON HER VITAL RIGHTS DESPITE ALL THREATS OF SANCTIONS VOICED AGAINST HER."
SF943AES

A101
ISRAEL (190)
30.24 1957
LONDON, FEB. 23 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAND ON ISRAEL HAD PLACED THE PRESIDENT "IN A TRAP OF HIS OWN DEVISING AND HE IS TRYING TO GET US INTO IT WITH HIM."
BEVAN, FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY AND A FREQUENT CRITIC OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, CHARGED IN AN ARTICLE FOR THE SUNDAY NEWSPAPER NEWS OF THE WORLD THAT EISENHOWER HAS ADOPTED A DOUBLE STANDARD IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
REFERRING TO EISENHOWER'S APPARENT APPROVAL OF U.N. PRESSURE TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT, BEVAN WROTE:
"IT IS AS MUCH THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO PUT A CLAMP ON EGYPT AS IT IS TO DEMAND FROM ISRAEL THAT SHE SHOULD NOT BENEFIT FROM AN ACT OF AGGRESSION."
HE SAID EGYPT HAD LONG CARRIED ON A LIMITED BUT GROWING WAR AGAINST ISRAEL AND "IT WAS CLEAR...THAT WAR WAS BOUND TO BREAK OUT IF NOTHING WAS DONE TO SEPARATE THE COMBATANTS...
"IT IS BECAUSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS MAKE NO PROVISION FOR THIS, BUT RATHER TAKE US BACK IN ARID FASHION TO THE FORMER UGLY PATTERN THAT I HOPE HE WILL BE SUCCESSFULLY OPPOSED BOTH IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN HIS OWN."
W756PES

A53
AMMAN, JORDAN, FEB. 23 (AP)-JORDANIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY A MEMBER OF JORDAN'S NATIONAL GUARD WAS SHOT AND KILLED LAST NIGHT BY ARMED INFILTRATORS IN THE JENIN AREA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT CHARGED THAT FOUR ARMED ISRAELIS ENTERED THE AREA WHERE THE PATROL WAS ON NORMAL GUARD DUTY. IT SAID THE MAN KILLED WAS CUT DOWN BY FIRE FROM AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE AND THE ATTACKERS THEN FLED ACROSS THE ISRAELI BORDER.
THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT JORDAN HAD LODGED AN URGENT COMPLAINT WITH THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION, REQUESTING AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION AND AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
JL617AES

1957

A45
NIGHT LEAD IRAQ (260)
30.24
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, FEB. 23 (AP)-THE IRAQUI GOVERNMENT ASKED THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES TODAY TO POSTPONE ITS FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE UNTIL CURRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS ARE CLARIFIED.
PREMIER NURI SAID (CAP NS) AND FOREIGN MINISTER BURHAMUDDIN BASHAYAN SAID THE DISCUSSIONS SHOULD BE PUT OFF UNTIL AFTER THE FOUR-POWER ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN CAIRO NEXT WEEK.
KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WILL REPORT TO THAT CONFERENCE ON HIS RECENT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. OTHER COUNTRIES TO BE REPRESENTED ARE EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN.
PREMIER SAID ALSO TOLD THE DEPUTIES IT WAS IMPORTANT TO HEAR THE REPORT OF CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILAH. HE, TOO, HAS BEEN IN WASHINGTON TALKING WITH EISENHOWER.
STILL ANOTHER REASON FOR A DELAY IN THE FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE, THE PREMIER SAID, IS THE CONTINUING EFFORT IN WASHINGTON AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO GET ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW HER FORCES FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP.

1957

SOME SOURCES BELIEVE KING SAUD MAY ADVANCE A PROPOSAL FOR HEALING THE BREACH BETWEEN EGYPT AND IRAQ CAUSED BY IRAQ'S JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT.
BASHAYAN TOLD PARLIAMENT DISPUTES BETWEEN IRAQ AND EGYPT AND SYRIA WILL END IF "ALL ARAB COUNTRIES AGREE TO COMBAT COMMUNISM."
HE SAID ARAB NATIONS HAVE AGREED TO FIGHT ZIONISM AND COLONIALISM, BUT "THEY HAVE FAILED TO UNITE THEIR EFFORTS TO COMBAT COMMUNIST DANGERS."
THE PREMIER SAID THAT WHAT HE CALLED ISRAEL'S DEFIANCE OF THE U.N. FORCED IRAQ TO MAINTAIN A STATE OF MARTIAL LAW. MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED WHEN THE IRAQI ARMY MOVED TO JORDAN'S BORDERS DURING THE OCTOBER-NOVEMBER ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT. HE SAID SOME IRAQI ARMY UNITS ARE STILL STATIONED NEAR THE JORDAN BORDERS.
TU442PES

1957

A86
SANCTIONS
THE HAGUE, FEB. 23 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY HOLLAND WILL NOT SUPPORT A MOVE FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.
INSTRUCTIONS HAVE ACCORDINGLY BEEN SENT TO THE NETHERLAND'S DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.
--DASH--
MANILA, FEB. 23 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY CARLOS P. GARCIA SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES WILL ABSTAIN FROM VOTING ON ANY UNITED NATIONS ACTION ON THE ISRAELI QUESTION. GARCIA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SUCH INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION AT THE U.N.
KS848PES

A37
30.24
TAIPEI, FEB. 23 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA IS "INCLINED" TO GO ALONG WITH MOVES FOR U.N. PRESSURE TO GET ISRAELI TROOPS BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID A STATEMENT ISSUED BY HIS OFFICE YESTERDAY THAT NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD SUPPORT ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL WAS "PREMATURE."
WW444AES

1957

A152WX
(420) AMS BUDGET
HUMPHREY-ISRAEL
BY JACK BELL
30.24
WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE WILL GIVE "SERIOUS THOUGHT" TO RESIGNING FROM THIS COUNTRY'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION IF IT VOTES FOR ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.
SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE OTHER CONGRESSIONAL MEMBER OF THE U.N. DELEGATION, REPORTEDLY HAS NOTIFIED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HE WOULD QUIT IN PROTEST AGAINST ANY MOVE TO SINGLE OUT ISRAEL FOR PUNISHMENT.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE DELAYED ANY FINAL DECISION ON AMERICAN POLICY PENDING THE OUTCOME OF NEW TALKS WITH ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN.
HUMPHREY SAID THAT IF A DECISION IS MADE TO GO ALONG WITH AN AFRO-ASIAN EFFORT TO CLAP AN ECONOMIC BOYCOTT ON ISRAEL FOR ITS REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EGYPT, HE MAY RESIGN FROM THE DELEGATION.
"I WILL GIVE SERIOUS THOUGHT TO RESIGNING MY COMMISSION AS A DELE-

GATE IF OUR GOVERNMENT PURSUES A POLICY THAT I CANNOT LIVE WITH," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

HUMPHREY SAID THAT IF HE DOES TAKE SUCH ACTION "I DO NOT WANT IT TO BE INTERPRETED AS A SLAP TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

"THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT TO BLAME FOR THIS SITUATION," HE SAID. "IT IS THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THAT IS AT FAULT. IT HAS FAILED TO TAKE THE LEADERSHIP IN ANY EFFORT TO SETTLE THE CRITICAL PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

HUMPHREY SAID HE REGARDS HIS POSITION AS DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF KNOWLAND. HE SAID IF KNOWLAND, WHO HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE WOULD NOT GIVE UP HIS POST AS SENATE MINORITY LEADER, DISAGREES WITH THE PRESIDENT'S POLICIES "HE OUGHT TO RESIGN FROM THE EISENHOWER PARTY."

KNOWLAND HAS DECLINED TO MAKE ANY PUBLIC COMMENT ON HIS REPUTED RESIGNATION THREAT, OTHER THAN TO SAY HE WILL ANNOUNCE HIS POSITION WHEN HE KNOWS WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS GOING TO DO.

HUMPHREY SAID HE HAD OPPOSED AT A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION LAST NOVEMBER ANY MOVE TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL. HE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT DELEGATION MEMBERS HAVE NO INDIVIDUAL VOTES IN THE U.N.

"THE VOICE OF AMERICA THERE IS THE VOICE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OF SECRETARY DULLES," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE CONGRESS HAS ANY AUTHORITY TO DIRECT EISENHOWER AS TO THE COURSE THIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION SHOULD PURSUE.

"ALL WE COULD DO WOULD BE TO ADVISE THE PRESIDENT ABOUT THE OPINION OF CONGRESS AND I THINK HE KNOWS VERY WELL BY NOW THAT CONGRESS IS ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY AGAINST SANCTIONS," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY PROPOSED IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT THE U.N. SET UP A "GOOD OFFICES" COMMISSION TO SEEK A LONG TERM SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

URGING ADMINISTRATION SUPPORT OF SUCH A MOVE, HUMPHREY SAID THAT IF EISENHOWER AND DULLES CONTINUE TO EXERT PRESSURE ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS WITHOUT CONCRETE ASSURANCES THAT HER INTERESTS WILL BE PROTECTED, BAD RESULTS MAY FOLLOW.

"THIS PRESSURE MAY VERY WELL DRIVE ISRAEL INTO SOME RECKLESS ACTION," HE SAID. "ANY FURTHER MILITARY ACTION BY ISRAEL WOULD BE TRAGIC."

JF132PES

A151WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB. 23

(400) AMS BUDGET

MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS CRITICIZED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION TONIGHT AS "DANGEROUS" AND A TRAGEDY OF "WASTED EFFORT AND ENERGY."

SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S RECORD IN THE MIDDLE EAST "A GIGANTIC FAILURE" AND THE EISENHOWER RESOLUTION "ABOUT AS USELESS AS A WART ON ONE'S NOSE."

HE SAID HE WOULD OPPOSE IT AS "UNNECESSARY, DANGEROUS AND SHORT-SIGHTED" WHEN IT COMES UP FOR A VOTE IN THE SENATE.

WHILE ELLENDER SPOKE OUT IN A RADIO ADDRESS RECORDED FOR BROADCAST OVER LOUISIANA STATIONS, SEN. KENNEDY (D-MASS) GAVE HIS VIEWS IN MILDER SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY IN SPRINGFIELD, MO.

KENNEDY SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT WOULD HELP ASSURE THE WORLD OF "AMERICAN CONCERN" OVER WHAT HAPPENS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BUT HE QUESTIONED WHAT "ALL THE FUSS AND THE FUROR" WAS BEEN ABOUT WHEN, HE SAID, THE RESOLUTION HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CRISIS "THAT THREATENS A NEW ARAB-ISRAELI WAR OVER THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA."

THE SENATE WAS IN RECESS TODAY WHILE ITS LEADERS APPEARED CONFIDENT OF SUFFICIENT VOTES TO ASSURE PASSAGE WITHOUT FURTHER AMENDMENT OF THE RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD:

1. DECLARE THIS COUNTRY'S PREPAREDNESS TO USE MILITARY FORCES TO ASSIST COUNTRIES REQUESTING HELP TO RESIST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

2. ALLOW THE PRESIDENT TO SPEND UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO MIDDLE EAST NATIONS.

KENNEDY SAID THE RESOLUTION CAN BE HELPFUL IN ASSISTING THE STABILITY OF CERTAIN MIDDLE EAST NATIONS WHO MAY WISH TO BE MORE FRIENDLY AND IN PROVIDING "A FIRST STEP FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF FURTHER POLICIES AND PROGRAMS."

BUT HE SAID IT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE PRESENT CRISIS AND "THE TRAGEDY OF THIS WASTED EFFORT AND ENERGY, IT SEEMS TO ME, IS OUR FAILURE TO USE IT WHERE NEEDED."

THE RESOLUTION, HE SAID, "DOES NOT REDUCE COMMUNISTIC POLITICAL, ECONOMIC OR IDEOLOGICAL PENETRATION IN THAT AREA, OR ITS CONTROL OF GOVERNMENTS BY CONVERSION, SUBVERSION, SALE OR ARMS OR OTHER INDIRECT METHODS."

"THERE ARE SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, YES -- ACCESS TO SUEZ, HOMES FOR ARAB REFUGEES, THE RESOURCES OF THE JORDAN AND NILE RIVERS, PERMANENT BOUNDARIES -- BUT THIS RESOLUTION DOES NOT DEAL WITH THOSE PROBLEMS."

ELLENDER, IN DECLARING HIS OPPOSITION, SAID:

"CERTAINLY WE SHALL NEVER REACH A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN THE AREA BY RATTLING A BIG SWORD, BY ATTEMPTING TO APPEASE BOTH SIDES, AND BY HOLDING OUT A THREAT TO SHED PRECIOUS AMERICAN BLOOD IN THE EVENT OF UNKNOWN CIRCUMSTANCES OVER WHICH WE HAVE NO CONTROL."

ELLENDER CALLED THE RESOLUTION ANOTHER "APPLICATION OF DR. DULLES' DOLLAR BALM, ANOTHER APPROACH TO THE BRINK OF WAR."

"HOWEVER, I FEAR THAT THIS APPROACH TO THE BRINK MAY BRING US SO CLOSE WE WILL FALL IN," HE DECLARED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY FEB. 23

JFAWE123PES

A39

(240)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 23 (AP)-LEADERS OF HUNGARY'S 2 1/2 MILLION CALVINISTS ARE PURGING MEN WHO TOOK OVER DURING THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT, THE COMMUNIST TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT SAID TODAY.

IT REPORTED BISHOP LASZLO RAVSZ, HEAD OF THE CHURCH NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, AND LASZLO PAP, DEAN OF THE THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, HAVE LOST THEIR JOBS.

THE TWO WERE ATTACKED IN NEPAKARAT TWO WEEKS AGO IN AN ARTICLE THAT ACCUSED DR. WILLIAM A. VISSER 'T HOOFT, DUTCH SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, OF HELPING PREPARE THE REVOLT.

SINCE THAT ARTICLE WAS PRINTED, THE PAPER SAID, CHURCH LEADERS HAVE SENT AROUND A CIRCULAR DECLARING:

"THE HUNGARIAN REFORMED CHURCH MUST ISOLATE ITSELF RESOLUTELY FROM COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ENDEAVORS. (CHURCH LEADERS) CANNOT APPROVE OF MOVEMENTS IN THE CHURCH WHICH MAY BE SUSPECTED OF A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY TINGE OR WHICH HAVE A POLITICAL EFFECT OF THIS NATURE."

THE CALVINISTS ARE THE SECOND LARGEST RELIGIOUS GROUP IN HUNGARY, RANKING NEXT TO THE ROMAN CATHOLICS.

BISHOP RAVASZ, BROUGHT BACK TO HEAD THE CHURCH DURING THE SHORT TRIUMPH OF THE ANTI-RUSSIAN FORCES, HAS BEEN SENT TO LIVE IN THE VILLAGE OF LEANYFALU, NEAR BUDAPEST, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, AND PAP HAS RESIGNED ALL HIS POSTS EXCEPT THAT OF PROFESSOR OF THEOLOGY

AND HAS GONE ON LEAVE "FOR HIS HEALTH" UNTIL JUNE 30.
IMRE HORVATH, HEAD OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICE IN CHARGE OF CHURCH AFFAIRS, SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT NO ONE IN THE CALVINIST LEADERSHIP HAD BEEN ARRESTED.
IN A SIDELIGHT ON LEGAL AFTERMATHS OF THE REVOLT, A BUDAPEST COURT RULED TODAY A DIVORCED HUSBAND NEED NOT CONTINUE PAYING ALIMONY TO HIS FORMER WIFE WHO HAD FLED THE COUNTRY WITH THEIR CHILD. HE WAS WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE MOTHER AND CHILD CAME BACK THE PAYMENTS WOULD HAVE TO START AGAIN.
RJ421PES

A112
HUNGARY (190)
BUDAPEST, FEB. 23 (AP)-UNDER GUARD OF TROOPS AND POLICE, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS LAID WREATHS TODAY ON A SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL PARTLY DISMANTLED IN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT LAST FALL.
IT WAS PART OF THE CELEBRATION OF RED ARMY DAY, THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.
A CROWD OF ABOUT 400 WAS KEPT SOME 20 YARDS FROM THE OBELISK. IT HAD A BRIGHT NEW FIVE-POINTED GILT STAR AT THE TOP AND THE DEFACED LETTERING HAD BEEN REFURBISHED. PASSERSBY HAD NOTICED THAT THE MONUMENT, NEAR THE TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY FROM WHICH MANY OF THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS CAME, WAS COVERED WITH SCAFFOLDING FOR THE PAST WEEK.
A FEW MEN IN THE CROWD OSTENTIOUSLY JAMMED ON THEIR HATS AND WALKED OFF WHEN THE SOVIET ANTHEM WAS PLAYED.
JUST ACROSS THE DANUBE A SMALLER CROWD, KEPT AT A DISTANCE BY THREE MOUNTED POLICEMEN, WATCHED WORKMEN DIG UP THE COFFIN OF A VICTIM OF THE FIGHTING WHO HAD BEEN BURIED WHERE HE FELL. HUNDREDS OF SUCH TEMPORARY GRAVES DOT BUDAPEST.
THE AUTHORITIES ARE TRYING TO REMOVE ALL THE BODIES TO CEMETERIES, WHERE THE GRAVES WILL BE LESS CONSPICUOUS.
DEFENSE MINISTER FERENC MUENNICH TELEGRAPHED THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, THE THANKS OF "ALL THE SOLDIERS, OFFICERS AND GENERALS OF THE REVIVED HUNGARIAN DEFENSE FORCES . . . FOR THE SELFLESS HELP GIVEN RECENTLY TO DESTROY THE DARK FORCES OF COUNTER REVOLUTION."
RJ1035AES

A71 (250)
VIENNA, FEB. 23 (AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY ARMED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS PURSUING SIX REFUGEES PLUNGED 600 YARDS INTO AUSTRIA NEAR NICKELSDORF. THEY WITHDREW WHEN AUSTRIAN SOLDIERS PUSHED UP. NO ONE WAS REPORTED HURT.
THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO PROTEST THE INCIDENT TO HUNGARY.
THE REFUGEES FLED ACROSS THE BORDER IN A HORSE-DRAWN WAGON. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED YESTERDAY IN BURGENLAND PROVINCE IN EASTERN AUSTRIA.
AUSTRIA ALSO IS EXPECTED TO PROTEST THE ABDUCTION LAST WEEK OF FIVE AUSTRIAN CITIZENS BY GUN-WIELDING BORDER GUARDS. FOUR OF THE AUSTRIANS HAVE RETURNED, AND THE FIFTH WAS REPORTED UNDER TREATMENT AT A HUNGARIAN HOSPITAL FOR INJURIES SUFFERED IN THE INCIDENT.
A HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST WRITER MEANWHILE DECLARED THAT HUNGARIANS SHOULD BE "ASHAMED" FOR HAVING DESTROYED RUSSIAN MONUMENTS DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.
THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST HIS STATEMENT ALONG WITH AN ORDER OF THE BUDAPEST CITY GOVERNMENT ORDERING THE RESTORATION OF SOME DEMOLISHED OR DAMAGED MONUMENTS. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF ANY PLANS TO RECONSTRUCT THE HUGE STATUE OF STALIN, WHICH WAS PULLED DOWN BY A JUBILANT CROWD ON THE FIRST NIGHT OF THE REVOLU-

1957

30.24-10953

TIO, OCT. 23.
WRITING IN THE GOVERNMENT-PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG ON THE "HISTORIC ROLE" THE SOVIET ARMY PLAYED IN HUNGARIAN HISTORY, RED WRITER BELA ILLES DECLARED: "WE SHOULD BE ASHAMED THAT SOVIET MONUMENTS WERE DEMOLISHED."
THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY EMPHATICALLY REJECTED A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THIS COUNTRY HAD A PART IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.
A COMMUNIQUE REJECTED ALLEGATIONS BROADCAST THURSDAY BY RADIO BUDAPEST THAT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT "HAS PERMITTED ACTIONS CONTRARY TO NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."
THE BUDAPEST RADIO ACCUSED AUSTRIAN SOCIALIST INTERIOR MINISTER OSKAR HELMER AND DEFENSE MINISTER FERDINAND GRAF OF BEING "MONOCAPITALISTS."
THE AUSTRIAN REPLY STATED THAT THE OCTOBER UPRISING WAS "FAR TOO BIG AND SPONTANEOUS TO HAVE BEEN ENGINEERED BY A FOREIGN POWER."
RJ1111AES

A46
VIENNA, FEB. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE SENTENCING OF THREE MORE REBELS WHO FOUGHT IN THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION TO LONG PRISON TERMS.
RADIO BUDAPEST SAID THE "OCTOBER REVOLUTIONARIES" WERE SENTENCED TO TERMS OF 8, 12 AND 14 YEARS BY A COURT AT KECSKEMET, SOUTHEAST OF BUDAPEST.
EH530AES

1957

A90
(110)
NEW YORK, FEB. 23 (AP)-BELA VARGA, FORMER SPEAKER OF THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT, SAID TODAY THE HUNGARIAN UNDERGROUND IS MOBILIZING FOR A REVOLT IN MARCH "MORE DEADLY THAN THE LAST."
MONSIGNOR VARGA, WHO HEADS THE ANTI-COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, MADE HIS REMARKS IN A TALK AND INTERVIEW AT A LUNCHEON OF THE WOMAN'S PRESS CLUB OF NEW YORK CITY.
HE SAID THAT "AMONG HUNGARIANS, THE PASSWORD IS 'MUK,' WHICH MEANS 'WE MOVE AGAIN IN MARCH.'
"THIS REVOLT," HE SAID, "WILL BE MORE DEADLY THAN THE LAST. IT WILL MARK THE LAST STAND OF THE HUNGARIANS FOR THEIR RIGHTFULLY-DESERVED FREEDOM."
HE DID NOT ELABORATE FURTHER.
MONSIGNOR VARGA WAS THE LAST SPEAKER OF THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK CONTROL IN HUNGARY AFTER WORLD WAR II.
W725PES

1957 30.24

A89
(280)
BERLIN, FEB. 23 (AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT RUSSIAN ARMY GUARDS HAD TURNED BACK SIX U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO TRIED TO TRAVEL UP THE EAST GERMAN SUPER HIGHWAY TO ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN.
A SOVIET ARMY OFFICER AT THE MARIENBORN CHECKPOINT ON THE WEST GERMAN BORDER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BLOCKED PASSAGE OF THEIR CAR YESTERDAY ON THE GROUND THE AMERICANS, MEMBERS OF THE HAMBURG CONSULATE, DID NOT HAVE THEIR PASSPORTS PROPERLY STAMPED.
A U. S. ARMY LIAISON OFFICER PROTESTED THE ACTION ON THE SPOT, CONTENDING THE U.S. PASSPORTS WERE IN ORDER AND VALID FOR TRAV-

EL TO THIS OCCUPIED CITY.
A U.S. MISSION SPOKESMAN IN WEST BERLIN SAID AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HERE AND IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, WERE LOOKING INTO THIS LATEST IN A SERIES OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING AMERICAN TRAVELERS AT MARIENBORN.
CLAUDE JACOBY OF NEW YORK CITY, CORRESPONDENT FOR PIX AGENCY, WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO PASS MARIENBORN EN ROUTE TO BERLIN WEDNESDAY. THE RUSSIANS SAID HIS PASSPORT FAILED TO IDENTIFY HIM AS CONNECTED WITH THE U.S. ARMED FORCES.
JACOBY IS ACCREDITED TO U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG. HE CARRIED TRAVEL ORDERS WHICH IN THE PAST HAVE ENABLED AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO DRIVE UP THE 110-MILE-LONG ROAD TO BERLIN, ISOLATED IN THE HEART OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
WEST BERLIN IS LINKED TO WEST GERMANY BY THREE AIR CORRIDORS, A RAIL LINE AND THE SUPER HIGHWAY. ALLIED RAIL AND ROAD TRAFFIC ARE SUBJECT TO CHECKS BY SOVIET OCCUPATION TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY.
WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TURNED BACK AT MARIENBORN WERE GOING TO WEST BERLIN ON A WEEKEND PLEASURE TRIP. THE PARTY INCLUDED WARREN SLATER, EDWARD TROST, SAMUEL LEE, GLADYS DIAL, BERNICE GOLDSTEIN, AND DONALD JUNIOR. (HOMETOWNS UNAVAILABLE).
W722PES

AP2
LONDON, FEB. 24 (AP)-THE SUNDAY EXPRESS SAID TODAY THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO CUT ITS MILITARY FORCES IN GERMANY BY 30,000 HAS NOW BEEN POSTPONED FOR A YEAR.
"THE DECISION WAS TAKEN UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM THE AMERICANS," THE EXPRESS SAID. THE PAPER SAID THE POSTPONEMENT WOULD NOT AFFECT THE SCHEDULED REDUCTION IN ROYAL AIR FORCE FIGHTER STRENGTH IN WEST GERMANY.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT.
JT421AES NM

A125
(290)
CYPRUS--WITH U.N.
NICOSIA, FEB. 23 (AP)-CYPRUS' PROSCRIBED COMMUNIST PARTY--AKEL--DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS TODAY CALLING FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT SETTLING THE CYPRUS ISSUE, AND CHEERING THE LATEST U.N. RESOLUTION ON CYPRUS.
THE LEAFLETS CALLED FOR RESTORATION OF POLITICAL LIBERTIES ON THE ISLAND, AN END TO BLOODSHED, THE RETURN OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FROM EXILE, AND THE RELEASE OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS. MAIN DEMAND WAS FOR COMMENCEMENT OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR "A JUST SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM ON THE BASIS OF THE PEOPLES' DESIRE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION."
THE LEAFLETS FLUTTERED DOWN LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED A CONCILIATORY RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A "PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC AND JUST" SOLUTION ON CYPRUS. AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, CYPRUS GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING MADE PUBLIC HIS OWN REACTION TO THE U.N. RESOLUTION. HE SAID:
"I AM VERY GLAD THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE CONFIRMED MY BELIEF THAT THE CESSATION OF TERRORISM IS INDISPENSIBLE FOR A JUST SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM. I HOPE THAT THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE FIRST COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT WILL ENCOURAGE ALL THOSE WHO HAVE THE INTERESTS OF CYPRUS AT HEART TO WORK TOGETHER FOR A RETURN TO LAW AND ORDER ON THE ISLAND AS A FIRST STEP TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION."
THE COMMUNIST LEAFLETS HAD THIS TO SAY:
"WE GREET THE ALMOST UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND WE INTERPRET IT AS A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION IN THE EFFORT TO REACH A JUST SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM ON THE BASIS OF THE DESIRES OF THE CYPRUS PEOPLE. IT IS NOW UP TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO RESPECT THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS AND TO TAKE ALL THE NECESSARY STEPS FOR THE CREATION OF PRECONDITIONS FOR DEMOCRATIC NEGOTIATIONS WITH REPRESENTATIVES KOF THE CYPRUS PEOPLE ON THE BASIS OF THE U.N. CHARTER, WHICH ARE THE PRINCIPLES OF SELF-DETERMINATION."
RJ1130AES

A76
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 23 (AP)-NICOS SAMSON, 22-YEAR-OLD FORMER NEWSPAPER REPORTER WAS CHARGED TODAY WITH FIRING A GUN AT POLICE SUPT. HENRY JOHN BURGE JAN. 30.
SAMSON WAS ARRESTED ON THAT DATE AND ACCUSED BY POLICE OF BEING THE WHOLESALE KILLER OF NICOSIA'S "MURDER MILE." THE AREA WAS TAGGED WITH THAT NAME AFTER MORE THAN A DOZEN PERSONS WERE SHOT DEAD ALONG LEDRA STREET IN DOWNTOWN NICOSIA IN FOUR MONTHS.
SAMSON, WHO FORMER WORKED FOR A GREEK LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON LAST FEBRUARY AFTER SERVING A THREE MONTH SENTENCE FOR STUDENT ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS.
ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF FIREARMS NOW PROVIDES A MANDATORY DEATH SENTENCE UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS NOW IN EFFECT IN CYPRUS.
RU757AES

A132
LONDON, SUNDAY, FEB. 24 (AP)-PROF. JOSEPH ROTBLAT, VICE PRESIDENT OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC SCIENTISTS' ASSN., SAID IN A SUNDAY PICTORIAL INTERVIEW TODAY THE BODIES OF PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD ARE MORE RADIOACTIVE AS A RESULT OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.
"I HAVE A GRAPH SHOWING THE INCREASE OF RADIOACTIVITY IN MY OWN BODY, ALTHOUGH I HAVE BEEN NOWHERE NEAR AN ATOM BOMB TEST," HE SAID.
"THE BRITISH HYDROGEN BOMB TO BE TESTED SOON AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND WILL BE EXPLODED HIGH IN THE AIR TO AVOID LOCAL EFFECTS. BUT THE PARTICLES WILL COME DOWN EVENTUALLY."
THE INTERVIEWER ASKED ROTBLAT WHETHER THE TESTS SHOULD BE CONTINUED.
"I CAN ONLY REPLY," HE SAID, "THAT THIS IS NOW A POLITICAL AND ETHICAL ISSUE AND NOT A SCIENTIFIC ONE. WE ALL EXPECT CERTAIN RISKS THROUGH THE PROGRESS OF CIVILIZATION. EVERYONE MUST DECIDE FOR HIMSELF--IS THE RISK WORTHWHILE?"
W1018PES

B108 (Q)
(130)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, FEB. 24 (AP)-JAPAN'S SEVEN-MEMBER WORLD PEACE APPEAL COMMITTEE TODAY SENT A MESSAGE TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PROTESTING BRITAIN'S FORTHCOMING H-BOMB TESTS AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND.
THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY TAMON MAEDA, CHAIRMAN OF JAPAN'S NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), ALSO SENT SIMILAR MESSAGES TO BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITISH PHILOSOPHER BERTRAND RUSSELL, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND POPE PIUS XII.
OTHERS ON THE WORLD PEACE APPEAL COMMITTEE INCLUDE JAPAN'S NOBEL PRIZE WINNER DR. HIDEKI YUKAWA, AND A JAPANESE CHRISTIAN LEADER, MRS. TAMAKI UEMURA.
MR109AES

30.24-10955

A131 30.24 1957

(160)

MOSCOW, FEB. 23 (AP)-AN ARTICLE IN RED STAR SAID TODAY IF THE UNITED STATES EVER LAUNCHES ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB WAR THE AMERICAN CONTINENT COULD BE HIT BY THE SAME KIND OF BOMBS "AND POSSIBLY EVEN MORE POWERFUL ONES."

MARSHAL K.S. MOSKALENKO, HEAD OF THE MOSCOW MILITARY DISTRICT, WROTE IN THE ORGAN OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY THAT THE SOVIET UNION "HAS ALL KINDS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND POWERFUL JET AND ROCKET ARMAMENTS OF VARIOUS TYPES."

IT WAS PART OF A FLURRY IN THE SOVIET PRESS BOASTING OF RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT ON THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RED ARMY.

MARSHAL RODION MALINOVSKY WROTE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA:

"THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES HAVE SPLENDID AVIATION UNITS AND MODERN DIVERSE ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS AND POWERFUL ROCKET ARMAMENTS, INCLUDING LONG-RANGE MISSILES."

MARSHAL K. K. MERETSKOV WROTE IN THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD LONG-RANGE MISSILES AND "RELIABLE MEANS OF DELIVERING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS TO ANY SPOT ON OUR PLANET."

THE TENOR OF THE VARIOUS ARTICLES WAS THAT RUSSIA SEEKS PEACE BUT IS READY TO DEFEND ITSELF AND MORE IN CASE OF ATTACK.

W1015PES

A57 (150) 1957.

MOSCOW, FEB. 23 (AP)-PRAVDA DECLARED TODAY WESTERN IMPERIALISTS ARE TRYING TO DESTROY EUROPEAN "SENTIMENTS OF THANKFULNESS AND HIGH ESTEEM FOR THE SOVIET ARMY OF LIBERATION."

THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY PAID TRIBUTE IN AN EDITORIAL TO THE OBSERVANCE OF THE 39TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES. IT ACCUSED THE WEST OF CONDUCTING A "VICIOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST, ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SOVIET ARMY...A SMOKESCREEN OF LIES AND SLANDER."

PRAVDA SAID THE RED ARMY, "ENJOYING THE LOVE OF THE PEOPLE AND THE CONCERN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT, HAS MARCHED TO THE FORE IN ITS TECHNICAL AND COMBAT PERFECTION." IT ADDED THAT THE ARMY HAS VARIOUS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, PLUS POWERFUL JET AND ROCKET ARMS OF VARIOUS TYPES.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS FRONTPAGED DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV'S ORDER OF THE DAY PROMISING FULL SUPPORT OF THE MILITARY FOR THE "FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET STATE, DIRECTED TOWARD STRENGTHENING PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT AND CONSOLDIATION OF MUTUAL TRUST AMONG ALL COUNTRIES."

JL630AES

A57 30.24 1957

WARSAW, FEB. 23 (AP)-A LEADING POLISH SCIENTIST SAID TODAY POLAND WILL PRODUCE AN ATOM-POWERED SHIP BY 1970.

PROF. PAWEL NOWACKI, TELLING OF SOME OF POLAND'S ATOMIC ENERGY PLANS IN A STATEMENT, SAID THE FIRST ATOMIC POWER PLANT WILL BEGIN OPERATING IN 1965.

FD532PES

B20 (SEG) 30.24

HONG KONG, FEB. 23 (AP)-THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY SAMUEL DAVID HAWKINS OF OKLAHOMA CITY, KOREAN WAR TURNCOAT, WILL START HIS EXIT TRIP FROM COMMUNIST CHINA MONDAY.

HAWKINS, 23, IS EXPECTED TO REACH HERE WEDNESDAY. THE GOVERNMENT WAS ADVISED THAT HIS RUSSIAN WIFE TANYA, 24, WHOM HE MARRIED IN CHINA, WILL REMAIN IN PEIPING. IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THAT SINCE SHE CARRIES A RUSSIAN PASSPORT, HAWKINS COULD NOT ARRANGE HER ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES.

HAWKINS APPEARED TO BE AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. THE GOVERNMENT SAID TWO DAYS AGO IT HAD BEEN INFORMED HE WOULD LEAVE RED CHINA NEXT WEDNESDAY.

HE IS ONE OF 21 AMERICANS CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN WAR WHO DECIDED TO STAY IN RED CHINA. HE STUDIED AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY, THEN TOOK A JOB AS A DRIVER-MECHANIC.

HAWKINS' DEPARTURE WILL LEAVE 13 AMERICAN TURNCOATS IN RED CHINA. SIX HAVE ALREADY RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, AND ONE DIED IN CHINA.

MR539AES

A41 30.24

NAHA, OKINAWA, FEB. 24 (AP)-THE U.S. CIVIL ADMINISTRATION TODAY ANNOUNCED AN ORDINANCE MAKING IT DEFINITE THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT ACQUIRE TITLE TO ANY LAND REQUISITIONED FOR MILITARY USE IN THE RYUKYU ISLANDS. THE ORDINANCE ALSO ESTABLISHES A THREE-MAN COURT FOR HANDLING APPEALS ON DIPSUTED LAND PAYMENTS.

THESE ACTIONS STRIKE AT TWO OF THE MAIN CONTROVERSIES IN A LONG SHOULDERING DISPUTE--THE AMOUNT OF MONEY PAID FOR LAND TAKEN FROM RYUKYUAN FARMERS AND THEIR FEARS THE LAND WOULD BE PERMANENTLY LOST TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE CONTROVERSY HAS SPARKED ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS THROUGHOUT THE ISLANDS AND DEMANDS FOR "REVERSIT TO JAPAN.

OUT THE ISLANDS AND DEMANDS FOR "REVERSION TO JAPAN." THE ISLANDS BELONGED TO JAPAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

RJ428PES

A97FX 1957. 30.24

SCIENTISTS (120)

BERKELEY, CALIF., FEB.23 (AP)-A TOP SECRET FOUR DAY CONFERENCE AMONG MORE THAN 400 BRITISH AND AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ON POSSIBLE WAYS TO HARNESS HYDROGEN ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ENDED TODAY.

SIR GEORGE T. THOMSON, A NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, CALLED THE SESSION INSTRUCTIVE. HE SAID THERE WAS A COMPLETE INTERCHANGE OF INFORMATION.

HE NOTED RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS RECENTLY HELD SESSIONS ON THE SAME SUBJECT AND PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THEY HAD NOT FOUND A WAY OF CONTROLLING THE FANTASTIC ENERGY RELEASED IN A THERMONUCLEAR REACTION.

THE BRITISH SCIENTIST, A CONSULTANT TO THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, IS A SON OF THE DISCOVERER OF THE ELECTRON, DR. J. J. THOMSON.

DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S RADIATION LABORATORY, CALLED THE CONFERENCE "HISTORIC" AND "SATISFACTORY FROM ALL POINTS."

NO REPORTS OF THE PROCEEDINGS WERE ISSUED.

SIR GEORGE SAID:

"THE EXCITING AND DRAMATIC THING ABOUT THIS HYDROGEN PROJECT IS THAT IF IT CAN BE DONE THERE WILL BE NO LIMIT TO THE ENERGY THAT CAN BE PRODUCED--FAR MORE THAN YOU WOULD EVER WANT--LIMITLESS."

HE OPPOSED BANNING THE H-BOMB:

"IT WOULD BE VERY EASY TO MAKE AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD BE ABSOLUTELY DISASTROUS.

"I'M ALWAYS VERY ANNOYED WITH PEOPLE WHO SAY SENTIMENTALLY: 'LET'S BAN THE H-BOMB.'

"WHAT THEY REALLY MEAN IS LET'S FORGET ABOUT IT."

HF622PPS NM

A151FX (DOUGLAS)

PACIFIC GROVE, CALIF., FEB. 23 (AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS TODAY CRITICISED THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY OF KEEPING AMERICAN NEWSMEN OUT OF RED CHINA.

"WHAT IS GOING ON IN RED CHINA TODAY IS PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT THING AMERICANS SHOULD KNOW" ABOUT FOREIGN DEVELOPMENTS, DOUGLAS TOLD 510 HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ATTENDING A CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE.

"WE WON'T EVEN LET OUR NEWSMEN GO TO RED CHINA."

"WE HAVE PULLED DOWN THE BLINDS SINCE CHINA WAS OVERRUN BY THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID. BECAUSE OF OUTLAWING TRADE WITH RED CHINA, HE WENT ON, 80 PER CENT OF RED CHINESE TRADE GOES TO RUSSIA.

DOUGLAS SAID "LIKE RED CHINA, RUSSIA IS GETTING ALONG MUCH BETTER THAN WE CAN LEARN BY READING IN THE AMERICAN PRESS. RUSSIA'S SYSTEM IS ESTABLISHED, IS WORKING AND IS A SUCCESS BEYOND ANYTHING WE HAVE IMAGINED IN THIS COUNTRY." HE SAID HE GOT MOST OF HIS INFORMATION FROM HIS TRAVELS AND PAPERS ABROAD "LIKE THE MANCHESTER GUARDIANS."

DOUGLAS SAID "PULLING THE BLINDS DOWN" ON RED CHINA WAS NOT A POLICY ORIGINATED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

"WE SHOULD HAVE TAKEN THE LEAD AGAINST COLONIALISM IN THE POSTWAR FAR EAST," DOUGLAS SAID. "WE SHOULD HAVE GIVEN THE ASIANS SOME IDEA OF AMERICA'S FAMOUS FIGHTERS AGAINST COLONIALISM" SUCH AS THOMAS JEFFERSON AND ANDREW HAMILTON.

"INSTEAD, ASIANS DIDN'T HAVE A SINGLE AMERICAN HANDBOOK ON HOW TO RUN A REVOLUTION" WHEN THEY WERE READY TO REVOLT AGAINST THEIR COLONIAL RULERS," HE DECLARED.

HE SAID ASIAN REVOLUTIONARY LEADERS THEREFORE WERE READING KARL MARX "WHEN THEY WERE YOUR AGE" INSTEAD OF READING HOW AMERICA'S REVOLUTIONARIES GAINED FREEDOM.

"THEY WANTED HELD AND HAD TO FIND IT IN MARX."

MA954PPS NM

A67WX

(400)

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD CONGRESS THAT THE BUILDUP OF RUSSIAN LONG RANGE BOMBER STRENGTH APPEARS TO BE SUBSTANTIALLY SMALLER THAN WAS ESTIMATED LAST YEAR.

THE NEW ESTIMATE, LIKE THE ONE A YEAR AGO, IS BASED ON EVALUATION OF INTELLIGENCE COMPILED BY THE AIR FORCE FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES OVERSEAS.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS HAVE INFORMED THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, NOW HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE MILITARY BUDGET REQUESTS, OF THIS DOWNWARD REVISION IN THE CALCULATIONS OF SOVIET AIRCRAFT STRENGTH.

THIS PROBABLY WAS ONE FACTOR WHICH RESULTED IN THE AIR FORCE RAISING NO EMPHATIC OBJECTION TO SUBMISSION BY THE BUDGET BUREAU AND WHITE HOUSE OF AN AIR FORCE BUDGET CONTAINING LESS FUNDS IN THE COMING FISCAL YEAR FOR B52 BOMBER PRODUCTION THAN ORIGINALLY REQUESTED BY THE AIR FORCE, ONE SOURCE SAID.

LAST MAY, GEN. CURTIS E.LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, TESTIFIED BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT 78 B52S HAD BEEN PRODUCED. THE INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE THEN GIVEN CONGRESS WAS THAT RUSSIA HAD PRODUCED ALMOST DOUBLE THAT NUMBER OF BISONS, THE COUNTERPART OF THE B52S, AND THAT THE LEAD WOULD INCREASE.

DURING HEARINGS BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AIRPOWER, MAJ. GEN. JOHN P.MCCONNELL, DIRECTOR OF PLANS FOR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WAS QUESTIONED BY CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO). AT ONE POINT SYMINGTON REMARKED THAT IF B52 PRODUCTION WAS AT A RATE OF 17 PER MONTH THE SOVIET RATE FOR BISONS WOULD PRODUCE DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN PLANES, AS COMPARED WITH B52S, BY 1959. MCCONNELL SAID "THAT IS CORRECT."

REVISIONS ON THAT ORIGINAL ESTIMATE OF SOVIET PRODUCTION INDICATE THAT RUSSIAN STRENGTH THEN WAS PROBABLY LESS THAN THE B52 TOTAL PRODUCTION. B52 PRODUCTION STILL MAY BE AHEAD OF BISON PRODUCTION, AS NOW ESTIMATED, ACCORDING TO ONE OFFICIAL FAMILIAR WITH TESTIMONY RECEIVED BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DURING RECENT DAYS.

WHILE EXACT PRODUCTION FIGURES ARE SECRET, THE NUMBER OF B52S PRODUCED SO FAR BY THE BOEING AIRPLANE CO. PROBABLY IS ABOUT 180, WITH CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN HALF THAT NUMBER ALREADY DELIVERED TO OPERATIONAL UNITS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. TWO WINGS OF B52S (45 BOMBERS PER WING) ARE IN OPERATION, WITH DELIVERIES TO A THIRD WING UNDER WAY.

THE TOTAL EVENTUAL NUMBER OF B52 WINGS PLANNED IS 11. THIS TOTAL INCLUDES REPLACEMENT OF THE OLDER, PISTON-JET ENGINED B36 EQUIPMENT IN EXISTING WINGS, PLUS THE ADDITION OF NEW WINGS WITH B52 EQUIPMENT.

THE PRESENT B52 PRODUCTION PLAN CALLS FOR 600 OF THE BIG BOMBERS.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS HAVE TESTIFIED THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 1,600 B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS IN SAC. THESE, PLUS B36S STILL REMAINING AND THE B52S SO FAR DELIVERED, PRESUMABLY BRING THE PRESENT TOTAL OF SAC BOMBER STRENGTH UP TO ABOUT 2,000, WITH ANOTHER COUPLE OF HUNDRED TO BE ADDED DURING THE NEXT TWO YEARS UNDER THE EXPANDED HEAVY BOMBER PROGRAM.

AT THE PENTAGON, OFFICIALS WERE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE REPORTED NEW INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE GIVEN THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, EXCEPT TO COMMENT THAT ESTIMATES OCCASIONALLY ARE REVISED ON THE BASIS OF NEW EVALUATIONS.

CZ612PES

A63WX (Q)

(320) NIGHT LEAD NIXON

WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TODAY BROADENED HIS AFRICAN GOOD WILL TOUR ITINERARY TO INCLUDE VISITS TO MOROCCO, LIBYA AND TUNISIA AND A THREE-DAY SIDE TRIP TO ROME, ITALY. HE LEAVES FEB. 28.

THE NEW AMBITIOUS SCHEDULE ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE NOW WILL EMBRACE EIGHT COUNTRIES IN AFRICA AND ONE IN SOUTHERN EUROPE. IT WILL REQUIRE 22 DAYS.

IT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT NIXON WOULD MAKE A 17-DAY FLYING TRIP TO THE AFRICAN CAPITAL OF THE GOLD COAST, LIBERIA, UGANDA, ETHIOPIA, AND THE SUDAN.

EXCEPT FOR THE NEW SCHEDULE AND DATES, THE WHITE HOUSE HAD FEW DETAILS EXCEPT THAT NIXON HAD ACCEPTED INVITATIONS FROM THE FOUR ADDITIONAL COUNTRIES TO VISIT THEIR CAPITALS.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY, IN ANNOUNCING THE NEW SCHEDULE, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT NIXON WOULD DO IN ROME.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE TRIP INCLUDE VISITS TO CEREMONIES MARKING THE GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE BY BRITAIN TO ITS WEST AFRICAN GOLD COAST COLONY, WHOSE NEW NAME WILL BE GHANA, AND THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS OF INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

WHILE IN LIBERIA, NIXON WILL PRESENT TWO 40-FOOT NAVAL PATROL CRAFT BUILT FOR THAT COUNTRY UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM. THIS WILL TAKE PLACE IN MONROVIA MARCH 8.

NIXON ALSO WILL HAVE AN AUDIENCE WITH KING IDRISS OF LIBYA AT TOBRUK MARCH 14.

LEAVING BY PLANE NEXT THURSDAY, A DAY EARLIER THAN ORIGINALLY PLANNED, NIXON'S FIRST STOP WILL BE AT RABAT, MOROCCO, WHERE HE SPENDS THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF MARCH. THE SCHEDULE THEN CALLS FOR VISITS TO:

ACCRA, GOLD COAST, MARCH 3-7; MONROVIA, LIBERIA, MARCH 7-9; ENTEBBE, UGANDA, MARCH 10-11; ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA, MARCH 11-13; KHARTOUM, SUDAN, MARCH 13-14; TOBRUK AND TRIPOLI, LIBYA, ALSO MARCH 14; ROME, ITALY, MARCH 16-18, AND TUNIS, TUNISIA, MARCH 18-20.
NIXON, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND A SMALL STAFF, WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON MARCH 21.
RZ&CZ552PES

A59
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, FEB. 23
(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 23 (AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS HAS POSTPONED HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF BRONCHITIS, HIS OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE 73-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT WAS DUE TO GO TO WASHINGTON MARCH 5. HE HAS BEEN IN BED ALL THIS WEEK, AND TODAY FOUR DOCTORS ISSUED A BULLETIN SAYING THEY HAD ADVISED HIM NOT TO TRAVEL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HEUSS HAS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR A POSTPONEMENT OF THE VISIT.
HEUSS PLANNED TO TOUR THE UNITED STATES PRIVATELY AFTER HIS OFFICIAL VISIT TO WASHINGTON.
THE MEDICAL BULLETIN SAID THE PRESIDENT WOULD NEED SEVERAL WEEKS TO CONVALESCE.
FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WAS TO ACCOMPANY HEUSS ON HIS VISIT.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY VON BRENTANO HAD NOT CHANGED HIS PLANS AND WOULD FLY TO THE UNITED STATES ON MARCH 5.
HE FLIES ON MARCH 13 FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO AUSTRALIA FOR A NINE-DAY VISIT. ON HIS RETURN TRIP HE WILL GO TO NEW DELHI.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, FEB. 23.
JT705AES

1957

A118WX
HEUSS WITH BONN (100)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AT THE REQUEST OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT, HAS DISPATCHED MEDICAL AID BY PLANE TO WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS WHO IS SUFFERING FROM BRONCHITIS.
THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY THE PLANE LEFT NEW YORK YESTERDAY WITH A DRUG DESCRIBED AT THE WHITE HOUSE AS MYCOSTATIEN.
ALSO MADE PUBLIC WAS AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BETWEEN HEUSS AND EISENHOWER, IN WHICH THE GERMAN PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS POSTPONING HIS SCHEDULED MARCH 6 VISIT TO WASHINGTON BECAUSE OF HIS ILLNESS.
HEUSS' MESSAGE, TRANSMITTED THROUGH GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER HERE, SAID THE BRONCHITIS "HAS CAUSED AN INFLAMMATION OF HIS RIGHT LUNG." IT SAID PHYSICIANS "ADVISED STRONGLY AGAINST TRAVELING FOR THE TIME BEING."
EISENHOWER REPLIED WITH AN EXPRESSION OF REGRET AND SAID:
"I SHALL LOOK FORWARD TO THE PLEASURE OF SEEING YOU HERE AT SOME LATER DATE. MEANWHILE, PLEASE ACCEPT MY HEARTFELT WISHES FOR YOUR SPEEDY RECOVERY."
WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR SOME MEDICINE FOR HEUSS AND THIS WAS SENT SHORTLY AFTER THE MESSAGE WAS RECEIVED FROM THE EMBASSY HERE.
JF1057AES

A114
(160)
LONDON, FEB. 23 (AP)-MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITAIN'S HIGH COMMISSIONER IN INDIA, ARRIVED TODAY FOR TOP LEVEL GOVERNMENT TALKS AT A TIME OF DETERIORATING BRITISH-INDIAN RELATIONS.

45:30

1957

30.24-10957

THE 56-YEAR-OLD SON OF FORMER LABOR PRIME MINISTER RAMSAY MACDONALD TOLD REPORTERS THAT AS A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL HE WAS "NOT ALLOWED TO TALK" ABOUT KASHMIR OR BRITAISH-INDIAN AFFAIRS. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS THAT MACDONALD IS NOT ENTIRELY SATISFIED WITH GOVERNMENT POLICY.
"I COME OVER FOR THESE CONSULTATIONS EVERY NINE MONTHS OR SO," HE SAID.
BUT RELATIONS WITH INDIA PLUMMETTED AFTER THE BRITISH VOTE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL SUPPORTING USE OF A TEMPORARY U.N. FORCE IN KASHMIR. SO TICKLISH HAS THE DIFFERENCE BECOME THAT INDIANS ARE REPORTED TALKING ABOUT LEAVING THE COMMONWEALTH.
INDIA CONSIDERS KASHMIR PART OF HINDU INDIA, CONTENDING KASHMIR ACCEDED IN 1947.
KASHMIR'S POPULATION IS MAINLY MOSLEM. INDIA HAS DECLINED SO FAR TO PERMIT A PLEBISCITE TO DECIDE WHETHER THE AREA SHOULD BECOME PART OF INDIA OR PART OF MOSLEM PAKISTAN.
L RJ1043PES

A76 1957

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, FEB. 23 (AP)-NICOS SAMSON, 22-YEAR-OLD FORMER NEWSPAPER REPORTER WAS CHARGED TODAY WITH FIRING A GUN AT POLICE SUPT. HENRY JOHN BURGE JAN. 30.

SAMSON WAS ARRESTED ON THAT DATE AND ACCUSED BY POLICE OF BEING THE WHOLESALE KILLER OF NICOSIA'S "MURDER MILE." THE AREA WAS TAGGED WITH THAT NAME AFTER MORE THAN A DOZEN PERSONS WERE SHOT DEAD ALONG LEDRA STREET IN DOWNTOWN NICOSIA IN FOUR MONTHS.

SAMSON, WHO FORMER WORKED FOR A GREEK LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON LAST FEBRUARY AFTER SERVING A THREE MONTH SENTENCE FOR STUDENT ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS.

ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF FIREARMS NOW PROVIDES A MANDATORY DEATH SENTENCE UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS NOW IN EFFECT IN CYPRUS.
BU757AES

END FEBRURY 23 - 1957

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BEGIN — FEBRUARY 24, 1957

30.24-10959

A121
PRECEDE MOSCOW MIDDLE EAST (A57) (180)
LONDON, MONDAY, FEB.25 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA SUPPORTS THE USE OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL UNLESS ALL ISRAELI TROOPS ARE IMMEDIATELY PULLED OUT OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.
THE STATEMENT CAME IN A LEAD EDITORIAL IN WHICH THE COMMUNIST PARTY JOURNAL DISCUSSED A MIDDLE EAST DEBATE SCHEDULED TODAY IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
SOME LONDON REPORTS HAD SUGGESTED THAT RUSSIA, ALTHOUGH FAVORING THE USE OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, MIGHT ABSTAIN IN TODAY'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON GROUNDS THAT SANCTIONS COULD BE APPLIED ONLY BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL, EXCERPTS OF WHICH WERE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, DID NOT DISCUSS THIS POINT.
MUCH OF THE LENGTHY EDITORIAL WAS DEVOTED TO A DENUNCIATION OF AMERICAN POLICY, REPEATING PREVIOUS SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PLAYING "A DOUBLE GAME" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN, ALSO CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH MAKING A CLANDESTINE DEAL WITH ISRAEL TO SET OFF A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL SAID THAT ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS APPEALED TO ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS "IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO SEE THAT THE NOISE RAISED AROUND EISENHOWER'S APPEAL SERVES TO CAMOUFLAGE THE BACKSTAGE MANEUVERS OF U.S. DIPLOMACY, DIRECTED TOWARDS THE SUPPORT OF THE AGGRESSORS."
QR725PES

A57
MIDEAST (140)
MOSCOW, FEB.24 (AP)-IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE A "CLANDESTINE DEAL" WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL TO SET OFF A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PAPER IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS U.N. CORRESPONDENT, N. KAREV, HEADLINED "WASHINGTON'S DOUBLE GAME," SAID THE PLAN CALLS FOR ISRAELI EXTREMISTS TO LIGHT THE SPARK WHEREUPON U.S. FORCES "ARMED TO THE TEETH AND WAVING THE FLAG OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE" WILL MARCH IN UNDER THE PRETEXT OF RESTORING ORDER.
THIS, HE SAID, IS THE GENERAL PLAN AS DISCUSSED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN ASSAILING THE U.S. ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, CHARGING THE ULTIMATE U.S. AIM IS TO TAKE OVER THE OIL RICH AREA, BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE CHARGE HAS BEEN MADE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ACTING IN COLLUSION WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL.
ML336PES

A70
SUEZ (130)
LONDON, FEB.24 (AP)-BRITISH SHIPOWNERS COMPLAINED TODAY THE U.N. SEEMS TO ACCEPT THE VIEW THAT EGYPT WAS THE "BLAMELESS PARTY" IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. THEY WARNED THIS ATTITUDE COULD LEAD TO GRAVE CONSEQUENCES.
THE CHAMBER OF SHIPPING OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, IN AN ANNUAL REPORT, SAID THE U.N. SHOULD KEEP IN MIND EGYPT'S "ACT IN BARRING ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE CANAL, IN NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL CO. AND IN SUBSEQUENTLY BLOCKING THE CANAL."
THE CHAMBER, WHICH REPRESENTS ALL MAJOR BRITISH SHIPPING COMPANIES, CONTENDED:
"IF A FINAL SETTLEMENT IS NEGOTIATED FROM THE STANDPOINT OF FORGETTING EGYPT'S PAST ACTIONS, THE OUTLOOK FOR THE ECONOMY OF EUROPE, AND NOT EUROPE ALONE, IS INDEED BLEAK, AND ALL THE ENDEAVORS THAT HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE PAST MONTHS TO SECURE FOR THE FUTURE FULL INTERNATIONAL USAGE OF THE CANAL WILL HAVE BEEN IN VAIN."
ML405PES

A96
FIRST LEAD MOLLET (110)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, FEB 24 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET LEFT BY AIR TONIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SEEK CLOSER COOPERATION WITH WASHINGTON AS A NEW MIDDLE EAST POLICY SPLIT WIDENED BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND AMERICA'S WESTERN ALLIES.
HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.
MOLLET SAID IN A BRIEF DEPARTURE SPEECH AT ORLY AIRFIELD HE WOULD DISCUSS "THE PRINCIPAL PROBLEMS OF WORLD POLITICS" WITH EISENHOWER AND CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT.
HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO ISRAEL OR THE SUEZ CANAL, THE BIG PROBLEMS NOW CONFRONTING WESTERN LEADERS.
THE PREMIER'S SPECIAL AIR FRANCE AIRLINER IS DUE AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT TOMORROW MORNING (7:40A.M. EST). THERE HE WILL BOARD THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PLANE FOR THE FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON.
MOLLET'S TRIP ORIGINALLY WAS PLANNED TO PATCH UP FRENCH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES GROWING OUT OF THE FRENCH-BRITISH INVASION OF EGYPT. IT IS TO BE FOLLOWED SHORTLY BY A CONFERENCE BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, ALL BILLED AS THE START OF A FINAL RECONCILIATION OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE.
INSTEAD, INSISTENCE OF THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ON UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL BY ISRAEL FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND AQABA HAS TOUCHED OFF A NEW ROW. BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE OPPOSED TO THIS POLICY COMBINED, AS IT IS WITH THE THREAT OF ECONOMIC, MORAL OR MILITARY SANCTIONS.
ISRAEL HAS ASKED MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TO PLEAD ITS CASE WITH EISENHOWER AND DULLES. IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF PROTOCOL, MOLLET WILL EXPLAIN WHAT HE CONSIDERS POINTS IN ISRAEL'S FAVOR AS WELL AS OUTLINING FRANCE'S VIEWS.
BUT THE BEST OPINION IN PARIS IS THAT MOLLET WILL TRY NOT TO LET THE PROBLEM OF ISRAEL OVERSHADOW THE TALKS COMPLETELY. AMONG THE MOST IMPORTANT IS THAT OF THE WEAKENING FRENCH ECONOMY, THREATENED BY A CRISIS THROUGH A DRASTIC DRAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE.
SOME ECONOMISTS HAVE WARNED THAT THE FRANC MAY BE DEVALUED. TODAY'S ISSUE OF SUNDAY MORNING (DIMANCHE MATIN), A RIGHT-WING NEWSPAPER, RECALLED THIS AND URGED MOLLET TO GIVE IN TO EISENHOWER AND DULLES SINCE "IT IS THEY WHO WILL SUPPORT THE FRANC OR WILL NOT SUPPORT THE FRANC."
AT THE SAME TIME, FOLLOWING THE GENERAL TONE OF THE FRENCH AND BRITISH PRESS ON THIS ISSUE, THE NEWSPAPER ACCUSED EISENHOWER OF "LEADING THE BALL IN A HEADSTRONG AND RUDE MANNER. HIS PLAN IS CLEAR: TO CONCILIATE THE ARAB WORLD AT ANY COST SINCE NOT A FEW DOLLARS HANG IN THE BALANCE."
THE FRENCH THESIS THROUGHOUT EXPRESSED BY NEWSPAPERS BUT NEVER BY AN OFFICIAL, HAS BEEN THAT DESIRE FOR OIL PROFITS HAS LED THE U.S. EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO SWITCH FROM ITS TRADITIONAL POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP FOR ISRAEL TO SUPPORT OF ARAB POSITIONS.

BRITISH SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS ALSO SHOWED A RARE UNANIMITY IN OPPOSITION TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PRESSURES AGAINST ISRAEL.

SAID THE SUNDAY TIMES:

"WHERE WAS PRESSURE FROM AMERICA, WHERE THE SANCTIONS TO COMPEL EGYPT TO CEASE BARRING THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI SHOPS AS SHE DID YEAR AFTER YEAR IN DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS?"

THIS CAUSED SOME SURPRISE HERE.

"HAS THE TIMES FORGOTTEN THAT SOME 80,000 MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH ARMED FORCES WERE IN PHYSICAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL AT THE TIME AND BRITAIN NEVER DID ANYTHING TO IMPLEMENT THE U.N. RESOLUTION?" ASKED ONE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE. 1957

LONDON'S SUNDAY DISPATCH SAID EISENHOWER "HAS PAINED AS WELL AS SURPRISED THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN GREAT BRITAIN AND OTHER FREE COUNTIRES WHO HOLD HIM IN SUCH HIGH ESTEEM AND WARM AFFECTION."

THE SUNDAY EXPRESS: "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS A HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY IN THIS MATTER. IT IS HE WHO HAS BROUGHT MOST OF THE PRESSURE TO BEAR ON ISRAEL. IT IS HIS JOB NOW TO MAKE SURE THAT ANY SACRIFICE ISRAEL MAY MAKE WILL NOT BE IN VAIN."

ML218PES

A5

ATHENS, GREECE, FEB. 24 (AP)-ONE HUNDRED AND FOUR GREEK ARMY OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN CAME BACK HOME YESTERDAY FROM YEARS OF CAPTIVITY IN ALBANIA. MOST OF THEM BURST INTO TEARS AS THEY CROSSED THE BORDER AND KNELT TO KISS THE GROUND. 1957

THEY WERE CAPTURED BY COMMUNIST BANDS DURING THE GUERRILLA WARFARE OF ~~1948-9~~ 1947-9 IN GREECE. THEIR RELEASE TO GREEK RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES FOLLOWED YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

PD1208PES

A1

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 24 (AP)-A BUDAPEST TRANSPORT WORKER WAS ARRESTED TODAY AND ACCUSED OF BEING THE "SELF-APPOINTED COMMANDER" OF ONE OF THE CITY'S DISTRICTS DURING THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT.

THE COMMUNIST TRADE UNION PAPER NEPAKARAT IDENTIFIED HIM AS OTTO SANDOR SALLAI AND SAID HE NOT ONLY COMMANDED BUDAPEST'S THIRD DISTRICT, IN THE NORTHERN SUBURB OF OBUDA, BUT ALSO WAS A MEMBER OF THE CITY REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE. 1957

THE PAPER SAID THAT AFTER THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE REVOLT ON NOV. 4, SALLAI WENT BACK TO HIS JOB AND BEGAN ORGANIZING THE "REVOLUTIONARY YOUNG WORKERS' ASSN.," SPONSORED BY THE PRO-SOVIET REGIME.

PD1203PES

A87

ALGIERS, FEB. 24 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARRESTED 400 SUSPECTED ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS TODAY IN ALGIERS AND VICINITY. 1957

IN BISKRA, THE FRENCH CAPTURED A TERRORIST CELL LED BY A 19-YEAR-OLD YOUTH ACCUSED OF SELECTING ASSASSINATION TARGETS. FRENCH TROOPS CLAIMED 28 REBELS WERE KILLED IN SCATTERED ACTIONS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA.

AS511PES

A49

MIDEAST (580)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB.24 (AP)-THE ARAB BIG FOUR, SET TO THRESH OUT VIEWPOINTS ON THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND THE ISRAELI OCCUPATION ISSUE, HAD A DINNER DATE TONIGHT IN ABDINE PALACE, ONCE THE ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARTERS OF KING FAROUK.

A SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR--KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA--IS EXPECTED TO OPEN AT 8 A.M. TOMORROW.

KING SAUD IS TO GIVE HIS ARAB PARTNERS A FIRSTHAND ACCOUNT OF HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON AND HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH, WHO HAS VISITED SPAIN, MOROCCO, TUNISIA AND LIBYA SINCE LEAVING THE UNITED STATES FEB.9. ARRIVED FROM TRIPOLI BY PLANE TODAY TO A DOUBLE WELCOME, INCLUDING A 21-GUN SALUTE.

NASSER EMBRACED THE KING WARMLY.

AND SAUDI ARABIA'S LITTLE PRINCE MASHHUR, WHO HAD ACCOMPANIED HIS FATHER TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TREATMENT OF PARALYSIS THAT HAS AFFLICTED HIM SINCE INFANCY, DELIGHTEDLY REJOINED HIM AT THE AIRPORT.

HIGH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS ALSO WERE ON HAND FOR SAUD'S ARRIVAL. CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SAID MANY DIPLOMATS HOPE TO CALL ON SAUD WHILE HE IS HERE, INCLUDING SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D. KISSELEV.

FROM THE AIRPORT, THE KING AND NASSER DROVE TO KOUBBEH PALACE, WHERE THE KING WILL LIVE DURING HIS VISIT.

IT IS FROM THE KING'S ACCOUNT OF HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER THAT NASSER IS EXPECTED TO MAP OUT HIS FUTURE POLICY REGARDING ISRAEL'S RELUCTANCE TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SINAI PENINSULA AREA OVERLOOKING SHIPPING LANES IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

NASSER MAY BE CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE WHEN HIS PARTNERS EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS. THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO USE SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE AS A POLITICAL WEAPON COULD RAISE A SNAG.

KUTAWLY, SYRIAN DELEGATION WILL BE URGING NASSER TO KEEP THE CANAL CLOSED UNTIL THE LAST ISRAELI SOLDIER HAS WITHDRAWN BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINE.

BUT IT IS REPORTED SAUD, HIS OIL REVENUES CUT BY THE FOUR-MONTHS-OLD BLOCKAGE OF THE CANAL, WILL URGE NASSER NOT TO INVOLVE THE CANAL IN POLITICS AND TO RELY ON THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO INDUCE THE ISRAELIS TO WITHDRAW.

THE SYRIAN DELEGATION REPRESENTS THE MOST NATIONALISTIC AND ANTI-WESTERN ELEMENTS OF ANY ARAB GOVERNMENT. KUWATLY IS ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY AND STRONG EXPONENT OF CLOSER ARAB TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

BITAR'S FOLLOWERS HAVE DEMANDED THAT SAUD ABROGATE HIS RECENT AGREEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES--WHICH INCLUDE CONTINUED AMERICAN USE OF THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE IN RETURN FOR U.S. MILITARY-ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO SAUDI ARABIA--UNLESS THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FIRMLY SUPPORTS ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

KING SAUD IS EXPECTED TO ADVISE NASSER TO PAVE THE WAY FOR COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES BY FOLLOWING A POLICY ALMOST EXACTLY OPPOSITE THAT PROPOSED BY THE SYRIANS.

EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE KING THE BIG THING STANDING IN THE WAY OF EGYPTIAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP IS NASSER'S FAILURE TO DEMONSTRATE CONSTRUCTIVE LEADERSHIP IN THE ARAB WORLD. THE BEST WAY HE CAN DO THIS IN AMERICAN EYES IS TO BE COOPERATIVE

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ON A SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT.
YOUNG KING HUSSEIN, WHO FLEW IN THIS AFTERNOON FROM JORDAN, WILL HAVE AN ANOMALOUS PART IN ALL THIS. HUSSEIN LATELY HAS TAKEN A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST LINE AND HAS SPOKEN HIGHLY OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE. BUT IT IS UNCERTAIN HE CAN PULL HIS GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE ALONG WITH HIM.
HUSSEIN'S MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ABDULLAH RIMAWY, IS A MEMBER OF THE SAME KIND OF PARTY AS SYRIA'S BITAR. AND JORDANIAN PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI, WHO ARRIVED WITH HUSSEIN, HAS DECLARED PUBLICLY THE CANAL MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL THE ISRAELIS COMPLETE THEIR WITHDRAWAL.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN TRIPOLI SAID THAT SAUD DURING HIS VISIT TO LIBYA TOLD KING IDRISS OF HIS CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON AND THE TWO MONARCHS WERE IN ACCORD "IN THEIR APPRECIATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S UNDERSTANDING OF ARAB PROBLEMS."
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO KINGS CALLED FOR UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AQABA GULF COAST AND FOR A HALT TO "ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON ARAB COUNTRIES."
QR635PES

A165 (120)
CAIRO, FEB. 24 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES CONFISCATED TODAY'S ISSUE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC WEEKLY LE RAYON D'EGYPTE WHICH HAS BEEN CARRYING ARTICLES ON ALLEGED EGYPTIAN DISCRIMINATION AGAINST CHRISTIANS.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE EDITOR, THE REV. VICTOR GOHARGUI, SAID IT WAS UNKNOWN WHETHER THE WEEKLY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO PUBLISH NEXT WEEK. EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.
AN ARTICLE IN LE RAYON D'EGYPTE ON FEB. 5 CHARGED RECENT LAWS TO "EGYPTIANIZE" BUSINESSES HERE RESULTED IN CHRISTIANS BEING REFUSED JOBS AND THAT MANY CHRISTIANS ARE CONSIDERING LEAVING THE COUNTRY BECAUSE OF DISCRIMINATION.
A LATER ISSUE SAID AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL HAD DENIED THE CHARGE AND LE RAYON ASKED READERS TO REPORT CASES OF DISCRIMINATION.
AS1004PES

A11
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 24 (AP)-AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HE KNEW OF NO EXPLOSIONS IN OR PREPARATIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GAZA STRIP.
COMMENTING ON REPORTS FROM CAIRO THAT SUCH EXPLOSIONS HAD BEEN HEARD, HE SUGGESTED THEY MIGHT BE EITHER DEMOLITIONS OF SINAI CAMPAIGN MINE FIELDS OR TRAINING BY U.N. FORCES IN THE NEARBY EL'ARISH AREA.
PD1216PES

A29
ISRAELI BUDGET (320)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB.24 (AP)-A HIGH RANKING ISRAELI OFFICIAL SAID TODAY ISRAEL COULD NOT REGARD THE UNITED NATIONS AS A MEDIATOR IN THE AREA IN FUTURE SHOULD SANCTIONS BE INVOKED.
WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN THE EVENT SANCTIONS ARE VOTED AND CARRIED OUT, ISRAEL WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO VIEW THE UNITED NATIONS AS "IMPARTIAL OR NEUTRAL."
EYTAN REFUSED UNDER QUESTIONING TO GO SO FAR AS TO SAY ISRAEL WOULD BOYCOTT OR BAR UNITED NATIONS BODIES AS MEDIATORS IN THE AREA IN FUTURE.
"IT IS FAIRLY CLEAR TO ME," EYTAN SAID, "THAT IN THE EVENT OF SANCTIONS IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FUTURE TO APPEAR HERE, IN OUR EYES, IN A MEDIATING OR CONCILIATING CAPACITY."
EYTAN OUTLINED ISRAEL'S STAND THIS WAY:
IF THE UNITED NATIONS AGENCY APPEARED HERE IN THE ROLE OF MEDIATOR "OUR ATTITUDE COULD NOT BE THE SAME" AS IT WAS BEFORE.
IN THE EVENT OF SANCTIONS, ISRAEL WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO REGARD THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION AS A "NEUTRAL OR IMPARTIAL BODY."
SANCTIONS WOULD PROBABLY REDUCE SUCH UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES AS THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION TO IMPOTENCE.
"ANYTHING IN THE WAY OF SANCTIONS WOULD IMMEDIATELY PUT AN END" TO THE PROSPECT OF ISRAELI PARTICIPATION IN THE RESETTLEMENT OF PALESTINE REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP.
REPORTERS SOUGHT TO PIN EYTAN DOWN ON WHETHER SANCTIONS WOULD MEAN ISRAELI REFUSAL TO ALLOW UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES TO OPERATE IN ISRAEL. BUT HE REFUSED TO GO BEYOND A STATEMENT THAT ISRAEL COULD NOT REGARD THE UNITED NATIONS AS IMPARTIAL OR NEUTRAL IN THE EVENT OF SANCTIONS AND THAT IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE IN FUTURE TO ACCEPT AS A MEDIATOR AN ORGANIZATION IT DOES NOT REGARD AS IMPARTIAL.
"OUR ATTITUDE COULD NOT BE THE SAME," EYTAN SAID. "SUCH A STEP (SANCTIONS) BY THE UNITED NATIONS, IF TAKEN AND CARRIED OUT, WOULD AFFECT OUR THINKING IN REGARD TO THE UNITED NATIONS."
DURING THE DAY, ISRAEL PUBLISHED A WHITE PAPER ACCUSING EGYPT OF A LONG LIST OF VIOLATIONS OF THE INITED NATIONS CHARTER AND INTERNATIONAL LAW FOR THE LAST EIGHT YEARS. THE 16-PAGE DOCUMENT WAS ISSUED ON THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE.
EYTAN SAID IT WAS INTENDED TO SHOW THAT "EGYPT HAS BEEN VIOLATING ALMOST EVERY CONCEIVABLE INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATION AND HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO GET AWAY WITH IT."
HE ALSO CHARGED THAT UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCES STATIONED ON THE SINAI BORDER BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL "HAVE NOT PREVENTED" FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) RAIDS ON ISRAEL.
HE ADDED THAT IN THE LAST FEW DAYS ISRAEL HAD RECEIVED "HARD INFORMATION" ABOUT THE REORGANIZATION OF FEDAYEEN HEADQUARTERS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA AFTER UNEF WAS STATIONED THERE; THAT FEDAYEEN UNITS WHO FLED FROM THE GAZA STRIP DURING THE NOVEMBER FIGHTING NOW ARE IN TRAINING IN EGYPT AND PRESENT FEDAYEEN ACTIVITY AGAINST ISRAEL COMES FROM EL'ARISH, WHICH "IS THE SINAI HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE."
THE ISRAELI WHITE PAPER MADE THESE POINTS:
"EGYPT'S EXERCISE OF ALLEGED RIGHTS OF WAR UNDER HER OFT-PROCLAIMED DOCTRINE OF UNILITERAL BELLIGERENCY, HER CONTINUED ARMED ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL, HER NAVAL BLOCKADE AND ECONOMIC BOYCOTT, THE REPEATED THREATS OF HER LEADERS TO ANNIHILATE ISRAEL AND THEIR CONSISTENT REFUSAL TO ARRIVE AT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH ISRAEL ARE IN CLEAR AND OPEN VIOLATION OF THE...UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.
"FROM THE SIGNING OF THE ISRAEL-ARAB ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN FEBRUARY 1949 TO THE END OF 1956, ARAB ATTACKERS, INCLUDING EGYPTIAN-TRAINED FEDAYEEN, CARRIED OUT 3,367 RAIDS INTO ISRAEL TERRITORY, KILLING 443 ISRAELIS AND WOUNDING 963."
IT ALSO ACCUSED EGYPT OF VIOLATING THE U.N. CHARTER AND U.N. RESOLUTIONS BY BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAEL-BOUND SHIPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA, BY AIR BLOCKADE AND BY A GENERAL ANTI-ISRAEL ECONOMIC BOYCOTT; THROUGH PERSECUTION AND DEPORTATION OF FOREIGN NATIONALS, THROUGH INVASION OF ISRAEL IN 1948, AND CONTINUING RAIDS ACROSS THE ISRAEL BORDER, BY REFUSING TO REACH A PEACE SETTLEMENT AND BY "COUNTLESS THREATS" AGAINST ISRAEL FROM EGYPTIAN LEADERS, GOVERNMENT ORGANS AND PRESS AND RADIO.
ML&Z223PES

A101

ANKARA, TURKEY, FEB.24 (AP)-TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES AND HIS ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, ETHEM MENDERES, TODAY DECLARED THE BAGHDAD PACT IS THE FIRMEST GUARANTEE OF MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

THEY SPOKE ON AN ANKARA RADIO PROGRAM MARKING THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE OF TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

"TODAY, EVERYONE WITHOUT SOME SPECIAL AIM IN THE AREA MUST ACCEPT THIS AS THE ONLY ORGANIZATION SECURING PEACE AND OPPOSING COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM," THE PREMIER SAID.

QR606PES

A7

MIDEAST

HONG KONG, FEB. 24 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY CALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WEDNESDAY BROADCAST URGING AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT A "PIECE OF DOUBLE DEALING."

"EISENHOWER AT THE SAME TIME PRETENED TO DEMAND WITHDRAWAL, WHILE SUPPORTING ISRAELI CONDITIONS," SAID AN EDITORIAL IN THE SEMI-OFFICIAL TA KUNG PAO, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

THE PAPER SAID EISENHOWER WAS PAYING "LIP SERVICE," FAVORING AN ISRAELI PULLOUT TO IMPRESS THE ARAB STATES AND TO AVOID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EASTERN ACCORD.

EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE IS DESIGNED TO MAINTAIN TENSION IN AREA BY MAKING THE SITUATION THERE "MORE INVOLVED AND COMPLICATED," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

PD1212PES

A186

GUATEMALA, FEB. 24 (AP)-THE ECONOMIC COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES (OAS) TODAY ENDORSED GUATEMALA'S CLAIM TO TAKE OVER BRITISH HONDURAS.

ENDING A MEETING ON ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITHIN THE CENTRAL AMERICAN ISTHMUS, THE COUNCIL ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DESCRIBING BRITISH HONDURAS AS "AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE REPUBLIC OF GUATEMALA."

THE RESOLUTION CONTENDED THAT THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE BRITISH TERRITORY "IS PRECARIOUS AND HAS SCANT POSSIBILITY OF IMPROVEMENT OWING TO THE COLONIAL REGIME TO WHICH IT IS SUBJECTED."

MR106AES NM

A150

FIRST LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST (190)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, FEB. 24 (AP)-A SHOWDOWN DEBATE ON SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, SCHEDULED TO OPEN TOMORROW MORNING, HAS BEEN DELAYED FOR AT LEAST HALF A DAY, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME SHORTLY AFTER ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN DISCUSSED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON NEW PROPOSALS FROM JERUSALEM FOR SETTLING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THE U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHO ASKED FOR THE CANCELLATION OF THE MORNING DEBATE BUT SAID: "WE STILL EXPECT ONE IN THE AFTERNOON."

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. MET WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TONIGHT. EBAN ALSO EXPECTED TO SEE THE SECRETARY GENERAL BEFORE THE OPENING OF DEBATE.

THE U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS A FAIR ASSUMPTION LODGE AND HAMMARSKJOLD "TALKED ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED IN WASHINGTON THIS AFTERNOON."

LODGE TALKED WITH DULLES ON THE TELEPHONE AFTER THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S MEETING WITH EBAN.

AN INFORMED U.N. DELEGATE SAID THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SUBMIT A RESOLUTION OF ITS OWN TO SUBSTITUTE FOR ONE ASKING FOR SWEEPING PENALTIES AGAINST ~~EGYPT~~ Israel FOR REFUSING TO QUIT EGYPT AND THE GAZA STRIP.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN ASSERTED, HOWEVER, THAT "WE HAVEN'T BEEN TALKING ABOUT A RESOLUTION AT ALL, AND WE ARE NOT TALKING ABOUT ONE NOW."

THE U.N. DELEGATE HAD SAID THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE U.S. RESOLUTION WOULD BE INTRODUCED DEPENDED UPON THE OUTCOME OF THE EBAN-DULLES TALKS.

THE U.N. DELEGATE WHO MENTIONED THAT POSSIBILITY IS INVOLVED IN SPONSORSHIP OF THE PENDING RESOLUTION FOR PENALTIES AGAINST ISRAEL.

IT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY CALL UPON "ALL STATES TO DENY ALL MILITARY, ECONOMIC OR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE AND FACILITIES TO ISRAEL" FOR DEFYING SIX ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING ISRAEL WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

AFGHANISTAN, INDONESIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, PAKISTAN AND SUDAN INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION FRIDAY. THE 80-NATION ASSEMBLY HAS SCHEDULED MORNING AND AFTERNOON MEETINGS TOMORROW TO DEBATE IT.

A USUALLY WELL INFORMED ARAB SOURCE SAID THAT "IF THE UNITED STATES DECIDES TO VOTE FOR IT, IT WILL GET SOME 60 VOTES OR MORE. IF THEY DON'T, IT WON'T GET TWO-THIRDS."

UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, SUCH AN IMPORTANT DECISION REQUIRES THE APPROVAL OF TWO-THIRDS OF THE DELEGATIONS PRESENT AND VOTING.

ISRAEL HAS SAID IT CANNOT PULL ITS INVASION FORCES AWAY FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP WITHOUT GUARANTEES AGAINST RENEWED EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF THE GULF AND RENEWED ARAB ATTACKS FROM THE STRIP.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SOUGHT TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW THROUGH A PLAN OF ITS OWN INTENDED TO ALLAY HER FEARS.

CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE THE IDEA OF INTRODUCING A RESOLUTION FOR SENDING A COMMISSION TO THE GAZA STRIP TO STUDY THE IDEA OF INSTALLING U.N. SUPERVISION THERE.

A CANADIAN DELEGATION SOURCE SAID PEARSON HAD WRITTEN A SPEECH FOR TOMORROW WITH DETAILS "ABOUT THE KIND OF THING HE THINKS OUGHT TO BE DONE." BUT THIS SOURCE EXPRESSED BELIEF HE WOULD NOT INTRODUCE ANY RESOLUTION AT THIS STAGE.

QR615PES

A122WX

-95-

FIRST LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL APPARENTLY AGREED TONIGHT ON A NEW APPROACH TO THE ISRAELI TROOP ISSUE WHICH THEY HOPE WILL RESOLVE THE LATEST MID-EAST CRISIS WITHOUT UNITED NATIONS ACTION ON SANCTIONS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ANNOUNCED AFTER A PROTRACTED MEETING THAT FURTHER CONSULTATION WILL BE HELD HERE AND AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

"IT IS HOPED THAT OUT OF THESE DISCUSSIONS A SOLUTION WILL BE FOUND CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS," THEY SAID.

BEFORE MEETING WITH EBAN, DULLES CONFERRED WITH EIGHT DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADERS AND SOUGHT TO ASSURE THEM THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING EVERYTHING IT CAN TO GET A SETTLEMENT WITHOUT SANCTIONS.

BOTH MEETINGS TOOK PLACE AT DULLES' HOME. THE EBAN CONFERENCE LASTED 3 HOURS AND 10 MINUTES.

30.24-10963

DIPLOMATS INTERPRETED THE RESULTS OF TODAY'S LONG TALK BETWEEN EBAN AND DULLES AS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO STALL OFF ANY ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE SANCTIONS ISSUE. EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAD DECIDED AT THE END OF LAST WEEK THAT THEY WOULD AWAIT EBAN'S RETURN HERE BEFORE SENDING FINAL INSTRUCTIONS TO AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES HAD CREATED A PUBLIC ATTITUDE OF READINESS TO CALL ON THE U. N. TO "EXERT PRESSURE" ON ISRAEL IF THAT COUNTRY DID NOT MOVE IN A CONSTRUCTIVE WAY TOWARD WITHDRAWING ITS TROOPS. BUT THEY ALSO HAD KEPT OPEN THE OPPORTUNITY TO STALL ON THE ISSUE A WHILE LONGER IF THERE WAS ANY CHANCE OF GETTING A SETTLEMENT WITH ISRAEL.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) ONE OF THE SENATE GROUP, SAID TONIGHT HE THOUGHT THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD SUPPORT A MOVE FOR SANCTIONS IN THE U. N. IF IT HAD TO DO SO IN ORDER TO COMPEL ISRAEL TO GET ITS FORCES OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA.

MANSFIELD SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE ADMINISTRATION WANTED SWEEPING POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SANCTIONS AS PROPOSED BY A GROUP OF ARAB-ASIAN NATIONS ON FRIDAY IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

BUT HE DID FORESEE HEAVY ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL AS A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY. THE U. N. DEBATE IS SCHEDULED TO BE RESUMED TOMORROW AND IT WAS REPORTED BY ONE U. N. DELEGATE TONIGHT THAT THE UNITE STATES MAY INTRODUCE A SUBSTITUTE RESOLUTION FOR ONE PROPOSING SANCTIONS.

THE TWO MEETINGS WERE HELD BY DULLES ON ONE OF THE BUSIEST SUNDAYS HE HAS HAD IN MANY MONTHS. EBAN HAD JUST RETURNED TO WASHINGTON BY WAY OF LONDON AND NEW YORK FROM CONSULTATIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION AT JERUSALEM. HE BEGAN HIS TALKS WITH DULLES AT 3:30 P.M. (EST).

THE AMBASSADOR CAME OUT OF DULLES' HOUSE IN THE RICH MASSACHUSETTS PARK SECTION OF WASHINGTON AFTER THE MEETING AND WALKED INTO A GLARE OF FLOODLIGHTS. HE SAID HE WOULD READ A STATEMENT WHICH HE AND DULLES HAD AGREED ON.

DULLES, THE STATEMENT SAID, HAD "CLARIFIED CERTAIN POINTS" ABOUT "THE ATTITUDE AND INTENT" OF THE UNITED STATES REGARDING ITS OFFER TO MAKE A DECLARATION OF SUPPORT OF ISRAEL'S INTERESTS IN THE GAZA AND AQABA REGIONS.

THIS SUGGESTED THAT DULLES HAD TOLD EBAN HOW FAR THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PREPARED TO GO IN ESTABLISHING SOME KIND OF INDEFINITE U. N. PEACE OVER THE GAZA STRIP AND IN ASSURING ISRAEL FREE NAVIGATION INTO THE GULF OF AQABA.

EBAN, THE STATEMENT SAID, WAS REPORTING DULLES' REMARKS TO JERUSALEM IMMEDIATELY AND WOULD REMAIN "IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

SINCE IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM ARE A MATTER OF CONCERN TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE STATEMENT THEN SAID, EBAN "HOPES PROMPTLY TO CONFER AGAIN" WITH U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE REFERENCE TO THE U. N. INDICATED THAT ISRAEL HAS COME UP WITH SOME MODIFICATIONS OF ITS BASIC POLICY ON WHICH IT WOULD LIKE TO HAVE A REACTION FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. ALL ISRAELI AND MOST U. S. CONTACTS WITH EGYPT DURING THE PRESENT CRISIS HAVE BEEN THROUGH HAMMARSKJOLD. EBAN

EBAN DID NOT SAY WHEN HE WOULD GO TO NEW YORK BUT SPECULATION WAS THAT HE WOULD MEET HAMMARSKJOLD THERE TOMORROW. HE SPENT THE EARLY HOURS OF TODAY THERE CONFERRING WITH MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER.

IN A TV BROADCAST LATER MRS. MEIR DECLARED THAT "THE THREAT OF SANCTIONS" WOULD NOT INFLUENCE ISRAEL'S DECISION TO KEEP ITS TROOPS IN GAZA AND THE AQABA AREA UNTIL IT GETS THE ASSURANCES IT WANTS. SHE SPOKE IN A TONE OF DEFIANCE RATHER THAN COMPROMISE.

THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION IN THE DULLES-EBAN STATEMENT THAT EITHER SIDE HAD COMPROMISED ITS POSITION ON ANY BASIC POINT. IT SEEMED CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS FRESH HOPE OF AVOIDING A SANCTIONS SHOWDOWN.

THAT HAS BEEN A MAJOR PURPOSE OF ADMINISTRATION POLICY, SECOND ONLY IN THIS CRISIS TO THE PRIMARY AIM OF GETTING ISRAEL'S TROOPS WITHDRAWN PROMPTLY UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD NOT APPEAR TO PROVIDE A REWARD FOR ISRAEL'S ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST OCTOBER.

DULLES' MORNING SESSION WITH SENATE LEADERS LASTED AN HOUR AND A HALF. ON EMERGING, DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID: "THE ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO BE EXPLORING EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF THIS MATTER.

DULLES MET THE SENATE LEADERSHIP IN EXTRAORDINARY SUNDAY SESSION TO TALK ABOUT THE ISRAELI-UNITED NATIONS CRISIS AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED PLAN FOR INSULATING THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM. A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE PLAN IS UNDER DEBATE IN THE SENATE.

JOHNSON ACTED AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP OF EIGHT SENATORS. DULLES'S AIDES IN THE MEETING INCLUDED UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER, FORMER GOVERNOR OF MASSACHUSETTS, WHO WAS SWORN IN AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S NO. 2 MAN ONLY LAST WEEK.

IN A STATEMENT WHICH DULLES AND THE SENATORS HAD AGREED ON DURING THE MEETING, JOHNSON REPORTED A "FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" ABOUT THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM RESOLUTION AND VARIOUS AMENDMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN OFFERED TO IT. THE ADMINISTRATION IS ANXIOUS TO GET THE PROGRAM APPROVED QUICKLY NOW; IT HAS BEEN UNDER CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE AND HEARINGS FOR MORE THAN A MONTH.

"THE QUESTION OF SANCTIONS WAS DISCUSSED," JOHNSON SAID. "THE ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO BE EXPLORING EVERY POSSIBLE MEANS TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF THIS MATTER. TO THAT END THE SECRETARY IS MEETING WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADOR EBAN THIS AFTERNOON."

WHEN THE MEETING BROKE UP AND THE SENATORS STARTED LEAVING DULLES' HOUSE, HE ACCOMPANIED THEM TO THE FRONT WALK. HE WAS ASKED TO TELL WHAT HAD OCCURRED BUT REPLIED THAT JOHNSON HAD A STATEMENT WHICH ALL PRESENT HAD AGREED ON. SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER WILLIAM KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA ALSO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WITH THE SAME EXPLANATION.

THE SIX OTHER SENATORS IN THE MEETING WERE DEMOCRATS GREEN, (RI), RUSSELL (GA), MANSFIELD (MONT), AND REPUBLICANS SALTONSTALL (MASS), DIRKSEN (ILL) AND WILEY (WIS). GREEN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATION COMMITTEE AND WILEY IS SENIOR GOP MEMBER OF THAT GROUP.

SOME OF THE SENATORS REPORTED PRIVATELY THAT DULLES WAS VERY HOPEFUL THAT HE WOULD GET ENCOURAGING WORD FROM EBAN ABOUT IMPENDING OR POSSIBLE CHANGES IN THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO COMPLY WITH HALF A DOZEN U.N. RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS FROM THE GAZA AREA, WHICH EGYPT FORMERLY OCCUPIED, AND THE SHORE OF THE STRAIT OF TIRAN LEADING INTO THE GULF OF AQABA, WHICH IS EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IN A NATIONWIDE TV-RADIO BROADCAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT IF ISRAEL DOES NOT GET ITS TROOPS OUT OF THESE TWO REGIONS PROMPTLY THE UNITED NATIONS MUST "EXERT PRESSURE". OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT MEANT SANCTIONS SHOULD BE RECOMMENDED BY THE U.N. THE PRESIDENT'S WORDS WERE SEEN HERE AS A THREAT OR WARNING AIMED AT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TO GET IT TO CHANGE ITS POLICY.

EISENHOWER GOT HIS INITIAL ANSWER 24 HOURS LATER WHEN BEN-GURION MADE A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT. HE SAID THAT ISRAEL WOULD NOT WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS WITHOUT (1) A GUARANTEE BY THE PRESENCE OF U.N. TROOPS IN GAZA

THAT THE EGYPTIANS COULD NOT REOCCUPY THAT STRIP OF PALESTINE TO LAUNCH NEW RAIDS ON ISRAEL, AND (2) GUARANTEES THAT EGYPT WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO HALT ALL SHIPPING TO ISRAEL THROUGH THE STRAIT OF TIRAN, AS IT HAD FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS.

EISENHOWER HAD OFFERED AT MOST AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THESE ISRAELI AIMS, BUT HE REJECTED THE WHOLE IDEA OF GUARANTEES ON THE GROUND THAT ISRAEL SHOULD NOT BE "REWARDED" FOR PULLING ITS TROOPS BACK HOME WHEN THEY HAD NO RIGHT TO BE WHERE THEY ARE IN THE FIRST PLACE.

BEN-GURION SENT A MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER FOLLOWING HIS SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT, SUMMARIZING WHAT HE HAD SAID PUBLICLY AND ADVISING THE PRESIDENT THAT HE WAS RUSHING EBAN BACK TO WASHINGTON WITH DETAILED INFORMATION ON THE ISRAELI POSITION.

MEANWHILE AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK A DEBATE ON ISRAEL'S CONDUCT, WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAD STALLED OFF FOR A WEEK, BROKE OUT FRIDAY. A GROUP OF ARAB-ASIAN NATIONS MADE A FORMAL PROPOSAL TO PUT SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL -- MEANING SUCH STEPS AS CUTTING OFF AID, TRADE OR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

THE DEBATE IS TO BE RESUMED TOMORROW AND THE STAND WHICH THE UNITED STATES TAKES MAY WELL DETERMINE WHETHER THE U.N. VOTES SANCTIONS OR NOT.

MRS. MEIR SAID DURING HER TV BROADCAST IN NEW YORK THAT "WE'VE NEVER BELIEVED FOR ONE MOMENT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD UPHOLD SANCTIONS." "SUCH ACTION," SHE DECLARED, "WOULD BE DAMAGING NOT ONLY FOR ISRAEL BUT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE ISRAELI LEADER FURTHER SAID SHE WAS "ALMOST CONVINCED" THAT WESTERN NATIONS WOULD OPPOSE SANCTIONS AND ANYWAY, SHE SAID, "THE THREAT OF SANCTIONS WILL NOT INFLUENCE US."

IN ADVANCE OF THE DULLES-EBAN TALK, U.S. OFFICIALS FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW EITHER SIDE COULD YIELD ANY SUBSTANTIAL POINT.

ISRAEL HAS STATED AND RESTATED ITS POSITION THAT IRONCLAD GUARANTEES FOR ITS INTERESTS IN THE GAZA AND AQABA AREA ARE ESSENTIAL BEFORE ITS TROOPS CAN BE WITHDRAWN. REPORTS FROM ISRAEL SAY THAT IF BEN-GURION TRIED TO COMPROMISE THIS POSITION IN ANY IMPORTANT WAY HIS GOVERNMENT MIGHT FALL, SO GREAT IS POPULAR FEELING BELIEVED TO BE ON THE ISSUE.

YET EISENHOWER WEDNESDAY NIGHT STATED AN UNEQUIVOCAL U.S. POLICY ON TWO KEY POINTS. HE SAID ISRAEL ALREADY HAD GOT THE STRONGEST ASSURANCES AND SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT IT WAS GOING TO GET; AND HE SAID THAT IF ISRAEL DID NOT RETREAT THE U.N. WOULD HAVE TO EXERT PRESSURE TO FORCE IT TO DO SO. THE U.N. COULD NOT AFFORD TO FAIL ON THIS ISSUE, HE SAID.

SEN. SALTONSTALL SAID LATER ON AN ABC-TV PROGRAM "PRESS CONFERENCE," THAT AFTER TODAY'S MEETING "I DON'T BELIEVE TODAY THAT MR. (U.N. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT) LODGE OR MR. DULLES HAS MADE A FINAL DECISION" ON SANCTIONS.

HE SAID THERE WAS NEITHER AGREEMENT NOR DISAGREEMENT AT THE CONFERENCE AND HE SAW NO INDICATION THAT THE U.S. POSITION HAS CHANGED SINCE THE LAST DULLES MEETING WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS.

"WHETHER IT WILL CHANGE," HE ADDED, "WILL BE A RESULT OF THE CONVERSATIONS MR. DULLES IS NOW HAVING" WITH EBAN.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE ADMINISTRATION MIGHT SPEAK FOR OR VOTE FOR SANCTIONS IN THE U.N. DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL DISAPPROVAL, SALTONSTALL REPLIED:

"I THINK THEY WILL GO VERY SLOW. I CAN'T BELIEVE THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD GO WAY BEYOND WHAT CONGRESS WOULD SUPPORT."

THE SENATOR SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE OPPOSED SANCTIONS "I WOULDN'T ADMIT THERE WAS A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS UP TO THE PRESENT TIME.

"I DOUBT VERY MUCH IF THE PRESIDENT WANTS TO (IMPOSE SANCTIONS) IF HE CAN POSSIBLY AVOID IT."

SALTONSTALL WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES, PUT INTO A SIMILAR POSITION ALONG HER BORDERS AS ISRAEL NOW IS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND GULF OF AQABA, WOULD WITHDRAW WITHOUT GUARANTEES.

"I WOULD HESITATE TO THINK WE WOULD," HE REPLIED.

SM735PES

A33

FIRST LEAD ISRAELI MISSION

NEW YORK, FEB 24 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN FLEW TO WASHINGTON TODAY AFTER HURRIED TALKS IN JERUSALEM WITH ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION OVER THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

EBAN LEFT FOR THE CAPITAL TO OUTLINE TO U.S. OFFICIALS HIS COUNTRY'S LATEST PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE DEADLOCK OVER WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT. HE DID NOT IMMEDIATELY SHED ANY LIGHT ON THE SUBSTANCE OF THE PROPOSALS.

EBAN'S PLANE LANDED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT HERE SHORTLY AFTER DAYBREAK. HE THEN CONFERRED WITH MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND LATER TOOK OFF (AT 1:08 P.M.) FOR WASHINGTON.

EBAN WAS CAUTIOUS AND RESTRAINED IN STATEMENTS TO NEWSMEN ON HIS ARRIVAL IN NEW YORK. "I CAN'T TELL YOU ANYTHING ABOUT THE SUBSTANCE OF MY MISSION (TO WASHINGTON)," THE ENVOY SAID.

THEN HE ADDED:

"YOU WILL HAVE TO BE SATISFIED WITH THIS MEAGER HARVEST OF INFORMATION."

AFTER HER CONFERENCE WITH EBAN, MRS. MEIR WENT TO A MANHATTAN STUDIO FOR A LOCALLY-BROADCAST TELEVISION APPEARANCE.

MRS. MEIR AND EBAN PRESUMABLY DISCUSSED THE GAZA STRIP AND GULF OF AQABA DISPUTES, BUT SHE TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE STUDIO SHE COULD NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER SHE AND THE ENVOY HAD REACHED ANY DECISIONS.

ON HIS ARRIVAL, EBAN WOULD NOT EVEN SAY WHETHER HE INTENDED TO MEET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES LATER IN THE DAY IN WASHINGTON.

HE DID SAY HE WOULD "RENEW CONTACTS WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT," BUT AS TO WHETHER HE PLANNED TO MEET WITH DULLES EBAN SAID ONLY THAT HE WOULD COMMENT ON THAT WHEN HE REACHED THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

DULLES, MEANWHILE, CONFERRED IN WASHINGTON WITH TOP SENATE LEADERS ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. REPORTS FROM THE CAPITAL INDICATED DULLES WAS PREPARED TO MEET WITH EBAN AFTER THE ENVOY ARRIVES THERE.

NEWSMEN HERE ASKED EBAN IF HE EXPECTED AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THE DEADLOCK OVER THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL. HE WAS NON-COMMITTAL.

"I WANT TO CARRY ON MY WORK A LITTLE FURTHER BEFORE I MAKE ANY PREDICTIONS," EBAN SAID.

ISRAEL HAS CONTINUED TO KEEP ITS TROOPS IN BOTH THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA IN DEFIANCE OF UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS ORDERING THEM OUT. ISRAEL HAS TAKEN THE POSITION IT MUST HAVE U.N. GUARANTEES BEFORE PULLING OUT THE TROOPS.

NEWSMEN HERE ALSO QUESTIONED EBAN ABOUT REPORTS EGYPT HAD AGREED TO A PLAN FOR U.N. TRUSTEESHIP OVER THE GAZA STRIP. EBAN AT FIRST REFUSED TO COMMENT, BUT LATER SAID HE HAD "NO IDEA OF THE EXISTENCE OF SUCH A PLAN."

30.24-10965

IN HER TALK OVER WABD-TV OF NEW YORK, MRS. MEIR EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD NOT VOTE SANCTIONS AGAINST HER COUNTRY BECAUSE OF THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL DISPUTE.

"WE'VE NEVER BELIEVED FOR ONE MOMENT THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD UPHOLD SANCTIONS," SHE SAID. "SUCH ACTION WOULD BE DAMAGING NOT ONLY FOR ISRAEL BUT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS."

SANCTIONS HAD BEEN PROPOSED IN THE U.N. LAST FRIDAY BY THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOCK.

MRS. MEIR SAID SHE NOW QAS "ALMOST CONVINCED" THAT WESTERN NATIONS WOULD OPPOSE SUCH SANCTIONS AND SHE SAID THOSE WHO KNOW THE ISRAELIS ARE AWARE THAT "THE THREAT OF SANCTIONS WILL NOT INFLUENCE US."

SHE REITERATED THAT THE ONLY GUARANTEE OF PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE FOR THE ARABS TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH ISRAEL. SHE SAID HER COUNTRY HAD BEEN PROPOSING SUCH A PEACE SETTLEMENT SINCE 1948.

SOLUTION OF THE GAZA AND GULF OF AQABA DISPUTES WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD WORLD PEACE AS WELL AS PEACE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, MRS. MEIR SAID.

ALL NATIONS,SHE SAID, "HAVE NOW BECOME VERY CONSCIOUS" OF THESE AREAS FOR ISRAEL, AND THEY CONSTITUTE A "VERY FRIGHTFUL ECONOMIC AND DEVELOPMENT PROBLEM" FOR ISRAEL.

LATER MRS. MEIR SAID AT A LUNCHEON THAT ISRAEL COULD NOT BE "BLUDGEONED" INTO ADOPTING A POSITION BY THE THREAT OF SANCTIONS.

"IF THE IMPOSSIBLE HAPPENS, I MUST SAY THAT ISRAEL SIMPLY WOULD BEAR UP UNDER IT..." SHE ADDED.

SHE SAID THE ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT HAD DESTROYED ILLUSIONS ABOUT ARAB UNITY, SINCE NO OTHER ARAB NATION CAME TO EGYPT'S AID.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, SHE SAID, WAS "KNOCKED DOWN" BY THE INVASION AND STAYED DOWN "UNTIL HE WAS PICKED UP ON 42ND STREET." THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS IS LOCATED AT 42ND STREET AND FIRST AVENUE.

SHE ALSO APPARENTLY CRITICIZED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD--WITHOUT NAMING HIM--FOR HIS RECENT STATEMENT OF EGYPT'S POSITION.

HAMMARSKJOLD LAST WEEK INDICATED EGYPT HAD AGREED TO A U.N. FORCE IN THE GAZA STRIP AND GULF OF AQABA, BUT AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN LATER SAID THIS MUST NOT BE INTERPRETED AS AN EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT TO UNITED NATIONS OCCUPATION OF THE AREAS.

MRS. MEIR SAID SHE DID NOT "THINK IT'S PROPER OR USEFUL FOR ANYONE ELSE TO SPEAK FOR EGYPT," ADDING:

"THEY SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES."

U.S. SEN. JACOB JAVITS (R-NY) SAID AT A MEETING OF B'NAI B'RITH ADMINISTRATORS THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD HELP IN SOLVING THE DISPUTE BY "GIVING SOME ASSURANCES OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY COULD "GO FURTHER" THAN ITS CURRENT PROPOSAL TO ISRAEL REGARDING THE AQABA COAST, AND COULD INDICATE "A READINESS TO JOIN IN A NAVAL PATROL AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED NATIONS" TO ASSURE FREEDOM OF SHIPPING IN THE GULF.

JAVITS SAID THE QUESTION WAS "WHETHER WE ALLOW THE ARAB WORLD BY SHEER VIRTUE OF ITS SIZE TO VETO" THE INTENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"LET US NOT FORGET," HE SAID, "THAT THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS BROKE UP ON THE ROCK OF SANCTIONS, VOTED AGAINST ITALY."

SM/SC836PES

A54

NEW YORK, FEB.24 (AP)-THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY SAID TODAY IT HAS LEARNED THE DETAILS OF THE NEW ISREALI PROPOSALS AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN HAS BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES. THE REPORT, BY MARLIN LEVIN, ABC CORRESPONDENT IN JERUSALEM, SAID THERE WERE FIVE PROPOSALS:

1. THAT EGYPT AGREE TO THE PASSAGE OF AMERICAN MERCHANT SHIPS IN THE GULF OF AQABA TO SERVE AS A GUARANTEE EGYPT WOULD NOT SEIZE THE WATERWAY AS SHE DID THE SUEZ CANAL.
2. UNITED STATES SUPPORT AT THE UNITED NATIONS OF A CANADIAN PROPOSAL PUT FORTH RECENTLY BY FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON. THE PROPOSAL WOULD PLACE AN INTERNATIONAL NAVAL FORCE IN THE GULF OF AQABA.
3. ISRAEL WOULD AGREE TO EVACUATE THE GAZA STRIP PROVIDED EGYPT DID NOT GO IN.
4. ISRAEL TO RETAIN ECONOMIC TIES WITH THE GAZA STRIP.
5. THE PLACING OF A SMALL U.N. POLICE FORCE IN THE GAZA STRIP.

ML323PES

A119WX

(480) MANSFIELD-MIDEAST

WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL VOTE FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IF IT "IS FORCED TO."

MANSFIELD, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION, IN HIS VIEW, "HAS GONE ABOUT AS FAR AS IT CAN GO" IN REASSURING ISRAEL THAT SHE CAN SAFELY WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND THE GAZA STRIP.

THE SENATOR SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (NBC MEET THE PRESS) HE IS SURE THE UNITED STATES IS DOING EVERYTHING IT CAN TO WIN AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL AND AVOID A SANCTIONS VOTE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, WHO RETURNED TO WASHINGTON FROM JERUSALEM TODAY, CAME BACK WITH SOME WORKABLE SUGGESTIONS FOR SETTLING THE TROOP DISPUTE. BUT HE SAID HE COULDN'T CONFIRM THIS WAS THE CASE.

MANSFIELD, WHO JOINED OTHER SENATE LEADERS IN CONFERRING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THIS MORNING ON THE NEW MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, SAID HE THINKS A U. N. VOTE OF SANCTIONS WOULD FORCE ISRAEL "TO HER KNEES."

BUT HE EXPRESSED DOUBT ISRAEL "WOULD COME TO TERMS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS" IN THE WAKE OF SUCH ACTION. HE SAID THE ISRAELI PEOPLE HAVE A SORT OF "FANATICISM" THAT WOULD DETER THEM FROM BACKING DOWN.

ASKED WHAT ISRAEL MIGHT DO IF FACED WITH SANCTIONS, MANSFIELD SAID IT MIGHT REOPEN "OPERATIONS AGAINST SOME OF THE NEIGHBORING STATES," MEANING A RESUMPTION OF MILITARY ACTION.

THE MONTANA DEMOCRAT ALSO SAID, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THAT HE BELIEVES A SANCTIONS VOTE AGAINST ISRAEL WOULD GRAVELY WEAKEN THE U.N. HE SAID HE WOULD OPPOSE SUCH A VOTE UNLESS SIMILAR ACTIONS WERE TAKEN AGAINST SUCH OTHER COUNTRIES AS RUSSIA AND EGYPT WHICH HAVE DEFIED U. N. RESOLUTIONS.

MANSFIELD NOTED THERE IS STRONG OPPOSITION TO SANCTIONS IN THE SENATE BUT CONCEDED THAT BODY COULD DO "NOTHING" IF THE U. N. DECIDED TO IMPOSE THEM.

ASKED WHAT FORM A SANCTIONS MOVE MIGHT TAKE, MANSFIELD SAID ONLY

THAT HE FELT THE PROPOSAL OF THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC FOR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY SANCTIONS IS "TOO HARSH."

MANSFIELD, A FREQUENT CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, WAS QUESTIONED CLOSELY ABOUT HIS ESTIMATE OF DULLES.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE CAUSE OF BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY WOULD BE ADVANCED WERE DULLES REMOVED, MANSFIELD REPLIED CURTLY, "NO, I DO NOT."

PRESSED TO ELABORATE, HE SAID DULLES HAS THE CONFIDENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WILL BE ON THE JOB AS LONG AS HE HAS THAT CONFIDENCE.

ANOTHER QUESTIONER WANTED TO KNOW IF MANSFIELD CONSIDERED DULLES A "GOOD" SECRETARY OF STATE.

"HE HAS TRIED HARD, VERY HARD," MANSFIELD REPLIED.

SAYING HE WAS NOT ATTEMPTING TO DAMN DULLES WITH FAINT PRAISE, THE SENATOR SAID DULLES HAS BEEN DOING "THE BEST HE POSSIBLY COULD TO SAFEGUARD THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE."

REFERRING TO THIS MORNING'S MEETING WITH DULLES AND ONE WHICH BROUGHT TOGETHER EISENHOWER AND CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS LAST WEDNESDAY, MANSFIELD SAID "WE'RE BEGINNING TO GET SOME RESPONSIBLE COOPERATION" FROM THE ADMINISTRATION ON FOREIGN POLICY.

HE SAID A GOOD DEAL OF DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM OF DULLES IN THE PAST STEMMED FROM WHAT HE TERMED ADMINISTRATION UNWILLINGNESS TO GIVE CONGRESS MEMBERS THE INFORMATION THEY FEEL THEY NEED.

EG719PES

A162WX

ALLYN-UNESCO

WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF INDUSTRIALIST STANLEY C. ALLYN TO THE U. S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).

ALLYN, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL CASH REGISTER CO., WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. DELEGATION TO UNESCO'S NINTH GENERAL CONFERENCE AT NEW DELHI LAST NOVEMBER.

THE NATIONAL COMMISSION, WITH 115 MEMBERS, ADVISES THE GOVERNMENT ON AMERICAN AFFAIRS PERTAINING TO UNESCO.

EG952PES

A156WX

(180)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-REP. HOSMER (R-CALIF) TODAY PROPOSED THAT U. S. ATOMIC MATERIAL AND KNOWHOW BE TRADED TO OTHER COUNTRIES IN RETURN FOR REMOTE DUMPING PLACES FOR DANGEROUS ATOMIC WASTE.

HOSMER MADE HIS RECOMMENDATION IN AN OPEN LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REFERRING TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID AMERICAN NUCLEAR SCIENCE IS GENERALLY AHEAD OF THAT OF OTHER NATIONS AND THEREFORE THIS COUNTRY DOES NOT BENEFIT FROM SHARING AS MUCH AS OTHERS. "IT IS ALSO BELIEVED MANY OF (THE OTHER COUNTRIES) WANT TO BE BROUGHT INTO A FULLER WORKING PARTNERSHIP IN THIS GREAT HUMANITARIAN EFFORT," HE SAID.

HOSMER ASKED DULLES TO HELP REMEDY THIS BY SEEKING FROM OTHER COUNTRIES "THE REMOTE LOCATIONS REQUIRED FOR STORAGE OF ATOMIC WASTE MATERIAL WHERE IT CAN REMAIN UNDISTURBED AND UNDISTURBING FOR CENTURIES DURING DISSIPATION OF ITS RADIOACTIVITY."

"MANY COUNTRIES ARE LARGE IN PHYSICAL AREA BUT SMALL IN POPULATION," HE SAID. "THEY CONTAIN VAST, REMOTE, UNPOPULATED AREAS.

"ALLOCATING SUCH AREAS FOR ATOMIC WASTE DISPOSAL USE IS A READY-MADE CONTRIBUTION WHICH THESE COUNTRIES CAN MAKE TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM FOR PEACEFUL USE BY MANKIND."

HE DID NOT MENTION ANY SPECIFIC COUNTRIES.

EG938PES

A75WX (430)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY FEB 24

USIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-AN ADVISORY COMMISSION STUDYING AMERICA'S WORLDWIDE INFORMATION PROGRAM SAID TODAY CERTAIN U.S.IMMIGRATION LAW PROVISIONS ARE "BUILT-IN ROADBLOCKS" WHICH LIMIT THE PROGRAM'S EFFECTIVENESS.

AMONG THEM THE COMMISSION LISTED: "STRINGENT VISA REQUIREMENTS, FINGERPRINTING, AND OTHER HURDLES."

IT SAID THAT THESE "NOT ONLY CUT DOWN TOURISM TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT OFTEN PUT OUR COUNTRY IN AN UNFAVORABLE LIGHT IN THE EYES OF PEOPLE ABROAD."

THE COMMISSION'S REPORT TO CONGRESS, COVERING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1956, COMMENTED:

"THESE ARE SOME OF THE LIMITATIONS, THE BUILT-IN ROADBLOCKS THAT FACE THE U.S.INFORMATION PROGRAM AROUND THE WORLD. THIS COMMISSION FEELS THAT THEIR EXISTENCE SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED, THEIR EFFECT REALIZED."

THE REPORT WAS SIGNED BY CHAIRMAN MARK A.MAY, DIRECTOR OF YALE UNIVERSITY'S INSTITUTE OF HUMAN RELATIONS, AND THREE OTHER MEMBERS--SIGURD S.LARMON, PRESIDENT OF YOUNG & RUBICAM, NEW YORK ADVERTISING FIRM; ERWIN D.CANHAM, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, AND PHILIP D.REED, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.

A FIFTH MEMBER, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, LEWIS W.DOUGLAS, DECLINED TO SIGN THE REPORT ON THE GROUND HE WAS TOO RECENTLY NAMED TO THE GROUP, CREATED BY CONGRESS IN 1948, TO BE SUFFICIENTLY INFORMED ABOUT THE STUDY.

THE REPORT SUGGESTED "GREATER EMPHASIS" UPON MEASURING THE IMPACT ABROAD OF THE TOTAL U.S.INFORMATION PROGRAM. IT SAID THE AGENCY HAD MADE A START IN THAT DIRECTION BUT "SPECIAL ATTENTION" WAS NEEDED.

BESIDES THE IMMIGRATION ACT PROVISIONS, FOUR OTHER "LIMITING FACTORS" WERE NAMED:

1. U.S.POLICY STATEMENTS WHICH CLASH WITH THE OPINIONS OF SOME PEOPLES--"THIS CANNOT BE AVOIDED."

2. MOVIES, PAPERBACK BOOKS AND SIMILAR ITEMS WHICH PORTRAY "THE UNFLATTERING, SEAMY SIDE OF U.S.LIFE."

3. "UNREALISTIC EMPHASIS" BY FOREIGN MEDIA ON "UNFORTUNATE DOMESTIC INCIDENTS" REPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

4. "CONFLICTING STATEMENTS BY HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OTHERS" WHICH "TEND TO CREATE CONFUSION ABROAD."

THE REPORT APPLAUDED THE INFORMATION AGENCY FOR ITS WORK. IT SAID THE AGENCY IS STAFFED WITH DEDICATED, ABLE GOVERNMENT CAREER PEOPLE.

IT RECOMMENDED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT CONGRESS TRY TO MAKE U.S.INFORMATION JOBS MORE ATTRACTIVE AS A CAREER SERVICE. IT CALLED FOR "ADEQUATE FUNDS" FROM WHICH INFORMATION OFFICERS COULD DRAW ENOUGH MONEY TO ENTERTAIN PEOPLE WHOSE FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING IS DESIRABLE.

FUNDS NOW AVAILABLE FOR SUCH SERVICES ARE NOT SUFFICIENT TO COVER MINIMUM NEEDS, THE REPORT SAID, ADDING: "FOR EXAMPLE, ONE FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICER IN AN IMPORTANT FAR EASTERN COUNTRY RECEIVES $24 PER YEAR FOR REPRESENTATION (ENTERTAINMENT), AND THE AVERAGE FIGURE FOR ALL USIA FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS IS ONLY $115 PER YEAR."

ALL IN ALL, THE REPORT SAID, THE AGENCY'S JOB WAS EQUAL TO ITS "DIFFICULT AND DELICATE" TASK IN A "YEAR OF CRISIS AFTER CRISIS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY FEB 24

WE428PES

30.24-10967

A77WX (560)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY FEB 24

U.S.-SOVIET TRADE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET BLOC OF EUROPE HAS DROPPED TO AN ALMOST NEGLIGIBLE FIGURE, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY.

EASTERN EUROPE GETS LESS THAN ONE-TENTH OF 1 PER CENT OF ALL U.S. EXPORTS, THE REPORT SAID, WHILE IMPORTS FROM THAT AREA REPRESENT ... ABOUT ONE-HALF OF 1 PER CENT OF THE U.S.TOTAL.

IN A QUARTERLY REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS ON EXPORT CONTROLS, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SINCLAIR WEEKS SAID SHIPMENTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC ARE RUNNING FAR BELOW AUTHORIZATIONS.

FOR THE 12-MONTH PERIOD ENDED LAST SEPT. 30, WEEKS SAID, U.S. EXPORTERS WERE LICENSED TO SHIP $24,300,000 WORTH OF GOODS TO RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES. ACTUAL EXPORTS DURING THAT PERIOD, TOTALED ONLY 10 MILLION DOLLARS, LESS THAN 41 PER CENT OF AUTHORIZATIONS.

WEEKS SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS "THAT EVEN AFTER U.S.EXPORTERS RECEIVE ORDERS FROM EASTERN EUROPEAN SOURCES AND OBTAIN EXPORT LICENSES, FINANCIAL OR OTHER OBSTACLES FREQUENTLY CAUSE CANCELLATION OF THE SHIPMENTS."

EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC TOTALED $8,800,000 IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1956 COMPARED TO 6 MILLION DOLLARS IN A LIKE PERIOD OF 1955. THAT IS FAR ABOVE THE 1952 LOW OF 1 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT LESS THAN 4 PER CENT OF THE 1947 TOTAL OF 340 MILLION DOLLARS.

WEEKS SAID 1947 WAS SELECTED FOR THIS COMPARISON "AS A MOST REPRESENTATIVE 'NORMAL' POST WORLD WAR II PERIOD, PRIOR TO THE HEIGHTENING OF COLD WAR TENSIONS AND THE IMPOSITION OF SECURITY TRADE CONTROLS BY THE U.S.AND OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS."

U.S.EXPORTS OF INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT TO EASTERN EUROPE HAVE DECLINED SHARPLY FROM THE 1947 LEVEL, "PRINCIPALLY BUT NOT ENTIRELY AS A RESULT OF U.S.SECURITY EXPORT CONTROLS," THE REPORT SAID. EXPORTS OF INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY TO THE AREA TOTALED $104,600,000 IN 1947 AS COMPARED WITH $830,000 IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1956. ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FELL FROM 26 MILLION DOLLARS TO $134,000.

INEDIBLE TALLOW AND CORN SEED WERE THE TWO LARGEST EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1956. THEY WERE VALUED AT $1,800,000 AND $1,600,000 RESPECTIVELY.

THE BULK OF U.S.IMPORTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE WERE MADE UP OF CANNED HAMS, SHOULDERS AND OTHER PORK PRODUCTS, AND BENZENE, (CORRECT) A COAL DERIVATIVE USED IN CHEMICAL PROCESSES.

WEEKS' FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF "PEACEFUL GOODS" WHICH CAN BE SHIPPED TO THE SOVIET BLOC WITHOUT A SPECIAL LICENSE. TOTAL EASTERN EUROPEAN IMPORTS OF THOSE 700 ITEMS WERE LESS THAN $200,000 SINCE THE PROCEDURE WAS APPROVED IN APRIL, 1956.

THE 1957 FIGURES WILL LIKELY SHOW AN INCREASE IN EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC IF POLAND IS SUCCESSFUL IN NEGOTIATING CREDIT PURCHASES FOR SURPLUS U.S.FARM COMMODITIES.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT REPORT SAID THAT UNDER A MODIFIED POLICY ADOPTED LAST JAN. 5, IT WILL NOW GIVE "FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION" TO APPLICATIONS FOR LICENSES TO EXPORT SUCH COMMODITIES TO POLAND FOR U.S. DOLLARS AT WORLD MARKET PRICES.

A POLISH DELEGATION ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES LAST WEEK, SEEKING CREDIT PURCHASES AND WHAT A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN CALLED "A LARGE LOAN" FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE POLES SAID THEY ARE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN COTTON, CORN AND OIL SEED.

THE DEPARTMENT NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT "APART FROM THIS ACTION WITH REGARD TO POLAND, THE GENERAL POLICY PROHIBITING EXPORTS OF SUBSIDIZED AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES REMAINS UNCHANGED, ALTHOUGH AT SOME FUTURE TIME CONSIDERATION MAY BE GIVEN TO APPLICATIONS FOR EXPORTS OF SUCH COMMODITIES TO CERTAIN OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

WEEKS NOTED THAT THE TOTAL EMBARGO AGAINST EXPORTS TO RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA ARE STILL IN EFFECT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY FEB 24

WE440PES

A130WX

(400) EDMUNDSON

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-CHARLES EDMUNDSON, FORMER U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY OFFICER IN KOREA, TODAY OFFERED THIS REASON WHY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT DOES NOT WANT AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO GO TO RED CHINA: HE SAID THEY MIGHT DISCOVER SOME OF THE 10 AMERICANS HELD PRISONER THERE ACTUALLY ARE U. S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

EDMUNDSON, WHO WAS FIRED FROM HIS USIA POST IN JANUARY FOR CRITICIZING PRESIDENT'S EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM, SAID AT LEAST TWO OF THE AMERICANS HELD ACTUALLY WERE AGENTS OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).

THESE HE IDENTIFIED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE-ABC) AS "FECTEAU AND DOWNEY."

AMONG 10 AMERICANS KNOWN HELD BY THE RED CHINESE ARE TWO CIVILIANS LISTED AS JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD HENRY FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE U. S. ARMY, WHO WERE ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE SHOT DOWN IN 1952.

SIX OTHERS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS CHURCHMEN AND THE REMAINING TWO AS BUSINESSMEN, ONE OF WHOM WAS ARRESTED BY THE RED CHINESE ON SPY CHARGES IN 1951.

EDMUNDSON, IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE HIS DISMISSAL, SAID HE KNEW, THE RED CHINESE KNOW, AND THE CIA KNOWS SOME OF THE 10 ARE MEMBERS OF THE CIA "AND PERHAPS OTHER INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES."

NEWSMEN INTERVIEWING THESE MEN MIGHT LEARN SOME ARE INTELLIGENCE AGENTS AND THIS INFORMATION MIGHT WEAKEN THE U. S. CASE IN OBTAINING THEIR RELEASE, HE ADDED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CIA SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON ANY OF EDMUNDSON'S STATEMENTS.

EDMUNDSON SAID THE CIA MAKES A MISTAKE WHEN SOME OF ITS PEOPLE GET CAUGHT BY IDENTIFYING THEM AS INNOCENT AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN OR CIVILIANS, THUS PLAYING ON THE EMOTIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

SUCH EMOTIONS, HE SAID, CAN "CAUSE TENSIONS AND CREATE A NATIONAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE KIND THAT CAN LEAD A NATION TO WAR."

DESCRIBING THE CIA AS A GREAT SECRET ORGANIZATION, EDMUNDSON SAID HE THOUGHT A WATCHDOG COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS WAS NEEDED TO OVERSEE ITS OPERATIONS.

HE FURTHER ACCUSED THE CIA OF TAKING OTHER ACTIONS, WHICH HE SAID MIGHT BE INJURIOUS TO OUR FOREIGN POLICY OR BEST INTERESTS. "MOST FLAGRANT" OF SUCH ACTIONS, HE SAID, WAS SUPPORTING SEVERAL THOUSAND TROOPS, REMNANTS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY, WHICH OPERATED IN BURMA BETWEEN 1952-56, ATTACKING BOTH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE BURMESE.

HE REPEATED HIS PREVIOUS CRITICISM OF AMERICAN AID POLICY IN KOREA, SAYING IT WAS NOT ACCOMPLISHING THE PURPOSE OF BINDING THE KOREAN PEOPLE TO US AND WAS "SIMPLY POURING MONEY DOWN A RATHOLE."

EDMUNDSON WAS FIRED FROM HIS USIA POST AFTER HE SAID EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICIES "MAY LEAD US BEYOND THE BRINK AND INTO ATOMIC WAR."

EG/GG803PES

A14WX
(460)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, FEB. 24
GREEN-AFRICA BUDGET
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) REPORTED TODAY THAT GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN LIBYA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE THREATENED BY EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE. HE SAID THE SITUATION MAY BE SAVED BY A SOUND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM.

GREEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN A FORMAL REPORT ON A PERSONAL INSPECTION TOUR THAT AMERICAN AID PROGRAMS ON THE WHOLE ARE "PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY" IN AFRICA. CONTINUING THEM, HE SAID, MAY DISCOURAGE "A DRIFT TOWARD SOVIET AND EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE."

BUT HE SAID SPECIAL EFFORTS ARE CALLED FOR IN LIBYA BECAUSE EGYPTIANS EMPLOYED BY THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT "CONSTITUTE A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF PROPAGANDA, VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE AGAINST THE WHEELUS AIR BASE," MAINTAINED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

LIBYA, BORDERING ON EGYPT IN NORTH AFRICA, WILL BE VISITED NEXT MONTH BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON. THE VICE PRESIDENT WILL GO THERE AT THE INVITATION OF THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT AS PART OF A TOUR OF EIGHT AFRICAN COUNTRIES AND ITALY.

GREEN REPORTED TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON A TRIP HE MADE LAST FALL TO 13 COUNTRIES IN AFRICA AS PART OF A COMMITTEE STUDY OF U.S. AID PROGRAMS.

ON THE WHOLE, HE SAID, "OUR AFRICAN PROGRAM IS PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY WITHIN THE LIMITATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN SET FOR IT."

"IN SOME AREAS OUR PRESTIGE REMAINS HIGH," HE ADDED. "IN OTHERS, IT HAS DIMINISHED, ALONG WITH AN EBBING REGARD FOR THE WEST IN GENERAL."

GREEN SAID THAT FROM THE STANDPOINT OF U.S. POLICY, "LIBYA IS ONE OF THE MOST CRITICAL AREAS IN AFRICA." HE ADDED:

"THE CONTINUED AVAILABILITY OF THE AMERICAN AIR BASE AT WHEELUS FIELD -- TO SAY NOTHING OF THE WESTERN ORIENTATION OF LIBYA'S POLICIES -- MAY ULTIMATELY DEPEND UPON THE EXTENT TO WHICH WE CAN AID THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT TO RAISE ITS PEOPLES' STANDARD OF LIVING, AND TO MAKE THE NATION SELF-SUPPORTING."

GREEN SAID THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY A THOUSAND EGYPTIANS EMPLOYED IN THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT IN ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS, IN THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM AND IN THE SCHOOLS, WHO RECEIVE SALARIES FROM BOTH LIBYA AND EGYPT.

WHILE THEY AGITATE AGAINST THE WHEELUS BASE, HE SAID, "THE LONG-RANGE MENACE IS THAT THEY MAY ULTIMATELY DESTROY THE FABRIC OF GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN LIBYA AND THE UNITED STATES.

"THERE IS SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE THAT SUCH HAS BEEN THE POLICY OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, A POLICY WHICH FINDS COMMON GROUND WITH SOVIET OBJECTIVES."

THE REPORT SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "AT A DISADVANTAGE" IN ATTEMPTING TO COUNTERACT PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS TO LIBYA FROM RADIO CAIRO "BECAUSE THE LIBYANS HAVE DENIED US THE RIGHT TO USE TRANSMITTERS IN LIBYA FOR OTHER THAN THE ENTERTAINMENT OF AMERICAN TROOPS." RECEPTION THERE OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA "IS TOO POOR TO BE EFFECTIVE," IT SAID.

GREEN SAID EGYPT ARRANGED FOR THE RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET UNION BY LIBYA AND SOUGHT TO EMBARRASS THE WEST BY OFFERING TO SELL ARMS TO THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT.

"WHILE THERE IS SOME RESENTMENT IN LIBYA AT EGYPTIAN ATTEMPTS TO DOMINATE THE COUNTRY, SOVIET DIPLOMACY, ASSISTED BY THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN LIBYA, HAS HAD SOME SUCCESS IN AFFECTING THE ATTITUDE OF LIBYAN OFFICIALS," THE SENATOR SAID.

ON THE WHOLE, GREEN REPORTED, SOVIET ECONOMIC AID ACTIVITIES IN AFRICA HAVE BEEN "VERY LIMITED."

BUT HE SAID "WE CAN ANTICIPATE DEMARCHES BY THE SOVIET UNION IN THE FUTURE TOWARD THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NEWLY ACQUIRED INDEPENDENT STATUS."

HE SAID RUSSIA "HAS BEEN MANIFESTING INCREASING INTEREST IN ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA AND OTHER COUNTRIES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, FEB. 24

JF1237PES

A155WX
(150) WITH GREEN-AFRICA

WASHINGTON, FEB. 24 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) FILED A REPORT TODAY ON A PERSONAL INSPECTION TRIP TO AFRICA--AND HE ALSO TURNED IN A DETAILED EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

THE 89-YEAR-OLD CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE EVEN SPELLED OUT TWO-DOLLAR ITEMS IN ACCOUNTING FOR HIS SURVEY OF U. S. FOREIGN AID IN 13 AFRIDAN COUNTRIES.

THE ACCOUNT, COVERING NOT ONLY HIS OWN EXPENSES BUT THOSE OF DR. ALWYN V. FREEMAN OF THE COMMITTEE STAFF, INCLUDED SUCH ITEMS AS $2.84 FOR POSTAGE, TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH, $2.00 FOR VISA PHOTOGRAPHS AND $5.00 FOR "MAPS, BOOKS AND OTHER PAPERS."

SENATORIAL EXPENSE ACCOUNTS USUALLY ARE NOT SO DETAILED.

EXPENSES OF THE TWO MEN FOR THE PERIOD FROM SEPT. 4 TO OCT. 18 TOTALED $1,537.49.

SOME $307 WENT FOR UNSCHEDULED COMMERCIAL TRANSPORTATION INSIDE AFRICA BUT THE BIGGEST ITEM WAS FOR PER DIEM ALLOWANCES AT $12 A DAY EACH.

INCIDENTALS INCLUDED $28 FOR BAGGAGE TRANSFER AND PORTER FEES, $23.20 FOR CAB FARES AND $28 FOR TRAVELERS CHECKS.

EG933PES

A62
MIDEAST (230)

NEW YORK, FEB.24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAND ON ISRAEL WAS CONDEMNED TODAY BY THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA AS "ONE-SIDED AND SHORT-SIGHTED." THE COUNCIL ALSO CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION "IMMORAL."

THE STATEMENTS CAME IN STRONGLY-WORDED RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT A SPECIAL SESSION IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL OF 200 MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL FROM THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.

DR. EMMANUEL NEUMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION, ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"THE IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL WOULD REMOVE THE LAST VESTIGE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN INSTRUMENT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE.

"THERE HAS NOT BEEN ONE STEP AGAINST RUSSIA FOR THE RAPE OF HUNGARY, NO COMDEMNATION OF INDIA FOR IGNORING THE U. N. ON KASHMIR, NO SANCTIONS AGAINST EGYPT FOR EIGHT YEARS OF BOYCOTT, BLOCKADE AND MURDER IN VIOLATION OF U.N. DECISIONS."

THUS FAR, DR. NEUMANN SAID, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION "HAS OFFERED ONLY SLICK 'FORMULAS,' ACCOMPANIED BY LITTLE HOMILIES, WHICH ONLY PAY LIP SERVICE TO THE REAL ISSUES, BUT ACTUALLY PROVIDE NOTHING THAT MIGHT POSSIBLY DISTURB THE KREMLIN'S FRIEND, COL. NASSER."

DR. NEUMANN ALSO REFERRED TO A MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND LEADERS OF NON-ZIONIST JEWRY AND ADDED:

"THE ADMINISTRATION WAS EVIDENTLY NOT SATISFIED TO LET BAD ENOUGH ALONE AND TO CONFINE ITS BLUNDERING PERFORMANCE ON THE ISRAEL ISSUE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT HAS NOW SOUGHT TO INJECT ITSELF INTO AMERICAN JEWISH AFFAIRS IN A WAY THAT HAS ALL THE EARMARKS OF A CRUDE ATTEMPT TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN AMERICAN JEWS.

"ANY ATTEMPT TO DIVIDE THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE ON THIS QUESTION WILL FAIL IGNOMINIOUSLY."

ML345PES

A168CA
(190)
CHICAGO, FEB. 24 (AP)-SEN. WARREN D. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY ISRAEL SHOULD "STAND PAT" IN THE MIDDLE EAST "UNTIL SHE IS ASSURED THAT THE GAZA STRIP WILL BE BROUGHT UNDER SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

"VOTING SANCTIONS WOULD NOT ONLY DESTROY ISRAEL ECONOMICALLY BUT DESTROY HER INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST," MAGNUSON SAID, "AND I WOULD OPPOSE SUCH ACTION."

MAGNUSON, WHO HEADS THE SENATE INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE COMMITTEE, APPEARED ON THE CBS-TV PANEL PROGRAM, "FACE THE NATION."

"I THINK THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE MISTAKEN IF IT ACTED AGAINST ISRAEL AND NOT AGAINST INDIA IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE," HE SAID. "AND I DON'T THINK THE UN WOULD PERISH IF IT FAILED TO VOTE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL."

WITH A PROLONGED CLOSURE OF THE SUEZ, MAGNUSON SAID, "WE COULD BUILD A CANAL THROUGH ISRAEL FOR WHAT IT COSTS TO GO AROUND AFRICA."

MAGNUSON SUGGESTED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE SUEZ INTERNATIONALIZED, "WE SHOULD BE WILLING TO GIVE SOME KIND OF ASSURANCE THAT THE PANAMA CANAL WILL ALWAYS BE OPEN." AND HE SAID INTERNATIONALIZING THE PANAMA CANAL SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED UNREASONABLE.

HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FEATURES OF THE EISENHOWER MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION SEPARATED BEFORE THE MEASURE COMES TO SENATE VOTE. MAGNUSON SAID HE EXPECTS TO INTRODUCE SUCH A PROPOSAL.

A1-ITS1APGS

A94
NEW YORK, FEB 24 (AP)-SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY ARAB UNITY MOVES MIGHT RESULT IN A "UNITED STATES" OF THE ARAB WORLD, SOMETHING LIKE THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

DR. FARID ZEINEDDINE MADE THE COMMENT IN AN INTERVIEW ON THE NBC TELEVISION PROGRAM "YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW."

HE SAID SUNDAY'S CAIRO CONFERENCE OF ARAB LEADERS WAS A SIGN OF THE GROWING MOVE TO CEMENT TOGETHER AND REMAKE THE ARAB UNION.

THE OUTCOME, HE SAID, MIGHT BE A FEDERATION SIMILAR TO THE UNITED STATES, IN WHICH NO STATE DOMINATED THE OTHER "AND THE PEOPLE ELECT THEIR PRESIDENT."

DY539PES

B14MP
(180)
MINNEAPOLIS, FEB. 24 (AP)-FORMER AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT SAID TODAY THE TIDE OF COMMUNISM WOULD HAVE "INUNDATED ALL OF EUROPE" IF THE BERLIN BLOCKADE OF THE LATE 1940S HAD SUCCEEDED.

HE TERMED THE BERLIN AIRLIFT WHICH FORCED THE SOVIETS TO BACK DOWN A "VICTORY OF HISTORIC IMPORT."

"I SAY HISTORIC IMPORT BECAUSE I AM CONVINCED THAT IF THE SOVIETS HAD SUCCEEDED THE TIDE OF COMMUNISM WOULD HAVE INUNDATED ALL OF EUROPE; AND WE WOULD BE LIVING IN A PERIOD FAR MORE DANGEROUS THAN THE PRESENT."

CONANT, WHO RETIRED FROM HIS POST IN WEST GERMANY FEB. 15, SAID HE FIRMLY BELIEVES "THE SPIRIT OF GERMANY TODAY IS THE SPIRIT OF A PEOPLE WHO HAVE REPUDIATED THE TYRANNY AND BRUTALITY OF THE NAZI RULE," AND THAT IF FREE ELECTIONS WERE HELD IN EAST GERMANY TOMORROW "THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND ITS HANGERS-ON WOULD BE REPUDIATED BY A VOTE OF AT LEAST 9 TO 1."

HOWEVER, CONANT SAID IT IS UNLIKELY ANOTHER REVOLT IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY LIKE THAT OF 1953 WILL OCCUR IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY GAVE THE FIFTH GIDEON SEYMOUR MEMORIAL LECTURE, HELD IN HONOR OF THE LATE EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE MINNEAPOLIS STAR-TRIBUNE.

ES416PCS NM

30.24-10969

END FEB 24, 1957

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BEGIN FEB 25, 1957

1957

30.24-10971

A57
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (400-UP)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
JERUSALEM, FEB. 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION'S REPEATED DEMANDS FOR SECURITY FIRST ON THE EGYPTIAN FRONT WON AN OVERWHELMING ENDORSEMENT TONIGHT IN ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENT.

THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE WAS 72-29 ON HIS FIRM INSISTENCE THAT GUARANTEED SECURITY AND FREEDOM OF SHIPPING MUST PRECEDE ANY WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND GAZA.

WHAT BEN-GURION TOLD PARLIAMENT TONIGHT INDICATED NO CHANGE FROM THE POSITION HE TOOK LAST THURSDAY AT THE OUTSET OF DEBATE. AT THAT TIME AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN WAS GETTING A FILL-IN HERE FOR RELAY TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD LEADER TOLD THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) IN A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH THAT ISRAEL FACES ITS MOST SERIOUS STRUGGLE SINCE IT FOUGHT FOR ITS LIFE NINE YEARS AGO.

1957

BEN-GURION ASSERTED ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO USE FORCE IN DEFENSE OF ITS SHIPPING IN THE AQUABA GULF AND ELSEWHERE. ON THIS HE SAID:

"IT IS NOT ONLY IN THE (TIRAN) STRAITS THAT OUR ENEMIES HAVE DESIGNS AGAINST OUR SHIPPING. THEY CAN ATTACK OUR SHIPPING EVEN OUTSIDE. FOR THIS REASON I SHOULD CONSIDER IT AN IMPORTANT GUARANTEE, AND HERE I AM SPEAKING FOR MYSELF, IF IT WERE RECOGNIZED THAT THE RIGHT OF SELF DEFENSE UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER WOULD APPLY TO ISRAEL'S RIGHT TO DEFEND HER SHIPPING IN THE STRAITS IF IT WERE ATTACKED BY FORCE."

OF THE GAZA STRIP HE SAID:

"WE WISH, IF AT ALL POSSIBLE, TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF THE STRIP IN FULL COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND WE SAID SO FROM THE BEGINNING, ON THE CONDITION THAT THE EGYPTIANS DO NOT RETURN. WE HAVE NOT RETREATED FROM THIS POSITION."

1957

BEN-GURION SAID, HOWEVER, ISRAEL WILL NOT DEMAND AN ISRAELI CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IN THE STRIP IF THE U.N. WILL TAKE OVER. HE SAID THE REASON WAS THE PROSPECT OF A SOLUTION OPENED BY A PLAN TO SEND A U.N. COMMISSION TO GAZA.

DESPITE THE GRAVITY OF THE GAZA PROBLEM, HE ADDED, THE "CENTRAL AND HISTORICALLY MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS THE OPENING OF THE TIRAN STRAITS" AT THE RED SEA END OF THE AQABA GULF.

BEN-GURION HEALED A SPLIT IN HIS OWN COALITION RANKS AND CONFERRED BY TELEPHONE WITH HIS ENVOYS IN THE UNITED STATES AND AT THE U.N. BEFORE GOING INTO THE PARLIAMENT SESSION.

IN THE FACE OF OPPOSITION CHARGES THAT HE WAS PAVING A WAY FOR COMPROMISE ON THE WITHDRAWALS, BEN-GURION REITERATED HIS STAND IN PARLIAMENT LAST THURSDAY. HE SAID "WE WANT IF POSSIBLE TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF GAZA IN COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS."

BUT HE MADE PLAIN A PRIOR CONDITION IS THAT EGYPT MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THE DISPUTED STRIP.

HE ALSO STOOD FIRM ON HIS OFTEN-REPEATED DEMAND THAT ISRAEL MUST HAVE UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO THE GULF OF AQABA, LEADING TO ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN PORT OF EILAT. EGYPTIAN GUNS BARRED ISRAELI SHIPPING BEFORE THE ISRAELI INVASION OF THE AREA.

IN ADDITION TO THE HOSTILITY OF OPPOSITION PARTIES, BEN-GURION HAD FACED SOME OPPOSITION WITHIN HIS OWN FIVE-PARTY COALITION. CRITICS CHARGED BEN-GURION'S SPEECH LAST THURSDAY HAD OPENED THE WAY FOR YIELDING GAZA WITHOUT GUARANTEES AGAINST EGYPTIAN RAIDS FROM GAZA BASES.

DURING A FULL DAY OF INTER-PARTY SESSIONS, BEN-GURION GAINED APPROVAL OF A COMPROMISE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED FOR CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS "IN THE SPIRIT OF THE KNESSET RESOLUTION OF JAN. 23 ON GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA."

THE JAN. 23 RESOLUTION DEMANDED THAT ISRAEL RETAIN CIVIL ADMINISTRATION OF THE GAZA STRIP.

THE NEW RESOLUTION USING THE WORD "SPIRIT" WAS INTENDED TO ALLOW LEEWAY FOR EBAN TO NEGOTIATE IN WASHINGTON AND AT THE U.N.

BEN-GURION'S PARTY PEACE-MAKING EFFORTS DID NOT SUCCEED UNTIL AN HOUR BEFORE HE WENT BEFORE THE KNESSET.

1957

A58

HE TOLD THE BODY THAT THERE WERE STILL DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BUT THAT THERE WAS UNITY AMONG THE PARTIES.

HE SAID THAT FOR REASONS OF STATE HE COULD NOT DIVULGE DETAILS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS CURRENTLY UNDERWAY BETWEEN ISRAEL AND WASHINGTON.

EBAN TALKED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY AND WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY. THE TALKS CAUSED POSTPONEMENT OF SCHEDULED U.N. DEBATES ON THE QUESTION OF U.N. MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC PENALTIES (SANCTIONS) FOR ISRAEL, SOUGHT BY ARAB COUNTRIES.

BEN-GURION ACKNOWLEDGED IN HIS SPEECH "THERE IS A VERY SERIOUS QUARREL BETWEEN US AND THE UNITED STATES, AND BETWEEN US AND THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE ADDED THAT THE WORD "SERIOUS" PERHAPS WAS NOT GRAVE ENOUGH.

HE AGREED WITH A RECENT OPPOSITION LEADER'S STATEMENT THAT BEN-GURION HAD REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW PLEA LAST WEEK FOR AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL BUT HAD LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE BEST GUARANTEE FOR ISRAEL'S FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA WOULD BE RECOGNITION OF "OUR RIGHT TO DEFEND OUR SHIPPING."

HE SAID ISRAEL'S ARMY AT SHARM EL SHEIKH, ON THE SOUTHERN END OF THE GULF, WAS THERE ONLY AS A MEANS OF GUARANTEEING NAVIGATION.

"IT IS NOT OUR PURPOSE TO HOLD THE COASTLINE," HE ADDED, "BUT WE MUST HAVE A FREE OUTLET TO THE RED SEA ON WHICH DEPENDS THE FUTURE OF THE NEGEB AND WHICH WOULD MAKE AN INTERNATIONAL PORT OF EILAT. IT MAY CHANGE THE ENTIRE GEOPOLITICAL POSITION OF OUR COUNTRY."

BEN-GURION SAID THERE WAS A PROPOSAL BY A "FRIENDLY COUNTRY"--THE REFERENCE APPARENTLY WAS TO CANADA--TO SEND A U.N. COMMISSION TO DISCUSS THE GAZA PROBLEM.

ISRAEL DID NOT WANT TO CLOSE THE DOOR TO AN AGREED SOLUTION, HE SAID.

"OUR FIRST REQUIREMENT THAT EGYPT WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO GAZA HAS NOT YET BEEN ACCEPTED," HE NOTED. "WE CANNOT BAR THE WAY TO SUCH A COMMISSION ALTHOUGH I DON'T KNOW WHETHER IT ACTUALLY WILL COME OR, IF SO, WHETHER WE WILL FIND A COMMON LANGUAGE."

THE CONFIDENCE MOTION WAS PRESENTED BY BEN-GURION'S SOCIAL DEMOCRAT MAPAI PARTY. THE FIVE COALITION PARTIES IN THE GOVERNMENT GAVE IT UNANIMOUS SUPPORT. OPPOSITION VOTES CAME FROM THE RIGHT WING HERUT (FREEDOM) PARTY, THE GENERAL ZIONISTS AND THE FEW COMMUNISTS IN THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT.

A HERUT PARTY RESOLUTION INSISTING ISRAEL MUST HOLD THE GAZA AND AQABA POSITIONS WAS DEFEATED 78-12.

JB722PES

A134

(110)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TODAY APPOINTED COL. MATITIAHU PELED, 33, ONCE AN UNDERGROUND FIGHTER, AS THE NEW MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE GAZA STRIP.

HE SUCCEEDS LT. COL. HAIM GOAN GOVERNOR OF THE DISPUTED STRIP SINCE IT WAS TAKEN BY ISRAELI FORCES EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

THE CHANGE WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS ADMINISTRATIVE WITH NO DIRECT BEARING ON THE POLITICAL CONTROVERSY OVER THE FUTURE OF GAZA.

THE BRITISH TRAINED PELED COMMANDED AN ISRAELI COMPANY IN ISRAEL'S WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE AND LATER SAW ACTION AGAINST THE ARABS IN THE NEGEB DESERT FIGHTING.

HE WAS ONE OF TWO OFFICERS WHO ACCOMPANIED MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF, ON A VISIT TO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES THREE YEARS AGO.

UK1113PES

1957

A95

WITH ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 25 (AP)-ISRAEL'S TWO CHIEF RABBIS CALLED ON THE WORLD TONIGHT TO JOIN IN PRAYERS FOR JUSTICE TO "THOSE THAT DWELL IN ZION."

DR. ISAAC HALEVY HERZOG AND DR. ISAAC NISSIM ISSUED THE CALL, COUPLING WITH IT AN APPEAL "TO ALL FREE NATIONS AND TO MEN OF FAITH AND MORAL CONSCIENCE EVERYWHERE TO RAISE THEIR VOICE AND URGE THEIR LEADERS TO STAND BY ISRAEL IN ITS STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND JUSTICE."

TU847PES

1957

A71UN

--95--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 25 (AP)-AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE RETURNED FROM JERUSALEM WITHOUT ANY COMPROMISE PLAN FOR SOLVING THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN DEADLOCK.

AN AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE SITUATION DESPITE EBAN'S DASH TO TALK TO ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION.

HE SAID THE CRISIS WILL HAVE TO BE FOUGHT OUT IN THE OPEN IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY. THE ASSEMBLY WILL MEET AT 10:30 A.M. EST TOMORROW TO DISPOSE OF THE CYPRUS CASE INVOLVING BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY. DIPLOMATS SAID IT THEN WOULD TURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THIS DEVELOPMENT PUT A DAMPER ON THE HOPES OF SOME DELEGATES WHO EARLIER HAD PROFESSED BELIEF A SOLUTION WAS IN SIGHT.

EBAN TALKED TWICE WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. THEY MET FOR THE FIRST TIME AT NOON FOR A 70-MINUTE CONVERSATION IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S PINE-PANELLED OFFICE ON THE 38TH FLOOR OF U.N. HEADQUARTERS. AFTER THAT TALK, THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, SET FOR THE AFTERNOON, WAS CALLED OFF. THEIR SECOND TALK WAS HELD EARLY TONIGHT.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID EBAN'S PROPOSALS DEALT WITH A PRACTICAL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM RATHER THAN WITH NEW MATERIAL.

THE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH THE COURSE OF THE TALKS SAID EBAN'S TRIP TO JERUSALEM HAD HAD MERELY A DELAYING EFFECT. APPARENTLY SUMMING UP THE CONVERSATIONS HERE AND IN WASHINGTON WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY, THIS SOURCE SAID THE MATTER HAD NOT PROGRESSED IN ANY WAY.

THIS SOURCE SAID ISRAEL HAD NOT CONSIDERED DEMANDS IN THE ASSEMBLY THAT U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES, NOW ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE, SHOULD BE PLACED ALSO ON THE ISRAELI SIDE.

SEVERAL METHODS OF ASSEMBLY ACTION SHORT OF DRASTIC SANCTIONS WERE BEING DISCUSSED IN U.N. HALLS. ONE COURSE REPORTED UNDER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION WOULD BE A RESOLUTION NOTHING THAT ISRAEL WOULD WITHDRAW, THAT THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE WOULD MOVE IN BEHIND ISRAELI TROOPS, THAT THE ASSEMBLY WOULD GIVE ASSURANCES OF NO MORE BELLIGERENT ACTS, AND THAT HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD GO TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO CONSULT ON PERMANENT ARRANGEMENTS.

CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON CONTINUED DISCUSSIONS WITH DELEGATES ON ONE POSSIBLE COURSE. THIS WOULD CALL FOR A RESOLUTION ASKING ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW AND SENDING THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE INTO THE AREA EVACUATED BY ISRAEL. THE CANADIANS ALSO WERE SAID TO BE THINKING OF SUGGESTING THE ADDITION OF A SMALL SHIP FOR THE EMERGENCY FORCE TO PATROL THE GULF OF AQABA AREA AND FOR LIGHT PLANES FOR PATROL AND LIAISON DUTIES ALONG THE BORDER LINES.

AS EBAN HELD HIS CONFERENCES HERE, THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT GAVE A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TO HIS PRIME MINISTER, DAVID BEN-GURION. THE VOTE WAS 72-29 IN FAVOR OF BEN-GURION'S GAZA-AQABA POLICY. BEN-GURION TOLD THE PARLIAMENT ISRAEL IS STANDING FAST ON ITS DEMANDS FOR ASSURANCES HER RIGHTS WILL BE PROTECTED BUT WANTS TO LEAVE A DOOR OPEN FOR TALKS.

A53UN

ISRAEL IS MAINTAINING TROOPS IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA ON THE GULF OF AQABA AND IN THE GAZA STRIP. THE U.N. HAS CALLED ON ISRAEL TO EVACUATE THOSE AREAS.

ISRAEL HAS OFFERED TO WITHDRAW FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH IF ASSURANCES ARE GIVEN THAT EGYPT WILL NOT BLOCKADE ISRAELI SHIPPING BOUND FOR THE PORT OF EILAT.

THE ISRAELIS ALSO HAVE OFFERED TO GO ALONG WITH U.N. COOPERATION IN ADMINISTERING THE GAZA STRIP. THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO A SORT OF U.N. TRUSTEESHIP. THERE WOULD BE ECONOMIC TIES WITH ISRAEL AND MEASURES TO PREVENT RAIDS BY ARAB COMMANDOS INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY.

DETAILS OF THE EBAN TALKS WERE NOT AVAILABLE HERE BUT ONE DIPLOMAT, WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED, SAID IT APPEARED TO HIM THAT ISRAEL WAS TELLING THE UNITED STATES THAT CLARIFICATIONS OF U.S. ASSURANCES ON SHARM EL SHEIKH AND THE GAZA STRIP WERE SATISFACTORY. HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE ISRAEL WILL WITHDRAW.

AFTER SEEING EBAN, HAMMARSKJOLD HELD QUICK CONFERENCES WITH THE CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY AND LATER WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI, OF EGYPT.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO CALLED A MEETING OF HIS 7-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

THE ONLY DEFINITE PROPOSAL BEFORE THE DELEGATES IS A DEMAND BY SIX NATIONS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP FOR SANCTIONS TO PUNISH ISRAEL UNTIL ISRAELI TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN.

REPEATED POSTPONEMENTS OF THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE HAVE BEGUN TO IRK SOME OF THE KEY DELEGATES WHO ARE SITTING ON THE SIDELINES WHILE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, HAMMARSKJOLD AND EBAN TRY TO WORK OUT THE PROBLEM. ONE OF THESE DELEGATES SAID TODAY THERE WOULD BE NO MORE POSTPONEMENTS. HE SAID THE TIME OF PRIVATE NEGOTIATIONS WAS EXHAUSTED AND THE PROBLEM NOW MUST BE AIRED IN THE ASSEMBLY IN PUBLIC.

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1957

A31WX
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL
BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25-(AP)-SEN. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE'S DEMOCRATIC LEADER, REPORTED TODAY THAT PROSPECTS OF AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM DISPUTED EGYPTIAN TERRITORY ARE BRIGHTENING.

THE SITUATION APPEARS TO BE "SOMEWHAT MORE HOPEFUL," HE TOLD REPORTERS AFTER A TALK WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

"SO LONG AS THE PARTIES TO THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE KEEP TALKING, THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF SETTLEMENT," JOHNSON ADDED.

JOHNSON URGED THE SENATE TO ACT SPEEDILY ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD DECLARE ITS READINESS TO USE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO HELP ANY MIDDLE EASTERN NATION AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SAID HE WOULD SEEK TO LIMIT DEBATE ON THE RESOLUTION TO HURRY UP A VOTE, BUT SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) OPPOSED THIS.

MORSE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THERE WAS ANY REASON FOR URGENCY AND THAT THE SENATE SHOULDN'T VOTE UNTIL "A FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN DEVELOPED." HE SAID HE WASN'T INTERESTED IN A POLICY "JUST TO PROTECT OIL." AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES HAVE LARGE INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY IN SAUDI ARABIA.

JOHNSON'S OPTIMISM ABOUT AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA SEEMED TO BE SUPPORTED BY A DECISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY TO POSTPONE A DEBATE ON SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THERE WERE REPORTS IN NEW YORK THAT SOME PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE TOWARD A SOLUTION. ABBA EBAN, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, HAD A CONFERENCE WITH DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, THE U. N. SECRETARY-GENERAL.

EBAN SAW DULLES YESTERDAY, AND AFTERWARD THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT ISRAEL AND THE UNITED STATES HAD MOVED CLOSER TO A WITHDRAWAL FORMULA.

JOHNSON, WHO OPPOSES SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL, SAID HE TOLD DULLES HE THOUGHT THAT U. N. TROOPS SHOULD MOVE INTO THE DISPUTED TERRITORY AS SOON AS THE ISRAELIS PULL OUT.

ISRAEL HAS ASKED FOR GUARANTEES THAT IF SHE RELINQUISHES THE TERRITORY IT WILL NOT BE USED BY EGYPT AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL OR HARRASSMENT OF HER SHIPPING IN THE GULF OF AQABA.

A32WX

JOHNSON SAID HE PLANNED TO DISCUSS A DEBATE LIMITATION ON THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION WITH REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF THE SENATE TONIGHT OR TOMORROW.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE AGREEMENT COULD GO INTO EFFECT THURSDAY AND THAT A FINAL VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION COULD COME AT THE END OF THIS WEEK.

IN ADDITION TO CONTEMPLATING THE USE OF U. S. TROOPS AGAINST ANY RED POWER MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE RESOLUTION WOULD AUTHORIZE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO START A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE AREA.

SEN. TALMADGE (D-GA) DEVOTED HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH IN THE SENATE TO A DENUNCIATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDEAST POLICY.

HE CALLED THE RESOLUTION "AN UNDATED DECLARATION OF WAR" AND SAID IT WAS AN INVITATION FOR "PROFLIGATE SPENDING" ON FOREIGN POTENTATES.

FUNDS GOING INTO SOME COUNTRIES, TALMADGE SAID, "CONCEIVABLY COULD GO TO PAY FOR PALACE IMPROVEMENTS OR THE PURCHASE OF NEW WIVES FOR THE ROYAL HAREM."

THE NEW GEORGIA SENATOR ASKED WHETHER IT WASN'T IRONIC THAT "WE--WITH OUR STAGGERING NATIONAL DEBT AND ALMOST UNBEARABLE TAX BURDEN--ARE OFFERING OUR PALTRY MILLIONS TO MIDDLE EAST NATIONS WHICH YEARLY RECEIVE OIL ROYALTIES TOTALING MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS AND WHICH HAVE OIL RESERVES CONSERVATIVELY ESTIMATED TO HAVE A ROYALTY VALUE OF SOME 100 BILLION.

"I AM OPPOSED TO RESTORING THE GARDEN OF EDEN WHEN WE CANNOT EVEN RESTORE THE DROUGHT-STRICKEN LANDS OF OUR OWN WESTERN STATES," TALMADGE DECLARED.

SEN. JENNER (R-IND), A FREQUENT CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, DELIVERED THE FIRST SENATE FLOOR ATTACK ON THE RESOLUTION BY A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S OWN PARTY.

UNDER HIS CONSTITUTIONAL OATH, JENNER SAID, "I CAN NOT JUSTIFY MY VOTING TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT ARBITRARY POWERS OVER THE SPENDING OF OUR NATIONAL RESOURCES, OR THE EMPLOYMENT OF OUR ARMED FORCES."

"THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN SOVIET DESIGNS ON THE MIDDLE EAST," JENNER DECLARED. "IF THERE WERE, THERE IS NO HOPE THAT WE WILL DO ANYTHING IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO SHAME THE COMMUNIST POWER, AS THE CHILDREN OF HUNGARY, THE WORKERS OF HUNGARY, THE WRITERS OF HUNGARY, SHAMED AND WEAKENED IT."

INSTEAD OF OFFERING EVIDENCE OF A NEW RED THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE SAID, ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES OFFERED "LOOSE, RUBBERY WORDS."

"THIS PLAN COULD ONLY BE OUR OLD FAMILIAR FRIEND, THE WALLACE-TRUMAN-BOWLES PLAN FOR DIVIDING UP AMERICAN WEALTH BY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF 'BACKWARD AREAS,'" JENNER CONTINUED.

HE SAID HE SAW IN THE RESOLUTION A CONTINUATION OF A PLAN TO "PLACE THE MILITARY FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS."

SEN. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, THE ASSISTANT REPUBLICAN LEADER, CHIDED THOSE OF HIS COLLEAGUES WHO HAVE SAID THEY OPPOSE GIVING THE PRESIDENT "A BLANK CHECK" TO SPEND UP TO $200,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE ABROAD.

"WHEN THE BLOOD STARTS RUNNING, SOME OF THESE ARGUMENTS ON THE SENATE FLOOR WILL SOUND EMPTY AND VAPID, INDEED," DIRKSEN SAID.

HE CITED NUMEROUS CASES IN THE PAST WHERE BLANK CHECK APPROPRIATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO PRESIDENTS.

HE RECALLED AN APPROPRIATION FOR 874 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1942 FOR RESEARCH WHICH LATER TURNED OUT TO BE AN APPROPRIATION FOR THE MANHATTAN PROJECT WHICH DEVELOPED THE ATOMIC BOMB.

WHAT THE PRESIDENT IS ASKING, DIRKSEN SAID, IS THE AUTHORITY TO DO WHAT IS BEST IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE), WHO SAID HE HAD NOT DETERMINED HOW HE WILL VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION, EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE ATTACK ON THE RESOLUTION IS IN FACT AN ATTACK "ON A FUNDAMENTAL POLICY OF FOREIGN AID."

HE SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GEN. GEORGE MARSHALL, AS WELL AS EISENHOWER AND DULLES, HAVE SUPPORTED THE POLICY OF EXTENDING FOREIGN AID.

"I CAN NOT BELIEVE ANY ONE OF THEM WOULD ATTEMPT TO ADVANCE ANY POLICY THAT WOULD NOT BE IN THE INTEREST OF THIS COUNTRY AND ITS FOREIGN POLICY," HE DECLARED.

BUT SEN. LONG (D-LA) CALLED THE RESOLUTION A "LEGISLATIVE BOOBY TRAP" DESIGNED TO ALLOW SPENDING MILLIONS OF MONEY "WE WOULD NEVER CONSIDER WASTING ON PROJECTS WITHIN OUR OWN BOUNDARIES."

HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO VOTE AGAINST THE RESOLUTION, AS HE DID IN COMMITTEE.

HE SAID HE LISTENED TO SIX DAYS OF TESTIMONY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WITHOUT "GAINING THE SLIGHTEST CONCEPT OF WHAT THIS PROGRAM IS ALL ABOUT."

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A23WX (BJT)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, MONDAY, FEB.25
(400) AMS BUDGET
MANSFIELD-FOREIGN
BY JACK BELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,FEB.25 (AP)-SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TONIGHT THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS FOLLOWING A DISASTROUS "FORMULA FOR INERTIA" IN RELYING ALMOST WHOLLY ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO SOLVE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

MANSFIELD, ASSISTANT SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAS SHOWN A "LACK OF POLICY" IN HANDLING EVENTS WHICH HE SAID WERE DRIFTING IN "A HIGHLY DANGEROUS DIRECTION."

"THERE HAS BEEN TEMPORIZING," HE SAID. "POLITICS, DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL, HAVE BEEN PLAYED. WE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING, SO IT SEEMS TO ME, EXCEPT FACE UP TO THE PROBLEM AND TAKE THE MINIMAL STEPS NECESSARY TO KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

AS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MANSFIELD SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY LECTURE SERIES THAT HE AGREES WITH REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA THAT THE U.N.HAS "BASIC STRUCTURAL WEAKNESSES." KNOWLAND SPOKE IN THE SERIES TWO WEEKS AGO.

MANSFIELD SAID HE HAD SEEN "NO EVIDENCE OF EAGERNESS" ON THE PART OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH EITHER TO WORK FOR CORRECTION OF THOSE WEAKNESSES OR TO TAKETHE INITIATIVE TO SEEK PEACE BY OTHER MEANS.

"ON THE CONTRARY," HE SAID, "THAT BRANCH SEEMS WILLING TO CONTENT ITSELF ON THE ONE HAND WITH SENDING TO CONGRESS AN URGENT RESOLUTION WHICH ON ITS OWN ADMISSION IS DIRECTED AT NO IMMEDIATE DANGER OR DIFFICULTY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ON THE OTHER HAND, IT CONTINUES TO RELY SOLELY ON THE UNITED NATIONS IN DEALING WITH THE IMMEDIATE AND DIFFICULT PROBLEMS OF THAT AREA.

"THAT SEEMS TO ME TO BE A FORMULA FOR INERTIA, FOR DRIFT, DODGE AND DELAY AND ULTIMATELY FOR DISASTER. IT IS A POLICY WHICH WOULD MAKE THE UNITED NATIONS THE SCAPEGOAT FOR OUR IRRESPONSIBILITY.

"A SCAPEGOAT MAY RELIEVE THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF A SENSE OF FRUSTRATION IN THIS SITUATION, BUT IT WILL HARDLY SERVE THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES. EITHER THE MIDDLE EAST IS OR IS NOT VITAL TO THESE INTERESTS. IF IT IS, AS THE PRESIDENT SAYS IT IS, THEN WE HAD BETTER DEFEND THOSE INTERESTS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR OTHERWISE."

MANSFIELD SAID THE WESTERN NATIONS "FACE A SERIOUS PREDICAMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND WE ARE NOT ENTIRELY WITHOUT RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST DEVELOP CLOSER RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS OF THE WEST.

"BY THIS I MEAN THAT A MORE EFFECTIVE RELATIONSHIP MUST BE ACHIEVED BETWEEN OURSELVES AND FRIENDLY DEMOCRACIES, SO THAT WE MAY AVOID A REPETITION OF THE APPALLING SEQUENCE WE HAVE WITNESSED IN THE SUEZ AREA," HE SAID. "THERE ARE MORE REWARDING PASTIMES THAN TO CONTINUE OUR INCREDIBLE UNPOPULARITY CONTEST WITH THE SOVIETS IN FRANCE AND ENGLAND."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST MONDAY FEB.25
LT340PES

A90WX (200)
ISRAEL

(WX) NEW YORK, FEB. 25 (AP)-SEN.DOUGLAS (D-ILL) EXPRESSED HOPE TONIGHT THAT "THE TIDE OF AMERICAN OPINION" OPPOSING SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL "MAY YET BE HEARD IN THE WHITE HOUSE AND IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

HE DECLARED THAT ANY UNITED NATIONS POLICY OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL WITHOUT GUARANTEES OF PROTECTION FOR HER "MAY WELL INCREASE THE DANGER OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

DOUGLAS SPOKE IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY IN MADISON SQUARE GARDEN.

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD LEAD "IN FORGING A MORE POSITIVE POLICY FOR PEACE."

"SUCH A POLICY SHOULD INCLUDE GUARANTEES OF FREE SHIPPING TO ALL, INCLUDING ISRAEL, IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND SUEZ CANAL, AN ASSURED CESSATION OF GUERRILLA ATTACKS ACROSS THE BORDERS, THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE THAT ENDS THE HARROWING STATE OF BELLIGERENCY THERE AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE THAT PERMITS THE UPBUILDING OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE PERMANENT AND SELF-SUPPORTING SETTLEMENT OF THE DESTITUTE REFUGEES," DOUGLAS SAID.

HE SAID CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B.PEARSON IS REPORTED TO BE PROPOSING AGAIN THAT THE U.N.EMERGENCY FORCE MOVE INTO THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA IMMEDIATELY UPON A WITHDRAWAL BY ISRAEL, NEUTRALIZE THESE ZONES AND PREPARE FOR THEIR ADMINISTRATION UNDER U.N. AUSPICES.

"I FIND THIS CANADIAN APPROACH MOST STATESMANLIKE, AND EARNESTLY HOPE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT WILL JOIN IN SUPPORTING IT," DOUGLAS SAID.
WE828PES

A133
(260)

LONDON, FEB. 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN BELIEVES ISRAELI FORCES SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. BUT, HE ADDED, ISRAEL SHOULD BE GUARANTEED ACCESS TO THE GULF OF AQABA AND U.N. TROOPS SHOULD BE STATIONED IN THE GAZA STRIP.

THE PRIME MINISTER MADE HIS STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WHEN ASKED BY FORMER LABORITE DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL WHAT DECISION THE GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN CONCERNING USE OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IF SHE REFUSES TO WITHDRAW FORCES FROM GAZA AND AQABA.

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE GAZA STRIP SHOULD BE EVACUATED BY ISRAEL," MACMILLAN REPLIED. "WE EQUALLY BELIEVE THAT IT SHOULD BE MADE THE UNITED NATIONS RESPONSIBILITY AND THAT U.N. FORCES SHOULD BE STATIONED THERE.

"WE BELIEVE THAT ISRAELI FORCES SHOULD RETIRE FROM THE WEST SHORE OF THE GULF OF AQABA. WE EQUALLY BELIEIE THAT, COUPLED WITH THAT WITHDRAWAL, IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR BEYOND A PERADVENTURE, BOTH BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND BY LEADING MARITIME COUNTRIES, THAT THEY REGARD ACCESS TO THESE WATERS AS FREE TO THE WORLD.

"THUS WE SHOULD ACHIEVE A SOLUTION WHICH WOULD BE FAIR TO ALL."

"WE HAVE THROUGHOUT MADE THIS VIEW CLEAR TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND TO OTHER OF OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES. I AM NOT WITHOUT HOPE THAT A SOLUTION WILL BE FOUND ALONG THESE LINES."

SHINWELL SAID HE WELCOMED THE STATEMENT AND ASKED FURTHER:

"CAN THE PRIME MINISTER ASSURE US THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT CONSENT, EVEN UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES OR UNITED NATIONS, TO ANY SOLUTION WHICH DOES NOT PROVIDE THE EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES TO WHICH HE HAS JUST REFERRED?"

MACMILLAN ANSWERED: "THAT IS EXACTLY WHAT WE ARE TRYING TO DO. WE ARE TRYING TO FIND A SETTLEMENT FAIR TO BOTH SIDES."
JJ1119AES

A81 (230)

BURTONWOOD, ENGLAND, FEB.25 (AP)-A 15-YEAR-OLD BRITISH GIRL, PAULINE KINSEY, FIGURED THE BEST WAY TO GET ACTION IS TO START AT THE TOP. SO SHE SAT DOWN AND WROTE A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SHE DOESN'T KNOW WHAT ALL HAPPENED SINCE, BUT OFFICIALS AT THE BIG U.S. AIR FORCE BASE HERE HAVE SUDDENLY BECOME COOPERATIVE, PAULINE SAID TONIGHT.

AND NOW SHE THINKS SHE HAS REMOVED THE LAST OBSTACLE PREVENTING MARRIAGE TO U.S. AIRMAN JAMES COLES, 20, OF NO.1 PEMBROKE ST., BOSTON, WHO IS DOING TIME FOR GOING AWOL TWICE WITH ROMANCE AFORETHOUGHT.

30.24-10975

PAULINE AND JIMMY WERE ABOUT TO BE MARRIED LAST MONTH AT A BRITISH REGISTRY OFFICE WHEN AIR FORCE POLICE INTERVENED, ARRESTING COLES AS AWOL.

THE MARRIAGE DID NOT TAKE PLACE. COLES COMPLICATED MATTERS BY ESCAPING FROM CUSTODY. HE ALMOST PERISHED IN THE WINTRY COUNTRYSIDE, AND PAULINE PLEADED WITH HIM THROUGH THE NEWSPAPERS TO SURRENDER.

COLES DID, AND A COURT-MARTIAL ON FEB.6 SENTENCED HIM TO HARD LABOR FOR SIX MONTHS.

IT WAS THEN THAT PAULINE WROTE TO THE PRESIDENT.

BEAMING HAPPILY, SHE SAID TONIGHT:

"THE APPLICATION FORMS FOR PERMISSION TO MARRY HAVE BEEN COMPLETED, AND WE EXPECT TO BE MARRIED ON MARCH 15.

"JIMMY WILL BE ALLOWED OUT FOR ONLY SUFFICIENT TIME FOR THE CEREMONY, AND FOR A QUIET RECEPTION AFTERWARDS.

"WE HOPE TO HAVE THE HONEYMOON AFTER JIMMY HAS FINISHED HIS SENTENCE."

WHETHER EISENHOWER PLAYED CUPID WAS NOT KNOWN.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT: "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THE CASE."

JB749PES

1957

A120

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE (150)

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED IT WILL NOT CONTRIBUTE TO COSTS OF STATIONING U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY AFTER 1958, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THE SOURCES SAID THE DECISION WAS MADE KNOWN TO THE BUNDESTAG DEFENSE COMMITTEE AFTER A DISCUSSION OF NEGOTIATIONS ON BRITISH DEFENSE COSTS. NEXT YEAR WILL BE "ABSOLUTELY THE LAST," THE COMMITTEE WAS ADVISED.

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN REVEALED TODAY THAT THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS BEEN ASKED CONTINUED SUPPORT MONEY. HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MUCH. THE U.S. TROOP SUPPORT FIGURE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING IN MAY 1957 IS 154 MILLION DOLLARS.

FRANCE, WHICH HAS PULLED OUT MANY OF ITS TROOPS TO FIGHT REBELS IN ALGIERIA, HAS ASKED FOR 66 MILLION DOLLARS, THE SUM IT IS NOW GETTING. BRITAIN NOW GETS 95 MILLIONS AND HAS ALSO ASKED CONTINUATION OF TROOP COSTS SUPPORT.

THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAD OFFERED TO PAY ABOUT 175 MILLION DOLLARS IN SUPPORT COSTS NEXT YEAR, HALF THE SUM PAID OUT THIS YEAR.

UK1010PES

1957

S60

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 25 (AP)-A "CHARITABLE FOUNDATION" WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HERE TODAY TO PROVIDE AID MONEY FOR NAZI PERSECUTION VICTIMS RESIDING IN NINE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

IN ANNOUNCING FORMATION OF THE FOUNDATION, THE GOVERNMENT GAVE OUT NO FIGURES ON HOW MUCH WOULD BE PROVIDED IN AID.

THE FOUNDATION IS TO BE OPERATED BY LEADING GERMANS, WHO WILL DISBURSE BOTH PUBLIC MONEY AND FUNDS SUBSCRIBED PRIVATELY. CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS IN THE RECEIVING COUNTRIES WILL DISTRIBUTE THE MONEY.

THE NINE NATIONS INVOLVED ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, LUXEMBOURG, DENMARK, NORWAY, GREECE AND SWITZERLAND. EACH OF THESE SENT NOTES TO BONN LAST YEAR ASKING COMPENSATION FOR THEIR NATIONALS WHO WERE SENT TO NAZI PRISON CAMPS.

WEST GERMANY'S RESTITUTION LAW PROVIDES AID MONEY ONLY FOR FORMER RESIDENTS OF GERMANY SO PERSONS FROM OCCUPIED TERRITORIES SUFFERING UNDER THE NAZIS DO NOT BENEFIT FROM THAT PROGRAM.

JS144PES

1957

1957

A157 (160)

BERLIN, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS COMPLAINED TO RUSSIA ABOUT SOVIET INTERFERENCE WITH THE FREE MOVEMENT OF AMERICANS ON THE AUTOBAHN BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN, WESTERN SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE U.S. MISSION IN BERLIN LODGED THE COMPLAINT WITH RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN AFTER RUSSIAN ARMY GUARDS TURNED BACK AMERICAN TRAVELERS, INCLUDING STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, AT THE MARIENBORN CHECKPOINT ON THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER.

WEST BERLIN, LYING 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, IS LINKED TO WEST GERMANY BY THE AUTOBAHN, A RAILROAD AND THREE AIR CORRIDORS. RUSSIAN ARMY TROOPS OCCUPYING EAST GERMANY HAVE THE RIGHT TO INSPECT AUTOBAHN AND RAIL TRAFFIC.

SIX STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, FOUR MEN AND TWO WOMEN OF THE HAMBURG CONSULATE DRIVING TO BERLIN FOR A HOLIDAY, WERE TURNED BACK BY THE RUSSIANS AT MARIENBORN FRIDAY. A SOVIET ARMY OFFICER CLAIMED THEIR PASSPORTS WERE NOT PROPERLY STAMPED.

KS1233AES

1957

A99 (230)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS FEB. 25

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, FEB. 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS BOWED TO THE DEMANDS OF ITS YOUNG MOVIE FANS FOR AMERICAN-STYLE ENTERTAINMENT--ESPECIALLY RIP SNORTIN' COWBOY AND INDIAN PICTURES.

JUNGE WELT, OFFICIAL YOUTH NEWSPAPER, TOLD ITS READERS EAST GERMAN MOVIE COMPANIES WOULD BE MEETING THEIR PLEAS FOR "MORE THRILLS AND ADVENTURE." THE COMMUNIST STUDIOS NOW ARE TURNING OUT THEIR FIRST AMERICAN INDIAN MOVIE. THE NEWSPAPER DISCLOSED.

TITLE: "THE LAST WARPATH."
JUNGE WELT CARRIED A SKETCH WITH THE FILM ANNOUNCEMENT SHOWING AN HONEST TO GOODNESS INJUN IN FULL REGALIA ATOP A GALLOPING PONY HUNTING BUFFALO WITH BOW AND ARROWS. IF THIS WAS TO BE AN ACTUAL SCENE FROM THE PICTURE, JUNGE WELT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHERE THE STUDIO WAS GOING TO FIND GALLOPING BUFFALO ON THE EAST GERMAN PLAINS.
ANOTHER WESTERN PICTURE IN PRODUCTION IN THE EAST GERMAN STUDIOS IS ENTITLED "SHERIFF TEDDY LIVES DANGEROUSLY."
JUNGE WELT PROMISED ITS READERS THEY SOON WILL SEE "OPERATION SUPERMAN," WHICH WAS DESCRIBED AS "A SATIRE ON THE FILM HERO OF THE WESTERN WORLD."
IN REPLY TO COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE PONDEROUS MOVIE FARE GENERALLY SERVED UP TO THE PUBLIC, THE EAST GERMANS ANNOUNCED IN NOVEMBER THEY HAD BOUGHT THREE HOLLYWOOD FILMS, INCLUDING THE PRIZE WINNING "MARTY." HOWEVER, THE PICTURES HAVE NOT YET SHOWN UP IN EAST BERLIN THEATRES.
END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS FEB. 25---MOVED FEB. 23
SF940AES

B70 (Q)
(100) CX
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY IT IS INVESTIGATING THE CASE OF PVT. DONALD J. POKORNEY, 24, OF (1031 NORTH MARSHFIELD) CHICAGO, ILL., WHO SPENT NEARLY TWO MONTHS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICE TURNED POKORNEY OVER TO U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES FEB. 11. HE HAD BEEN LISTED AS A DESERTER SINCE NOV. 26, 1956. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID POKORNEY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SPENT THE PERIOD AFTER DEC. 18, 1956 ON COMMUNIST TERRITORY.
POKORNEY HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE 188TH AIRBORNE INFANTRY REGIMENT, STATIONED AT AUGSBURG. ARMY HEADQUARTERS DECLINED TO MAKE PUBLIC FURTHER DETAILS.
W909PES

A106
BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, FEB. 25 (AP)-BELGIAN POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FIVE MEN FROM THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN PARIS WERE ARRESTED HERE SATURDAY AFTER RECEIPT OF A REPORT THAT THERE WAS A PLOT ABOUT TO KILL THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HERE.
THE REPORT, POLICE SAID, CAME FROM AN UNIDENTIFIED WOMAN AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY. THE FIVE MEN WERE FREED AFTER POLICE SATISFIED THEMSELVES THEY WERE HERE ON A REGULAR MISSION.
AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT.
AN ISRAELI EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID THE ANONYMOUS EGYPTIAN TIP WAS "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED."
RA945AES

A86
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (300)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, FEB. 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLICE SQUADS ARRESTED DOZENS OF HUNGARIANS WHO CALLED AT WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS TODAY. SOME WERE SEEN UNDER ESCORT OF THE BLUE-UNIFORMED POLICE NEAR THE U.S. LEGATION, WHERE JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IS IN REFUGE.
GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN DECLINED COMMENT, BUT SIMILAR ROUNDUPS HAVE BEEN STAGED IN THE PAST WHEN THE COMMUNIST REGIME WAS PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO CUT OFF ALL CONTACT BETWEEN HUNGARIANS AND FOREIGNERS.
MANY HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN VISITING THE AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND AUSTRIAN LEGATIONS EVER DAY IN SEARCH OF HELP, VISAS OR NEWS OF RELATIVES IN THE WEST.
TODAY NEARLY ALL THESE VISITORS WERE HALTED BY THE POLICE NEAR THE DOORS OF THE LEGATIONS AND MANY WERE DETAINED.
THE NUMBER WAS NOT DISCLOSED. SEVERAL DOZEN WERE TAKEN NEAR THE BRITISH LEGATION ALONE AND THIS GROUP WAS STILL IN CUSTODY AT NIGHTFALL.
ABOUT 50 POLICEMEN SURROUNDED THE AREA OF THE AUSTRIAN LEGATION. THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY RECENTLY ACCUSED AUSTRIA OF HELPING THE ANTI-SOVIET REBELS DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLT.
CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE FREED FROM PRISON BY THE REBELS, IS A TARGET OF COMMUNIST PRESS CHARGES THAT HE HAS BEEN ISSUING ORDERS TO HIS FOLLOWERS FROM HIS REFUGE IN THE U.S. LEGATION.
AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THREE WEEKS AGO THAT WHILE EVERYTHING FEASIBLE IS BEING DONE FOR THE CARDINAL'S HEALTH AND PERSONAL COMFORT EVERYTHING PRACTICABLE "IS BEING DONE TO ASSURE THAT HE DOES NOT USE THE LEGATION IN ANY WAY AS A BASE FOR CONDUCTING POLITICAL OR RELATED ACTIVITIES."
IT HAS BEEN WIDELY REPORTED THAT PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT PLANS SEVERAL THOUSAND ARRESTS TO HEAD OFF THE THREAT OF AN ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATION MARCH 15. THAT IS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE START OF A REVOLT AGAINST HAPSBURG RULE IN 1848.
HUNGARIAN VISITORS TO WESTERN LEGATIONS MAY BE SUSPECTED OF PASSING ON INFORMATION ABOUT THE STATE OF ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS IN HUNGARY.
HEAVY POLICE ACTIVITY WAS EVIDENT THROUGHOUT THE CAPITAL AND THERE WERE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS OF FURTHER ARRESTS IN THE PROVINCES.
TU808PES

A122
(400)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, FEB. 26.
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
(ADVANCE)...BELGRADE, FEB. 25 (AP)-INDICATIONS THE SOVIET UNION HAS STARTED AN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE ON YUGOSLAVIA ARE BEGINNING TO ALARM YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT CIRCLES.
INFORMANTS SAY THE RECENT DEEPENING OF THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV IDEOLOGICAL SPLIT HAS BEEN FOLLOWED BY SOVIET POSTPONEMENT OF ABOUT 250 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF YUGOSLAV PROJECTS THE RUSSIANS HAD PROMISED TO FINANCE.
FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SUGGESTED THE SOVIET UNION MAY HAVE OVERSTRETCHED HERSELF WITH PROMISES OF ECONOMIC AID IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD. WHILE THIS MAY BE PARTLY THE REASON FOR RECENT SOVIET ACTIONS IN YUGOSLAVIA, OLD BALKAN HANDS ARE INCLINED TO BELIEVE THAT THE POSTPONEMENTS ARE THE BEGINNING OF AN ECONOMIC PRESSURE CAMPAIGN.
INFORMED SOURCES POINT OUT THE FOLLOWING:
1. CONSTRUCTION OF AN ALUMINUM PLANT WITH 50,000 TONS ANNUAL CAPACITY WAS TO START THIS YEAR. THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAD AGREED TO FINANCE AND EQUIP THE PROJECT. YUGOSLAVIA HAS NOW BEEN INFORMED THAT START OF CONSTRUCTION WILL BE POSTPONED UNTIL THE END OF THE PRESENT SOVIET FIVE-YEAR PLAN IN 1960.
2. WORK ON A FERTILIZER PLANT AND A POWER GENERATING PLANT, DEPENDENT ON THE SOVIET UNION'S FINANCIAL HELP, WERE POSTPONED BY SOVIET ORDER.
THERE ARE HINTS THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY ALSO PUT THE SQUEEZE ON YUGOSLAVIA'S ECONOMY BY CUTTING YUGOSLAV EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND TO SATELLITE COUNTRIES. YUGOSLAV EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION REACHED 55 MILLION DOLLARS IN VALUE LAST YEAR, MORE THAN TRIPLING 1955 EXPORTS.
A YUGOSLAV ECONOMIC DELEGATION IS PRESENTLY IN MOSCOW NEGOTIATING THIS YEAR'S TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. BEFORE THE DELEGATION LEFT BELGRADE, EXPERTS EXPRESSED BELIEVE YUGOSLAVIA'S EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT BE DOUBLED THIS YEAR. BUT AFTER THE START OF NEGOTIATIONS ON JAN. 13, THESE OPTIMISTIC PREDICTIONS WERE NOT REPEATED. AND, AFTER 40 DAYS OF NEGOTIATIONS, NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN SIGNED. IN PREVIOUS YEARS NEGOTIATIONS WERE SMOOTH AND FAST.

30.24-10977

PERHAPS SIGNIFICANT IS THE FACT THAT ONLY TWO WEEKS AGO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DEMANDED DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION IN RETURN FOR HER SIGNATURE ON A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA. YUGOSLAVIA, THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY WHICH DOES NOT RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY, REFUSED. EAST GERMAN LEADERS UNDOUBTEDLY ACTED WITH FULL APPROVAL OF MOSCOW.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, FEB. 26--MOVED FEB. 23.

W934AES

A99 170

MOSCOW, FEB.25 (AP)-PRAVDA FIRED ANOTHER SALVO AT THE U.S. MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM TODAY, CHARGING THAT ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT WAS "PREPARED ON DOLLARS LAVISHLY PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN ASSERTED ISRAEL'S SEIZURE OF THE APPROACHES TO THE GULF OF AQABA IS "THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IN ACTION."

THE NEWSPAPER ASKED IN ITS LEAD EDITORIAL: "HOW COULD THE RULING CIRCLES OF A SMALL STATE LIKE ISRAEL HURL A CHALLENGE AT THE ENTIRE UNITED NATIONS? AND WHAT PREVENTS THE UNITED NATIONS FROM COMPELLING ISRAEL TO RESPECT ITS DECISIONS?"

PRAVDA SAID THE ANSWER TO BOTH QUESTIONS WAS "THE UNITED STATES."

THE NEW SOVIET BLAST FOLLOWED BY A DAY A CLAIM IN IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN, THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL HAD ARRANGED A "CLANDESTINE DEAL" TO CAUSE A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

PRAVDA DECLARED THE UNITED STATES GAVE ISRAEL 400 MILLION DOLLARS BUT "DOES NOT VENTURE TO COME OUT OPENLY ON THE SIDE OF ISRAEL" BECAUSE IT FEARS THE REACTION OF THE "PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."

"IN THE PRESENT SITUATION THEY PREFER TO PLAY A DOUBLE DEALING GAME," THE PAPER SAID.

B925AES

A16
(450)
PMS BUDGET
KHRUSHCHEV-STALIN

1957

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

NEW YORK, FEB 25 (AP)-A YEAR AGO TODAY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE A HISTORY-MAKING SPEECH IN THE KREMLIN--STILL UNPUBLISHED IN RUSSIA--DENOUNCING JOSEPH STALIN FOR UNSPEAKABLE CRIMES.

NOW HE IS BEING FORCED TO EAT HIS WORDS. ON JAN. 17 HE DECLARED IN PUBLIC THAT "STALIN WAS A MODEL COMMUNIST."

THIS IS THE SAME STALIN KHRUSHCHEV, JUST A YEAR AGO, CALLED "CAPRICIOUS, IRRITABLE AND BRUTAL", TO WHOM HE ATTRIBUTED "A PERSECUTION MANIA" AND A "MANIA OF GRANDEUR," WHOSE ACTS HE DESCRIBED AS "SHAMEFUL" AND "MONSTROUS."

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV EXPOSED STALIN ON FEB. 25, 1956, HE PROBABLY DIDN'T REALIZE THE CONSEQUENCES. IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS THE SPEECH HAS SHAKEN THE SOVIET EMPIRE AND UNDERMINED KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN POWER. IT EXPOSED THE FAULTS AND BRUTALITY NOT ONLY OF STALIN--BUT OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM AS WELL.

A GREAT SPIRITUAL FERMENT AND UNREST AMONG ALL PEOPLES UNDER THE COMMUNIST YOKE WAS GIVEN A TREMENDOUS PUSH. THE SUBJECTS OF COMMUNISM, PARTICULARLY YOUNG PEOPLE, WERE SHOCKED OUT OF PASSIVITY AND SUBMISSION TO AUTHORITY. TODAY PEOPLE IN RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE OPENLY QUESTIONING THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM.

A BLOW WAS DELIVERED AT ALL COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY IN WESTERN EUROPE. MOSCOW'S LEADERSHIP OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT WAS JOLTED.

AS A RESULT OF THE KHRUSCHEV REVELATIONS, POLAND WENT THROUGH A PERIOD OF UNREST AND SELF-SEARCHING. THE BLOODY POZNAN BREAD-AND-FREEDOM RIOTS FOLLOWED IN EARLY SUMMER. IN LATE OCTOBER CAME THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL COMMUNIST REGIME UNDER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA FREE OF DIRECT SOVIET DOMINATION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

IN HUNGARY, UNREST UNSEATED THE SOVIET PUPPET, STALINIST MATYAS RAKOSI, AND THEN MOUNTED TILL IT BURST INTO OPEN REVOLUTION IN LATE OCTOBER. THE KREMLIN PUT DOWN THE REVOLUTION WITH ARMED FORCE, GAINED THE ETERNAL HATE OF ALL HUNGARIANS AND EXPOSED TO THE WORLD THE BRUTALITY OF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM.

A17

FOLLOWING THE EVENTS IN POLAND AND THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY, THE KREMLIN GREW FRIGHTENED. IT SLOWED DOWN THE MOVEMENT TOWARD REFORMS IN SOVIET LIFE. IT BROUGHT SUCCESSIVE DELEGATIONS FROM ITS SATELLITES TO MOSCOW TO REPAIR THE STRAINED LINES OF CONTROL. MEANWHILE, DEVELOPING ECONOMIC PROBLEMS HAVE FORCED THE KREMLIN TO ATTEMPT TO REORGANIZE SOVIET ECONOMIC LIFE.

THE CONSEQUENCES TO SOVIET IMPERIALISM OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK A YEAR AGO ON STALIN HAVE ONLY BEGUN.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THEN: "WE ARE ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THAT OUR PARTY, ARMED WITH THE HISTORICAL RESOLUTIONS OF THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS WILL LEAD THE SOVIET PEOPLE ALONG THE LENINIST PATH TO NEW SUCCESSES. LONG LIVE THE VICTORIOUS BANNER OF OUR PARTY -- LENINISM!"

HE SHOULD HAVE ADDED: "BUT, COMRADES, AFTER THIS SPEECH WE'LL NEVER BE QUITE THE SAME AGAIN!"

M/MM3AES

A88

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, FEB. 25

1957

UNDATED SOVIET ATHEISM (300)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...AN ANTIRELIGIOUS CAMPAIGN IS ON IN THE SOVIET UNION.

SUCH CAMPAIGNS ARE NOTHING NEW IN THE COMMUNIST U.S.S.R., AND THIS ONE IS ON A MODERATE BASIS SO FAR. BUT ARTICLES APPEARING REGULARLY IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESS CALL ON PARTY MEMBERS TO COMBAT AN UPSURGE IN RELIGIOUS ACTIVITY OF THE CHURCHES.

A PIECE IN THE COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE PAPER A FEW DAYS AGO WAS HEADED "ONE CANNOT PUT UP WITH THIS!"

THE WRITER, A COMMUNIST NAMED BORISENKO FROM THE INDUSTRIAL CITY OF STALINO IN THE UKRAINE, SAID CHURCHES IN HIS AREA ARE ACQUIRING A GROWING INFLUENCE OVER YOUNG PEOPLE. HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

PRIESTS AND PREACHERS BY SUBTLY ADAPTING THEIR WORK TO CONTEMPORARY CONDITIONS ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR STRUGGLE FOR THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN. THEY MAKE EXTENSIVE PREPARATIONS FOR CELEBRATION OF RELIGIOUS FESTIVALS IN ORDER TO ATTRACT YOUNG PEOPLE. THEY DO NOT NEGLECT A SINGLE IMPORTANT EVENT IN THE LIVES OF THEIR PEOPLE -- MARRIAGE, THE BIRTH OF A CHILD, DEATH.

BORISENKO CRITICZED THE LOCAL PARTY AND GOVERNMENT AND THE PRESS IN STALINO FOR FAILING TO WAGE A STRUGGLE AGAINST RELIGION.

OTHER ARTICLES IN SOVIET PAPERS DEMAND AN INTENSIFICATION OF ANTIRELIGIOUS PROPAGANDA, BUT DEPLORED "CRUDE" TACTICS LIKE ATTEMPTING TO INTERFERE WITH CHURCH SERVICES.

USUALLY ANTIRELIGIOUS CAMPAIGNS HAVE COME AND GONE IN CYCLES. THE COMMUNIST PRESS BUILDS UP A BIG DRIVE AGAINST CHURCHES AND THIS DRIVE IS CHARACTERIZED BY EXCESSES ON THE PART OF COMMUNISTS WHICH OFFEND CHURCH GOERS. THE CHURCHGOERS THEN FIND WAYS OF EXPRESSING THEIR DISSATISFACTION--PERHAPS BY A SLOWDOWN IN PRODUCTION IN FACTORIES AND ON FARMS OR OTHER FORMS OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE.

AT THIS POINT THE KREMLIN BECOMES ALARMED AND CALLS OFF ITS DOGS.

THEN AFTER A WHILE ANOTHER SUCH CAMPAIGN IS STARTED WITH MUCH THE SAME RESULTS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY FEB. 25--MOVED FEB. 23

KS855AES

A148

NICOSIA, FEB. 25 (AP)-AN 18-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT STUDENT WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A NICOSIA SPECIAL COURT TODAY AFTER PLEADING GUILTY TO A CHARGE OF CARRYING FIREARMS.

THE YOUTH, EVAGORAS PALLIKARIDES, SON OF A RETIRED POLICE SERGEANT, TOLD THE COURT "I KNOW THE COURT WILL IMPOSE THE DEATH SENTENCE, BUT I DID WHAT I DID AS A CYPRIOT WHO WANTS HIS LIBERTY."

1957

"HE WAS ARRESTED LAST DECEMBER AND A MILITARY PATROL DISCOVERED A BREN GUN HIDDEN IN THE LOAD OF A DONKEY HE WAS LEADING.

EARLIER THIS MORNING, THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE SLIGHTLY INJURED BY TWO BOMBS THROWN AT THEIR VEHICLE NEAR FAMAGUSTA. A 40-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT PASSERBY WAS KILLED WHEN THE SOLDIERS FIRED IN THE DIRECTION FROM WHICH THE BOMBS HAD BEEN THROWN.

KS12PES

A104

ALGIERS, FEB. 25 (AP)-ABOUT 150 ALGERIAN REBELS WERE SLAIN IN CLASHES WITH FRENCH TROOPS OVER THE WEEKEND, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE MOST IMPORTANT ACTION TOOK PLACE IN THE MEDEA REGION, WHERE 90 REBELS WERE KILLED.

RA942AES

A49

NIGHT LEAD ARAB (580)

BY ANTOINE YARED

1957

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE OPENED TODAY TO FRAME A COMMON POLICY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

WELL INFORMED ARAB SOURCES SAID THE U.S. STAND ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT WAS THE KEY TO THE ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION OF THE DOCTRINE BY THE FOUR ASSEMBLED CHIEFS OF ARAB STATES.

TOWERING KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA GAVE THE INSIDE STORY OF HIS RECENT TALKS IN WASHINGTON TO KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND PRESIDENTS NASSER OF EGYPT AND SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA.

WELL INFORMED ARAB SOURCES PREDICTED KING SAUD'S PRO-AMERICAN LINE WILL PREVAIL AT THE MEETING IF THE UNITED STATES TAKES A FIRM STAND FOR AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND EGYPT.

1957

THEY BELIEVED ANY WEAKENING OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE ISSUE MAY SWING THE BALANCE IN FAVOR OF THE ANTI-WESTERN VIEWS OF SYRIA.

INTIMATES OF SAUD SAID HE IS LIKELY TO REGARD ANY WEAKENING AS A PERSONAL AFFRONT AND A BETRAYAL BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE UPSHOT MIGHT BE AN ORDER FROM EGYPT TO HALT WORK ON CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL, THE DISMISSAL OF U.N. POLICE FORCES AND ARAB RELIANCE ON THE SOVIET UNION.

MEMBERS OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN DELEGATION SAID SAUD AT THE MOMENT IS PREACHING MODERATION TO HIS COLLEAGUES. HE IS INSISTING THE CANAL MUST BE OPENED AND INSULATED FROM POLITICS.

AFTER THE 2 1/2-HOUR OPENING MEETING, A STATEMENT FROM THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION MINISTRY SAID THE FOUR HAD REVIEWED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IN GENERAL AND ARAB PROBLEMS IN PARTICULAR.

IT SAID THE TALKS WERE A CONTINUATION OF THE LAST SUMMIT MEETING IN JANUARY AND WERE HELD IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS SINCE.

AT THE JANUARY MEETING SAUD RECEIVED THE VIEWS OF THE OTHER THREE LEADERS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS FOR ECONOMIC AID FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE TO HELP ANY MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY RESISTING ARMED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

SAUD HAS NOW RETURNED TO REPORT ON THE EXPLANATIONS OF THAT POLICY HE RECEIVED FROM EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

WHILE IN WASHINGTON THE ARABIAN KING ISSUED STATEMENTS CALLING THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM "A GOOD ONE WHICH IS ENTITLED TO CONSIDERATION AND APPRECIATION" BY ARAB COUNTRIES.

DURING HIS 10-DAY STAY HE ALSO WRAPPED UP A DEAL EXTENDING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR FIVE YEARS THE USE OF DHAHRAN AIR BASE, FROM WHICH NUCLEAR-TIPPED ROCKETS COULD BE FIRED ON RUSSIA, 1,000 MILES AWAY. SAUD RECEIVED IN RETURN MILITARY AID TO DOUBLE HIS PRESENT 15,000-MAN ARMY.

1957

A50

BECAUSE SAUD'S ECONOMY IS STRONGLY LINKED WITH AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES, HOWEVER, THE 55-YEAR-OLD MONARCH WAS IN A POSITION OF HAVING TO CONVINCE HIS THREE COLLEAGUES THAT HE HAS NOT FALLEN INTO THE CAMP OF "KEPT ARABS"--ARAB COUNTRIES CLOSELY TIED COMMERCIALLY OR MILITARILY WITH POWERS OUTSIDE THE ARAB LEAGUE.

IT WAS LIKELY, THEREFORE, THAT HE EMPHASIZED HIS CONTINUED ENMITY TOWARD ISRAEL AND THE BAGHDAD PACT OF BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN--WHICH NASSER AND KUWATLY FIERCELY ATTACK AS A FOREIGN INTERFERENCE.

YOUNG KING HUSSEIN ALSO WAS IN A SOMEWHAT NEBULOUS POSITION. JORDAN RECENTLY DEPARTED FROM WHAT NASSER AND KUWATLY REGARD AS THE "KEPT ARAB" CAMP BY THROWING OFF HER ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN. BUT THE KING HAS SOUNDED AN ALARM OVER THE DANGERS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND GIVEN AN APPROVING PAT TO EISENHOWER. THERE IS A QUESTION WHETHER HIS GOVERNMENT GOES ALONG WITH HIM.

NASSER AND KUWATLY, LEANING HEAVILY ON COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS FOR MILITARY STRENGTH, HAVE PROFESSED TO SEE NO DANGER FROM COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.

IT WAS ASSUMED THAT ISRAEL'S POSITION IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND GAZA AREAS WOULD TAKE A BIG PLACE IN THE TALKS, BUT NO DEFINITE POLICY WAS LIKELY TO BE REACHED PENDING THE OUTCOME OF UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO GET ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW HER FORCES.

AS529PES

A51

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, FEB. 25 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTER SAID KAZAZ TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY IRAQ "WAS IN A REAL WAR AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM" IN THE FOUR MONTHS FOLLOWING EGYPT'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

1957

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT FOUND DOCUMENTS WHICH DISCLOSED THAT THE AGITATION IN IRAQ IN THIS PERIOD WAS COMMUNIST-INCITED. HE SAID 11 CIVILIANS AND 3 POLICEMEN WERE KILLED AND 30 CIVILIANS AND 47 POLICEMEN INJURED IN THE DISTURBANCES.

KAZAZ TOLD THE DEPUTIES COMMUNISTS SMUGGLED ARMS AND MONEY INTO IRAQ TO INCITE THE PEOPLE AGAINST THE REGIME.

AS531PES

A119

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 25 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA'S PROPAGANDA MINISTER SAID TONIGHT IRAN'S SHAH AND MOROCCO'S SULTAN PLAN OFFICIAL VISITS TO KING SAUD IN SAUDI ARABIA.

MINISTER ABDULLAH BALKHEIR SAID SAUD WILL RETURN TO HIS CAPITAL AFTER ATTENDING THE ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERE.

UK1006PES

30.24-10979

B18 (Q)
(170)
--17--

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 25 (AP)-U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS TODAY ACCUSED ISRAEL OF VIOLATING JORDAN AIR SPACE TWICE LAST WEDNESDAY.

THE MATTER WAS PRESENTED AT A MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETING NOT ATTENDED BY THE ISRAELIS,&WHO HAVE BOYCOTTED THE COMMISSION SINCE LAST YEAR.

THE COMMISSION ADOPTED A COMPLAINT BY JORDAN THAT AN ISRAELI MILITARY OBSERVATION PLANE CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE WITH JORDAN IN THE JERUSALEM AREA ON FEB. 20 AND RETURNED TO ISRAEL. THE COMPLAINT CHARGED AN IDENTICAL ISRAELI PLANE FLEW OVER THE SAME AREA FIVE MINUTES LATER, BOTH FLIGHTS WERE WITNESSED BY U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS.

THE U.N. COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, MAJ. GEORGE FLINT OF CANADA, SAID: "A LARGE NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM JORDAN OF THE CROSSING OF THE DEMARCATION LINE BY ISRAELI AIRCRAFT DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS AND THE ATTENTION OF THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY DRAWN TO THIS MATTER. I AGAIN URGE THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES TO TAKE MEASURE TO PREVENT THEIR AIRCRAFT FROM CROSSING THE DEMARCATION LINE."

RA414PES

A144

TEL AVIV, FEB. 25 (AP)-PRICES OF CIGARETTES, TOBACCO AND LIQUOR IN ISRAEL WENT UP TODAY FROM 5 TO 10 PER CENT. THE INCREASE RESULTED FROM NEW TAXES TO HELP PAY THE COSTS OF TH SINAI CAMPAIGN LAST NOVEMBER.

THE PRICE OF THE BETTER BRAND OF DOMESTIC CIGARETTES IS NOW 600 PRUTA (33 U.S. CENTS) COMPARED WITH THE PREVIOUS PRICE OF 530 PRUTA. THE PRICE OF POPULAR LOCAL LIQUOR INCREASED ABOUT 200 PRUTA (10 CENTS) A BOTTLE.

KS1142AES

1957

A7WX (BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IKE-BROADCAST
BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON,FEB.25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BROADCAST A WARNING TO THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES TODAY THAT "INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM... COULD SMASH ALL THEIR HARD WON ACCOMPLISHMENTS OVERNIGHT."

HE WAS SPEAKING TO ALL THE WORLD, ON THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA OVERSEAS RADIO PROGRAM. THE SPEECH WAS BROADCAST IN 43 LANGUAGES.

BUT EISENHOWER CENTERED ON THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE SOME NATIONS HAVE TRAFFICKED WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND OTHERS HAVE FLIRTED WITH THE IDEA OF DOING SO.

HE CITED HUNGARY AS A TRAGIC EXAMPLE OF A NATION GROUND DOWN UNDER SOVIET OPPRESSION.

EISENHOWER SAID: Trying
"WHILE WE ARE ~~DOING~~ TO HELP BUILD A WORLD OF FREEDOM AND JUSTICE AMONG SOVEREIGN PEOPLE, THE MASTERS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM ARE WORKING CONSTANTLY TO TEAR DOWN THIS KIND OF WORLD."

THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH ALSO CONTAINED AN INDIRECT APPEAL FOR THE THE SENATE TO APPROVE HIS MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION WHICH THE HOUSE HAS ADOPTED, TO PROVIDE FOR USE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IF NECESSARY, AND TO AUTHORIZE THE SPENDING OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY THERE IN U.S.ECONOMIC AID.

THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"I BELIEVE THAT THE WELL BEING OF THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST REQUIRES THE NATIONS OF THAT REGION TO BUILD UP AND STRENGTHEN THEIR ECONOMIES AND INSTITUTIONS.

"WE WANT TO SEE THAT KIND OF PROGRESS. MY PROPOSALS FIT RIGHT IN WITH THIS PURPOSE, FOR THEY SUGGESTED TWO THINGS:

"FIRST, IN ORDER THAT THIS CONSTRUCTIVE WORK MAY GO ON WITHIN THESE COUNTRIES, THEY MUST BE FREE OF THE MENACE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, WHICH COULD SMASH ALL THEIR HARD-WON ACCOMPLISHMENTS OVERNIGHT.

"AND SO WE GIVE THESE COUNTRIES THE ASSURANCE THAT IF SUCH A DANGER DEVELOPS, AND IF THE UNITED NATIONS MACHINERY CANNOT DEAL WITH THE DANGER, AND A THREATENED COUNTRY ASKS FOR OUR HELP, IT CAN COUNT ON OUR HELP.

"SO, BEHIND THE PROTECTIVE ARM OF THIS ASSURANCE, THE REAL CREATIVE WORK OF PROGRESS CAN GO ON, AND, TO SPEED THIS CREATIVE WORK, AN EXTRA MEASURE OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR THE AREA IS INCLUDED IN MY PROPOSALS."

IN AN APPEAL TO THE RELIGIOUS CONVICTIONS OF COUNTRIES MENACED BY COMMUNISM, EISENHOWER SAID:

"ITS AVOWED PROGRAM IS TO DESTROY TOTALLY THE RELIGION, GOVERNMENTS, INSTITUTIONS AND TRADITIONS OF THE CHRISTIAN WORLD, THE BUDDHIST WORLD, THE ISLAMIC WORLD, THE JUDAIC WORLD, AND THE WORLD OF EVERY RELIGION AND CULTURE.

"THE COMMUNIST RULERS THEN PROPOSE TO SUBSTITUTE A WHOLE NEW SYSTEM OF THOUGHT AND CONTROL DICTATED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS."

A8WX

TO GIVE AN OBJECT LESSON ON WHAT RED DOMINATION MEANS, EISENHOWER SAID:

"ONE SMALL COUNTRY AFTER ANOTHER HAS BEEN SWALLOWED UP BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

"THEIR FREEDOM IS LOST. THEIR NATIONAL PRIDE IS CRUSHED. THEIR RELIGIOUS IS TRAMPLED ON. THEIR ECONOMIES ARE MERE FEEDERS FOR THAT OF RUSSIA.

"AND IF THEY ATTEMPT TO ASSERT THEIR TRADITION OF FREEDOM, THEIR PEOPLE ARE SHOT DOWN BY THE THOUSANDS. WITNESS: HUNGARY."

EISENHOWER, WHO HAS BEEN TROUBLED BY A COUGH, FINISHED HIS SPEECH WITHOUT COUGHING AT ALL. MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THIS WAS DUE TO SELF-CONTROL, BUT HE ALSO SAID THAT EISENHOWER IS RESPONDING TO TREATMENT FOR HIS COUGH.

EISENHOWER WENT TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA HEADQUARTERS IN THS DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE FOR THE BROADCAST.

AFTER IT WAS OVER HE STAYED ON A FEW MINUTES TO LISTEN TO EXCERPTS FROM THE TRANSLATIONS INTO OTHER LANGUAGES, THEN MADE A QUICK TOUR OF THE VOICE'S HEADQUARTERS.

LT246PES

1957

A33
WITH WASHINGTON

LONDON, FEB.25 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO REACTED SWIFTLY TONIGHT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROADCAST ON MIDDLE EAST DIFFICULTIES. IT SAID HE MADE "GROUNDLESS ASSERTIONS" REGARDING THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

REFERRING TO THE PRESIDENT'S PRAISE OF THE 15-YEAR OPERATION OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE RUSSIAN BROADCAST SAID:

"THIS STATION (VOA) HAS BY NO MEANS WON FOR ITSELF THE REPUTATION OF BEING A SUPPORTER OF THE LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE."

JB422PES

A91WX (280)

NIGHT LEAD MOLLET

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AIMED AT RESTORING TRADITIONAL FRENCH-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN WORLD PROBLEMS.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LED A WELCOMING DELEGATION AT NATIONAL AIRPORT AS THE FRENCH SOCIALIST LEADER ARRIVED ABOARD THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE WHICH BROUGHT HIM FROM NEW YORK.

EISENHOWER REMAINED AT THE WHITE HOUSE WITH NO PLANS TO GREET MOLLET UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING WHEN DISCUSSIONS BEGIN, EVEN THOUGH THE FRENCH PREMIER WAS A GUEST AT THE BLAIR HOUSE A FEW HUNDRED YARDS ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID NO SLIGHT WAS INTENDED BY EISENHOWER'S ABSENCE. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AGREED TO THE CONFERENCE ARRANGEMENT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING EISENHOWER WOULD MEET MOLLET FOR THE FIRST TIME TOMORROW MORNING, THEY SAID.

MOLLET'S ARRIVAL CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH THE ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME GIVEN KING SAU OF SAUDI ARABIA WHEN HE CAME LAST MONTH FOR A VISIT. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, DEPARTING FROM CUSTOM, PERSONALLY GREETED SAUD AT THE AIRPORT WITH FULL MILITARY HONORS

GIVEN KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WHEN HE CAME LAST MONTH FOR A VISIT. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, DEPARTING FROM CUSTOM, PERSONALLY GREETED SAUD AT THE AIRPORT WITH FULL MILITARY HONORS, AS SOME 2,000 SPECTATORS WATCHED.

LESS THAN 20 ONLOOKERS WERE ON HAND AS NIXON WELCOMED MOLLET FOR HIS TWO-DAY ROUND OF TALKS. AND ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, AND MARINE HONOR GUARD STOOD AT ATTENTION AND A 19-GUN SALUTE BOOMED OUT AS PART OF THE WELCOMING CEREMONIES.

PROBLEMS TO BE REVIEWED DURING THE EISENHOWER-MOLLET TALKS INCLUDE THE CONTINUING MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS, ATLANTIC PACT STRATEGY, FRANCE'S FINANCIAL TROUBLE, AND EUROPEAN MOVES TO CREATE A COMMON TRADE MARKET AND AN ATOMIC ENERGY POOL.

WE&JC833PES

A173

FIRST LEAD MOLLET

NEW YORK, FEB. 25 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOOK OFF TODAY FOR URGENT TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THE FRENCH LEADER HAD LANDED HERE EARLIER TODAY AFTER A SPECIAL FLIGHT FROM PARIS. MOLLET MADE THE TRIP TO THE CAPITAL IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRIVATE PLANE, THE COLUMBINE.

HE SAID HE WAS PREPARING HIS ONLY STATEMENT ON THE VISIT AND IT WOULD BE RELEASED UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON.

THE FRENCH LEADER TOLD NEWSMEN SHORTLY AFTER A SPECIAL AIR FRANCE PLANE CARRYING HIM AND HIS PARTY LANDED AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT THAT HE WISHED TO MAKE IT "QUITE CLEAR TO THE WORLD THAT FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE IS STILL ALIVE."

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT IMMEDIATELY ON FRANCE'S OPPOSITION TO PROPOSED SANCTIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST THE STATE OF ISRAEL IN CONNECTION WITH THE GAZA AND AQABA DISPUTES.

MOLLET DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS "HOPEFUL" THAT A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION WOULD BE REACHED IN THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM.

MOLLET'S TRIP ORIGINALLY WAS PLANNED TO PATCH UP FRENCH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES GROWING OUT OF THE FRENCH-BRITISH INVASION OF EGYPT. IT IS TO BE FOLLOWED SHORTLY BY A CONFERENCE BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, ALL BILLED AS THE START OF A FINAL RECONCILIATION OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

EISENHOWER'S INSISTENCE, HOWEVER, ON THE UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND AQABA TOUCHED OFF A NEW ROW AND MOLLET HASTENED TO THE UNITED STATES AS THE SPLIT BETWEEN AMERICA AND ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES WIDENED.

BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE OPPOSED TO SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

MOLLET TOLD NEWSMEN HE COULD NOT MAKE ANY STATEMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM UNTIL AFTER HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON. THIS CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW.

"I MAKE THE PROMISE THAT YOU WILL GET THE ANSWERS TOMORROW," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THAT NEGOTIATIONS NOW GOING ON CONCERNING THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WOULD BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT, THE FRENCH PREMIER SAID HE HOPED SO.

AT THIS POINT, HERVE ALPHAND, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, WHO WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET MOLLET, LEANED OVER THE PREMIER'S SHOULDER AND WHISPERED A FEW WORDS IN HIS EAR.

MOLLET THEN TURNED TO NEWSMEN AND SAID:

"I HAVE JUST BEEN TOLD THAT THINGS ARE GOING A LITTLE BETTER. I AM HOPEFUL."

MOLLET PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO CONFERENCES YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN. THE LATTER RETURNED TO WASHINGTON ONLY YESTERDAY AFTER URGENT TALKS IN JERUSALEM OVER THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WITH DAVID BEN-GURION, ISRAELI PREMIER.

ALSO ON HAND AT THE AIRPORT TO MEET MOLLET WERE JEAN DE LAGARDE, FRENCH CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK CITY; GUILLAUME GEORGE-PICOT, HEAD OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO THE U.N., AND WILEY T.BUCHANAN, CHIEF OF PROTOCOL FOR THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

MOLLET IS SCHEDULED TO REMAIN IN NEW YORK UNTIL THIS AFTERNOON. HE THEN WILL LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON AND HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE WILL MAKE THE TRIP TO THE CAPITAL IN EISENHOWER'S PRIVATE PLANE, THE COLUMBINE.

ISRAEL HAS ASKED MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TO PLEAD ITS CASE WITH EISENHOWER AND DULLES. IT WAS REPORTED EARLIER IN PARIS THAT, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF PROTOCOL, MOLLET WILL EXPLAIN WHAT HE CONSIDERS POINTS IN ISRAEL'S FAVOR AS WELL AS OUTLINING FRANCE'S VIEWS.

NONETHELESS, THE OPINION WAS EXPRESSED IN PARIS THAT MOLLET WILL TRY NOT TO LET THE PROBLEM OF ISRAEL OVERSHADOW THE TALKS COMPLETELY. AMONG THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS TO BE DISCUSSED WITH EISENHOWER IS THAT OF THE WEAKENING FRENCH ECONOMY, THREATENED BY A CRISIS THROUGH A DRASTIC DRAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT HANDED TO NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT, THE FRENCH PREMIER SAID HE WOULD STRESS THE FOLLOWING POINTS IN HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER:

"TO BUILD EUROPE, TO LINK IT CLOSELY TO AFRICA, TO KEEP PEACE ALIVE, AND LAST, BUT NOT LEAST, I INTEND TO STATE EMPHATICALLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AS WELL AS TO YOU, THAT OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN FOR NEARLY TWO CENTURIES YOUR FAITHFUL ALLY AND DOES NOT INTEND, RAIN OR SHINE, TO CHANGE ITS MIND OR ITS HEART."

MOLLET SAID HE ALSO WISHED TO STRESS "THE STRENGTH OF THE LINKS THAT BIND US FOR THE SAKE OF PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE" AND THEN ADDED:

A95

"PEACE WITHOUT JUSTICE IS A CRIME. WE CANNOT LIVE IN A WORLD WHERE, IN THE NAME OF PEACE, DICTATORSHIPS KEEP IN SLAVERY, UNDER SOME KIND OF BLACKMAIL, INNOCENT AND LAW-ABIDING NATIONS. PEACE IN THE WORLD MEANS INTERNATIONAL RESPECT FOR EACH OTHER AND THE SANCTITY OF CONTRACTS, WHETHER THEY ARE SIGNED BY INDIVIDUALS OR BY NATIONS."

30.24-10981

"FREEDOM," THE FRENCH PREMIER'S STATEMENT ADDED, "IS EVERY NATION'S RESPONSIBILITY, AND IN PARTICULAR IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, THE OLD AND FAITHFUL ALLIES IN TWO STRUGGLES AGAINST AGGRESSION."

HE ALSO SAID THAT SIX EUROPEAN PRIME MINISTERS RECENTLY HAD AGREED ON "THE COMMON MARKET AND EURATOM" AND HE CALLED THIS "THE MOST SIGNIFICANT STEP, THE BOLDEST ACHIEVEMENT SINCE THE BIRTH OF NATO AND THE MARSHALL PLAN."

MOLLET WAS ACCOMPANIED HERE BY PINEAU AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET. THE PREMIER'S PLANS CALL FOR HIM TO LEAVE HERE TODAY AT 1:45 P.M. FOR WASHINGTON.

B913AES

A105WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE ASSISTANT

WASHINGTON, FEB.25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY RESOLVED A HIGH LEVEL PENTAGON ARGUMENT OVER THE RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF MILITARY RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING BY MERGING THE TWO ACTIVITIES IN ONE OFFICE.

HE ABOLISHED THE POST OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND APPOINTED HIS CURRENT ASSISTANT FOR ENGINEERING TO HEAD THE NEW OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING.

THE APPOINTEE IS 77-YEAR-OLD DR.FRANK D.NEWBURY, WHO WAS WILSON'S SUPERIOR WHEN THE LATTER GOT HIS FIRST JOB AS A YOUNG ENGINEER WITH THE WESTINGHOUSE CORP.

WILSON'S ACTION REDUCED THE NUMBER OF ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE FROM NINE TO EIGHT. THE LARGER NUMBER WAS AUTHORIZED BY ACT OF CONGRESS IN 1953.

THE LAST ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, DR. CLIFFORD FURNAS, RECENTLY RESIGNED TO RESUME THE CHANCELLORSHIP OF THE UNIVERSITY OF BUFFALO.

BEFORE LEAVING THE PENTAGON, FURNAS SAID HE THOUGHT THAT THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ENGINEERING, DR.NEWBURY, HAD TOO STRONG A VOICE IN DETERMINING THE FATE OF ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. FURNAS, LIKE WILSON, FAVORED MERGING THE TWO JOBS, BUT, UNLIKE WILSON, HE URGED THE APPOINTMENT OF A RESEARCH SCIENTIST TO HEAD IT UP, WITH AN ENGINEER AS HIS DEPUTY.

NEWBURY AND FURNAS DIFFERED OVER THE RELATIVE SCOPES OF THEIR JOBS LAST YEAR AND THERE WAS A CONTINUING ARGUMENT AS TO WHERE RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT ENDED AND TACTICAL ENGINEERING BEGAN.

IN ANNOUNCING THE MERGER, WILSON SAID IT WOULD "NOT DECREASE THE RESPONSIBILITIES OR CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE SCIENTISTS IN THE OVER-ALL RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING PROGRAM."

LT930PESNM

A70WX

(350) MOBILIZATION

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-RETIRING DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALREADY HAS SELECTED THE MEN WHO WOULD HEAD EMERGENCY AGENCIES IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

FLEMMING ALSO SAID THAT IN AN OPERATION ALERT, PLANNED FOR LATER THIS YEAR, "WE WILL UNDOUBTEDLY, FOR THE FIRST TIME, TEST OUT THE WARTIME ORGANIZATION."

HE SAID THIS IN DISCUSSING "READINESS PLANS" IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT.

FLEMMING HAS RESIGNED AS CHIEF OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) TO RETURN TO HIS POST AS PRESIDENT OF OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY. EISENHOWER HAS NOMINATED GORDON GRAY, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TO SUCCEED FLEMMING.

SAYING THAT EISENHOWER HAS APPROVED ODM PLANS FOR AN ORGANIZATION TO COPE WITH WARTIME PROBLEMS, FLEMMING ASKED:

"THE PRESIDENT ALSO HAS SELECTED THE MEN WHO WOULD HEAD UP THE WARTIME AGENCIES. THEY KNOW WHO THEY ARE.

"THERE HAS BEEN NO PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF THEIR SELECTION. THEY SIMPLY SERVE AS CONSULTANTS TO ODM OR TO OTHER AGENCIES."

FLEMMING SAID THESE MEN ALREADY "ARE ENGAGED IN SELECTING THE SECOND AND THIRD ECHELONS OF PERSONNEL FOR THEIR ORGANIZATIONS."

HE SAID ODM HAS DEVELOPED DETAILED READINESS PLANS TO DEAL WITH GENERAL MOBILIZATION EITHER WITH OR WITHOUT AN ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY. HE ADDED THAT HIS AGENCY ALSO HAS DEVELOPED THE "ACTION STEPS" TO BE TAKEN AND HAS IDENTIFIED THE AGENCIES THAT WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE STEPS.

FLEMMING SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS LEARNED VALUABLE LESSONS FROM OPERATION ALERT EXERCISES CONDUCTED ANNUALLY SINCE 1954. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE 1957 TEST WOULD BE HELD.

AS ONE OUTGROWTH OF THE ALERT EXERCISES, FLEMMING SAID, EISENHOWER HAS DECIDED THAT RELOCATION SITES ESTABLISHED FOR THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES SHOULD BE MANNED THE YEAR AROUND BY SMALL GROUPS OF WORKERS.

"HE DECIDED THAT THEY SHOULD BE ASSIGNED THERE ON A PERMANENT BASIS, TO DO NORMAL WORK, AND TO BE TRAINED TO HANDLE EMERGENCY DUTIES IF NECESSARY," FLEMMING SAID.

"AND THE AGENCIES ARE NOW IN THE PROCESS OF CARRYING OUT THAT DECISION."

HE SAID EACH AGENCY THAT WOULD HAVE MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY IN AN EMERGENCY HAS A RELOCATION SITE "IN AN ARC OF 50 TO 300 MILES AROUND WASHINGTON."

JC724AES

B17WX Q

(290)

RADIATION

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-DR.WILLARD LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY THE AEC IS "COMPLETELY IN AGREEMENT" WITH A RECOMMENDED SHARP REDUCTION IN RADIATION EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR WORKERS IN ATOMIC PLANTS.

THESE RECOMMENDATIONS--MADE BY THE QUASI-OFFICIAL NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION (NCRP)--WOULD ALSO ESTABLISH FOR THE FIRST TIME A MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DOSE FOR THE GENERAL POPULATION.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS ARE AIMED PRIMARILY AT INCREASING PROTECTION AGAINST THE HEREDITARY HAZARDS OF RADIATION.

UP TO NOW, THE AEC HAS SAID ONLY THAT IT WAS CONSIDERING THE NCRP PROPOSALS WHICH WERE FIRST PUBLICIZED IN DECEMBER.

BUT LIBBY, TESTIFYING BEFORE THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE WHICH IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE STATUS OF THE ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM, MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE AEC HAS OKAYED THE RECOMMENDATIONS IN FULL.

HE DID SO IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION BY REP.HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) WHETHER SAFETY STANDARDS OF THE AEC WITH REGARD TO NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS WERE IN LINE WITH NCRP RECOMMENDATIONS.

LIBBY SAID, "I BELIEVE WE CAN SAY THAT OUR POLICIES ARE COMPLETELY CONSISTENT WITH...COMPLETELY IN AGREEMENT WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION."

THE NCRP WOULD NOT CHANGE THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE WEEKLY DOSE FOR ATOMIC WORKERS, WHICH IS 3/10 OF A ROENTGEN OF RADIATION.

BUT THE RECOMMENDATIONS SET AN AVERAGE LIMIT OF FIVE ROENTGENS A YEAR FOR ATOMIC WORKERS. AND, SINCE THE WEEKLY PERMISSIBLE DOSE WOULD ALLOW A TOTAL OF 15 ROENTGENS IN A YEAR'S TIME, THE NEW RECOMMENDATION WOULD, IN EFFECT, MEAN A THREEFOLD REDUCTION IN THE WEEKLY LIMIT.

FOR THE GENERAL POPULATION, THE PROPOSED STANDARDS WOULD LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF MAN-MADE RADIATION, DELIVERED TO THE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS, TO 10 ROENTGENS PER PERSON FROM CONCEPTION TO AGE 30.

WE348PES

B49WX Q (160)

AEC-LOCKHEED

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED TODAY IT PLANS TO PERMIT LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP. TO BUILD AN ATOMIC TEST DEVICE AT PALO ALTO, CALIF.

THE COMMISSION SAID LOCKHEED WANTS TO BUILD A "CRITICAL EXPERIMENTS FACILITY" WITH WHICH THE FIRM'S MISSILE SYSTEMS DIVISION WOULD TEST REACTOR CORES.

A CRITICAL ASSEMBLY DIFFERS FROM A REACTOR IN THAT ITS COMPONENTS CAN BE SPEEDILY REARRANGED TO PERMIT A VARIETY OF EXPERIMENTS.

AEC SAID A CONSTRUCTION PERMIT WILL BE ISSUED UNLESS A REQUEST FOR A HEARING IS FILED WITHIN 15 DAYS FROM TOMORROW.

THE ASSEMBLY WOULD BE BUILT ON A 22-ACRE PLOT LEASED FROM STANFORD UNIVERSITY AND LYING ABOUT 2 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS. TO BE HOUSED IN AN UNDERGROUND STRUCTURE, THE APPARATUS WOULD BE COMPLETED BY SEPT. [illegible].

ONCE THE ASSEMBLY WAS COMPLETED, THE COMMISSION SAID, IT WOULD ISSUE AN OPERATING LICENSE PROVIDED LOCKHEED GAVE REASONABLE ASSURANCE THE FACILITY WOULD NOT ENDANGER THE HEALTH AND SAFETY OF THE PUBLIC.

LITTLE RADIATION IS EMITTED FROM SUCH A DEVICE, THE COMMISSION SAID.

WE1122AES

B53WX Q

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT HAS ABANDONED, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, PLANS TO BUILD AN AIR BASE IN FRENCH PRAIRIE, 15 MILES NORTH OF SALEM AND SEVEN MILES WEST OF WOODBURN, ORE.

LAST YEAR THE AIR FORCE OBTAINED A $2,400,000 APPROPRIATION FROM CONGRESS TO BUY LAND IN THE AREA AND ANNOUNCED ITS INTENTION TO ESTABLISH A JET BASE WITH AN EVENTUAL COST OF SOME $40,000,000 TO $60,000,000.

THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY THAT IT WILL NOT ACQUIRE ANY ADDITIONAL LAND IN THE AREA BETWEEN SALEM AND PORTLAND, ORE., FOR BASE CONSTRUCTION. IT WILL CONTINUE TO USE PORTLAND INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AND MAY EXTEND ONE RUNWAY.

JC1204PES NM

A50WX

(190) RUSSIA-BOMBERS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-NEW INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES REPORTEDLY INDICATE THAT RUSSIA MAY BE PRODUCING FEWER LONG RANGE JET BOMBERS THAN THE UNITED STATES.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS WERE SAID TO HAVE FURNISHED A NEW ESTIMATE OF RUSSIAN BOMBER STRENGTH TO THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DURING CURRENT HEARINGS ON THE MILITARY BUDGET.

TESTIFYING AT A SENATE AIR POWER INVESTIGATION LAST MAY, GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SAID 78 EIGHT-JET B52 BOMBERS HAD BEEN PRODUCED IN THIS COUNTRY AS OF THAT TIME. INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES THEN WERE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD TURNED OUT ALMOST TWICE THAT NUMBER OF BISONS, AND THAT THE SOVIET LEAD WOULD INCREASE.

THE BISON IS THE RUSSIAN COUNTERPART OF THE B52 INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBER.

HOWEVER, THE HOUSE COMMITTEE REPORTEDLY WAS INFORMED RECENTLY THAT A REVISED ESTIMATE, BASED ON FRESHER INTELLIGENCE REPORTS, INDICATES THAT RUSSIAN LONG RANGE BOMBER STRENGTH LAST YEAR WAS PROBABLY BELOW TOTAL B52 PRODUCTION.

ONE OFFICIAL FAMILIAR WITH INFORMATION GIVEN TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID B52 PRODUCTION STILL MAY BE OUTSTRIPPING THAT OF THE BISON.

EXACT PRODUCTION STATISTICS ARE KEPT SECRET, BUT IT IS ESTIMATED ABOUT 180 B52S HAVE BEEN PRODUCED SO FAR. THE PRESENT B52 PRODUCTION SCHEDULE CALLS FOR 600 OF THE BIG BOMBERS.

EG/AR552AES

A104WX

(320) SECURITY POLICY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ACTED TODAY TO SET UP A CLOSER RELATION BETWEEN FORMULATION AND THE CARRYING OUT OF NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES.

HE SIGNED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER PLACING THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD WITHIN THE STRUCTURE OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THE ORDER WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE COUNCIL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1 BECOME AVAILABLE.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP POLICYMAKING UNIT ON THE PLANNING OF NATIONAL SECURITY. IT IS HEADED BY THE PRESIDENT.

EISENHOWER CREATED THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD IN SEPTEMBER, 1953, TO IMPROVE INTERAGENCY COORDINATION IN CARRYING OUT NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES. IT WAS ESTABLISHED AS A SEPARATE GROUP REPORTING TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

UNDER TODAY'S ORDER, THE COORDINATING BOARD IS FORMALLY PLACED WITHIN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE PURPOSE, A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID, IS TO PROVIDE "A CLOSER RELATION BETWEEN THE FORMULATION AND THE CARRYING OUT OF SECURITY POLICIES."

THE STATEMENT NOTED THAT THE PRESIDENT PREVIOUSLY HAS ANNOUNCED THAT HE INTENDS TO DESIGNATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, THE NEW UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COORDINATING BOARD, AND ROBERT CUTLER, PRESIDENTIAL AIDE ON NATIONAL SECURITY MATTERS, AS VICE CHAIRMAN. THOSE ASSIGNMENTS WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE AT THE SAME TIME THE NEW EXECUTIVE ORDER DOSES.

HERTER WILL SUCCEED HERBERT HOOVER JR., WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED AS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE.

EISENHOWER'S EXECUTIVE ORDER ALSO PROVIDES FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, NOW JOHN HOLLISTER, WILL SERVE AS A MEMBER OF THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD. AT PRESENT HOLLISTER PARTICIPATES IN THE WORK OF THE BOARD WITHOUT THE STATUS OF A MEMBER.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COORDINATING BOARD ARE REUBEN B. ROBERTSON JR., DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; ALLEN W. DULLES, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY; AND ARTHUR LARSON, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. INFORMATIN AGENCY.

JC/LT925PES

A161WX

RAJCHMANN (340)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO LAUNCH IN THE SENATE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES AGAINST LUDWIG RAJCHMANN, POLISH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNCEF).

RAJCHMANN WAS CITED AT A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING FOR REFUSING TO COMPLY WITH A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE'S SUBPOENA SUMMONING HIM TO WASHINGTON LAST WEEK FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT ALLEGED COMMUNIST SPY RINGS.

RAJCHMANN NEVER DID TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS CLAIMING DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND LEFT THE UNITED STATES THURSDAY TO RETURN TO POLAND.

HE SIMPLY THREW THE SUBPOENA TO THE FLOOR WHEN A SUBCOMMITTEE AIDE SERVED IT TO HIM IN A NEW YORK CITY HOTEL EARLIER LAST WEEK.

30.24-10983

SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) ANNOUNCED THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HAD VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO FILE THE CONTEMPT CHARGES AGAINST RAJCHMANN IN THE HOPE OF PROSECUTING HIM IF HE EVER RETURNS TO THIS COUNTRY.

CONTEMPT IS PUNISHABLE BY FINES AND UP TO A YEAR IN JAIL.

THE FULL COMMITTEE VOTED TO CITE RAJCHMANN ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE WITHOUT TAKING THE USUAL STEP OF WAITING FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO ACT FIRST. THE CASE NOW GOES TO THE FULL SENATE, WHERE A FAVORABLE VOTE ON THE CITATION WOULD SEND IT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR PROSECUTION.

EASTLAND SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED A REPORT FROM THE STATE DEPRTMENT THAT THERE WOULD BE NO BASIS FOR A CLAIM BY RAJCHMANN TO DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD US HE WOULD HAVE TO TESTIFY ON ANYTHING EXCEPT MATTERS INCIDENT TO HIS DUTIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS," EASTLAND SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE COMMITTEE WANTED TO QUIZ THE ELDERLY ENVOY ON MATTERS FAR REMOVED FROM HIS WORK FOR UNICEF.

ROBERT MORRIS, INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, TOLD A PUBLIC HEARING LAST WEEK THAT RAJCHMANN MIGHT HAVE BEEN "ONE OF THE SOVIET SUPERIORS" OF A SPY RING ON PRIOR MISSIONS TO THE UNITED STATES THAT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE U.N.

THE CONTEMPT VOTE WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

GG1252PES

1957

B13WX Q (300)

DENNIS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-EUGENE DENNIS, RETIRING SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TODAY IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AT A SENATE HEARING.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED DENNIS, WHO HAS SERVED PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT AND FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. HE REFUSED TO SAY EVEN WHETHER HE HAD ATTENDED THE PARTY'S RECENT NATIONAL CONVENTION WHICH CLAIMED TO HAVE SLAPPED HIM DOWN AND BROKEN ITS TIES WITH SOVIET STYLE COMMUNISM.

THE CONVENTION, HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, ANNOUNCED IT HAD REFUSED TO RE-ELECT WILLIAM Z.FOSTER, THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN.

DENNIS CONTENDED THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD NO RIGHT TO "PRY INTO MY POLITICAL BELIEFS" BY QUESTIONING HIM.

HE SAID HIS CONSCIENCE WOULD NOT LET HIM ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A SUBCOMMITTEE HE SAID WAS "HEADED BY A CHAIRMAN WHO IS A NOTORIOUS RACIST."

SEN.HRUSKA (R-NEB), PRESIDING IN THE ABSENCE OF CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) BANGED HIS GAVEL AND TOLD DENNIS HE WOULD "NOT TOLERATE ANY ASPERSIONS" ON ANY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS.

SEN.EASTLAND (D-MISS) IS THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

DENNIS ALSO ATTEMPTED TO BASE HIS REFUSALS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT, BUT HRUSKA SAID THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IS THE ONLY BASIS UNDER WHICH A WITNESS MAY DECLINE TO TESTIFY.

DENNIS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD MET WITH A MAN NAMED "IRVING POTASH" WHOM THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ROBERT MORRIS, SAID HAD ENTERED THE UNITED STATES "SURREPTITIOUSLY" IN LATE 1956 AFTER VISITING MOSCOW.

DENNIS CALLED IT "ABSURD, FANTASTIC, PREPOSTEROUS" WHEN MORRIS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD MET SECRETLY WITH POTASH. HE SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNOWS POTASH PASSED OUT NOTHING THAT "COULD BE REGARDED AS DIRECTIVES" FROM MOSCOW. HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD RECEIVED ANY ADVICE FROM POTASH.

WE333PES

B61WX (Q)
(350)

NIGHT LEAD MINE-MILL

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

1957

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER UNIONS WAS DESCRIBED TODAY AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HEARING AS A "PARIAH AMONG UNIONS--A STENCH IN THE NOSTRILS OF LABOR ITSELF."

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY L.E.BROOME SAID THAT SINCE ITS EXPULSION FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON GROUNDS THAT IT CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWED COMMUNIST PARTY AIMS, THE UNION HAS WALKED A "LONELY" ROAD.

EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE MINE-MILL LEADERS TO INCREASE ITS MEMBERSHIP AND TO MERGE WITH OTHER UNIONS, BUT THESE HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL, BROOME SAID.

"INSTEAD OF INCREASING ITS MEMBERSHIP AND POWER, IT HAS LOST AT LEAST HALF OF WHAT IT ONCE COULD MUSTER," HE ADDED.

BROOME SPOKE AS THE SACB OPENED HEARINGS -- WHICH MAY EXTEND FOR MONTHS -- ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO HAVE THE UNION DETERMINED TO BE COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT.

SHOULD SUCH A FINDING BE MADE BY THE SACB, THE UNION COULD BE STRIPPED OF ITS BARGAINING RIGHTS UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

MORE THAN A DOZEN OFFICERS OF THE UNION ARE UNDER FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTMENT IN DENVER ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GOVERNMENT IN FILING NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS AS REQUIRED B THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW.

BROOME EMPHASIZED THAT THE PRESENT ACTION BROUGHT BEFORE THE SACB IS NOT AIMED AGAINST THE RANK AND FILE OF THE UNION'S MEMBERSHIP, WHICH IS LARGELY CONCENTRATED IN THE HARD ROCK MINING AREAS OF THE WEST, BUT AGAINST THE LEADERSHIP OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, HE SAID, WILL OFFER A "CONVINCING PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE" TO MAKE ITS CASE.

"A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE BOARD HAVE BEEN EITHER PARTY MEMBERS OR SO CLOSELY AFFILIATED WITH THE PARTY AS TO BE SUBSERVIENT TO ITS WISHES," HE TOLD SACB BOARD MEMBER FRANCIS A. CHERRY, WHO WAS NAMED TO CONDUCT THE HEARING.

BROOME'S FIRST WITNESS WAS RALPH RASMUSSEN, FORMERLY AN ORGANIZER AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF MINE-MILL, NOW A STAFF REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE CIO.

1957

RASMUSSEN, WITH MINE-MILL FROM 1937 TO 1948, SAID HE WAS NEVER A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ALTHOUGH HE WAS "STRONGLY ADVISED" TO JOIN.

HIS TESTIMONY, INTERRUPTED FREQUENTLY BY PROTESTS FROM UNION ATTORNEY NATHAN WITT, DEALT MOSTLY WITH HIS FIRST YEARS WITH THE UNION, WHEN HE SERVED AS AN ORGANIZER.

FG843PES

A136WX
(160) WASHINGTON,FEB.25 (AP)-BRIG.GEN.RALPH W.ZWICKER RETURNED FROM KOREA TONIGHT TO APPEAR BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE CONSIDERING HIS NOMINATION FOR PROMOTION.

1957

ZWICKER, WHO CLASHED WITH SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) DURING THE TELEVISED MCCARTHY ARMY HEARINGS IN 1954, WOULD NOT COMMENT ON HIS CALL TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

"I AM UNFAMILIAR WITH THE REASONS WHY I'M BACK, ZWICKER SAID. "IT WOULD BE IMPROPER FOR ME TO COMMENT NOW."

THE GENERAL ALSO DECLINED COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S EARLIER STATEMENT THAT HE INTENDED TO REPEAT TO THE COMMITTEE HIS CHARGE THAT ZWICKER LIED UNDER OATH IN THE MCCARTHY-ARMY INQUIRY IN DENYING HE HAD GIVEN INFORMATION FROM SECRET ARMY PERSONNEL FILES TO MCCARTHY WHILE THE TWO STILL WERE FRIENDS.

ZWICKER IS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF AT U.S.FAR EAST ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON ZWICKER'S NOMINATION FOR PROMOTION TO THE TEMPORARY RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL AND FROM THE TEMPORARY TO PERMANENT GRADE OF BRIGADIER GENERAL.

LT1124PESNM

B26WX

(Q)

FIRST LEAD GUARD (180)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-CONGRESSMEN TRYING TO MEDIATE THE ROW BETWEEN THE ARMY AND NATIONAL GUARD OVER ACTIVE DUTY APPARENTLY OBTAINED TENTATIVE AGREEMENT TO A COMPROMISE TODAY.

ITS PRINCIPAL FEATURE WAS REPORTED TO BE THIS: FOR THE REMAINDER OF THIS YEAR GUARD RECRUITS UNDER 18 1/2 YEARS WOULD BE REQUIRED TO TAKE ONLY 11 WEEKS ACTIVE DUTY FOR TRAINING. BEGINNING WITH THOSE WHO ENLIST JAN. 1, THE TRAINING PERIOD WOULD BE SIX MONTHS FOR ALL.

THE ARMY AND GUARD HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER ACTIVE DUTY. THE GUARD NOW REQUIRES NONE. THE ARMY ORDERED THAT BEGINNING WITH THOSE WHO JOIN APRIL 1 ALL GUARD RECRUITS MUST TAKE THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING REQUIRED AS A MINIMUM IN OTHER RESERVE PROGRAMS. THE GUARD OBJECTED TO THAT.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, CHAIRMAN OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA) OF A SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN WORKING ON THE GUARD PROBLEM, AND OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS MET SEPARATELY TODAY WITH ARMY SPOKESMEN AND GEN. ELLARD A. WALSH, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN.

WHILE THOSE WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE PROCEEDINGS, THE BROOKS SUBCOMMITTEE WAS CALLED INTO SESSION FOR TOMORROW, A CLEAR INDICATION THAT AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED.

(NO PICKUP)

EG452PES

1957

\21UN (BJA)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-POLITICAL (480)
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 25 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY THAT 20 YEARS OF SOVIET REPRESSION IS THE TRUE CAUSE OF TENSION IN EASTERN EUROPE.

KNOWLAND, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, LAID DOWN A POINT-BY-POINT INDICTMENT OF KREMLIN POLICY IN ANSWER TO A SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

V. V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, PRESENTED A RESOLUTION TO THE U. N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, ASKING FOR THE CONDEMNATION ACTION. SIMILAR MOVES HAVE BEEN DEFEATED BY OVERWHELMING MAJORITIES IN PAST YEARS.

THE REPUBLICAN MINORITY LEADER DECLARED BLUNTLY THAT UNITED STATES POLICY IS BASED ON THE EVERLASTING HOPE THAT THE "CAPTIVE PEOPLES" OF EASTERN EUROPE WILL BE PERMITTED TO "ENJOY THOSE FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS RECOGNIZED IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

KNOWLAND DECLARED THAT BY BRINGING CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES THE SOVIET UNION "IS MERELY TRYING TO DIVERT WORLD ATTENTION FROM ITS OWN YEAR-IN AND YEAR-OUT PROGRAM OF USING FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES TO SUBVERT AND UNDERMINE THE GOVERNMENTS OF FREE COUNTRIES ALL OVER THE WORLD."

HE BLASTED THE SOVIET CHARGES OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN EASTERN EUROPE AS A "MYTH" DESIGNED TO HIDE AN ACT OF "CLASSIC PERFIDY" IN HUNGARY. HE SAID THE KREMLIN'S REPRESSIVE ACTIONS STEMMED FROM A "PSYCOPATHIC CONCERN" FOR SECURITY.

HIS CHARGES AGAINST THE RUSSIANS IN EASTERN EUROPE INCLUDED SUPPRESSION OF "LEGITIMATE DEMANDS" FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, THE IMPOSITION OF PUPPET GOVERNMENTS SUPPORTED BY SOVIET ARMED MIGHT, AND THE PLUNDERING OF THEIR ECONOMIES "FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE SOVIET STATE."

A22UN

KNOWLAND ASSERTED THE RUSSIANS HAD DENIED THE PEOPLE BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS TO THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE, CUT THEM OFF FROM CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD AND FILLED THEIR NEWSPAPERS AND BOOKS WITH "HATE AMERICA" SLOGANS.

KNOWLAND DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES LOOKED TO THE TIME WHEN THE KREMLIN WOULD RESTORE FREEDOM TO THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE. HE SAID:

"NO EVENT WITHIN THE POWER OF GOVERNMENTS COULD BE OF GREATER BENEFIT TO WORLD PEACE. SOME DAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MUST RECOGNIZE THAT FREEDOM IN EASTERN EUROPE IS NOT INCOMPATIBLE WITH SOVIET SECURITY."

KUSNETSOV, CALLING FOR ADHERENCE TO PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE, HAD THIS TO SAY OF THE FUTURE:

"EVERYBODY CAN REALIZE HOW TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT FOR THE PRESERVATION AND CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE WOULD BE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

MUCH OF HIS SPEECH WAS A RECITATION OF PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED SOVIET ACCOUNTS CHARGING THE UNITED STATES WITH PROMOTING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY BY THE TRAINING OF SABOTEURS IN WEST GERMANY AND ELSEWHERE TO BE SENT INTO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

KM332PES

A135

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 25 (AP)-THE U.N. WILL ISSUE TWO SPECIAL STAMPS APRIL 8 HONORING THE EMERGENCY FORCE ON DUTY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ONE WILL BE A 30-CENT BLUE STAMP AND THE OTHER AN 8-CENT RED STAMP. BOTH WILL BEAR A DESIGN DEPICTING THE CIRCULAR BADGE WORN ON THE ARMBANDS AND HEADGEAR OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE.

JJ1121AES

S27

-95-

NEW YORK, FEB.25 (AP)-BORIS MORROS, HOLLYWOOD DIRECTOR AND PRODUCER, TODAY WAS NAMED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS A KEY FIGURE IN ITS CASE AGAINST THREE PERSONS ACCUSED OF SPYING.

U.S. ATTY.PAUL WILLIAMS SAID THE RUSSIAN-BORN DIRECTOR WAS THE INDIVIDUAL MENTIONED WITHOUT NAME IN 14 OVERT ACTS ALLEGED TO INVOLVE THE DEFENDANTS.

WILLIAMS MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A HEARING IN BEHALF OF JACK AND MYRA SOBLE, ACCUSED WITH JACOB ALBAM OF SEEKING U.S. DEFENSE SECRETS FOR TRANSMISSION TO SOVIET RUSSIA. THE SOBLES WERE SEEKING DISMISSAL OF FIVE OF SIX COUNTS IN THE FEDERAL INDICTMENT.

SOBLE, 53, HIS WIFE, 52, AND ALBAM, 64, WERE ARRESTED BY THE FBI JAN.25 IN NEW YORK. THEY HAVE PLEADED INNOCENT TO CHARGES OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD.

SOBLE CURRENTLY IS UNDERGOING MENTAL TESTS AT BELLEVUE HOSPITAL. HE WAS FOUND IN A TRANCE IN HIS DETENTION CELL A WEEK AGO.

IN SEEKING DISMISSAL OF THE CORE OF THE INDICTMENT, THE SOBLES' LAWYER, GEORGE WOLF, WON THE RIGHT TO RECEIVE FROM THE GOVERNMENT A LIST OF ITS POTENTIAL WITNESSES AGAINST HIS CLIENTS.

THE GOVERNMENT REPLIED THAT, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF MORROS, IT DOESN'T YET KNOW WHO ITS WITNESSES WILL BE.

THE OVERT ACTS IN WHICH MORROS WAS ALLEGEDLY A FIGURE INCLUDED A SERIES OF MEETINGS IN NEW YORK, PARIS, VIENNA, AND ZURICH WHICH THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES WERE SET UP FOR THE EXCHANGE OF DATA CONCERNING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE SPY RING.

OUTSIDE THE HEARING ROOM, WILLIAMS DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON MORROS' PURPORTED ROLE IN THE CASE.

FEDERAL JUDGE GREGORY F. NOONAN RESERVED DECISION ON THE DEFENSE REQUEST FOR DISMISSAL OF THE BULK OF THE CHARGES AGAINST THE SOBLES.

30.24-10985

MORROS CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1922 AND TOOK OUT AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

IN HIS NATIVE RUSSIA, MORROS HAD REPLACED HIS FATHER AS CONDUCTOR OF A LENINGRAD SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA AT THE AGE OF 16.

THE U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE SAID MORROS WAS IN CHARGE OF MUSIC FOR PARAMOUNT PICTURES IN HOLLYWOOD FOR 17 YEARS. HE MADE TRAINING FILMS FOR THE ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II AND LATER PRODUCED A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT FILMS.

HOLLYWOOD SOURCES SAID HE HADN'T BEEN AROUND THERE FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS.

AS518PES

A107 (150)

NEW YORK, FEB. 25 (AP)-WILLIAM WORTHY, NEGRO NEWSPAPERMAN WHOSE PASSPORT THE STATE DEPARTMENT THREATENED TO LIFT BECAUSE HE WENT TO RED CHINA, APPLIED FOR RENEWAL OF THE PASSPORT TODAY.

A CLERK IN THE LOCAL PASSPORT AGENCY TOOK HIS APPLICATION AND TOLD HIM HE WOULD BE ADVISED.

WORTHY, 35-YEAR-OLD CORRESPONDENT FOR THE AFRO-AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, WAITED IN LINE ABOUT 45 MINUTES TO SUBMIT HIS APPLICATION.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A NEW YORK CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION LAWYER AND CARRIED A LETTER FROM HIS EDITOR, C. W. MACKAY OF BALTIMORE. THE LETTER SAID NEWS DEVELOPMENTS MIGHT MAKE IT NECESSARY TO SEND WORTHY OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY AT ANY TIME.

WORTHY AND TWO LOOK MAGAZINE CORRESPONDENTS DEFIED A STATE DEPARTMENT BAN BY GOING TO RED CHINA TO REPORT ON CONDITIONS THERE. A STATE DEPARTMENT THREAT TO TAKE AWAY HIS PASSPORT HAS LED TO WIDE PROTEST.

ON HIS WAY BACK, SEVERAL U.S. DIPLOMATS MADE ATTEMPTS--ON STATE DEPARTMENT INSTRUCTIONS--TO LIFT HIS PASSPORT FOR ANY TRAVEL EXCEPT BACK TO THIS COUNTRY. WORTHY, HOWEVER, REFUSED TO SURRENDER THE PASSPORT.

AS938PES

B46CX (KIESINGER) &

(230)

CHICAGO, FEB. 25-(AP)-A WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT AMERICANS APPARENTLY "HAVE GAINED GREATLY IN CONSCIOUSNESS OF THE PART THEIR COUNTRY PLAYS IN WORLD POLITICS TODAY."

DR. KURT GEORG (CQ) KIESINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE IN STRASSBURG, ARRIVED IN CHICAGO ON A U.S. TOUR.

"WHEN I WAS IN THE UNITED STATES THREE YEARS AGO I DID NOT FIND THE AWARENESS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS I AM FINDING ON THIS TRIP," HE SAID. "I WAS SURPRISED AT THE KNOWLEDGE SHOWN IN QUESTIONS BY SOME OF THE STUDENTS TO WHOM I HAVE TALKED."

DR. KIESINGER TOLD NEWSMEN HE DOES NOT KNOW HOW THE GOALS OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND WESTERN EUROPEAN SECURITY WILL BE ACHIEVED.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE THOUGHT THAT RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE ON THESE PROBLEMS MUST CHANGE BEFORE A SOLUTION COMPATABLE WITH BOTH GOALS IS FOUND.

ASKED IF HE FORESEES ANY SUCH CHANGE IN THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE, HE REPLIED:

"WE MAY NOT BE VERY AGREEABLY SURPRISED IN THE NEXT YEAR BY ANY NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SATELLITES, BUT I THINK A DEVELOPMENT TOWARD FREEDOM HAS BEEN TARTED AND NEW ASPECTS MAY BE SEEN WHICH WILL PROMOTE FREE WORLD SECURITY."

DR. KIESINGER DECLINED DISCUSSION OF THE NEAR EAST TENSION AND AMERICA'S PART IN IT EXCEPT TO SAY THAT GERMANY WANTS TO KEEP BOTH ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS AS FRIENDS.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS CHAIRMAN, WHO ARRIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO, WILL GO TO CLEVELAND TOMORROW.

DR. KIESINGER LATER SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW ON STATION WTTW THAT THE RUSSIAN AGREEMENT ON UNIFICATION WILL NOT COME ABOUT "UNTIL THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE IN A BETTER BARGAINING POSITION."

HE SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT FURTHER STRUGGLES FOR FREEDOM IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES BECAUSE THE UPRISING IN HUNGARY "GAUTHT PEOPLE IN THE SATELLITES THEY CANNOT WIN THEIR FREEDOM THAT WAY BECAUSE THE WESTERN ALLIES COULD NOT HELP THEM WITHOUT STARTING A GENERAL WAR."

HE SAID EMERGENCE OF THE GOMULKA GOVERNMENT IN POLAND WAS WATCHED WITH INTEREST BY GERMANS BECAUSE "IT MEANS THERE COULD JUST BE A CHANCE OF DEVELOPING FREEDOM IN THE SATELLITE AREA AND IT COULD JUST MEAN DEVELOPMENT OF MORE FREEDOM IN THE SOVIET AREA OF GERMANY."

KIESINGER PREDICTED THERE WOULD BE 150,000 GERMAN SOLIDERS AVAILABLE FOR NATO BY JUNE.

HE SAID THE REASON WEST GERMANY WAS SLOW IN PRODUCING A FORCE OF 500,000 FOR NATO WAS THAT THE SOCIALISTS "WAGED A VERY FIERCE FIGHT IN OUR COUNTRY ABOUT THIS QUESTION. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY DIFFICULTIES. THERE WERE NOT ENOUGH BARRAACKS TO HOUSE SOLDIERS."

KIESINGER HAILED NEGOTIATION OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN TRADE AGREEMENT AND THE NEW JOINT ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AS "THE FIRST STEPS TO A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE."

KIESINGER SAID THAT IF THE GERMAN PEOPLE ARE FREE TO VOTE "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT A UNIFIED GERMANY WILL BE PART OF THE FREE WORLD AND SIDE WITH THE WEST."

KIESINGER SAID PUBLIC OPINION POLLS IN GERMANY SHOWED THAT CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WAS FAVORED BY 51 PER CENT OF THOSE POLLED. HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT ADENAUER WOULD REMAIN AT THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT FOLLOWING PENDING ELETIONS.

YN1048PCS NM B

A98K

RADFORD (180)

SAN FRANCISCO, FEB. 25 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY HIS ASSESSMENT OF ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION LEADS HIM TO THE CONCLUSION THAT SOVIET RUSSIA, WHILE A FIRST RATE AIRPOWER, IS "STILL NUMBER TWO IN THE LEAGUE."

"OUR JOB IS TO KEEP IT THAT WAY," HE TOLD THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB.

"DURING THE COMING FISCAL YEAR, OUR AIR FORCE WILL SPEND NEARLY HALF THE DEFENSE BUDGET," HE SAID.

"IF WE ADD IN OUR NAVY'S CARRIER AIRPORT, MARINE CORPS AVIATION AND OUR GUIDED MISSILES, YOU CAN SEE OUR NATIONAL AIRPORT WILL RECEIVE MORE THAN HALF THE TOTAL DEFENSE BUDGET."

CONCERNING THE THREAT OF WAR, ADMIRAL RADFORD SAID:

"ACTUALLY, THE MOST DANGEROUS THREAT TO UNITED STATES SECURITY IS THAT OF A SURPRISE ATOMIC ATTACK BY THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

THE COMMUNISTS PROBABLY REALIZE, HOWEVER, THAT WE ARE MAINTAINING SUCH POWER THAT THEIR AGGRESSIVE USE OF ARMED FORCE WOULD BRING DOWN UPON THEM A RETALIATION SO QUICK AND SO DEVASTATING THAT THEY COULD ACCRUE NO POSSIBLE ADVANTAGE. IT WOULD NOT SERVE THE SELF-INTEREST OF ANY AGGRESSOR TO ATTACK US."

HE NOTED IN AN ASSESSMENT OF U. S. STRENGTH THAT "THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE RECENTLY BEGAN DEPLOYMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHIN THE UNITED STATES FOR AIR DEFENSE PURPOSES."

FJ758PCS

8WX (SEC)
(350) MISSILE MAKERS
BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION EDITOR
(WX) INGLEWOOD, CALIF., FEB. 25 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS DISCLOSED JUST WHICH FIRMS ARE WORKING ON WHAT BALLISTIC MISSILE PROJECTS.

THIS INFORMATION HAS BECOME AVAILABLE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A CHART PRESENTED AS A PART OF THE ROUTINE, NON-CLASSIFIED BRIEFING GIVEN VISITORS TO THE HEADQUARTERS HERE OF THE WESTERN DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.

THIS DIVISION, COMMANDED BY MAJ. GEN. B. A. SCHRIEVER, HAS CHARGE OF THE TWO INTERCONTINENTAL (5,000-MILE-RANGE) BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS--FROM WHICH WILL COME THE ATLAS AND THE TITAN--AND THE INTERMEDIATE OR 1,500-MILE-RANGE THOR.

THE AIR FORCE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SAN DIEGO, CALIF., WOULD BUILD THE ATLAS; MARTIN CO., DENVER, THE TITAN, AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., SANTA MONICA, CALIF., THE THOR.

COST PLUS FIXED FEE CONTRACTS FOR THE MISSILE DESIGN, FABRICATION AND TESTING WERE ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH AT 145 MILLION DOLLARS FOR CONVAIR, 358 MILLIONS FOR MARTIN, AND 67 1/2 MILLIONS FOR DOUGLAS.

LESS WIDELY KNOWN HAS BEEN THE FACT THAT NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, LOS ANGELES, IS BUILDING THE ROCKET PROPULSION SYSTEMS FOR BOTH THE ATLAS AND THE THOR, WHILE AEROJET-GENERAL CORP., SACRAMENTO, CALIF., IS PRODUCING THE TITAN'S GIANT ROCKETS.

THE NOSE CONE TO HOUSE THE ROCKET'S THERMONUCLEAR WARHEAD IS BEING BUILT, IN THE CASE OF THE ATLAS AND THOR MISSILES, BY GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., PHILADELPHIA. AVCO, AT EVERETT, MASS., IS BUILDING THE TITAN'S NOSE CONE. LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CO., BURBANK, CALIF., ALSO HAS BEEN IN ON THE NOSE CONE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM THROUGH THE USE OF ITS C17 RE-ENTRY TEST VEHICLE.

THE MISSILE CONTROL AND GUIDANCE SYSTEMS ARE TO BE PRODUCED BY:

ATLAS--GENERAL ELECTRIC, SYRACUSE, N. Y., AND BURROUGHS CORP., PAOLI, PA.

TITAN--REMINGTON-RAND UNIVAC, ST. PAUL, MINN., AND ARMA DIVISION OF BOSCH-ARMA CORP., NEW YORK CITY.

THOR--REMINGTON-RAND UNIVAC, ST. PAUL; ALL-INERTIAL GUIDANCE, AC SPARK PLUG, MILWAUKEE, WIS.; RADIO, BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES, WHIPPANY, N. Y.

AIR FORCE BRIEFING OFFICERS SAID THAT EXCEPT FOR THE THREE AIR FRAME OR STRUCTURE MANUFACTURERS, THE PRINCIPAL CONTRACTORS ARE INTERCHANGEABLE. THAT IS, THEY SAID, AS TIME GOES ON THE GUIDANCE SYSTEMS AND OTHER COMPONENTS INITIALLY DESIGNED FOR ONE MISSILE MAY BE USED IN TWO OR IN ALL THREE, IF ONE TYPE PROVES MORE SUITABLE THAN THE OTHERS.

AR247AES

END — FEB. 25 1957

B62WX Q
(120)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 25 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED TO INTERVENE IN A DAMAGE SUIT FILED IN POLK COUNTY, IOWA, DISTRICT COURT BY FRED STOVER AGAINST THE CENTRAL BROADCASTING CO.

1957

STOVER CHARGED IN THE SUIT THAT IN A FEB. 21, 1954 BROADCAST OVER RADIO STATION WHO HE WAS FALSELY CALLED A COMMUNIST. AT THE TIME STOVER WAS PRESIDENT OF A FARMER'S UNION. IN FILING THE SUIT HE SUBMITTED AN AFFIDAVIT DENYING HE WAS A COMMUNIST, "SECRET OR OTHERWISE."

THE COUNTY COURT ORDERED STOVER TO ANSWER SOME 50 QUESTIONS SUBMITTED BY CENTRAL BROADCASTING. STOVER OBJECTED, CALLING THE QUESTIONS "IRRELEVANT, VAGUE, IMPROPER AND LIBELOUS" AND SEEKING TO IMPUTE GUILT BY ACQUAINTANCE, BY ACCUSATION AND BY "PARALLEL THINKING."

IOWA COURTS OVERRULED THE OBJECTIONS, CAUSING STOVER TO APPEAL TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL.

EG845PES

BEGIN — FEBRUARY 26, 1957 30.24-10987

B42 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (190)

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, FEB.26 (AP)-BRITAIN'S SIX ALLIES IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) TODAY LINED UP WITH THE NATO COMMANDER, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, IN OOPOSING BRITISH TROOP CUTS IN THE NATO FORCE.

THEIR OPPOSITION BROUGHT A QUICK END TO A SCHEDULED TWO-DAY MEETING OF WEU FOREIGN MINISTERS AND OBSERVERS FROM THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND NATO. THE WEU MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

BRITAIN NOW IS EXPECTED TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ANOTHER WEU MEETING NEXT MONTH, TO FOLLOW A NATO SESSION WHICH WILL ALSO DISCUSS BRITAIN'S PROPOSALS.

THE ORIGINAL BRITISH PLAN, PART OF A FAR-REACHING ECONOMY PROGRAM, CALLED FOR CUTTNG THE 80,000 TROOPS ON THE CONTINENT TO 50,000.

THERE HAS BEEN TALK THE BRITISH WERE WILLING TO MAKE THE REDUCTION 25,000 INSTEAD OF 30,000, AND SLOW DOWN THE PROGRAM.

A COMMUNIQUE AT THE METING'S END SAID ONLY THAT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD EXPLAINED THE REASONS FOR THE PROPOSAL. 1957

"THE OTHER MINISTERS RAISED A NUMBER OF POINTS CONCERNING THE IMPACT OF THE BRITISH PROPOSALS ON THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, BOTH POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY," THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED.

IT SAID THE MINISTERS HAD BEFORE THEM THE VIEWS OF NORSTAD, NATO'S SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, WHO HAS CAUTIONED THAT NATO CANNOT GO BELOW ITS PRESENT STRENGTH WITHOUT DANGER TO WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES.

QB606PES

THE WEU MEMBERS ACTUALLY WILL NOT BE ASKED TO SAY "YES" OR "NO" TO THE BRITISH PLAN. BRITAIN WILL ONLY REQUEST THEM NOT TO OPPOSE THE CUTS SHE PLANS. OBSERVERS EXPECT THE MEETING WILL RESULT IN NO CONCRETE DECISIONS SINCE THE WEU MEMBERS WANT THE WHOLE QUESTION DISCUSSED IN THE NATO COUNCIL.

OTHER MATTERS RELATING TO THE WEU WERE ON THE AGENDA FOR THE SECRET TALKS, BUT TTHE TROOP PROBLEM OVERSHADOWED THEM. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF ALL MEMBER NATIONS EXCEPT FRANCE WERE ON HAND. MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS ALBERT GLAZIER HEADED THE FRENCH DELEGATION, FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU BEING IN WASHINGTON WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

FROM BONN CAME A REPORT THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED NOT TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE COSTS OF U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY AFTER 1958.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE BUNDESTAG DEFENSE COMMITTEE WAS ADVISED THE NEXT YEAR WILL BE "ABSOLUTELY THE LAST" FOR GERMAN CONTRIBUTIONS. A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED EARLIER THAT THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY HAD BEEN ASKED TO CONTINUE ITS FINANCIAL SUPPORT.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED TO PAY ABOUT 175 MILLION DOLLARS TO BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING IN MAY. THE WEST GERMAN MOVE TO END THE PAYMENTS IS CERTAIN TO GENERATE PRESSURE FROM THE ALLIES FOR SPEEDIER GERMAN REARMAMENT SO THE GERMANS CAN DO MORE TOWARD DEFENDING THEMSELVES AND WESTERN EUROPE.

MM652AES

A62

(500)

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, FEB. 26 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SEVEN-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) MET HERE TODAY IN SEARCH OF A WAY TO KEEP NATO'S TROOP STRENGTH UP DESPITE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES FACING THEM. 1957

BRITAIN STILL WAS DETERMINED TO CUT HER TROOP COMMITMENTS IN WEST GERMANY DESPITE THE NATO COMMAND'S FEAR THAT THE PROPOSED SLASH MIGHT SET OFF A CHAIN REACTION SERIOUSLY DAMAGING TO THE ALLIANCE. BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS SOME SORT OF COMPROMISE MIGHT BE WORKED OUT DURING THE WEU SESSIONS, EXPECTED TO LAST TWO DAYS.

BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC TROUBLES, BRITAIN IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO REDUCE HER TROOPS FROM 80,000 TO 50,000 ON THE EUROPEAN MAINLAND. THE BRITISH HAVE SUGGESTED KEEPING THEIR FOUR-DIVISIONAL STRENGTH IN STREAMLINED UNITS EQUIPPED WITH U.S.- GRANTED GUIDED MISSILES AND DUAL-PURPOSE CANNON ON WHICH BRITISH-MADE ATOMIC WARHEADS CAN BE MOUNTED.

BRITAIN PLANNED TO ASK THE OTHER MEMBERS OF WEU -- FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG -- TO WAIVE ANY OBJECTIONS TO THE PROPOSED CUTS. MOST OF THE SIX WERE EXPECTED TO LOOK WITH UNDERSTANDING BUT NOT WITH ENTHUSIASM ON THE BRITISH PROGRAM.

NATO'S TROOP GOAL IS 30 DIVISIONS IN EUROPE, BUT IT HAS NOT YET REACHED THE HALFWAY POINT. THE UNITED STATES HAS FIVE DIVISIONS, BRITAIN FOUR, BELGIUM THREE UNDERSTRENGTH DIVISIONS, AND THE DUTCH ONE NOW SERVING THE ALLIANCE. MOST FRENCH FORCES ARE TIED UP FIGHTING THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA. WEST GERMANY'S SCHEDULED CONTRIBUTION OF FIVE DIVISIONS STILL IS IN ITS EARLY FORMATIVE STAGE.

TO COUNTER HER ALLIES' FEARS BRITAIN WAS REPORTED READY TO KEEP HER REDUCTIONS TO 25,000 MEN AND NOT TO START ON THE CUTS BEFORE THE END OF 1957, WHEN THE WEST GERMANY CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE MIGHT BEGIN TO TAKE EFFECT.

A121

-95-

LONDON, FEB. 26 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK IN WASHINGTON ESTABLISHING A 500 MILLION DOLLAR "LOAN OF CREDIT," CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER PETER THORNEYCROFT ANNOUNCED TODAY. 1957

THORNEYCROFT TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY AND ADDED: 1957

"THE AGREEMENT ENABLES US TO RECOUP AT ANY TIME UP TO FEBRUARY 28, 1958, A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF OUR DOLLAR EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES FROM THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR, AND THE GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES ARE THUS EFFECTIVELY REINFORCED TO THIS EXTENT."

HE SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL DECIDE IF AND WHEN TO DRAW ON THE CREDIT, ACCORDING TO CIRCUMSTANCES.

THE LOAN IS INTENDED TO HELP BRITAIN BUY PETROLEUM AND OTHER PRODUCTS IN THE UNITED STATES TO REPLACE THOSE CUT OFF BY THE SUEZ CANAL CLOSING.

THE BANK ANNOUNCED THE APPROVAL OF THE LOAN LAST DECEMBER. THE AGREEMENT SIGNED YESTERDAY HERE IS THE LEGAL DOCUMENT IMPLEMENTING THE CREDIT.

THE LOAN, BEARING 4 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST, IS TO BE PAID OFF IN 4 1/2 YEARS.

LT124PES

A94 250

LONDON, FEB.26 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID TODAY JOSEPH STALIN WAS ON THE VERGE OF PLUNGING THE SOVIET UNION INTO WAR WITH THE WEST WHEN HIS DEATH INTERVENED IN MARCH, 1953.

DAVID FLOYD, A TELEGRAPH REPORTER RECENTLY IN MOSCOW, SAID HE WAS TOLD THIS BY A HIGH COMMUNIST SOURCE "WHO HAD OCCUPIED FOR MANY YEARS POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY IN THE SOVIET REGIME."

THE SOURCE DECLARED THE BRAIN HEMORRHAGE WHICH ENDED STALIN'S LIFE WAS CAUSED BY RAGE AT THE SIGNING OF THE BALKAN TREATY BETWEEN GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA BY THE INDEPENDENT-MINDED COMMUNIST, MARSHAL TITO.

"IN 1950 STALIN DELIBERATELY PROVOKED THE KOREAN WAR WITH THE INTENTION OF ENGAGING THE AMERICANS IN THE FAR EAST WHILE HE PROCEEDED WITH HIS CONQUESTS IN EUROPE," FLOYD SAID HE WAS INFORMED.

"BY THE BEGINNING OF 1953, MY INFORMANT SAID, IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE EXPLOSION WAS NEAR: THE PREPARATIONS FOR WAR WERE OBVIOUS.

"ALL IN HIGH POSITIONS AROUND HIM WERE CONVINCED THAT STALIN WAS PLANNING TO GO TO WAR IN THE SPRING OR SUMMER OF 1953.

"MY INFORMANT DREW MY ATTENTION TO WHUT, HE IMPLIED, WAS MORE THAN A COINCIDENCE, LATER OBSCURED BY THE CONFUSION SURROUNDING STALIN'S DEATH.

"TITO SIGNED THE BALKAN TREATY WITH GREECE AND TURKEY ON FEB. 28, 1953. NEWS OF THIS DEVELOPMENT REACHED STALIN ON MARCH 1. THAT SAME NIGHT HE HAD THE STROKE FROM WHICH HE DIED A FEW DAYS LATER. MY INFORMANT SAID IT WAS HIS RAGE AT TITO'S PERFIDY AND THE FORMATION OF ANOTHER PACT AGAINST HIM WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT HIS DEATH.

"MY COMMUNIST FRIEND WAS OBVIOUSLY SINCERE IN REGARDING STALIN'S DEATH AT THAT PARTICULAR MOMENT OF HISTORY AS A 'MIRACLE' THAT SAVED THE WORLD FROM THE HORROR OF A THIRD WORLD WAR."

B913AES

B52 (SEG) (150)

BRUSSELS, FEB 26 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) SAID TODAY OVERSEAS TERRITORIES SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE PLANNED EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET ONLY WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE PEOPLES INVOLVED.

"REGARDLESS OF THE DEGREE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT WHICH THESE PEOPLE HAVE REACHED," AN ICFTU STATEMENT SAID, "THEY MUST BE GIVEN THE RIGHT...TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ON ALL QUESTIONS OF CONCERN TO THEM."

THE ICFTU URGED THAT THE SIX GOVERNMENTS NOW PREPARING A COMMON MARKET TREATY INCLUDE PROVISIONS FOR THE "CONSENT AND COOPERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF THE TERRITORIES CONCERNED."

PREMIERS OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG LAST WEEK AGREED ON TREATIES PROVIDING FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMON MARKET AND CREATION OF AN ATOMIC POOL.

THEY ALSO AGREED TO A DEVELOPMENT FUND OF 580 MILLION DOLLARS TO BE SPENT IN FIVE YEARS IN THE OVERSEAS TERRITORIES OF THE NATIONS. ICFTU RECENTLY BLASTED FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA AND CALLED FOR THE PEOPLE THERE TO BE ALLOWED TO DECIDE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.

M808AES

A71

(130)

PARIS, FEB. 26 (AP)-POLICE SEIZED TODAY'S ISSUE OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE CHARGING FRENCH TROOPS AND POLICE IN ALGERIA WITH LYNCHINGS AND ATROCITIES.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE SEIZURE WAS ORDERED BECAUSE THE THE REPORTS "ENDANGER THE INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL SECURITYOF THE STATE."

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER HAS FREQUENTLY HAD ITS COPIES SEIZED IN THE PAST ON SIMILAR CHARGES.

THE COMMUNIST PAPER CARRIED ALMOST A FULL PAGE OF ATROCITY STORIES ABOUT TROOPS AND POLICE BATTLING THE TWO-YEAR-OLD REBELLION IN ALGERIA. AMONG THEM WAS A LETTER L'HUMANITE CLAIMED FERNAND YVETON WROTE THE PAPER A FEW DAYS BEFORE HE WAS EXECUTED FOR PLANTING A TIME BOMB IN AN ALGIERS GAS PLANT. YVETON WROTE HE HAD BEEN TORTURED BY ELECTRIC CURRENT AND OTHER MEANS.

SC727AES

A136

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, FEB.26 (AP)-THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES WILL TAKE OVER IMMEDIATELY THE CARE OF 10,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA, BONABES DE ROUGE, SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID TODAY.

THE RED CROSS OFFICIAL SAID AN APPEAL WOULD BE MADE TO RED CROSS SOCIETIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN ENOUGH MONEY AND SUPPLIES TO CARE FOR ALL THE REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA, NOW BETWEEN 17,000 AND 18,000.

JB1115PES

B54

BONN, GERMANY, FEB.26 (AP)-WEST GERMANY AND ISRAEL HAVE AGREED ON THE LIST OF GERMAN REPARATIONS GOODS TO BE DELIVERED TO THE JEWISH STATE IN THE COMING YEAR, THE ECONOMICS MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

GOODS WORTH 250 MILLION MARKS (59 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS) WILL BE SHIPPED IN THE YEAR BEGINNING APRIL 1 AS AN ANNUAL INSTALLMENT OF THE 822 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS PACT.

THE GOODS ARE RESTITUTION FOR NAZI PERSECUTION OF THE JEWS DURING THE HITLER ERA.

DESPITE OBJECTIONS OF ARAB STATES WHO CLAIM WEST GERMANY IS HELPING THEIR "ENEMY," HUGE QUANTITIES OF MANUFACTURED GOODS, INCLUDING SHIPS AND MACHINERY, HAVE BEEN SENT TO ISRAEL SINCE 1952.

QR705PES

A69

BERLIN, FEB. 26 (AP)-A COMMUNIST COURT HAS SENTENCED AN EAST GERMAN BUSINESSMAN TO SIX YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR WRITING "THREATENING LETTERS" TO RED OFFICIALS AND FOR ENGAGING IN MILITARY ESPIONAGE FOR THE WEST.

REPORTING THE CASE AGAINST ALEXANDER LAPINS, THE RED NEWSPAPER SCHWERINER VOLKSZEITUNG SAID HE WROTE LETTERS TO SECRET POLICE OFFICIALS SAYING "YOUR DAYS ARE NUMBERED."

ANOTHER ALLEGED AGENT, WILLY BACHMANN, WAS SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR IN PRISON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

SC715AES

A137

VIENNA, FEB.26 (AP)-RADIO BRATISLAVA REPORTED THAT A TRIAL BEGAN TODAY AGAINST 10 "ELEMENTS HOSTILE TO THE STATE" IN THE SLOVAK TOWN OF NITRA.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID THEY ARE ACCUSED OF HAVING FORMED AN ILLEGAL ORGANIZATION WHICH THEY CALLED "GOLDEN EAGLE." IT ADDED THAT THEY TRIED TO PROPAGATE "FASCIST SEPARATISM AMONG THE SLOVAK YOUTH." THE RADIO DISCLOSED NO DETAILS.

JB1116PES

A69
(120)
WARSAW, POLAND, FEB. 26 (AP)-POLAND IS TO SPEND LESS MONEY ON ARMAMENTS, PRIME MINISTER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ SAID IN PARLIAMENT TODAY.

HE SAID THE CUTS WOULD BE "CONSIDERABLE," BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.

CYRANKIEWICZ, IN A "STATE OF THE NATION" MESSAGE, PROMISED "SUBSTANTIAL" PAY INCREASES FOR RAILWAY WORKERS AND LARGER FAMILY ALLOWANCES FOR BIG FAMILIES.

HE ALSO ANNOUNCED CONCESSIONS TO AGRICULTURE TO HELP SOLVE WHAT HE CALLED ONE OF POLAND'S MAIN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. ENFORCED DELIVERIES OF MILK ARE TO BE ABOLISHED AND ENFORCED DELIVERIES OF GRAIN WILL BE GREATLY REDUCED, THE PREMIER SAID.

HE ALSO ANNOUNCED A NEW GOVERNMENT WHICH INCLUDES ALL THE TOP MINISTERS WHO HELD OFFICE IN THE OLD ONE. HE STREAMLINED THE GOVERNMENT BY MERGING 10 MINISTRIES INTO 5.

JR744PES

A117
PRECEDE BUDAPEST DAY ARRESTS

LONDON, FEB.26 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT THAT HUNGARIANS WHO VISIT THE BRITISH LEGATION IN BUDAPEST ARE STILL BEING ARRESTED BY COMMUNIST POLICE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID 150, INCLUDING PASSERSBY WHO HAPPENED TO BE IN THE SAME STREET AS THE LEGATION, WERE ROUNDED UP YESTERDAY FOR QUESTIONING.

THE HUNGARIANS WHO VISITED THE LEGATION HAD COME TO DISCUSS VISAS OR TO ASK FOR INFORMATION FROM REFUGEES ABROAD, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

A DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST SAID WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE CONFERRING ON WHAT TO DO. THE U.S. AND FRENCH LEGATIONS ALSO WERE UNDER POLICE SURVEILLANCE.

JB1027PES

A109 (270)
BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 26 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS CONSULTED TODAY ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT DETENTION BY COMMUNIST POLICE OF HUNGARIAN VISITORS TO THEIR OFFICES.

THE DETENTIONS, BEGUN YESTERDAY, CONTINUED AT SHORT DISTANCES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH, FRENCH AND AUSTRIAN LEGATIONS. HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS OBVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN STOPPED FOR QUESTIONING.

FOREIGNERS GENERALLY WERE NOT MOLESTED.

THIS CORRESPONDENT HOWEVER, WAS HALTED BY A PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMAN LESS THAN FIVE MINUTES AFTER LEAVING THE U.S. LEGATION THIS MORNING. AS SOON AS THE PLAINCLOTHESMAN SAW THE GREEN COVER OF AN AMERICAN PASSPORT, HE SMILED AND WAVED ME ON.

HUNGARIAN POLICE NORMALLY STATIONED AT THE LEGATION DOORS APPARENTLY SIGNAL TO PLAINCLOTHESMEN OUTSIDE AS THE VISITORS EMERGE. A BLOCK AWAY OR AROUND THE CORNER THE HUNGARIANS ARE HALTED, QUESTIONED BRIEFLY AND--IN MOST CASES--LOADED INTO WAITING TRUCKS. SOME ARE NOT DETAINED.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID POLICE RAIDS ARE GOING ON IN BUDAPEST "AS IN OTHER LARGE CITIES OF THE WORLD." HE SAID THIS WAS NOT A MEASURE OF TERROR, BUT AN EFFORT TO PICK UP PRISONERS WHO ESCAPED DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION AND OTHER PERSONS WITHOUT PROPER DOCUMENTS.

THE COMMUNIST TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT REPORTED SPECIAL POLICE GROUPS, IN RAIDS ON RAILWAY STATIONS AND PLACES OF AMUSEMENTS IN THE PAST 48 HOURS, HAD FOUND "23 WORK-SHIRKERS AND SPREADERS OF FALSE NEWS."

1957

SOME OF THOSE DETAINED IN THE LEGATION AREAS REPORTED IT WAS A POLITE OPERATION. MOST WERE QUESTIONED ABOUT 15 MINUTES, THOUGH SOME HAD TO WAIT HOURS FOR THEIR TURN. THE QUESTIONING WAS ON PERSONAL BACKGROUND AND REASONS FOR VISITING THE LEGATIONS. FEW IF ANY OF THOSE DETAINED WERE JAILED.

HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN VISITING THE LEGATIONS DAILY. MANY ARE SEEKING HELP, VISAS OR NEWS OF RELATIVES IN THE WEST.

P1009AES

B27 Q
--17--

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 26 (AP)-A 26-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE TESTIFIED IN A COMMUNIST COURT TODAY THAT HE WAS BEATEN WHILE A PRISONER OF THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE IN HUNGARY.

FERENC GOENCZI STOOD BEFORE A MICROPHHONE IN THE BUDAPEST MUNICIPAL COURT, DRESSED IN A FRAYED GREEN SPORTS JACKET, AND HELD UP FOR THE JUDGE A BOTTLE OF THE MEDICINE HE SAID WAS PRESCRIBED TO HELP HIM RECOVER FROM THE BEATING. IT WAS FOR HIS KIDNEYS, HE SAID.

GOENCZI, A LOCKSMITH, IS ONE OF 11 DEFENDANTS IN THE FIRST BIG HUNGARIAN SHOW TRIAL OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE REVOLT AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. GOENCZI AND TWO OTHERS, ONE OF THEM A GIRL MEDICAL STUDENT, ARE ACCUSED OF KILLING A MAN THEY BELIEVED TO BE A HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE OFFICER.

GOENCZI TOLD OF HELPING TO DUPLICATE 60,000 TO 70,000 LEAFLETS CALLING ON THE WOMEN OF BUDAPEST TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS ON DEC. 4. WHEN THE RUSSIANS ARRESTED HIM, HE SAID, HE WAS CARRYING COPY FOR THREE SEPARATE LEAFLETS. HE THREW TWO OF THEM UNDER AN ARMORED CAR OUTSIDE THE RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS WHERE HE WAS TAKEN, MANAGED TO EAT PART OF THE THIRD WHILE AWAITING QUESTIONING AND PUSHED THE REST OF IT UNDER A NEWSPAPER ON THE TABLE.

TU440PES

A33 (NX FOLO)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 26 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE HUNGARIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY TONIGHT WHICH SAID POLICE ARRESTED A RING OF 15 HUNGARIANS "WHO AIMED AT PROVOKING A NEW, ARMED UPRISING."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THEY FORMED A "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION" AT THE TOWN OF SZOLNOK, EAST OF BUDAPEST, "WHICH AIMED AT THE OVERTHROW OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME IN HUNGARY."

AS448PES

A75
NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAVIA (330)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

1957

BELGRADE, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF TRYING TO DISCREDIT AND ISOLATE YUGOSLAVIA.

FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC DELIVERED THE ATTACK IN A MAJOR ADDRESS TO THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT. IT WAS REGARDED HERE AS A SIGNIFICANT DEPARTURE FROM DEFENSIVE TACTICS.

HE BLAMED THE SOVIET UNION FOR WHAT HE SAID WERE WORSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND ASSAILED REVIVALS OF STALINISM. HIS SURPRISE STATEMENT ASSERTED "STALINISM HAS DONE MORE EVIL TO SOCIALISM THAN ALL IMPERIALIST ACTIONS TOGETHER."

POPOVIC CONTENDED THAT NO COUNTRY SHOULD HEAD THE COMMUNIST WORLD HE HAD WARM WORDS FOR POLAND AND HOPES OF FUTURE RELATIONS WITH THE

COUNTRY, AND SAID RELATIONS WERE GOOD WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES DESPITE DIFFERENCES OF GOVERNMENTAL SYSTEMS.

HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA WOULD NOT JOIN ANY BLOCS EVEN IF THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERED NON-JOINING A HOSTILE ACT.

HE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT THERE WERE "UNFORESEEN DIFFICULTIES IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD" WITH THE SOVIET UNION SHELVING A 175-MILLION DOLLAR ALUMINUM PLANT PROJECT TO HAVE BEEN BUILT IN YUGOSLAVIA.

SHORTLY AFTER HE SPOKE, THE OFFICIAL AGENCY TANJUG ANNOUNCED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION WAS SIGNED IN MOSCOW.

IT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE TOTAL AMOUNT BUT THE REPORT SAID THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TO DELIVERY OF ONLY SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF INDUSTRIAL AND FARM EQUIPMENT FROM A PREVIOUSLY AGREED CAPITAL INVESTMENT CREDIT.

THE REPORT ALSO SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR ONLY 18 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS FROM THE 54 MILLION DOLLARS CREDIT GRANTED BY THE SOVIET UNION A YEAR AGO.

YUGOSLAV-SOVIET TRADE AMOUNTED TO 110 MILLION DOLLARS LAST YEAR, COMPARED WITH 34 MILLION DOLLARS THE YEAR BEFORE. THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION NEGOTIATING IN MOSCOW SINCE JAN. 13 HAD HOPED TO SURPASS LAST YEAR'S FIGURE.

--DASH--

MOSCOW, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET TASS AGENCY ISSUED A CAREFULLY EDITED ONE-PARAGRAPH REPORT OF YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC'S PARLIAMENT SPEECH IN BELGRADE TODAY. IT OMITTED ALL MENTION OF HIS ANTI-SOVIET BLAST, SAYING MERELY THAT POPOVIC DISCUSSED YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY.

JR759PES

A72

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, FEB. 26 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER KOCAPOPOVIC EXPRESSED REGRET TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TITO'S PROPOSED VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WAS CANCELED.

POPOVIC SAID SUCH A VISIT WOULD HAVE BEEN "IN THE INTERESTS OF BOTH SIDES."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE, BUT IT HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED HERE THAT THE VISIT WAS CANCELED "FOR THE TIME BEING" BECAUSE OF AN ANTI-YUGOSLAV CAMPAIGN IN THE UNITED STATES.

HOWEVER, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID YUGOSLAV-UNITED STATES RELATIONS ARE DEVELOPING FAVORABLY.

JR748PES

A119

ANKARA, TURKEY, FEB.26 (AP)-A MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED A FORMER NAZI ELITE ARMY CAPTAIN TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR SOVIET RUSSIA BUT THEN REDUCED SENTENCE TO LIFE IN PRISON.

TRIAL OF THE GERMAN, IDENTIFIED AS HERBERT DIEFER, ALIAS W.L. HERBREGHT, WAS HELD IN PRIVATE.

INFORMANTS SAID HERBREGHT CAME TO TURKEY IN 1954 TO "STUDY ECONOMICS," BUT "TRIED TO OBTAIN CLASSIFIED INFORMATION ON MILITARY ASPECTS" OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ORGANIZATION ON BEHALF OF THE RUSSIANS.

JB1030PES

A31

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SYRIAN (560)

BY FAROUK NASSAR

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 26 (AP)-A SYRIAN MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED 11 SYRIANS AND A LEBANESE TO DEATH BEFORE A FIRING SQUAD ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING WITH BAGHDAD PACT NATIONS TO OVERTHROW SYRIA'S GOVERNMENT.

THIRTY OTHER DEFENDANTS DREW PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM THREE MONTHS TO LIFE. FIVE WERE ACQUITTED.

OF THE 47 PERSONS NAMED, HOWEVER, ONLY 29 WERE IN CUSTODY AND SUBJECT TO THE COURT'S FINDINGS. THE OTHERS, IN REFUGE ABROAD, WERE TRIED IN ABSENTIA. ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS IN ABSENTIA, A FORMER SYRIAN ARMY MAJOR NAMED GHASSAN JEDID, WAS SHOT TO DEATH A WEEK AGO IN LEBANON.

ALL WERE ACCUSED OF PLANNING TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY; COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ, CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE, AND SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST LEADERS, WITH THE AIM OF ELIMINATING LEFTISTS ELEMENTS FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

(SERRAJ IS REGARDED AS THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES STRONG MAN IN SYRIA. THE PRESENT REGIME, RECEIVING SUBSTANTIAL ARMS AID FROM THE RUSSIANS, HAS EXHIBITED DEFINITE PRO-SOVIET TENDENCIES. THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THOUGH OFFICIALLY OUTLAWED IN SYRIA, HAS RISEN SHARPLY IN INFLUENCE UNDER THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT.)

THE VERDICT, READ AT THE END OF A PUBLIC 48-DAY TRIAL IN THE SYRIAN UNIVERSITY AUDITORIUM, REFERRED TO LEBANON AS "THE HOUSE OF CONSPIRACY."

THE THREE-MAN COURT SENTENCED THE FORMER SYRIAN DICTATOR, ADIB SHISHEKLY, TO HARD LABOR FOR LIFE FOR ALLEGED COMPLICITY IN THE PLOT. SHISHEKLY IS NOW IN EXILE IN FRANCE. HE WAS ACCUSED OF AGREEING TO LEAD A COUP D'ETAT, FOR WHICH HE WAS TO BE PAID 35,000 IRAQI DINARS ($98,400) BY IRAQ'S FOREIGN MINISTER BURHANEDDIN BASHAYAN, AND THE IRAQI ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. GHAZI DAGHISTANI, AT A MEETING LAST YEAR IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

THE COURT SAID SHISHEKLY WAS LANDED SECRETLY FROM A BRITISH VESSEL IN LEBANON TO MAKE CONTACT WITH OTHER FIGURES IN THE CONSPIRACY. IT ADDED THAT THE CONSPIRACY WAS UNCOVERED WHEN SYRIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE SEIZED ARMS WHICH WERE BEING SMUGGLED INTO SYRIA.

AMONG OTHERS SENTENCED TO PRISON WERE MUNIR S.ILANI, A FORMER CABINET MINISTER. HE WAS GIVEN A TERM OF 21 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

ONLY FIVE OF THE 12 PRISONERS SENTENCED TO DEATH ARE UNDER ARREST HERE. THEY ARE ADNAN ATTASSI, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND SON OF FORMER PRESIDENT HACHEM ATTASSI; SAMI KABBARA, A FORMER CABINET MINISTER; AHIL SOROUR, MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT; SUBHI OMARY, FORMER PARLIAMENT MEMBER, AND LT. COL. HASAN HAKIN, FORMER SYRIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN EGYPT.

THE OTHERS SENTENCED TO DEATH, ALL BELIEVED IN EXILE IN LEBANON OR TURKEY, ARE PRINCE HASAN ATRASH, FORMER CABINET MINISTER; MIKHAIL LIAN, MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT; COL. MOHAMMED SAFA, FORMER MILITARY ATTACHE IN WASHINGTON; MAJ. SALAH SHISHEKLY, BROTHER OF THE DEPOSED PRESIDENT; LT. COL. MOHAMMED MAROOF, FORMER CHIEF OF THE MILITARY POLICE; SHAIKH WAHHAB, AND THE LABANESE, SAID TAKEYIDDIN, A LEADING FIGURE IN THE OUTLAWED SYRIAN SOCIAL NATIONALIST PARTY.

THE SOCIAL NATIONALIST PARTY, OUTLAWED BOTH IN LEBANON AND SYRIA, STANDS FOR UNITY OF IRAQ, SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN. IT WAS ACCUSED OF PLANNING TO LEAD THE UPRISING FOR WHICH, THE COURT CHARGED, THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NURI SAID IN IRAQ CONTRIBUTED 5 MILLION DINARS ($13,900,000). THE COURT SAID BRITAIN, IRAQ AND TURKEY, ALL MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, AND FRANCE WERE LINKED IN THIS CONSPIRACY.

THE VERDICT OUTLINED THE ALLEGED PLOT AS FOLLOWS:

THE CONSPIRATORS, WITH ARMS FROM IRAQ, WERE TO ENGINEER A SERIES OF UPRISINGS THROUGHOUT SYRIA LAST OCT. 28 TO GAIN CONTROL OF DAMASCUS AND OTHER AREAS. THE SYRIAN ARMY WAS TO BE DIVERTED BY AN ENGAGEMENT WITH ISRAELI FORCES ON THE SOUTHERN FRONTIER.

THE PLOTTERS WERE TO SET UP A PRO-IRAQI GOVERNMENT, DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT AND HOLD NEW ELECTIONS, AFTER ASSASSINATING SERRAJ, KUWATLY, COMMUNIST LEADER KHALED BAGHDASH AND SOCIALIST LEADER AKRAM HOURANI. THE NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD ANNOUMCE SYRIA'S ALIGNMENT WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT.

IF THE PLOT FAILED, THE COURT SAID, THE CONSPIRATORS WOULD RETREAT TO THE MOUNTAINS AND CALL BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM CYPRUS TO INTERVENE ALONG WITH TURKISH AND IRAQI TROOPS.

AS447PES

30.24-10991

A110
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (190)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, FEB.26 (AP)-ISRAEL'S CABINET TODAY DISCUSSED PROPOSALS DESCRIBED BY A WELL-INFORMED SOURCE AS PROMISING ISRAEL "A HIGHER DEGREE OF SECURITY THAN THE GOVERNMENT PREVIOUSLY HAD REASON TO EXPECT" ON THE EGYPTIAN FRONT.

DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED AND THERE WAS NO HINT OF WHERE THE NEW IDEAS CAME FROM.

THE SOURCE SAID THE CABINET INSTRUCTED AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON AND SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD AT THE U.N. IN NEW YORK.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID ONLY THAT THE CABINET HEARD DETAILED REPORTS OF EBAN'S TALKS YESTERDAY AND TODAY.

(THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE CABINET HAD BEEN TOLD THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANNED TO INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION PROVIDING A WAY FOR ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM GAZA AND AQABA GULF POSITIONS WITHOUT PENALTY.

THE CABINET DID NOT DEAL WITH PROPOSALS IN NEW YORK BY CANADA'S LESTER B.PEARSON TO STATION A U.N. FORCE IN THE GAZA STRIP.

THE JERUSALEM POST, WHICH OFTEN MIRRORS GOVERNMENT VIEWS, PREDICTED ISRAEL WOULD REJECT PEARSON'S SUGGESTION THAT U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES BE STATIONED ON EACH SIDE OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER. THAT WOULD AFFECT ISRAELI SOVEREIGNTY, THE POST SAID.

JB1009PES

A73
TEL AVIV, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE ISRAELI ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL AWARD A SINAI CAMPAIGN MEDAL FOR REGULAR SOLDIERS AND RESERVISTS WHO TOOK PART IN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE EGYPTIANS LAST OCTOBER - NOVEMBER.

JR750PES

A26
AMS BUDGET (530)
NIGHT LEAD ARAB
CAIRO, FEB 26 (AP)-KING SAUD IS TRYING TO PERSUADE ARAB LEADERS AT THEIR FOUR-POWER "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE HERE TO CLAMP DOWN ON COMMUNISTS IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES WHILE DECLINING ALIGNMENT WITH EITHER EAST OR WEST IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE ARGUMENT THE SAUDI ARABIAN LEADER IS USING FOR SUCH A POLICY IN HIS TALKS WITH JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AND EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER IS THAT IT WILL SATISFY ARAB NATIONALIST DESIRES FOR NEUTRALISM, WHILE SHOWING GOOD WILL TO THE WEST.

THE QUARTET OF ARAB CHIEFTAINS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO HOLD ITS THIRD MEETING, POSSIBLY THE LAST OF THE CONFERENCE, TONIGHT, BUT THE MEETING WAS POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE CHANGE. BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, SUBCOMMITTEES MET TO DRAFT THE CONFERENCE COMMUNIQUE.

KING SAUD MET FOR AN HOUR TONIGHT WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE. HARE INDICATED HIS VISIT WAS A COURTESY CALL, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT WASHINGTON HAS BEEN IN TOUCH WITH KING SAUD SINCE HE LEFT THE UNITED STATES.

THREE OF THE FOUR CHIEFS-- SAUD, KUWATLY AND NASSER-- CONFERRED 2 1/2 HOURS IN THE AFTERNOON. JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN DID NOT ATTEND.

KING SAUD SCHEDULED MEETINGS WITH THE AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES, IRAN, SPAIN, PAKISTAN AND LEBANON TONIGHT.

EARLIER ALL FOUR ARAB CHIEFS REVIEWED AN EGYPTIAN ARMORED UNIT IN THE DESERT WHICH WAS EQUIPPED MOSTLY WITH RUSSIAN-MADE STALIN AND A-34 TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED ARTILLERY. IN THE AIR, RUSSIAN-MADE JET MIGS AND ILYUSHIN BOMBERS ROARED PAST.

SINCE LAST AUTUMN KING SAUD HAS BEEN URGING BEHIND THE SCENES THAT ARAB LEADERS GET TOGETHER TO SUPPRESS NATIVE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THEIR COUNTRIES. IT WAS REPORTED THAT HE TOLD NASSER TODAY THAT IF THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT WOULD COOPERATE IN FIGHTING ARAB COMMUNISM HE WOULD IMPROVE HIS STANDING IN THE UNITED STATES-- POSSIBLY SETTING THE SCENE FOR U.S. ECONOMIC AID OR ARMS UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN HAS ALREADY IN SOME MEASURE ADOPTED A SCHEME OF ACTION SIMILAR TO THAT ADVOCATED BY SAUD. HE HAS DEMANDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT CONDUCT AN ACTIVE STRUGGLE AGAINST DOMESTIC COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

TODAY IN THE JORDAN CAPITAL OF AMMAN, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ABDULLAH RIMAWI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE JORDAN CABINET HAD DECIDED LAST SATURDAY TO ACCEPT ECONOMIC AID UNDER THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE ONLY ON THE CONDITION THAT "IT DOES NOT INVOLVE POLITICAL AIMS OR FOREIGN INFLUENCE, OR ANY INTERFERENCE IN OUR SOVEREIGNTY, OR INVOLVES BARGAINING ON OUR PROBLEMS, RIGHTS, LIBERTIES AND NATIONAL OBJECTIVES, OR CONTAINS CONDITIONS, WHETHER CLEAR OR UNCLEAR, WHICH MIGHT CONTRAVENE ANY OF THOSE CONDITIONS."

RIMAWI HELD A NEWS CONXERENCE FOR THE PURPOSE OF DENYING PRESS REPORTS THAT THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT HAD "ACCEPTED" THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SYRIANS PROBABLY WILL RESIST SAUD'S POLICY. THEY DO NOT WISH TO OFFEND THE SOVIET UNION AND THUS CUT OFF THEIR MAN SOURCE OF ARMAMENTS. NEVERTHELESS MOST SYRIAN LEADERS CLAIM THEY ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST SO FAR AS INTERNAL AFFAIRS GO.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT SAUD TODAY UPHELD HIS OWN DEAL WITH THE UNITED STATES AS A MODEL FOR OTHER ARABS. HE HAS EXTENDED THE LEASE ON THE AMERICAN AIR BASE AT DHAHRAN IN EXCHANGE FOR U.S. MILITARY AID. BUT HE CONTINUES HIS OPPOSITION TO THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT.

DURING HIS RECENT WASHINGTON VISIT HE DESCRIBED THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AS A "GOOD ONE WHICH IS ENTITLED TO CONSIDERATION AND APPRECIATION" BY ARAB COUNTRIES.

TU430PES

A20
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD CLASH
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, FEB. 26 (AP)-ABOUT 500 PALESTINE ARAB SOLDIERS, EMBITTERED VETERANS FROM GAZA WHO WANT TO FIGHT THE ISRAELIS AGAIN, BATTLED EGYPTIAN POLICE AT SUBURBAN MAADI TODAY IN A VAIN QUEST FOR ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

WITNESSES SAID FIVE OF THE PALESTINIANS WERE KILLED, SEVERAL WOUNDED AND MORE THAN 20 ARRESTED BEFORE THEIR RAID ON THE MAADI POLICE STATION COLLAPSED UNDER A COUNTERATTACK OF THE OFFICERS WHO WERE REINFORCED QUICKLY BY 100 MILITARY POLICE.

ONE REPORT SAID THE RAIDERS SHOUTED SLOGANS AGAINST PRESIDENT NASSER AS THEY ATTACKED, BUT THIS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. THEIR MAIN CRY WAS FOR ARMS.

THE POLICE CLAMPED A TIGHT LID OF SECRECY ON THE INCIDENT AND

SAID ONLY THAT "THE TRIAL WILL BE SECRET." THEY CONFISCATED FILM OF A PHOTOGRAPHER FOR THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAP.

A RUMOR OF A SIMILAR OUTBREAK IN ANOTHER CAIRO SUBURB, HELIOPOLIS, APPEARED UNFOUNDED.

THE 100-MAN MP DETACHMENT MOVED FROM CAIRO TO MAADI, A FASHIONABLE AREA WHICH IS THE RESIDENCE OF MANY AMERICANS, AND PARKED IN TRUCKS AT STRATEGIC POINTS TO MAINTAIN ORDER.

SHORTLY AFTER THE RIOT FLARED, MAADI WAS BACK TO NORMAL. TRAFFIC CIRCULATED AS USUAL. THERE WERE NO VISIBLE REPERCUSSIONS IN CAIRO, WHERE NASSER WAS HOST AT A FOUR-POWER ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE THAT HAS ISRAEL'S CONTINUED OCCUPATION OF GAZA AND THE AQABA GULF COAST AMONG ITS TOPICS.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE RAIDERS CAME FROM AN EGYPTIAN ARMY TENT CAMP IN THE DESERT ON THE EDGE OF MAADI. THAT CAMP HOUSES MANY PALESTINE ARABS, LARGELY REFUGEES FROM THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR OF 1948, WHO FOUGHT ALONGSIDE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS IN THE GAZA STRIP DURING THE ISRAELI ATTACK LAST FALL. THESE HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY THE ISRAELIS. THEY WERE HANDED BACK TO THE EGYPTIANS THROUGH THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN A PRISONER EXCHANGE IN JANUARY.

RESIDENTS OF MAADI SAID THESE MEN HAD BEEN TROUBLESOME RECENTLY AND FREQUENTLY ANNOYED CIVILIANS ON THE STREETS AND IN PUBLIC CONVEYANCES. WHEN THE TROUBLE BROKE THIS MORNING, EGYPTIAN SERVANTS OF AMERICANS WORKING IN CAIRO BEGAN TELEPHONING THEIR EMPLOYERS NOT TO COME HOME FOR LUNCH BECAUSE THE STREETS WERE FULL OF SOLDIERS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY SENT A MILITARY ATTACHE TO INVESTIGATE. HE FOUND THE SITUATION BACK TO NORMAL EXCEPT FOR AN EXTRA HEAVY GUARD AT THE POLICE STATION AND OTHER KEY POINTS.

THE RIOT WAS AN UNUSUAL THING UNDER NASSER. DESPITE STRAINS CREATED BY ONE INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT AFTER ANOTHER, EGYPT HAS SEEN LITTLE IN THE WAY OF INTERNAL DISTURBANCES SINCE EARLY 1954, WHEN HE WAS ENGAGED WITH MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER.

ONCE NASSER GOT FIRM CONTROL AND NAGUIB QUIT THE PRESIDENCY, STREET RIOTS CAME TO AN END. NASSER ACHIEVED THIS LARGELY THROUGH TIGHT DISCIPLINE OF STUDENTS IN CAIRO UNIVERSITIES AND REGIMENTATION OF TRADE UNIONS UNDER THE MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

EGYPT'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE CLASH WAS "STRICTLY A PRIVATE QUARREL BETWEEN SOLDIERS DURING THEIR LEISURE TIME."

ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, INSISTED IT WAS "NOT A POLITICAL MATTER AT ALL."

TA605PES

A24

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB 26 (AP)-THE U.N. INFORMATION CENTER ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE SUEZ CANAL WILL BE CLEARED SUFFICIENTLY TO PERMIT TRAFFIC IN THE SUEZ AREA, AT THE SOUTHERN END, WITHIN A WEEK.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID WORK IS PROCEEDING ON A SUNKEN DREDGER NEAR SUEZ.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES STILL HAVE NOT GRANTED PERMISSION TO BEGIN WORK ON THE SUNKEN TUG EDGAR BONNET NEAR ISMAILIA, WHICH CONTINUES TO DELAY TRAFFIC THROUGH THE ENTIRE LENGTH OF THE CANAL.

TU408PES

A148

FIRST LEAD HAWKINS (350)

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, FEB.27 (AP)-SAMUEL DAVID HAWKINS OF OKLAHOMA CITY, YOUNGEST OF THE KOREAN WAR TURNCOATS, CROSSED THE RED CHINESE BORDER INTO HONG KONG TODAY.

NOW ONLY 23, HE WAS DESCRIBED AS DISILLUSIONED WITH COMMUNISM AFTER MORE THAN THREE YEARS IN RED CHINA.

HAWKINS IS THE SEVENTH TO COME HOME OF 21 U.S. SOLDIERS WHO WERE CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN WAR AND CHOSE COMMUNISM. THIRTEEN REMAIN IN CHINA. ONE DIED THERE.

U.S. VICE CONSUL S.M.BACKE MET HAWKINS AT THE ISOLATED LOWU BORDER POST. HE HAD ARRIVED BY TRAIN FROM CANTON AND CROSSED THE BORDER RAILROAD BRIDGE ON FOOT.

BACKE QUESTIONED HAWKINS ON HIS ACTIVITIES SINCE HE WAS CAPTURED AS A 16-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE FIRST CLASS NEARLY SEVEN YEARS AGO.

AFTER THE QUESTIONING BACKE SAID HE WAS SATISFIED HAWKINS HAD NOT FORFEITED HIS U. S. CITIZENSHIP. IF THE CONSULATE HAD FOUND HAWKINS COMMITTED CERTAIN ACTS WHILE IN CHINA HE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. THESE INCLUDE SERVICE IN A FOREIGN ARMY, VOTING IN A FOREIGN NATION'S ELECTIONS OR SERVING IN A JOB WITH ANOTHER GOVERNMENT.

"IT FEELS LIKE STEPPING INTO A NEW WORLD," THE YOUNG TURNCOAT TOLD CORRESPONDENTS WITH A BROAD SMILE.

HAWKINS WAS WELL DRESSED IN A NEW BLUE SUIT, WHITE SHIRT AND CHECKED TIE. HE CARRIED AN OVERCOAT OVER HIS ARM.

HAWKINS BLAMED AN ADOLESCENT IGNORANCE FOR HIS DECISION TO REMAIN WITH THE 20 OTHER U.S. SOLDIERS AFTER THE ARMISTICE IN 1953.

THE STOCKY OKLAHOMAN MARRIED A YOUNG, ENGLISH-SPEAKING RUSSIAN GIRL NAMED TANYA LAST FALL. HE HOPES TO GET HER TO THE UNITED STATES LATER.

HAWKINS WROTE HIS MOTHER, MRS.CORLEY JONES, IN 1955 THAT HE HAD FALLEN IN LOVE WITH TANYA. PEIPING BROADCASTS SAID HE WAS LEARNING THE CHINESE LANGUAGE AND INTENDED TO STAY.

BUT AS EARLY AS THE SUMMER OF 1955, THREE TURNCOATS ENTERING HONG KONG SAID THEY THOUGHT HAWKINS AND THE OTHERS WERE FED UP AND WANTED TO GO HOME.

HAWKINS TOLD REPORTERS VISITING RED CHINA A FEW MONTHS AGO HE HAD SEEN ENOUGH OF COMMUNISM. HE COMPLAINED OF RESTRICTIONS ON HIS PERSONAL LIFE. HE SPEAKS CHINESE FLUENTLY.

HE WAS DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY IN 1954. IT IS UNLIKELY HE WILL BE PROSECUTED IN VIEW OF A U.S. SUPREME COURT RULING THAT A FORMER SOLDIER CANNOT BE TRIED FOR ACTIONS WHILE IN UNIFORM.

SHOULD THE CONSULATE BE SATISFIED HE HAS NOT VIOLATED CITIZENSHIP REGULATIONS, HE WILL BE GIVEN A ONE-WAY PASSPORT TO THE UNITED STATES.

AUTHORITIES HERE HAD BEEN ADVISED HE BEGAN HIS TRIP OUT OF COMMUNIST CHINA MONDAY, LEAVING BEHIND IN PEIPING THE RUSSIAN WIFE HE MARRIED WHILE BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

HAWKINS WAS ONE OF 21 U.S. SOLDIERS CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN WAR WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION. HE WENT TO PEIPING, CAPITAL OF RED CHINA, AND STUDIED AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY.

LATER HE TOOK A JOB AS A DRIVER MECHANIC.

HAWKINS' DEPARTURE LEFT 13 U.S. TURNCOATS STILL IN COMMUNIST CHINA. SIX RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES EARLIER AND ONE DIED IN CHINA.

JB1056PES

AS447PES

30.24-10993

A23 (120)
TOKYO, FEB. 26 (AP)-NOBUSUKE KISHI, JAPAN'S NEW PRIME MINISTER, SAYS HE HOPED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTHEAST ASIA THIS SPRING AND SUMMER FOR TOP-LEVEL TALKS.

U.S. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID KISHI WOULD BE WELCOME WHEN A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE DATE COULD BE ARRANGED.

THE 60-YEAR-OLD CONSERVATIVE TOOK OVER AS PRIME MINISTER YESTERDAY, SUCCEEDING AILING TANZAN ISHIBASHI. HE LONG HAS ADVOCATED PUTTING JAPAN ON A MORE EQUAL BASIS IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE ALSO HAS URGED A MORE PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. LEADERS.

TALKS IN WASHINGTON BY THE PRIME MINISTER PROBABLY WOULD INCLUDE A REVIEW OF THE SECURITY TREATY JAPAN SIGNED WITH THE UNITED STATES AT THE END OF THE OCCUPATION. KISHI HAS SAID THE PACT SHOULD BE "READJUSTED."

SN[illegible] AFS

A64WX
(520)
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-MOLLET

1957

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET STROVE TODAY TO FIND A WAY TO GET ISRAELI FORCES OUT OF EGYPT WITHOUT UNITED NATIONS IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE PRESIDENT AND MOLLET, OPENING TWO DAYS OF TALKS DESIGNED TO REPAIR FRANCO-AMERICAN RELATIONS, MET PRIVATELY FOR AN HOUR THIS MORNING.

THEN THEY WERE JOINED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER, CHRISTIAN PINEAU, AND A GROUP OF TOP ADVISERS REPRESENTING BOTH GOVERNMENTS.

AFTER THAT SESSION, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY REPORTED THAT THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION CAME IN FOR CLOSE ATTENTION. IT ALSO WAS A TOPIC AT A STAG LUNCHEON EISENHOWER GAVE FOR MOLLET, AND AT A 90-MINUTE CONFERENCE DURING THE AFTERNOON IN THE CABINET ROOM AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

HAGERTY ALSO REPORTED DISCUSSION OF SUCH TOPICS AS EUROPEAN DEFENSE, AND THE RECENT ESTABLISHMENT OF A FREE TRADE MARKET BY FRANCE AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

THE FIRST CONCRETE RESULT OF THE CONFIDENTIAL TALKS DISCLOSED BY THE WHITE HOUSE WAS AN AGREEMENT TO HAVE FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN JUNE AS GUEST OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

STILL ANOTHER MATTER TALKED OVER WAS THE CREATION OF THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY FOR PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER.

1957

HAGERTY SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THERE "CERTAINLY WAS" A GOOD DEAL OF PROGRESS AT THE EISENHOWER-MOLLET TALKS WITH RESPECT TO AGREEMENT ON ALL MATTERS DISCUSSED.

A MOMENT LATER, HOWEVER, HE AMENDED THAT TO SAY HE DID NOT WANT TO COMMENT IN ANY WAY ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE TALKS BECAUSE THAT MATTER NOW IS BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AN ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL FAMILIAR WITH THE TALKS SAID LATER, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRESIDENT AND MOLLET WORKED HARD DURING THE DAY IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN IMPASSE.

HE SAID THEY WERE TRYING TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT WITHOUT RESORT.

AS HE PUT IT, "TO FINAL U.N.ACTION--IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS.

ISRAEL REPEATEDLY HAS REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH U.N.DEMANDS THAT IT WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA. IT ALSO HAS FAILED TO COMPLY WITH PERSONAL APPEALS BY EISENHOWER THAT ITS TROOPS BE PULLED OUT OF DISPUTED TERRITORY OR FACE U.N."PRESSURE."

A BLOC OF AFRO-ASIAN COUNTRIES IN THE U.N.ALREADY HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD INVOKE SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY.

IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE TALKS, MOLLET WAS REPORTED READY TO BACK ISRAEL'S DEMANDS FOR SECURITY GUARANTEES AGAINST EGYPT IN ADVANCE OF WITHDRAWING ITS TROOPS.

DESPITE THE EFFORTS BY EISENHOWER AND MOLLET TO REACH AN UNDERSTANDING REGARDING THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN SITUATION, THERE REPORTEDLY WAS NO EFFORT TO DRAW UP ANY KIND OF FORMAL PROPOSAL DEALING WITH THE MATTER.

AS FOR THE DISCUSSION OF COMMON PROBLEMS DEALING WITH DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, EISENHOWER AND MOLLET WERE SAID TO HAVE AGREED THAT ANY PROPOSAL FOR A REDUCTION OF NATO FORCES WOULD HAVE TO BE DISCUSSED CAREFULLY AND AT LENGTH WITH THE NATO SUPREME COMMANDER AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COUNTRIES.

BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT EITHER THE PRESIDENT OR THE FRENCH PREMIER WERE WINDING UP IN SUPPORT OF ANY SUCH REDUCTION PROPOSAL.

AND THE FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE SAID TO HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE COMMITMENTS OF THEIR GOVERNMENT IN ALGERIA WOULD NOT MAKE IT NECESSARY FOR FRANCE TO REDUCE ITS TROOP COMMITMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

WE/LT733PES

A150WX (SPOR)
(290)
WITH MOLLET

1957

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE AGREED TONIGHT THAT FRANCO-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP IS STRONG ENOUGH TO OVERCOME ANY DIFFERENCES WHICH HAVE DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

DULLES AND MOLLET EXCHANGED TOASTS AT A STATE DINNER. MOLLET IS HERE ON THE FIRST VISIT OF A TOP FRENCH LEADER TO WASHINGTON SINCE THE U. S. BREAK WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAST FALL OVER THEIR ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE DINNER WAS ATTENDED BY ABOUT 90 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, MEMBERS OF MOLLET'S GROUP AND FRENCH EMBASSY DIPLOMATS.

DULLES, IN PROPOSING A TOAST TO FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE ~~COTY~~, SAID AMERICANS HAVE MANY ZROMANTIC MEMORIES AND HISTORIC MEMORIES" OF THEIR LONG AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH FRANCE, ALTHOUGH THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT "WE ALWAYS HAVE AGREED OR ALWAYS WILL AGREE."

"THEY SAY THE COURSE OF TRUE LOVE NEVER RUNS SMOOTH," DULLES QUIPPED.

THE EPISODES OF DISAGREEMENT COME AND GO, DULLES ADDED, BUT "ONE THING THAT NEVER GOES IS THE BASIC ADMIRATION AND AFFECTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR THE PEOPLE OF FRANCE.Z

DULLES PRAISED MOLLET'S ADMINISTRATION IN FRANCE, NOT ONLY FOR ITS RECORD OF DURABILITY, BUT ALSO FOR ITS "REAL ACHIEVEMENT." HE CITED THE SETTLEMENT OF THE SAAR PROBLEM, THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE EURATOM ORGANIZATION AND THE AGREEMENT AMONG WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS ON A COMMON MARKET AS WELL AS THE CREATION OF A NEW CONCEPT OF CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN EUROPE AND AFRICA. HE PRAISED THE GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE "EURAFRICA" CONCEPT, DULLES RECALLED THAT THE STOCK EXPRESSION IN THE U. S. IN EARLIER YEARS OF EXPANSION WESTWARD WAS "GO WEST, YOUNG MAN." HE SAID THAT IN EUROPE NOW THIS MAY TAKE THE FORM "GO SOUTH, YOUNG MAN."

MOLLET THANKED DULLES FOR HIS "KIND WORDS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE" AND SAID "OF COURSE WE HAVE DISAGREEMENTS, BUT WE LIKE EACH OTHER SO MUCH THAT WE CAN GET OVER THOSE DISAGREEMENTS."

HE ALSO DECLARED THAT WITHOUT THE HELP OF THE U. S. IN BRINGING ABOUT THE LIBERATION OF FRANCE IN WORLD WAR II,M "WE CERTAINLY WOULD NEVER HAVE REGAINED THE RIGHT TO SPEAK AS FREELY AS WE DO NOW."

AR1202AFS

A146WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 PM EST TUESDAY FEB 26
BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD EISENHOWER-MOLLET

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EISENHOWER AND MOLLET CONFERRED FOR ABOUT 90 MINUTES AT THE WHITE HOUSE. SPOKESMEN FOR THE TWO ANNOUNCED THE DISCUSSION RANGED ALL THE WAY FROM REMINISCENCES OF WORLD WAR II DAYS TO THE CURRENT CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, REPORTED MOLLET INFORMED EISENHOWER THAT COTY HAD AGREED TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF JUNE.

NO DETAILS REGARDING THE VISIT WERE GIVEN OUT. BUT HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER WAS "PARTICULARLY PLEASED" THAT COTY WILL BE IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE BICENTENNIAL OBSERVANCE OF MARQUIS DE LAFAYETTE, FRENCH GENERAL WHO FOUGHT IN BEHALF OF THIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE.

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HE PLANNED TO RETURN TO THE WHITE HOUSE AS EISENHOWER'S GUEST OF HONOR AT A LUNCHEON. AN AFTERNOON BUSINESS SESSION ALSO WAS ARRANGED.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HAGERTY SAID THAT "OF COURSE" THE PRESIDENT AND MOLLET DISCUSSED THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

BUT HAGERTY REPLIED HE WOULD NOT GO INTO ANY DETAIL WHEN ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS SPECIFIC DISCUSSION OF ISRAEL'S REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM TERRITORY CLAIMED BY EGYPT.

HOWEVER, THE PRESS SECRETARY MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE MATTER WAS DISCUSSED BY NOTING THAT WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS, SAT IN AT THE CONFERENCE.

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THE CONTINUING MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS REPORTED TOPPING THE AGENDA OF THE ISSUES TO BE REVIEWED AS THEY SEEK TO WARM UP THE CHILLY RELATIONS THAT HAVE MARRED FRENCH-AMERICAN TIES SINCE THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

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THEY PREDICTED THE FRENCH PREMIER WOULD NOT HESITATE TO MAKE KNOWN THIS VIEW, NOR HIS VIGOROUS OPPOSITION TO ANY UNITED NATIONS MOVE TO PENALIZE ISRAEL WITH ECONOMIC SANCTIONS.

FOUR OTHER KEY PROBLEMS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE SET FOR PERSONAL ATTENTION OF EISENHOWER AND MOLLET. THEY ARE:

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STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS PREDICTED NO IMPORTANT AGREEMENTS WOULD RESULT FROM THE EISENHOWER-MOLLET SESSIONS. THE MAIN AIM, THEY SAID, IS TO PROMOTE BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF EACH OTHER'S VIEW, NOT FIRM AGREEMENT.

THE DIFFERING AMERICAN-FRENCH APPROACHES TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST WILL UNDOUBTEDLY PERSIST AFTER THE CONFERENCE, THEY SAID, BUT THE WAY TO FUTURE COOPERATION MAY BE LAID OUT IN THE DISCUSSIONS.

EG/LT/AR259AES

A13WX

(500) AMS BUDGET - NIGHT LEAD GUARD

BY FRANK CORMIER

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THE ARMY AND THE NATIONAL GUARD ASSN. REACHED "FULL AGREEMENT" ON POSTPONING UNTIL JAN. 1 THE ARMY'S PLAN TO REQUIRE SIX MONTHS ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING OF NEW GUARD RECRUITS BELOW THE DRAFT AGE OF 18 1/2.

WILSON PROMPTLY AUTHORIZED THE ARMY TO REVISE ITS PLANS ALONG THIS LINE.

30.24-10995

THE DEFENSE CHIEF LATER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE COMPROMISE REPRESENTED A "VICTORY FOR THE COUNTRY." HE SAID HE WAS PERSONALLY "PLEASED" THAT, AS HE PUT IT, PRACTICALLY EVERYONE AGREES "THAT SIX MONTHS TRAINING IS NECESSARY FOR ALL SOLDIERS."

ADDING ITS APPROVAL WAS A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA). THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELPED SMOOTH OVER THE CONTROVERSY WHICH REACHED A PEAK LAST MONTH WHEN WILSON DECLARED THAT SOME MEN ENLISTED IN THE GUARD DURING THE KOREAN WAR TO ESCAPE THE DRAFT.

THE FULL ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE COMPROMISE AT ITS NEXT MEETING, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK. NO NEW LEGISLATION IS REQUIRED TO PUT THE PROGRAM INTO EFFECT.

THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD'S PRESENT 11-WEEK TRAINING PROGRAM WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED.

UNDER THE NEW PLAN, THE NATIONAL GUARD WOULD BE ABLE DURING THE REST OF THIS YEAR TO RECRUIT YOUTHS 17 TO 18 1/2 WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THEY WOULD TAKE ONLY 11 WEEKS OF ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING. BUT THE RECRUITS WOULD HAVE TO SIGN UP IN TIME TO COMPLETE THE TRAINING BY JAN. 1.

OLDER GUARD RECRUITS WOULD TAKE THE FULL SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING, AS WOULD ALL RECRUITS AFTER JAN. 1.

THE ARMY WANTED TO IMPOSE THE SIX-MONTH TRAINING PROGRAM ON ALL NEW GUARDSMEN EFFECTIVE APRIL 1, 1957. THE PENTAGON ARGUED THE GUARD WAS UNDER-TRAINED.

THIS MOVE PROMPTED IMMEDIATE PROTESTS FROM THE GUARD ASSOCIATION, CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR THE STATE-CONTROLLED MILITIA GROUPS. THE ASSOCIATION SAID THE GUARD'S RECRUITING PROGRAM WOULD BE WRECKED AND THE ORGANIZATION WOULD FALL WELL BELOW ITS PRESENT STRENGTH OF ABOUT 405,000.

THE COMPROMISE TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE GUARD'S FEARS THAT ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING WILL DISCOURAGE ENLISTMENTS.

BROOKS, WHO ANNOUNCED THE "FULL AGREEMENT" ON THE NEW PLAN, SAID IT WOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THE GUARD WILL BE MAINTAINED AT ABOUT 400,000 MEN AT LEAST THROUGH JUNE 30, 1958.

THE ARMY ISSUED A BRIEF STATEMENT ON THE COMPROMISE WHICH AS MUCH AS SAID THE PENTAGON'S THINKING HAD BEEN UPHELD.

"THESE RECOMMENDATIONS ENDORSE THE NEED FOR THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING," THE ARMY SAID. "THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY ACCEPTS THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS PROVIDING FOR AN ORDERLY TRANSITION . . . TO THE FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING PROGRAM."

BROOKS SAID THESE STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN TO ASSURE THE GUARD ITS STRENGTH WILL BE MAINTAINED:

1. THE GUARD WOULD BE GIVEN 60 DAYS IN WHICH TO RECRUIT DISCHARGED DRAFTEES HAVING AN OBLIGATION TO SERVE IN THE RESERVES. NORMALLY THE ARMY ASSIGNS SUCH MEN TO RESERVE UNITS BUT IT WOULD HAVE TO WITHHOLD SUCH ACTION FOR TWO MONTHS IN EACH CASE TO GIVE THE GUARD FIRST CRACK AT THEM.

2. "AS A LAST RESORT," THE ARMY WOULD RELEASE DRAFTEES FROM ACTIVE DUTY AHEAD OF SCHEDULE ON CONDITION THEY WOULD ENLIST IN THE GUARD. THIS WOULD BE DONE ONLY IF NECESSARY TO KEEP THE GUARD UP TO STRENGTH.

THE COMPROMISE ALSO WOULD SEEK TO INDUCE YOUNG RECRUITS TO SIGN UP FOR SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING INSTEAD OF 11 WEEKS. IF THEY DID THIS THEY WOULD HAVE TO SERVE IN THE GUARD OR OTHER ORGANIZED RESERVE UNITS FOR ONLY THREE YEARS, INSTEAD OF THE NEARLY EIGHT YEARS REQUIRED OTHERWISE.

THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP APPROVED THE PLAN AT A CLOSED MEETING, REPORTEDLY WITH ONLY ONE DISSENTING VOTE.

JC&EG324PES

A47WX (DULLES&EBAN BJT) 1957
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (570)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, SEEKING A WAY OUT OF THE TROOPS-IN-SINAI DEADLOCK, AGREED TODAY THAT EBAN SHOULD HOLD NEW TALKS WITH DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

EBAN RUSHED BACK TO WASHINGTON THIS MORNING TO CONFER WITH DULLES AFTER MEETING YESTERDAY IN NEW YORK CITY WITH HAMMARSKJOLD, THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL. THE HASTILY-SCHEDULED DULLES-EBAN MEETING LASTED AN HOUR AND A HALF.

THE TWO DIPLOMATS AGREED EBAN SHOULD RETURN TO NEW YORK TOMORROW MORNING AND RESUME HIS TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

THERE WAS NO WORD ON WHETHER DULLES AND EBAN TALKED ABOUT A POSSIBLE U.S.-SPONSORED FORMULA IN THE U.N. FOR WINNING AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

AT THE U.N., AMERICAN DELEGATION SOURCES SAID WORK WAS GOING FORWARD ON A U.S. PROPOSAL TO GET SUCH A WITHDRAWAL WITHOUT IMPOSING SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. NO DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE LIKELY WOULD INTRODUCE A U.S. RESOLUTION TOMORROW.

THE DECISION THAT EBAN SHOULD RETURN TO NEW YORK CAME AFTER THE AMBASSADOR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD DULLES THAT:

1. EBAN FOUND HAMMARSKJOLD UNMOVED BY HIS ARGUMENTS ON BEHALF OF A FORMULA AGREED TO LAST SUNDAY BY DULLES AND EBAN FOR WITHDRAWING ISRAELI TROOPS FROM TWO DISPUTED AREAS WITHOUT U.N. SANCTIONS.

2. NEGOTIATIONS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD SO FAR OFFER LITTLE HOPE AND HAMMARSKJOLD'S ATTITUDE MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO CONTINUE.

3. HAMMARSKJOLD IS INSISTING THAT ANY U.N. FORCES STATIONED IN THE GAZA STRIP MUST ACT MERELY AS A TRANSMISSION BELT FOR CONTROL, WHICH THEY WOULD PASS ON FROM WITHDRAWING ISRAELIS TO RETURNING EGYPTIANS. THE ISRAELIS ARE DETERMINED NOT TO HAND GAZA BACK TO THE EGYPTIANS, SAYING THE STRIP HAS BEEN A BASE FOR ARAN COMMANDO RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL.

1957

4. HAMMARSKJOLD FEELS ANY U.N. FORCES IN SHARM EL SHEIKH, WHICH CONTROLS ACCESS TO THE GULF OF AQABA, COULD NOT BE USED TO PREVENT EGYPT FROM RE-IMPOSING A BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPPING. THE ISRAELIS WANT FIRM ASSURANCES OF FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE GULF.

A NEW PROPOSAL, MADE IN THE U.N. BY CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. (MIKE) PEARSON, ALSO WAS DISCUSSED BY DULLES AND EBAN.

THE CANADIAN CALLED FOR STATIONING U.N. FORCES IN GAZA, WITH ISRAELI CIVIL ADMINISTRATORS THERE BEING GRADUALLY REPLACED BY U.N. ADMINISTRATORS.

PEARSON ALSO SUGGESTED FORMAL PLEDGES OF NON-BELLIGERENCY BY ISRAEL AND EGYPT, AGREEMENT ON ISRAEL'S RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA, AND STATIONING OF U.N. TROOPS ALONG THE ARAB-ISRAELI TRUCE LINE OF 1949.

1957

A146WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 PM EST TUESDAY FEB 26
BULLETIN

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A13WX

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30.24-10995

THE DEFENSE CHIEF LATER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE COMPROMISE REPRESENTED A "VICTORY FOR THE COUNTRY." HE SAID HE WAS PERSONALLY "PLEASED" THAT, AS HE PUT IT, PRACTICALLY EVERYONE AGREES "THAT SIX MONTHS TRAINING IS NECESSARY FOR ALL SOLDIERS."

ADDING ITS APPROVAL WAS A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA). THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELPED SMOOTH OVER THE CONTROVERSY WHICH REACHED A PEAK LAST MONTH WHEN WILSON DECLARED THAT SOME MEN ENLISTED IN THE GUARD DURING THE KOREAN WAR TO ESCAPE THE DRAFT.

THE FULL ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE COMPROMISE AT ITS NEXT MEETING, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK. NO NEW LEGISLATION IS REQUIRED TO PUT THE PROGRAM INTO EFFECT.

THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD'S PRESENT 11-WEEK TRAINING PROGRAM WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED.

UNDER THE NEW PLAN, THE NATIONAL GUARD WOULD BE ABLE DURING THE REST OF THIS YEAR TO RECRUIT YOUTHS 17 TO 18 1/2 WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THEY WOULD TAKE ONLY 11 WEEKS OF ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING. BUT THE RECRUITS WOULD HAVE TO SIGN UP IN TIME TO COMPLETE THE TRAINING BY JAN. 1.

OLDER GUARD RECRUITS WOULD TAKE THE FULL SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING, AS WOULD ALL RECRUITS AFTER JAN. 1.

THE ARMY WANTED TO IMPOSE THE SIX-MONTH TRAINING PROGRAM ON ALL NEW GUARDSMEN EFFECTIVE APRIL 1, 1957. THE PENTAGON ARGUED THE GUARD WAS UNDER-TRAINED.

THIS MOVE PROMPTED IMMEDIATE PROTESTS FROM THE GUARD ASSOCIATION, CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR THE STATE-CONTROLLED MILITIA GROUPS. THE ASSOCIATION SAID THE GUARD'S RECRUITING PROGRAM WOULD BE WRECKED AND THE ORGANIZATION WOULD FALL WELL BELOW ITS PRESENT STRENGTH OF ABOUT 405,000.

THE COMPROMISE TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE GUARD'S FEARS THAT ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING WILL DISCOURAGE ENLISTMENTS.

BROOKS, WHO ANNOUNCED THE "FULL AGREEMENT" ON THE NEW PLAN, SAID IT WOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THE GUARD WILL BE MAINTAINED AT ABOUT 400,000 MEN AT LEAST THROUGH JUNE 30, 1958.

THE ARMY ISSUED A BRIEF STATEMENT ON THE COMPROMISE WHICH AS MUCH AS SAID THE PENTAGON'S THINKING HAD BEEN UPHELD.

"THESE RECOMMENDATIONS ENDORSE THE NEED FOR THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING," THE ARMY SAID. "THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY ACCEPTS THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS PROVIDING FOR AN ORDERLY TRANSITION . . . TO THE FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING PROGRAM."

BROOKS SAID THESE STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN TO ASSURE THE GUARD ITS STRENGTH WILL BE MAINTAINED:

1. THE GUARD WOULD BE GIVEN 60 DAYS IN WHICH TO RECRUIT DISCHARGED DRAFTEES HAVING AN OBLIGATION TO SERVE IN THE RESERVES. NORMALLY THE ARMY ASSIGNS SUCH MEN TO RESERVE UNITS BUT IT WOULD HAVE TO WITHHOLD SUCH ACTION FOR TWO MONTHS IN EACH CASE TO GIVE THE GUARD FIRST CRACK AT THEM.

2. "AS A LAST RESORT," THE ARMY WOULD RELEASE DRAFTEES FROM ACTIVE DUTY AHEAD OF SCHEDULE ON CONDITION THEY WOULD ENLIST IN THE GUARD. THIS WOULD BE DONE ONLY IF NECESSARY TO KEEP THE GUARD UP TO STRENGTH.

THE COMPROMISE ALSO WOULD SEEK TO INDUCE YOUNG RECRUITS TO SIGN UP FOR SIX MONTHS OF TRAINING INSTEAD OF 11 WEEKS. IF THEY DID THIS THEY WOULD HAVE TO SERVE IN THE GUARD OR OTHER ORGANIZED RESERVE UNITS FOR ONLY THREE YEARS, INSTEAD OF THE NEARLY EIGHT YEARS REQUIRED OTHERWISE.

THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP APPROVED THE PLAN AT A CLOSED MEETING, REPORTEDLY WITH ONLY ONE DISSENTING VOTE.

JC&EG324PES

A47WX (DULLES&EBAN BJT) 1957

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (570)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, SEEKING A WAY OUT OF THE TROOPS-IN-SINAI DEADLOCK, AGREED TODAY THAT EBAN SHOULD HOLD NEW TALKS WITH DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

EBAN RUSHED BACK TO WASHINGTON THIS MORNING TO CONFER WITH DULLES AFTER MEETING YESTERDAY IN NEW YORK CITY WITH HAMMARSKJOLD, THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL. THE HASTILY-SCHEDULED DULLES-EBAN MEETING LASTED AN HOUR AND A HALF.

THE TWO DIPLOMATS AGREED EBAN SHOULD RETURN TO NEW YORK TOMORROW MORNING AND RESUME HIS TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

THERE WAS NO WORD ON WHETHER DULLES AND EBAN TALKED ABOUT A POSSIBLE U.S.-SPONSORED FORMULA IN THE U.N. FOR WINNING AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL.

AT THE U.N., AMERICAN DELEGATION SOURCES SAID WORK WAS GOING FORWARD ON A U.S. PROPOSAL TO GET SUCH A WITHDRAWAL WITHOUT IMPOSING SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL. NO DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE LIKELY WOULD INTRODUCE A U.S. RESOLUTION TOMORROW.

THE DECISION THAT EBAN SHOULD RETURN TO NEW YORK CAME AFTER THE AMBASSADOR WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD DULLES THAT:

1. EBAN FOUND HAMMARSKJOLD UNMOVED BY HIS ARGUMENTS ON BEHALF OF A FORMULA AGREED TO LAST SUNDAY BY DULLES AND EBAN FOR WITHDRAWING ISRAELI TROOPS FROM TWO DISPUTED AREAS WITHOUT U.N. SANCTIONS.

2. NEGOTIATIONS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD SO FAR OFFER LITTLE HOPE AND HAMMARSKJOLD'S ATTITUDE MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO CONTINUE.

3. HAMMARSKJOLD IS INSISTING THAT ANY U.N. FORCES STATIONED IN THE GAZA STRIP MUST ACT MERELY AS A TRANSMISSION BELT FOR CONTROL, WHICH THEY WOULD PASS ON FROM WITHDRAWING ISRAELIS TO RETURNING EGYPTIANS. THE ISRAELIS ARE DETERMINED NOT TO HAND GAZA BACK TO THE EGYPTIANS, SAYING THE STRIP HAS BEEN A BASE FOR ARAN COMMANDO RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL.

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4. HAMMARSKJOLD FEELS ANY U.N. FORCES IN SHARM EL SHEIKH, WHICH CONTROLS ACCESS TO THE GULF OF AQABA, COULD NOT BE USED TO PREVENT EGYPT FROM RE-IMPOSING A BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPPING. THE ISRAELIS WANT FIRM ASSURANCES OF FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE GULF.

A NEW PROPOSAL, MADE IN THE U.N. BY CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. (MIKE) PEARSON, ALSO WAS DISCUSSED BY DULLES AND EBAN.

THE CANADIAN CALLED FOR STATIONING U.N. FORCES IN GAZA, WITH ISRAELI CIVIL ADMINISTRATORS THERE BEING GRADUALLY REPLACED BY U.N. ADMINISTRATORS.

PEARSON ALSO SUGGESTED FORMAL PLEDGES OF NON-BELLIGERENCY BY ISRAEL AND EGYPT, AGREEMENT ON ISRAEL'S RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA, AND STATIONING OF U.N. TROOPS ALONG THE ARAB-ISRAELI TRUCE LINE OF 1949.

1957

EBAN, MEETING WITH REPORTERS AFTER SEEING DULLES, WAS CHEERFUL BUT CLOSE-MOUTHED. HE DECLINED COMMENT ON PEARSON'S PLAN ON THE GROUND IT HAD NOT YET BEEN STUDIED FULLY. BUT HESEEMED TO SUPPORT ONE OF ITS KEY PROVISIONS WHEN HE COMMENTED THAT ISRAEL'S "OVERRIDING CONSIDERATIO IS THAT THERE MUST BE NO EGYPTIAN RETURN TO THE GAZA STRIP."

"WE HAVE THE MOST WORK TO DO IN THE GAZA AREA," HE SAID. WHEN ASKED IF THIS MEANT U.S.-ISRAELI AGREEMENT ON THE GULF OF AQABA, SAID HE "WOULD NOT DENY ANY IMPLICATION."

PEARSON SPOKE IN THE U.N. AFTER THE 27-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC RESUMED PRESSURE FOR ECONOMIC-MILITARY SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL TO FORCE ISRAELI TROOP WITHDRAWAL FROM GAZA AND THE MOUTH OF THE GULF. HE URGED FURTHER POSTPONEMENT OF ACTION ON THE SANCTION MOVE TO ALLOW MORE TIME FOR ISRAELI NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.S. AND U.N. OFFICIALS.

THE U.S. NAVY, MEANWHILE, WAS SHOWING THE AMERICAN FLAG IN THE TROUBLED AREA. THE U.S. DESTROYERS DALY AND COTTEN PUT IN AT THE ETHIOPIAN PORT OF MASSAWA ON THE AFRICAN COAST OF THE RED SEA. STATED OBJECT: REFUELING.

THE DALY AND COTTEN ARE PART OF THE U.S. MIDDLE EAST FORCE, OFFICIALS SAID. LAST WEEK TWO OTHER DESTROYERS, THE ROAN AND ROYAL, TOUCHED MASSAWA ALSO. JUST ROUTINE, OFFICIALS SAID. AND STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD INQUIRING REPORTERS THAT THERE WAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN TROUBLES IN THE GULF OF AQABA AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE RED SEA.

WE619PES

A59WX (400)

1957

NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST RESOLUTION

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST DEBATE ROLLED ON IN THE SENATE TODAY, BRINGING FRESH ATTACKS ON ADMINISTRATION POLICY AND AN ORDER FOR NIGHT SESSIONS UNTIL THE ISSUE IS BROUGHT TO A VOTE.

MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID THE SENATE WILL ALSO MEET ON SATURDAY TO SPEED UP ACTION ON THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION, WHICH HE EMPHASIZED WAS "AN IMPORTANT MATTER."

HOPES FOR A FINAL VOTE THIS WEEK HAVE VIRTUALLY DISAPPEARED. AS REVISED BY SENATE COMMITTEES, THE RESOLUTION WOULD EXTEND SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS AND ALSO DECLARE THE READINESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO USE ITS OWN ARMED FORCES AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE AREA.

SENS.MALONE (R-NEV) AND MORSE (D-ORE) TODAY BLOCKED A MOVE BY JOHNSON AND SEN.KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP LEADER, TO LIMIT DEBATE ON THE RESOLUTION AND HURRY UP A VOTE.

KNOWLAND SAID THE POSITION TAKEN BY MORSE AND MALONE "THROWS INTO SOME DOUBT" THE QUESTION OF WHEN THE SENATE WILL REACH A VOTE.

KNOWLAND REPORTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NOT SHOWN ANY "DISPLEASURE" OVER THE DELAYS ENCOUNTERED IN THE SENATE BUT THAT HE IS STILL ANXIOUS TO GET ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THE HOUSE PASSED THE RESOLUTION IN A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FORM LAST MONTH.

SEN.OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC) BLASTED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY TODAY AS "BANKRUPT IN ITS PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES."

HE TOLD THE SENATE HE WAS BITTERLY OPPOSED TO THE RESOLUTION, WHICH HE SAID WOULD GIVE THIS COUNTRY "SOLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR POLICING THE ENTIRE WORLD."

JOHNSTON SAID THE PRESIDENT HELPED CREATE A VACUUM IN THE MIDEAST "BY PULLING OUT THE FORCES OF ENGLAND, FRANCE AND ISRAEL." THEN HE ADDED:

"NO AMOUNT OF JUGGLING OF WORDS, TWISTED PHRASES, DOUBLE TALK, SCHOOL TEACHER APPROACH, OR RADIO ADAPTATION OF 'FATHER KNOWS BEST' FROM THE PRESIDENT OR HIS WANDERING BOY, SECRETARY (OF STATE) DULLES, CAN CONVINCE ME IT IS MORAL FOR RUSSIA TO CRUSH HUNGARY BUT THAT IT IS IMPROPER FOR ENGLAND AND FRANCE TO PROTECT THEIR PROPERTY INTERESTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY.

"PERISH THE RESOLUTION THAT WILL PERMIT ANOTHER AMERICAN LIFE TO BE LOST UNDER THE WISHY-WASHY, INCONSISTENT POLICIES OF THE PHRASE-MAKERS WHO DECEIVE, BEGUILE AND MISLEAD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

MORSE JOINED IN THE ATTACK ON DULLES, REITERATING HIS VIEW THAT THE SECRETARY'S "USEFULNESS HAS LONG SINCE PASSED" AND ADDING "THE SORRY MESS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS ALL THE PROOF YOU NEED."

MORSE ALSO TOLD THE SENATE "I CANNOT POSSIBLY" VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION UNTIL DULLES DETAILS JUST WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION INTENDS TO DO UNDER IT.

WE702PES

A165WX

1957

FIRST LEAD MIDDLE EAST (150)

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

WASHINGTON,FEB.26 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID TODAY THE SENATE WILL BE KEPT IN NIGHT AND SATURDAY SESSIONS UNTIL IT ACTS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

JOHNSON SERVED SUCH NOTICE AFTER OBJECTION BY SENS.MALONE (R-NEV) AND MORSE (D-ORE) BLOCKED A DEBATE LIMITING AGREEMENT HE OFFERED IN COMPANY WITH GOP LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA.

JOHNSON ALSO WARNED THAT SENATORS OPPOSING THE RESOLUTION HAD BETTER BE ON HAND TO CARRY ON DEBATE FROM NOW ON.

"FOR WHEN DEBATE CEASES," HE SAID, "THE RESOLUTION WILL BE CALLED UP FOR VOTE ON PENDING AMENDMENTS."

MALONE AND MORSE PROTESTED ANY KIND OF AGREEMENT TO CURB DEBATE.

ASSERTING THE RESOLUTION WAS "AN IMPORTANT MATTER," JOHNSON THEN SAID HE WOULD HOLD NIGHTLY AND SATURDAY SESSIONS IN AN EFFORT TO REACH A VOTE.

SEN.NEUBERGER (D-ORE) EARLIER HAD VOICED "GRAVE CONCERN" OVER WHAT HE CALLED THE "ISOLATIONIST" NATURE OF ATTACKS BY SOME DEMOCRATIC SENATORS ON THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

1957

NEUBERGER CAUTIONED HIS OWN PARTY AGAINST MAKING "DEMAGOGIC ARGUMENTS" SUCH AS HE SAID CHARACTERIZED "RECKLESS REPUBLICAN ATTACKS" AGAINST THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S USE OF U.S. TROOPS TO DEFEND KOREA AGAINST RED AGGRESSION.

HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT ISOLATIONIST ATTACKS COULD WRECK "A BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY FOUNDED ON INTERNATIONALISM, A STRONG SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES AND SIMILAR CLOSE TIES WITH OTHER FREE NATIONS."

THE SENATE MEANWHILE GAVE NO SIGN WHEN IT WILL BEGIN VOTING ON THE RESOLUTION.

SENS. MORSE (D-ORE) AND O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) OPPOSED A SUGGESTION BY SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON (TEX) THAT THE SENATE BEGIN THINKING IN TERMS OF CLOSING DEBATE SOON. UNANIMOUS CONSENT IS REQUIRED TO IMPOSE A LIMIT ON DEBATE.

THEIR OPPOSITION COULD EXTEND CONSIDERATION OF THE RESOLUTION FAR INTO NEXT WEEK UNLESS DIFFERENCES ARE IRONED OUT SHORTLY.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD MAKE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE AVAILABLE TO MIDDLE EAST NATIONS AND WOULD STATE UNITED STATES WILLINGNESS TO USE ARMED FORCE IF NECESSARY TO REPEL OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSIONS IN THE AREA.

IT WAS SUBJECTED TO BITTER ATTACKS ON THE FLOOR YESTERDAY FROM SEN. TALMADGE (D-GA). IN HIS MAIDEN SPEECH AS A SENATOR, AND FROM SEN.

30.24-10997

JENNER (R-IND), A FREQUENT CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY.

THESE AND OTHER ATTACKS PROMPTED NEUBERGER TO SAY THE OPPOSITION "SEEMS TO BE DEVELOPING NOW INTO A WHOLESALE ASSAULT UPON THE INTERNATIONALIST ASPECTS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."

"FOR A GOOD MANY DAYS, I HAVE HEARD THIS INTERNATIONALISM BERATED AND RIDICULED BY SENATORS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE," NEUBERGER SAID, ADDING:

"WE LIVE IN AN AREA WHEN JET BOMBERS CARRYING FRIGHTFUL WEAPONS CAN SPAN THE SEAS IN A FEW HOURS," HE SAID. "ISOLATIONISM IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE, OR EVEN DESIRABLE."

JOHNSON ASKED THE SENATE YESTERDAY TO CONSIDER A SUGGESTION THAT IT LIMIT DEBATE, STARTING THURSDAY OR PERHAPS LATER, TO ONE HOUR ON EACH AMENDMENT AND EIGHT HOURS ON THE RESOLUTION ITSELF.

BUT O'MAHONEY SAID HE WOULD WITHHOLD HIS OWN CONSENT UNTIL ALL QUESTIONS HE HAS IN MIND ABOUT THE RESOLUTION ARE CLEARED UP, AND MORSE SAID HE WOULD OPPOSE CLOSING DEBATE UNTIL THIS COUNTRY HAS DEVELOPED A "MIDDLE EAST POLICY."

1957

TALMADGE DENOUNCED THE RESOLUTION AS "AN UNDATED DECLARATION OF WAR" AND AN INVITATION TO "PROFLIGATE SPENDING" ON FOREIGN POTENTATES.

THE FUNDS GOING TO SOME COUNTRIES, TALMADGE DECLARED, "CONCEIVABLY COULD GO TO PAY FOR PALACE IMPROVEMENTS OR THE PURCHASE OF NEW WIVES FOR THE ROYAL HAREM."

JENNER SAID HE SAW IN THE ADMINISTRATION RESOLUTION A CONTINUATION OF A PLAN TO "PLACE THE MILITARY FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS."

"THIS DREAM PLAN HAS BEEN WITH US FOR A LONG TIME," JENNER TOLD THE SENATE. "IT HAS BEEN ENDORSED BY MANY PATRIOTIC AMERICANS, WHO DID NOT SUSPECT ITS KINDLY SENTIMENTS COVERED A SUBTLE AND DARING SOVIET PLAN FOR DESTRUCTION OF OUR MILITARY ADVANTAGE."

JC758AES

A86WX (ATOMIC AIR POWER)

1957

(400) AIRPOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-TOP AIR FORCE OFFICIALS TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS WELL AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN AIR-ATOMIC STRIKING POWER.

TWO KEY DEMOCRATIC SENATORS--FLOOR LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON (TEX) AND CHARIMAN RUSSELL (GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE--QUESTIONED THAT ESTIMATE. RUSSELL SAID HE WASN'T CLEAR ON A DOWNGRADING BY THE PENTAGON OF SOVIET HEAVY BOMBER STRENGTH.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES AND GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, CHIEF OF STAFF, GAVE THE APPRAISAL AT A CLOSED SESSION WITH THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. PORTIONS OF THEIR TESTIMONY WERE MADE PUBLIC LATER.

QUARLES SAID THE MAJOR AIM OF THE U.S. DEFENSE PROGRAM IS TO CONVINCE THE COMMUNISTS THAT THEY WOULD NOT PROFIT BY ATTACKING THIS COUNTRY, AND HE ADDED:

"WE CLEARLY HAVE SUCH A DETERRENT POWER TODAY. . . THE AIR FORCE IS CAPABLE OF DELIVERING TREMENDOUSLY GREATER FIREPOWER ON MORE TARGETS MORE QUICKLY AND ACCURATELY THAN EVER BEFORE, AND WITH GREATER CERTAINTY."

BOTH HE AND TWINING TESTIFIED THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS, INCLUDING MISSILES, HAD MADE POSSIBLE A CUTBACK IN THE PROJECTED EXPANSION OF THE AIR FORCE.

1957

JOHNSON, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, MADE IT CLEAR HE DISAGREES WITH QUARLES' EVALUATION.

"HE SAID WE ARE PICKING UP STRENGTH BY DOWNGRADING THE SERVICES AND ELIMINATING SOME UNITS," JOHNSON SAID WITH SARCASM.

IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, RUSSELL SAID QUARLES AND TWINING HAD TESTIFIED THEY THINK U.S. AIR POWER IS "ADEQUATE TO DETER AN ALL OUT GLOBAL WAR."

QUARLES HAD SAID THE U.S. HEAVY JET BOMBER, THE B52, "IS A SUBSTANTIALLY MORE ADVANCED AND HIGHER PERFORMANCE WEAPON SYSTEM THAN THE BISON," RUSSIA'S COMPARABLE BOMBER.

QUARLES SAID THAT "WHILE AT ONE TIME BISONS APPEARED TO LEAD B52S IN PRODUCTION, THE PRESENT INDICATIONS ARE THAT B52S ARE SUBSTANTIALLY AHEAD IN NUMBER AS WELL AS QUALITY AND THERE IS EVERY PROSPECT THAT THEY WILL REMAIN SO."

TWINING, WHO VISITED RUSSIA LAST YEAR, TOLD THE COMMITTEE SOVIET HEAVY BOMBER STRENGTH "IS LOWER THAN OUR ESTIMATE FOR THIS SAME PERIOD MADE A YEAR AGO."

"ADDING UP THE SUM TOTAL OF OPPOSING STRATEGIC STRIKING FORCES, THE U.S.A.F. IS STILL CONSIDERABLY STRONGER THAN THE SOVIETS," TWINING SAID.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER IN THE DAY, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WAS ASKED ABOUT TWINING'S TESTIMONY THAT ESTIMATES OF RUSSIAN HEAVY BOMBER PRODUCTION HAD BEEN REVISED DOWNWARD.

WILSON SAID RE-EVALUATION OF INTELLIGENCE CUSTOMARILY IS MADE ABOUT THIS TIME OF YEAR. THEN HE ADDED THAT, ON THE BASIS OF NEW INFORMATION, THE RUSSIANS "DIDN'T TURN OUT TO BE SUPERMEN; THEY HAD SOME TROUBLES WITH THEIR PRODUCTION, TOO."

ASKED IF THIS RE-EVALUATION WOULD AFFECT THE B52 PRODUCTION PROGRAM, WILSON SAID ANY CHANGE IN PRODUCTION WOULD BE INFLUENCE BY SEVERAL FACTORS. AMONG THEM HE LISTED PROGRESS IN THE B52 PROGRAM, "WHAT WE THINK THE RUSSIANS HAVE DONE," AND THE PROSPECT FOR STILL NEWER PLANES "LIKE THE B58."

JC848PES

A109WX

1957

NIGHT LEAD MISSILE (300)

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE ARMY'S INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) PROJECT--THE JUPITER--WAS SHOT DOWN TODAY BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE PROJECT "HAS BEEN CANCELLED." BUT HE SAID TESTS OF PARTS OF THE ARMY WEAPON WILL CONTINUE AND EVENTUALLY SOME OF THESE PROBABLY WILL BE INCORPORATED IN SOME OTHER VERSION OF AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE.

WILSON WAS INDEFINITE ABOUT DETAILS, INCLUDING WHETHER CONTRACTING FIRMS NOW ENGAGED BY THE ARMY WOULD HAVE ANY HAND IN CONTINUED DEVELOPMENT OF AN IRBM.

BUT IT SEEMED EVIDENT THE AIR FORCE HAD WON BOTH THE CONTEST FOR DESIGNING A MISSILE AS WELL AS THE EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO USE IT WHEN DEVELOPED. AN ORDER BY WILSON LAST FALL HAD ASSIGNED THE AIR FORCE AS THE "USER" OF THE IRBM.

THE AIR FORCE IS WORKING ON ITS OWN VERSION OF AN IRBM, CALLED THE "THOR."

UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION ON THE COST OF THE JUPITER PROJECT RAN OVER 100 MILLION DOLLARS. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN HAD POINTED OUT, THAT SOME DEVELOPMENTS OF THE PROJECT WERE BEING USED IN AFFILIATED RESEARCH AND PROGRAMS.

WILSON SAID TODAY OF THE IRBM PROJECT THAT:

"THERE IS GOING TO BE ONLY ONE, ON DOWN THE ROAD, NOT TWO OF THEM."

THIS SEEMED TO OPEN ANOTHER QUESTION: WHAT IS THE FUTURE OF THE NAVY'S IRBM PROGRAM? A FEW WEEKS AGO THE NAVY DISCLOSED IT WAS PULLING OUT OF JOINT DEVELOPMENT WITH THE ARMY OF THE JUPITER AND INTENDED TO PROCEED WITH PERFECTION OF ITS OWN WEAPON, DESIGNATED AS THE "POLARIS."

AN IRBM IS INTENDED TO HAVE A RANGE OF 1,500 MILES. HOWEVER, IN A TEST FIRING OF A JUPITER MISSILE LAST SEPTEMBER, THE ARMY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ATTAINED A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 3,000 MILES. THE AIR FORCE ATTEMPTED TO LAUNCH A THOR SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, BUT A MALFUNCTION CAUSED THE MISSILE TO CRASH AND BURN AT THE LAUNCHING SITE.

WILSON SAID, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION ON AN ALLIED TOPIC, THAT HE SAW NO PARTICULAR REASON FOR THE ARMY TO DROP ITS NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE AND ADOPT A NAVY-DESIGNED WEAPON CALLED THE TALOS, WHICH IS FAVORED BY THE AIR FORCE. AN IMPROVED FORM OF THE NIKE, CAPABLE OF CARRYING AN ATOMIC WARHEAD, IS APPROACHING THE TEST STAGE.

THE SECRETARY WAS ASKED ALSO ABOUT A REPORTED DECISION TO SLOW DOWN THE ATOMIC POWERED AIRPLANE PROJECT. HE REPLIED:

"IT REALLY NEEDS A MIRACLE OR TWO TO MAKE A REAL GOOD DEVICE OUT OF IT."

EG1004PES

1957

A86WX

(240) ATOMIC NIKE

WUSHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT ITS NIKE HERCULES, THE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE CARRYING AN ATOMIC PUNCH, IS UNDERGOING ITS FINAL TESTS AND WILL BE READY FOR USE AROUND THE COUNTRY IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THE HERCULES IS A BIGGER, FASTER AND MUCH LONGER RANGED VERSION OF NIKE AJAX, MANY OF WHICH ARE POISED FOR LAUNCHING IN BATTERIES RINGING MANY OF THE KEY CITIES OF THE COUNTRY.

HERCULES HAS A RANGE OF AT LEAST 50 MILES, MORE THAN TWICE THAT OF THE EARLIER VERSION, BUT ITS BIGGER ADVANTAGE IS THE ATOMIC EXPLOSIVE CHARGE IT CAN CARRY IN ITS NOSE.

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT THE AIR FORCE IS EVEN NOW DISTRIBUTING ATOMIC ROCKETS TO AIR DEFENSE COMMAND UNITS IN THE UNITED STATES. WITH THESE NEW ROCKETS, AIR FORCE INTERCEPTORS WILL BE ABLE TO DESTROY ENEMY BOMBERS AT SAFE DISTANCES FROM CENTERS OF POPULATION.

THE ARMY HAS DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE OF INDIVIDUAL KEY POINTS AND FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAS BEEN INSTALLING NIKE BATTERIES. THE ARMY SAID OF ITS HERCULES THAT ITS VELOCITY WILL PERMIT SWIFTER INTERCEPTION "OF THE MOST ADVANCED TYPES OF AIRCRAFT."

EXISTING GROUND CONTROL EQUIPMENT CAN BE MODIFIED TO ENABLE NIKE HERCULES TO BE USED IN THE BATTERIES NOW ARMED ONLY WITH AJAX MISSILES. ONCE THESE MODIFICATIONS ARE CARRIED OUT BOTH VERSIONS OF NIKE CAN BE FIRED WITH THE SAME SYSTEM.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES ON THE NIKE HERCULES BEGAN IN 1953. THE WESTERN ELECTRIC CO., WHICH WAS THE PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR NIKE AJAX, HAS THE SAME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE HERCULES.

JC847AES NM

1957

A76WX

(360) FDR-BROWDER

WASHINGTON,FEB.26 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY RELEASED TESTIMONY OF A WOMAN ARTIST THAT SHE ACTED AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND COMMUNIST EARL BROWDER DURING WORLD WAR II.

IN THE TESTIMONY, GIVEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS JAN.16, MISS JOSEPHINE TRUSLOW ADAMS OF NEW YORK RELATED THAT SHE OFTEN VISITED ROOSEVELT AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND AT HYDE PARK, N.Y.

ROBERT MORRIS, CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE TALKED WITH BROWDER, FORMER NO. 1 U. S. COMMUNIST, IN NEW YORK TWO WEEKS AGO AND THAT BROWDER SAID MISS ADAMS' TESTIMONY WAS CORRECT.

1957

AND FROM THE WITNESS STAND TODAY, FRANK MEYER OF WOODSTOCK, N.Y., WHO SAID HE IS A FORMER COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY, SAID MISS ADAMS OFTEN TOLD HIM OF HER ROLE AS A GO-BETWEEN.

"WAS MR. ROOSEVELT TRYING TO INFLUENCE MR. BROWDER OR WAS MR. BROWDER TRYING TO INFLUENCE MR. ROOSEVELT?" MORRIS ASKED.

"MR. BROWDER WAS TRYING TO INFLUENCE MR. ROOSEVELT," MEYER, A WRITER, REPLIED.

MEYER DESCRIBED MISS ADAMS AS A "VERY CLOSE FRIEND" OF BOTH ROOSEVELT AND BROWDER.

MEYER SAID THAT HE AND MISS ADAMS "ACTED AND TALKED AS COMMUNISTS TOGETHER."

MISS ADAMS, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION BY MORRIS, SAID SHE NEVER STAYED OVERNIGHT AT THE WHITE HOUSE, BUT THAT SHE STAYED OVERNIGHT AT HYDR PARK "SEVERAL TIMES."

SEEING ROOSEVELT IN WASHINGTON AND HYDE PARK, MISS ADAMS SAID, "BECAME A ROUTINE ALMOST."

MISS ADAMS TESTIFIED THAT ROOSEVELT ONCE ASKED HER: "WHAT DO YOU THINK WOULD HAPPEN IF I PARDONED EARL BROWDER?" BROWDER AT THAT TIME WAS SERVING A PRISON SENTENCE FOR PASSPORT FRAUD. ROOSEVELT COMMUTED HIS SENTENCE AND HE WAS RELEASED IN MAY 1942.

AT THE TIME ROOSEVELT ASKED THAT QUESTION, MISS ADAMS SAID, SHE DIDN'T EVEN KNOW BROWDER PERSONALLY.

ON ONE OCCASION, MISS ADAMS SAID, BROWDER GAVE HER A PAPER REPORTING THE CHINESE UNDER CHIANG KAI-SHEK WERE USING MATERIALS AND TROOPS, THAT WERE SUPPOSED TO BE FIGHTING THE JAPANESE, IN FIGHTING A CIVIL WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

"BROWDER GAVE IT TO ME BECAUSE HE THOUGHT I COULD REACH ROOSEVELT," SHE SAID.

MISS ADAMS WENT ON TO SAY THAT ROOSEVELT WAS WORRIED ABOUT CHIANG'S CALIBER AS A LEADER.

MORRIS ASKED: "NOW, DO YOU THINK THE PRESIDENT...?"

1957

MISS ADAMS: "I THINK HE WAS NOT AT ALL--I THINK IT WOULD BE GOING TO GREAT EXTREMES AND VERY UNFAIR TO THINK THAT ROOSEVELT WANTED CHINA TO BECOME COMMUNIST. IT WAS FAR FROM HIS IDEA."

EG807PES

1957

30.24-10999

A128WX

(450) CHINA PASSPORT

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPARENTLY IS GOING TO TAKE ITS TIME ABOUT THE PASSPORT EXTENSION REQUESTED BY WILLIAM D. WORTHY, NEWSMAN WHO WENT TO RED CHINA IN DEFIANCE OF A BAN ON SUCH TRAVEL.

WORTHY'S PASSPORT WILL BE TWO YEARS OLD ON MARCH 4. PASSPORT LAW REQUIRES AN APPLICATION BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT WILL GRANT A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION.

WORTHY FILED HIS APPLICATION LATE YESTERDAY AT NEW YORK CITY. IT SHOULD ARRIVE BY DIPLOMATIC POUCH TOMORROW MORNING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT OFFICE.

IT IS THEN UP TO DIRECTOR OF PASSPORTS FRANCES G. KNIGHT TO RECOMMEND WHETHER WORTHY'S PASSPORT SHOULD BE EXTENDED.

OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON WHETHER EXTENSION, ROUTINE IN MOST CASES, WOULD BE GRANTED. ALL THEY WOULD SAY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS THAT THE APPLICATION IS BEING TAKEN UNDER ADVISEMENT.

OFFICIALS SAID PASSPORT REGULATIONS REQUIRE THAT, IN A REQUEST FOR EXTENSION AS WELL AS FOR AN ORIGINAL PASSPORT, THE APPLICANT MUST STATE WHY HE WANTS A PASSPORT AND WHERE AND WHEN HE EXPECTS TO TRAVEL. HIS PAST RECORD IS TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION.

WORTHY, A REPORTER FOR THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, DEFIED A STATE DEPARTMENT BAN ON TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA WHEN HE CROSSED OVER AT HONG KONG. HE TRAVELED ABOUT THE COMMUNIST-HELD MAINLAND, AS DID A REPORTER-PHOTOGRAPHER TEAM FOR LOOK MAGAZINE, AND FILED STORIES HOME.

THE DEPARTMENT ORDERED THE PASSPORTS OF THE THREE MEN REVOKED AND MADE VALID ONLY FOR ONE-WAY TRAVEL BACK HOME. WORTHY REFUSED TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT AND, DESPITE EFFORTS TO GET IT FROM HIM, MANAGED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES WITH THE DOCKMENT IN HIS POSSESSION.

1957

OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS NO RUSH ABOUT ACTING ON HIS EXTENSION REQUEST. IT IS PRESUMED THAT WORTHY HAS FOLLOWED THE ROUTINE TO THE EXTENT OF SAYING WHERE HE EXPECTS TO TRAVEL, WHEN AND WHY.

TWO BASIC SECTIONS OF THE PASSPORT REGULATIONS COVER REFUSALS TO GRANT PASSPORTS. ONE INVOLVES PERSONS BELIEVED TO BE SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, AND THE OTHER CONCERNS PERSONS DEEMED "LIKELY TO VIOLATE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES."

OFFICIALS NEVER HAVE SAID WHETHER WORTHY EVER VIOLATED U.S. LAW BY REFUSING TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT. THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY QUESTION RAISED CONCERNING COMMUNISM.

IF HIS APPLICATION IS TURNED DOWN, A WHOLE SYSTEM OF APPEAL COULD BE SET IN MOTION, POSSIBLY EVENTUALLY LEADING TO A COURT SUIT.

PASSPORT DISAPPROVAL MUST BE TRANSMITTED TO THE APPLICANT IN WRITING. THE APPLICANT THEN CAN DEMAND A HEARING BEFORE A PASSPORT OFFICER, WITH A LAWYER OF HIS OWN PRESENT.

IF HE IS STILL REFUSED, THE APPLICANT MAY APPEAL TO THE BOARD OF PASSPORT APPEALS. THIS BOARD IS COMPOSED OF THREE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICERS CHOSEN BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

IF THIS BOARD TURNS THE APPLICANT DOWN, THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE THE COURTS.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO NEED TO MAKE A DECISION IN WORTHY'S CASE BEFORE THE MARCH 4 EXPIRATION DATE OF HIS PASSPORT. THEY SAID DELIBERATION COULD GO ON INDEFINITELY BEYOND MARCH 4.

JC1103PES

A42WX

(360 PMS BUDGET

POLAND TRADE

1957

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES BEGINS DIRECT ECONOMIC TALKS WITH POLAND TODAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER AMERICAN DOLLARS AND SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS CAN HELP EASE MOSCOW'S GRIP ON THE POLISH ECONOMY.

THE VISITING FIVE-MAN POLISH GOVERNMENT DELEGATION IS LED BY HENRYK KOTLICKI, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POLISH FINANCE MINISTRY. HE WAS TO OUTLINE HIS GOVERNMENT'S PROBLEM TO AN AMERICAN GROUP HEADED BY THORSTEN V. KALIJARVI, ACTING DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WAS REPORTED READY TO LISTEN CAUTIOUSLY BUT SYMPATHETICALLY TO AN EXPECTED FORMAL POLISH REQUEST FOR SURPLUS AMERICAN WHEAT, CORN, FATS AND OILS AS WELL AS CREDIT TO BUY COAL MINING MACHINERY.

AN AGREEMENT MEETING AT LEAST PART OF THE POLISH PLEA FOR AID APPEARED LIKELY BEFORE THE TALKS END IN ABOUT THREE WEEKS.

RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES SAID THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE WOULD BE TO EMPHASIZE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE THE DESIRABILITY OF RESTORING NORMAL TRADE AND COMMERCIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND POLAND.

ANY AMERICAN AID PACKAGE, THEY SAID, "WOULD BE MODEST" IN KEEPING WITH THE STEP BY STEP POLICY TO BE PURSUED PENDING MORE INFORMATION ON POLAND'S ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND OBLIGATIONS.

A MAJOR GO-SLOW FACTOR SEEMED TO BE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DESIRE TO AVOID UPSETTING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHICH IS KNOWN TO BE SUSPICIOUSLY WATCHING THE POLISH TALKS WITH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN THE TALKS SAID THE POLES THUS FAR HAVE MADE NO FORMAL REQUEST FOR AID. BUT THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SUCH A REQUEST PROBABLY WILL BE PRESENTED DURING THE CONVERSATIONS.

AGRICULTURAL SURPLUS COMMODITIES MAY BE SOLD FOR POLISH CURRENCY. THIS CURRENCY IN TURN COULD BE USED TO PAY FOR ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW. OR IF FEASIBLE, TO BUY STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS WHICH POLAND MIGHT HAVE AVAILABLE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COULD DIP INTO HIS SPECIAL EMERGENCY FUNDS TO HELP THE POLES BUY URGENTLY NEEDED MINING MACHINERY, OR COULD AUTHORIZE THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK TO GRANT A LOAN FOR THIS PURPOSE.

THE POLISH-AMERICAN TALKS ARE BEING UNDERTAKEN AT AMERICAN INITIATIVE. THE AMERICAN EMBASSY MADE KNOWN THIS GOVERNMENT'S READINESS TO CONSIDER SUCH ASSISTANCE AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A SPEECH LAST OCT. 23 SAID THIS GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO HELP NATIONS WHICH WANT TO INCREASE THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

EG/AR5AFS

A74WX

(200) MANSFIELD

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAYS THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS "DONE EVERYTHING, SO IT SEEMS TO ME, EXCEPT FACE UP TO THE PROBLEM AND TAKE THE MINIMAL STEPS NECESSARY TO KEEP PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION SEEMS TO BE FOLLOWING A DISASTROUS "FORMULA FOR INERTIA" IN RELYING ALMOST SOLELY ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO SOLVE THE CURRENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DELIVERED HIS ATTACK BEFORE A GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY LECTURE SERIES AUDIENCE LAST NIGHT. MANSFIELD SAID HE AGREES WITH SENATE GOP LEADER

KNOWLAND (CALIF) THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SUFFERS FROM "BASIC STRUCTURAL WEAKNESSES."

BUT HE SAID HE HAS NOTED "NO EVIDENCE OR EAGERNESS" ON THE PART OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH EITHER TO WORK TOWARD CORRECTING U. N. WEAKNESSES OR TO SEEK PEACE BY OTHER MEANS.

"ON THE CONTRARY," HE SAID, "THAT BRANCH SEEMS WILLING TO CONTENT ITSELF ON THE ONE HAND WITH SENDING TO CONGRESS AN URGENT RESOLUTION WHICH ON ITS OWN ADMISSION IS DIRECTED AT NO IMMEDIATE DANGER OR DIFFICULTY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ON THE OTHER HAND, IT CONTINUES TO RELY SOLELY ON THE UNITED NATIONS IN DEALING WITH THE IMMEDIATE AND DIFFICULT

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DIFFICULTY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ON THE OTHER HAND, IT CONTINUES TO RELY SOLELY ON THE UNITED NATIONS IN DEALING WITH THE IMMEDIATE AND DIFFICULT PROBLEMS OF THAT AREA.

"THAT SEEMS TO ME TO BE A FORMULA FOR INERTIA, FOR DRIFT, DODGE AND DELAY AND ULTIMATELY FOR DISASTER. IT IS A POLICY WHICH WOULD MAKE THE UNITED NATIONS TO SCAPEGOAT FOR OUR IRRESPONSIBILITY."

AR736AES

B47WX Q

NY RELAY

(420) NIGHT LEAD MINE-MILL

1957

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) WAS TOLD TODAY THAT AS LONG AGO AS 1943 THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS WAS TOLD BY THE LATE PHILIP MURRAY, CIO CHIEF, THAT IT SHOULD CLEAN HOUSE.

AT THAT TIME MINE-MILL WAS A CIO AFFILIATE. IT WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON GROUNDS THAT IT CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

THE HEARING NOW UNDER WAY BEFORS THE SACB IS TO DETERMINE IF THE UNION IS COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT. IF SUCH A FINDING IS MADE THE UNION COULD LOSE ITS BARGAINING RIGHTS UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR LAW.

RALPH RASMUSSEN, A FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF MINE-MILL, TOLD OF MURRAY'S MEETING WITH THE UNION EXECUTIVE BOARD AT PITTSBURGH IN 1943.

MURRAY INFORMED THE BOARD MEMBERS AND UNION PRESIDENT REID ROBINSON THAT HE HAD HEARD "DISTURBING RUMORS" OF A "SERIOUS SITUATION" WITHIN THE UNION AND THAT HE WANTED TO DO WHAT HE COULD TO HELP, SAID

1957

RASMUSSEN, TESTIFYING AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS.

"HE (MURRAY) SAID HE WAS QUITE CONVINCED BY HIS OWN INVESTIGATION THAT THERE WAS SOMETHING WRONG," THE WITNESS ADDED.

RASMUSSEN SAID ROBINSON DENIED THE REPORTS OF SERIOUS UNION TROUBLES, CLAIMING THAT RUMORS HAD BEEN SPREAD BY "DISGRUNTLED PEOPLE, POLITICAL OPPORTUNISTS AND CORRUPTIONISTS."

RASMUSSEN SAID THAT DURING THE ARGUMENT HE GOT THE FLOOR AND TOLD MURRAY HE WAS CONVINCED THERE WAS SOMETHING WRONG.

"I SAID WE HAD TOO MUCH INTERFERENCE BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN OUR UNION," HE TESTIFIED. "I SAID THAT FOR SOME REASON THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO TAKE OVER.

"I SAID THAT I WAS ALSO CONVINCED THAT UNLESS SOMETHING WAS DONE ABOUT THIS MATTER, THE UNION WOULD BE DESTROYED."

AT ONE POINT, SAID RASMUSSEN, ROBINSON ASKED MURRAY: ZDO YOU THINK I'M A COMMUNIST?"

"I HAVE NO WAY OF KNOWING IF YOU'RE A COMMUNIST, REID," RASMUSSEN QUOTED MURRAY AS REPLYING.

RASMUSSEN SAID MURRAY WARNED THE UNION OFFICIALS TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE REPORTED COMMUNIST INFLUENCES.

"IF YOU HAVE CANCER ON YOUR HAND, YOU HAD BETTER CUT IT OUT," HE QUOTED MURRAY AS SAYING.

RASMUSSEN TESTIFIED THAT FOLLOWING THIS MEETING THE EXECUTIVE BOARD FIRED A NUMBER OF UNION EMPLOYES AND HAD A CIO ADMINISTRATOR NAMED TO RUN THE AFFAIRS OF THE UNION'S DISTRICT 6 IN CONNECTICUT.

ACCORDING TO RASMUSSEN, HE HAD SPENT SOME TIME BEFORE THE MEETING WITH MURRAY INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF UNION TROUBLE IN CONNECTICUT, AND PARTICULARLY AROUND WATERBURY.

"I FOUND THERE WAS A GREAT CONTROVERSY THERE," RASMUSSEN SAID, "WITH CHARGES OF STOLEN ELECTIONS AND COUNTER-CHARGES. I FOUND THE MAIN ISSUE UNDERLYING EVERYTHING WAS THE ISSUE OF COMMUNISM."

SUPPORTERS OF ROBINSON WITHIN THE UNION, HE SAID, WERE ESPECIALLY BITTER CONCERNING SCHOOL CLASSES WHICH WERE BEING CONDUCTED BY FATHER DONELLY, A CATHOLIC PRIEST AT WATEBURY, ON "HOW TO DETECT AND DEAL WITH COMMUNISM IN UNIONS."

RASMUSSEN SAID THAT ONE PRO-ROBINSON MAN TOLD HIM "THEY WOULDN'T BE HAVING TROUBLE" IF IT WERE NOT FOR FATHER DONELLY.

GG/LT629PES

B100WX Q

MONROE ATOMIC (500)

1957

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-A UNION ATTORNEY TODAY ACCUSED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) OF THREATENING REPRISALS AGAINST AEC EMPLOYES AND CONSULTANTS IF THEY TESTIFY AGAINST AEC INTERESTS IN A HEARING ON A CONTROVERSIAL PRIVATE ATOMIC POWER PROJECT.

BENJAMIN C.SIGAL, COUNSEL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS (IUE) REFERRED TO CURRENT PROCEEDINGS INVOLVING AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT BEING BUILT AT MONROE, MICH. HE MADE THE ALLEGATION AT A HOUSE-SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON PROGRESS IN THE ATOMIC PROGRAM.

SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID THE AEC IS CONDUCTING THE MONROE CASE AS "STAR-CHAMBER PROCEEDINGS." COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN DURHAM (D-NC) ANNOUNCED THE GROUP WOULD HOLD HEARINGS ON THE MATTER AT A DATE TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

WALTER REUTHER, IN A STATEMENT FILED AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION (UAW), JOINED IN CRITICIZING AEC'S CONDITIONAL GRANT OF A CONSTRUCTION PERMIT FOR THE MONROE PROTECT. AND HE CALLED FOR A COMMITTEE STUDY OF U.S. PROGRESS TOWARD ACHIEVING PRACTICAL ATOMIC POWER.

UNDER THE POLICY "PROMOTED BY AEC CHAIRMAN STRAUSS AND ENDORSED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, THE LAG BETWEEN PROGRESS IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA HAS WIDENED," REUTHER SAID.

HE TERMED THE 43-MILLION-DOLLAR MONROE PROJECT "A 300,000-KILOWATT EXPERIMENT ON A NOVEL, UNPROVEN AND HAZARDOUS TYPE OF REACTOR."

THE PRESIDENT OF THE POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT CO. WHICH IS UNDERTAKING THE PROJECT, WALKER L.CISLER, SAID IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT THAT THE MANAGEMENT OF HIS GROUP "IS CONVINCED THAT THE REACTOR AS PRESENTLY DESIGNED WILL BE SAFE."

THE IUE, THE UAW AND THE UNITED PAPERWORKERS UNION HAVE BEEN GRANTED AN AEC HEARING ON THEIR CLAIM THAT THE AEC ISSUED THE CONSTRUCTION PERMIT WITHOUT HAVING REASONABLE ASSURANCE OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY.

THE PERMIT WAS CONDITIONAL ON A SHOWING THAT THE PLANT WOULD BE SAFE.

SIGAL SAID THAT IN THE AEC HEARING, "TO PUT IT BLUNTLY, PROSPECTIVE WITNESSES HAVE BEEN THREATENED BY THE COMMISSION WITH REPRISALS IF THEY TESTIFY CONTRARY TO THE COMMISSION'S INTERESTS."

HE SAID THIS HAS HAD A "CHILLING EFFECT" ON AEC EMPLOYES AND CONSULTANTS WHOM THE UNION WANTED TO INTERVIEW. THE PROCEEDINGS ARE SLATED TO REOPEN NEXT WEEK.

TO BACK UP THIS STATEMENT, SIGAL READ EXCERPTS FROM A DEC.14 LETTER HE SAID HE RECEIVED FROM H.L.PRICE, DIRECTOR OF THE AEC'S CIVILIAN APPLICATION DIVISION. IT SAID IN PART:

"COMMISSION EMPLOYEES HAVE BEEN DIRECTED NOT TO SERVE VOLUNTARILY AS WITNESSES FOR ANY PARTY, OTHER THAN AEC, TO A FORMAL HEARING OF THE COMMISSION...

"THE COMMISSION HAS ADVISED ITS CONSULTANTS THAT VOLUNTARY APPEARANCES MIGHT INVOLVE A CONFLICT OF INTEREST WITH THEIR ACTIVITIES AS CONSULTANTS TO THE COMMISSION, AND THAT THEY MAY WISH TO CONSULT PRIVATE COUNSEL IN THIS RESPECT."

"WHAT CONFLICT CAN THERE BE WHEN A MAN WANTS TO TELL OF THE PERILS OF THE CONSTRUCTION?" ANDERSON ASKED.

SIGAL SAID "NOBODY WAS OFFERED ANY MONEY AT ANY TIME FOR INFORMATION."

CISLER DESCRIBED THE 43-MILLION-DOLLAR MONROE PLANT AS "ONE OF THE MOST ADVANCED ATOMIC POWER PROJECTS IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID SIMULTANEOUS PROGRAMS OF "CONSTRUCTION AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT" CAN RESULT IN "A MARKED SAVING IN TIME." HE ADDED:

"IF, HOWEVER, FURTHER RESEARCH POINTS TO CHANGES IN DESIGN FOR SAFETY REASONS, THOSE CHANGES WILL BE MADE..."

CZ1057PES

1957

B60WX Q
ATOATOMIC (360)

WASHINGTON,FEB.26 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) WAS THE TARGET OF VERBAL BROADSIDES FROM DEMOCRATS AND A POWER CO-OP SPOKESMAN AT A HOUSE-SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE MEETING TODAY.

CLYDE T.ELLIS, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE NATIONAL RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE ASSN., SAID STRAUSS USED "HOCUS POCUS, TWICE MULTIPLIED" ARITHMETIC IN A SPEECH LAST OCT.10 TO GIVE WHAT HE CALLED A TOO ROSY IMPRESSION OF U.S.PROGRESS IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD.

"OUR PROGRAM," ELLIS QUOTED STRAUSS AS SAYING, "INCLUDES 30 REACTORS IN OPERATION IN THE UNITED STATES, UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR PLANNED, FOR EXPERIMENTAL OR FOR ACTUAL FULL SCALE USE."

ACTUALLY, ELLIS SAID, THE UNITED STATES HAS AS YET COMPLETED NO REACTOR FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES AND ONLY ONE IS "CLEARLY ASSURED" FOR COMPLETION "IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE." MEANWHILE, HE ADDED, STRAUSS HAS PLAYED DOWN "GREAT STRIDES" BY THE BRITISH AND RUSSIANS TOWARD LARGE SCALE ATOMIC POWER.

REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID STRAUSS' WORDS WERE "A PALPABLE ATTEMPT TO CREATE AN IMPRESSION IN THE MIND OF THE HEARER THAT A GREATER ACCOMPLISHMENT HAS BEEN MADE."

OF THE 30 REACTORS STRAUSS REFERRED TO, HOLIFIELD ADDED, TWO OF THOSE "PLANNED" HAVE SINCE BEEN TURNED DOWN BY THE AEC AS NOT YET JUSTIFIABLE IN THE PRESENT EARLY STATE OF NUCLEAR SCIENCE.

1957

SEN. GORE (D-TENN) COMMENTED ACIDLY THAT STRAUSS' SENTENCE--USING "OR" AS A CONNECTING WORD--IS "GRAMMATICALLY POSSIBLE."

NO REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS WERE PRESENT AT THE TIME.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AFL-CIO, LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR ANDREW J. BIEMILLER, SAID ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRESS HAS BEEN "INADEQUATE" AND IS "UNBALANCED" BECAUSE THE ADMINISTRATION HAS "GONE WHOLE HOG" IN PLACING MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT ON PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

ENDORSING A GORE-HOLIFIELD PROPOSAL, BIEMILLER SAID "THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD UNDERTAKE PROMPTLY A PROGRAM OF CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF LARGE SCALE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS FOR US TO GAIN THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE NECESSARY IF WE ARE TO PROVIDE EFFECTIVE WORLD LEADERSHIP IN THIS VITAL FIELD."

THE AFL-CIO REPRESENTATIVE CALLED FOR ADJUSTMENT OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS TO MEET NEW PROBLEMS RAISED BY RADIATION INJURY. HE CITED AS ONE EXAMPLE OF NEED FOR REFORM A SOUTH CAROLINA CASE IN WHICH A WORKER WAS JUDGED TO HAVE RECEIVED AN OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE BECAUSE OF ATOMIC WORK BUT WAS DENIED COMPENSATION ON GROUNDS THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS HAD EXPIRED BEFORE THE DISEASE WAS DISCOVERED.

BIEMILLER ALSO SAID THE AEC "IS STILL DRAGGING ITS FEET IN MAKING PUBLIC ALL THE INFORMATION TO WHICH THE PUBLIC IS ENTITLED ON THE NATION'S CIVILIAN ATOMIC PLANS AND PROGRESS."

JC724PES

1957

B102WX (Q)
(240) URANIUM

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HAS BEEN TOLD THAT DOMESTIC URANIUM ORE DISCOVERIES "HAVE FAR EXCEEDED THE RELATED LEVEL OF ORE PROCESSING CAPACITY."

GORDON A. WELLER, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE URANIUM INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, GRAND JUNCTION, COLO., SAID THAT AS A RESULT "SOME SMALL OPERATORS ARE EXPERIENCING DIFFICULTY IN MARKETING THEIR ORE IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY TO MEET CURRENT OPERATING EXPENSES.

"THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN NEWLY DEVELOPED AREAS."

BUT WELLER, WHO TESTIFIED LAST THURSDAY, ALSO SAID HE THOUGHT THE CONDITION IS "TRANSITORY."

SEN. GORE (D-TENN), WHO DECLARED HE HAD BEEN UNAWARE OF THIS SITUATION, DECLARED:

"IN OTHER WORDS, THE ORIGINAL RAW ORE GATHERER OR PRODUCER IS HAVING TO HOLD HIS ORE IN STOCK BECAUSE OF INADEQUATE PROCESSING FACILITIES?"

"YES SIR," WELLER SAID. "HE HAS UNDERGONE QUITE A BIT OF DEVELOPMENTAL EXPENSE IN PROVING OUT AN ORE BODY AND JUDGING THE CAPITAL COSTS OF EXPLOITATION. AT THAT POINT HE IS UNABLE TO GO INTO PRODUCTION BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF MILLING FACILITIES AND ONLY A LIMITED BUYING PROGRAM BY THE AEC (ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION)."

WELLER REPLIED IN THE AFFIRMATIVE WHEN REP. DURHAM (D-NC), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ASKED: "PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TOOK THE JOB OF BUILDING THESE (PROCESSING) PLANTS, AND THEY HAVE NOT BUILT THEM FAST ENOUGH TO MEET THE DEMAND?"

AS TO THE "LIMITED BUYING" PROGRAM, WELLER SAID THE AEC "HAS HAD AN OBJECTION, AFTER IT FEELS THAT IT HAS REACHED THE REQUIREMENTS OF OUR MILITARY NECESSITY FOR ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF URANIUM, TO STOCKPILE ORE ABOVE GROUND BECAUSE OF WIND EROSION AND OTHER DEPRECIATING FACTORS ON URANIUM."

JC113PES

1957

D114WX (N Pol and)
(370) MIGHT LEAD POLISH TRADE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND TODAY APPEALED FORMALLY FOR UNITED STATES ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AID. THIS DONE, A TOP POLISH OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS "VERY MUCH SATISFIED AT THE WAY THE DISCUSSIONS STARTED."

A FIVE-MEMBER POLISH DELEGATION OPENED TALKS WITH A U. S. GOVERNMENT GROUP HEADED BY THORSTEN V. KALIJARVI, ACTING DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

THE POLES ARE LED BY HENRYK KOTLICKI, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POLISH FINANCE MINISTRY.

EMERGING FROM AN HOUR-LONG FIRST MEETING OF THE GROUPS, KOTLICKI DESCRIBED THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE SESSION AS "VERY PLEASANT."

THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"I AM VERY MUCH SATISFIED AT THE WAY THE DISCUSSIONS STARTED."

HE SAID BOTH DELEGATIONS HAD MADE OPENING STATEMENTS, WHICH WERE

NOT MADE PUBLIC.
KOTLICKI SAID THE STATEMENTS PRESENTED A GENERAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS BUT DID NOT GO INTO SPECIFIC SUBJECTS.
THE POLES WERE EXPECTED TO REQUEST SURPLUS AMERICAN WHEAT, CORN, FATS AND OILS, IN A SALE OR BARTER DEAL, AS WELL AS CREDIT TO BUY URGENTLY NEEDED COAL MINING MACHINERY.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PAVED THE WAY FOR THE TALKS WHEN HE SAID LAST OCTOBER, AFTER POLAND EMBARKED ON A PROGRAM OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM," THAT THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO HELP NATIONS STRIVING FOR GREATER INDEPENDENCE.
THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW TOOK THE LEAD IN SUGGESTING THE CURRENT CONFERENCES, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE ABOUT THREE WEEKS.
IT SEEMED LIKELY THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE TO AT LEAST SOME OF THE POLISH REQUESTS, THOUGH AUTHORITIES SAID ANY AMERICAN AID PACKAGE "WOULD BE MODEST."
THIS GOVERNMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS ANXIOUS TO RESTORE NORMAL TRADE AND COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH POLAND, BUT ONLY CAUTIOUSLY UNTIL IT GETS MORE INFORMATION ON POLAND'S ECONOMIC COCDITIONS AND OBLIGATIONS.
IT SEEMED APPARENT THAT THE UNITED STATES ALSO WANTED TO AVOID UPSETTING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH LOOKS SUSPICIOUSLY ON THE TRADE TALKS.
SURPLUS AGRICULTURAL GOODS MIGHT BE SOLD FOR POLISH CURRENCY, WHICH COULD BE USED TO PAY FOR RUNNING THE WARSAW EMBASSY, OR POSSIBLY IN EXCHANGE FOR STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS WHICH POLAND MIGHT OFFER.
MINING MACHINERY COULD BE PURCHASED WITH SPECIAL EMERGENCY FUNDS AVAILABLE TO THE PRESIDENT, OR EISENHOWER COULD AUTHORIZE THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK TO GRANT A LOAN FOR THIS PURPOSE.
EG/GG334PES

1957

B75 (230)
NIGHT LEAD OIL
NEW ORLEANS, FEB. 26 (AP)-THE BOARD CHAIRMAN OF SOCONY MOBILE OIL CO. TODAY URGED THAT AMERICAN OIL MEN DISPERSE THEIR OPERATIONS IN THE MID-EAST TO INSURE A REGULAR FLOW OF OIL TO WESTERN NATIONS.
THE DISPERSAL PLAN WAS OFFERED BY B. BREWSTER JENNINGS AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF MINING, METALLURGICAL AND PETROLEUM ENGINEERS.
"THE BEST OF FRIENDS CAN AND DO FALL OUT ON OCCASION, AND IT IS FOOLISH TO BECOME UNDULY DEPENDENT ON A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL OR NATION," HE SAID. "WE CAN BUILD ADDITIONAL PIPELINES, AND OTHER ROUTES THAT WILL AVOID THE POSSIBILITY THAT ALL CAN BE SHUT DOWN BY ONE GOVERNMENT. MORE PIPELINES WILL REDUCE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
"ANOTHER STREET TO THE CANAL MIGHT BE VERY LARGE TANKERS, WHICH COULD PROCEED VIA THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, AND BY VIRTUE OF THE SIZE OF CARGO ACHIEVE FAIRLY LOW COST OF FREIGHTING," HE ADDED.
IN OTHER ADDRESSES, HUBERT E.RISSER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS SAD "THE COAL INDUSTRY IS DUE FOR AN EXPANSION AND THE MAGNITUDE OF THAT EXPANSION WILL BE SIGNIFICANT."
"NEW PLANTS ARE IN OPERATION FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF PRODUCING COAL CHEMICALS DIRECTLY. ALTHOUGH STILL OF VERY LIMITED OUTPUT, THESE PLANTS WELL MAY BE FORERUNNERS OF AN INDUSTRY WHICH WILL USE GREATER QUANTITIES OF COAL FOR THE PRODUCTION OF CHEMICALS, AND LIQUID AND GASEOUS FUELS."
ROBERT K.BOND, DESIGN ENGINEER WITH STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA, SAID ITS AFFILIATE, THE AMERICAN GILSONITE CO., SOON WILL OPERATE A 71-MILE PIPELINE TO CARRY GILSONITE, A SOLID ASPHALTITE, FROM EASTERN UTAH MINES TO A NEW REFINERY NEAR GRAND JUNCTION, COLO.
TA823PES

1957

B71CX (Q) (TOP)
APW
FIRST LEAD KIESINGER, B41
CHICAGO, FEB. 26 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN STATESMAN SAID TODAY THE FREE WORLD SHOULD AVOID INCITING REBELLION AMONG RUSSIAN SATELLITES BECAUSE "IT POSSIBLY COULD START A NEW WORLD WAR."
DR. KURT GEORG (CQ) KIESINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE BUNDESTAG (SENATE) FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS THAT REVOLT IS NO WAY TO WIN BACK FREEDOM.
"THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY MADE A HEROIC BUT QUITE USELESS GESTURE," HE SAID. "I AM VERY GLAD THAT OUR PEOPLE IN EASTERN GERMANY DID NOT FOLLOW THEIR EXAMPLE."
KIESINGER, ON A U. S. TOUR, LEFT FOR CLEVELAND AFTER THE SPEECH.
EARLIER, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S CONCEPT OF A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM FOR EUROPE WAS "VAGUE AND UNREALISTIC."
KIESINGER, A LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION OF CHANCELLOR CONRAD ADENAUER, TOLD NEWSMEN THE PROPOSAL WHICH INCLUDES REMOVAL OF GERMANY FROM NATO PARTICIPATION PRESENTS "A TEMPTING PICTURE OF SOVIET TROOPS PULLED BACK BEYOND THE POLISH BORDER AND PEOPLE IN THE EAST ZONE COMING BACK TO OUR WAY OF LIFE."
BUT, HE SAID, GERMANY'S HOPE OF UNIFICATION AND FREEDOM MUST LIE IN WATCHFUL "PATIENCE."
THE EUROPEAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM WAS OUTLINED LAST WEEK IN CHICAGO BY ERICH OLLENHAUER, LEAD OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO CHALLENGES ADENAUER FOR LEADERSHIP OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN NEXT FALL'S ELECTIONS.
KIESINGER SAID OF THE COLLECTIVE SECURITY CONCEPT, "IT IS NOT QUITE CLEAR WHAT IT MEANT BY IT. HOW FAR WOULD NATO FORCES WITHDRAW -- TO THE RHINE? TO THE OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES?
"WOULD RUSSIA, AS A GUARANTEEING POWER, ACCEPT THE 'NO VETO' PROVISION?"
HE LIKENED THE COLLECE SECURITY SYSTEM TO "A LITTLE UNITED NATIONS WHICH WOULD INCLUDE THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES."
HE SAID RUSSIA WOULD HOT ACCEPT THE "NO VETO" CONDITION OR UNHAMPERED POLITICAL FREEDOM FOR 18 MILLION GERMANS IN THE EAST ZONE.
"THE SOLUTION OF GERMAN UNITY CAN ONLY COME THROUGH CONSENT OF RUSSIA," KIESINGER SAID. "AND THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT SENT AS LONG AS THEY BELIEVE THEY COULD WIN WEST GERMANY OR OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTIES FOR THEIR OWN CAUSE.
"THERE ARE MILLIONS OF COMMUNISTS IN WESTERN EUROPE, AND RUSSIA STILL HAS HOPES OF WINNING OVER OTHER NATIONS."
A68

1957

(130)
WILLIAMSBURG, VA., FEB. 26 (AP)-DR. EUGENE CARSON BLAKE, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, IN A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR HIS CONTINUING EFFORTS" TO RESOLVE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.
IN A TELEGRAM TO THE WHITE HOUSE ON THE EVE OF THE COUNCIL'S POLICY-MAKING GENERAL BOARD MEETING HERE, DR. BLAKE ALSO EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LEADERSHIP AND THROUGH THE U.N. "FURTHER STEPS WILL BE TAKEN FOR THE SOLUTION OF THE UNDERLYING ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS OF THE WHOLE MIDEAST REGION. . . ."
IT WAS THE FIRST COMMUNICATION TO THE PRESIDENT FROM THE NATION'S LARGEST CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATION SINCE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS FLARED UP AGAIN. THE COUNCIL IS COMPOSED OF SOME 30 PROTESTANT AND EASTERN ORTHODOX DENOMINATIONS AND HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF ABOUT 36,700,000 PERSONS.
DR. BLAKE ARRIVED TODAY TO PRESIDE AT THE QUARTERLY MEETING OF THE GENERAL BOARD, WHICH CONVENES TOMORROW.
JR741PES

30.24-11003

B43PX Q

(150) CAMDEN, N.J., FEB. 26 (AP)-RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA TODAY DISCLOSED DEVELOPMENT OF A RADAR SYSTEM "WHICH FOR THE FIRST TIME MAKES POSSIBLE DIRECT CALIBRATION AND IMMEDIATE EVALUATION OF THE PERFORMANCE AND BEHAVIOR PATTERN OF GUIDED MISSILES."

THEODORE A. SMITH, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF RCA'S DEFENSE ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS, SAID THE DEVICE IS "A MAJOR ADVANCE" IN GUIDED MISSILE RANGE INSTRUMENTATION.

HE ADDED THAT THE RADAR CAN BE USED TO FOLLOW THE PERFORMANCE IN FLIGHT OF SATELLITE, DRONE AND OTHER FREE-SPACE MOVING TARGETS.

"REPRESENTING 10 YEARS OF ADVANCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, THE RCA SYSTEM IS THE FIRST PRECISION RADAR DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR GUIDED MISSILE RANGE INSTRUMENTATION," SMITH SAID. "IT IS CAPABLE OF TRACKING WITH ACCURACY OVER EXTENDED RANGES, IN DARKNESS, THROUGH CLOUDS, AND UNDER ANY ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS, AND TO YIELD DATA THAT CAN BE REDUCED ALMOST INSTANTLY TO FINAL FORM."

THE RADAR SYSTEM WAS DEVELOPED BY THE RCA MISSILE AND SURFACE RADAR DEPARTMENT AT NEARBY MOORESTOWN. IT IS NOW IN PRODUCTION FOR USE AT ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TEST RANGES.

G612PES

B50 (290)

NEW YORK, FEB.26 (AP)-DR. HARRY SLOCHOWER, WHO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE RESIGNED TODAY FROM THE FACULTY OF BROOKLYN COLLEGE.

HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO APPEAR TOMORROW BEFORE THE BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION ON CHARGES OF MISCONDUCT.

SLOCHOWER ORIGINALLY WAS FIRED BY THE COLLEGE IN 1952 AFTER HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ABOUT WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST IN 1940 AND 1941.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST SINCE 1941, BUT PLEADED HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT PRIOR MEMBERSHIP.

AFTER A FOUR-YEAR LEGAL FIGHT, SLOCHOWER LAST YEAR WON A SUPREME COURT RULING THAT HE SHOULD BE REINSTATED TO HIS POSITION AS PROFESSOR OF GERMAN WITH BACK PAY AND INTEREST OF ABOUT $40,000.

THE HIGH COURT RULED, 5-4, THAT SLOCHOWER COULD NOT BE DISCHARGED MERELY FOR INVOKINB HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AGAINST SELF-
I
MERELY FOR INVOKING HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

AFTER HIS REINSTATEMENT, SLOCHOWER IMMEDIATELY WAS SUSPENDED BY BROOKLYN COLLEGE PRESIDENT HARRY GIDEONSE ON A BROADER CHARGE OF CONDUCT UNBECOMING A MEMBER OF THE STAFF.

INCLUDED IN THIS WAS A CHARGE THAT HE FALSELY DENIED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THAT HE HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

IT WAS ON THIS CHARGE THAT A HEARING HAD BEEN SET FOR TOMORROW. SLOCHOWER HAD BEEN FIRED IN 1952 WITHOUT A HEARING UNDER A NEW YORK CITY CHARTER PROVISION.

CITY CORPORATION COUNSEL PETER CAMPBELL BROWN SAID SLOCHOWER ON SATURDAY HAD APPLIED FOR RETIREMENT FROM THE STAFF, TO BE EFFECTIVE MONDAY.

THIS APPARENTLY WOULD HAVE CANCELLED THE HEARING. HOWEVER, THE COLLEGE RULED THAT HE WAS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR RETIREMENT AND HE THEN RESIGNED. THE RESIGNATION REMOVED HIM FROM THE JURISDICTION OF THE CITY'S BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

SLOCHOWER COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON HIS REASONS FOR RESIGNING.

QR639PES

A42 (270)

ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, FEB. 26

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS WORKING ON A MIDDLE-WAY PROPOSAL DESIGNED TO GET ISRAELI FORCES OUT OF EGYPT AND THE GAZA STRIP WITHOUT IMPOSING SANCTIONS ON ISRAEL.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED BY AMERICAN DELEGATION SOURCES AS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PLUNGED INTO CRITICAL DEBATE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CRISIS. THE UNITED STATES HOPES TO HAVE ITS RESOLUTION READY TOMORROW. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE MAY SPEAK THEN.

LODGE CONFERRED TODAY WITH A NUMBER OF DELEGATES, INCLUDING LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA AND V. K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING CABINET MINISTER.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID LODGE IS TRYING TO WORK OUT A PROPOSAL NOT SO DRASTIC AS A RESOLUTION PUT UP BY SIX ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES LAST WEEK. THIS ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION CALLS FOR PUNISHMENT (SANCTIONS) OF ISRAEL FOR NOT WITHDRAWING.

LODGE WAS REPRESENTED AS ATTEMPTING TO FIND A RESOLUTION THAT WILL GET A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN THE ASSEMBLY AND WILL BE IN HARMONY WITH THE U.S. POSITION. THE AMERICAN VIEW WAS SAID TO BE TWO-FOLD--TO OBTAIN IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL AND TO BRING ABOUT CONDITIONS THAT WILL INSURE NO RETURN TO THE PREVIOUS SITUATION.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION IS LIKELY TO INCLUDE A NUMBER OF IDEAS ADVANCED BY PEARSON TODAY. IT WILL NOT MENTION SANCTIONS IN THE DRASTIC WAY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION DID. THERE WAS NO INDICATION JUST HOW IT WILL TRY TO MEET THE VIEWS OF THOSE WHO DEMAND PENALTIES ON ISRAEL.

ONE REPORT WAS CURRENT THAT THE RESOLUTION WOULD CONTAIN A PROVISION THAT IF ISRAELI DID NOT COMPLY WITHIN A CERTAIN TIME LIMIT THE ASSEMBLY WOULD CONSIDER PENALTIES.

PEARSON PRESENTED WHAT HE CALLED A CONSTRUCTIVE COMPROMISE, AND DREW IMMEDIATE CRITICISM FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND SYRIA. THEY CALLED IT PRO-ISRAEL.

SYRIA'S FARID ZEINEDDINE ACCUSED PEARSON OF SPEAKING FOR ZIONISTS. HE SAID CANADA IS "TRYING TO USE THE U.N. TO HELP CONTINUE THE ISRAELI AGGRESSION."

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MEWANWHILE PUBLISHED A REPORT ON HIS TALKS YESTERDAY WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN.

EBAN INDICATED IN WASHINGTON EARLIER TODAY THAT HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ARE NEARER A SOLUTION OF THE GULF OF AQABA QUESTION THAN THE GAZA STRIP. BUT HAMMARSKJOLD DISCLOSED HE HAD TOLD EBAN HE QUESTIONED WHETHER THE PROBLEM OF AQABA CAN BE SOLVED SEPARATELY FROM THAT OF GAZA.

DELEGATES OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA DEMANDED PENALTIES ON ISRAEL DURING THE AFTERNOON DEBATE. THE ASSEMBLY IS EXPECTED TO RESUME TALK ON THE MIDDLE EAST TOMORROW.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, SAID THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC OF EIGHT VOTES IN THE ASSEMBLY BEHIND AN ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY RESTRICTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL FOR NOT WITHDRAWING FROM EGYPT IN RESPONSE TO REQUESTS BY THE U. N. ASSEMBLY.

AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED FOR LUNCH, PEARSON SAID HE WOULD PAY NO ATTENTION TO ZEINEDDINE AND INDICATED THAT, FAR FROM PLEASING THE ISRAELIS, HIS PROPOSAL LEFT THEM UNHAPPY. BRITISH SOURCES EXPRESSED

SUPPORT FOR THE PEARSON PLAN.

PEARSON PRESENTED HIS PROPOSAL AS THE ASSEMBLY WENT THROUGH ANOTHER ROUND OF SOMEWHAT INCONCLUSIVE DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. THE FOUR POINTS WERE:

1. ISRAEL AND EGYPT SHOULD MAKE A FORMAL PLEDGE TO OBSERVE SCRUPULOUSLY ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THESE ESTABLISHED THE DEMARCATION LINE, PROHIBITED ANY FORM OF AGGRESSIVE ACTION BY EITHER SIDE AND ESTABLISHED EGYPT'S ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OVER THE GAZA STRIP WITHOUT GIVING EGYPT ANY RIGHTS OF TERRITORIAL SOVEREIGNTY THERE.

2. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U. N. EMERGENCY FORCE WHICH WAS CREATED OUT OF A PROPOSAL BY PEARSON LAST FALL, SHOULD ARRANGE WITH EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO DEPLOY U. N. FORCES ALONG THE ARMISTICE LINE.

THE ASSIGNMENT WOULD BE TO ASSUME CERTAIN DUTIES OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION IN THE AREA, TO PREVENT INCURSIONS, RAIDS AND RETALIATORY ATTACKS ACROSS THE ARMISTICE LINE AND TO MAINTAIN PEACEFUL CONDITIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE LINE.

3. IT SHOULD BE AGREED AND AFFIRMED THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO INTERFERENCE WITH INNOCENT PASSAGE OR ANY ASSERTION OF BELLIGERENT RIGHT IN THE STRAITS OF TIRAN OR THE GULF OF AQABA. ISRAELI TROOPS SHOULD BE FOLLOWED ON THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA OF THE GULF OF AQABA BY U. N. FORCES.

4. U. N. EMERGENCY FORCES SHOULD BE USED IN THE GAZA STRIP AND A U. N. ADMINISTRATION, TO BE ARRANGED FOR BY A U. N. COMMISSIONER FOR GAZA, SHOULD GRADUALLY REPLACE THE ISRAELI CIVIL ADMINISTRATION IN THE STRIP.

PEARSON CAUTIONED THAT GREAT CARE MUST BE TAKEN AGAINST A VIOLENT EXPLOSION BY 267,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES CROWDED INTO THE NARROW GAZA STRIP ALONG WITH 60,000 TO 70,000 INHABITANTS, MOSTLY ARAB.

WHILE PEARSON HAS TAKEN A STAND AGAINST IMPOSING SANCTIONS AT THIS STAGE, HE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY TODAY THAT IF ISRAEL REFUSED TO WITHDRAW HER FORCES IMMEDIATELY UPON THE ADOPTION OF RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG THE LINES OF THOSE HE POINTED OUT, "SHE WOULD BE TAKING ON A VERY HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY INDEED, WOULD FORFEIT OUR SUPPORT, AND INVITE OTHER MEASURES BY THE ASSEMBLY."

THE DEBATE OPENED WITH A ATTACK ON ISRAEL BY ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I, OF JORDAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE 27-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP FOR FEBRUARY. HE APPEALED TO THE ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE THE SANCTIONS RESOLUTION PRESENTED LAST FRIDAY BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON ON BEHALF OF LEBANON, AFGHANISTAN, INDONESIA, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND SUDAN.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE IN HIS SPEECH REPEATED MOSCOW'S ATTACKS ON THE MIDDLE EAST DOCTRINE PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. SOBOLEV SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO REWARD ISRAEL FOR INVADING EGYPT AND WAS TRYING TO ESTABLISH ITSELF AS AN "INTERNATIONAL POLICEMAN" TO IMPOSE SETTLEMENTS ON THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

SOBOLEV REFERRED TO PROPOSALS OF SECRETARY DULLES TO BACK THE RIGHT OF FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA, A RIGHT ISRAEL IS DEMANDING FOR HER AGREEMENT TO LEAVE SHARM EL SHEIKH.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES ARROGATES TO ITSELF THE RIGHT TO DISPOSE OF THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF THE ARAB STATES," HE SAID.

AS SOBOLEV SPOKE, OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON DISCLOSED THAT TWO U. S. DESTROYERS WERE OPERATING IN THE RED SEA AREA SOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA. APARENTLY TO "SHOW THE FLAG."

IN BACKING THE SANCTIONS RESOLUTION, ZEINEDDINE SAID SYRIA DID NOT FEEL IT WAS ADEQUATE BUT IT MIGHT HELP SOLVE THE ISSUE.

"THE CHOICE," HE SAID, "IS THIS RESOLUTION OR HAVING WAR AND TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

JE345PES

A107

(170)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET CHARGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 26 (AP)-WESTERN NATIONS SAID TODAY SOVIET OPPRESSION, RATHER THAN ALLEGED U.S. SUBVERSION, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TROUBLE IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THEY SPOKE UP IN DEBATE ON THE SOVIET CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO SUBVERT THE COMMUNIST REGIMES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE. THE DEBATE IS BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

AUSTRALIA'S SIR PERCY SPENDER ACCUSED THE SOVIET DELEGATE OF USING "UPSIDE-DOWN DOUBLE-TALK" AND DEBASING THE WORDS "FREEDOM, LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY."

SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN SAID IT HAS BECOME APPARENT THAT THE "SOVIET PROPAGANDA MACHINE HAS BEEN TURNED ON AGAIN IN FULL FORCE."

SPENCER, DIXON AND SEVERAL OTHER DELEGATES SAID AN ACCUSATION OF SUBVERSION IS PREPOSTEROUS COMING FROM A NATION WHICH STANDS CONDEMNED FOR ARMED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

IRELAND'S FREDERICK H. BOLAND SAID TROUBLE IN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES "IS THE INEVITABLE RESULT OF IMPOSING ON THEM A SYSTEM THAT DENIES HUMAN LIBERTY AND FALSIFIES THE PURPOSES OF HUMAN LIFE HERE ON EARTH."

THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION ASKING THE U.N. TO CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES FOR SO-CALLED SUBVERSION AGAINST COMMUNIST NATIONS.

JR954PES

Ed
FEB 27 57

BEGIN ——— FEB 27, 1957

30.24-11005

A52

LONDON, FEB.27 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A RELAXATION OF SOME EMERGENCY LAWS WHICH USED TO COMBAT VIOLENCE IN REBELLIOUS CYPRUS.

CYPRIOTS CAUGHT WITH EXPLOSIVES OTHER THAN BOMBS NO LONGER WILL BE LIABLE TO THE DEATH PENALTY, COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS SECRETARY LORD HOME TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

HE ADDED THAT "LESS SERIOUS CASES" OR CONSORTING WITH KNOWN MEMBERS OF THE REBEL GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND NO LONGER WILL BE PUNISHED BY LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

JB1159PES

B27 (Q)

-17-

(200)

LONDON, FEB. 27 (AP)-A LEADING BRITISH MEDICAL SPECIALIST TODAY URGED PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO OPPOSE FURTHER NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

"BY WHAT RIGHT DO WE IMPOSE AN INCALCULABLE AND AVOIDABLE RISK ON WHOLE POPULATIONS WITHOUT THEIR CONSENT?" ASKED PROF. ALEXANDER HADDOW, DIRECTOR OF THE CHESTER BEATTY RESEARCH INSTITUTE AT BRITAIN'S ROYAL CANCER HOSPITAL.

"I DECLARE CATEGORICALLY THAT THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS HAVE ALL BEEN GUILTY OF UNDERESTIMATING THE EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS," HE SAID.

HADDOW ADDRESSED A MEETING IN A PRIVATE ROOM AT THE HOU E OF COMMONS. HIS LECTURE, SPONSORED BY THE PARLIAMENTARY ASSOCIATION FOR WORLD GOVERNMENT, WAS ATTENDED BY OFFICIALS OF MANY FOREIGN EMBASSIES.

"IT DOESN'T MATTER IF THERE IS ONE BIG DOSE OF RADIATION OR A LOT OF SMALL ONES," HE SAID. "EVERY SINGLE DOSE MUST PRODUCE SOME RESULT, HOWEVER SMALL."

HADDOW CAUTIONED AGAINST "ALARMIST" THEORIES ON THE LONG-TERM EFFECT OF NUCLEAR BLASTS.

"STORIES ABOUT GENETICAL DAMAGE THAT WILL CAUSE THE BIRTH OF IDIOT OR MALFORMED CHILDREN ARE NONSENSE," HE SAID.

"BUT IT IS TRUE THAT THE DEGREE OF UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THE EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR TESTS IS VERY LARGE."

HW424PES

B32 Q

KX (OAKLAND ASKED) (170)

BURTONWOOD, ENGLAND, FEB.27 (AP)-A PRETTY 17-YEAR-OLD BRITISH GIRL, PAULINE KINSEY, IS COUNTING THE DAYS UNTIL MARCH 15 WHEN SHE EXPECTS TO MARRY A U.S. AIRMAN.

AND AIRMAN JAMES COLES, 20, OF NO.1 PEMBROKE ST., BOSTON, IS COUNTING THE DAYS, TOO. PRESENTLY HE IS DOING TIME FOR GOING AWOL TWICE IN HIS DETERMINATION TO MAKE PAULINE HIS BRIDE.

THEY WERE TO HAVE BEEN MARRIED LAST MONTH AT A BRITISH REGISTER OFFICE. AIR FORCE POLICE STOPPED THAT, ARRESTING COLES AS AWOL. HE ESCAPED FROM THE STOCKADE, BUT SURRENDERED AFTER PAULINE PLEADED WITH HIM THROUGH NEWSPAPERS.

A COURT-MARTIAL FEB.6 SENTENCED HIM TO SIX MONTHS. PAULINE GOT BUSY, PLEADING WITH OFFICIALS AT THE BIG U.S. BASE HERE AND WRITING A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

WHETHER THE PRESIDENT INTERVENED IS NOT KNOWN. BUT PAULINE SAYS BASE AUTHORITIES SUDDENLY BECAME COOPERATIVE AND FORMS FOR PERMISSION TO MARRY HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. THE BRIDE-TO-BE SAID SHE AND COLES EXPECTED TO BE MARRIED MARCH 15--WITH JIMMY GETTING AT LEAST A DAY OFF FROM CONFINEMENT.

THE HONEYMOON WILL AWAIT THE END OF THE AIRMAN'S TERM, SHE SAYS.

QR458PES

A66 (BX)

PARIS, FEB. 27 (AP)-THE PARIS MUNICIPAL COUNCIL TODAY GAVE THE NAME OF LOUIS KOSSUTH, LEADER OF THE 1848 HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AGAINST THE HAPSBURGS, TO THE SQUARE WHERE THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS.

A DECREE IN THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL ANNOUNCED THAT CARREFOUR CHATEAUDUN HAD BEEN RENAMED CARREFOUR KOSSUTH.

THE COUNCIL ACTED TO EXPRESS SYMPATHY WITH THE HUNGARIAN REBELS AGAINST COMMUNISM. THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WERE NOT UPSET, THAT KOSSUTH WAS A REVOLUTIONARY, JUST LIKE THE COMMUNISTS.

MM646AES

B26 (Q)

-17-

(160)

PARIS, FEB. 27 (AP)-COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AGENTS TODAY SWOOPED ON ALGERIAN HIDE-OUTS IN PARIS AND ALGIERS AND CLAIMED THEY HAD ARRESTED THE "BANKERS" OF THE NATIONALIST REBELLION WHICH IS FIGHTING FRENCH RULE.

TWELVE NATIONALISTS WERE SEIZED IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL, SOME OF THEM WITH FOREIGN PASSPORTS. SOME 23 MILLION FRANCS (NEARLY $66,000) IN CASH, BESIDES DOCUMENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS WERE SEIZED IN PARIS AND 50 MILLION FRANCS ($142,000) IN ALGIERS.

A NUMBER OF HOUSES AND APARTMENTS WERE SEARCHED BOTH IN PARIS AND ALGIERS.

THE SURETE NATIONALE IMPOSED A BLACK-OUT ON THE NAMES OF THOSE ARRESTED IN PARIS, BUT SAID THE ACTION WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT SINCE ALGERIAN LEADER MOHAMMED BEN BELLA AND OTHER NATIONALISTS WERE ARRESTED WHILE FLYING TO TUNIS LAST OCTOBER. BEN BELLA AND HIS FELLOW PRISONERS ARE STILL IN JAIL IN PARIS.

THE ARRESTS FOLLOWED A MONTH-LONG INVESTIGATION. A KNOWN CONTACT MAN FORHTHE NATIONALISTS, WHO HAD BEEN SHADOWED FOR SOME TIME, WAS SEIZED FIRST. HE HAD 13 MILLION FRANCS IN SHOE BOXES UNDER HIS ARM.

HW419PES

A132

NIGHT LEAD SPY (170)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, FEB. 27 (AP)-ANOTHER RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT WAS ORDERED OUT OF DENMARK TODAY ON CHARGES HE HAD TRIED TO OBTAIN SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION.

HE IS LT. CMDR. MIKHAIL RUDITCHEV, ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

THE DANISH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID RUDITCHEV "IN AN IRREGULAR WAY HAD ATTEMPTED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THINGS OF A SECRET CHARACTER IN CONNECTION WITH DENMARK'S DEFENSE."

ANOTHER ASSISTANT SOVIET ATTACHE, LT. COL. ANATOLI ROGOV, WAS TOLD LAST JAN. 29 HIS RESIDENCE PERMIT WOULD NOT BE RENEWED. THE DANISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID HE HAD ENGAGED IN ACTIVITY "INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS POST AS A DIPLOMAT."

RUDITCHEV ARRIVED IN DENMARK IN 1954, A YEAR BEFORE ROGOV. THERE WERE INDICATIONS OF A CONNECTION BETWEEN THE TWO OUSTERS. RELIABLE REPORTS SAID ROGOV HAD ESTABLISHED CONTACTS WITH WOMEN WHO WERE ON THE CIVIL PAYROLL IN THE DANISH AIR FORCE.

NEIGHBORING SWEDEN HAS BEEN THE LOCALE OF A LARGE-SCALE COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE OFFENSIVE. THREE MAJOR SPY RINGS HAVE BEEN SMASHED IN THAT COUNTRY SINCE 1945 AND NEARLY 20 COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED ON CHARGES OF SPYING.

SN1050PES

A176

BONN, GERMANY, FEB.27 (AP)-LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, 59, TODAY WAS NAMED TO THE TOP WEST GERMAN MILITARY POST.

HE IS TO REPLACE LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, WHO TAKES OVER COMMAND OF NATO LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE ON APRIL 1.

HEUSINGER BECOMES CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES DEPARTMENT OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

WHEN PARLIAMENT APPROVES REORGANIZATION OF THE MILITARY LEADERSHIP, HEUSINGER WILL HAVE THE TITLE OF INSPECTOR-GENERAL.

QR2PES

A97

(150)

BERLIN, FEB. 27 (AP)-THE WEST BERLIN TABLOID NACHT-DEPESCHE REPORTED TODAY RUSSIA IS BUILDING FOUR ROCKET MISSILE BASES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THAT COULD THREATEN PARIS AND LONDON.

THE NACHT-DEPESCHE DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION. ALLIED SOURCES IN WEST BERLIN SAID THEY HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT IT.

THE NACHT-DEPESCHE SAID:

"THE RED ARMY HAS PICKED THE WESTERNMOST POINT OF ITS MILITARY PERIMETER--THE BOHEMIAN SQUARE--TO INSTALL FOUR FIRING BASES FOR ROCKET MISSILES. THE FIRST BASE IS SOUTHWEST OF REICHENBERG (LIBEREC) THE SECOND NORTHEAST OF OLMUETZ (OLOMOUC), THE THIRD IS EAST OF KARLSBAD (KARLOVY VARY) AND THE FOURTH NEAR KRUMAU (KRUMLOV) IN SOUTHERN BOHEMIA.

"THE AREAS HAVE BEEN HERMETICALLY SEALED OFF FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD AND THE RESIDENTS OF THIS OFF-LIMITS ZONE HAVE BEEN EVACUATED."

THE PLACES MENTIONED ARE ABOUT 500 MILES FROM PARIS AND 660 MILES FROM LONDON.

ED854AES

A107

BERLIN, FEB. 27 (AP)-GERHARD EISLER, COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST AND A FUGITIVE FROM UNITED STATES JUSTICE, TODAY WAS AWARDED EAST GERMANY'S ORDER OF MERIT IN SILVER.

THE OFFICIAL ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID COMMUNIST PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK MADE THE AWARD IN RECOGNITION OF EISLER'S "EXTRAORDINARY MERITS IN FIGHTING FASCISM AND IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." EISLER JUMPED BAIL AND FLED THE UNTED STATES IN THE SPRING OF 1949 TO ESCAPE SENTENCING FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

MJ942AES

A65

(140)

VIENNA, FEB. 27 (AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE HAVE ARRESTED TWO HUNGARIANS SUSPECTED OF BEING SECRET AGENTS OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE NABBED A FEW MINUTES BEFORE BOARDING A PLANE FOR THE UNITED STATES.

POLICE SAID THE MEN, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS DR. KURT J., 55, AND JOSEF S., 35, HAD FAKED PASSPORTS AND VISAS. THEY ARE SUSPECTED OF BEING CONNECTED WITH A GROUP OF FORGERS TURNING OUT FALSE DOCUMENTS FOR RED HUNGARIAN AGENTS GOING WEST.

IT WAS LEARNED THE PAIR HAD CONFESSED TO SOME OF THE POLICE ACCUSATIONS.

AUSTRIAN POLICE AUTHORITIES BELIEVE A NUMBER OF EXCELLENTLY FORGED DOCUMENTS HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AGENTS WHO MADE THEIR WAY INTO AUSTRIA WITH THE HORDES OF REFUGEES FOLLOWING THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REBELLION. THE POLICE BELIEVE MANY OF THE RED AGENTS ALREADY HAVE MOVED ON TO THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND CANADA TO SPY ON LEGITIMATE REFUGEES OR TO TRY TO ENTICE THEM BACK TO HUNGARY.

MM645AES

A29

VIENNA, FEB. 27 (AP)-A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN HUNGARY SAYS STREETS AGAIN SHOULD BE NAMED FOR JOSEPH STALIN.

THE PAPER KISALFOELD CRITICIZED THE CITY GOVERNMENT OF GYOER, AN IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL CITY IN WESTERN HUNGARY, FOR HAVING RESTORED STREET NAMES FORMERLY USED "BY LANDOWNERS AND CAPITALISTS." IT ADDED THAT "IT WOULD CERTAINLY BE A SHAME NOT TO NAME A STREET AFTER STALIN, WHO--DESPITE HIS MISTAKES--DOUBTLESS DID MUCH GOOD."

ALL STREETS AND SQUARES IN HUNGARY NAMED AFTER STALIN, AND ALSO THE INDUSTRIAL TOWN STALINVAROS, WERE RENAMED DURING THE OCTOBER ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

SN354AES

A13

WARSAW, FEB. 27 (AP)-MORE THAN 41,000 GERMANS HAVE LEFT POLAND IN RECENT MONTHS UNDER AN AGREEMENT ALLOWING FAMILIES SPLIT UP BY THE POSTWAR PARTITIONING OF EASTERN GERMANY TO BE REUNITED. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAYS 23,000 WENT ON TO WEST GERMANY AND 18,000 TO RED EAST GERMANY.

--PASHEN

Moved Feb. 26. MM1220AES

A36

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, FEB. 27 (AP)-U.S. MINISTER EDWARD T. WAILES DELIVERED A FINAL SNUB TO HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY AND, BOWING TO RED PRESSURE, HEADED HOME.

AFTER 17 WEEKS IN BUDAPEST, HE QUIETLY QUIT THE COUNTRY WITHOUT EVER PRESENTING HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE RED REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, WHICH COULD HAVE REGARDED THE PRESENTATION AS AMERICAN RECOGNITION.

WAILES, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, DID NOT EVEN NOTIFY THE RED HIERARCHY IN ADVANCE THAT HE WAS LEAVING.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL SEVEN HOURS AFTER HE HEADED FROM BUDAPEST FOR VIENNA IN A CAR WITH TWO LEGATION OFFICERS, HIS WIFE AND DOG THAT THE U.S. LEGATION'S SECOND SECRETARY, CHRISTOPHER SQUIRES, NOTIFIED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY OF HIS DEPARTURE.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS ALSO WON A POINT.

THE KADAR REGIME, INSTALLED UNDER THE PROTECTION OF RUSSIAN GUNS LAST NOV. 4, HAD DEMANDED THAT WAILES EITHER PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS--THE PAPERS WHICH PROTOCOL REQUIRES TO INSTALL A DIPLOMAT IN HIS POST--OR GET OUT.

IT COMPLAINED IN A NOTE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FEB. 22 THAT THE DELAY WAS IRRECONCILABLE WITH INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE, THAT HE HAD NOT EVEN PAID AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND THAT HE APPARENTLY WAS ACTING UNDER ORDERS DELIBERATELY TO POSTPONE THE FORMAL CONTACT.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REJECTED THE ACCUSATION THAT WAILES HAD VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE, BUT ANNOUNCED HE IS "RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR CONSULTATION." LEGATION OFFICIALS DO NOT EXPECT HIM TO RETURN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOWED ITS BACKING OF THE ONE-MAN BOYCOTT IN A STATEMENT RECALLING THAT WAILES ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST NOV. 2 UNDER ORDERS TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS PROMPTLY TO THE IMRE NAGY GOVERNMENT, A BROAD COALITION ESTABLISHED IN THE OCTOBER REVOLT.

"BEFORE MR. WAILES WAS ABLE TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS, HOWEVER, THE SOVIET UNION ON NOV. 4 INTERVENED IN FORCE IN HUNGARY," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IN THIS SITUATION MINISTER WAILES, ACTING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE DEPARTMENT, REFRAINED FROM PRESENTING HIS CREDENTIALS. THERE HAVE BEEN NO SUBSEQUENT DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY WARRANTING THE PRESENTATION."

THE STATEMENT MADE REFERENCE TO CONTINUING FRIENDSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES "FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND ITS SUPPORT OF THEIR JUST ASPIRATIONS FOR LIBERTY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."

330.24-11007

THE U.S. LEGATION CONTINUES TO FUNCTION UNDER COUNSELOR N. SPENCER BARNES, A STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER OFFICER WHO SERVED AS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES EVEN DURING WAILES' TERM HERE. THE LEGATION HAS ABOUT 75 PERSONS ON THE PAYROLL. THE 33 AMERICANS INCLUDE EIGHT MARINE GUARDS.

IN VIENNA, WAILES TOLD NEWSMEN HE FELT "TENSION IS INCREASING" AGAINST WESTERN LEGATIONS. FOR THE THIRD DAY, POLICE SURROUNDED DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND AUSTRIA TO QUESTION OR DETAIN HUNGARIAN VISITORS.

WAILES SAID HIS DEPARTURE IS NOT EXPECTED TO AFFECT THE POSITION OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE WHO TOOK UP ASYLUM AT THE U.S. LEGATION WHEN THE RUSSIANS ATTACKED AND CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

"HE IS IN GOOD HEALTH," WAILES SAID, "AND STILL USING MY ROOMS IN THE LEGATION."

AS LONG AGO AS DECEMBER, OFFICIALS IN THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD TELEPHONED THE LEGATION SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK TO ASK WHEN WAILES INTENDED TO SHOW UP WITH HIS CREDENTIALS. BUT WAILES SAID THE FEB. 22 NOTE WAS STRONGER THAN THE PREVIOUS REPRESENTATIONS.

OTHER FACTORS IN WAILES' CASE WERE A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION AGAINST RECOGNIZING CREDENTIALS OF THE KADAR REGIME'S REPRESENTATIVES TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND HUNGARY'S RECALL LAST WEEK OF PETER KOS, HER MINISTER TO WASHINGTON.

WAILES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN VIENNA, "THE ATMOSPHERE IN BUDAPEST IS MORE TENSE NOW THAN IT WAS A MONTH AGO."

HE SAID THINGS HAD COME TO A POINT WHERE HE HAD TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS OR LEAVE HUNGARY.

"MY FEELING WAS THAT I SHOULD CHOOSE THE LATTER, AND WASHINGTON APPARENTLY AGREED."

WAILES PRAISED THE HUNGARIANS' COURAGE DURING THE SOVIET ASSAULT ON BUDAPEST.

HE DENIED CHARGES THAT CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IS ENGAGING IN POLITICAL ACTIVITY FROM HIS LEGATION REFUGE, SAYING:

"THE CARDINAL IS COMPLETELY CUT OFF FROM COMMUNICATION WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD, EXCEPT THAT HE LISTENS TO RADIO BROADCASTS. HE LOOKS EXTREMELY WELL, CERTAINLY MUCH BETTER THAN WHEN HE CAME TO US. HE KEEPS BUSY READING, WRITING HIS MEMOIRS, LISTENING TO HIS RADIO AND MEDITATING."

WAILES AND HIS WIFE ARE REMAINING IN VIENNA UNTIL FRIDAY. THEY WILL SAIL SUNDAY FOR THE UNITED STATES ON THE LINER AMERICA FROM BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY.

UK8&8PES

A82

NICOSIA, FEB. 27 (AP)-A BRITISH COURT TODAY SENTENCED ONE TEEN-AGE GIRL TO PRISON AND FINED TWO OTHERS FOR POSSESSING LEAFLETS OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND WHICH IS FIGHTING TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

PHOTINI PANAYOTOU, 19, WAS SENTENCED TO 18 MONTHS IN JAIL FOR HAVING 747 EOKA LEAFLETS AND 2,176 OF PEKA, POLITICAL ARM OF EOKA. TWO 16-YEAR-OLD GIRLS WERE FINED 15 POUNDS ($42) EACH FOR HAVING "LEAFLETS OF AN UNLAWFUL ORGANIZATION."

ED745AES

B30 Q

-17-

(190)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, FEB.27 (AP)-A SYRIAN OFFICIAL DISCLOSED TODAY THE PRO-SOVIET SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS PUT UP ANOTHER BARRIER TO TRAVEL BETWEEN SYRIA AND LEBANON, A WESTERN-MINDED ARAB NEIGHBOR.

"UNTIL TWO DAYS AGO, SYRIA AND LEBANON HAD AN AGREEMENT TO ISSUE VISAS TO FOREIGNERS AT THEIR BORDERS," HE SAID. "THAT AGREEMENT HAS NOW BEEN CANCELED."

THE CANCELLATION WILL HIT LEBANON'S ALREADY CRIPPLED TOURIST BUSINESS, ONE OF HER MAIN SOURCES OF INCOME. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO GET A SYRIAN VISA HERE BECAUSE SYRIA DOES NOT HAVE A CONSULATE IN LEBANON.

YESTERDAY SYRIA CLAMPED A TAX ON ALL SYRIANS COMING TO LEBANON. PREVIOUS ORDERS FROM DAMASCUS INCLUDED A BAN ON MOVEMENT OF TURKISH AND IRAQI SHEEP ACROSS SYRIA TO LEBANESE MARKETS.

THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE IS ONE POINT ON WHICH THE TWO NATIONS DIFFER. LEBANON APPROVES THE DOCTRINE; SYRIA REJECTS IT.

ANOTHER IS THE FACT LEBANON HAS GIVEN REFUGE TO MANY SYRIANS THE DAMASCUS GOVERNMENT ACCUSES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW IT.

A DAMASCUS MILITARY COURT VERDICT YESTERDAY IN THE TRIAL OF 47 PERSONS--28 IN ABSENTIA--REFERRED TO LEBANON AS "THE HOUSE OF CONSPIRACY." ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS IN ABSENTIA, LT. COL. GHASSAN JEDID, WAS ASSASSINATED BY A SYRIAN GUNMAN IN BEIRUT LAST WEEK.

QR-KA445PES

A44

(120)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, FEB. 27 (AP)-ISRAEL'S ARMY REPORTED TODAY FOUR ARAB COMMANDO RIFLEMEN MADE OFF LAST NIGHT WITH THE ISRAELI-APPOINTED CHAIRMAN OF RAFA'S MUNICIPAL COUNCIL AND HIS SON, BUT BOTH LATER ESCAPED. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS A KIDNAPING.

RAFA IS A GAZA STRIP FRONTIER TOWN ON THE MEDITERRANEAN 19 MILES SOUTHWEST OF GAZA CITY. THE COUNCIL CHAIRMAN IS HAJ SHUHATA SALAH ZURUB, A MOSLEM INSTALLED BY THE ISRAELI MILITARY GOVERNMENT LAST DEC. 31 TO HEAD THE TOWN'S SEVEN-MAN COUNCIL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMANDOS WOUNDED ZURUB'S WIFE IN ONE LEG. HE OFFERED NO MOTIVE FOR THE ABDUCTION.

BY THE ARMY ACCOUNT FOOT TRACKS OF THE RAIDERS LED WEST FROM RAFA THROUGH LINES OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ON DUTY IN EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA.

TU452PES

A84

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ARAB BIG FOUR (220)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, FEB. 27 (AP)

THE KINGS AND PRESIDENTS OF THE ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE TONIGHT DEMANDED IMMEDIATE, UNCONDITIONAL ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT AND GAZA. BUT THEY ISSUED NO ULTIMATUM AND MADE NO THREATS.

SPECIAL ATTENTION OF THE WEST CENTERED ON THE TWO-DAY MEETING HERE BECAUSE SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD CAME TO IT FROM TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

WHAT INFLUENCE SAUDHMAY HAVE BROUGHT UPON THE MEETING WAS NOT SPELLED OUT IN THE CLIMAXING COMMUNIQUE HE SIGNED WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN AND SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY.

THIS DOCUMENT--ISSUED TONIGHT IN ALL THEIR CAPITALS--OMITTED ANY DIRECT STATEMENT OF POLICY REGARDING THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE OF AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO PREVENT COMMUNIST PENETRATION.

IT SPOKE, HOWEVER, OF "THE HIGHLY APPRECIATED EFFORTS OF HIS MAJESTY, KING SAUD, DURING HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND HIS EXPOUNDING TO RESPONSIBLE MEN THERE THE ARAB POINT OF VIEW REGARDING MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS AND OTHER QUESTIONS RAISED."

SAUD, THE COMMUNIQUE CONTINUED, EXPLAINED TO EISENHOWER EGYPT'S RIGHTS TO SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE NECESSITY FOR ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWING BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES "WITHOUT REALIZING ANY GAINS AS A RESULT OF TRIPARTITE AGGRESSION."

AFTER THE SIGNING CEREMONY, SAUD CONFERRED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE. IT WAS THEIR SECOND MEETING IN TWO DAYS. NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT SOVIET AMBASSADOR E.D. KISSELEV ALSO HAD WANTED TO TALK WITH THE KING BUT HAS NOT YET OBTAINED AN APPOINTMENT.

THE COMMUNIQUE SUPPORTED EGYPT'S CLAIM OF PAYMENT FOR DAMAGE INFLICTED IN THE ISRAELI AND BRITISH-FRENCH INVASIONS OF LAST OCTOBER-NOVEMBER.

IT PUBLISHED SIX RESOLUTIONS THE FOUR CHIEFS OF STATE APPROVED. THESE WERE:

1. A DECLARATION THAT DEFENSE "SHOULD EMANATE FROM THE ARAB NATION (THE COMBINED ARAB COUNTRIES) IN THE LIGHT OF ITS REAL SECURITY AND OUTSIDE THE SPHERE OF FOREIGN PACTS."
2. A PLEDGE THAT THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS WILL WORK FOR IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF THE ISRAELIS BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES.
3. A PLEDGE THAT THE FUGL RIGHTS OF PALESTINIAN ARABS AND THE SOVEREIGNTY OF ARABS OVER THEIR LANDS AND TERRITORIAL WATERS WILL BE UPHELD.
4. STATEMENTS THAT EGYPT HAS A RIGHT TO COMPENSATION FROM "AGGRESSOR STATES" FOR ALL DAMAGE AND LOSSES SUFFERED AS A RESULT OF AGGRESSION, AND "ALL ATTEMPT TO DEROGATE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND RIGHTS TOITHE SUEZ CANAL" WILL BE REJECTED SINCE THE CANAL IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF EGYPT.
5. DENUNCIATION OF "BRITISH AGGRESSION" AGAINST YEMEN.
6. A DECLARATION OF SUPPORT FOR ALGERIAN ARABS FIGHTING AGAINST FRENCH RULE IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST "THE FORCES OF IMPERIALISM."

IRAQ, THE FIFTH MAJOR ARAB POWER, WAS NOT REPRESENTED AT THE MEETING. IT IS IN CONFLICT WITH THE FOUR, ESPECIALLY EGYPT AND SYRIA, OVER MEMBERSHIP IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT LINKING IRAQ WITH TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

THE ESTRANGEMENT OF IRAQ FROM THE REST OF THE ARAB WORLD WAS UNDERSCORED IN THE SUMMIT MEETINGS' REAFFIRMED DETERMINATION TO STAY OUT OF NON-ARAB ALLIANCES AND RESIST FOREIGN DOMINATION.

THE COMMUNIQUE GENERALLY WAS IN A MODERATE TONE, WITHOUT ANY THREAT OR ULTIMATUM. IT ONLY STRESSED "THE GRAVITY OF WHAT MAY RESULT FROM ISRAEL'S NONCOMPLIANCE WITH U.N. RESOLUTIONS PROVIDING FOR UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM GAZA AND THE GULF OF AQABA."

LS706PES

A147

ORAN, ALGERIA, FEB.27 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS, AIDED BY HELICOPTERS AND FIGHTER PLANES, TODAY ROUTED NATIONALIST REBELS IN AN ALL-DAY BATTLE ON THE INTERIOR PLATEAU ABOUT 150 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.

REPORTS FROM THE SCENE SAID MORE THAN 100 OF ABOUT 120 IN THE REBEL BAND, WERE SLAIN AND 12 OTHERS WERE CAPTURED.

JB1136PES

A34

(470)

BY DAVID MASON

TUNIS, FEB. 27 (AP)-LEADERS AT THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION'S HEADQUARTERS IN TUNIS TODAY CLAIMED THAT THEIR MOVEMENT HAS DEVELOPED INTO A WELL ORGANIZED INSURRECTION COMPLETE WITH A "WAR CABINET" AND RADIO COMMUNICATIONS.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID THAT THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) NOW CONTROLS A FIGHTING FORCE OF 100,000 MEN. THEY ASSERTED THAT THIS FORCE IS UNIFORMED, WITH CHEVRON-AND-STAR INSIGNIA, AND THAT THE ORGANIZATION GOES SO FAR AS TO GIVE SPECIAL PAY TO "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" WITH FAMILIES.

FRENCH MILITARY OFFICERS IN PARIS CLAIM THE ARMED REBEL FORCES IN ALGERIA RUN BETWEEN 10,000 AND 20,000. FIGHTING THEM ARE FRENCH FORCES ESTIMATED AT 400,000 MEN. THE FRENCH SAY SOMETIME A REBEL'S GUN IS HIS ONLY MARK OF UNIFORM. SOME HAVE BEEN FOUND WITH PANTS OR A JACKET -- BUT SELDOM BOTH -- WHICH MIGHT BE CALLED A UNIFORM. NO INDICATIONS HAVE EVER BEEN RECEIVED OF ANY REBEL RADIO COMMUNICATIONS, ACCORDING TO FRENCH SOURCES.)

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL COORDINATING POINTS FOR THE 27-MONTH REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE IS LOCATED IN TUNIS. IT IS GRANTED HAVEN HERE BY THE AUTHORITIES OF THIS LITTLE COUNTRY WHICH ONLY RECENTLY WON ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TUNIS DELEGATION OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE REBEL ORGANIZATION:

AT THE TOP IS THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ALGERIAN REVOLUTION (CNRA). IT WAS A 34-MEMBER BODY WHEN IT WAS "ELECTED" AT A SECRET CONGRESS IN AUGUST IN THE SOUMMAM VALLEY OF CENTRAL ALGERIA. SINCE THEN AT LEAST TWO OF ITS MEMBERS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND FOUR CAPTURED.

THE CNRA MAKES BROAD POLICY FOR THE FLN, WHILE A FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE OF COORDINATION AND EXECUTION--KNOWN AS THE WAR CABINET--CALLS THE DAY-TO-DAY SIGNALS FOR THE REBELLION. THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THIS COMMITTEE ARE CHOSEN FROM THE CNRA BUT THEIR NAMES ARE KEPT SECRET FROM OUTSIDERS.

THE WAR CABINET OPERATES FROM "SOMEWHERE IN ALGERIA" AND KEEPS IN TOUCH WITH THE UNITS OF THE REBEL ARMY THROUGH COURIERS AND RADIO SETS, NATIONALIST INFORMANTS CLAIM.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE FLN DOES NOT EMPLOY A TRADITIONAL FRONT-LINE WAR SUCH AS DEVELOPED IN INDOCHINA. BUT HE INDICATED THAT THE REBELS ARE TRYING TO DO A BETTER JOB OF ORGANIZING AND COORDINATING THEIR HIT-AND-RUN TACTICS.

HE SAID THE SOLE BOYD AUTHORIZED TO CALL A CEASE-FIRE IS THE CNRA. A CEASE-FIRE IS THE FIRST OF THREE STEPS PROPOSED BY FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET FOR ENDING THE REBELLION. THE FOLLOWING STEPS WOULD BE FREE ELECTIONS, THEN DISCUSSION OF ALGERIA'S FUTURE WITH THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES.

SOME OBSERVERS HAD THOUGHT THE FLN MIGHT HAVE BEEN DECAPITATED WITH THE ARREST OF AHMED BEN BELLA BY THE FRENCH IN ALGIERS LAST OCTOBER. HOWEVER, OFFICIAL MINUTES OF THE SOUMMAM VALLEY CONGRESS LIST BEN BELLA ONLY AS ONE OF THE 34 MEMBERS OF THE CNRA.

MM528AES

A108

(150)

MOSCOW, FEB. 27 (AP)-THE MAGAZINE SOVIET STATE AND LAW SAID TODAY THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IS HANDING BACK SOME CONTROLS FOR ITS MILITIA TO STATE AND LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS.

THE MILITIA BLUECOATS HAD BEEN UNDER DIRECT CONTROL OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR SINCE 1931. A MINISTRY BOARD WILL SHARE ADMINISTRATION WITH MILITIA CHIEFS IN EACH REPUBLIC.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE EXCESSIVE CENTRALIZATION POLICY HAD "VERY NEGATIVE EFFECT ON SAFEGUARDING PUBLIC ORDER." IT DID NOT MAKE CLEAR, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE NEW REGULATIONS ALREADY ARE IN EFFECT.

THE NEW PROGRAM WILL NOT AFFECT THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE WHO HAVE BEEN DIRECTED BY THE COMMITTEE ON STATE SECURITY, UNDER GEN. IVAN A. SEROV, SINCE 1952.

THE MILITIA WILL CONTINUE TO CONTROL ISSUANCE OF IDENTITY CARDS, REQUIRED FOR EVERY CITIZEN OR FOREIGN RESIDENT. THEY WILL HAVE CONTINUED AUTHORITY TO ENLIST BUILDING SUPERINTENDENTS AND PORTERS IN REGISTERING INHABITANTS AND SEARCHING FOR WANTED PERSONS.

UK942PES

A148

MOSCOW, FEB.27 (AP)-WEST GERMANY REPLIED TODAY TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S OFFER TO EXPAND TRADE AND HELP GERMAN REUNIFICATION. NO DETAILS OF THE REPLY WERE GIVEN.

IN A LETTER TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FEB.5, BULGANIN CALLED FOR A NEW ERA OF FRIENDSHIP, COOPERATION AND TRADE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BONN. IT SAID IF ACCORDS COULD BE REACHED ON THESE LINES THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S GOOD OFFICES WOULD BE AVAILABLE IN REACHING A UNIFICATION AGREEMENT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

JB1138PES

30.24-11009

A47

(330)

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, FEB. 27 (AP)-THE YOUNGEST AMERICAN TURNCOAT OF THE KOREAN WAR LEFT RED CHINA TODAY SAYING HE QUIT THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND IN DISGUST OVER THE "WANTON KILLING BY RUSSIA IN HUNGARY."

SAMUEL DAVID HAWKINS, NOW 23, DECLARED HE HAD MADE IT PLAIN TO THE RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES HE WANTED TO LEAVE BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ACTION IN PUTTING DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION LAST FALL. THE OKLAHOMA CITY YOUTH TOLD REPORTERS THE CHINESE DID NOT TRY TO STOP HIM.

HAWKINS IS THE SEVENTH TO COME HOME OF 21 U.S. SOLDIERS WHO WERE CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN FIGHTING AND CHOSE TO REMAIN WITH THE COMMUNISTS. ONE DIED IN CHINA AND 13 ARE STILL THERE.

AS EARLY AS THE SUMMER OF 1955, THREE TURNCOATS CROSSING INTO HONG KONG SAID THEY THOUGHT HAWKINS AND THE OTHERS WANTED TO RETURN HOME. HAWKINS TOLD REPORTERS VISITING RED CHINA SEVERAL MONTHS AGO HE HAD SEEN ENOUGH OF COMMUNISM AND COMPLAINED OF RESTRICTIONS ON HIS PERSONAL LIFE.

THE RETURNEE CAME FROM CANTON TO THE BORDER BY TRAIN AND CROSSED THE LOWU BORDER RAILROAD BRIDGE ON FOOT. HE WAS MET BY U.S. VICE CONSUL S. M. BACKE.

BACKE QUESTIONED HIM AND SAID HE WAS SATISFIED THE YOUTH HAD NOT FORFEITED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP. ~~IT WAS EXPECTED~~ HAWKINS ~~WOULD~~ will BE GIVEN A ONE-WAY PASSPORT TO THE UNITED STATES. HIS CITIZENSHIP WOULD HAVE BEEN FORFEITED AUTOMATICALLY IF IT HAD BEEN FOUND THAT HE HAD SERVED IN A FOREIGN ARMY, VOTED IN A FOREIGN ELECTION, OR DONE SIMILAR THINGS. HE WAS DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY IN 1954.

HAWKINS, WELL DRESSED IN A NEW BLUE SUIT, WHITE SHIRT AND CHECKED TIE, BLAMED ADOLESCENT IGNORANCE FOR HIS DECISION TO REMAIN WITH THE COMMUNISTS AFTER THE 1953 ARMISTICE. HE WAS A 16-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE FIRST CLASS WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED IN KOREA.

AFTER BEING TAKEN TO COMMUNIST CHINA, HE STUDIED AT PEIPING UNIVERSITY, LEARNED TO SPEAK CHINESE FLUENTLY AND LATER WORKED AS A DRIVER MECHANIC.

LAST FALL HE MARRIED AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING RUSSIAN GIRL NAMED TANYA. SHE REMAINED BEHIND IN PEIPING BUT HAWKINS HAS SAID HE HOPES TO GET HER TO THE UNITED STATES LATER.

FLASHING A BROAD SMILE AS HE ENTERED THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY, HAWKINS TOLD REPORTERS: "IT FEELS LIKE STEPPING INTO A NEW WORLD."

HAWKINS SAID HE CONSIDERED THE 42 MONTHS HE SPENT IN RED CHINA "PRETTY MUCH WASTED."

"I FEEL I'VE MADE PRETTY MUCH OF A FOOL OF MYSELF," HE ADDED.

ASKED BY REPORTERS IF ANY OF THE 13 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN STILL REMAINING WITH THE COMMUNISTS INTEND TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, HAWKINS REPLIED "PERHAPS."

"PERHAPS THEY (THE CHINESE) WOULD BE MUCH HAPPIER IF THEY DID," HE SAID, BUT REFUSED TO NAME THOSE TO WHOM HE REFERRED.

"I PERSONALLY DON'T LIKE IT," HAWKINS SAID OF THE RED CHINESE REGIME, "BUT IF THE CHINESE LIKE IT, I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY. THEY SEEM TO."

HAWKINS SAID THERE WAS "NOT SO MUCH" FREE THINKING AMONG CHINESE STUDENTS. HE ADDED THAT HE GOT HIS INFORMATION ON THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION FROM HUNGARIAN STUDENTS IN PEIPING. HE SAID HE ALSO LISTENED TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND OTHER NON-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS.

HAWKINS TERMED THE CHINESE ATTITUDE TOWARD RUSSIANS IN CHINA "QUITE GOOD."

"THEY CALL THEM 'BIG BROTHERS' AND GO ALL OUT FOR THEM."

HAWKINS TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPECTS TROUBLE WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT WHEN HE REACHES THE UNITED STATES. HIS DEPARTURE DATE FROM HONG KONG HAS NOT BEEN SET.

THE YOUTH SAID HIS PLANS FOR THE FUTURE "DEPEND ON JUST WHAT KIND OF WORK I CAN GET."

HE SMILED AFFABLY AND REPLIED TO MOST QUESTIONS WITH ASSURANCE WHILE TALKING WITH REPORTERS IN THE MODEST HOTEL WHERE HE WAS REGISTERED BY THE BRITISH RED CROSS. BUT HE HESITATED AND ANSWERED "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED IF HE BELIEVED COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT THE UNITED STATES EMPLOYED GERM WARFARE IN THE KOREAN WAR.

DECLARING THE CHINESE REDS RAISED NO BLOCKS TO HIS LEAVING, HE SAID:

"THEY GAVE ME MY EXIT VISA 15 MINUTES AFTER I APPLIED. THEY MADE NO ATTEMPT TO DISSUADE OR DISCOURAGE US FROM COMING OUT."

HAWKINS SAID HE WENT INTO COMBAT AUG. 22, 1950, AND WAS TAKEN PRISONER DEC. 1.

HE RAN A PRISON CAMP NEWSPAPER, HE ADDED, AND WAS "TERMED PROGRESSIVE," A TAG GIVEN PRISONERS WHO COLLABORATED WITH THEIR CAPTORS. A "CERTAIN ELEMENT OF FEAR" MADE HIM DECIDE NOT TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE TRUCE WAS SIGNED, HE CONTINUED.

HAWKINS SAID HE AND OTHER PRISONERS WERE SUBJECTED TO A "STRENUOUS PROGRAM--YOU COULD CALL IT BRAINWASHING.

"I HALFWAY BELIEVED WHAT I HAD BEEN TAUGHT AND I WANTED TO SEE FOR MYSELF."

AFTER A SIX-MONTH INDOCTRINATION PERIOD IN CHINA, HAWKINS ENTERED PEIPING UNIVERSITY. HIS REQUEST TO WORK ON A STATE FARM WAS TURNED DOWN.

LAST YEAR HE WENT TO WUHAN AS A DRIVER-MECHANIC-INSTRUCTOR. HE SAID HE WAS PAID 160 TO 185 YUAN ($69 TO $80) A MONTH THERE, THE HIGHEST SALARY PAID ANY TURNCOAT WORKER.

HAWKINS SAID HE MET HIS 24-YEAR-OLD WIFE AT A WHITE RUSSIAN SOCIAL CLUB THAT "HAD NO POLITICAL CONNECTIONS," AND MARRIED HER IN "AN ORDINARY CHINESE MARRIAGE CEREMONY." SHE WAS BORN IN THE MANCHURIAN CITY OF HARBIN, REARED IN A FRENCH CONVENT IN CHINA, AND WORKED IN THE DANISH CONSULATE, THEN SCHOOLS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN PEIPING, HE SAID. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT SHE NOW IS DOING IN PEIPING.

THE RETURNEE SAID HE WAS "NOT FULLY" VERSED ON WHETHER HE WOULD BE ABLE TO GET HER TO THE UNITED STATES.

"BUT THE CHINESE RED CROSS TOLD ME SHE WOULD BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE CHINA AS SOON AS SHE GETS A U.S. ENTRY VISA," HE ADDED.

HA820AES

A97

370 AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, FEB.27 (AP)-THE STOCKY PAINTER LOOKED AT THE CLUSTER OF BRUSHES IN HIS HAND AND SAID QUIETLY, "I'D RATHER HAVE A MACHINE GUN."

MILITARY STRATEGIST BY PROFESSION AND PAINTER FROM NECESSITY, GEN.YANG TSAI-SHING IS ONE OF REFUGEES WHO MAKE UP AN UNLIKELY ARTISTIC GROUP.

THE GROUP--ALL MEMBERS OF DEFEATED CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES--INCLUDES THE GENERAL, FOUR COLONELS, A POLITICAL COMMISSAR, A POLICE COMMISSIONER, A CUSTOMS OFFICIAL, A STATISTICIAN AND A UNIVERSITY STUDENT.

WRAPPED IN OVERCOATS, THE 10 WORKED IN AN UNHEATED STUDIO, TURNING OUT TRADITIONAL CHINESE PAINTINGS ON SCROLLS, 15 HOURS A DAY, 7 DAYS A WEEK.

"SOME DAY," SAID THE GENERAL, "WE WILL GET BACK TO THE MAINLAND WHERE WE BELONG. SOME DAY THE KUOMINTANG WILL PUSH OUT THE COMMUNISTS.

"IN THE MEANTIME ONE MUST EAT, AND PAINTING IS AN HONORABLE PROFESSION."

SPONSOR OF THE PAINTING ENTERPRISE IS MRS.CHEN LEE TSUH-MING, REGISTERED WITH THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT AS THE OPERATOR OF A SALES AND PROMOTION SERVICE FOR REFUGEE HANDICRAFTS.

"WE'RE DOING A LOT OF PROMOTION, BUT NOT MUCH IN THE WAY OF SALES," SAID AMERICAN-EDUCATED MRS.CHEN. "AS A MATTER OF FACT, WE HAVEN'T MADE A CENT."

WIFE OF THE LAST NATIONALIST MAYOR OF SHANGHAI, MRS.CHEN FLED THE COMMUNISTS IN 1949 WITH THE FAMILY FORTUNE, AND ARRIVED IN HONG KONG WITH A FORTUNE IN GOLD.

"NOW I'M BROKE," SHE SAID. THE MONEY WENT TO SUPPORT A TUITION-FREE EMBROIDERY SCHOOL FOR 300 REFUGEE GIRLS, SEVERAL OTHER PHILANTHROPIC VENTURES AND A FEW UNLUCKY PARLAYS ON THE GOLD MARKET.

MRS. CHEN IS USING THE LAST OF HER ASSETS TO TURN HER MILITARY PROTEGES INTO SELF-SUPPORTING PAINTERS. THIS HAS RESULTED IN A GROWING STOCKPILE OF ABOUT 1,000 CLASSICAL-STYLE PAINTINGS SHE HOPES TO SELL IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I HAD 30,000 MEN IN CHANGSHA WHEN MY SUPERIOR OFFICER REBELLED AND WENT OVER TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE," SAID THE GENERAL. "I LED MY MEN TO HUNAN PROVINCE, BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAD TAKEN IT.

"AFTER THE SURRENDER, I CAME TO HONG KONG AND STOOD IN REFUGEE LINEUPS FOR FIVE YEARS--LOOKING FOR FOOD, LOOKING FOR WORK.

"THEN MRS. CHEN STARTED US PAINTING. THIS IS NO PASTIME--IT'S A MEANS OF MAKING MY OWN WAY."

BECAUSE NO ONE IN THE GROUP IS ACTUALLY STARVING OR IN DESPERATE NEED, GOVERNMENT WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE NOT CONTRIBUTED TO ITS UPKEEP. THERE IS COMPETITION IN THE PAINTING FIELD FROM OTHER ORGANIZATIONS, TOO.

"THE ONLY ANSWER IS TO SELL OUTSIDE HONG KONG," SAID MRS. CHEN. "AND THAT INVOLVES A LOT OF RED TAPE."

ALL CHINESE-STYLED GOODS PRODUCED HERE MUST HAVE CERTIFICATES OF ORIGIN TO PROVE THEY ARE NOT FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

"WE CAN'T EVEN PAINT ON REAL SILK," MRS. CHEN SAID. "TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE PAINTINGS AREN'T FROM THE MAINLAND, WE USE RAYON--JAPANESE RAYON."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY FEB.27--MOVED FEB.26

B925AES

A136

TOKYO, THURSDAY, FEB. 28 (AP)-RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RED CHINA, SHBULD BE EASED, NOT TIGHTENED AS THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED, JAPAN'S NEW PRIME MINISTER SAID TODAY.

"THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS LONG CHERISHED THE IDEA OF PROMOTING TRADE WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES X X X AND PLANS TO INCREASE TRADE WITH RUSSIA," PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TOLD HIS FIRST MEETING WITH FORRIGN NEWSMEN.

THE NEW PRIME MINISTER SAID HE PLANS TO VISIT WASHINGTON AS SOON AS THE CURRENT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT ENDS THIS SPRING.

UK1103PES

A17

TOKYO, FEB. 27 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS SPENT 20 MILLION DOLLARS ON PROPAGANDA IN JAPAN LAST YEAR AND AN INCREASING FLOOD IS EXPECTED IN 1957, VISITING U.S. EDITORS AND RADIO MEN WERE TOLD TODAY.

A "VERY DEFINITE" STEPUP, PARTICULARLY IN THE CULTURAL FIELD, IS ANTICIPATED BECAUSE OF THE OPENING OF THE NEW SOVIET EMBASSY IN TOKYO, A 7.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SPOKE TO

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SPOKE TO THE 33-MEMBER GROUP VISITING THE FAR AND MIDDLE EAST UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE U.S. SOCIETY OF EDITORS AND COMMENTATORS.

EMBASSY SPECIALISTS ON JAPANESE POLITICS, ECONOMY, DEFENSE AND INFORMATION REVIEWED JAPAN'S CURRENT SITUATION FOR THE VISITORS.

FV301AES

TOKYO, FEB. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PAROLED ANOTHER JAPANESE WAR CRIMINAL, FORMER COL. CHIYOSHI SHIMODA, WHO HAS BEEN SERVING A 40-YEAR SENTENCE.

HIS RELEASE LOWERED THE TOTAL OF WAR CRIMINALS HELD AT TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON TO 100--78 CONVICTED BY THE UNITED STATES, 20 BY AUSTRALIA AND 2 BY BRITAIN.

LF539AES.

A56WX

(360) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON,FEB.27 (AP)-SEN.RUSSELL (D-GA), MAKING A NEW EFFORT TO LIMIT THE SCOPE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM, SAID TODAY CONGRESS WAS BEING ASKED TO BUY "A PIG IN THE POKE."

HE URGED THE SENATE TO STRIP FROM THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION THE AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER TO SPEND UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS ON MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS.

"WE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT THIS SECRET PROGRAM," SAID RUSSELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, "BUT THEY INSIST WE JUMP INTO THE DARK.

"I REFUSE TO ABANDON MY CONGRESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY TO BUY A PIG IN THE POKE."

IF RUSSELL'S AMENDMENT IS ADOPTED IT WOULD REDUCE THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION TO A DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO USE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE AREA IF THE NATION UNDER ATTACK ASKS FOR HELP AND THE PRESIDENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY.

SEN.GREEN (D-RI), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CALLED FOR ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION AS IT NOW STANDS. HE SAID IT REPRESENTS "A COMPROMISE POSITION WHICH DESERVES THE SUPPORT OF AS LARGE A GROUP OF SENATORS AS POSSIBLE."

THE BIPARTISAN SENATE LEADERSHIP PREDICTED THE VOTE ON RUSSELL'S AMENDMENT WOULD BE CLOSE. "BUT I THINK IT WILL BE DEFEATED," SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP LEADER, ADDED.

SEN.BUSH (R-CONN), SUPPORTING THE RESOTUTION, DEPLORED WHAT HE CALLED "SAVAGE AND INTEMPERATE ATTACKS" ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS WELL AS "WHAT HAVE APPEARED TO BE TACTICS OF DELAY."

"I HAVE BEEN SADDENED DURING THE COURSE OF THIS DEBATE BY AN APPARENT BREAKDOWN IN THE SPIRIT OF NONPARTISANSHIP WHICH SHOULD GOVERN THE CONDUCT OF OUR FORRIGN AFFAIRS," BUSH SAID.

HE APPEALED TO FELLOW SENATORS TO "CLOSE RANKS" AND APPROVE THE RESOLUTION "BY A VERY LARGE MAJORITY."

"WE MUST WEIGH THE COST OF MUTUAL SECURITY AGAINST THE STAGGERING COSTS WHICH WOULD BE INVOLVED IF WE WERE TO BE PLUNGED INTO A NUCLEAR WORLD WAR III," HE SAID.

RUSSELL TOLD THE SENATE THE PART OF THE RESOLUTION DEALING WITH THE USE OF U.S.ARMED FORCES WAS SUFFICIENT TO MEET ANY EMERGENCY THAT MAY EXIST.

HE MAINTAINED THERE IS NO EMERGENCY THAT PREVENTS CONGRESS FROM TAKING TIME TO CONSIDER THE ECONOMIC PART OF THE PROGRAM IN THE SAME WAY AS ANY OTHER APPROPRIATION.

"THIS 200 MILLION DOLLARS WILL JUST BE A DOWN PAYMENT," RUSSELL SAID, HIS VOICE RISING. "IT WILL RUN INTO BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IF IT EVER GETS STARTED."

SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) SAID ADOPTION OF THE RUSSELL AMENDMENT WOULD LEAVE IN THE RESOLUTION "ONLY THE NAKED USE OF ARMED MIGHT."

BUT SEN. GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) ANNOUNCED IN A FLOOR SPEECH THAT HE WOULD SUPPORT RUSSELL'S AMENDMENT.

"HOW LONG CAN WE CONTINUE UNDER THE SHADE OF THIS WASHINGTON MONEY TREE TRYING TO SUPPORT THE INTERNATIONAL WELFARE STATE?" GOLDWATER ASKED.

SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) TOLD GOLDWATER HE AGREED WITH HIM AND ALSO WOULD VOTE FOR THE AMENDMENT.

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BUT SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) CHALLENGED THEIR ARGUMENTS, DECLARING THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS NOT ASKING FOR AUTHORITY TO SPEND ANY ADDITIONAL MONEY ABOVE WHAT ALREADY IS AUTHORIZED.

"HE ONLY IS ASKING FOR A LITTLE MORE TIME," THE UTAH SENATOR INSISTED.

"HE JUST WANTS A LITTLE MORE TIME TO MAKE SURE HE GETS RID OF ALL OF IT," GOLDWATER CAME BACK.

WATKINS THEN SAID HE WAS AGAINST THE PROGRAM "IN THE BEGINNING".

"BUT NOW I WANT TO GIVE IT A CHANCE TO WORK," HE ASSERTED. "IT IS THE ONLY PROGRAM WE HAVE."

EG745PES

A13WX (BJTS)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST WEDNESDAY, FEB. 27

AMS BUDGET (600)

EGYPT-AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 27-(AP)-A SURVEY MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT BY A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE SAYS EGYPT MIGHT TODAY BE "A MODEL FOR THE MIDDLE EAST" HAD THAT COUNTRY BEEN OFFERED "MEANINGFUL" U. S. ECONOMIC AID.

THE SURVEY, BY THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AT THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, WAS COMMISSIONED BY A SPECIAL SENATE GROUP SET UP TO REVIEW THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

SUBMITTED BY MAX F. MILLIKAN, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER, THE REPORT DECLARES THAT AN EFFECTIVE PROGRAM OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID IS VITAL TO THE SEARCH FOR PEACE.

HOWEVER, ANOTHER COMMITTEE-FINANCED REPORT, MADE PUBLIC SIMULTANEOUSLY, ARGUES THAT "PRIVATE INVESTMENT, NOT GOVERNMENT AID, IS THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAY OF HELPING OTHER PEOPLES TO IMPROVE THEIR LEVELS OF LIVING."

THIS SECOND REPORT WAS BY THE AMERICAN ENTERPRISE ASSN., INC.

THE MILLIKAN STUDY, IN ADVOCATING GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS, ASSERTS:

"IF, AT THE TIME OF THE NAGUIB REVOLT, OR EVEN DURING THE EARLY DAYS OF NASSER, AMERICA HAD MADE A SERIOUS OFFER TO HELP EGYPT TACKLE HER INTERNAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS ON A MEANINGFUL SCALE, THEN IT IS AT LEAST CONCEIVABLE THAT EGYPT WOULD BY NOW BE A MODEL FOR THE MIDDLE EAST."

IN JULY, 1952, A GROUP OF YOUNG EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS HEADED BY GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB FORCED THE ABDICATION OF EGYPT'S KING FAROUL. THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF THE COUP WAS TO CLEAN OUT CORRUPTION IN THE GOVERNMENT. COL. GAMAL ABDUL NASSER, A LEADER OF THE REVOLT, TOOK OVER LEADERSHIP OF THE GOVERNMENT FROM NAGUIB IN 1954 AND LATER WAS NAMED PRESIDENT.

THE MILLIKAN REPORT SAYS:

"THE COMMITMENT OF THE YOUNG OFFICERS OF THE ANTI-FAROUK REVOLUTION WAS TO IFDEPENDENCE, DIGNITY AND RESPECT FOR THEIR COUNTRY. ONE PATH TO THESE ENDS WOULD HAVE REQUIRED A CONCERTED ATTACK ON THEIR AGE-OLD INTERNAL PROBLEMS OF POVERTY AND STAGNATION.

"BUT THIS WAS A TORTUOUS PATH AT BEST, AND WITHOUT SUBSTANTIAL AND SUSTAINED OUTSIDE HELP IN THE FORM OF CAPITAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IT COULD WELL HAVE APPEARED A DEAD END. SINCE A SERIOUS AMERICAN COMMITMENT WAS NOT FORTHCOMING, IT BECAME VIRTUALLY INEVITABLE THAT NASSER AND HIS COLLEAGUES WOULD CHOOSE THE OTHER PATH, THE PATH OF PAN-ARAB ADVENTURISM."

THIS REPORT WAS SUBMITTED TO A SPECIAL GROUP COMPOSED OF THE FULL SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE APPROPRIATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

AMERICAN NATIONAL INTERESTS, THE REPORT SAID, REQUIRE A POLICY WHICH HAS AS ITS FIRST OBJECTIVE THE MAINTENANCE OF A STABLE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER.

"ECONOMIC AID CAN CONTRIBUTE TO THIS TASK INSOFAR AS IT BOLSTERS MILITARY STRENGTH AND THE WILL TO RESIST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, PARTICULARLY IN THE NATIONS BORDERING ON THE SOVIET BLOC," IT ADDED.

"BUT ABOVE AND BEYOND THIS TASK OF DETERRENCE, THE NATIONAL INTERESTS REQUIRE A POSITIVE POLICY TOWARD THE NEW UNDERDEVELOPED AND BASICALLY UNCOMMITTED NATIONS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET BLOC. . .

"SPECIFICALLY, THE STRATEGY CALLS FOR A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO PROMOTE THE SELF-SUSTAINING GROWTH OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD."

THE AMERICAN ENTERPRISE ASSN. REPORT SAID THE BEST WAY TO ATTAIN ECONOMIC-BASED SECURITY OBJECTIVES, AND MINIMIZE THE AMERICAN TAX BURDEN, IS TO "PLACE MAJOR RELIANCE ON EXPANDED PRIVATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT."

THIS REPORT, SUBMITTED BY WILLIAM J. BARODDY, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT, SAID AT ONE POINT:

"WE MUST NOT ALLOW OUR EMOTIONAL BENT TOWARD DOING GOOD GET THE BETTER OF OUR JUDGMENT OF THE TECHNICAL DIMENSION OF THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

"IN PARTICULAR, POLICYMAKERS MUST BEAR IN MIND THE CONTRIBUTIONS NOW BEING MADE BY AMERICAN CAPITAL INVESTED ABROAD AS WELL AS THE PROSPECTS FOR EVEN GREATER CONTRIBUTIONS."

CITING OBSTACLES TO INCREASE PRIVATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT, IT SAID:

"HOPES OF RECEIVING LARGE-SCALE GRANT AID TEND TO INDUCE FORRIGN GOVERNMENTS TO BE LESS RECEPTIVE TO PRIVATE CAPITAL, WHICH DOES NOT AND CAN NOT WORK ON THE GIFT PRINCIPLE."

IT SUGGESTED CONGRESS CONSIDER PROPOSALS FOR "REDUCING TAXES ON BOTH FOREIGN BUSINESS AND PERSONAL INCOME BOTH FOR EQUITY CONSIDERATIONS AND FOR THE PURPOSE OF STIMULATING PRIVATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST WEDNESDAY, FEB. 27

HY/GG308PES

A126WX

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD DULLES-ISRAEL

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, FEB. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGREED TONIGHT ON A FORMULA FOR PROMPT WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM TWO DISPUTED MIDDLE EAST AREAS AND THEIR REPLACEMENT INDEFINITELY BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

THE AGREEMENT WAS DISCLOSED AFTER A DAY OF URGENT TALKS INVOLVING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN.

DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT, WHICH APPARENTLY BREAKS A WEEKS-LONG DEADLOCK, WERE KEPT SECRET PENDING AN EXPECTED FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS, POSSIBLE TOMORROW.

HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT ORDERS WOULD GO OUT SHORTLY TO THE ISRAELI TROOPS TO EVACUATE THE GAZA STRIP AND SHARM EL SHEIKH, WHICH COMMANDS THE MOUTH OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

FURTHER, THE PLAN WAS SAID TO CALL FOR REPLACEMENT OF THESE TROOPS WITH U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE SOLDIERS WHO WOULD REMAIN UNTIL THE EGYPT-ISRAEL DISPUTE QUIETED DOWN.

THIS WAS A KEY PROVISION. ISRAEL HAS INSISTED THAT THE GAZA STRIP MUST NOT BE TURNED BACK TO EGYPT. ISRAELI OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED SATISFIED THAT THIS WOULD NOT HAPPEN.

THE AGREEMENT IN EFFECT APPEARED TO MEAN ISRAELI COMPLIANCE WITH TWO FEB. 2 U.N. RESOLUTIONS SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE FIRST CALLED FOR PROMPT ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL BEYOND THE 1949 TRUCE LINES.

THE SECOND ORDERED UNEF TROOPS INTO THE AREAS EVACUATED BY THE ISRAELIS.
IT WAS NOT CLEAR, HOWEVER, WHETHER A NEW INTERPRETATION WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE OF THE STATUS OF UNEF TROOPS. U.N.SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS RULED THAT, UNDER THE FEB.2 RESOLUTION, THE UNEF IS IN EGYPT AT THE INVITATION OF EGYPT. UNDER THAT INTERPRETATION, THUS, THE U.N.POLICE COULD SIMPLY ACCEPT GAZA FROM ISRAEL AND HAND IT OVER TO EGYPT, IF EGYPT SO DESIRED.

INDICATIONS THAT ISRAELI OFFICIALS FELT THIS WOULD NOT HAPPEN POINTED TO AN EXPECTED NEW INTERPRETATION THAT U.N.POLICE SHOULD STAY IN GAZA UNTIL THE SITUATION EASES UP. THE ISRAELIS FEAR COMMANDO RAIDS FROM EGYPTIAN BASES IN GAZA.

IN THE GULF OF AQABA, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, THE FORMULA CALLED FOR OTHER NATIONS TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN ASSURING FREE ISRAELI PASSAGE.

EBAN WAS ASKED TONIGHT WHETHER HE WAS READY TO ANNOUNCE AGREEMENT. HE REPLIED SIMPLY:

"AS A RESULT OF DISCUSSIONS IN WASHINGTON OVER THE LAST FEW DAYS, THE HOPE OF AN EARLY SOLUTION IS NOW MUCH STRONGER. THE EMBASSY WILL REMAIN IN CONTACT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOMORROW."

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS REPEATEDLY CALLED FOR ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL URGED AGAIN TODAY THAT ISRAEL MAKE A "VOLUNTARY WITHDRAWAL" IN ADVANCE OF ANY UNITED NATIONS ACTION AGAINST HER.

SECRETARY DULLES CALLED IN ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR AND THEY CONSULTED FOR 45 MINUTES. MEANWHILE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"WE HAVE BEGUN AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AT THE UNITED NATIONS WITH CERTAIN STATES WITH WHICH WE HAVE CO-SPONSORED EARLIER RESOLUTIONS WITH A VIEW TO FINDING THE MOST APPROPRIATE LANGUAGE BY WHICH TO EXPRESS THE PRESIDENT'S POLICIES.

"IN THE EVENT THIS BECOMES NECESSARY WE ARE STILL HOPEFUL THAT THERE WILL BE A VOLUNTARY WITHDRAWAL BY ISRAEL SO THAT NO FURTHER U. N. ACTION IN THIS RESPECT WILL BE CALLED FOR."

WHITE ALSO INSISTED THAT, DESPITE PRESS REPORTS OF A SHIFT IN U. S. POSITION, IT REMAINED AS SET FORTH BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS FEB. 20 SPEECH. THE PRESIDENT SAID THEN "THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE UPON ISRAEL" TO PULL OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND GULF OF AQABA AREAS IF SHE DOES NOT DO SO VOLUNTARILY.

THE U. S. DELEGATION AT THE U. N., MEANWHILE, HELD UP EXPECTED INTRODUCTION OF A PROPOSED RESOLUTION. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS A COMPROMISE BETWEEN FORMULAS PROPOSED BY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC AND BY CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, LESTER B. PEARSON.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN PLAN, NOW BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ORDERS ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITH U. N. RESOLUTIONS AND GIVE UP THE GAZA STRIP AND SHARM EL SHEIKH IMMEDIATELY OR SUFFER MILITARY-ECONOMIC SANCTIONS BY U. N. MEMBER NATIONS.

THE PEARSON PLAN IS MILD, BY COMPARISON, AND SEEMED AS UNACCEPTABLE TO EGYPT AS THE SANCTIONS IDEA IS TO ISRAEL. IT CALLS FOR JOINT PLEDGES OF NONBELLIGERENCY, U. N. POLICE ALONG THE EGYPT-ISRAEL TRUCE LINE TO PREVENT BORDER RAIDS, U. N. FORCES AT SHARM EL SHEIKH TO GUARANTEE FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA, AND A U. N. COMMISSIONER TO ADMINISTER THE GAZA STRIP PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

THE U. S. PROPOSAL, WORKED OUT WITH SIX OTHER NATIONS AT THE U. N., WAS SAID TO EMBRACE PEARSON'S PROPOSALS AND ADD PROVISIONS THAT ISRAEL MUST LEAVE THE TWO AREAS WITHIN FIVE DAYS AFTER ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION, OR FACE "ADDITIONAL MEASURES" WHICH PRESUMABLY WOULD INCLUDE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE U. S. COMPROMISE WAS WORKED OUT WITH BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, NORWAY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THESE ARE THE SIX STATES WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY CO-SPONSORED THE FEB. 2 RESOLUTIONS WHICH CALLED FOR PROMPT ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL AND STATIONING OF U. N. POLICE FORCES.

CANADA, CEYLON AND PAKISTN ARE THE OTHER ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

MRS. MEIR TOLD REPORTERS THE RESOLUTION WAS NOT THE MAIN THEME OF HER TALKS WITH DULLES. SHE EMPHASIZED THAT THE GAZA QUESTION WAS THE MOST DIFFICULT AND TOOK UP THE MOST TIME.

MRS. MEIR LEFT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH PLANS TO RETURN TONIGHT TO THE U. N.

ISRAEL IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE AGREED TO ACCEPT EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCES OF FREE GULF NAVIGATION. BUT THIS ACCEPTANCE IS CONTINGENT ON EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT THAT EGYPT WILL NOT RETURN TO THE GAZA STRIP.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD DULLES YESTERDAY THAT U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REJECTED SUCH AN IDEA. EBAN WAS REPORTED TOLD BY HAMMARSKJOLD THAT HE MUST STRICTLY INTERPRET THE TRUCE PROVISION NAMING EGYPT AS GAZA ADMINISTRATOR.

FURTHER, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD EBAN THAT U. N. FORCES IN SHARM EL SHEIKH COULD NOT ENGAGE IN ACTIONS WITH POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS. EGYPT CONSIDERS ITS BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL IN THE GULF A POLITICAL MATTER.

HY344PES

A103WX

(610) NIGHT LEAD JUPITER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TONIGHT, AT ARMY URGING, THAT THERE WILL BE ONLY ONE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE BUT THAT "SELECTION OF THE MISSLE TO BE EMPLOYED WILL BE MADE AT A LATER DATE."

WILSON SAID THIS IN AN OBVIOUS EFFORT TO QUIET THE RENEWED CONTROVERSY OCCASIONED BY HIS STATEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT "IN EFFECT" THE ARMY'S JUPITER ENTRY IN THE MISSILES RACE "IS CANCELLED."

THE SECRETARY SAID TONIGHT THAT "PERHAPS HIS STATEMENTS CONCERNING JUPITER HAD BEEN SOMEWHAT MISINTERPRETED."

THERE HAS BEEN LONGSTANDING RIVALRY BETWEEN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE OVER DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500-MILE MISSILE, WITH THE AIR FORCE CANDIDATE BEING THE THOR.

WILSON, IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN, SAID HE "INTENDED TO CONVEY" THAT ONLY ONE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE WILL BE CONSIDERED FOR OPERATIONAL USE.

HE SAID THE "PREVIOUSLY CONTEMPLATED PROGRAM OF PRODUCING TWO MISSILES HAD BEEN CHANGED WITH THE CANCELLATION OF ONE FROM THE PROGRAM, AND FURTHER THAT THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING THE PRODUCTION AND EMPLOYMENT OF THE FINAL MISSILE."

THE STATEMENT DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHAT HE MEANT BY CANCELLATION. HE APPARENTLY MEANT THAT PLANS TO USE TWO MISSILES HAD BEEN CANCELLED, RATHER THAN PLANS TO DEVELOP TWO.

WILSON ADDED THAT "FOR THE TIME BEING, TESTING OF BOTH THE JUPITER AND THE THOR WILL GO FORWARD."

"SELECTION OF THE MISSILE TO BE EMPLOYED WILL BE MADE AT A LATER DATE," HE ADDED.

IT WAS KNOWN THAT WILSON'S STATEMENT WAS RELEASED AT THE PERSISTENT REQUEST OF THE ARMY.

THE ARMY SAID EARLIER THAT "HEADLINE STORIES STATING THAT THE JUPITER IS CANCELLED ARE MISLEADING."

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER RELEASED THIS STATEMENT AFTER HE HAD COMPLAINED TO WILSON THAT SOME NEWS STORIES GAVE THE IMPRESSION THE ARMY'S BIG MISSILES AGENCY AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., WAS GOING OUT OF BUSINESS IMMEDIATELY.

WILSON ASSURED HIS ARMY COLLEAGUE THAT NOTHING OF THE SORT WAS MEANT.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, WILSON SAID FLATLY THERE WILL BE ONLY ONE INTERMEDIATE BALLISTIC MISSILE FOR USE BY FORCES BASED ON LAND. HE EXPLAINED THAT THE GREAT AMOUNT OF WORK DONE BY ARMY SCIENTISTS AND

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ENGINEERS MIGHT WELL CONTRIBUTE TO THE MISSILE THAT EVENTUALLY WILL BE BUILT.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF ALSO SAID THEN THAT THE JUPITER PROJECT, AS IT HAS BEEN OPERATING ON A TOP PRIORITY BASIS, "IS CANCELLED."

HE APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO THE DECISION HE ANNOUNCED LAST NOVEMBER. AT THAT TIME, WILSON SEGREGATED THE MISSILE ROLES OF THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE. THE ARMY WAS ASSIGNED SOLE AUTHORITY TO DEVELOP AND OPERATE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES DESIGNED TO PROTECT KEY POINTS.

THE AIR FORCE WAS GIVEN SIMILAR AUTHORITY TO DEVELOP AND CONTROL ~~LANGUAGE ANTI-AIRCRAFT~~ MISSILES FOR THE DEFENSE OF LARGE AREAS. IT IS WORKING ON THE ~~THOR MISSILE~~ long-range 1957

WILSON SAID IN NOVEMBER THOR AND JUPITER WOULD BOTH BE TESTED AND THAT THE AIR FORCE WOULD DECIDE WHICH WAS BEST SUITED FOR ITS PURPOSE.

WILSON'S REMARKS ABOUT THE JUPITER BEING CANCELLED, WHILE NOT SPECIFICALLY SAYING WHETHER ANY SUCH COMPARITIVE TESTS HAD BEEN COMPLETED, CLEARLY INDICATED THAT THE AIR FORCE FAVORED ITS OWN THOR.

BUT WILSON DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE EVENTUAL MISSILE MIGHT "BE JUST AS CLOSE TO THE JUPITER MISSILE AS IT WOULD BE TO THE THOR MISSILE."

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID ALSO THAT THE LARGE STAFF OF ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING NEARLY 100 GERMAN EXPERTS BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY AFTER WORLD WAR II, WOULD BE KEPT BUSY BY THE ARMY AT THE REDSTONE ARSENAL AT HUNTSVILLE, WHERE "THE ARMY HAS A GREAT DEAL OF MISSILE WORK" TO DO.

ARMY SOURCES INDICATED THAT THIS LAST COMMENT BY WILSON PROMPTED THE ARMY SECRETARY TO SAY IN HIS CLARIFYING STATEMENT THAT BOTH THE JUPITER AND THOR PROJECTS "WILL CONTINUE SIDE BY SIDE," AND THAT AT SOME "FUTURE DATE AN EVALUATION . . . OF THE TWO MISSILES WILL BE MADE AND ONLY AT THAT TIME WILL ONE OR THE OTHER BE DISCONTINUED."

RZ923PES

A59WX
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD MOLLET
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,FEB.27 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TODAY 1957 HE HAS PROPOSED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE WEST DEVISE A "JOINT AND LONG RANGE POLICY" TO SAFEGUARD THEIR COMMON INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SUCH A POLICY, HE SAID, WOULD AIM PARTICULARLY TO BLOCK EGYPTIAN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST DESIGNS ON THE ARAB WORLD.

MOLLET REPORTED THIS DEVELOPMENT IN A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB HERE ON WHAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN THE LAST DAY OF HIS HARMONY CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER.

BEFORE HE SPOKE, HOWEVER, THE PRESIDENT AND MOLLET AGREED TO EXTEND THEIR TALKS FOR ANOTHER 24 HOURS, EVIDENTLY WITH THE AIM OF TAKING UP AGAIN TOMORROW MORNING THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ISRAELI TROOP WITHDRAWAL CRISIS.

TOMORROW'S SESSION IS DUE TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE ISSUANCE OF A COMMUNIQUE WHICH IS EXPECTED TO REFLECT A CONSIDERABLE RESTORATION OF FRENCH-AMERICAN COOPERATION WHICH WAS SHATTERED LAST FALL WHEN THE UNITED STATES DENOUNCED THE FRENCH-BRITISH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

MOLLET TOLD HIS PRESS CLUB AUDIENCE HE THINKS ISRAEL WAS ENTITLED TO A DEFINITE SETTLEMENT OF ITS FRONTIERS WITH THE ARAB STATES AND A GUARANTEE OF ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY. HE ALSO ENDORSED THE CONCEPT OF A GUARANTEE FOR FREE PASSAGE OF ISRAELI SHIPS THROUGH THE STRAIT OF TIRAN INTO THE GULF OF AQABA.

HE DESCRIBED ISRAEL'S OCTOBER ATTACK ON EGYPT AS AN EXERCISE OF THE "ELEMENTARY RIGHT OF SELF DEFENSE" AND DECLARED, "I REFUSE TO BRAND THIS STATE AS AN AGGRESSOR."

HE PRESUMABLY EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS IN HIS TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY AND TODAY. THOUGH HE DID NOT GIVE ANY INDICATION OF EISENHOWER'S REACTION. THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION HAS BEEN THAT ISRAEL HAD NO RIGHT TO ATTACK EGYPT AND THEREFORE IS OBLIGATED TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AREA AND THE GAZA STRIP IN COMPLIANCE WITH UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS.

MOLLET ALSO LASHED OUT VIGOROUSLY AT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WHOM HE ACCUSED IN EFFECT OF USING "BLACKMAIL" AGAINST THE WEST, THROUGH CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL, IN ORDER TO ADVANCE HIS PURPOSE OF GAINING THE LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD.

HE PARTICULARLY DENOUNCED "PAN AARABISM" AS THE "BEST TOOL OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION" INTO THE ARAB WORLD AND SAID:

"THE FREE NATIONS MUST MAKE A STAND (AGAINST THE NASSER CAMPAIGN). THEY MUST SHOW TO THE REST OF THE WORLD THAT PROVOCATIONS NEVER PAY AND THAT ONE CANNOT COMPROMISE WHEN THE RESPECT OF INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS IS AT STAKE."

MOLLET DECLARED THAT THE SETTLEMENT OF MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS "REQUIRES THAT THE FREE WORLD ENGAGES INTO A JOINT AND LONG RANGE POLICY."

"THIS WAS INDICATED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID.

APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH HAD DEVELOPED IN RECENT MONTHS IN FRENCH-AMERICAN RELATIONS, MOLLET SAID HE HAD GAINED A "HIGHLY COMFORTING IMPRESSION" FROM HIS TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE OVERALL RESULT OF HIS VISIT HERE WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO STRENGTHENING FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FOLLOWING HIS FORMAL ADDRESS HE DECLARED HE IS "QUITE CONFIDENT" THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WILL NOW SUCCEED IN THEIR EFFORTS "TO ANSWER THE PROBLEMS (OF THE MIDDLE EAST) IN THE SAME WAY."

MOLLET LATER PAID TRIBUTE AGAIN TO THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES IN A BRIEF SPEECH TO THE HOUSE.

"NEVER IN THE COURSE OF OUR COMMON HISTORY HAVE WE STOOD ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE BATTLEFIELD," HE SAID. "ON THE CONTRARY, WE HAVE FOUGHT TOGETHER, AND TWICE, FOR THE TRIUMPH OF DEMOCRACY AND FOR THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD."

MOLLET WAS THEN ESCORTED TO THE SENATE CHAMBER, WHERE HE SAID IN ANOTHER BRIEF TALK:

"I FEEL SURE THAT IT IS OUR COMMON DESTINY TO ADVANCE HAND-IN-HAND ON THE ROAD WHICH LEADS HUMANITY TOWARD PEACE AND PROGRESS."

AT THE PRESS CLUB, HE TOLD A QUESTIONER THAT THE DIFFERENCES WHICH DEVELOPED LAST NOVEMBER ARE PAST HISTORY AND SHOULD NOW BE PUT ASIDE IN THE INTEREST OF CONCENTRATING ON THE SOLUTION OF PRESENT MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT FRANCE WOULD DO IF, WHEN THE SUEZ CANAL IS REOPENED, NASSER SHOULD BAR THE PASSAGE OF FRENCH AND BRITISH SHIPS. HE CALLED THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION A "SECRET OF NATIONAL DEFENSE."

LT601PES

B19WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST WEDNESDAY FEB 27
(450) NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 27 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO PASS A LAW REQUIRING RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS ENTERING THIS COUNTRY TO DISCLOSE ANY LINK THEY MAY HAVE HAD WITH SOVIET ESPIONAGE OR SECRET POLICE WORK.

THIS WAS ONE OF FOUR RECOMMENDATIONS ADVANCED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE FOR DEALING WITH WHAT IT PICTURED AS A DIPLOMATIC CLOAK FOR SOVIET SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

IN THE SECOND PART OF ITS SERIALIZED ANNUAL REPORT, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE HAVE FREQUENTLY BEEN ASSIGNED TO DIPLOMATIC OR SEMI-DIPLOMATIC POSTS "AS A 'COVER' FOR THEIR

REAL OBJECTIVES IN THE UNITED STATES."

IT ALSO SAID THAT "SOVIET DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR PERSONNEL, AND SOVIET PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, HAVE IMPROPERLY AND ILLEGALLY INTERFERED WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID SOVIET AGENTS SOMETIMES HAVE SUCCEEDED IN CONCEALING THEIR ACTIVITIES FOR MANY YEARS AND THUS FAVE ESCAPED PUNISHMENT BECAUSE THE STATUTE OF LIMITATION HAS RUN ON THEIR OFFENSES.

THE REPORT MADE THESE RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. LAWS SHOULD BE PASSED "TO SUSPEND THE RUNNING OF THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS, IN ALL CASES INVOLVING COMMUNISM AND SUBVERSION, UNTIL THE OFFENSE IS KNOWN TO UNITED STATES LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES."

2. THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE STEPS "TO LIMIT MORE EFFECTIVELY THE MOVEMENTS AND ACTIVITIES OF SOVIET AND OTHER COMMUNIST DIPLOMATIC AND SEMI-DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL IN THIS COUNTRY."

3. CONGRESS SHOULD PASS A LAW REQUIRING ANY SOVIET ALIEN ENTERING THIS COUNTRY WITH DIPLOMATIC OR SEMI-DIPLOMATIC STATUS TO DISCLOSE TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE "ANY CONNECTION HE MAY HAVE HAD AT ANY TIME WITH THE ESPIONAGE SERVICE OR SECRET POLICE OF ANY SOVIET OR SOVIET-DOMINATED NATION."

4. A LAW SHOULD BE PASSED MAKING IT A CRIMINAL OFFENSE FOR ANY ALIEN TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES ON A DIPLOMATIC PASSPORT UNDER AN ALIAS OR ANY NAME OTHER THAN HIS OWN TRUE AND FULL NAME.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TESTIMONY AT ITS HEARINGS HAS MADE "VERY CLEAR WHY THE SOVIET UNION CONTINUES TO PRESS, AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AND AT EVERY POSSIBLE LEVEL OF DIPLOMACY, FOR AN INCREASE IN CULTURAL, ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND POLITICAL EXCHANGES."

"THEIR DELEGATIONS," THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, "ARE STUDDED WITH SECRET POLICE AGENTS WHO USE THE EXCHANGE PROGRAMS AS A COVER FOR THEIR ESPIONAGE, SUBVERSION AND THE TRAINING OF AMERICAN AGENTS."

THE REPORT REMARKED AT ONE POINT THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS HELD A NUMBER OF CLOSED HEARINGS AT WHICH AMERICAN CITIZENS HAVE TESTIFIED ABOUT THE ACTIVITY IN THIS COUNTRY OF GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN, TURNCOAT BRITISH DIPLOMATS NOW IN RUSSIA.

BOTH BURGESS AND MACLEAN SERVED IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID ITS CLOSED HEARINGS WERE DESIGNED "TO DETERMINE THE POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT OF OUR PEOPLE HERE." IT SAID IT HAS "THE IDENTITY OF A LONG SERIES OF INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE INTIMATES OF THE PAIR HERE."

"THE INQUIRY IS CONTINUING," THE REPORT SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST WEDNESDAY FEB 27

JC335PES

B61WX Q

(290) ATOMIC POWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 27 (AP)-SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES STANDS TO LOSE OUT ON A "GREATLY EXPANDING FOREIGN MARKET" FOR ATOMIC POWER PLANTS "AT THE RATE WE ARE GOING" IN DOMESTIC A-POWER DEVELOPMENT.

ANDERSON, WHO ISVICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, ALSO SAID PRACTICALLY ALL OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE PROJECTS UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY "ARE ENCOUNTERING UNFORESEEN ENGINEERING AND TECHNICAL PROBLEMS WHICH ARE SLOWING SCHEDULES AND RAISING COST ESTIMATES."

ADDRESSING A CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC RADIATION HAZARDS SPONSORED BY THE AFL-CIO, ANDERSON ADDED IN A PREPARED SPEECH:

"WE JUST CELEBRATED OUR FIRST 5000 KILOWATT ATOMIC PLANT THREE YEARS BEHIND THE RUSSIANS. WE HOPE TO CELEBRATE OUR FIRST FULL-SCALE ATOMIC POWER PLANT AT SHIPPINGPORT (PA.) NEXT FALL, ONE YEAR BEHIND THE BRITISH.

"FROM THEN UNTIL 1960 OR 1961, THE UNITED STATES WILL EXPERIENCE A LONG HIATUS WHEN NO ADDITIONAL FULL-SCALE PLANTS WILL BE COMPLETED AND OPERATED, WHEREAS THE BRITISH AND THE RUSSIANS EACH HAVE 2,000,000 KILOWATTS SCHEDULED FOR OPERATION BY 1959 OR 1960 ...

"IN ORDER TO CAPTURE THE INTERNATIONAL MARKET, WE MUST HAVE OPERATING REACTORS."

ANDERSON SAID THAT JUST LAST WEEK, THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE RECEIVED A COPY OF A REPORT MADE BY "A JAPANESE TASK FORCE OF NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS WHO VISITED BOTH OUR COUNTRY, AND BRITAIN, TO SEE WHETHER THEY SHOULD BUILD U. S. A. OR BRITISH TYPE REACTORS."

HE SAID A SECTION OF THE JAPANESE REPORT HAD DECLARED: "'WHILE TAKING FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE U. S., ETC., INTO FULL CONSIDERATION, IT IS ADVISABLE THAT THE FIRST STEP TO BE TAKEN BY OUR COUNTRY SHOULD BE TO INTRODUCE A BRITISH TYPE POWER REACTOR, A LARGE PROTOTYPE OF WHICH HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND FOR WHICH THE TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS INVOLVED THEREIN CAN EASILY BE EXPLAINED.'"

"IN OTHER WORDS," COMMENTED ANDERSON, "THE JAPANESE TEAM RECOMMENDED THE BRITISH APPROACH BECAUSE THEY WERE FARTHER ALONG THAN WE."

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B105WX Q

(520) NIGHT LEAD MINE, MILL & SMELTERS

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 27 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT WITNESS TESTIFIED TODAY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1945 SUPPORTED AN ATTEMPT BY AN OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION TO OBTAIN MONEY FROM A COMPANY UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE UNION.

THE TESTIMONY WAS BY RALPH RASMUSSEN, A FORMER MINE-MILL OFFICER, BEFORE A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HEARING ON A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT PETITION SEEKING DESIGNATION OF THE UNION AS COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT. THIS WOULD DEPRIVE THE UNION OF BARGAINING RIGHTS BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

MUCH OF THE TESTIMONY WAS CONTESTED BY NATHAN WITT, ATTORNEY FOR THE UNION, THROUGH QUESTIONS AS TO THE ACCURACY OF RASMUSSEN'S MEMORY OF NAMES, PLACES AND EVENTS. HE SOUGHT ALSO TO SHOW RASMUSSEN MIGHT BE BIASED BY HIS PRESENT POSITION ON THE STAFF OF THE U.S. STEEL WORKERS UNION, CIO, A RIVAL ORGANIZATION.

AT THE OPENING OF THE HEARING LAST MONDAY JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY L. E. BROOME SAID HE WOULD ATTEMPT TO PROVE THAT REID ROBINSON, FORMER MINE-MILL PRESIDENT, HAD SOUGHT A BRIBE FROM A COMPANY EMPLOYING UNION MEMBERS.

TODAY RASMUSSEN TOLD OF A CONFERENCE ROBISON HAD IN 1945 WITH CHARLES PACK, VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE DOEHLER-JARVIS CORP., WITH PLANTS IN TOLEDO, OHIO, AND BATAVIA, N.Y., IN WHICH MINE-MILL HAD AN AFFILIATE LOCAL UNION.

BROOME THEN INTRODUCED THE MINUTES OF A SUBSEQUENT MINE-MILL BOARD MEETING IN CHICAGO AT WHICH ROBINSON'S ALLEGED FINANCIAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMPANY WERE DISCUSSED. BROOME DID NOT LINK RASMUSSEN'S TESTIMONY OR THE MINUTES WITH HIS OPENING STATEMENT.

WITT OBJECTED TO INTRODUCTION OF THE BOARD MINUTES AS "IRRELEVANT" TO THE ISSUE AND AS CONTAINING "MUCH HEARSAY."

BROOME ARGUED SUCCESSFULLY THAT IT WAS RELEVANT TO PRESENT THE RECORD OF "AN ISSUE THAT BECAME THE BURNING TOPIC OF CONVERSATION IN THE UNION AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

WITT RETORTED THE RECORD "MIGHT REPRESENT AN EFFORT BY ROBINSON TO GET SOME MONEY FROM AN EMPLOYER, BUT IT IS NOT RELATED TO THIS (JUSTICE DEPARTMENT) PETITION."

RASMUSSEN SAID ROBINSON TOLD THE BOARD MEETING OF HIS CONFERENCES WITH PACK AND AS A RESULT SOME BOARD MEMBERS CIRCULATED PETITIONS FOR HIS RECALL. HE REPORTED THE RESULTS OF THIS EFFORT WERE "NEGLIGIBLE."

RASMUSSEN SAID THAT PRIOR TO A 1946 UNION CONVENTION IN CLEVELAND AN ANTI-ROBINSON FACTION WAGED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST ROBINSON'S REELECTION. HE SAID THE ISSUES INCLUDED "THE BANNING OF COMMUNISTS FROM OFFICIAL POSITIONS IN THE UNION, THE ATTEMPT OF ROBINSON TO GET $5,000 FROM THE DOEHLER-JARVIS CORP., AND HIS COMMUNIST PARTY SUPPORT IN THIS FIGHT."

WITT OBJECTED THAT ASSERTIONS ROBINSON HAD COMMUNIST PARTY SUPPORT WAS "THE RANKEST HEARSAY, UNSUPPORTED BY EVIDENCE."

RASMUSSEN THEN TOLD OF THE 1948 CONVENTION AT WHICH ROBINSON WAS REELECTED AND AN AMENDMENT TO THE UNION CONSTITUTION TO BAR COMMUNISTS

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FROM OFFICE WAS DEFEATED. HE SAID ROBINSON LED THE OPPOSITION TO THE AMENDMENT.

ON CROSS EXAMINATION, WHICH CONTINUES TOMORROW, WITT LAUNCHED A SERIES OF QUESTIONS BRINGING OUT THAT RASMUSSEN, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN SALT LAKE CITY, IS ON THE STAFF OF THE STEELWORKERS UNION AND THAT THIS UNION IS CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN TO ATTRACT MEMBERS FROM THE MINE-MILL UNION.

RASMUSSEN AGREED WITH WITT THAT THE STEELWORKERS UNION IS A "RIVAL" TO MINE-MILL BUT WOULD NOT ACCEPT WITT'S DESCRIPTION OF THE MEMBER-SHIP DRIVE AS "RAIDS" ON MINE-MILL.

THE MINE-MILL UNION WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON GROUNDS THAT IT CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWED COMMUNIST PARTY LINES.

RZ1143PES

A61WX

(500) NICKERSON

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY WRITER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 27 (AP)-IF THE ARMY DECIDES TO COURT-MARTIAL COL. JOHN NICKERSON ON CHARGES THAT HE FAILED TO HEED SECURITY REGULATIONS IT WILL MAKE THE DECISIONS ON HOW MUCH THE PUBLIC SHOULD KNOW OF 1957 TRANSPIRES AT THE TRIAL.

THIRD ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN ATLANTA, TO WHICH QUERIES ABOUT THE MATTER WERE REFERRED, SAID IF A COURT-MARTIAL IS ORDERED "IT WILL BE AS OPEN AS THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY WILL ALLOW."

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THE CASE MAY INVOLVE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S BASIC POLICIES IN MISSILE DEVELOPMENT--A SUBJECT OF CONTROVERSY SINCE LAST FALL.

NICKERSON, AN EXPERT ON MISSILES WHO IS STATIONED AT THE ARMY'S REDSTONE ARSENAL NEAR HUNTSVILLE, ALA., IS "RESTRICTED TO THE POST" WHILE THE ARMY COMPLETES A STUDY OF CHARGES AND DECIDES WHETHER TO PROCEED WITH A COURT-MARTIAL.

THE CHARGES ARE THAT NICKERSON VIOLATED TWO ARTICLES OF WAR--THAT HE "FAILED TO CARRY OUT THE DIRECTIVES AND ORDERS OF HIS SUPERIOR OFFICERS ON MATTERS CONCERNING SECURITY AND THE SAFEGUARDING OF MILITARY INFORMATION."

THIS IS THE ARMY'S OFFICIAL DESCRIPTION OF THE CHARGES. BUT THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE COLONEL, AN ARDENT EXPONENT OF THE ARMY'S EFFORT TO DEVELOP ITS OWN BALLISTIC MISSILES, SENT TO SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS A STATEMENT OR DOCUMENT CRITICAL OF AN ORDER BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND CONTAINING INFORMATION WHICH THE ARMY 1957 SECRET.

THE WILSON ORDER, ISSUED LAST FALL, ASSIGNS PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES (IRBM) TO THE AIR FORCE. THE ARMY HAS DEVELOPED ITS JUPITER IRBM. WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THAT PROJECT IS "CANCELED," ALTHOUGH THE ARMY MAYCONTINUE TESTING OF COMPONENTS OF THE WEAPON FOR A TIME.

THERE ALSO HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT IF NICKERSON IS PLACED ON TRIAL, AN ISSUE MIGHT BE MADE OF THE BASIC POLICY SET FORTH IN WILSON'S ORDER. THIS COULD PRESENT A SITUATION SUCH AS OCCURRED IN THE FAMOUS ARMY COURT-MARTIAL OF BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM (BILLY) MITCHELL, WHO FOUGHT AFTER WORLD WAR I FOR EMPHASIS ON MILITARY AIR POWER.

THERE THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF REGULATIONS WERE SUBMERGED DURING THE PROCEEDINGS BY A SPECTACULAR ARGUMENT OVER THE BROAD QUESTIONS OF POLICY CONCERNING AIR POWER.

MOST OF THE MITCHELL COURT-MARTIAL WAS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.

THE ARMY DEPARTMENT AT THE PENTAGON DECLINED ALL COMMENT ON THE NICKERSON MATTER, REFERRING QUESTIONERS TO THE 3RD ARMY WHICH HAS JURISDICTION OVER THE REDSTONE ARSENAL.

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WERE SENT TO 3RD ARMY HEADQUARTERS, WHICH PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING ANSWERS:

1. IF A COURTMARTIAL IS ORDERED, WILL IT BE CLOSED OR OPEN TO THE PUBLIC? ANSWER: "IT WILL BE AS OPEN AS THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY WILL ALLOW."

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2. IF OPEN, WILL ALL DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING THE MAJOR EXHIBIT, BE IN THE PUBLIC RECORD? ANSWER: "SUCH DOCUMENTS AS ARE NOT OF A CLASSIFIED NATURE AND NOT DETRIMENTAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY WILL BE."

3. IF CLOSED, WILL THERE BE A PUBLIC SUMMARY OR BRIEFING ON POINTS COVERED BY THE PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE? ANSWER: "YES."

4. WHO DECIDES WHETHER THE COURTMARTIAL IS OPEN OR CLOSED? ANSWER: LT. GEN. THOMAS F. HICKEY, 3RD ARMY COMMANDER."

THE FIRST AND SECOND ANSWERS SUGGEST THAT PORTIONS OF SUCH A TRIAL COULD BE OPEN, BUT THAT WHENEVER THE COURT OF HICKEY DECIDES THAT TESTIMONY OR EXHIBITS "DETRIMENTAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY" WERE TO BE DISCUSSED, THE COURT WOULD BECOME CLOSED. INVOLVED HERE MIGHT BE THE QUESTION OF HOW MUCH OF NICKERSON'S STATED VIEWS ON THE WILSON POLICY MIGHT RELATE TO MATTERS OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

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1957

ATOMIC (400)

WASHINGTON,FEB.27 (AP)-WALTER REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION, SAID TODAY NEW RADIATION SAFETY STANDARDS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) WILL FALL SHORT OF RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE.

REUTHER, ADDRESSING A CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC RADIATION HAZARDS SPONSORED BY THE AFL-CIO, SAID HE HAD BEEN "TOLD" THE AEC WILL ANNOUNCE TOMORROW REVISED STANDARDS LIMITING THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION AN ATOMIC WORKER CAN SAFELY ABSORB.

"I THINK IT OUGHT TO BE NOTED," HE SAID, "THAT THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES HAS SET STANDARDS. . .MUCH LOWER THAN THE STANDARDS DESIGNED BY THE AEC. . ."

REUTHER SAID THE AEC STANDARDS WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE RECENTLY RECOMMENDED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION (NCRP).

INFORMED OF THIS BY A REPORTER, DR.LAURISTON TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE NCRP, SAID, "WHILE I DID NOT HEAR WHAT MR.REUTHER SAID, THERE APPEARS TO BE SOME CONFUSION SOMEWHERE."

TAYLOR SAID STANDARDS RECENTLY ANNOUNCED BY THE AEC FOR THE CIVILIAN ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY ARE SCHEDULED "TO TAKE EFFECT" TOMORROW --AND THAT IT IS TRUE THAT THESE "HAVE NOT GONE AS FAR AS THE NATIONAL ACADEMY RECOMMENDED."

BUT HE NOTED THE NCRP LAST MONTH RECOMMENDED NEW STANDARDS WHICH WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF A THREEFOLD REDUCTION IN THE PRESENT "MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE" FOR ATOMIC WORKERS. AND HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE AEC "PLANS TO REVISE THEIR STANDARDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NCRP."

THESE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS ARE "ESSENTIALLY THE SAME" AS THOSE OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, HE SAID.

AEC COMMISSIONER WILLARD LIBBY TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE MONDAY THAT THE AEC IS IN "COMPLETE AGREEMENT" WITH THE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NCRP.

REUTHER SAID "THERE IS ALSO SOME TALK" THAT UNDER AEC STANDARDS ATOMIC WORKERS "WILL BE GETTING MUCH MORE EXPOSURE THAN THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES RECOMMENDS FOR THE POPULATION IN GENERAL." HE ADDED:

"ARE WORKERS IN THE ATOMIC AGE GOING TO BE ASKED TO CARRY A DISPROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE GENETIC HAZARD OF RADIATION?"

SAYING THAT 1,500 INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN THE UNITED STATES ALREADY ARE USING ATOMIC MATERIALS IN ONE FORM OR ANOTHER, REUTHER SAID THAT MEANT WORKERS IN THOSE PLANTS "ARE ALREADY EXPOSED TO THE HAZARD OF RADIATION."

"IT IS NOT A PROBLEM FAR DOWN THE ROAD OF TOMORROW," HE SAID, "IT IS A PROBLEM ALREADY PARKED ON OUR DOORSTEP."

IN ANOTHER SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE CONFERENCE, REP.HOLIFIELD

(D-CALIF) SAID THE AEC "HAS BEEN GROSSLY TARDY AND NEGLIGENT IN EDUCATING THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IN THE HARSH REALITIES OF NUCLEAR WEAPON EFFECTS."

HOLIFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, ASSERTED THAT "MANY" STATEMENTS OF THE AEC "PLAY DOWN THE RADIATION DANGER."

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B91WX (Q)
(240)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 27 (AP)-B52 PRODUCTION, A SUBJECT OF BITTER CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE PENTAGON AND THE CONGRESS LAST YEAR, WILL COME UNDER ANOTHER REVIEW AT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LATER THIS SPRING. 1957

DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE HAS NOT AGREED TO ANY CHANGE IN THE PRODUCTION OF THE BIG ALL-JET BOMBERS. AIR FORCE SECRETARY QUARLES ALSO TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT THE CURRENT B52 SCHEDULE TOTALED 603, INCLUDING 101 PLANES FOR WHICH MONEY IS EARMARKED IN THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

WILSON SAID B52 PRODUCTION "IS GOING TO BE UP FOR RECONSIDERATION IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS," AND THAT THE REVIEW WILL BE INFLUENCED BY THREE FACTORS:

PROGRESS IN B52 PRODUCTION; "WHAT WE THINK THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE MADE IN THEIR COMPARABLE AIRPLANES"; AND THE PROSPECTS FOR SOME NEW AMERICAN PLANES, PARTICULARLY THE B58, DESIGNED AS THE FIRST SUPERSONIC JET BOMBER.

WILSON SAID THERE IS A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION AS TO WHETHER THE B58 "HUSTLER" WILL BE A SUCCESSOR TO THE LARGER AND LONGER RANGE B52. WILSON ADDED THAT NO DECISION WILL BE REACHED UNTIL AFTER THE FIRST "HUSTLER" HAS COMPLETED TRIAL TESTS.

QUARLES IN TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE YESTERDAY SAID THAT FURTHER PRODUCTION OF THE B52, BEYOND THE 603 NOW SCHEDULED, WILL DEPEND UPON THE PROGRESS OF THE B58, WHICH HE SAID WAS DESIGNED TO BE A REPLACEMENT FOR THE B47 MEDIUM JET BOMBER.

QUARLES ALSO SAID THAT IF IT BECOMES NECESSARY OR DESIRABLE TO DELAY PRODUCTION OF THE B58 "WE MAY APPLY A PART OF THE FU[illegible] EARMARKED FOR THE B58 TO THE SUPPORT OF A LARGER B52 PROG[illegible] 1957

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B126KX Q
(220)

BOULDER, COLO., FEB. 27 (AP)-DR. ALEX GA[illegible]R, AN ASSISTANT SOCIOLOGY PROFESSOR, TODAY WITHDREW FROM THE ANNUAL "R[illegible]IGION IN LIFE" PROGRAM AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO RATHER THAN AP[illegible]AR WITH DR. KURT VON SCHUSCHNIGG, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF AUSTRIA.

"THE DEPLORABLE ABSENCE OF A PUBLIC ACKNOWLEDG

SCHUSCHNIGG, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF AUSTRIA.

"THE DEPLORABLE ABSENCE OF A PUBLIC ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT DR. SCHUSCHNIGG WAS 1934-1938 DICTATOR OF AN AUSTRIAN FASCIST DICTATORSHIP PROMPTS MY RESIGNATION," DR. GARBER DECLARED.

THE FORMER CHANCELLOR IS SCHEDULED TO KEYNOTE THE "RELIG[illegible] LIFE" PROGRAM TOMORROW AFTERNOON. DR. GARBER WAS TO BE A M[illegible] OF A DISCUSSION PANEL WITH HIM. 1957

IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO GARBER, DR. SCHUSCHNIGG SAID:

"A MAN WHO WAS IN POLITICS MUST EXPECT SUCH. I AM SURE MR. GARBER ACTS IN WHAT HE WOULD CONSIDER COMPLETE HONESTY."

DR. GEORGE W. ZINKE, FACULTY ADVISOR TO THE STUDENT RELIGION IN LIFE COMMITTEE, SAID THE FORMER CHANCELLOR WOULD SPEAK AS SCHEDULED.

"NOTHING IN MR. GARBER'S LETTER HAS ANY BEARING ON DR. SCHUSCHNIGG'S CONTRIBUTION TO RELIGION IN LIFE WEEK," HE SAID.

"IF MR. GARBER WANTS TO RESIGN, IT'S ALL RIGHT WITH US."

DR. SCHUSCHNIGG, 59, NOW TEACHES INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATION AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY. DURING WORLD WAR II HE WAS IMPRISONED IN A GERMAN CONCENTRATION CAMP FOR SEVEN YEARS PRIOR TO HIS LIBERATION IN 1945 BY AMERICAN ARMIES.

GARBER CAME HERE LAST FALL FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY. PREVIOUSLY HE WAS A RESEARCH ASSISTANT AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY. HE IS A 44-YEAR OLD NATIVE OF CHICAGO.

VR1ACS B

B100CX (Q) GRUENTHER)
(200)

CHICAGO, FEB. 27 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, RETIRED SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, SAYS THE UNITED STATES CANNOT BE DEFENDED FROM NORTH AMERICA ALONE.

"THIS IS A FACT OF LIFE, WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT," GRUENTHER SAID IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY AT THE INLAND DAILY PRESS ASSN. MEETING.

"THE ONLY ADEQUATE DEFENSE REQUIRES RAMPARTS AT A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE FROM OUR COUNTRY," HE ADDED.

HE DECLARED THAT "REGARDLESS OF WHAT WE THINK OF PARTNER A OR PARTNER B, WE MUST MAKE SURE THE ALLIANCE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS AND FUNCTIONS EFFECTIVELY."

A STRONG ARRAY OF SOVIET ARMED STRENGTH FACES NATO FORCES, HE DECLARED, BUT HE ADDED THAT THE RETALIATORY POWER OF NATO'S AIR ARM WOULD MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY AGGRESSOR TO WIN.

GRUENTHER IS PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

THE ASSOCIATION TODAY PROTESTED THE U. S. GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT U. S. NEWSMEN TO ENTER RED CHINA.

LESTER A. WALKER, PUBLISHER OF THE FREMONT (NEB.) GUIDE AND TRIBUNE AND ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT, TELEGRAPHED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT "WE BELIEVE THAT A FREE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW IS DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE RIGHT OF A FREE PRESS TO COVER THE NEWS."

THE APPEAL WAS SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON INSTRUCTION OF THE INLAND BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

EG-AJ1229PCS

B44CD Q
(180)

CLEVELAND, FEB. 27 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC "FAVORS" THE MIDDLE EAST POLICY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. 1957

DR. KURT KIESINGER, 52, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE GERMANS TAKE THIS POSITION BECAUSE OF THEIR TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP WITH THE ARABS AND THEIR EFFORTS FOR EQUALLY GOOD RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

"WE WISH THAT PEACE WILL BE MAINTAINED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THAT THE ARAB COUNTRIES REMAIN FREE OF COMMUNISM," SAID DR. KIESINGER.

NOW ON A TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, HE IS FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG.

HE ALSO IS A LEADER IN THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, THE PARTY OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, AND PREDICTED ADENAUER WOULD BE RETURNED TO OFFICE IN THE NEXT GERMAN ELECTIONS.

DR. KIESINGER SAID GERMANY'S ARMY "WILL BE FORMED AND CONSTRUCTED ON DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES SIMILAR TO THOSE IN THE UNITED STATES," AND THAT "OUR CIVILIAN LEADERS WILL GIVE THE ORDERS TO THE ARMY."

HE SAID HIS COUNTRY WILL "REMAIN A TRUE AND RELIABLE PARTNER OF THE UNITED STATES AND MOST ARDENTLY ADHERE TO ITS AGREEMENTS WITH THE WESTERN WORLD."

HE CAME HERE TO ADDRESS THE CLEVELAND COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

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B40AX (SEG)
(AX IN)-300)

NEW ORLEANS, FEB. 27 (AP)-AN OIL COMPANY SCIENTIST SAID TODAY MOST OF THE FINANCING FOR THE NATION'S NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR PROGRAM WILL HAVE TO COME FROM THE GOVERNMENT UNTIL THE UNCERTAINTIES ARE RESOLVED.

DR. R. L. DOAN OF IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, MANAGER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY DIVISION OF PHILLIPS PETROLEUM CO., SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR TODAY THAT THERE IS NO "COMPELLING ECONOMIC INCENTIVE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT X X X WITH PRIVATE MONEY" BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTIES IN OPERATIONAL RELIABILITY, HANDLING RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS, COST FACTORS, FUEL SUPPLY AND OTHER FACTORS.

DOAN SPOKE BEFORE THE CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF MINING, METALLURGICAL AND PETROLEUM ENGINEERS.

"THERE IS," HE SAID, "A HAZARD INVOLVED IN ALLOWING THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THE SOLE INITIATIVE IN THE DEVELOPMENT. (WHICH COULD) LEAD

30.24-11017

TO A PUBLIC POWER PROGRAM IN COMPETITION WITH PRIVATE POWER THAT WOULD DRAWF ANYTHING THAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED TO DATE IN THE FIELD OF HYDROELECTRIC POWER."

TO PREVENT THIS, HE SAID, SOME LARGER UTILITIES HAVE DECIDED TO BUILD NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS. THESE COULD "ABSORB THE EXTRA COST WITHOUT ADVERSELY AFFECTING THE OVERALL POWER RATES," HE SAID.

DOAN SAID HE BELIEVED IT POSSIBLE TO LEAVE THE FINANCING AND DIRECTION OF A REACTOR PROGRAM IN GOVERNMENT HANDS WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING "THE ULTIMATE OWNERSHIP X X X BY PRIVATE COMPANIES."

HE SUGGESTED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION COULD CONTRACT WITH QUALIFIED CONCERNS TO BUILD AND OPERATE REACTORS, OR THE AEC COULD BUILD REACTORS AND SELL THE POWER TO PRIVATE FIRMS.

JOSEPH E. POGUE AND FREDERICK G. COQUERON OF THE PETROLEUM DEPARTMENT OF CHASE MANHATTAN BANK IN NEW YORK TOLD THE CONVENTION PETROLEUM INDUSTRY INVESTMENTS IN FIXED ASSETS INCREASED 174 PER CENT BETWEEN 1945 AND 1955.

THEY SAID ~~IN PREPARED SPEECHES THAT~~ THE FREE WORLD'S INVESTMENT WAS 63 ~~MILLION~~ billion DOLLARS AT THE END OF 1955, COMPARED WITH 23 ~~MILLION~~ billion AT THE CLOSE OF 1945. THE DAILY RATE OF PETROLEUM CONSUMPTION INCREASED FROM 7,100,000 BARRELS TO 14,400,000 BARRELS.

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B8
(Q)
(220)

BIRMINGHAM, ALA., FEB. 27 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN SAID IN A TRAINSIDE INTERVIEW TODAY WHAT HE CALLED THE 1955 POLICY OF "DRIFT AND PROCRASTINATION" HAS GOTTEN THE FREE NATIONS INTO TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE WAS INTERVIEWED AS THE TRAIN CARRYING HIS PRIVATE CAR STOPPED HERE EN ROUTE TO KANSAS CITY FROM FLORIDA, WHERE HE AND MRS. TRUMAN HAVE BEEN VACATIONING.

TRUMAN SAID IF THE UNITED STATES HAD ACTED "BOLDLY AND FORCEFULLY," IN 1955 WHEN IT WAS LEARNED THE RUSSIANS WERE SHIPPING ARMS TO EGYPT HE BELIEVED THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN STOPPED.

ASKED ABOUT REPORTS OF COOLNESS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TRUMAN SAID "THE COOLNESS IS ALL ON THE OTHER SIDE.

"IKE AND HIS PALS HAVE TRIED TO DISCREDIT ME," HE CONTINUED. "YOU DON'T INTRUDE YOURSELF ON THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. THE LAST TIME I SAW HIM WAS WHEN I RODE DOWN PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE WHEN HE WAS INAUGURATED PRESIDENT."

TRUMAN ALSO WAS ASKED CONCERNING SUGGESTIONS THAT HE GO TO GREECE AND TURKEY AS A GOODWILL AMBASSADOR ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY THIS YEAR OF THE MOVES TO SAVE THOSE COUNTRIES FROM COMMUNISM.

"THOSE COUNTRIES INVITED ME," HE SAID, "BUT THAT INVITATION WAS INITIATED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF OUR COUNTRY. I WAS NOT ASKED TO GO AS A GOODWILL AMBASSADOR."

DRESSED IN GRAY, DOUBLE-BREASTED SUIT, THE FORMER PRESIDENT WAS ASKED IF HE KNEW SUCH SUITS WERE NOT NOW IN STYLE.

"THAT DOESN'T BOTHER ME A BIT," HE SAID. "I WEAR WHAT I LIKE."

K230PES

A119

~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY FDR-BROWDER (330)~~

NEW YORK, FEB. 27 (AP)-JOSEPHINE TRUSLOW ADAMS, WHO SAID SHE WAS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND COMMUNIST EARL BROWDER, SAID TONIGHT IT WAS "RIDICULOUS TO IMPLY THAT BROWDER WAS TRYING TO MAKE A MARXIST OUT OF ROOSEVELT."

MISS ADAMS TESTIFIED ABOUT HER WARTIME ROLE AS A FRIEND OF BOTH BROWDER AND ROOSEVELT BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE JAN. 16. PARTS OF THE TESTIMONY WERE RELEASED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

MISS ADAMS, A 57-YEAR-OLD NEW YORK ARTIST, SAID SHE WAS SOMEWHAT DISTURBED TO SEE THAT HER STORY WAS INTERPRETED IN SOME QUARTERS AS INDICATING THAT BROWDER WAS TRYING TO INFLUENCE ROOSEVELT.

"FIRST OF ALL," SHE SAID, "I NVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY." SHE SAID SHE MET BROWDER IN CONNECTION WITH WORK ON A CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE. 1957

BECAUSE SHE WAS A FRIEND OF THE ROOSEVELTS AND OFTEN VISITED THE FAMILY, SHE SAID, BROWDER SOMETIMES ASKED HER TO CONVEY INFORMATION TO THE PRESIDENT. THE INFORMATION INVOLVED THINGS THAT BROWDER, THEN COMMUNIST PARTY HEAD, HAD LEARNED THROUGH HIS INTERNATIONAL CONNECTIONS, SHE SAID.

IN ONE INSTANCE, MISS ADAMS SAID, BROWDER FURNISHED THE NAME AND ALIAS OF A CHINESE WHO WAS PLANNING TO SABOTAGE AN AMERICAN AIR BASE IN CHINA DURING WORLD WAR II.

MISS ADAMS SAID SHE LATER GOT A LETTER OF THANKS FROM FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER, TO WHOM ROOSEVELT HAD PASSED ON THE INFORMATION.

MISS ADAMS SAID BROWDER'S MOTIVE IN PROVIDING ROOSEVELT WITH INFORMATION HE HAD OBTAINED THROUGH HIS PARTY CONNECTIONS WAS TO HELP THE WAR EFFORT.

BROWDER SAID LAST NIGHT IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW THAT MISS ADAMS WAS NOT A "COURIER" BETWEEN HIM AND ROOSEVELT. "SHE WAS A FRIEND OF MINE AND A FRIEND OF THE PRESIDENT," HE SAID, AND REPORTED HIS VIEWS ON NATIONAL ISSUES TO THE PRESIDENT AND TOLD BROWDER ROOSEVELT'S COMMENTS. 1937

BROWDER WAS QUICKLY DUMPED WHEN THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY WAS RE-ESTABLISHED UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, WHO STILL IS ITS NOMINAL HEAD. LATER BROWDER WAS EXPELLED ENTIRELY FROM THE PARTY.

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B111 (NYC OUT)
(100)

NEW YORK, FEB 27 (AP)-THE LABOR YOUTH LEAGUE, AN AFFILIATE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT DELEGATES TO ITS NATIONAL CONVENTION HAD VOTED TO DISSOLVE THE ORGANIZATION.

IN 1955 THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD RULED THE LEAGUE WAS A COMMUNIST FRONT. IT WAS ORDERED TO REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GROUP WAS ORGANIZED IN CHICAGO IN 1949. IT SAID THAT 50 DELEGATES FROM 10 STATES ATTENDED THE CONVENTION.

THE LABOR YOUTH LEAGUE SUCCEEDED A GROUP CALLED AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY, ALSO ORGANIZED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE AYD WAS DISSOLVED IN 1948.

SF1225AES

A145

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST (400)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 27 (AP)-THE REPORTED ISRAELI AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE ON A FORMULA FOR GETTING ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF GAZA AND EGYPT IS EXPECTED TO REACH HERE TOMORROW FOR ACTION IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

EGYPT!' 7.N. DELEGATION APPARENTLY HAD NOT BEEN TOLD OF THE DEVELOPMENTS TOWARD AGREEMENT IN WASHINGTON.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL MEET AT 10:30 A.M. EST--AFTER CANCELLING TWO SESSIONS TODAY SO THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS COULD GO ON UNHAMPERED IN WASHINGTON.

THE REPORTED AGREEMENT FOR U.N. FORCES TO TAKE OVER FROM ISRAEL IN THE GAZA STRIP AND THE AQABA GULF AREA RESEMBLED THE COMPROMISE PROPOSALS OF CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON.

IT APPEARED EVEN BEFORE THE ACCORD WAS REPORTED IN WASHINGTON THAT PEARSON'S COMPROMISE PLAN WOULD BE PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IN PLACE OF AN AMERICAN SO-CALLED MIDDLE-WAY MEASURE THAT SEEMED TO BOG DOWN HERE DURING THE DAY.

U.S. SOURCES SAID DELEGATION CHIEF HENRY CABOT LODGE WOULD NOT

ANNOUNCE HIS COURSE UNTIL TOMORROW.
DETAILS OF THE REPORTED FORMULA WERE WITHHELD PENDING AN EXPECTED FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE U.N.
OMAR LOUTFI, HEAD OF THE PERMANENT EGYPTIAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N., TOLD A REPORTER THE WASHINGTON DISCLOSURE WAS NEWS TO HIM.
LOUTFI SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF U.N. FORCES ARE TO MOVE INTO EGYPT, IT WILL BE UP TO EGYPT TO SAY WHERE THEY WILL BE STATIONED AND HOW LONG THEY MAY STAY.
EGYPT HAS CONTENDED THAT THE GAZA STRIP IS PART OF EGYPT. BEFORE LOSING IT TO ISRAEL LAST FALL, EGYPT HAD OCCUPATION STATUS IN THE strip UNDER THE 1949 ARMISTICE TERMS.
LOUTFI SAID PREVIOUS STATEMENTS OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON U.N. OCCUPATION OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WERE CORRECT. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAS AGREED THAT U.N. FORCES WOULD HAVE TO MOVE OUT WHEN EGYPT ASKED THEM TO.
MRS.GOLDA MEIR, ISRAELI FOREIGN SECRETARY, WHO RETURNED TO NEW YORK AFTER CONSULTING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN WASHINGTON DURING THE DAY, TOLD AN ISRAELI FUND-RAISING DINNER TONIGHT THAT IT APPEARED THE NEGOTIATORS "ARE APPROACHING VERY RAPIDLY A SUCCESSFUL AND HAPPY END TO THESE TROUBLES."
"THIS IS A GREAT EVENING. IT MAY BE A GREAT DAY. I WISH THIS DINNER WERE TOMORROW NIGHT. I MIGHT BE ABLE TO TELL YOU SOME SECRETS."
SHE FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON AFTER THE DINNER.
THE 27-NATION AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP, IN AN EMERGENCY SESSION BEFORE THE WASHINGTON DISCLOSURE, SAID IT WOULD STICK BY DEMANDS FOR PENALTIES AGAINST ISRAEL WHEN THE U.N. DEBATE RESUMES.
IN TODAY'S WASHINGTON TALKS, DULLES URGED AGAIN THAT ISRAEL CARRY OUT A VOLUNTARY WITHDRAWAL.GT
AT THE U.N., LODGE CONSULTED WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND OTHERS. FAWZI LATER TALKED WITH ARAB DELEGATES AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TELEPHONED CAIRO FOR INSTRUCTIONS.
DIPLOMATS IN TOUCH WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS SAID THERE WERE OBJECTIONS TO THE AMERICAN SUGGESTIONS FROM BOTH SIDES. THEY GAVE THIS PICTURE OF THE SITUATION:
A TENTATIVE DRAFT OF THE U.S. RESOLUTION CONTAINED A PROVISION NOTING THE FAILURE OF ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW FROM SHARM EL SHEIKH AND THE GAZA STRIP. THE ARABS WERE INSISTING THIS SECTION CONTAIN A CONDEMNATION OF ISRAEL FOR NOT WITHDRAWING.
THE AMERICAN DRAFT CIRCULATED HERE GAVE ISRAEL THREE DAYS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE DISPUTED AREAS. IF ISRAEL DID NOT WITHDRAW, THE SUGGESTED TEXT CALLED ON U.N. MEMBERS TO REFRAIN FROM GIVING ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL. THE ARABS WERE INSISTING THAT THE RESOLUTION MUST PROVIDE SPECIFICALLY THAT IF ISRAEL HAS NOT WITHDRAWN COMPLETELY WITHIN THREE DAYS ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND MILITARY SANCTIONS WOULD BE IMPOSED ON ISRAEL AUTOMATICALLY.
THE AMERICAN DRAFT ALSO HAD A PROVISION FOR THE 7-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO ADMINISTER THE GAZA STRIP. THIS COMMITTEE WAS CREATED BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST FALL TO ADVISE SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE ARABS WERE SAID TO BE OBJECTING TO THIS PROVISION AND POINTING OUT THAT THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT GAVE EGYPT CONTROL OF THE GAZA STRIP.
FOR HER PART, ISRAEL WAS BALKING AT TWO MAJOR POINTS. ISRAEL WAS SAID TO BE REFUSING TO CONSIDER THE RETURN OF EGYPT TO THE GAZA STRIP IN ANY FORM. ALSO, IT WAS REPORTED AUTHORITATIVELY THAT ISRAEL STILL WOULD NOT DISCUSS A PROVISION PUTTING THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ON DUTY ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINE AS WELL AS ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE.
PEARSON'S COMPROMISE PROPOSAL CALLED FOR ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO MAKE A FORMAL PLEDGE TO UPHOLD THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT COMPLETELY. IT ALSO WOULD STATION EMERGENCY FORCES ON BOTH SIDE OF THE BORDER LINE AND PUT THEM ON DUTY IN THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA TO GUARANTEE FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA. FURTHERMORE, PEARSON SUGGESTED THAT THE EMERGENCY FORCE MOVE INTO THE GAZA STRIP AND A U.N. COMMISSIONER ADMINISTER THE STRIP PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT.
WHILE THE DIPLOMATS TALKED, THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE WAS REPORTED READY TO MOVE INTO THE DISPUTED SECTORS PROMPTLY UPON GETTING THE COMMAND. A COMPANY OF TROOPS FROM FINLAND IS ON DUTY IN THE SOUTHERN SINAI AND COULD MOVE INTO THE SHARM EL SHEIKH STATION. SOLDIERS FROM INDIA, INDONESIA, NORWAY AND YUGOSLAVIA WERE REPORTED READY TO MOVE INTO THE NARROW GAZA STRIP.
MR506PES

A48
-95-
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 27 (AP)-THE 80-NATION SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED TODAY A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGED SUBVERSION AND INTERVENTION IN EASTERN EUROPE.
THE VOTE WAS 8 IN FAVOR AND 53 AGAINST WITH 11 ABSTENTIONS. ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC SUPPORTED THE RESOLUTION. ABSTENTIONS WERE CAST BY AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, EGYPT, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.
THE UNITED STATES, HAVING VOTED TO PLACE THE SOVIET CHARGE ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGENDA, DISMISSED THE ACCUSATIONS AS PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO DISGUISE SOVIET RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS BLOODY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.
WINDING UP THREE DAYS OF DEBATE, U.S. DELEGATE PAUL G. HOFFMAN SAID THE SOVIET SPEECHES INDICATED MOSCOW IS EMBARKING NOW ON "AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR."
MJ509PES

A93
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET CHARGE (230)
BY MARK EMOND
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 27 (AP)-THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED DOWN A RUSSIAN MEASURE ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF SUBVERSION AND INTERVENTION IN SOVIET AFFAIRS AND OF GLOBAL AGGRESSION.
ONLY THE EIGHT SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES VOTED FOR THE RESOLUTION. FIFTY THREE NATIONS VOTED AGAINST IT AND 11 ABSTAINED: AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, EGYPT, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.
THE UNITED STATES ARGUED THAT MOSCOW, EMBARRASSED BY THE STRIFE IN EASTERN EUROPE, WAS TRUMPING UP CHARGES TO COVER UP BAD EFFECTS OF ITS OWN POLICIES, ESPECIALLY IN HUNGARY.
SOVIET DELEGATE VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF WRONG-DOING IN RUSSIA AND SATELLITES AND ON A BROADER SCALE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF IMPERIALISM, AGGRESSION, AND PLANNING WAR.
WINDING UP THREE DAYS OF DEBATE, U.S. DELEGATE PAUL G. HOFFMAN SAID THE TONE OF SOVIET AND SATELLITE SPEECHES SHOWED MOSCOW IS NOW "EMBARKING ON AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR."
OTHER OBJECTED TO WASTING U.N. TIME ON AIRING OF GROUNDLESS CHARGES.
PERUVIAN DELEGATE MANUEL FELIX MAURTUA SAID THAT BEFORE THE U.N. LISTENS TO SUCH ACCUSATIONS IT SHOULD OFFER TO SEND A GROUP FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION. IF THE ACCUSERS REFUSE TO ACCEPT THE INVESTIGATORS, THE CHARGES SHOULD BE DROPPED.
THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY REFUSED TO ACCEPT A U.N. OBSERVER TEAM TO INVESTIGATE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.
THE 80-NATION COMMITTEE'S REJECTION OF THE SOVIET RESOLUTION L BE REPORTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE DEBATE CAN BE OPENED.
UK834PES

30.24-11019

A45
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB 27 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY ADOPTED A 1957 U.N. BUDGET TOTALING $50,815,700-- A NEW HIGH.
IT REVISED UPWARD A FIGURE OF $48,807,650 APPROVED DEC. 21 IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THEN. THE VOTE WAS 63-8 WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS. THE SOVIET BLOC WAS OPPOSED.
THE OLD RECORD WAS $50,683,350 APPROPRIATED FOR 1956. THE BIGGEST SUM ADDED TO THE 1957 BUDGET TODAY WAS $1,748,000 FOR SALARIES, ALLOWANCES AND BENEFITS TO U.N. EMPLOYES. THE ASSEMBLY AT THE SAME MEETING APPROVED CERTAIN INCREASES IN THESE.
THE U.S. SHARE OF THE BUDGET IS EXACTLY ONE-THIRD--$16,938,566.67.
SS911PES

1957

A121
U.N.-UNEF
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 27 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BOOSTED THE SPENDING LIMIT FOR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT TODAY TO 16 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.
~~TGLH8)1;;-)89, ?9$6 -75£948"3$ '3:435-46 &3,34-) $-& £-,.-4'('9)$ 59~~
INCUR AN EXTRA 6 1/2 MILLION EXPENSES ON BEHALF OF THE FORCE, TO BE MET BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM U.N. MEMBERS. THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO GIVE HALF THE AMOUNT PROVIDED OTHERS GIVE THE OTHER HALF.
SN1022PESX

1957

A151 (160)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB.27 (AP)-INDUSTRIALIST PAUL G.HOFFMAN PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE WORLD SPEND FROM 10 TO 14 BILLION DOLLARS IN FOUR YEARS ON A PLANNED PROGRAM TO BUILD UP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PUT UP FOUR TO EIGHT BILLION OF THE AMOUNT.
HOFFMAN, ON THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, OUTLINED HIS PROPOSAL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE SPOKE AS AN INDIVIDUAL.
HE ADDED HE HAS PUT THE PROPOSAL BEFORE THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE DECLARED "I'M PERFECTLY SURE THE PRESIDENT AND THE VICE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY (DULLES) ARE QUITE SYMPATHETIC."
HOFFMAN FROM 1948 TO 1950 WAS ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH IN FOUR YEARS SPENT 13 BILLION DOLLARS OF U.S. MONEY FOR AID TO WAR-SHATTERED EUROPE.
HE SAID HE OPPOSED THE PROPOSED SPECIAL U.N. FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (SUNFED) BECAUSE IT WOULD SET ASIDE A QUARTER BILLION DOLLARS FOR LOANS AND GRANTS TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WITHOUT FIRST PRODUCING WHAT HE TERMED A REALISTIC PROGRAM ON HOW TO SPEND THE MONEY.
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End Feb. 27, 1957

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., FEB. 28 (AP)-ISRAEL WILL INFORM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW THAT SHE WILL WITHDRAW TROOPS COMPLETELY FROM EGYPT AND THE GAZA STRIP, A HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE SOURCE, WHO HAS BEEN CLOSE TO THE NEGOTIATIONS, SAID ISRAEL MAY INCLUDE SOME QUALIFYING ASSUMPTIONS IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT. THE INFORMANT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THESE WOULD BE.

HE SAID ISRAEL WOULD ANNOUNCE THE PLANS TO PULL OUT OF THE GULF OF AQABA AND GAZA IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS OF FEB. 2.

THE DISCLOSURE CAME AFTER ISRAEL INFORMED THE ASSEMBLY THAT IT WOULD MAKE A STATEMENT TOMORROW AFTERNOON ON THE PLANS.

THE FEB. 2 RESOLUTIONS WERE SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND SIX OTHER NATIONS.

THEY PROVIDE THAT:

1. ISRAEL WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES.

2. BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT OBSERVE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE AND ENDORSE RECOMMENDATIONS OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOR STATIONING U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE.

ISRAELI SOURCES TONIGHT WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THE REPORT.

TAKING THE FLOOR WHEN THE 80-NATION ASSEMBLY RESUMED DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AFTER SEVERAL POSTPONEMENTS, ISRAELI DEPUTY DELEGATE MORDECAI R. KIDRON MADE THIS SHORT STATEMENT:

"IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEBATE ON THE PRESENT ITEM, THE ISRAEL DELEGATION WILL BE IN A POSITION TO MAKE A STATEMENT ON THE ISRAELI PLAN FOR WITHDRAWAL AT A MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW AFTERNOON. I WOULD BE GRATEFUL IF IT CAN BE ARRANGED FOR ISRAEL TO MAKE A STATEMENT AT THAT TIME."

KIDRON'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS REPORTED BY SOURCES CLOSE TO THE DELEGATION TO MEAN ISRAEL IS PREPARING TO PULL HER TROOPS BACK FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE GAZA STRIP, SEIZED WHEN ISRAELI FROCES CROSSED THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE FOUR MONTHS AGO.

IT CUT THROUGH SOME OF THE CONFUSION ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND PROVOKED A BITTER ATTACK ON ISRAEL AND FRANCE BY EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI.

FAWZI SAID BITTERLY THAT ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL "MUST NOT BE THE OUTCOME OF A BARGAIN MADE ANYWHERE AND IN EXCHANGE OF A PRICE ISRAEL MAY HAVE BEEN PROMISED BY A PEOPLE WHO HAD NO RIGHT TO MAKE ANY SUCH PROMISE."

HE SAID EGYPT HAD BEEN BARELY CONSULTED OR INFORMED DURING THE LONG TALKS BUT HAD AGREED TO POSTPONEMENTS LEST CAIRO BE CHARGED WITH NOT PERMITTING SUFFICIENT SCOPE TO SECURE THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL.

LASHING AT FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, WHO WAS VISITING IN ANOTHER ROOM OF THE U. N. HEADQUARTERS AS HE SPOKE, FAWZI SAID MOLLET HAD INDULGED IN "MUDSLINGING" IN HIS SPEECH IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. FAWZI SAID MOLLET LEVELLED ALL KINDS OF ACCUSATIONS AT EGYPT. THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID MOLLET CAN HARDLY QUALIFY AS A MODEL IN MATTERS OF JUSTICE AND ADDED THAT MOLLET "COMES FORTH WITH HIS HANDS STILL DRIPPING OF ALGERIAN AND EGYPTIAN BLOOD."

ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN, HEAD OF THE 27-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC FOR FEBRUARY, ALSO COMPLAINED AGAINST THE NUMEROUS POSTPONEMENTS OF DEBATE. RIFA'I SAID TALKS ARE GOING ON OUTSIDE THE U. N. "WITH COMPLETE DISREGARD OF THE AUTHORITY AND PRESTIGE OF THIS ORGANIZATION."

KIDRON APPEARED BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY WHILE HIS CHIEF, AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, WAS CONTINUING TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH SECRETARY DULLES AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

IT WAS SAID HERE THAT THE ISRAELI STATEMENT TOMORROW WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY INDIVIDUAL DECLARATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES SUPPORTING THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE SHIPPING THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA.

THE U. S. DELEGATION EARLIER DISCLOSED THAT AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE HAD SUSPENDED WORK ON A COMPROMISE RESOLUTION PENDING THE OUTCOME OF THE WASHINGTON TALKS.

IN JERUSALEM, A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL DENIED THAT ISRAEL HAD AGREED TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA WITHIN 48 HOURS.

THE U. S. SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO SAY WHETHER LODGE WOULD MAKE FURTHER EFFORTS ALONG THE LINES OF DEVELOPING A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD RESOLUTION.

WHILE MANY DELEGATES WAITED ON WASHINGTON, ARAB-ASIAN AND SOVIET DELEGATES PRESSED WITH VIGOR THEIR DEMANDS FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE PENALTIES AGAINST ISRAEL FOR FAILING TO WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM TERRITORY CAPTURED BY THE ISRAELI THRUST INTO EGYPT LAST FALL.

THEY GAVE FULL BACKING TO A RESOLUTION PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY LAST FRIDAY BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK OF LEBANON. IT WAS SPONSORED BY AFGHANISTAN, INDONESIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, PAKISTAN AND SUDAN.

THE RESOLUTION CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN ISRAEL FOR NOT COMPLYING WITH ASSEMBLY REQUESTS TO LEAVE EGYPT. IT ASKED THAT ALL STATES DENY "MILITARY, ECONOMIC OR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE AND FACILITIES TO ISRAEL IN VIEW OF ITS CONTINUED DEFIANCE" OF THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS WITHHELD WORD ON ITS ATTITUDE ON THIS RESOLUTION WHILE ATTEMPTING TO FRAME A PROPOSAL THAT WOULD GET ISRAEL TO COMPLY WITHOUT INVOKING SANCTIONS.

FRANCE IS DEFINITELY AGAINST SANCTIONS AND FRENCH LEADERS TOOK A HAND IN THE WASHINGTON DEVELOPMENTS ON THE SIDE OF ISRAEL.

PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE STATING THEIR CONVICTION THAT A SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST "CAN BE ACHIEVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW." THEY DID NOT REFER TO THE EVIDENCE HOPES IN WASHINGTON THAT ISRAEL WOULD WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM THE GULF OF AQABA AREA AND THE GAZA STRIP.

MOLLET FLEW TO NEW YORK AND THE U. N. FROM WASHINGTON FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT HERE.

IN THE MIDST OF EFFORTS TO FIND A FORMULA FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS, ARAB SOURCES IN CAIRO EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT EGYPT COULD NOT AGREE TO ANY SETTLEMENT EXCEPT THE UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES. THE EGYPTIANS OBJECT STRENUOUSLY TO ANY FORM OR EVEN IMPLICATION THAT CONDITIONS WERE MET TO PERSUADE ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW.

BRITAIN AND MEMBERS OF WHAT IS KNOWN AS THE "OLD COMMONWEALTH" (AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, CANADA AND SOUTH AFRICA) ARE OPPOSED TO SANCTIONS AT THIS TIME. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN ALSO OPPOSED CONTINUATION OF ASSEMBLY DEBATE UNTIL THE TALKS ARE ENDED. HE SAID THERE APPEARS TO BE NO MERIT IN PRESSING ON THE U. N. WHILE A POSSIBILITY EXISTS OF MAKING PROGRESS ON THE SUBJECT ELSEWHERE. HE SAID THE BRITISH DELEGATION HAD BEEN KEPT INFORMED OF WASHINGTON DEVELOPMENTS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA ALSO WAS KEEPING AN EYE ON WASHINGTON BEFORE PRESSING FURTHER HIS COMPROMISE PROPOSALS PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY EARLIER THIS WEEK.

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A60WX

(800) NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE PARALYZING CRISIS OVER ISRAELI TROOP WITHDRAWAL APPEARED TONIGHT TO BE BROKEN. AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE CONVINCED THAT WITHIN A FEW DAYS ISRAEL WILL PULL ITS FORCES OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA.

THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME KIND OF HITCH REMAINED SINCE THE ISRAELI PLAN WILL NOT GO BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS UNTIL TOMORROW AFTERNOON AND THE REACTION OF ALL THE COUNTRIES THERE, PARTICULARLY THE ARAB BLOC, IS NOT YET KNOWN. HOWEVER, A SNAG WAS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE HIGHLY IMPROBABLE.

AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ANNOUNCED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATE TODAY THAT HE HAD INFORMED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A TWO HOUR MEETING OF ISRAEL'S STATEMENT TO BE MADE TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE STATEMENT "WILL CAUSE WIDESPREAD SATISFACTION" AMONG ALL THE PEOPLE WHO ARE INTERESTED IN BRINGING "PEACE AND SECURITY AND NON-BELLIGERENCY" TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

HIS ANNOUNCEMENT HERE AND A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT BY AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN AT THE UNITED NATIONS CLIMAXED THREE WEEKS OF FEVERISH DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN WASHINGTON. IN RECENT DAYS THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD INVOLVED NOT ONLY EBAN AND DULLES BUT ALSO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR.

ISRAEL FINALLY MADE ITS DECISION TO WITHDRAW, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION FROM DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE, AFTER BEING ASSURED OF WIDESPREAD SUPPORT FOR ITS AIMS OF (1.) PREVENTING EGYPT FROM AGAIN USING THE GAZA STRIP AS A BASE FOR RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL AND (2) ASSURING FREE NAVIGATION INTO THE GULF OF AQABA.

THESE ASSURANCES DO NOT PROVIDE THE FORMAL IRON-CLAD GUARANTEES WHICH ISRAEL HAD FIRST DEMANDED FOR ITS INTERESTS IN GAZA AND AQABA. BUT THEY SEEM TO CONSTITUTE A LARGE MEASURE OF WHAT THE ISRAELI WANTED AND TO THAT EXTENT MAY BE REPRESENTED AS A VICTORY FOR ASTUTE ISRAELI DIPLOMACY.

EXPECTATION OF SUCCESS IN THE LONG NEGOTIATIONS CAUSED MOLLET AND EISENHOWER YESTERDAY TO EXTEND UNTIL THIS MORNING THE TALKS WHICH THEY HAD EXPECTED TO FINISH YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. HOWEVER, THE SITUATION WAS NOT SUFFICIENTLY CLARIFIED BY THE TIME THEY MET BRIEFLY TODAY FOR THEM TO MAKE ANY FORMAL COMMENT ON IT.

THEY THEREFORE ISSUED A PREVIOUSLY AGREED COMMUNIQUE STATING THEIR "COMMON CONVICTION THAT SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS OF THE AREA (MIDDLE EAST) CAN BE ACHIEVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW."

A FEW MINUTES LATER MOLLET TOOK OFF FOR NEW YORK AFTER EXCHANGING COMPLIMENTS WITH DULLES AT THE AIRPORT ON THE SUCCESS OF HIS VISIT HERE IN RESTORING FRENCH-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WERE NOT SURE HOW MANY DETAILS OF THE ASSURANCES WHICH ISRAEL HAS RECEIVED WOULD BE FORMALLY ANNOUNCED. HOWEVER, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT A DECLARATION OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON THE GAZA AND AQABA ISSUES WAS PART OF THE DEAL WHICH HAS BEEN WORKED OUT.

ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE INFORMATION IN WASHINGTON, THE SETTLEMENT ESSENTIALLY COVERS THESE MAIN POINTS:

GAZA -- WHEN THE ISRAELI TROOPS ARE PULLED OUT OF THIS NARROW NECK OF LAND FROM WHICH THE EGYPTIANS WERE DRIVEN LAST FALL, IT WILL BE IMMEDIATELY OCCUPIED BY UNITS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE WHICH MOVED INTO THE SUEZ CANAL AREA AS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WITHDREW LAST DECEMBER.

THE U.N. FORCE, ACCORDING TO THE UNDERSTANDING REACHED, SHOULD NOT ONLY PROVIDE SECURITY OVER THE GAZA AREA BUT SHOULD UNDERTAKE THE TASK OF ADMINISTRATION AS WELL. ON THIS POINT SOME ACTION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MAY BE NECESSARY BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT IN THE LAST FEW DAYS A LARGE NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS HAS BEEN CONTACTED BY THE UNITED STATES OR ISRAEL AND ASSURANCES SOUGHT THAT THEY WILL SUPPORT A U.N. MILITARY ADMINISTRATION OF GAZA UNTIL SOME NEW STATUS FOR THE STRIP CAN BE WORKED OUT. GAZA IS NOT LEGALLY A PART OF EGYPT. IT WAS OCCUPIED BY EGYPTIAN FORCES DURING THE PALESTINE WAR AND THE OCCUPATION WAS CONFIRMED BY THE 1949 ARMISTICE. THE ISRAELI-GAZA BORDER OVER THE YEARS HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF MANY EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CLASHES.

AQABA -- UNITED NATIONS FORCES ALSO ARE TO OCCUPY THE SHARM EL SHEIKH COAST OF THE STRAIT OF TIRAN. THE STRAIT IS THE PASSAGEWAY BETWEEN THE GULF OF AQABA AND THE RED SEA. EGYPTIAN GUNS CLOSED THE STRAIGHT TO ISRAELI SHIPS UNTIL THEIR POSITIONS WERE OVERRUN BY ISRAELI FORCES LAST FALL.

THE UNDERSTANDING REACHED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL, AS IT WAS REPORTED HERE TONIGHT, CONTEMPLATES ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE U.N. FORCES TO CONTINUE IN OCCUPATION OF THE COAST OF THE STRAIT UNTIL THERE IS NO FURTHER DANGER OF BELLIGERENT ACTION THERE. SHARM EL SHEIKH IS EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AND STRONG RESISTANCE BY EGYPT TO SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT IS EXPECTED.

THIS ACCOUNT OF THE AGREEMENTS COVERING ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL INDICATES THAT HEAVY RESPONSIBILITIES ARE IN STORE FOR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE. IT CONSISTS OF 5,900 OFFICERS AND MEN DRAWN FROM 10 COUNTRIES. OF THE TOTAL 2,500 ARE NOW IN THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE SINAI PENINSULA AND 2,000 HAVE BEEN HOLDING POSITIONS ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE COUNTRIES WHICH PROVIDED THE FORCE ARE INDIA, BRAZIL, INDONESIA, NORWAY, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, SWEDEN, FINLAND, CANADA AND YUGOSLAVIA. THEY ARE UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN. E. L. M. BURNS OF CANADA.

ONE OF THE LATE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH LED TO THE ISRAELI PLAN TO BE ANNOUNCED TOMORROW WAS A SUGGESTION ATTRIBUTED TO THE FRENCH. THIS WAS THAT THE SUPPORT OF MANY COUNTRIES SHOULD BE ENLISTED IN BEHALF OF ISRAEL'S SECURITY INTEREST IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ITS FREE USE OF THE STRAIT OF TIRAN.

THE REASONING BEHIND THIS SUGGESTION WAS THAT IF ENOUGH COUNTRIES COULD BE LINKED UP BEFOREHAND ON THE KEY ISSUES, ISRAEL COULD BE REASONABLY SURE OF ACHIEVING ITS MAJOR OBJECTIVES EVEN THOUGH IT HAD NO UNITED NATIONS GUARANTEES OR NO GUARANTEES FROM EGYPT IN ADVANCE OF WITHDRAWING ITS TROOPS.

THE PRESSURE TO GET THE TROOPS OUT GOES BACK TO LAST FALL. THE UNITED NATIONS EVENTUALLY PASSED HALF A DOZEN RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING THAT THE ISRAELIS WITHDRAW ON THE GROUND THAT THEY HAD NO RIGHT TO ATTACK EGYPT IN THE FIRST PLACE. THE ISRAELIS REJECTED THIS GROUND WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT THE ATTACK ON EGYPT WAS PROVOKED BY MANY EGYPTIAN RAIDS AGAINST ISRAEL AND WAS AN ACT OF SELF DEFENSE, LEGAL UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE U.N. POSITION AND THAT OF THE ARAB STATES PARTICULARLY HAS BEEN THAT ISRAEL SHOULD NOT BE PAID A "PRICE" FOR ITS "AGGRESSION" BY RECEIVING GUARANTEES WITH RESPECT TO THE DISPUTED AREAS IN ADVANCE OF WITHDRAWING ITS FORCES.

ON FEB. 11 SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES UNDERTOOK TO FIND A WAY OUT OF THE DEADLOCK BY OFFERING ISRAEL ASSURANCES OF UNITED STATES SUPPORT FOR ITS AIMS IF IT WOULD AGREE TO GET THE TROOPS HOME. ISRAEL REJECTED THESE ASSURANCES AS INADEQUATE EVEN AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD PROFFERED THEM IN A PUBLIC SPEECH ON FEB. 20.

MEANWHILE THE POSSIBILITY OF WORK ON THE SETTLEMENT OF MORE FUNDAMENTAL MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS WAS FORECLOSED. EFFORTS TO WORK OUT SOME ARRANGEMENTS WITH EGYPT FOR THE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL WERE STALLED AND NOTHING COULD BE DONE TOWARD PROMOTING A PERMANENT PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES. THUS A KIND OF PARALYSIS SETTLED OVER MIDDLE EAST DIPLOMACY WITH RESPECT TO ALL THE PROBLEMS EXCEPT THAT OF GETTING ISRAELI TROOPS PULLED BACK FROM GAZA AND AQABA.

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WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS GONE BEYOND THE LIMITS OF ITS OWN DECLARED POLICY IN PROVIDING ISRAEL WITH ASSURANCES SUFFICIENT TO OBTAIN THE WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS MAY BE A MATTER OF DISPUTE EVEN AFTER THE PRESENT CRISIS IS RESOLVED. THE ARGUMENT COULD HAVE AN IMPORTANT BEARING ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF AMERICAN RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

IN HIS TELEVISION BROADCAST OF FEB. 20 EISENHOWER SAID ISRAEL WAS SEEKING MORE THAN THE ASSURANCES OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE ASSURANCES IMPLIED IN THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION OF FEB. 2 PROVIDING FOR THE U. N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO MOVE INTO THE AREAS VACATED BY THE ISRAELI TROOPS.

ISRAEL, EISENHOWER SAID, "INSISTS ON FIRM GUARANTEES AS A CONDITION TO WITHDRAWING ITS FORCES OF INVASION." HE DECLARED THAT THIS RAISED A "BASIC QUESTION OF PRINCIPLE." HE ASSERTED IT WOULD "BE A DISASTER FOR US ALL" IF ISRAEL SUCCEEDED IN ACHIEVING ITS PURPOSES AS A RESULT OF HAVING MADE ITS ARMED ATTACK ON EGYPT. HIS SPEECH FURTHERMORE CLEARLY IMPLIED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE ITS MAXIMUM OFFER TO ISRAEL AND THAT IF THE ISRAELIS DID NOT ACCEPT AND COMPLY WITH U. N. RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL THEN THE U. N. WOULD HAVE "NO CHOICE BUT TO EXERT PRESSURE" ON ISRAEL.

THAT DECLARATION STIMULATED THE ARAB-ASIAN DRIVE FOR U. N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL BUT THE UNITED STATES NEVER WENT ON RECORD IN THE U.N. FOR SANCTIONS. WHILE THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH CARRIED A SERIOUS WARNING FOR ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION, UNITED STATES DIPLOMACY CONTINUED TO CONCENTRATE ON TRYING TO FIND A SOLUTION WITHOUT SANCTIONS. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THE ASSURANCES WHICH ISRAEL APPARENTLY HAD FINALLY DECIDED TO ACCEPT WERE PRECISELY THOSE WHICH THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES HAD OFFERED ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE BEEN "CLARIFIED" AS TO DETAIL.

THE WAY APPEARED TO BE OPEN, HOWEVER, FOR COUNTRIES HOSTILE TO THE ARRANGEMENT TO CHARGE THE UNITED STATES WITH HAVING BROADENED ITS ASSURANCES BOTH BY ENLISTING THE SUPPORT OF OTHER NATIONS ON A BROAD SCALE AND BY SPELLING OUT IN GREATER DETAIL HOW ISRAEL'S INTERESTS IN THE GAZA AND AQABA AREAS COULD BE PRESERVED THROUGH THE PROLONGED PRESENCE THERE OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE.

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BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD MOLLET

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY EXPRESSED "COMMON CONVICTION" THAT A SOLUTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST "CAN BE ACHIEVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND ~~INTERNAL~~ international LAW."

ENDING THREE DAYS OF TALKS AIMED IN LARGE PART AT REPAIR OF FRANCO-AMERICAN RELATIONS, EISENHOWER AND MOLLET IN A JOINT STATEMENT REAFFIRMED A UNITED NATIONS DECLARATION OF LAST OCTOBER CALLING FOR "FREE AND OPEN TRANSIT" THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL "WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION."

THE PRESIDENT AND THE FRENCH PREMIER MADE NO REFERENCE IN THE COMMUNIQUE TO MOUNTING HOPES FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GULF OF AQABA AREA WITHOUT RESORT TO U.N. SANCTIONS AGAINST ISRAEL.

THEIR STATEMENT DEVOTED ONLY ONE BRIEF PARAGRAPH TO THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. IT SAID:

"WITH REFERENCE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, THEY (EISENHOWER AND MOLLET) STATED THEIR COMMON CONVICTION THAT SOLUTION TOO THE PROBLEMS OF THE AREA CAN BE ACHIEVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONAL LAW."

ON A RELATED MID-EAST ISSUE, THE STATEMENT SAID:

"WITH REGARD TO THE QUESTION OF THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THEY RECALLED THAT THE 1888 TREATY CONTEMPLATED A DEFINITIVE SYSTEM TO GUARANTEE, AT ALL TIMES AND TO ALL POWERS, THE FREE USE OF THE CANAL.

A121WX

"IN THIS CONNECTION, THEY REAFFIRMED THEIR ADHERENCE TO THE SIX REQUIREMENTS UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AND ACCEPTED BY EGYPT LAST OCTOBER, WHICH CALLED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, FOR FREE AND OPEN TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION, AND INSULATION OF THE OPERATION OF THE CANAL FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY."

OTHERWISE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT EISENHOWER AND MOLLET EXPRESSED PLEASURE "AS OLD FRIENDS" AT MEETING AGAIN.

MOLLET CAME TO WASHINGTON REPORTEDLY READY TO BACK ISRAEL'S DEMANDS FOR SECURITY SAFEGUARDS AGAINST ANY NEW MILITARY ACTION BY EGYPT IN ADVANCE OF ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL OF ITS FORCES OUT OF DISPUTED MIDDLE EAST TERRITORY.

EISENHOWER, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAD SAID BEFORE THE CONFERENCES THAT ISRAEL ALREADY HAD RECEIVED THE MAXIMUM ASSURANCES IT COULD REASONABLY EXPECT, AND HE HAD CALLED ANEW FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES LEST THE U.N. BE FORCED TO RESORT TO "PRESSURE."

IN THE COMMUNIQUE, EISENHOWER AND MOLLET INDICATED THAT THEY HAD MADE PROGRESS TOWARD HEALING THE RIGT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES WHICH DEVELOPED WHEN FRANCE JOINED BRITISH AND ISRAELI FORCES LAST FALL IN AN ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE UNITED STATES HAD PROTESTED THAT ACTION AND DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS OF ALL THREE NATIONS. BRITAIN AND FRANCE COMPLIED.

A123WX

ISRAEL STILL HAS NOT FULLY DONE SO.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID EISENHOWER AND MOLLET, TOGETHER WITH THEIR TOP ADVISERS, HAD ENGAGED "IN A FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS IN AN ATMOSPHERE WHICH REFLECTED THE LONG-STANDING AND FRIENDLY TIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO MEN HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO END YESTERDAY. THEY WERE PROLONGED BY A DAY, HOWEVER, APPARENTLY TO REVIEW THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ISRAELI TROOP WITHDRAWAL CRISIS.

SHORTLY AFTER THE JOINT STATEMENT WAS HANDED TO NEWSMEN, EISENHOWER ESCORTED MOLLET TO AN AUTOMOBILE WAITING TO TAKE HIM TO THE AIRPORT. EISENHOWER, BAREHEADED AND WITHOUT A TOPCOAT DESPITE A COLD DRIZZLE, HALF RAN BACK TO HIS OFFICE.

MOLLET TOOK OFF FOR NEW YORK SHORTLY THEREAFTER WITH ASSURANCE FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT HIS TALKS HERE HAD "INCREASED THE AREA OF UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

DULLES SAID MOLLET'S VISIT "HAS ENABLED YOU TO SENSE THE ABIDING FRIENDSHIP OF ALL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR THE FRENCH PEOPLE." THE SECRETARY SAID HE HOPES THE VALUE OF THE VISIT WILL BE PERMANENT.

MOLLET REPLIED WITH THANKS FOR COURTESIES SHOWN HIM, AND SAID A BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING HAS EMERGED AS A RESULT OF THE TALKS. MOLLET FLEW TO NEW YORK FOR A TWO-DAY STAY BEFORE GOING ON TO CANADA.

ON ARRIVING IN NEW YORK IN EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, MOLLET SAID HE WAS "VERY HAPPY" IN REPLY TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS AS TO HOW HE FELT ABOUT EVENTS IN THEMIDDLE EAST SINCE HE ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES LAST SUNDAY.

MOLLET AND HIS PARTY LEFT LAGUARDIA AIRPORT IN A 10-CAR MOTORCADE ESCORTED BY 20 MOTORCYCLE POLICEMEN.

APART FROM THE REFERENCES TO THE MIDDLE EAST, HIGHLIGHTS OF THE COMMUNIQUE INCLUDED STATEMENTS THAT:

1. AGREEMENT WAS REACHED THAT "A COMMON APPROACH MUST BE TAKEN WITH REGARD TO THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST IMPERLIALISM IN EUROPE AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

2. THE TWO LEADERS "REAFFIRMED THE IMPORTANCE OF CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE EARLY REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY MEANS OF FREE ELECTIONS."

3. THEY AGREED THAT FREE WORLD SECURITY REQUIRES MAINTENANCE IN EUROPE OF MILITARY FORCES "WITH CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AND MODERN WEAPONS AT SUCH LEVELS AND IN SUCH BALANCE AS TO DISCOURAGE ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST THE TERRITORIES OF ALL NATO COUNTRIES." EISENHOWER AND MOLLET OBVIOUSLY HAD IN MIND BRITAIN'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO REDUCE ITS NATO TROOP STRENGTH, NOW REPORTEDLY TO BE DELAYED.

4. AS FOR ALGERIA, WHERE FRENCH FORCES HAVE BEEN FIGHTING REBELLIOUS NATIONALISTS, EISENHOWER AND MOLLET EXCHANGED VIEWS "ON THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REVOLUTION IN AFRAICAN TERRITORIES." NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

5. THE TWO LEADERS APPLAUDED CREATION OF A SIX-NATION EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND ASSOCIATION OF OVERSEAS TERRITORIES WITH IT. THEY CALLED THAT "A DECISION WHICH BEARS WITNESS TO THE DESIRE OF EUROPE TO PLACE ITS INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL AT THE SERVICE OF THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL PROGRESS OF AFRICA AND TO REINFORCE THE INTERDEPENDENCE OF THE TWO CONTINENTS."

6. MOLLET REPORTED TO EISENHOWER ON "MARKED PROGRESS" TOWARD CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ATOMIC COMMUNITY, KNOWN AS EURATOM, AND OF FRENCH INTEREST IN FORTHCOMING TALKS ON A EUROPEAN FREE TRADE AREA IN WHICH GREAT BRITAIN WOULD PARTICIPATE.

7. EISENHOWER AND MOLLET AGREED THAT CREATION OF A UNITED EUROPE "WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE AND WOULD ENHANCE ACTIVE ASSOCIATION TO THE MUTUAL BENEFIT OF THE AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN PEOPLES."

MOLLET MADE CLEAR IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB YESTERDAY THAT HE FEELS THE TALKS HAVE BEEN VERY SUCCESSFUL.

HE SAID HE WAS "QUITE CONFIDENT" THAT THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE WILL NOW SUCCEED IN FINDING SOLUTIONS FOR THE PRESSING PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST ON WHICH THEY BOTH AGREE. SUCH PROBLEMS PRESUMABLY INCLUDE IN HIS THINKING THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

MOLLET SAID THE PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF MAJOR MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS REQUIRES THAT THE FREE NATIONS, PRINCIPALLY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, SHOULD DEVELOP A "JOINT AND LONG RANGE POLICY." HE DECLARED HE HAD MADE THAT POINT TO EISENHOWER DURING THEIR TALKS.

THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE SPLIT BADLY LAST NOVEMBER AFTER FRANCE AND BRITAIN INVADED EGYPT FOLLOWING UP AN ISRAELI ATTACK. THE UNITED STATES DENOUNCED THEIR ACTION.

MOLLET'S VISIT HERE--HE ARRIVED MONDAY--WAS THE FIRST TOP LEVEL MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SINCE THE SPLIT. IT HAS HAD AS ITS MAIN PURPOSE THE RESTORATION OF HARMONY BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND PARIS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF A BETTER UNDERSTANDING ON A BROAD RANGE OF PROBLEMS, INCLUDING COOPERATION OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM.

617AES

A59

NIGHT LEAD GAZA STRIP (280)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

RAFAH, GAZA STRIP, FEB.28 (AP)-ISRAELI FORCES IN THE GAZA STRIP SHOW NO SIGNS OF PREPARING FOR A WITHDRAWAL, AND THE ISRAELI MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE AREA SAID TODAY HE HAS NEITHER PLANS NOR ORDERS TO PULL OUT. REPORTS OF AN AGREEMENT IN WASHINGTON FOR AN ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE STRIP FAILED TO RAISE MUCH OPTIMISM EITHER IN RAFAH, JERUSALEM OR CAIRO.

"THE LAST THING IN MY MIND IS TO LEAVE," SAID COL. MATITYAHU PELED, THE 33-YEAR-OLD MILITARY GOVERNOR. "WE HAVEN'T PLANNED IT YET." HE ADDED. "IT WOULD TAKE SOME TIME."

IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL DENIED THAT ISRAEL HAS UNDERTAKEN TO WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND EGYPT'S GULF OF AQABA TERRITORY WITHIN 48 HOURS. COMMENTING ON A REPORT FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGREED ON A FORMULA FOR WITHDRAWAL AND REPLACEMENT OF ISRAELI TROOPS BY UNITED NATIONS FORCES, THE OFFICIAL SAID THERE WAS NO REASON FOR OVER-OPTIMISM ABOUT THE CURRENT WASHINGTON TALKS.

IN CAIRO, ARAB SOURCES ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY CLUNG TO THE OPINION EGYPT COULD NOT AGREE TO ANY FORMULA EXCEPT UNCONDITIONAL ISRAEL WITHDRAWAL. THESE SOURCES SAID THE REPORTED WASHINGTON AGREEMENT FOR WITHDRAWAL IN RETURN FOR U.N. ADMINISTRATION OF THE STRIP AND ASSURANCES OF FREE AQABA GULF NAVIGATION WOULD AMOUNT TO REWARDING ISRAEL FOR AGGRESSION.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WHO TOURED THE GAZA STRIP AND ITS FRONTIER WITH EGYPT'S SINAI SAW NO EVIDENCE EITHER OF ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL PREPARATIONS OR OF U.N. TROOPS MOVING IN. THE FRONTIER, JUST WEST OF RAFAH, IS MANNED ON ONE SIDE BY A SMALL CONTINGENT OF ISRAELI SENTRIES, AND ON THE OTHER, 200 YARDS AWAY, BY A SWEDISH CONTINGENT OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.

COL. PELED SAID THAT IF HE RECEIVED ORDERS TO PULL OUT, HE COULD START THE EVACUATION QUICKLY, SINCE ISRAELIS ARE MAINTAINING COMPARATIVELY FEW TROOPS IN THE DISPUTED AREA.

PELED DENIED THE ISRAELIS ARE ENGAGED IN DEMOLITIONS IN ADVANCE OF A WITHDRAWAL. HE ALSO DENIED REPORTS OF RESISTANCE BY THE ARAB POPULATION TO ISRAELI ADMINISTRATION IN THE GAZA STRIP.

PELED TOOK OVER AS MILITARY GOVERNOR MONDAY IN A MOVE POSSIBLY AIMED AT TIGHTENING ISRAELI ADMINISTRATION IN THE AREA OCCUPIED BY EGYPT SINCE THE END OF THE PALESTINE WAR.

LS607PES

A81 (310)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB. 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION WAS CHALLENGED AGAIN TODAY ON THE HOME FRONT WITH A WARNING AGAINST ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

THE LEFTIST SOCIALIST ACHDUT AVODA, THIRD LARGEST PARTY IN HIS COALITION CABINET, THREATENED THAT ITS TWO MINISTERS WOULD RESIGN IF ISRAEL PULLS TROOPS OUT OF GAZA WITHOUT GUARANTEES OF SECURITY.

ACHDUT AVODA'S RESIGNATION WOULD NOT MEAN A COLLAPSE OF BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT BUT IT COULD COMPLICATE ANY IMMEDIATE AGREEMENT FOR WITHDRAWAL.

THIS IS ACHDUT AVODA'S SECOND THREAT TO DESERT BEN-GURION. LAST FRIDAY IT SAID IT WOULD QUIT THE CABINET IF BEN-GURION CARRIED OUT EVEN HEAVILY CONDITIONED PROMISES TO YIELD. BUT ON MONDAY IT JOINED OTHER GOVERNMENT PARTIES IN GIVING BEN-GURION A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID ACHDUT AVODA LEADERS ALSO DEMAND THAT ISRAEL BREAK OFF WASHINGTON TALKS BETWEEN AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. EVEN A FEW MINISTERS OF BEN-GURION'S OWN SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY WERE SAID TO BE DOUBTFUL THAT CONTINUATION OF THESE TALKS WOULD BE IN ISRAEL'S INTEREST.

ISRAEL'S PLANS FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GAZA AND AQABA GULF AREAS ARE TO BE ANNOUNCED TOMORROW AFTERNOON IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT NEW YORK.

ACHDUT AVODA DEMANDED AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE KNESSET (PALIAMENT) SUNDAY TO DEBATE THE WASHINGTON TALKS. A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN ANY CASE A FULL PARTY MEETING WOULD BE HELD SUNDAY TO DECIDE WHETHER TO LEAVE THE GOVERNMENT.

ACHDUT AVODA'S MAIN DEMAND IS THAT BEN-GURION GET A WRITTEN GUARANTEE THAT THE U.N. WILL NOT HAND THE GAZA STRIP BACK TO EGYPT LATER IF ISRAEL SURRENDERS IT TO U.N. ADMINISTRATION NOW. THE CABINET MAJORITY REPORTEDLY WOULD BE CONTENT WITH THE WORD OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON THIS POINT.

30.24-11025

SOME MEMBERS OF THE MAPAM PARTY INDICATED TONIGHT THEY MAY JOIN ACHDUT AVODA IN WITHHOLDING ENDORSEMENT OF WHAT THEY CALL BEN-GUIRON'S WITHDRAWAL POLICY.

THAT COULD BE THE BALANCE TO TIP OVER THE GOVERNMENT NEXT WEEK, FORCING A NEW ELECTION UNLESS ANOTHER COALITION COULD BE FORMED.

INFORMED POLITICAL SOURCES SAID ISRAEL MAY NOW BE WILLING TO ACCEPT SOME FORM OF U.N. TRUSTEESHIP OR GUARDIANSHIP OVER THE GAZA STRIP UNTIL ITS FINAL FATE IS DECIDED.

SUCH A TRUSTEESHIP, AND ASSURANCE EGYPTIAN MILITARY FORCES COULD NOT RETURN TO THE STRIP, MIGHT INSURE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL, THEY SAID.

BUT THEY EMPHASIZED THAT DEVELOPMENTS STILL HUNG ON TALKS BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR AND DULLES.

IT WAS REPORTED HERE THAT DULLES OPPOSED THE CANAIDAN IDEA OF SENDING A U.N. INVESTIGATING COMMISSION INTO THE GAZA STRIP.

IT WAS ALSO SAID THAT ISRAELI AND AMERICAN VIEWS ON POSSIBILITY OF SAFEGUARDING NAVIGATION ON THE GULF OF AQABA APPEARED CLOSER THAN ON THE GAZA QUESTION. ISRAEL WAS REPORTED READY TO EVACUATE THE EGYPTIAN ZONE ON THE GULF IF IT GETS GUARANTEES THE EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE WILL NOT BE RESUMED.

WW907PES

A55

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, FEB.28 (AP)-AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE U.N. SPONSORED JORDAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY BLAMED ISRAEL FOR AN ARMISTICE VIOLATION ON FEB.22. THE ISRAELI DELEGATION DID NOT ATTEND THE MEETING.

JORDAN CHARGED A GROUP OF ARMED ISRAELIS CROSSED INTO JORDAN TERRITORY NEAR SILAT AL HARITHIYA AND KILLED A JORDANIAN GUARDSMAN.

LS549PES

A133 (140)

NIGHT LEAD ARABS

CAIRO, FEB. 28 (AP)-JORDAN'S PRIME MINISTER SULEIMAN NABULSI SAID TODAY THE FOUR-POWER ARAB CONFERENCE REACHED "A UNITED ATTITUDE TOWARD THE EISENHOWER PLAN" FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT IT WAS.

THE ATTITUDE WILL BE EXPLAINED TO AN EISENHOWER MISSION WHEN IT ARRIVES, NABULSI WAS QUOTED SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY.

THE CONFERENCE AMONG THE KINGS OF JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA AND THE PRESIDENTS OF SYRIA AND EGYPT ENDED LAST NIGHT.

THEIR COMMUNIQUE REAFFIRMED NEUTRALITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AND ANNOUNCED NO STAND ON COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST OR THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

ADVICES FROM BEIRUT, LEBANON, SAID THE EISENHOWER MISSION IS EXPECTED THERE MARCH 10. IT INCLUDES SIX STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND IS HEADED BY REP. JAMES RICHARDS (D-SC), APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO BE HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS.

WW1027PES

A31

PMS BUDGET (500)

ARAB BIG FOUR

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE FOUR-POWER ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE HAS REAFFIRMED NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR. IT TOOK NO PUBLIC STAND ON COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST OR THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

THE CONFERENCE ISSUED A WINDUP COMMUNIQUE LAST NIGHT. IT WAS SIGNED BY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA, AND PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT.

THE CONFERENCE HAD SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN THE LIGHT OF SAUD'S RECENT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON. THE COMMUNIQUE PRAISED THE KING FOR EXPLAINING TO AMERICAN LEADERS THE "ARAB POINT OF VIEW REGARDING MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS AND OTHER QUESTIONS RAISED."

THE FOUR ARAB LEADERS REAFFIRMED THEIR "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" IN THE COLD WAR. THEY SAID THEY WERE DETERMINED TO SHIELD ARAB COUNTRIES FROM ITS HARMFUL EFFECT.

THE COMMUNIQUE DECLARED THE ARAB STATES MUST PROVIDE THEIR OWN DEFENSE "OUTSIDE THE SPHERE OF FOREIGN PACTS." THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS SLAP AT ONE IMPORTANT ARAB STATE CONSPICULOUSLY ABSENT--IRAQ. WHILE THAT COUNTRY HAS DECLARED REPEATEDLY ITS SOLIDARITY WITH THE OTHERS REGARDING ISRAEL AND ARAB NATIONALISM, IRAQ BELONGS TO THE WESTERN-ALLIED BAGHDAD PACT AND SAYS IT HAS NO INTENTION OF QUITTING IT.

THE SUMMIT CONFEREES, ESPECIALLY EGYPT AND SYRIA, RESENT THE MEMBERSHIP OF AN ARAB STATE IN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

THE COMMUNIQUE REITERATED THE OFTEN-DECLARED ARAB STAND ON THE SUEZ CANAL, ON ISRAEL'S OCCUPATION OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SHARM EL SHEIKH AREA ON THE GULF OF AQABA, AND ON ALGERIAN NATIONALISM.

THE FOUR LEADERS SAID THEY WOULD WORK FOR ISRAEL'S IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL FROM GAZA AND AQABA TO THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES. THEY SAID THE MIDDLE EAST IS IN JEOPARDY WHILE ISRAEL "PERSECUTES AND OPPRESSES" THE ARAB POPULATION IN GAZA.

THE COMMUNIQUE APPEARED TO PROMISE ADAMANT OPPOSITION TO U.S. PROMISES TO SECURE FOR ISRAEL FREE ACCESS TO THE GULF OF AQABA, THE LINK BETWEEN THE RED SEA AND THE SOUTHERN ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE FOUR NATIONS AGREED "TO UPHOLD . . . THE SOVEREIGNTY OF ARABS OVER THEIR LANDS AND TERRITORIAL WATERS." EGYPT CLAIMS THE GULF, BETWEEN HER SINAI PENINSULA AND SAUDI ARABIA, IS ENTIRELY THE TERRITORIAL WATER OF THOSE TWO ARAB NATIONS.

THE FOUR ARAB LEADERS ALSO:

DEMANDED COMPENSATION FOR EGYPT FOR LAST FALL'S INVASIONS. THE INVADING COUNTRIES--BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL--WERE NOT SPECIFICALLY NAMED.

REJECTED ANY ATTEMPTS TO REDUCE EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUEZ CANAL. THEY DECLARED THAT FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION THROUGH THE WATERWAY IS STILL ESTABLISHED BY THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION.

CONDEMNED WHAT THE ARAB LEADERS CALLED BRITISH AGGRESSION AGAINST YEMEN IN THE DISPUTE WITH THAT ARAB COUNTRY ALONG ITS BOUNDARY WITH THE BRITISH-AALLIED ADEN PROTECTORATE.

PLEDGED "ABSOLUTE SUPPORT" FOR THE ARAB ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN THEIR FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

AFTER THE COMMUNIQUE WAS SIGNED, KING SAUD RECEIVED U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE FOR THE SECOND TIME IN TWO DAYS. THERE WERE NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT SOVIET AMBASSADOR E. D. KISSELEV ALSO WAS TRYING TO SEE THE KING BUT HAD NOT GOTTEN AN APPOINTMENT.

AUD WAS THE FIRST OF THE CONFEREES TO LEAVE CAIRO, TAKING A PLANE THIS MORNING FOR HIS CAPITAL OF RIYADH. NASSER DROVE WITH HIM TO THE AIRPORT AND HARE WAS AMONG THE DIPLOMATS WHO SAW HIM OFF.

MM558AES

B46 (S) (150)

DAMASCUS, FEB. 28 (AP)-SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY THAT INTER-ARAB DISCUSSIONS ARE BEING HELD AIMED AT "RECONSIDERING ARAB POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY."

THE REPORTS SAID THE ARABS ARE STUDYING "RETALIATION FOR WEST GERMANY'S NON-RESPECT OF ARAB CAUSES AND HER INSISTENCE ON REPARATIONS TO ISRAEL."

THE ARAB STATES HAVE FREQUENTLY CALLED UPON THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO HALT THE FLOW OF "GERMAN ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AID TO ISRAEL UNDER THE GUISE OF REPARATIONS," THE REPORTS CONCLUDED.

RECENT REPORTS FROM BONN HAVE SAID THAT WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND BUSINESSMEN EXPECTED TO EXPAND THEIR TRADE WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES AS A RESULT OF THE FREEZE THERE ON BRITISH AND FRENCH FIRMS SINCE THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

HA707AES

A111

CAIRO, EGYPT, FEB.28 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS SEEKING TO RE-ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID BRITAIN ALSO HAD INTIMATED READINESS TO RELEASE EGYPT'S STERLING ACCOUNTS BLOCKED IN LONDON, ACCEPT EGYPTIANIZATION OF BRITISH BANKS AND TRADING COMPANIES AND PAY COMPENSATION FOR THE ATTACK ON EGYPT. IN RETURN BRITAIN WAS SAID TO WANT BRITISH BUSINESSES NOT COVERED BY EGYPTIANIZATION TO RESUME NORMAL ACTIVITY, AND THE RELEASE OF BRITISH PROPERTY THAT HAS BEEN SEQUESTERED.

AL AHRAM SAID EGYPT HAD REPLIED SHE COULD NOT CONSIDER SUCH PROPOSALS UNTIL ISRAEL WITHDRAWS UNCONDITIONALLY FROM THE GAZA AND AQABA AREAS.

--DASH--

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON SAID THERE WAS "NO FOUNDATION" FOR THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER'S REPORT.

B926AES

A120 (160) (KX F)

OTTAWA, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE CANADIAN PRESS, QUOTING RELIABLE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES, SAID TODAY A RUSSIAN GENERAL AND 60 OTHER SOVIET MILITARY EXPERTS NOW ARE WORKING AS INSTRUCTORS AND ADVISERS IN THE ARMED FORCES OF SYRIA.

THE REPORT SAID ANOTHER 200 WILL BE SENT TO SYRIA IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS AND THAT SOME OF THESE WILL ACTUALLY ASSUME COMMAND OF SOME UNITS OF THE SYRIAN NAVY, ARMY AND AIR FORCE DURING THEIR TRAINING PERIODS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THESE FIGURES, GATHERED BY INTELLIGENCE EXPERTS, REVEAL ACCURATELY FOR THE FIRST TIME THE EXTENT OF RUSSIAN PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST APART FROM EGYPT. IT WAS ALREADY KNOWN THAT RUSSIA WAS SENDING TECHNICIANS TO EGYPT, AS WELL AS ARMS.

IT WAS ALSO SAID THAT RUSSIA WILL SUPPLY ARMS INDIRECTLY TO JORDAN, THE CANADIAN PRESS ADDED. SYRIA, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE AGREED TO PAY JORDAN THE 35 MILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL SUBSIDY JORDAN LOST WHEN IT ENDED ITS PACT WITH BRITAIN.

THE SOURCES SAID THAT WHILE EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA PROBABLY WILL MAKE THEIR SHARE OF THE PAYMENT IN MONEY, SYRIA WILL MAKE ITS SHARE IN ARMAMENTS WHICH IT HAS RECEIVED FROM RUSSIA.

WW954PES

A48WX

(720) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ACTING TO KEEP THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION INTACT, PLEDGED TODAY THAT IT WOULD NOT BE USED TO LAUNCH A VAST NEW SPENDING PROGRAM IN THE AREA.

IN A LETTER TO SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER, DULLES ALSO SAID NONE OF THE ECONOMIC AID FUNDS PROVIDED FOR IN THE RESOLUTION WILL BE USED TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE ASWAN DAM.

THE LETTER WAS PLAINLY AIMED AT DISSIPATING CONGRESSIONAL FEARS THAT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF THE MIDEAST RESOLUTION WOULD OPEN DOORS TO THE SPENDING OF ADDITIONAL BILLIONS ABROAD.

KNOWLAND MADE THE LETTER PUBLIC AS SENATE DEMOCRATS WERE MAKING A NEW ATTACK ON THE ECONOMIC AID HALF OF THE RESOLUTION AND CALLING IT VAGUE AND "A FOOT-IN-THE-DOOR" PLAN.

THE SENATE IS DEBATING AN AMENDMENT BY SEN.RUSSELL (D-GA) TO STRIP FROM THE RESOLUTION AUTHORITY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SPEND 200 MILLION DOLLARS BETWEEN NOW AND JUNE 30 ON SPECIAL ECONOMIC AND WEAPONS AID TO MIDEAST NATIONS.

KNOWLAND OPPOSES THE AMENDMENT. HE USED DULLES' LETTER AS HIS LATEST ARGUMENT, READING IT TO THE SENATE IN FULL. DULLES WROTE KNOWLAND:

"I UNDERSTAND THAT YOU HAVE ASKED FOR ASSURANCES THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD NOT, UNDER THE AUTHORIZATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION...ENTER INTO ANY COMMITMENTS WHICH WOULD SEEM, MORALLY OR LEGALLY, TO OBLIGATE THE CONGRESS TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS IN THE FUTURE. I ASSURE YOU THAT NO SUCH COMMITMENT WILL BE MADE.

"I ALSO UNDERSTAND THAT YOU HAVE INQUIRED WHETHER ANY OF THE FUNDS, THE USE OF WHICH IS AUTHORIZED BY THIS RESOLUTION, WOULD BE USED FOR THE ASWAN DAM. THE ANSWER IS 'NO.'"

LAST YEAR THE UNITED STATES WAS DEEP IN NEGOTIATIONS TO HELP EGYPT FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM, AN AMBITIOUS PROJECT TO BACK UP THE WATERS OF THE NILE FOR IRRIGATION AND OTHER PURPOSES. BUT AFTER EGYPT MADE LARGE-SCALE ARMS PURCHASES FROM THE COMMUNISTS THE STATE DEPARTMENT PULLED OUT OF THE PROJECT.

SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS CONTEND THIS SUDDEN REVERSAL OF POLICY WAS A MAJOR FACTOR IN EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S DECISION TO SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL.

IN ANOTHER LETTER SENT TO CAPITOL HILL TODAY ON THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION, ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE RICHARD C.HILL TOLD SEN.GREEN (D-RI) THAT ELIMINATION OF THE ECONOMIC PART OF THE RESOLUTION MIGHT BE TAKEN AS "AN INDICATION THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO CONCERN FOR THE ECONOMIC PLIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF THE AREA." GREEN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

HILL, WHO SAID HE WROTE FOR DULLES, ADDED THAT ANY IMPRESSION THAT THIS COUNTRY WAS NOT CONCERNED WITH THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST "COULD HAVE A DISASTROUS EFFECT ON THE UNITED STATES EFFORT TO WIN THE CONFIDENCE OF THESE PEOPLE."

SEN.RUSSELL PROMPTLY TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE CONTENTS OF THE LETTER WERE "JUST AS NEW AND JUST AS COGENT AS A NEWSPAPER EIGHT WEEKS OLD."

RUSSELL SAID DULLES "IS STILL REFUSING TO TELL THE CONGRESS HOW HE PROPOSES TO SPEND ONE CENT" OF THE REQUESTED AID MONEY.

REPUBLICANS AND A FEW DEMOCRATS DEFENDED THE ECONOMIC PROGRAM AS A NECESSARY PART OF AMERICAN EFFORTS TO STABILIZE THE MIDDLE EAST AND STRENGTHEN IT AGAINST RED INFILTRATION.

"IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS NOT TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT WHAT HE THINKS HE NEEDS TO AVOID AN OUTBREAK OF WAR," SAID SEN.COOPER (R-KY). ~~"ONLY THE NAKED USE OF ARMED MIGHT."~~

THE OTHER HALF OF THE RESOLUTION--THE SECTION ON WHICH THERE SEEMS TO BE GENERAL SENATE AGREEMENT--WOULD DECLARE THE READINESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO USE ITS ARMED FORCES AGAINST ANY OVERT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF THE COUNTRY UNDER ATTACK REQUESTS HELP AND THE PRESIDENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY.

SEN.BYRD (D-VA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, LED THE NW ATTACK ON THE ECONOMIC AID SECTION. HE SAID IT WOULD OPEN UP "AN ENTIRELY NEW AREA OF SPENDING" AND COST AMERICAN TAXPAYERS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

CONTENDING CONGRESS HASN'T BEEN GIVEN ANY INDICATION OF HOW THE MONEY WILL BE SPENT, BYRD SAID "WE COULD WELL AFFORD TO WAIT AND INSIST UPON A BILL OF PARTICULARS."

SEN.STENNIS (D-MISS) SAID THE LACK OF ANY DETAILS ON HOW THE MONEY WAS TO BE SPENT DROVE HIM "TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THIS IS A FOOT-IN-THE-DOOR PROGRAM TO LAUNCH A TREMENDOUS PROGRAM IN THIS AREA."

30.24-11027

SEN.AIKEN (R-VT) INTERJECTED THAT IF THE ADMINISTRATION MADE PUBLIC EXACTLY WHAT IT INTENDS TO DO WITH THE 200 MILLION "IT WOULD GIVE ADVANCE NOTICE TO ALL THE COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN THE AREA."

THE SAME POINT WAS MADE BY SEN.WILEY OF WISCONSIN, SENIOR GOP MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. HE SAID IF THE PROGRAM WERE SPELLED OUT NOW THE KREMLIN WOULD BE AMONG THE BENEFICIARIES.

THE SENATE ACCEPTED 82-0 AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) UNDER WHICH ANY PRESIDENTIAL USE OF TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST "SHALL BE CONSONANT WITH THE TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WITH THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."

O'MAHONEY'S AMENDMENT HAD PRIORITY OVER THE CONTROVERSIAL RUSSELL PROPOSAL.

O'MAHONEY'S AMENDMENT SUBSTITUTED FOR LANGUAGE IN THE RESOLUTION ASSERTING USE OF TROOPS "SHALL BE CONSONANT WITH THE TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

STENNIS, SUPPORTING THE RUSSELL AMENDMENT EARLIER, SAID IF CONGRESS OKAYS THE 200 MILLION "IT WILL WAIVE ITS RIGHT IN THIS CALENDAR YEAR TO HAVE ANY VOICE IN THE AID PROGRAM FOR THE MIDDLE EAST."

AS FOR THE MILITARY WARNING TO RUSSIA IN THE RESOLUTION, STENNIS SAID HE WANTED TO SUPPORT THAT, ALTHOUGH HE THOUGHT EISENHOWER MIGHT "WELL HAVE SUBMITTED IT TO THE CONGRESS 12 OR 18 MONTHS AGO."

CZ917PES

A61WX

(330) DULLES-DEMOCRATS

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN A "MARKED TURN FOR THE BETTER" IN RELATIONS BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SOME DEMOCRATIC SENATORS WHO HAVE COMPLAINED OF A LACK OF BIPARTISANSHIP IN FOREIGN POLICY.

MANSFIELD, THE ASSISTANT SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, ATTRIBUTED THIS IN PART TO DAILY TELEPHONE CALLS DULLES HAS BEEN MAKING TO SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE MAJORITY LEADER, TO KEEP JOHNSON ABREAST OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ISRAEL-EGYPT CRISIS.

THE MONTANA SENATOR ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT DUE TO THE EFFORTS OF DULLES, JOHNSON AND SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, "A BETTER FEELING EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT AND THE PROSPECTS FOR A BETTER SENSE OF RESPONSIBLE COOPERATION MAY WELL BE ONE OF THE FORTUNATE ASPECTS OF THE UNFORTUNATE HAPPENINGS OF THE LAST FEW WEEKS."

SEN. BUSH (R-CONN.) TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THERE HAD BEEN "SAVAGE AND INTEMPERATE ATTACKS" ON DULLES. HE ALSO SPOKE OF APPARENT "TACTICS OF DELAY" IN CONSIDERING THE ADMINISTRATION'S MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION.

"I HAVE BEEN SADDENED DURING THE COURSE OF THIS DEBATE BY AN APPARENT BREAKDOWN IN THE SPIRIT OF NONPARTISANSHIP WHICH SHOULD GOVERN THE CONDUCT OF OUR FOREIGN AFFAIRS," BUSH SAID. "BUT IT IS NOT TOO LATE TO CLOSE RANKS."

MANSFIELD SAID BIPARTISAN CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WITH DULLES HAD GONE A LONG WAY TOWARD WASHING OUT COMPLAINTS BY DEMOCRATS THAT MEMBERS OF THEIR PARTY WERE NOT BEING CONSULTED IN THE FORMATION OF POLICY.

"WHAT WE HAVE NEEDED AND ARE JUST BEGINNING TO GET IS SOUND INFORMATION ON WHICH WE CAN JUSTIFY OUR POSITIONS WHEN WE GO HOME TO EXPLAIN TO THE PEOPLE WHY WE VOTED AS WE DID," MANSFIELD SAID.

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE THINKS DULLES IS "LEANING OVER BACKWARDS" IN EFFORTS TO KEEP THE DEMOCRATS CURRENTLY INFORMED OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS.

"HE HAS MADE EVERY ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH BETTER RELATIONS AND I THINK HIS EFFORTS ARE BEARING FRUIT," SMITH SAID.

AP548AES

A159

(850)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY MARCH 1.

BY EDDY GILMORE

(ADVANCE) LONDON, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE SUEZ OIL CRISIS HAS SLOWED DOWN THE PROSPEROUS PACE OF EUROPE'S INDUSTRY, BUT IT HAS CAUSED NO CRIPPLING SLUMP.

CREDIT FOR THIS GOES TO THE INGENUITY OF THE EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALIST, BUSINESSMAN, TRAVELLING SALESMAN, WORKER, TO DELIVERIES OF AMERICAN OIL---AND TO AN UNCOMMONLY WARM WINTER.

IN FUEL HUNGRY BRITAIN, ONE COMPANY REPLACED ITS DELIVERY TRUCKS WITH PONIES AND CARTS.

FRENCH INDUSTRIALISTS HIRED A FLEET OF ANCIENT RAILWAY ENGINES TO PUMP HEAT INTO FACTORIES.

ARCH BUSINESS RIVALS IN DENMARK COOPERATED TO WORK THEIR WAY AROUND THE HEATING OIL SHORTAGE.

GASOLINE RESTRICTIONS, SEVERE IN SOME LANDS, ARE BEGINNING TO EASE. BUT PRICES ARE UP TO NEW HIGHS IN MANY PLACES.

THOUGH WEIGHED DOWN WITH THE WORRIES OF SUEZ, EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE KEPT IN CLEAR FOCUS THE ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE OF THE COMING INVASION OF THE GREAT AMERICAN TOURIST.

FROM THE BAY OF NAPLES TO THE SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS THE TOURIST, WITH HIS BADLY NEEDED DOLLARS, WILL BE CATERED FOR. HE'LL HAVE PLENTY OF GAS FOR HIS CAR AND ALL THE OTHER COMFORTS THAT HIS MONEY DEMANDS.

HARDEST HIT BY MORE THAN THREE MONTHS OF FUEL SHORTAGES ARE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS AND SALESMEN, GASOLINE STATIONS, CAR HIRE COMPANIES AND HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS IN OUT-OF-THE-WAY PLACES.

BIG DOLLAR SPENDING FOR AMERICAN OIL IS THREATENING ALREADY PRECARIOUS TRADE BALANCES IN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE NETHERLANDS.

THE GENERAL SITUATION BY COUNTRIES:

BRITAIN--MOTORISTS ARE STILL RATIONED TO ENOUGH GASOLINE FOR ONLY 200 MILES A MONTH. THE PRICE OF AN IMPERIAL GALLON (ONE QUART LARGER THAN AN AMERICAN GALLON) IS 91 CENTS FOR HIGH TEST BRANDS. THERE WERE SUPPLEMENTARY GASOLINE COUPONS FOR BUSINESS.

BUT CAR MANUFACTURERS ARE GOING BACK INTO HIGH GEAR.

SALES OF SOME SMALL CARS WITH LOW GASOLINE CONSUMPTION ARE AHEAD OF LAST YEAR'S TOTALS.

THE SUFFOLK HUNT CLUB LOADED 16 HORSES, 18 HOUNDS AND THEIR PINK COATED RIDERS ONTO A FREIGHT TRAIN TO STAGE A HUNT 20 MILES FROM HOME.

LAUNDRY OPERATORS ROUNDED UP HORSES AND OLD DELIVERY WAGONS TO HANDLE THE WASH.

BICYCLE AND ELECTRIC VEHICLE SALES HIH NEW HIGHS.

A MILD WINTER HELPED CONSERVE HEATING OIL, COAL, COKE AND ELECTRIC HOWER.

FRANCE--VEGETABLES, BUTTER AND MANY CONSUMER ITEMS THAT MOVE BY TRUCK ARE MORE EXPENSIVE.

TRYING TO KEEP THE LIVING COST INDEX CONSTANT, THE GOVERNMENT REDUCED THE PRICE OF MILK, BEEF AND MARGARINE.

THE SECOND HAND CAR MARKET IS SUFFERING, BUT NEW CARSSARE SELLING. THERE WAS A LONG WAITING LIST BEFORE THE SUEZ CRISIS.

WINTER SPORTS RESORTS ARE PACKED. TOURISTS GET ALL THE GASOLINE THEY NEEDBUT NOT THE AVERAGE FRENCH MOTORIST--EXCEPT AT BLACK MARKET PRICES. THE BLACK MARKET WAS REPORTED WORKING WELL.

IN JANUARY THERE WAS A RECORD 175 MILLION DOLLAR DEFICIT IN THE TRADE BALANCE AND SPEAKERS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SAY THE COUNTRY FACES "COMPLETE EXHAUSTION" OF ITS FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

NETHERLANDS--SUEZ COINCIDED WITH AN AUSTERITY PERIOD AND THE RESULT HAS BEEN A SERIOUS TRADE DEFICIT AND A SAGGING MONETARY SITUATION.

OIL AND GASOLINE PRICES ARE UP. CONSUMER GOODS ARE MORE COSTLY. BUS TICKETS AND RAIL FARES ARE DEARER, LAUNDRY PRICES ARE HIGHER. TAXIS ARE TO INCREASE THEIR RATES.

THE BAN ON SUNDAY DRIVING HAS BEEN LIFTED. BUT SUEZ HAS NOT TOUCHED THE TOURIST IN HOLLAND--EXCEPT IN HIS POCKETBOOK.

WEST GERMANY--NO OIL RATIONING AND AMERICAN OIL SUPPLIES COMPENSATED FOR SUEZ SHORTAGES. GASOLINE AND DIESEL OIL PRICES WENT UP THREE CENTS A GALLON. AND WITH GREAT GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES THE NATION IS NOT PINCHED. ONE AUTO MANUFACTURER CUT THE WORK WEEK BECAUSE OF DWINDLING CAR ORDERS FROM THE EUROPEAN MARKET.

SPAIN--GASOLINE PRICES WENT UP FOUR CENTS A GALLON IN DECEMBER BUT NOT BECAUSE OF SUEZ. THERE IS SOME FUEL OIL RATIONING. FRENCH FRONTIER RESIDENTS REGULARLY CROSS INTO SPAIN TO GET GASOLINE FROM LARGE STOCKS REPLENISHED REGULARLY FROM VENEZUELA.

ITALY--HARDLY A MARK TO SHOW IN THE CRISIS EXCEPT THAT THE PRICE OF GASOLINE IS 93 CENTS FOR A FOUR-QUART GALLON. HOME DELIVERY SERVICES WERE UNAFFECTED. THE AVERAGE HOUSEHOLDER NEVER HAD THEM.

PORTUGAL--ALL TRAVEL RATES UP AND THE COST OF LIVING HIGHER BECAUSE OF A 25 PER CENT GASOLINE PRICE RISE AS WELL AS THE HIGHER COST OF FISH STAPLES BECAUSE THE FISHING INDUSTRY IS CURTAILED. TOURISTS CAN GET ALL THE GASOLINE THEY PAY FOR.

SWEDEN, DENMARK AND NORWAY--SWEDEN IS GEARED TO OIL FOR HEATING AND FUEL AND CONSUMER PRICES WENT UP 1 1/2 PER CENT. BUT A CURB ON WEEKEND MOTORING IS TO BE LIFTED. NORWAY HAD OIL RESERVES FOR TWO YEARS WHEN THE CRISIS BROKE BUT GASOLINE PRICES WENT UP THREE TIMES IN FOUR MONTHS. DANISH MOTORISTS WERE TOLD IN FEBRUARY THEY COULD BUY GASOLINE FREELY AFTER BEING RATIONED SINCE NOVEMBER. BUT NO APPRECIABLE PRICE INCREASES IN CONSUMER GOODS OR TRANSPORT WERE BLAMED ON SUEZ.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS MARCH 1. MOVED FEB. 27
MM/ED1239AES

A129

LONDON, FEB. 28 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PREMIER VILLAM SIROKY AND A GOVERNMENT DELEGATION WILL VISIT RED CHINA, NORTH VIET NAM, NORTH KOREA AND OUTER MONGOLIA ON A TOUR STARTING IN MARCH, PRAGUE RADIO SAID TODAY.
WW1021PES

A101
(200)

PARIS, FEB.28 (AP)-NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAY THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY, BADLY SPLIT SINCE THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN, WILL SHAKE UP ITS HIGH COMMAND DRASTICALLY.

POPULAIRE DE PARIS, THE NEWSPAPER OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID THAT LONG-AILING MAURICE THOREZ WILL BE REPLACED AS THE COMMUNISTS' SECRETARY GENERAL BY LAURENT CASANOVA, A 51-YEAR-OLD LAWYER WHO BELONGS TO PARLIAMENT AND IS CONSIDERED A PARTY INTELLECTUAL.

THOREZ HAS BEEN RELATIVELY INACTIVE FOR YEARS. HE HAS BEEN SPEING MOST OF HIS TIME IN ONE OR ANOTHER OF THE LUXURIOUS VILLAS MAINTAINED FOR HIM ON THE RIVIERA BY PARTY DUES. HE ALSO HAS SPENT SOME TIME IN MOSCOW FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN A YEAR AGO DIVIDED THE FRENCH COMMUNISTS. THE RUSSIANS' USE OF FORCE TO SUPPRESS THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT FURTHER DIVIDED THE RANKS. SUCH COMMUNIST INTELLECTUALS AS PLAYWRIGHT-PHILOSOPHER JEAN-PAUL SARTRE PULLED AWAY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID CASANOVA WILL BE ABLE TO HOLD THE INTELLE[C]TS IN LINE. HE CLAIMS HE IS NOT RELATED TO THE FAMOUS LOVER OF THE SAME NAME.

THE FRENCH PRESS FEDERATION SAID L'HUMANITE, COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, HAD TAKEN A SHARP DROP IN CIRCULATION. AN OFFICIAL OF THE ASSOCIATION SAID THE CIRCULATION, WHICH WAS 150,000 THE DAY BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN, NOW IS SCARCELY 30,000.
MR849AES

A64

STOCKHOLM, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS EXPELLED AN ISRAELI DIPLOMAT IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRIAL OF TWO FINNISH CITIZENS CHARGED WITH SPYING AGAINST EGYPT.

A SPOKESMAN IDENTIFIED THE ISRAELI OFFICIAL AS MOSHE BAR-OR, AN ATTACHE AT ISRAEL'S LEGATION HERE. HE SAID BAR-OR WAS DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA LAST WEEK AND ALREADY HAS LEFT SWEDEN.

THE FINNISH DEFENDANTS ARE TAISTO AARNE OROMAA, A COOK, AND KAUKO KALEVI MUSTONEN, A REPORTER. THE PUBLIC AND PRESS HAVE BEEN EXCLUDED FROM THEIR TRIAL.
LF6AES.

A84

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER-BULGANIN (410)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 28 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AGREED TODAY TO HIGH-LEVEL TRADE TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY IN AN EFFORT TO DEVELOP "FRIENDLY COOPERATION."

BUT HE REJECTED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S SUGGESTION THAT WEST GERMANY NEGOTIATE WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO BRING ABOUT REUNIFICATION OF THIS DIVIDED NATION.

ADENAUER INSISTED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE EXISTENCE OF AN EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, AND THAT REUNIFICATION CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY THROUGH FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS. UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION AGREES TO THIS, HE SAID, Z GERMAN "POWDER KEG" WILL CONTINUE TO THREATEN WORLD PEACE.

ADENAUER'S POSITION WAS STATED IN A MILDLY-WORDED PERSONAL LETTER OF 2,000 WORDS, DATED FEB. 22 AND DELIVERED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY.

IT WAS IN REPLY TO BULGANIN'S NOTE OF FEB. 5, PROPOSING AN ERA OF FRIENDSHIP, PROFITABLE TRADE RELATIONS AND CULTURAL AGREEMENTS AND OFFERING HIS GOOD OFFICES TO EAST AND WEST GERMANS ON NEGOTIATIONS FOR REUNIFICATION.

IN HIS LETTER, MADE PUBLIC TODAY, THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR PROPOSED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO NATIONS GET TOGETHER AND TALK OVER A TRADE AGREEMENT -- SOMETHING WHICH DOES NOT NOW EXIST BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY.

CITING GERMANY'S DIVISION AS THE MAJOR OBSTACLE TO FRIENDSHIP, ADENAUER SAID BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD TOLD HIM WHEN HE VISITED MOSCOW IN SEPTEMBER, 1955, THAT THE BIG FOUR--RUSSIA, ENGLAND, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES--WERE OBLIGED TO RESTORE GERMAN UNITY.

THIS SOVIET OBLIGATION, ADENAUER SAID, "MUST BE FULFILLED IF OUR WISH FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND GERMANY IS TO BE BROUGHT INTO FULL FORCE IN THE SERVICE OF BOTH NATIONS AND PEACE IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD."

THE ONLY WAY TO ACHIEVE THIS GOAL, SAID THE CHANCELLOR IS "ALL-GERMAN FREE ELECTIONS."

"YOU SAY IN YOUR LETTER THAT IT MUST BE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT TWO GERMAN STATES EXIST," ADENAUER WROTE. "I CANNOT SHARE YOUR VIEW.

"FREE THE 17 MILLION GERMANS (IN EAST GERMANY), MR. PREMIER, AND YOU WILL DO AN EXTRAORDINARILY GREAT SERVICE TO FRIENDLY COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

CITING AS AN OBSTACLE TO GOOD RELATIONS THE POSITION OF THESE GERMANS STILL IN RUSSIA NEARLY 12 YEARS AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II, ADENAUER SAID THE KREMLIN HAD FULFILLED ITS 1955 PROMISE TO RETURN

30.24-11029

ALMOST 10,000 PRISONERS OF WAR IN EXCHANGE FOR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW.

BUT THE RETENTION OF THE CIVILIANS, HE SAID, HAD CREATED BITTERNESS. HE REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO GERMAN SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS HELD IN SUCHUMI CAMP AFTER EXPIRATION OF THEIR WORK CONTRACTS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

HE THEN ACCEPTED THE THREE POINTS SUGGESTED BY BULGANIN--TRADE TALKS, DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF CONSULATES AT SEVERAL PLACES IN BOTH COUNTRIES. ADENAUER SAID DISCUSSION ON THESE POINTS SHOULD BE STARTED SHORTLY THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

SS750PES

B72 Q

BUECHEN, GERMANY, FEB. 28 (AP)-A TRANSPORT WITH 399 GERMANS FROM COMMUNIST POLAND CROSSED THE IRON CURTAIN INTO WEST GERMANY TODAY.

THE TRANSPORT, FROM LOWER SILESIA, BROUGHT TO 30,470 THE NUMBER OF GERMANS WHO HAVE ENTERED WEST GERMANY SINCE DECEMBER 1955 FROM FORMER GERMAN TERRITORIES NOW HELD BY POLAND. THREE MORE TRANSPORTS ARE EXPECTED IN THE NEXT TWO DAYS.

THE RESETTLEMENT OF GERMANS FROM POLAND IS BEING SUPERVISED BY THE POLISH AND WEST GERMAN RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS.

RJ930AES

A134 (100)

BERLIN, FEB. 28 (AP)-SOVIET RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES HAVE ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT WEST GERMANY, THE OFFICIAL ADN NEWS AGENCY OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY REPORTED TONIGHT.

ADN SAID THE INVITATION WAS EXTENDED BY A WEST GERMAN RED CROSS DELEGATION NOW VISITING MOSCOW. THE DELEGATION IS TRYING TO SPEED THE RETURN OF GERMANS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

ADN DID NOT SAY WHAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD DISCUSS IN WEST GERMANY, BUT IT IS PRESUMED THEY WILL TACKLE THE QUESTION OF RUSSIAN REFUGEES. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS REPEATEDLY CLAIMED THAT HUNDREDS ARE BEING PREVENTED FROM LEAVING WEST GERMANY AND RETURNING TO THE SOVIET UNION.

WW1030PES

S35

BERLIN, FEB. 28 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN RAILWAY OFFICIAL WAS SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IMPRISONMENT YESTERDAY FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH INTELLIGENCE.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID A COMMUNIST COURT IN HALLE CONVICTED THE OFFICIAL, MAX ANDRISKE, OF HAVING GIVEN AT LEAST 40 "ESPIONAGE REPORTS" TO WESTERN AGENCIES SINCE 1952.

IT CLAIMED ANDRISKE RECEIVED 4,000 MARKS ($920) FROM U.S. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE FOR HIS SERVICES.

ANDRISKE'S WIFE, HILDEGARD, RECEIVED THREE-YEAR SENTENCE AND A WOMAN RAILWAY EMPLOYE, CHARLOTTE LEHMANN, FOUR AND A HALF YEARS FOR AIDING THE MAN.

JJ1027AES

S2

FIRST LEAD COUNCIL

BY DON VS3

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) TODAY VOTED 1,400,000,000 MARKS (350 MILLION DOLLARS) IN SUPPORT COSTS FOR WESTERN FORCES IN GERMANY FOR THE YEAR ENDING NEXT MAY 5.

AT THE SAME TIME, DEPUTIES FROM ALL THE PARTIES AGREE THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD CONTINUE TO MAKE SOME PAYMENTS TO THE SUPPORT OF WESTERN FORCES IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE NEXT YEAR, BUT SPECIFIED THAT IT WILL BE THE LAST YEAR FOR SUCH PAYMENTS.

JF218PES

(110)

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE BRITISH TODAY RELEASED KARL HEUER, 58-YEAR-OLD GERMAN WAR CRIMINAL, FROM THE BRITISH-RUN PRISON AT WERL.

THE RELEASE WAS ORDERED UNDER UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATION OF THE MIXED BOARD SET UP TO DEAL WITH GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS. A UNANIMOUS PAROLE RECOMMENDATION OF THE BOARD, COMPOSED OF BRITISH, AMERICAN, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS, MUST BE FOLLOWED BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

RELEASE OF HEUER REDUCES THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS HELD AT WERL TO SEVEN. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1948 AFTER HE ADMITTED FIRING THE SHOT THAT KILLED A CAPTURED ROYAL NEW ZEALAND AIR FORCE OFFICER EARLY IN 1945.

JJ1030AES

S 44

(130)

BERLIN, FEB. 28 (AP)-MRS. ELEANOR DULLES, OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT GERMANY EVENTUALLY WILL BE REUNIFIED. BUT SHE WARNED THAT EAST GERMANY IS IN BAD ECONOMIC SHAPE AND REUNIFICATION WOULD COMPEL THE WEST GERMANS TO PAY HIGHER TAXES AND TO AID THEIR EASTERN COUNTRYMEN.

1957

"IT MIGHT CALL FOR HELP FROM OUTSIDE OF GERMANY," SHE ADDED.

MRS. DULLES, SISTER OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT THE PSYCHOLOGICAL BOOST GERMANS MIGHT GET FROM ACHIEVING UNITY WOULD HELP OVERCOME THE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

A SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON GERMAN AFFAIRS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SHE SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW WHEN OR HOW GERMAN REUNIFICATION WOULD COME BUT SAID, "I EXPECT IT IN MY LIFETIME AND BEFORE I AM MUCH OLDER."

SHE IS LEAVING BERLIN TONIGHT AFTER A ROUND OF TALKS WITH GERMAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

SC6PES

A58

(380)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

1957

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB.28 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN CABINET AND COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE BEEN REORGANIZED. AN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE CHANGES WERE MEANT TO STRENGTHEN THE NATION'S LEADERSHIP.

FIVE CHANGES WERE MADE IN PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S CABINET. FERENC MUENNICH, DEFENSE MINISTER AND INTERIOR MINISTER, BECAME FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER. LT.GEN. GEZA REVESZ TOOK OVER THE DEFENSE MINISTRY AND BELA BISZKU STEPPED IN AS INTERIOR MINISTER.

GYULA KALLAI WAS NAMED MINISTER OF CULTURE AND DR. FRIGYES DOLESCHAL MINISTER OF HEALTH. SANDOR RONAI WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST AS MINISTER OF TRADE, APPARENTLY BECAUSE HE ALSO IS SPEAKER OF PARLIAMENT. ALL THE NEW MINISTERS ARE COMMUNISTS.

BISZKU, 35, WHO AS INTERIOR MINISTER HEADS THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE, APPARENTLY IS RISING FAST IN HUNGARIAN POLITICAL LIFE. APPOINTED A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEW EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, HIS NAME WAS LITTLE KNOWN BEFORE THE OCTOBER ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT.

REVESZ, 55, THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, IS A MOSCOW-TRAINED SOLDIER WHO ORGANIZED THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER GUARDS DURING THE STALINIST YEARS. HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1922 BY THE HORTHY REGENCY AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON. FREED THREE YEARS LATER, HE WEN TO MOSCOW FOR TRAINING AND STUDY.

KALLAI, 46, A JOURNALIST WHO WAS FOREIGN MINISTER BETWEEN 1949-1951, WAS IMPRISONED BY PREMIE MATYAS RAKOSI IN 1950. FI

HE WAS "REHABILIT
THE COMMUNIST
DESIGNED TO END O
BIGGER SAY IN RUN
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MAROSAN, SOMETIMES
JENOE FOCK, SECRET
A FORMER LEATHER W
THE COMMUNIST L
AND ADDED 14 MEMBE
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THE EXECUTIVE C
UP OF ALL MEMBERS
BISZKU, MUENNICH,
LS6PES

BY THE IMRE NAGY GOVERNMENT.
NIZATION TUESDAY APPARENTLY IS
ND GIVE MEN WITH DIFFERING VIEWPOINTS A
ON. THE PARTY'S UNDERTAKINGS STILL ARE
TROOPS, HOWEVER.
ER KADAR WILL HEAD A FIVE-MAN
RS ARE KALLAI; MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY
STRONG MAN OF THE KADAR REGIME;
RNMENT TRADE UNIONS, AND KAROLY KISS,
HAS BECOME A POWER IN THE PARTY.
ALSO NAMED A 10-MAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
23-MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IN
HE PARTY.
DRAWN FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IS MADE
ECRETARIAT EXCEPT FOCK, PLUS ANTAL APRO,
AJOS FEHER, AND MIKLOS SOMOGYI.

1957

A135 (100)

BUDAPEST, FEB. 28 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPERMAN ON TRIAL FOR PUBLISHING ANTI-SOVIET LEAFLETS REPEATEDLY DEFIED A COMMUNIST WOMAN JUDGE TODAY AND INSISTED ON JUSTIFYING HIS ACTS.

GYULA OBERSOVSZKY, 30, STOOD IN BUDAPEST'S MUNICIPAL COURT AND TESTIFIED FOR THREE HOURS. JUDGE MATILD TOTH WAS UNABLE TO SQUELCH HIM.

1957

TOWARD THE END OF THE DAY, OBERSOVSZKY EVEN REFUSED TO REPLY. "I DON'T FIND IT NECESSARY TO ANSWER THAT QUESTION," HE SAID AT ONE POINT. "I CAN SEE IN YOUR EYES YOU WOULD NOT BELIEVE ME."

TERE WAS EVERY INDICATION HE WOULD STAND UP FOR HIS IDEAS WHEN THE TRIAL CONTINUES MONDAY.

WW1031PES

A142 (240)

WARSAW, POLAND, FEB. 28 (AP)-COMMUNISTS BOOED, SOME OPPONENTS CLAPPED THEIR HANDS AND THE GALLERY APPLAUDED WHEN CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS VOICED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN YEARS IN THE POLISH SEJM (PARLIAMENT).

ANTONI WOJTYSIAK, AN INDEPENDENT FROM LEGNICA, EXPRESSED DOUBT YESTERDAY THAT PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ WAS EQUAL "TO THE TEST" AND ACCUSED HIM OF TALKING "NONSENSE."

THE PREMIER IN A SPEECH TUESDAY OUTLINED GOVERNMENT PLANS FOR RELAXATION IN THE ECONOMY, AND ANNOUNCED A NEW CABINET WHICH INCLUDES ALL THE TOP ECHELON OF THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT.

1957

DESPITE THE APPLAUSE, WOJTYSIAK WAS THE ONLY MEMBER WHO FINALLY VOTED AGAINST THE NEW GOVERNMENT. BUT EIGHT DEPUTIES ON THE RIGHT SIDE OF THE HOUSE ABSTAINED.

WOJTYSIAK, DIRECTOR OF AN AGRICULTURAL HIGH SCHOOL, SAID:

"THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK OF THE NEW PARLIAMENT IS TO CONSTITUTE A GOVERNMENT, AT THE HEAD OF WHICH MUST BE PUT A MAN WHO PROVED WITH HIS LIFE ACTIVITY AND PAST THAT HE CAN STAND THE TEST. THE QUESTION MAY ARISE WHETHER THE CHOICE MADE HAS BEEN A CORRECT ONE. JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ WAS PREMIER IN THE PERIOD OF THE CULT OF THZ INDIVIDUAL (STALINISM). I CANNOT EXPRESS MY CONFIDENCE IN HIM AND I SHALL VOTE AGAINST HIS GOVERNMENT."

WOJTYSIAK DESCRIBED THE PREMIER'S SPEECH AS "AN OFFICE REPORT" VOID OF "ANY MODERN AND UP-TO-DATE CONCEPTIONS."

HE CRITICIZED THE PREMIER FOR OMITTING IN HIS SPEECH SUCH IMPORTANT PROBLEMS AS THAT OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND EDUCATION.

OTHER CRITICISM CAME FROM JERZY BUKOWSKI, AN INDEPENDENT FROM WARSAW, WHO SAID HE WOULD NOT VOTE CONFIDENCE IN FRANCISZEK WANIOLKA, MINISTER OF MINING, AND RYSZARD STRZELECKI, MINISTER OF RAILWAYS AND ROAD AND AIR TRANSPORTATION. THEY MAY BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PRESENT BAD SHAPE OF POLAND'S COAL OUTPUT AND COMMUNICATIONS, HE SAID.

JS1104AES

30.24-11031

A85
(160)
NICOSIA, FEB. 28 (AP)-A BRITISH COURT TODAY SENTENCED THREE DEFIANT GREEK CYPRIOTS TO DEATH FOR POSSESSING ARMS AND AMMUNITION.
THEY WERE ARRESTED LAST MONTH IN A SECRET MOUNTAIN HIDEOUT WHERE TWO STEN GUNS, SIX SHOTGUNS, TWO REVOLVERS AND AMMUNITION WERE FOUND.
ALL THREE TOLD THE COURT THEY HAD NO COMPLAINT AGAINST THE DEATH SENTENCE.
NICOS IAONNOU, 23, SAID HE WAS IN THE MOUNTAINS" BECAUSE THE FREEDOM OF MY COUNTRY DEMANDED THIS. GREEKS ARE NOT AFRAID OF DEATH."
ANDREAS AFXENTIOUS, ALSO 23, SAID, "I AM GLAD TO BE PUNISHED FOR MY COUNTRY. LONG LIVE MOTHER GREECE."
CHRISTOS APOSTOLOU, 18, SAID HE HAD PERFORMED HIS DUTY TO HIS COUNTRY.
THE SPECIAL COURT JUDGE SAID THE DEATH PENALTY WAS MANDATORY UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS IN EFFECT IN CYPRUS TO COMBAT THE UNDERGROUND VIOLENCE CAMPAIGN TO UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED A RELAXATION OF SOME OF THE EMERGENCY LAWS. UNDER THE NEW REGULATIONS, CYPRIOTS CAUGHT WITH EXPLOSIVES OTHER THAN BOMBS NO LONGER WILL BE LIABLE TO THE DEATH PENALTY.
M730AES

1957

B60 Q
(ST)
MOSCOW, FEB. 28 (AP)-IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THAT FOUR MILLION AMERICANS ARE STARVING.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S NEWSPAPER CARRIED A TASS DISPATCH QUOTING THE ST. LOUIS POST DISPATCH AS SAYING THE AMERICANS REFERRED TO ARE TOO POOR TO BUY ADEQUATE FOOD AND SHOULD BE SUPPLIED FROM GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES.
TASS SAID PENNSYLVANIA IS THE WORST STATE IN THE "WANT AREA," WITH 1 OUT OF EVERY 14 PERSONS ALREADY RECEIVING SURPLUS STOCK FOODS.
IT ADDED THAT OKLAHOMA, "WHICH IS PICTURED AS SWIMMING IN OIL, IS SECOND ONLY TO PENNSYLVANIA, WHICH IS THE CENTER OF THE IRON AND STEEL REGION."
HA818AES

1957

A110 140
MOSCOW, FEB.28 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARING A NEW BLAST AT YUGOSLAVIA, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THESE INFORMANTS SAY THE LINES OF THE ATTACK ALREADY HAVE BEEN LAID DOWN BY THE KREMLIN IN THE NEWLY WIDENING RIFT BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE OVER COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY. TITO STANDS FOR "NATIONAL"--INDEPENDENTLY DEVELOPING-- COMMUNISM WHICH DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE KREMLIN AS THE ALL-POWERFUL CENTER OF THE CREED.
THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT AFFORD, THE INFORMANTS SAID, TO PERMIT RECENT YUGOSLAV STATEMENTS TO GO UNANSWERED, EVEN THOUGH THESE STATEMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW. ONE OF THESE STATEMENTS CAME THIS WEEK FROM YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC, ACCUSING THE SOVIET UNION OF TRYING TO DISCREDIT AND ISOLATE YUGOSLAVIA.
--DASH--
RELATIONS, PARTICULARLY ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEVEL, BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW HAVE BEEN WORSENING EVER SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT RETREATED FROM THEIR STAND IN FAVOR OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM," WHICH THE KREMLIN APPARENTLY THINKS IS ONE OF THE MAJOR CAUSES BEHIND FERMENT IN THE SATELLITES.
B920AES

1957

A86
ALGIERS, FEB. 28 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THEY HAVE CAPTURED TWO MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-MAN "WAR CABINET" WHICH COORDINATES REBEL ATTACKS IN ALGERIA.
OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED THEM AS BEN M'HIDI LARGI AND AISSAT IDIR. THEY WERE SEIZED BY A GROUP OF PARATROOPERS COMBING NATIVE QUARTERS OF ALGIERS.
THE REPORT OF THEIR CAPTURE COINCIDED WITH MILITARY ACTION IN THE KABYLIE RANGE EAST OF ALGIERS AND IN THE SOUMMAM VALLEY IN WHICH FRENCH UNITS KILLED 140 REBELS AND CAPTURED 12 PRISONERS.
SS752PES

1957

A88 (210)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, FEB. 28 (AP)-ONE OF PAKISTAN'S MOST POWERFUL TRIBAL CHIEFS THREATENED TODAY TO LEAD 60,000 ARMED MEN ON A CRUSADE INTO THE INDIA-HELD SECTOR OF KASHMIR.
YOUSUF MOHAMMED, HEAD OF ONE OF THE AFRIDI TRIBES WHO LIVE NEAR THE KHYBER PASS ON THE NORTHWEST FRONTIER, ISSUED HIS THREAT AT PESHAWAR, WHERE HE ATTENDED A MEETING OF AN ACTION COMMITTEE FORMED BY TRIBAL LEADERS OF SIX DISTRICTS.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE FIERCE PATHAN TRIBESMEN WOULD ATTACK IF INDIA REFUSES TO AGREE BY MARCH 15 TO A KASHMIRI PLEBISCITE SUPERVISED BY THE U.N.
THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL FOR SIX YEARS HAS BEEN CALLING FOR A VOTE OF KASHMIR'S PEOPLE TO DECIDE WHETHER THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE SHOULD JOIN PAKISTAN OR INDIA. IT NOW IS DIVIDED BETWEEN THE TWO BY A CEASE-FIRE LINE NEGOTIATED THROUGH THE U.N. IN 1949.
YOUSUF MOHAMMED SAID TRIBAL CHIEFS IN THE PESHAWAR DISTRICT ALREADY ARE MOBILIZING ARMED VOLUNTEERS TO MARCH AGAINST INDIAN FORCES IN KASHMIR.
EARLY LAST MONTH BAKSI GUULAM MOHAMMED, PRIME MINISTER OF THE INDIAN-HELD PORTION OF KASHMIR, ACCUSED PAKISTAN OF MOBILIZING 40 BATTALIONS OF TRIBESMEN TO INVADE HIS TERRITORY. PAKISTAN'S GOVERNMENT COUNTERED WITH CHARGES THAT THE INDIAN ARMY WAS BUILDING UP ITS FORCES ALONG THE CEASE-FIRE LINE AND THE PAKISTAN-INDIA BORDER.
SS759PES

1957

A179 (270)
HONG KONG, FEB.28 (AP)-MRS. JUANITA BYRD HUANG, 53, A FORMER AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSIONARY WHO MARRIED A CHINESE BUSINESSMAN, ARRIVED IN HONG KONG FROM SHANGHAI TODAY ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER HUPEH.
MRS. HUANG, WHO WAS BORN AT MOUNT OLIVE, MISS., SAID HER RESIDENCE IS NOW IN NASHVILLE, TENN., WHERE HER MOTHER AND TWO SISTERS LIVE.
SHE HAD NEVER BEEN IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE REDS, BUT WAS UNDER RESTRICTIONS IN HER TEACHING PROFESSION.
SHE HAD BEEN FREE TO LEAVE RED CHINA SINCE THE GENEVA AGREEMENT 1(MONTHS AGO. THE COMMUNISTS, IN TALKS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, AGREED ON SEPT.6, 1955 TO LET MRS. HUANG AND 11 OTHER AMERICANS COME HOME. ON SEPT.10, THE AGREED EXIT PERMITS WOULD BE GIVEN TO 10 MORE.
MRS. HUANG SAID SHE DID NOT COME OUT THEN BECAUSE SHE WAITED FOR HER HUSBAND, CLAUDE, TO ARRIVE HERE FIRST. SHE FEARED IF SHE CAME OUT, THE REDS MIGHT ATTEMPT TO HOLD HER HUSBAND BECAUSE OF HIS CHINESE NATIONALITY.
HE ARRIVED IN HONG KONG ABOUT FOUR WEEKS AGO, BUT HAD ELUDED ALL ATTEMPTS TO CONTACT HIM BECAUSE HE FEARED PUBLICITY MIGHT BLOCK AN EXIT VISA OF HIS WIFE.
MRS. HUANG FORMERLY WAS WITH THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST MISSIONARY

1957

SOCIETY. SHE WENT TO CHINA IN 1929 AS A TEACHER.
AFTER TEACHING AT SAINT JOHN'S UNIVERSITY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF SHANGHAI, SHE MET AND MARRIED CLAUDE, A CHINESE IMPORTER AND EXPORTER, IN 1946. THEY HAVE NO CHILDREN.
HER SCHOOL WAS REORGANIZED AND SHE LOST HER JOB IN 1952, AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.
FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS, SHE HAS BEEN A PRIVATE TUTOR TO CHINESE STUDENTS IN ENGLISH.
BOTH MRS. HUANG AND HER HUSBAND REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT LIVING CONDITIONS IN RED CHINA. CLAUDE FEARS RETALIATION AGAINST RELATIVES LEFT BEHIND. BOTH PLAN TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.
MRS. HUANG'S MOTHER IS MRS. J.E. BYRD OF NASHVILLE.
QR/FV134PES

1957

A86
(160)
TOKYO, FEB 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TOLD THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY JAPAN WOULD PROTEST IF THE UNITED STATES PUTS ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS ON OKINAWA.
HE ADDED THERE IS NOTHING MORE THAT JAPAN CAN DO, POINTING OUT THAT WHILE JAPAN CLAIMS RESIDUAL SOVEREIGNTY OVER OKINAWA IT DOES NOT HAVE ADMINISTRATIVE JURISDICTION. OKINAWA IS THE LARGEST OF THE RYUKYU ISLANDS WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS ADMINISTERED SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
JAPAN WAS AMONG THE NATIONS SINGLED OUT BY THE SOVIET UNION LAST JANUARY IN A WARNING AGAINST U.S. ESTABLISHMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPON AND MISSILE BASES IN OTHER COUNTRIES. THE SOVIETS WARNED THAT COUNTRIES PERMITTING SUCH BASES WOULD RECEIVE QUICK ATOMIC REALIATION IN THE EVENT OF WAR.
THE RUSSIAN WARNING FOLLOWED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISCLOSURE IN HIS BUDGET MESSAGE THAT THE PENTAGON IS WORKING ON PLANS FOR SIX ATOMIC SUPPORT COMMANDS TO PROVIDE NUCLEAR FIREPOWER FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES. REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON LISTED OKINAWA AS AN OBVIOUS LOCATION FO[illegible]NE UNIT.
M733AES

1957

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 28 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY [illegible]ARED SOUTH KOREA AND SOUTH VIET NAM QUALIFIED FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP AND CALLED UPON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO RECONSIDER THEIR APPLICATIONS.
THE APPLICATIONS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN VETOED BY THE SOVIET UNION.
WW1022PES

1957

A182
(200)
FIRST LEAD U.N.-SUBVERSION
BY MILTON BESSER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 28 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE DECLARED TODAY THAT NATIONS WHICH ONCE BELIEVED THE SOVIET UNION STOOD FOR PEACE NOW REGARD IT AS "AN ASSASSIN OF HUMAN LIBERTY."
IN A BITTER EXCHANGE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, LODGE'S WORDS WERE DENOUNCED BY V. V. KEZNETSOV, THE SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, AS "LIES AND SLANDER."
LODGE, THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, WAS RESPONDING TO SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING BY SUBVERSION TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOVIET BLOC NATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE.
THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED YESTERDAY A SOVIET RESOLUTION ASKING THE ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. BUT THE RUSSIANS RAISED THE ISSUE ANEW IN THE ASSEMBLY TODAY, SETTING OFF THE EXKHANGE.
LODGE DECLARED THIS SOVIET "ATTEMPT TO SMEAR THE UNITED STATES IS NOT NEW, NOT EVEN CLEVER, AND NOT EVEN EFFECTIVE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."
HE ASSERTED THAT IF THE RUSSIANS WOULD STOP BEING BEMUSED "BY THE RUMBLE OF THEIR OWN SPEECHES" THEY COULD SEE THAT EVEN NATIONS WHICH IN THE PAST DID NOT DOUBT RUSSIA'S PEACEFUL INTENTIONS "NOW REGARD THE SOVIET UNION AS AN ASSASSIN OF HUMAN LIBERTY." THEY CHANGED THEIR MINDS, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF WHAT THEY LEARNED OF SOVIET ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.
KEZNETSOV, IN REPLY, SAID IT WAS "MORE THAN SLANDER" TO ATTACK THE PEOPLE "WHO TOOK THE MAIN BRUNT OF THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FASCISTS."
THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT OFFER ITS RESOLUTION FOR NEW CONSIDERATION BY THE ASSEMBLY.
FIFTY-THREE COUNTRIES VOTED AGAINST THE MEASURE YESTERDAY. THE 8 SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES SUPPORTED IT, AND 11 NATIONS ABSTAINED. THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION WILL BE REPORTED TO THE ASSEMBLY, WHICH CAN REOPEN THE DEBATE.
THE UNITED STATES SAID DURING THE THREE-DAY DEBATE THAT MOSCOW TRUMPED UP THE CHARGES TO COVER THE KICKBACK FROM SOVIET POLICIES IN EASTERN EUROPE, ESPECIALLY HUNGARY.
ABSTAINERS ON THE COMMITTEE VOTE WERE AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, EGYPT, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, YEMEN, AND YUGOSLAVIA.
M245AES

1957

A145WX
(350)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS REPORTED TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS ENGAGED NOT ONLY IN MILITARY AND ATOMIC ESPIONAGE IN THIS COUNTRY "BUT IN INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE AS WELL."
TRAINED AGENTS, THE INVESTIGATORS SAID, HAVE BEEN "STEALING THE KNOW-HOW OF AMERICAN BUSINESS."
IN A SECTION OF ITS ANNUAL REPORT, THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE URGED THAT CONGRESS ENACT NEW LAWS THAT WOULD GIVE THE NATION BETTER PROTECTION AGAINST INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE.
ANOTHER SECTION OF THE REPORT RELEASED TODAY SAID A LABOR UNION "DOMINION" IN HAWAII, HEADED BY HARRY BRIDGES, "IS A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE REPORT SAID THIS UNION DOMINION IS MADE UP OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (ILWU), OF WHICH BRIDGES IS RESIDENT, AND THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS (UPW), WHICH IS "TRYING TO RGANIZE THE TERRITORIAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS" ON THE ISLANDS.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE ILWU SPENDS ABOUT $200,000 A YEAR ON PROPAGANDA, "MUCH OF WHICH CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWS THE COMMUNIST PATTERN."
THE REPORT SAID ANOTHER DANGER TO NATIONAL SECURITY EXISTS IN WHAT IT TERMED COMMUNIST CONTROL OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN., WHOSE MEMBERS MAN WIRES CARRYING COMMUNICATIONS OF THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS AMONG OTHERS.
IN REPORTING ON INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT HAD CONCLUDED THAT "THERE HAVE BEEN DEDICATED SOVIET AGENTS WHO HAVE NEVER JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY, YET WHO ARE FULLY AND VOLUNTARILY UNDER THE INSTRUCTIONS AND CONTROL OF THE SOVIET ORGANIZATION."
IT CITED HARRY GOLD, CONVICTED ATOMIC SPY, AS "ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S MOST EFFECTIVE ESPIONAGE AGENTS (WHO) NEVER JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND, IN FACT, NEVER WANTED TO."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT IN THE FUROR OVER GOLD'S ACTIVITIES AS AN ATOMIC SPY DURING THE MID-1940'S, HIS ROLE IN EARLIER INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE HAD BEEN GENERALLY OVERLOOKED.
YET, IT SAID THAT FOR THE BETTER PART OF 10 YEARS "HE HAD BEEN BUSILY ENGAGED IN FERRETING OUT AMERICAN INDUSTRY'S SECRET PROCESSES, FORMULAS, AND INDUSTRIAL TECHNIQUES -- WHATEVER MIGHT BE OF POTENTIAL INTEREST TO THE SOVIET UNION."
GOLD WAS SENTENCED IN 1950 TO 30 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.
CZ1117PES

1957

30.24-11033

B26WX (Q)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST THURSDAY FEB. 28
(590)
BY HARRISON HUMPHRIES
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-A SENATE COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF TWO LABOR UNIONS IN HAWAII POSES A "SERIOUS THREAT" TO THE NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY.

IT SAID ANOTHER "PRESENT DANGER" EXISTS IN COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION WHOSE MEMBERS MAN NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL WIRES CARRYING COMMUNICATIONS OF THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.

THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), RECOMMENDED THAT CONGRESS CONSIDER NEW LAWS TO PROTECT PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS FROM SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AND ESTABLISH PROCEDURES TO PERMIT THE MEMBERSHIP OF LABOR UNIONS TO GET RID OF COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

IT ALSO RECOMMENDED CRIMINAL PENALTIES AND WITHDRAWAL OF THE BENEFITS OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT FOR KNOWINGLY GIVING UNION FUNDS TO A COMMUNIST OR USING THEM FOR COMMUNIST PURPOSES.

REPORTING ON AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN HAWAII AND A PUBLIC HEARING THERE NOV. 30-DEC. 6, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID INFORMATION SUBPOENAED FROM THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (ILWU) INDICATED THE UNION SPENT $109,970 FOR THE DEFENSE OF JACK HALL DURING HIS TRIAL UNDER THE SMITH ACT.

HALL, TERRITORIAL DIRECTOR OF THE ILWU, WAS CONVICTED IN 1953 OF CONSPIRING TO ORGANIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES AND TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE. HIS APPEAL IS PENDING IN THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT THE ILWU SPENDS ABOUT $200,000 A YEAR ON "PROPAGANDA, MUCH OF WHICH CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWS THE COMMUNIST PATTERN."

THE REPORT SAID THE ILWU HAS ORGANIZED THE LONGSHORE WORKERS AND THE SUGAR AND PINEAPPLE PLANTATION WORKERS IN THE ISLANDS, WHILE THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS (UPW), "AN INTIMATELY RELATED UNION," HAS A GROWING MEMBERSHIP OF MORE THAN 2,000 AND IS TRYING TO ORGANIZE THE TERRITORIAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID HARRY BRIDGES, PRESIDENT OF THE ILWU, IS "AT THE HEAD OF THIS DOMINION."

"THESE (COMMUNIST) CONSPIRATORIAL FORCES, BY THEIR CONTROL OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (ILWU) AND UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS (UPW), ARE IN A POSITION TO CHOKE OFF THE FLOW OF ALL OCEANBORNE COMMERCE UPON WHICH THE ISLANDS DEPEND, AND EXERCISE A SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE ON THE POLITICAL LIFE OF THE ISLANDS," THE REPORT SAID.

"UNIONS UNDER THE DOMINATION OF UNREGENERATE COMMUNISTS HAVE A MONOPOLY IN HANDLING CARGO SHIPPED FROM ALL OUR WESTERN PORTS AND THROUGH OUR LIFELINES ON THE VAST PACIFIC AND ON THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

"THE MEASURE OF CONTROL EXERCISED BY THE ILWU, AS PRESENTLY CONSTITUTED, OVER THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF HAWAII, IS A SERIOUS THREAT TO THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

AS TO THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN., THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID RECENT TESTIMONY INDICATES "NO PERCEPTIBLE CHANGE" SINCE 1951 WHEN HEARINGS DISCLOSED "SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL OF THIS LABOR ORGANIZATION." THE UNION, THE REPORT SAID, HAS RECENTLY AGAIN BEEN CERTIFIED BY THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD AS THE BARGAINING AGENT FOR WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH CO. EMPLOYES IN NEW YORK CITY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE PROCEED UNDER THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT AGAINST "COMMUNIST DOMINATED UNIONS WHICH ARE FUNCTIONING IN OUR DEFENSE WORK," IF THE AVAILABLE EVIDENCE WARRANTS SUCH ACTION.

IT PROPOSED THAT CONGRESS, BY LAW, REMOVE RESTRICTIONS ON THE TYPE OF EVIDENCE WHICH THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) MAY CONSIDER IN ITS PROCEEDINGS TO DETERMINE COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF A UNION.

OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS:

AMEND THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT TO PROVIDE A PROCEDURE BY WHICH UNION MEMBERS MAY INSTITUTE A PROCEEDING BEFORE SACB TO DETERMINE COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF THEIR UNION.

WITHDRAW TAX-EXEMPT STATUS OF ANY TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATION CONTRIBUTING FUNDS TO A COMMUNIST OR TO A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION OR FOR COMMUNIST PURPOSES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A. M. EST THURSDAY FEB. 28.
AR522AES

A107WX
(300) CHINA-DOPE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-A CHINA-BORN AMERICAN SAID TODAY RED CHINA IS POURING CASH FROM OPIUM AND "DIRTY MOVIES" INTO A CAMPAIGN OF CORRUPTION AIMED AT DOMINATION OF THE FREE NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

JOHN C. CALDWELL OF NASHVILLE, TENN., A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE IN CHINA, GAVE THAT TESTIMONY TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

CALDWELL SAID OBSCENE MOVIES ARE USED TO BRING IN AMERICAN DOLLARS AS WELL AS TO CORRUPT MORALS. BANGKOK, THAILAND, HE SAID, RECENTLY HAS BECOME THE "DIRTY MOVIE CAPITAL OF THE WORLD," WITH SOME OF THE FILMS PRODUCED WITH LATE MODEL RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO WAS TOLD BY HARRY J. ANSLINGER, U.S. NARCOTICS COMMISSIONER, THAT A TREMENDOUS AND INCREASING VOLUME OF DOPE IS FLOWING FROM RED CHINA INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND, BY WAY OF HONG KONG AND JAPAN, TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THIS LARGE TRAFFIC COULDN'T GO ON WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

A THIRD WITNESS, FATHER MARK TENNIEN, WHO WAS IMPRISONED AND THEN EXPELLED BY THE CHINESE REDS IN 1952, SAID THERE IS A SUPPRESSED DESIRE FOR A RESISTANCE MOVEMENT BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

"IT MAY TAKE SOME TIME," SAID THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, "BUT IT IS CERTAINLY GOING TO BREAK OUT AND REBEL AGAINST THE SYSTEM."

NOW AT MARYKNOLL MISSION IN NEW YORK CITY, FATHER TENNIEN SAID "IT WOULD BE THERE FOR US TO COUNT ON AND USE."

CALDWELL, WHO DESCRIBES HIMSELF AS A WRITER AND LECTURER, RESIGNED FROM THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE IN 1950. HE SAID HE QUIT AFTER SUBMITTING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN 1946 A REPORT ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITY AND PROPAGANDA WHICH HE TESTIFIED THE DEPARTMENT SUPPRESSED ON GROUNDS IT WOULD HARM RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA. SO FAR AS HE KNOWS, IT STILL IS SUPPRESSED, CALDWELL SAID.

HE SAID HE HAS BEEN VISITING THE FAR EAST PERIODICALLY, HAVING RETURNED LAST NOVEMBER, AND FOUND THE CHINESE REDS ARE MAKING EFFECTIVE HEADWAY WITH PROPAGANDA DIRECTED AT LARGE CHINESE COLONIES IN MALAYA, THAILAND, INDONESIA AND OTHER FREE NATIONS.

"THEY AIM TO CONTROL SOUTHEAST ASIA WITH ITS TREMENDOUS NATURAL AND HUMAN RESOURCES," HE SAID.

JC912PES

A18WX
AMS BUDTGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD NIXON
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HEADED FOR AFRICA BY PLANE TODAY ON A SPECIAL GOOD WILL VISIT AIMED AT DEMONSTRATING AN INCREASING U.S. INTEREST IN THE AFRICAN CONTINENT.

BEARING MESSAGES FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, NIXON IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT EIGHT AFRICAN COUNTRIES AND ITALY ON A SWIFT-MOVING 22-DAY, 18,000-MILE TOUR.

HE TOOK OFF IN AN AIR FORCE BC6 IN A DRIVING RAIN. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. NIXON AND NINE AIDES.

JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, HE SAID THE EMERGENCY OF NEW, FREE NATIONS IN AFRICA "CAN BE DECISIVE IN THE STRUGGLE WHICH IS TAKING PLACE TODAY" BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE FORCES OF FREEDOM.

NIXON PLANNED TO MAKE A FIRSTHAND DETAILED REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON HIS FOREIGN POLICY FINDINGS WHEN HE RETURNS, WITH PARTICULAR STRESS ON ELIMINATING ANY IRRITANTS TO PRESENT AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH THESE NATIONS.

FOREIGN LEADERS CAN BE EXPECTED TO BESIEGE THE VICE PRESIDENT WITH PLEAS FOR AMERICAN HELP IN BOLSTERING THEIR ECONOMY BUILDING EFFORTS. BUT NIXON IS REPORTED READY TOO MAKE NO COMMITMENTS, ALTHOUGH HE IS EXPECTED TO LISTEN TO ALL REQUESTS WITH SYMPATHETIC INTEREST.

TO ACT THE ROLE OF SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE EMISSARY, NIXON PACKED A TOP HAT, MORNING COAT, STRIPED TROUSERS, AND TWO TUXEDOS FOR THE DOZENS OF DINNERS, LUNCHEONS AND OTHER CEREMONIES ALREADY SCHEDULED IN HIS HONOR.

NATIONS TO BE VISITED ARE MOROCCO, THE GOLD COAST, LIBERIA, UGANDA, ETHIOPIA, THE SUDAN, LIBYA, TUNISIA AND ITALY.

NIXON'S MAIN STOP WILL BE A FOUR-DAY STAY IN THE GOLD COAST WHICH IS TO BECOME THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATION OF GHANA AT CEREMONIES HE WILL ATTEND MARCH 6.

TWO CONGRESS MEMBERS, REPS. FRANCES BOLTON (R-OHIO) AND CHARLES DIGGS (D-MICH) ARE PART OF THE OFFICIAL WHITE HOUSE DELEGATION GOING ALONG WITH NIXON TO THE GHANA INDEPENDENCE FESTIVITIES.

NIXON'S FIRST STOP ON HIS TRIP TOMORROW WILL BE IN MOROCCO, WHERE THE UNITED STATES SOON FACES TICKLISH NEGOTIATIONS OVER RIGHTS TO FIVE GIANT AIR AND NAVAL BASES CONSTRUCTED WHEN THE FRENCH RULED THIS NOW INDEPENDENT AREA.

THESE MULTIMILLION DOLLAR AIRFIELDS, CAPABLE OF HANDLING AMERICA'S BIGGEST BOMBERS, ARE PART OF A NETWORK THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS OVERSEAS.

1957

NIXON, ALTHOUGH BOTHERED BY A STUBBORN COLD, INTENDS TO CONTINUE THE GOODWILL TACTICS HE PURSUED IN PRIOR VISITS TO ASIA, SOUTH AMERICA AND CENTRAL AMERICA. IN BETWEEN OFFICIAL TALKS, LUNCHEONS AND DINNERS, HE WILL SEEK TO MINGLE WITH THE PEOPLE IN THE AREAS SO HE CAN HEAR FIRSTHAND WHAT THEY THINK OF THE UNITED STATES.

WHILE IN GHANA, HE INTENDS TO BYPASS THE CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION WHICH ALSO HAS BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE INDEPENDENCE CEREMONIES.

JF342PES

A100

RABAT, MOROCCO, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE IMPERIAL PALACE TONIGHT ANNOUNCED SULTAN MOHAMMED V WILL UNDERGO A HERNIA OPERATION SATURDAY.

PALACE SOURCES SAID THE SULTAN INSISTED ON DELAYING UNTIL SATURDAY SO THAT HE CAN GREET VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE TOMORROW.

W852PES

B6WX (SCEG)
(370) GOLD COAST

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO THE ALL-NEGRO WEST AFRICAN NATION OF GHANA (GOLD COAST) "IS ONE OF THE GREAT HISTORICAL EVENTS OF OUR CENTURY," ACCORDING TO REP. BOLTON (R-OHIO.

"IT IS AN EXCITING MOMENT--ONE ALL OF AFRICA IS WATCHING," SHE ADDED AS SHE PREPARED TO LEAVE TODAY AS A MEMBER OF THE OFFICIAL U. S. DELEGATION TO THE MARCH 6 INDEPENDENCE CEREMONIES.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO REPRESENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE CEREMONIES.

MRS. BOLTON HAS BEEN TO THE GOLD COAST BEFORE--AS A MEMBER OF A SPECIAL STUDY MISSION FOR THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IN 1955.

SHE SAID GHANA IS THE FIRST AFRICAN COUNTRY TO COME OUT OF BRITISH COLONIAL STATUS. THUS, SHE SAID, ALL OF AFRICA WILL BE WATCHING WHAT HAPPENS THERE.

THE GOLD COAST, WHICH GOT ITS NAME FROM GRAINS OF GOLD MIXED IN THE SAND OF ITS RIVERS, HAS BEEN A BRITISH COLONY SINCE THE EARLY PART OF THE 19TH CENTURY.

ON THE SOUTHWEST COAST OF AFRICA, A FEW DEGREES NORTH OF THE EQUATOR, THE GOLD COAST HAS A POPULATION OF ABOUT FOUR MILLION IN AN AREA OF SOME 91,000 SQUARE MILES. IT IS ABOUT THE SIZE OF ILLINOIS OR INDIANA.

MRS. BOLTON SAID THE 46-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER OF THE GOLD COAST, DR. KWAME NKRUMAH, HAS STUDIED AT LINCOLN UNIVERSITY IN PENNSYLVANIA, EARNING DEGREES IN THEOLOGY AND SCIENCE AS WELL AS A MASTER OF ARTS DEGREE. SHE DESCRIBED HIM AS "A VERY BRILLIANT MAN . . . OF UNUSUAL INTELLIGENCE, AMBITIOUS AND POLITICALLY WISE."

IN THE REPORT SHE SUBMITTED ON HER THREE-MONTH JOURNEY TO 24 AFRICAN COUNTRIES, MRS. BOLTON SAID THE BRITISH FOR SOME TIME HAVE BEEN TRAINING NATIVE LEADERS FOR GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITIES.

THE GOLD COAST, THE BOLTON REPORT SAID, IS "THE WORLD'S LEADING PRODUCER OF COCOA, ONE OF THE WORLD'S PRINCIPAL EXPORTER'S OF MANGANESE, WITH MANY AGRICULTURAL, MINERAL AND FOREST PRODUCTS."

ACCRA, THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT, IS ONE OF THE LARGEST OFFSHORE PORTS IN THE WORLD, HANDLING ONE-THIRD OF THE GOLD COAST TRADE. THERE, SHIPS LIE FAR OUT AND SMALL BOATS FERRY GOODS TO AND FROM SHORE.

"ONE OF THE MOST INTERESTING FACTS ABOUT THE EVOLUTION OF THE GOLD COAST IS THE POWER OF THEIR WOMEN," MRS. BOLTON SAID. "THIS IS TRADITIONAL IN THEIR TRIBAL LIFE, BUT IT HAS BEEN CARRIED OVER TO THE HIGHEST POLITICAL ORGANIZATION.

1957

"THE WOMEN ARE IN CHARGE OF ALMOST ALL THE MARKETS AND THE MARKET IS THE CENTRAL MEETING PLACE. THESE WOMEN ARE BECOMING A REAL FORCE IN POLITICS."

AP256AES

B2(CQ) WX
(OIL)
(400)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28-(AP)-A TEXAS INDEPENDENT OIL OPERATOR TESTIFIED TODAY THAT AMERICAN MEMBERS OF "THE INTERNATIONAL OIL INDUSTRY" ARE OPERATING "ON A PRIVILEGED BASIS" WHICH THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRY, INCLUDING DEPENDENTS, DOES NOT ENJOY OR SEEK.

"THESE COMPANIES HAVE BEEN GRANTED, BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, CERTAIN IMMUNITY TO THE LAWS OF THE LAND INTENDED TO PREVENT MONOPOLY AND PRESERVE COMPETITION," LESTER CLARK, BRECKENRIDGE, TEX., TOLD A JOINT SENATE ANTITRUST AND MONOPOLY SUBCOMMITTEE.

"IT IS APPARENT TO ME THAT THEY ARE MISUSING THAT EXEMPTION."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING THE EMERGENCY OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM AND RECENT OIL PRICE INCREASES.

CLARK SAID THAT TODAY THERE ARE TWO OIL INDUSTRIES IN AMERICA--DOMESTIC OF WHICH THE INDEPENDENTS ARE A PART, AND INTERNATIONAL, "DOMINATED BY A FEW AMERICAN COMPANIES."

"IN THIS SITUATION," HIS STATEMENT SAID, "THE FAILURE TO SUPPLY EUROPE'S NEEDS IS THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THESE INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES.

1957

"THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRY, THE INDEPENDENTS ARE UNDER EFFECTIVE REGULATIONS BY STATE LAWS, BUT THE INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES, WITH FOREIGN RESERVES, ARE, BY VIRTUE OF SPECIAL PRIVILEGES, LARGELY EXEMPT FROM THE EFFECT OF THOSE SAME LAWS AND ARE, IN TURN, USING THEIR POWER TO WEAKEN SYSTEMATICALLY THE POSITION OF THE INDEPENDENT."

CLARK CONTENDED THAT POLICIES OF "THESE IMPORTING COMPANIES CONSTITUTE AN EFFORT TO IMPOSE MONOPOLY CONTROL OVER PRODUCTION AND DESTROY STATE REGULATION MEANT TO PREVENT MONOPOLY."

HE DESCRIBED PRICES RECEIVED FROM PURCHASING COMPANIES FOR CRUDE OIL AS INADEQUATE TO PAY HIS REPLACEMENT COSTS.

30.24-11035

CLARK SAID HE APPEARED ALSO TO PRESENT VIEWS OF THE TEXAS INDEPENDENT PRODUCERS AND ROYALTY OWNERS ASSN., WEST CENTRAL TEXAS OIL AND GAS ASSN., NORTH TEXAS OIL AND GAS ASSN. AND PANHANDLE PRODUCERS AND ROYALTY OWNERS ASSN.

JAMES V. CRESENTE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE CLEVELAND INDEPENDENT GASOLINE DEALERS' ASSN. TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE BELIEVES THE RECENT GASOLINE PRICE INCREASES HAD NO ECONOMIC JUSTIFICATION BUT WERE "PUT INTO EFFECT TO ENLARGE THE PROFITS OF THE OIL COMPANIES AT THE EXPENSE OF THE PUBLIC."
HE DECLARED THAT THE INDEPENDENT DEALERS HAVE NOT PROFITED BY THE RECENT PRICE INCREASES.

PAUL SCHULTZ, TULSA, PRESIDENT OF THE OKLAHOMA INDEPENDENT PETROLEUM ASSN. AND OF THE BLACKWELL OIL AND GAS CO., SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT FROM ALL FACTS AVAILABLE ON PRICE "THERE IS NO SOUND EVIDENCE OF OVER-PRICING; IN FACT, THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF ADEQUATE PRICING."

GASOLINE, SCHULTZ SAID, IS THE "BIGGEST BARGAIN" THE CONSUMER HAS TODAY.

HY239PES

B109WX

(120)

FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-A PRIVATE GROUP REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM HAS BEEN HANDICAPPED BECAUSE OF YEAR-TO-YEAR UNCERTAINTY ABOUT HOW LONG IT WILL CONTINUE.

A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AID RELEASED THE SURVEY, MADE BY LOUIS J.KROEGER & ASSOCIATES, SAN FRANCISCO.

"SCORES OF PROJECTS INVOLVING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS HAVE BEEN UNDULY DELAYED OR OTHERWISE ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY INABILITY TO SECURE TECHNICIANS WHERE NEEDED." THE SURVEY SAID.

"TO ATTRACT SPECIALISTS FROM GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY ADDITIONAL INCENTIVES MUST BE OFFERED. THEY MAY TAKE THE FORM OF HIGHER SALARIES, MORE LIBERAL FRINGE BENEFITS, OR A NEW CAREER SYSTEM WHICH OFFERS TENURE AND OPPORTUNITY...

"LARGE-RANGE PLANNING AND SYSTEMATIC RECRUITING HAS BEEN SEVERELY HANDICAPPED BY THE TEMPORARY NATURE OF THE (FOREIGN AID) AGENCY, MARKED BY YEARLY DEBATE ABOUT ITS EXISTENCE."

WE/GG1244AES

B81WX Q

NIGHT LEAD MINE-MILL (330)

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT WITNESS DENIED UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION TODAY THAT HE KNEW OF ANY ASSOCIATION WITH A CATHOLIC LABOR ORGANIZATION BY OPPONENTS OF REID ROBINSON, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS.

THE DENIAL CAME FROM RALPH RASMUSSEN, FORMER MINE-MILL VICE PRESIDENT, WHILE UNDER QUESTIONING AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HEARING.

ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL HAS ASKED THE BOARD TO FIND THE UNION TO BE COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT. IF SO FOUND, THE UNION COULD LOSE ITS BARGAINING RIGHTS BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

L.E.BROOME, JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY, SAID AT THE OPENING OF THE HEARING MONDAY THAT ROBINSON HAD GIVEN STRONG SUPPORT TO THE ALLEGED COMMUNIST FACTION WITHIN THE UNION WHILE HE SERVED AS PRESIDENT.

RASMUSSEN, A LEADER IN THE ANTI-ROBINSON FACTION, WAS ASKED IF SEVERAL LEADERS IN THE ANTI-ROBINSON FACTION WERE KNOWN TO HAVE ASSOCIATED WITH THE ASSOCIATION OF CATHOLIC TRADE UNIONISTS (ACTU), OR WITH FATHER JOSEPH F. DONNELLY, CATHOLIC PRIEST AT WATERBURY, CONN.

MINE-MILL ATTORNEY NATHAN WITT ASKED RASMUSSEN IF JOHN LEARY THE ANTI-ROBINSON CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT AT THE 1946 CONVENTION HAD EVER TOLD HIM HE WAS EVER ASSOCIATED WITH THE ACTU.

RASMUSSEN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW OF LEARY'S ASSOCIATIONS. HE GAVE THE SAME ANSWER CONCERNING OTHER ANTI-ROBINSON FIGURES, AND ADDED THAT HE HIMSELF DID NOT KNOW OF THE ACTU UNTIL AFTER THAT TIME.

WITT THEN REFERRED TO JOHN DRISCOLL, ANOTHER ANTI-ROBINSON MAN, WHO HAD LED AN UNSUCCESSFUL FIGHT AT THE MINE-MILL CONVENTION TO BAR COMMUNISTS FROM HOLDING OFFICES IN THE UNION.

HE ASKED RASMUSSEN IF HE HAD NOT LEARNED THAT DRISCOLL KNEW FATHER DONNELLY, WHO RASMUSSEN PREVIOUSLY TESTIFIED HAD BEEN CRITICIZED BY PRO-ROBINSON FORCES FOR CONDUCTING CLASSES IN WATERBURY IN 1942 ON "HOW TO DETECT AND DEAL WITH COMMUNISTS IN TRADE UNIONS."

RASMUSSEN SAID HE WAS SURE DRISCOLL KNEW FATHER DONNELLY.

AT ANOTHER POINT, WITT ASKED RASMUSSEN IF HEADS OF WAR PRODUCTION AND MANPOWER AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT IN 1942 DID NOT PUBLICLY PRAISE THE MINE-MILL UNION FOR ITS DEFENSE EFFORTS.

"YES, THEY DID," SAID RASMUSSEN.

CZ&RZ1050PES

B6WX (MINE-MILL)

FIRST LEAD MINE-MILL (230)

BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28-(AP)-A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS SAID TODAY HE WOULD CLASS THE ORGANIZATION AS BEING COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED.

THE OPINION CAME FROM RALPH RASMUSSEN, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNION, WHO LEFT IT IN 1948, AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD HEARING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE UNION IS COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT.

RASMUSSEN, THE FIRST WITNESS AT THE HEARING, HAS SPENT SEVERAL DAYS DETAILING WHAT HE ASSERTED TO BE COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE UNION DURING THE APPROXIMATELY 10-YEARS HE WAS A MEMBER.

THE UNION ATTORNEY, NATHAN WITT, ASKED HIM TODAY IF HE WOULD REFER TO THE UNION AS "COMMUNIST INFILTRATED."

"YES, I WOULD," RASMUSSEN REPLIED.

"WOULD YOU CALL THE UNITED STEEL WORKERS UNION A LEFT WING UNION," WITT ASKED.

"NO, I WOULD NOT," SAID RASMUSSEN.

HE SAID HE WOULD PREFER TO DESCRIBE IT AS BEING SOMEWHAT "LEFT OF CENTER." RASMUSSEN NOW IS EMPLOYED BY THE STEEL WORKERS UNION.

WITT ALSO QUESTIONED RASMUSSEN ABOUT A STATEMENT THAT IN 1942 THE "COMMUNISTS" IN THE MINE-MILL UNION WERE "BEATING THE DRUMS" FOR A SECOND FRONT IN THE WAR IN EUROPE. HE BROUGHT OUT THAT RASMUSSEN HAD ALSO FAVORED ESTABLISHMENT OF A SECOND FRONT AT THAT TIME.

"I DON'T THINK I WOULD HAVE BEEN SO MUCH IN FAVOR OF A SECOND FRONT HAD I KNOWN THAT RUSSIA WAS NOT GOING TO RECIPROCATE AND HAVE A SECOND FRONT IN THE PACIFIC." HE SAID.

THE SACB HEARING BEFORE FRANCIS A. CHERRY IS ON A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT PETITION THAT THE MINE-MILL UNION BE FOUND COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT. THIS WOULD DEPRIVE THE UNION OF BARGAINING RIGHTS BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

DURING THREE DAYS OF TESTIMONY RASMUSSEN HAS TOLD OF THE INTERNAL WORKINGS OF THE MINE-MILL UNION AND WHAT HE SAID WAS PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF PAST AND PRESENT OFFICERS.

LATE YESTERDAY WITT STARTED A SERIES OF QUESTIONS ON CROSS EXAMINATION DESIGNED TO TEST THE CREDIBILITY OF RASMUSSEN'S MEMORY OF NAMES, DATES AND PLACES AND TO SHOW POSSIBLE BIAS SINCE RASMUSSEN NOW IS ON THE STAFF OF A RIVAL ORGANIZATION.

AR239AES

A78WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EST THURSDAY, FEB.27
(320) ATOMIC SUPPORT
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,FEB.28 (AP)-THE ARMY WILL ORGANIZE ITS FIRST TWO ATOMIC SUPPORT COMMANDS ON MARCH 1, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ONE COMMAND, DESIGNATED "AIR TRANSPORTABLE," WILL BE FORMED AT FT.BRAGG, N.C. A MEDIUM ATOMIC SUPPORT COMMAND WILL BE ORGANIZED AT FT.HOOD, TEX.

THE ARMY HAD PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED ITS INTENTION TO ORGANIZE AT LEAST SIX ATOMIC COMMANDS IN LINE WITH ITS NEW CONCEPT FOR TROOP UNIT OPERATIONS ON NUCLEAR WARFARE BATTLEFIELDS.

THE AIR TRANSPORTABLE COMMAND WILL BE ORGANIZED AROUND ONE BATTALION EQUIPPED WITH HONEST JOHN ROCKETS WHICH CAN FIRE EITHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVE WARHEADS. THIS COMMAND WILL INCLUDE INTELLIGENCE, INFANTRY, COMMUNICATIONS, ENGINEER AND SERVICE UNITS. IT WILL ALSO HAVE A SMALL AIRCRAFT UNIT TO GATHER INFORMATION ABOUT ENEMY TARGETS.

THE MEDIUM ATOMIC SUPPORT COMMAND WILL BE CONSIDERABLY LARGER IN MEN AND MISSILES. IT WILL BE BUILT AROUND ONE BATTALION EQUIPPED WITH CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILES AND A MAXIMUM OF FOUR HONEST JOHN BATTALIONS.

THIS SUPPORT COMMAND WILL INCLUDE LARGER COMBAT AND SERVICE UNITS AND WILL HAVE A SKY CAVALRY BATTALION USING BOTH FIXED WINGS AND HELICOPTERS TO PERFORM AIR AND GROUND RECONNAISSANCE.

THE ARMY PLANS TO CUT THE NUMBER OF ITS REGULAR DIVISIONS FROM 20 TO 18 IN ORDER TO SPEED THE FORMATION OF THE ATOMIC SUPPORT COMMANDS. AFTER THE ARMY HAS GAINED EXPERIENCE WITH ITS NEW ATOMIC COMMANDS, THEY WILL BE DEPLOYED WITH LARGER AREA OR ARMY COMMANDS, SUCH AS THOSE IN EUROPE.

GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE, RECENTLY SAID THAT HE HOPED THE ARMY WOULD SEND HIM SOME OF THE NEW ATOMIC UNITS.

THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT THE FIRST TWO ATOMIC COMMANDS WOULD BE USED AT THE OUTSET FOR TROOP TESTING PURPOSES. LATER, AS EXPERIENCE IS GAINED WITH NEW CONCEPTS OF NUCLEAR WARFARE, MORE SUCH UNITS WILL BE FORMED. TACTICAL DOCTRINES DETERMINED ON THE BASIS OF THE TESTS CARRIED OUT WITH THE EARLIER UNITS.

END ALL
LT/AR

A81WX
SECRETS (210)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR ZARUBIN, OR ANYBODY ELSE, CAN GET SOME OFFICIAL U.S. WEATHER DATA TABBED "FOR MILITARY USE ONLY."

ALL HE HAS TO DO IS TELEPHONE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ASK FOR EXTENSION 79355. BACK COMES A RECORDING OF THE LATEST WEATHER REPORT FROM NEARBY BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE, GIVING A 24-HOUR FORECAST AND SUCH DETAILS AS CEILING, VISIBILITY, WIND AND TEMPERATURE.

"THIS INFORMATION," SAYS A VOICE AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE AUTOMATIC, 55-SECOND RECORDING, "IS FOR MILITARY USE ONLY AND DISSEMINATION TO THE PUBLIC IS NOT AUTHORIZED."

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ASKING HOW A VERBAL SECRECY LABEL "CAN BE APPLIED TO INFORMATION WHICH VIRTUALLY ANY ONE IN THE WORLD CAN OBTAIN AUTOMATICALLY BY MERELY CALLING THE PENTAGON FROM THE CORNER DRUGSTORE OR FROM THE KREMLIN ITSELF."

MOSS, WHO HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES, ASKED, "DO THE RECORDED WEATHER REPORTS INVOLVE MILITARY SECURITY?" MOSS SAID IF THIS WAS THE CASE, HE WANTED TO KNOW UNDER WHAT LEGAL AUTHORITY SUCH REPORTS MAY BE WITHHELD FROM THE PUBLIC.

MOSS SAID THE EXTENSION NUMBER IS PRINTED ON THE FRONT OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TELEPHONE BOOK AND THAT THE BOOK IS "AVAILABLE TO ANYONE WHO WANTS TO LOOK AT IT."

"THE NUMBER IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE AND HAS APPEARED IN PUBLIC PRINT," HE ADDED.

JF714AES

A143WX
(120)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP LOST ANOTHER ROUND TODAY IN ITS YEARS-LONG COURT FIGHT TO GET OFF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS UPHELD AN ORDER OF U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER W.YOUNGDAHL DISMISSING A SUIT BY THE COUNCIL FOR AN INJUNCTION AGAINST ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL.

THE APPEALS COURT SAID THE COUNCIL, WHICH IS LISTED AS "COMMUNIST," FAILED TO FILE [illegible] WITH BROWNELL CONTESTING THE DESIGNATION.

RATHER, JUD[illegible] A.DANAHER SAID IN THE COURT'S OPINION, THE COUNCIL CONTE[illegible] "MAY DEFAULT AND STILL LITIGATE."

"WE FIND N[illegible]NY SUCH CONTENTION," DANAHER ADDED.

JUDGES E.F[illegible] AND WILBUR K.MILLER CONCURRED.

WE1107AES

A147WX
OLLENHAUER (110)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-ERICH OLLENHAUER, LEADER OF THE GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY AND THANKED HIM "FOR HIS VERY STRONG INTEREST IN GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

OLLENHAUER MADE A SPECIAL TRIP BACK TO WASHINGTON FOR THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING ON HIS PRIVATE TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES. HE TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD HE HAD EXPLAINED "T[illegible] POSITION OF THE GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY" ON INTERNATIONAL AFFA[illegible] REUNIFYING GERMANY AND CREATING A COMMON MARKET IN EUROPE.

HE ALSO SAID HE HAD DISCU[illegible]'LE" FAVORS THE COMMON MARKET AND ALSO EURATOM. EURATOM IS A COOPE[illegible]IVE PLAN FOR PEACEFUL USE OF THE ATOM AMONG SIX FREE NATIONS OF EU[illegible].

JF&WE1118AES

A144WX
(280) REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COORDINATOR OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROGRAM RESIGNED TODAY, TELLING THE PRESIDENT "THE EMERGENCY PHASE OF YOUR REFUGEE PROGRAM HAS NOW BEEN MET."

IN STEPPING OUT OF THE POSITION, TRACY S.VOORHEES WROTE EISENHOWER THAT TO DATE 27,373 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AT CAMP KILMER (N.J.) RECEPTION CENTER.

"MORE THAN 94 PER CENT OF THESE HAVE ALREADY LEFT KILMER FOR RESETTLEMENT UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF RESPONSIBLE RELIGIOUS AND OTHER VOLUNTARY AGENCIES," VOORHEES SA[illegible]

IN ACCEPTING THE RESIGNATION, EISENHOWER WROTE VOORHEES THAT "THE SUCCESS OF THIS PROGRAM IS TRULY THE PRODUCT OF THE WARM-HEARTED ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS A WHOLE AND OF THE RELIGIOUS AND OTHER VOLUNTARY AGENCIES IN IARTICULAR."

EISENHOWER APPOINTED VOORHEES LAST NOVEMBER TO ACT AS HIS REPRESENTATIVE IN COORDINATING THE WORK OF VARIOUS PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES SEEKING TO RESETTLE IN THIS COUNTRY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM SOVIET OPPRESSION.

VOORHEES ALSO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF. HE TOLD EISENHOWER HE WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE IN THAT POST.

30.24-11037

THE COMMITTEE, VOORHEES TOLD EISENHOWER, HAS BEEN ASSISTING ALL AGENCIES CONCERNED TO THE GREATEST EXTENT POSSIBLE, AND HE ADDED:

"WE ARE, I BELIEVE, NOW ADEQUATELY ORGANIZED TO MOVE TO THE UNITED STATES, TO RECEIVE AND TO RESETTLE ON A ROUTINE BASIS ANY PRESENTLY FORESEEABLE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO MAY BE PERMITTED TO COME."

1957

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID THAT AS OF YESTERDAY THERE WERE 1,594 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AT THE CAMP KILMER RECEPTION CENTER. HE ADDED THAT "SOMETHING UNDER 4,000" ARRIVED DURING FEBRUARY, AND SAID "IT IS NOT ANTICIPATED THAT THE RATE IN MARCH WILL EXCEED THE FEBRUARY RATE."

CZ1108PES

A115WX
(130)

WASHINGTON, FEB. 28 (AP)-SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) TONIGHT TOLD THE SENATE, IN A REFERENCE TO POLISH NEGOTIATORS SEEKING A LOAN IN THIS COUNTRY, THAT "I SHALL NOT SUPPORT ANY COMMUNIST MARSHALL PLAN."

KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD NOTED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOMULKA GOVERNMENT WERE IN WASHINGTON REPORTEDLY SEEKING A 100 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN.

1957

AT THE SAME TIME, THE CALIFORNIAN SAID HE HAD OBSERVED THAT POLAND WAS ONE OF THE FEW COUNTRIES VOTING YESTERDAY IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN FAVOR OF A RUSSIAN RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE UNITED STATES.

THE RESOLUTION, CHARGING THE UNITED STATES WITH SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, WAS BEATEN 53-8 IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

KNOWLAND SAID HE HOPED THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS MEETING WITH THE POLISH NEGOTIATORS WOULD EMPHASIZE TO THEM THAT NATION'S VOTE YESTERDAY.

C7933PES

A184BX (200)

CONCORD, N.H., FEB. 28 (AP)-THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPREME COURT TODAY UPHELD THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF DR. WILLARD UPHAUS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF WORLD FELLOWSHIP INC., WHO REFUSED TO PRODUCE THE ORGANIZATION'S RECORDS FOR USE IN THE STATE'S RED PROBE.

BY A 3-2 VOTE, THE COURT RULED THAT UPHAUS, A 66-YEAR-OLD NEW HAVEN, CONN., PACIFIST, MUST PRODUCE A REGISTRATION LIST OF GUESTS WHO ATTENDED AMSUMMER CAMP CONDUCTED BY WORLD FELLOWSHIP IN ALBANY, N.H.

1957

UPHAUS HAD REFUSED TO TURN OVER THE LIST TO ATTY.-GEN. LOUIS C. WYMAN ON GROUNDS OF CONSCIENCE. HE SACD HE DIDN'T WANT TO "INVOLVE INNOCENT PEOPLE" IN A STATE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES INVESTIGATION BEING CONDUCTED BY WYMAN AT THE DIRECTION OF THE LEGISLATURE.

UPHAUS CONTENDED A LIST OF CAMP GUESTS WAS NOT RELEVANT TO THE PURPOSES OF THE STATE PROBE.

BUT THE COURT RULED THAT "THE LEGISLATURE . . . HAS DEMANDED CLEARLY RELEVANT INFORMATION. WE HOLD IT IS ENTITLED TO IT."

A DISSENTING OPINION BY JUSTICES LAURENCE I. DUNCAN AND JOHN R. GOODNOW SAID THE COURT'S ORDER "WILL OPERATE AS A DETERRENT UPON THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH AND PEACEABLE ASSEMBLY GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION."

THE MINORIY ALSO EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE MAJORITY DECISION WOULD INVOLVE "ABRIDGMENT OF THE PRIVILEGE OF THE INDIVIDUALS CONCERNED TO EXERCISE THEIR CIVIL LIBERTIES FREE FROM THREATANED INVOLVEMENT IN THE LEGISLATIVE INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSIVE PERSONS."

AJ153PES

B70CX (270)

CHICAGO, FEB. 28 (AP)-GOV. THEODORE R. MCKELDIN OF MARYLAND SAID TONIGHT THAT AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN, PARTICULARLY THOSE ENGAGED IN FOREIGN TRADE, HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY "IN HELPING GIVE DIRECTION TO OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

IN A PREPARED TALK AT THE CHICAGO WORLD TRADE CONFERENCE, THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR DECLARED THAT "THERE ARE THOSE IN THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY WHO WOULD WITTINGLY SUBJECT OUR FOREIGN TRADE, AND THE AMERICAN BUSINESS COMMUNITY THAT IS ENGAGED IN SUCH TRADE, TO RESTRICTIONS AND HARASSMENTS."

"INDEED, IF SUCH RESTRAINTS WERE APPLIED TO OUR OWN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, THESE WOULD BE DESCRIBED BY THEM AT THE VERY LEAST AS 'UNDUE GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE,'" HE ADDED.

"THE TREATMENT OF BRITISH BICYCLES, SWISS WATCHES, WOOLENS AND COTTON TEXTILES FROM JAPAN HAS BECOME AN UNFORTUNATE SYMBOL OF OUR TRADE POLICY TO MANY OF OUR FREE WORLD FRIENDS," HE SAID.

"IT IS PARTICULARLY IRONIC THAT THE TARIFF INCREASES ON WATCHES AND BICYCLES HAVE NOT SATISFIED THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRIES; NOW THEY SEEK COMPOUND PROTECTION THROUGH IMPORT QUOTAS."

HE ASSERTED SWISS WATCH IMPORT TRADE HAS BEEN INJURED BY GOVERNMENT RESTRICTIVE ACTIONS FOR SEVERAL YEARS, AND "NOW IT FACES THREATENED IMPOSITION OF QUOTAS BASED ON CLAIMS OF DEFENSE ESSENTIALITY."

HE SAID THAT "IT IS CLEAR TO ME THAT IMPORT QUOTAS WILL NOT SERVE THE PURPOSE OF MAINTAINING THE VIGOR OF THIS DOMESTIC INDUSTRY--OR OF ANY OTHER INDUSTRY."

"I AM CONVINCED THAT THE IMPOSITION OF SUCH DEVICES ONLY SERVES TO HARASS TRADE -- COMMERCE WHICH IS SO PATENTLY ESSENTIAL TO OUR COMMON SECURITY POSITION," HE SAID.

"FAR FROM EXPANDING RESTRICTIONS, WE SHOULD LIBERALIZE THEM AND EXPAND TRADE INSTEAD. I HAVE RECOMMENDED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER X X X MY CONVICTION THAT BENEFICIAL PSYCHOLOGICAL AND FOREIGN POLICY RESULTS WOULD FLOW FROM A REVOCATION OF THE 1954 TARIFF INCREASE ON SWISS WATCHES. THIS WOULD BE A BOLD STROKE AND COULD NOT FAIL TO ACHIEVE GOOD RESULTS BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD."

MIKHAIL N. GRIBKOV OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON ALSO SAID THERE ARE "TOO MANY DISCRIMINATORY BARRIERS" IN WORLD TRADE.

GRIBKOV TOLD THE CONFERENCE HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE AMERICA SEND MORE FARM MACHINERY, MACHINE TOOLS AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS TO RUSSIA IN EXCHANGE FOR MANGANESE, CHROME, ORE AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS.

SPEAKING WITH NEWSMEN, GRIBKOV SAID HIS COUNTRY BELIEVES IN A NORMAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THEY ARE "STRATEGIC" OR "NON-STRATEGIC."

RUSSIAN-UNITED STATES TRADE, ESPECIALLY IN STRATEGIC WAR MATERIALS, IS AT A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL.

MS1158PCS

B94CX (Q)
(130)

CHICAGO, FEB. 28 (AP)-THE INLAND DAILY PRESS ASSN. HAS URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO LIFT THE GOVERNMENT BAN FORBIDDING U. S. NEWSMEN FROM ENTERING RED CHINA.

IN A TELEGRAM SENT YESTERDAY THE ASSOCIATION SAID:

1957

"WE BELIEVE THAT A FREE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW IS DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE RIGHT OF A FREE PRESS TO COVER THE NEWS."

"TODAY, THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE BEING DENIED NORMAL NEWS COVERAGE OF RED CHINA BY THE NEWS EXPERTS IN WHOM THEY HAVE THE MOST CONFIDENCE--THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FREE PRESS OF THE UNITED STATES." THE MESSAGE SAID.

DIRECTORS OF THE ASSOCIATION VOTED TO SEND THE TELEGRAM AT THE CONCLUDING SESSION OF THEIR ANNUAL MEETING. THE PRESS ASSOCIATION REPRESENTS 476 NEWSPAPERS IN 20 STATES.

A SIMILAR STAND HAS BEEN TAKEN BY THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSN. AND THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS.

AJ1012ACS

B17 (SCEG) (150)

NEW YORK, FEB. 28 (AP)-BROOKLYN COLLEGE HAS ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF DR. HARRY SLOCHOWER, AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR WHO TWICE HAD BEEN SUSPENDED IN COMMUNIST PROBE CASES.

WITH ACCEPTANCE OF THE RESIGNATION YESTERDAY DEPARTMENTAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST HIM ON CHARGES OF CONDUCT UNBECOMING A MEMBER OF THE COLLEGE STAFF WERE CLOSED OUT BY A THREE-MAN TRIAL COMMITTEE APPOINTED BY THE CITY BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

THE BOARD ADMINISTERS NEW YORK CITY'S MUNICIPAL COLLEGES, INCLUDING BROOKLYN COLLEGE.

SLOCHOWER, 57, HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO GO ON DEPARTMENTAL TRIAL.

HE WAS FIRED IN 1952 AFTER PLEADING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, BUT WAS ORDERED REINSTATED BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT WHICH RULED THAT HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS HAD BEEN VIOLATED.

SLOCHOWER WAS SUEPDNED LAST JANUARY ON CHARGES OF FALSELY DENYING UNDER OATH THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, DURING INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSION IN CITY COLLEGES.

WAA18AFS

B72KX (Q)

(140) BOEING

SEATTLE, FEB. 28 (AP)-BOEING AIRPLANE CO. SAID TODAY ITS OFFICIALS ARE UNAWARE OF ANY CHANGE IN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO COMPLETE AT LEAST 603 B52 BOMBERS.

THE COMPANY SAID DELIVERY OF THIS QUANTITY--A FIGURE ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY BY AIR FORCE SECRETARY QUARLES--WOULD TAKE "SEVERAL YEARS."

THE BOEING STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT PRODUCTION OF THE BOEING-BUILT B52S "IS GOING TO BE UP FOR RECONSIDERATION IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS."

WILSON'S REMARKS LED TO A DROP IN BOEING STOCK ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE YESTERDAY AND TODAY.

BOEING ALSO ANNOUNCED ITS FIRM BACKLOG OF COMMERCIAL AND MILITARY ORDERS AT THE FIRST OF THIS YEAR EXCEEDED THREE BILLION DOLLARS---UP 400 MILLION FROM A YEAR EARLIER.

THE SEATTLE TIMES SAID OBSERVERS HERE INTERPRETED WILSON'S REMARKS TO MEAN THE RATE OF B52 PRODUCTION WOULD BE INVOLVED IN THE GOVERNMENT STUDY, RATHER THAN THE 603-PLANE QUANTITY PROGRAMMED.

F1848PCS

B78KX (SCHUSCHNIG) (Q)

(220) NIGHT LEAD SCHUSHNIGG

BOULDER, COLO., FEB. 28 (AP)-WARM APPLAUSE GREETED FORMER AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR KURT VON SCHUSCHNIGG TODAY WHEN HE ROSE TO KEYNOTE A RELIGION IN LIFE SEMINAR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO.

AT NO TIME WAS THERE ANY DIRECT REFERENCE MADE TO THE CONTROVERSY WHICH DEVELOPED YESTERDAY OVER THE 59-YEAR-OLD FORMER CHIEF OF STATE'S APPEARANCE HERE. IT STEMMED FROM A COLORADO PROFESSOR'S RESIGNATION AS MODERATOR OF THE RELIGION IN LIFE PANEL BECAUSE OF WHAT HE TERMED VON SCHUSCHNIGG'S "FASCIST BACKGROUND."

S. HARRISON THOMSON, PROFESSOR OF HISTORY, REPLACED ALEX GARBER AS PANEL MODERATOR AND INTRODUCED THE KEYNOTE SPEAKER.

HE DESCRIBED VON SCHUSCHNIGG TO THE 125 STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS IN THE AUDIENCE AS A MAN "WHO LED HIS COUNTRY ALONG LINES OF MODERATION" DURING EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TIMES.

"WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN," SAID THOMSON, "HE STOOD IN DIGNITY AND COURAGE."

VON SCHUSCHNIGG, AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR FROM 1934-1938 AND LATER IMPRISONED BY THE NAZIS, HUMBLY ACCEPTED THE MODERATOR'S WORDS.

"I AM DEEPLY TOUCHED AND EMINENTLY GRATEFUL FOR THIS INTRODUCTION," HE SAID. HIS 1-MINUTE TALK DEALT WITH RELIGION AS A FORCE IN WORLD POLITICS. HE COMMENTED AT ONE TIME THAT RELIGION IS FREQUENTLY ABUSED, AND HAS BEEN USED AS AN EXCUSE FOR WAR.

VON SCHUSCHNIGG NOW IS AN INSTRUCTOR AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY.

ANOTHER SPEAKER, RABBI DANIEL GOLDBERG OF DENVER, CITED VON SCHUSCHNIGG'S "COURAGEOUS RESISTANCE TO THE NAZIS" AND HIS EFFORTS TO "KEEP CERTAIN HIGH IDEALS ALIVE IN AUSTRIA" DURING THE PRE-WORLD WAR II ERA.

THE GARBER, 44-YEAR-OLD ASSISTANT SOCIOLOGY PROFESSOR, WAS NOT IN AUDIENCE.

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CAIRO, FEB 28 (AP)-MRS. DORIA SHAFIK HAS BEEN OUSTED FROM THE EGYPTIAN FEMINIST ORGANIZATION SHE FOUNDED, APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION TO THE REGIME OF PRESIDENT NASSER.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF BINT EL NIL (DAUGHTERS OF THE NILE) VOTED TO STRIP DR. SHAFIK OF THE PRESIDENCY OF THEIR ORGANIZATION AS WELL AS OF MEMBERSHIP SHORTLY AFTER SHE ENDED A 10-DAY HUNGER STRIKE PROTESTING WHAT SHE CALLED THE "DICTATORIAL REGIME HEADING EGYPT FOR BANKRUPTCY."

THE BOARD ALSO ORDERED SEVERANCE OF ALL RELATIONS WITH THE MAGAZINE BINT EL NIL, WHICH DR. SHAFIK SUBSIDIZES FROM HER OWN FUNDS.

A FOUR-WOMAN COMMITTEE WILL TAKE OVER FUNCTIONS OF THE PRESIDENCY.

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END FEB 28 1957